

Economic and Social Statistics of Sri Lanka 2010



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.1

Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA	Sq. Km.	'000 ha.	Mn. Acres	ECONOMY	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Gross	65,610	6,561	16.2	Real Sector				
Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270	15.5	GDP at Market Prices, Rs.Bn	2,939	3,579	4,411	4,825
				US \$ Bn	28.3	32.7	40.7	42.0
CLIMATE				Per Capita GDP, Rs.	147,776	178,845	218,167	235,945
Temperature : °C (°F)	Low Country, min. 24.4 (75.9)	max. 31.7 (89.1)		US \$	1,421	1,634	2,014	2,053
	Hill Country, min. 17.1 (62.8)	max. 26.3 (79.3)		Per Capita GDP (PPP), US \$	—	—	—	—
Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2009)	: 1,711 mm			Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5
DEMOGRAPHY				Sectoral Composition of GDP, %				
Population Mid year (b) ('000)	20,217 (2008)	20,450 (2009)		Agriculture	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.0
Population Growth (c) (%)	1.0 (2008)	1.1 (2009)		Industry	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.6
Province	Population '000 (2009)	Land Area (Sq. km.)	Density of Population	Other	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3
Western	5,814	3,593	1,618	Unemployment, % of Labour Force	6.5(d)	6.0(d)	5.4(e)	5.8(e)
Central	2,660	5,575	477	MONEY AND INFLATION				
Southern	2,470	5,383	459	Inflation Change of CCPI Annual (Avg.), %	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4
Northern	1,187	8,290	143	Money Stock M _{2b} , Rs. Bn	1,204.6	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2
Eastern	1,539	9,361	164	M _{2b} Growth, %	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6
North-Western	2,320	7,506	309	EXTERNAL SECTOR				
North-Central	1,225	9,741	126	Exports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn	885	1,042	1,096	1,031
Uva	1,309	8,335	157	US \$ Mn	8,508	9,415	10,115	8,977
Sabaragamuwa	1,926	4,921	391	Imports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn	1,209	1,413	1,699	1,345
Total	20,450	62,705	326	US \$ Mn	11,621	12,768	15,694	11,708
Composition of Population (1981 Census)				External Assets (f) Rs. Bn	431.4	538.9	411.8	804.2
By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%	US \$ Mn	4,005	4,956	3,640	7,030
Sinhalese	73.9	Buddhists	69.3	External Debt Rs. Bn	1,290	1,522	1,709	2,135
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.7	Hindus	15.5	US \$ Mn	11,981	13,989	15,107	18,662
Indian Tamils	5.5	Muslims	7.6	% of GDP	42.4	43.2	37.1	44.5
Moors	7.1	Christians	7.6	Exchange Rate (Avg.) Rs./ US \$	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94
Others	0.8	Others	0.1	Rs./ SDR	153.00	169.37	171.24	177.22
By Sector	%	By Age Groups	%	FISCAL SECTOR				
Urban	21.5	0 - 14	35.2	Revenue and Grants Rs. Bn	507.9	595.6	686.5	728.6
Rural	72.2	15 - 54	60.5	Expenditure & Net Lending Rs. Bn	713.6	841.6	996.1	1,201.9
Estate	6.3	55 & Above	4.3	Budget Deficit Rs. Bn	-205.7	-246.0	-309.6	-473.4
SOCIAL INDICATORS				% of GDP	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.8
Human Development Index (2007)	0.759	(min. 0.0, max. 1.0)		Public Debt Rs. Bn	2,582.6	3,041.7	3,599.0	4,161.4
	Average	Male	Female	% of GDP	87.9	85.0	81.4	86.2
Life Expectancy, Years (2007)	74.0	70.3	77.9					
Literacy Rate, % (1999-2007)								
(aged 15 & above)	90.8	92.7	89.1					

- (a) Provisional. (b) Provisional estimates of Department of Census & Statistics (DCS) based on the Census of Population and Housing -2001.
(c) Reported by the Registrar General's Department. (d) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces. (e) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.
(f) Including Asian Clearing Union (ACU) receipts.

Table 1.2

Real Sector

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Demography									
Population, '000	18,797	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450
Population Growth, %	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Labour Force, Participation Rate %									
(% of Household Population)	48.8(b)	50.3(b)	48.9(c)	48.6(d)	48.3(e)	51.2(b)	49.8(b)	49.5(c)	48.7(c)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	7.9(b)	8.8(b)	8.4(c)	8.3(d)	7.7(e)	6.5(b)	6.0(b)	5.4(c)	5.8(c)
National Accounts (f)									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	1,382	1,612	1,806	2,070	2,423	2,898	3,540	4,306	4,769
US \$ Bn.	15.5	16.9	18.7	20.5	24.1	27.9	32.3	39.7	41.5
Per Capita GNP : Rs.	73,789	84,811	93,805	106,367	123,181	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,216
US \$	826	887	972	1,051	1,226	1,402	1,616	1,966	2,029
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	1,407	1,636	1,822	2,091	2,453	2,939	3,579	4,411	4,825
US \$ Bn.	15.7	17.1	18.9	20.7	24.4	28.3	32.7	40.7	42.0
Real GDP Growth, %	-1.5	4.0	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5
GDP by Sectors, % (f)									
Agriculture	20.1	14.3	13.7	13.0	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.0
Industry	26.8	28.0	27.7	27.7	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.6
Services	53.1	57.7	58.6	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (f)									
Consumption	84.2	84.0	84.0	83.6	82.1	83.0	82.4	86.1	82.0
Government Consumption	10.3	12.7	12.2	12.6	13.1	15.4	15.3	16.2	17.6
Investment	22.0	22.5	22.0	25.3	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.5
Government Investment	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.6
Domestic Savings	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	18.0
National Savings	20.3	21.0	21.5	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.9

- (a) Provisional. (d) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.
(b) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces. (e) All the districts are included.
(c) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province. (f) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the DCS.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.3

Agriculture and Industry

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Principal Agricultural Produce									
Paddy, M.T. '000	2,695	2,859	3,071	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652
Bushels, Mn.	129	137	147	126	156	160	150	186	175
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	296	311	305	309	317	311	305	319	290
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	86	91	92	95	104	109	118	129	137
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,769	2,392	2,562	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,762
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.	83.2	89.7	93.1	107.9	116.0	134.0	166.9	200.7	194.2
Tea	61.6	63.1	65.9	74.9	81.5	91.7	113.6	137.6	136.2
Rubber	2.1	2.6	3.7	5.2	4.7	9.7	12.1	13.5	11.3
Coconut	7.3	8.0	8.9	11.5	11.4	12.9	15.6	18.5	19.1
Minor Agricultural Crops	12.2	16.0	14.5	16.4	18.4	20.2	25.7	31.1	27.6
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices), Rs. Bn.	n.a.	270.3	281.8	296.3	315.3	333.4	355.6	373.2	385.9
Value Added in Industry (2002 Current Prices), Rs. Bn.	n.a.	270.3	303.5	351.5	435.0	516.4	605.5	721.0	795.0
Public Sector Industry Output Index (1997=100)	91.4	97.9	88.1	92.7	86.7	91.4	80.3(b)	84.8(b)	82.8(b)
Private Sector Industrial Production Volume Index (1997=100)									
	118.2	121.3	126.6	134.2	145.6(c)	154.0(c)	163.9(c)	172.1(c)	182.5(c)
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.	331.7	347.7	383.8	457.2	497.7	562.5	660.4	667.2	609.5
Textile & Wearing Apparel	227.4	232.0	248.6	285.2	291.1	320.8	369.5	376.0	376.1
Petroleum Products	6.1	7.0	6.3	10.1	13.2	19.5	18.7	27.5	15.5
Other Industrial Products	98.2	108.7	128.9	161.9	193.4	222.2	272.2	263.7	217.9
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000	1,758	1,970	1,779	1,936	1,872	2,048	1,796	1,776	1,895
Petrol	189	226	196	203	161	193	163	164	179
Diesel	614	702	612	677	559	628	445	453	488
Kerosene	179	196	154	144	142	144	97	111	83
Furnace Oil	687	774	721	786	624	776	772	731	778
Aviation Fuel	89	72	96	126	114	131	171	154	179
BOI Enterprises – Investments, Rs. Bn.	208.1	241.5	277.5	319.5	380.1	468.0	601.1	701.8	771.2
Employment, '000	386	417	431	438	411	421	452	458	474

(a) Provisional.

(b) Public Sector Output Index 2002 based on monthly industrial production survey.

(c) The weights used for the compilation of Private Sector Industrial Volume Index have been adjusted based on the Industrial Survey carried out by the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) in 2002.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

Prices and Wages

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100)	–	–	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8
Change (%)	–	–	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	1,471.2	1,629.0	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9
Change (%)	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996= 100)	147.6	160.0	168.2	183.0	202.1	224.9	256.4	298.3	315.1
Change (%)	12.4	8.4	5.1	8.8	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.7
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	196.6	208.6	220.6	245.2	290.6	343.6	387.6	444.8	456.3
Change (%)	12.0	6.1	5.8	11.2	18.5	18.2	12.8	14.8	2.6
Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,310.8	1,525.3	1,525.0	1,872.1	2,417.5	3,150.8	3,828.4	4,116.1	4,502.8
Change (%)	20.8	16.4	–	22.8	29.1	30.3	21.5	7.5	9.4
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,026.8	1,180.3	1,180.1	1,428.4	1,818.6	2,304.2	2,740.0	2,938.6	3,215.3
Change (%)	18.7	13.0	–	21.0	27.3	26.7	18.9	7.2	9.4
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,049.3	1,126.5	1,205.2	1,223.0	1,329.7	1,358.2	1,648.8	2,070.4	2,171.4
Change (%)	4.9	7.4	7.0	2.3	7.8	2.1	21.4	25.6	4.9

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Institute for Construction Training and Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.5

External Sector									
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Balance of Payments	(Billion of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-102.6	-134.7	-148.3	-227.2	-253.1	-350.0	-404.7	-647.2	-358.7
Exports	430.4	449.9	495.4	584.0	638.3	716.6	845.7	878.5	813.9
Imports	533.0	584.6	643.8	811.1	891.4	1,066.6	1,250.4	1,525.7	1,172.6
Income and Services Account	-6.2	4.1	21.9	22.0	4.0	-13.8	-5.7	-61.5	-11.0
Net Remittances	87.8	105.0	116.3	136.7	183.8	208.4	255.7	288.6	345.5
Current Account Balance	-22.0	-22.7	-6.6	-65.4	-65.2	-155.4	-154.7	-420.0	-24.2
Overall Balance	29.8	36.1	48.6	-7.5	48.1	33.5	60.0	-145.8	315.2
Balance of Payments	(Million of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-1,157	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122
Exports	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085
Imports	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207
Income and Services Account	-92	43	227	215	39	-132	-56	-571	-97
Net Remittances	984	1,097	1,205	1,350	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005
Current Account Balance	-215	-236	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214
Overall Balance	220	338	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725
Balance of Payments	(Per Cent of GDP) (b)								
Trade Balance	-7.3	-8.5	-8.1	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4
Exports	30.6	28.4	27.2	27.9	26.0	24.3	23.6	19.9	16.9
Imports	37.8	36.8	35.3	38.8	36.3	36.3	34.9	34.6	24.3
Net Remittances	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.2
Current Account Balance	-1.6	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5
Terms of Trade (1997=100)	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.6	94.0	82.9	102.8
Gross External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	208.5	241.4	311.3	359.7	428.9	431.4	538.9	411.8	804.2
US \$ Mn.	2,238	2,495	3,218	3,438	4,201	4,005	4,956	3,640	7,030
In Months of Imports	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.3	3.1	8.3
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	779.9	902.8	1,029.9	1,186.9	1,159.4	1,290.5	1,521.6	1,709.2	2,134.7
US \$ Mn.	8,372	9,333	10,735	11,346	11,354	11,981	13,989	15,107	18,662
% of GDP	53.2	56.3	56.9	54.9	46.5	42.4	43.2	37.1	44.5
Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings	10.9	10.6	9.4	9.4	6.3	9.8	10.0	11.7	13.7
Tourist Arrivals, '000	336.8	393.2	500.6	566.2	549.3	559.6	494.0	438.5	447.9
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs./US\$	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94
Rs./SDR	113.75	123.93	135.23	149.88	148.45	153.00	169.37	171.24	177.22
Rs./Pound Sterling	128.66	143.74	157.71	185.35	182.87	191.53	221.46	200.73	179.87
Rs./Euro	82.27	101.38	121.60	125.79	125.10	130.63	151.63	159.32	160.21
Rs./Yen	0.74	0.77	0.83	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.94	1.05	1.23
Rs./Indian Rs.	1.89	1.97	2.07	2.23	2.28	2.30	2.69	2.52	2.39

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by Dept. of Census and Statistics.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.6

Money and Money Rates

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	112.5	126.4	141.5	171.0	197.9	239.9	264.4	268.4	303.5
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money (M ₁)	122.2	139.4	161.6	188.5	230.7	259.7	266.6	277.3	336.7
Broad Money (M ₂)	450.7	510.4	580.7	688.0	822.9	993.3	1,147.7	1,282.2	1,536.8
Broad Money (M _{2b})	549.1	622.5	717.9	858.6	1,022.3	1,204.6	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2
Currency	65.5	75.3	85.6	99.7	114.1	135.0	147.2	155.0	181.8
Demand Deposits	56.7	64.1	76.0	88.8	116.6	124.7	119.4	122.3	154.9
Quasi Money	426.9	483.1	556.2	670.2	791.6	944.9	1,137.4	1,245.5	1,469.5
% Change of : M ₂	11.4	13.2	13.8	18.5	19.6	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9
M _{2b}	13.6	13.4	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	638.9	680.4	731.9	895.9	1,067.4	1,382.0	1,607.8	1,897.5	1,907.7
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	513.3	548.6	602.9	734.6	864.4	1,138.8	1,303.3	1,582.3	1,630.9
Foreign Currency Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	125.6	131.8	129.0	161.3	203.0	243.2	304.5	315.2	276.91
Money Multiplier : for M₂	4.01	4.04	4.11	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06
for M _{2b}	4.88	4.92	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95
Velocity : of M₂	3.39	3.30	3.36	3.32	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45
of M _{2b}	2.77	2.69	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90
Interest Rates (Year End), %									
Bank Rate	18.00	18.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate	14.25	12.17	8.95	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary -3 Months	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73
6 Months	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73
12 Months	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33
Repo Overnight	12.00	9.75	7.00	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	14.00	11.75	8.50	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity	14.94	11.86	10.12	8.25	10.69	12.92	15.50	20.53	9.55
Rupee Securities Rate	13.00	13.00	8.00	8.90	11.00	10.60	18.40	18.40	14.00
Call Money Rate	12-14	10-11	7-9	8-11	10-11	12-15	13-40	12-20	9-16
Savings Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (b)	10.8	7.5	5.3	5.3	6.2	7.6	10.3	11.6	8.0
NSB - Savings	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
12 Months Deposits	13.0	10.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	15.0	15.0	9.5

(a) Provisional (b) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.7

Money and Capital Markets

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	1,496.6	1,276.2	935.8	1,363.5	1,057.2	1,829.5	1,921.3	1,926.8	2,040.2
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	248.0	325.5	342.8	469.9	485.8	627.9	817.2	779.6	821.2
Outstanding (Year End)	171.0	211.0	219.3	243.8	234.2	257.7	307.0	409.0	481.4
Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.									
Repurchases (Repo)	55.5	1,076.1	2,444.5	1,625.0	2,508.8	1,015.1	1,234.2	1,014.7	1,715.3
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	4,780.4	154.7	7.5	1.3	60.9	134.5	172.5	904.6	851.9
Other - Sales (b)	21.7	21.7	2.4	6.8	37.2	61.5	110.9	26.6	70.2
Purchases (b)	0.1	1.1	-	2.3	-	-	-	8.0	-
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Book Value)	64.8	44.9	13.4	78.2	38.9	58.5	41.8	143.2	45.43
Outstanding CBSL Securities (c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.59
Issuing of CBSL Securities									
CBSL Securities - Overnight	-	-	5.08	-	-	-	-	165.8	1,611.8
CBSL Securities - Term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.1	169.3
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	125.3	47.1	207.1	214.8	229.6	310.1	401.2	488.7	701.4
Outstanding (Year End) (d)	229.2	347.1	483.1	643.3	751.6	886.0	1,068.5	1,299.6	1,658.6
Foreign Exchange SWAP									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	502.0
Rs. Bn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.5
Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245.0
Rs. Bn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.0
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	42.2	50.9	38.4	50.4	43.7	23.6	23.3	-	1.9
Outstanding (Year End)	263.9	292.8	287.7	248.4	140.6	116.7	131.5	130.0	112.3
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	22.3	23.6	12.1	14.5	10.9	23.5	30.1	23.8	21.5
Outstanding	5.9	5.4	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.8
Share Market									
Listed Companies	238	238	244	242	239	237	235	235	232
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	13.9	30.2	73.8	59.1	114.6	105.2	105.0	110.5	142.5
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	-1.0	2.4	0.2	1.1	6.1	5.4	11.3	14.0	-0.8
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	123.8	162.6	262.8	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	621.3	815.1	1,062.1	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6
Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)	1,031.0	1,374.6	1,897.8	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4
Market Price Earning Ratio	7.5	12.1	11.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6
Market Dividend Yield, %	6.8	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(c) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis & term basis.

(d) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.8

Government Finance^(a)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(b)
(Billion of Rupees)									
Revenue and Grants	239.8	269.0	284.4	320.2	412.4	507.9	595.6	686.5	728.6
Revenue	234.3	261.9	276.5	311.5	379.7	477.8	565.1	655.3	702.6
Grants	5.5	7.1	8.0	8.7	32.6	30.1	30.5	31.2	25.9
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	386.5	403.0	417.7	476.9	584.8	713.6	841.6	996.1	1,201.9
Current Expenditure	303.4	330.8	334.7	389.7	443.4	548.0	622.8	743.7	879.6
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	83.1	72.2	83.0	87.2	141.4	165.7	218.8	252.4	322.4
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-69.1	-69.0	-58.2	-78.2	-63.6	-70.1	-57.7	-88.5	-176.9
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-146.7	-134.0	-133.3	-156.8	-172.4	-205.7	-246.0	-309.6	-473.4
Financing	146.7	-134.0	133.3	156.8	172.4	205.7	-246.0	309.6	473.4
Foreign	14.5	2.0	43.1	37.1	47.8	41.9	100.9	-4.6	230.8
Domestic	123.6	126.4	79.9	117.2	123.6	163.8	145.1	314.3	242.6
Privatization Proceeds	8.6	5.7	10.2	2.4	1.0	-	-	-	-
Outstanding Government Debt	1,452.7	1,670.3	1,863.9	2,139.5	2,222.3	2,582.6	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4
(Per Cent of GDP) (c)									
Revenue and Grants	17.0	17.0	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.1
Revenue	16.7	16.5	15.2	14.9	15.5	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.6
Grants	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
Expenditure and Net Lending	27.5	25.4	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9
Current Expenditure	21.6	20.9	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.9	4.6	4.6	4.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.7
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-4.9	-4.4	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-9.4	-7.6	-6.9	-7.3	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.8
Outstanding Government Debt	103.3	105.6	102.3	102.3	90.6	87.9	85.0	81.4	86.2
Domestic Debt	58.0	60.0	56.0	54.7	51.6	50.3	47.9	48.5	49.8
Foreign Debt	45.3	45.6	46.3	47.6	39.0	37.5	37.1	32.8	36.5
Debt Service Payments	12.7	17.9	18.9	14.4	14.1	15.1	14.0	13.4	17.1
Interest Payments	6.7	7.4	6.9	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.4

(a) Foreign grants are classified as a revenue item.

(b) Provisional.

(c) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 1.9

Financial Institutions

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	247.5	304.2	354.6	414.0	440.6	492.8	561.9	598.4	821.9
International Reserves	111.9	208.6	278.4	284.6	334.3	360.6	440.3	345.0	685.7
Credit to Government	101.0	71.1	42.7	108.7	74.7	114.3	102.5	218.6	111.3
Credit to Financial Institutions	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	76.6	88.3	98.8	115.9	132.4	157.2	173.4	186.1	217.4
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	90.8	130.3	157.8	189.0	204.1	214.7	239.9	260.9	440.7
Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	25	23	22	22	22	23	23	22	22
Branches (b)	1,121	1,229	1,287	1,352	1,627	1,737	1,934	2,071	2,214
Assets, Rs. Bn.	741.2	788.0	885.0	1,028.1	1,275.5	1,560.0	1,790.7	1,947.9	2,230.4
Loans	378.2	383.9	432.7	528.7	672.6	880.9	1,030.7	1,146.4	1,137.4
Investments	60.1	101.9	142.5	118.3	145.5	176.9	211.2	249.7	476.5
Capital, Rs. Bn.	44.5	51.8	75.2	77.2	110.9	136.8	168.5	183.2	191.0
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	518.8	573.2	651.2	792.5	945.6	1,121.4	1,307.4	1,410.6	1,672.9
Finance Companies									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	36.9	44.9	54.0	66.2	87.5	113.1	142.5	175.6	185.4
Investments	5.0	6.3	6.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	11.8	14.6	15.2
Loans	24.0	30.5	37.1	46.6	62.3	80.1	106.2	128.4	133.4
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	24.4	28.6	33.9	38.4	47.1	58.8	78.2	103.5	119.8
Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	9.1	11.3	13.5	17.5	23.2	27.6	31.6	36.4	41.6
Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	215.6	230.4	296.1	296.6	295.1	328.8	382.1	413.3	481.1
Unit Trusts	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.8	10.0
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	256.3	295.1	339.0	379.4	418.0	490.4	562.4	655.4	772.0
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	34.6	39.9	46.3	51.8	58.6	66.8	78.7	92.4	107.3

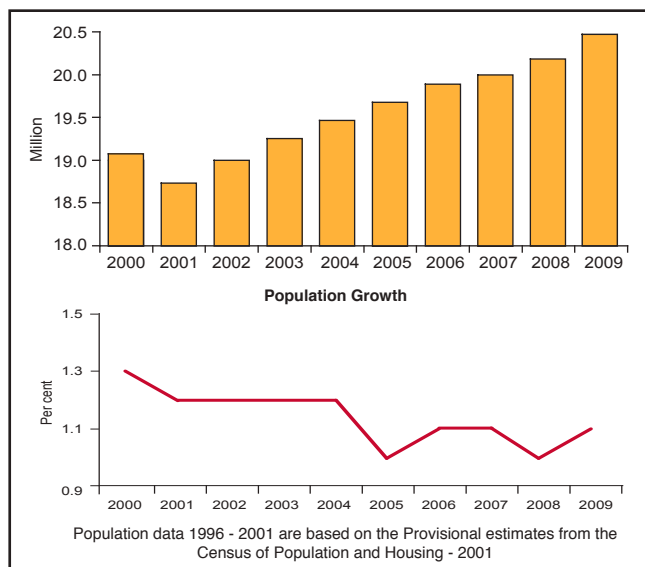
(a) Provisional

(b) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings Units and Mobile Banks.

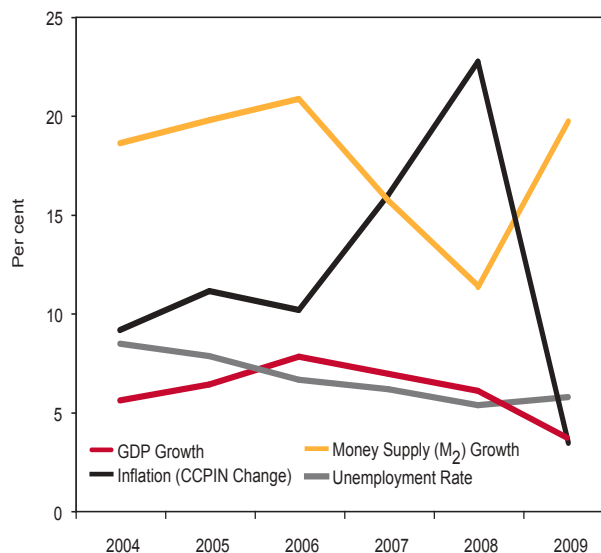
(c) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

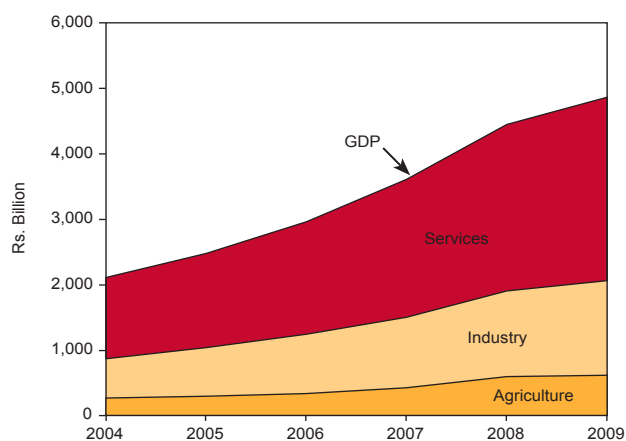
Population



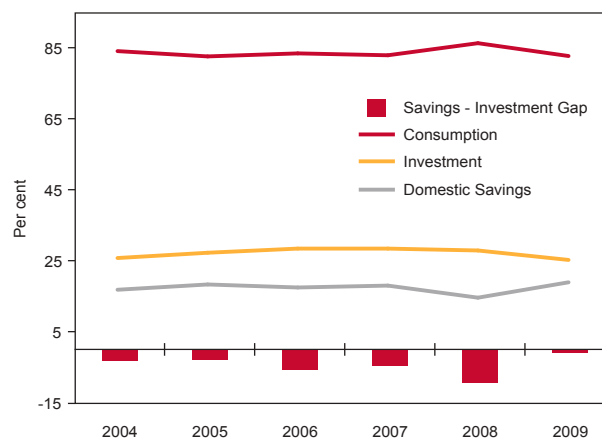
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



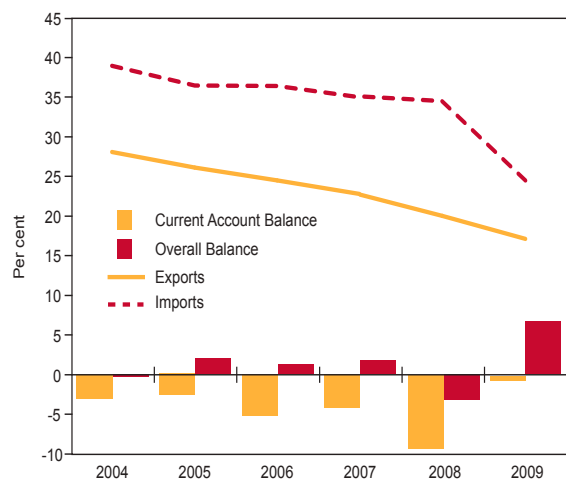
GDP (at Current Prices)



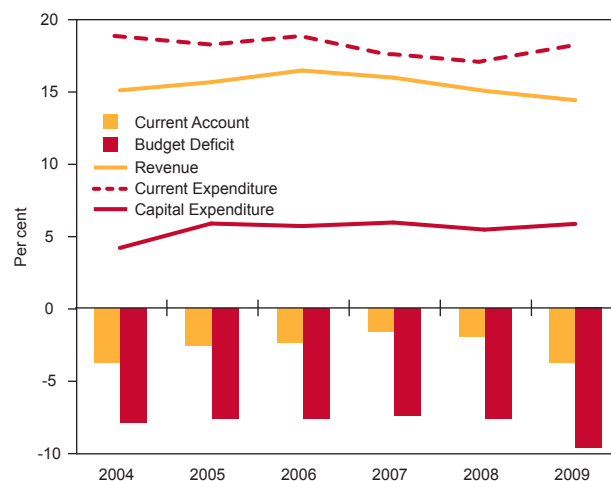
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

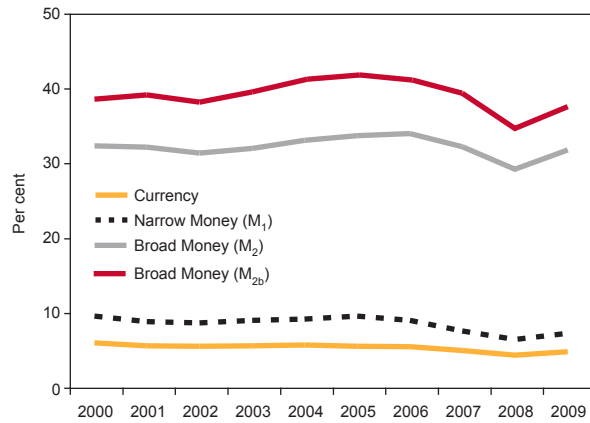


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

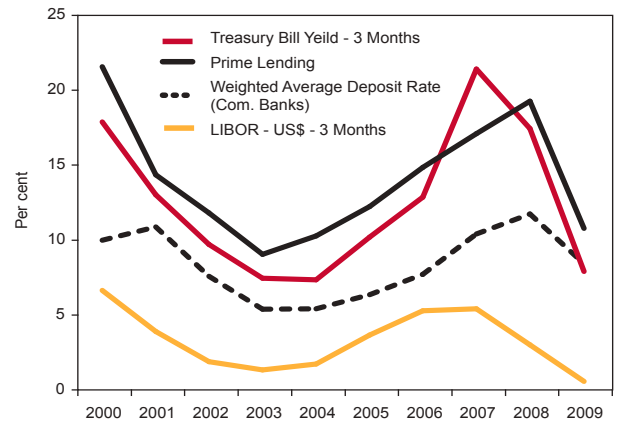


KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

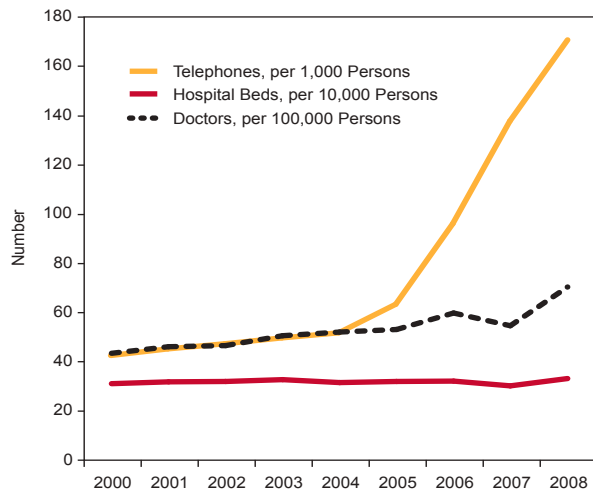
Money Supply
(Per cent of GDP)



Selected Interest Rates

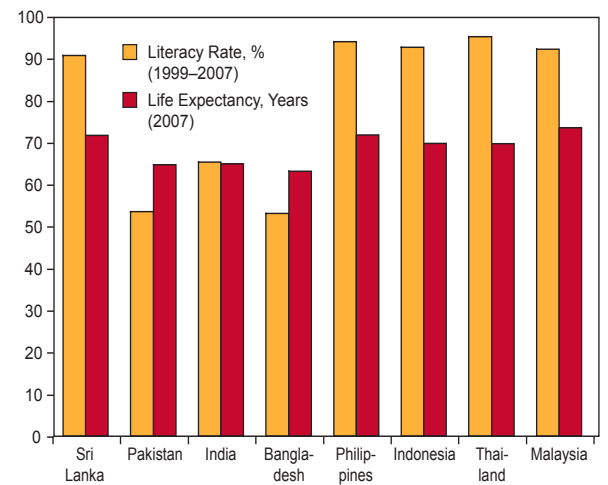


Selected Socio-Economic Indicators

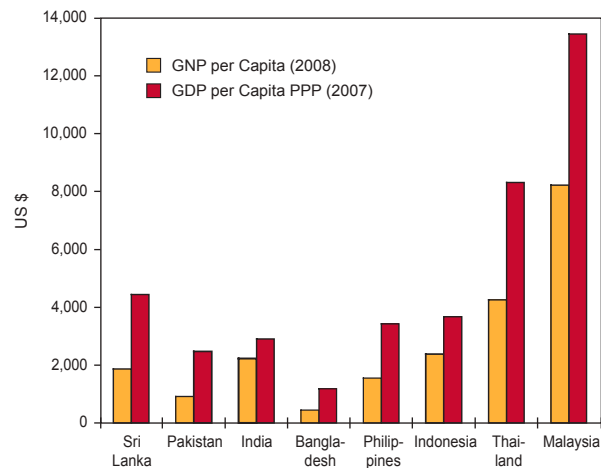


Social Indicators

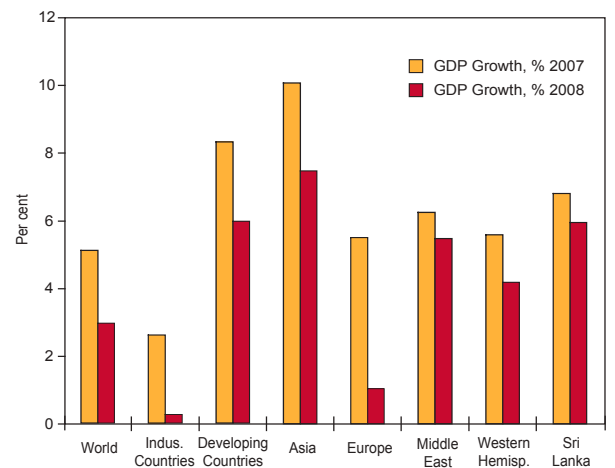
Selected Asian Countries - 2007



GNP/GDP per Capita
Selected Regions



World GDP Growth
Selected Regions



KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Table 1.10
Infrastructure

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW	1,999	2,230	2,243	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,683
Generation, GWh	6,627	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882
Telecommunication									
Telephones - Wireline Telephones	708,200	768,620	817,750	860,468	919,040	909,894	931,737	933,536	871,248
Cellular Phones	667,662	931,580	1,393,403	2,211,158	3,361,775	5,412,496	7,983,489	11,082,508	13,949,761
Wireless Local Loop	121,082	114,488	116,021	130,771	324,953	974,184	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,559,560
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	7,281	6,681	6,440	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,936
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	80	96	121	165	234	367	536	719	850
Internet and E-mail Subscribers	61,532	70,082	85,500	93,300	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000
Radio Paging Subscribers	6,535	5,516	2,851	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Port Services (Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	3,570	3,787	3,838	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	15,697	16,869	17,830	19,688	21,540	24,085	28,621	30,451	29,283
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	9,044	9,404	10,368	11,611	12,932	15,342	17,723	20,132	19,494
Container Throughput, TEU '000	1,727	1,765	1,959	2,221	2,455	3,079	3,381	3,687	3,464
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,547	11,650	11,650	11,661	11,661	11,773	11,902	11,902	11,919
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	72,634	113,604	181,502	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,892	265,199	204,075
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	5,722	5,310	4,599	4,050	3,828	3,801	4,127	4,247	4,482
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	21,204	20,436	17,446	14,537	12,670	12,871	14,694	15,080	15,131
Private Operator Buses	15,520	16,274	16,583	16,727	16,842	17,522	17,731	18,665	n.a.
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	3,979	4,079	4,627	4,684	4,358	4,311	4,769	4,669	4,568
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	109	131	129	134	135	138	133	121	118
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	1,742	1,745	1,962	2,413	2,808	3,122	3,211	2,970	1,900
Freight, MT '000	53.0	53.3	64.5	78.6	90.0	98.1	97.7	87.4	69.1

(a) Provisional

Mean Temperature 2000 – 2009

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Anuradhapura	28.4	28.3	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.6
Badulla	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.5	24.8	24.4	23.8	23.1	23.5
Bandarawela	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	21.1
Batticaloa	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.6
Colombo	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.9
Galle	27.2	27.4	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.5
Hambantota	27.5	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	28.2	28.2	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.2	28.1	28.5
Katugastota	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.2
Katunayake	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.9
Kurunegala	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3
Maha Illuppallama	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.8
Mannar	27.9	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.3	28.3
Nuwara Eliya	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	15.9
Pottuvil	28.7	28.5	28.7	28.7	n.a.	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.1	28.6
Puttalam	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0	28.2	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9
Ratmalana	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.3
Ratnapura	27.3	27.6	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.2	27.4	27.1	27.3
Trincomalee	28.9	28.9	29.2	29.0	28.5	28.9	29.1	27.2	28.6	29.1
Vavuniya	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.3

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2000 – 2009

Station	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	3,578.5	3,395.9	3,290.4	3,173.7	3,834.9	4,076.5	3,491.1	3,728.6	3,244.6	4,206.4
Castlereigh	4,289.5	3,833.2	3,917.3	3,892.2	3,190.1	3,297.2	3,098.0	3,049.4	2,751.7	3,631.2
Kothmale Power Station	2,420.7	921.2	901.1	1,593.4	2,129.1	1,980.2	2,493.8	2,104.0	2,073.5	1,989.9
Laxapana	4,256.2	3,834.5	3,956.7	4,301.5	4,549.1	3,744.6	3,901.3	4,231.4	3,764.9	4,091.0
Maussakele	2,731.2	2,459.7	2,600.8	2,459.3	2,631.6	2,837.8	2,623.2	2,762.4	2,461.4	3,398.4
Norton	4,168.5	3,748.9	4,014.8	4,244.7	4,371.2	4,630.5	3,953.4	4,461.4	3,638.4	3,704.3
Samanala Power Station	3,837.9	3,615.3	3,471.0	3,611.0	4,498.6	4,322.1	4,482.8	4,200.4	4,803.8	4,476.6
Wimalasurendra Power Station	4,084.3	n.a.	3,965.3	4,265.2	n.a.	4,625.0	3,943.4	4,449.8	3,613.1	2,842.9
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	195	200	201	212	225	206	198	186	212	214
Castlereigh	193	208	205	208	203	197	183	185	198	198
Kothmale Power Station	172	133	139	172	162	156	172	143	166	133
Laxapana	205	206	203	205	225	197	196	194	218	224
Maussakele	163	170	177	177	197	184	172	160	170	183
Norton	196	195	202	207	218	209	200	201	230	183
Samanala Power Station	176	195	179	166	199	197	194	191	213	202
Wimalasurendra Power Station	198	n.a.	201	204	n.a.	210	200	200	217	162

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2000 – 2009

Meteorological Station	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,245.9	1,262.4	1,260.4	1,192.3	1,444.3	1,099.0	1,324.4	1,380.9	1,485.5	1,075.1
Badulla	1,592.0	1,321.8	1,989.9	1,532.1	1,982.0	1,683.4	2,370.1	1,632.7	1,864.3	1,582.9
Bandarawela	1,354.6	1,528.9	1,602.1	1,498.0	1,590.8	1,615.5	2,080.8	1,638.0	2,103.6	1,319.5
Batticaloa	2,021.4	1,636.3	1,872.8	1,858.5	2,594.7	1,372.9	1,306.3	1,570.2	1,987.3	2,056.0
Colombo	2,012.4	1,932.6	2,099.7	2,030.0	1,958.1	2,814.0	2,722.9	2,085.8	2,622.1	2,134.4
Galle	2,516.0	1,771.6	1,536.7	1,894.3	2,252.3	1,879.7	2,552.9	3,091.2	2,776.8	2,303.5
Hambantota	1,146.2	730.3	982.1	1,272.7	1,164.7	977.9	1,333.5	1,017.8	1,139.8	880.6
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	1,413.5	1,328.4	1,868.9	1,235.3	159.1	1,168.3	1,811.8	1,270.9
Katugastota	1,669.8	1,922.0	1,926.7	1,502.2	1,565.3	1,783.6	2,120.7	1,827.6	1,848.6	1,944.0
Katunayake	2,162.3	1,539.8	2,008.6	1,790.9	1,672.0	2,396.0	2,594.8	1,659.9	2,516.1	1,690.9
Kurunegala	1,584.1	1,599.0	2,046.0	1,228.2	1,998.3	2,006.0	2,316.1	1,618.4	2,404.8	2,050.8
Maha Illuppallama	1,461.0	1,441.5	1,801.9	1,137.2	1,383.9	1,134.4	1,529.0	1,494.2	1,545.7	1,010.7
Mannar	870.3	1,164.6	923.4	1,130.5	1,152.8	1,190.8	938.8	642.8	1,219.2	964.5
Nuwara Eliya	1,824.3	2,665.6	1,517.4	1,373.8	1,741.1	1,347.1	2,555.3	1,674.7	1,587.0	1,639.9
Pottuvil	1,769.9	1,216.8	1,691.8	1,918.9	1,300.3	381.0	1,607.2	1,368.5	1,727.5	1,473.1
Puttalam	947.8	945.3	1,584.9	1,280.0	1,219.9	990.0	1,520.8	918.3	1,341.7	956.9
Ratmalana	2,705.0	2,087.6	2,302.2	2,247.1	2,108.5	3,207.1	3,082.3	2,084.4	2,967.2	2,476.2
Ratnapura	3,629.4	3,418.1	3,202.3	4,021.2	3,741.6	3,404.8	3,735.6	3,104.5	3,883.5	3,394.2
Trincomalee	1,409.9	1,431.4	1,724.5	1,424.8	1,926.1	1,791.6	77.6	483.2	1,844.5	1,888.9
Vavuniya	1,717.4	1,352.2	1,196.9	1,370.7	1,411.2	1,167.2	1,028.2	1,504.3	1,224.3	1,369.0
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	90	102	97	108	114	87	93	88	112	87
Badulla	151	136	132	141	153	136	181	138	168	158
Bandarawela	158	143	147	145	154	155	177	150	180	162
Batticaloa	110	89	89	103	113	103	92	96	112	95
Colombo	151	128	162	162	162	163	173	154	184	179
Galle	185	183	154	195	184	172	212	189	182	191
Hambantota	105	75	91	104	104	82	133	101	109	122
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	73	76	96	69	19	73	91	59
Katugastota	161	154	166	172	168	179	188	167	170	186
Katunayake	150	125	144	149	142	160	166	137	156	164
Kurunegala	137	114	144	130	148	150	169	140	158	159
Maha Illuppallama	98	102	107	94	115	87	114	90	134	103
Mannar	50	70	73	86	80	65	68	56	82	69
Nuwara Eliya	175	178	182	179	206	188	219	189	198	204
Pottuvil	95	93	88	91	93	49	90	101	110	99
Puttalam	86	94	107	101	102	92	114	81	116	110
Ratmalana	173	141	175	188	170	178	181	165	206	186
Ratnapura	225	205	213	223	229	211	243	199	243	227
Trincomalee	94	100	79	111	118	87	15	33	104	104
Vavuniya	88	105	95	110	109	89	92	90	86	82

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Humidity 2008 – 2009

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
Year 2008																								
Anuradhapura	75	94	72	93	75	94	71	93	68	90	65	88	67	88	67	89	63	89	74	94	76	94	79	90
Badulla	83	94	76	93	78	95	76	94	72	92	68	85	65	83	69	88	65	88	75	91	80	93	81	95
Bandarawela	81	94	73	92	81	93	78	91	72	85	66	76	63	79	69	81	66	81	79	93	80	93	79	82
Batticaloa	83	89	77	88	80	91	76	90	69	85	65	83	62	81	67	84	68	84	73	88	78	90	80	88
Colombo	69	86	70	87	75	90	77	90	76	84	79	86	78	87	78	87	75	85	75	91	73	90	70	86
Galle	79	90	75	89	78	88	81	91	81	85	84	88	85	89	83	87	79	85	79	87	76	87	78	89
Hambantota	75	88	72	85	80	91	80	90	82	91	80	90	79	90	80	89	77	87	79	90	80	90	75	87
Jaffna	72	n.a.	67	n.a.	76	n.a.	74	n.a.	75	n.a.	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	76	n.a.	71	n.a.	74	n.a.	77	n.a.	76	n.a.
Katugastota	77	95	70	94	79	96	81	97	73	95	74	90	75	91	72	92	68	93	76	97	77	97	75	96
Katunayake	68	89	69	90	76	93	79	93	77	87	80	88	79	89	78	88	75	89	76	92	73	91	69	90
Kurunegala	71	84	65	83	73	90	74	90	73	85	74	85	75	84	72	84	69	84	72	90	73	90	71	87
Maha Illuppallama	76	92	71	91	78	94	74	91	71	87	68	86	70	86	68	86	63	85	74	90	77	93	81	94
Mannar	72	n.a.	68	82	75	85	75	83	75	80	73	80	77	82	75	82	72	80	77	85	80	88	83	88
Nuwara Eliya	81	86	76	90	83	94	77	90	80	92	84	91	87	93	83	92	76	88	83	94	82	92	82	91
Pottuvil	82	93	79	91	79	91	75	89	67	83	67	81	68	83	73	85	71	84	73	87	77	89	79	91
Puttalam	77	96	75	96	76	93	75	91	75	85	75	86	75	86	74	88	77	90	77	93	79	95	81	96
Ratmalana	71	88	70	88	73	90	75	91	75	85	77	86	76	86	77	87	73	87	75	92	72	90	69	87
Ratnapura	76	95	74	96	79	97	83	98	93	95	83	95	82	94	82	95	75	95	78	97	78	97	76	96
Trincomalee	79	86	76	84	81	90	74	89	61	82	61	81	61	80	69	85	62	82	74	89	80	90	81	85
Vavuniya	71	90	69	89	75	92	69	89	65	85	64	85	68	87	66	87	60	83	76	93	78	94	81	95
Year 2009																								
Anuradhapura	73	93	61	91	63	90	69	91	68	89	65	88	61	84	65	87	62	87	66	88	80	94	84	95
Badulla	78	92	68	89	68	89	75	93	67	86	60	81	58	76	66	84	62	80	65	87	85	95	87	95
Bandarawela	75	81	62	89	69	90	75	87	69	83	60	76	60	73	67	80	64	79	66	90	84	93	86	95
Batticaloa	76	84	72	83	75	87	76	88	70	85	65	80	59	74	65	79	63	76	67	81	81	91	86	91
Colombo	65	82	65	81	72	90	76	88	77	85	80	87	78	86	77	85	77	86	74	89	78	93	75	89
Galle	72	84	69	83	73	87	79	87	85	89	84	88	84	89	83	87	82	87	78	88	82	91	80	91
Hambantota	73	85	71	84	74	89	78	89	81	90	84	92	75	89	81	91	83	92	78	90	83	93	80	90
Jaffna	70	n.a.	61	n.a.	69	n.a.	74	n.a.	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	72	n.a.	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	69	n.a.	81	n.a.	92	n.a.
Katugastota	67	92	60	91	68	95	75	96	75	92	78	91	75	87	77	92	74	92	72	94	82	96	83	96
Katunayake	61	86	63	85	71	91	76	91	76	86	79	87	78	86	77	86	77	86	74	92	78	94	76	92
Kurunegala	63	83	53	77	65	88	73	89	74	86	74	87	72	83	74	86	73	87	69	89	77	91	78	90
Maha Illuppallama	76	93	65	89	67	91	71	90	68	86	69	88	64	82	66	84	65	84	65	86	81	93	84	94
Mannar	80	87	69	85	73	87	n.a.	n.a.	76	82	76	83	77	83	77	85	78	85	72	83	83	90	85	89
Nuwara Eliya	72	81	61	72	70	87	75	89	79	93	88	93	85	93	87	94	85	93	77	92	87	93	86	94
Pottuvil	76	89	69	86	73	87	75	89	71	82	62	79	67	79	67	79	65	76	70	85	81	92	83	92
Puttalam	75	95	70	95	74	95	79	93	77	87	76	85	76	87	76	87	74	86	71	89	79	95	81	95
Ratmalana	64	82	65	83	69	89	73	87	75	84	78	87	75	86	75	85	76	85	72	89	77	93	75	91
Ratnapura	66	90	62	89	75	96	76	96	80	94	83	94	77	90	81	94	79	95	75	95	83	97	82	92
Trincomalee	75	81	68	78	77	89	75	89	68	84	59	80	57	n.a.	62	81	56	77	66	83	83	90	87	91
Vavuniya	74	92	64	90	69	92	71	91	n.a.	n.a.	63	85	67	87	72	90	67	86	69	90	82	95	85	95

D – Day
N – Night
n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.1

Population by District and Sector 1981 and 2001

District	1981 Census							2001 Census (a)						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	1,699.2	1,264.3	426.0	9.0	74.4	25.1	0.5	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3
Gampaha	1,390.9	388.3	1,000.5	2.0	27.9	71.9	0.1	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0
Kalutara	829.7	178.1	607.1	44.5	21.5	73.2	5.4	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5
Kandy	1,048.3	145.1	786.8	116.4	13.8	75.1	11.1	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3
Matale	357.4	38.1	288.7	30.5	10.7	80.8	8.5	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9
Nuwara Eliya	603.6	37.3	239.5	326.8	6.2	39.7	54.1	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6
Galle	814.5	166.4	627.3	20.9	20.4	77.0	2.6	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7
Matara	643.8	71.2	552.5	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7
Hambantota	424.3	41.4	381.4	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.4	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3
Jaffna (b)	738.8	255.2	483.6	0.0	34.5	65.5	0.0	490.6*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannar	106.2	13.9	91.6	0.7	13.1	86.2	0.7	151.6*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya	95.4	18.5	76.9	0.0	19.4	80.6	0.0	149.8*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mullaitivu	77.2	7.2	69.9	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1	121.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kilinochchi (b)	91.8	15.3	76.4	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	127.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batticaloa	330.3	79.4	250.7	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1	486.4*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ampara	389.0	53.3	335.7	0.0	13.7	86.3	0.0	593.0	112.5	480.5	—	19.0	81.0	—
Trincomalee	255.9	82.7	169.4	3.8	32.3	66.2	1.5	340.2*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurunegala	1,211.8	43.5	1,157.4	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5
Puttalam	492.5	61.7	427.8	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3
Anuradhapura	587.9	41.4	545.0	1.5	7.0	92.7	0.3	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1
Polonnaruwa	261.6	20.5	239.2	1.9	7.8	91.4	0.7	359.0	—	358.7	0.3	—	99.9	0.1
Badulla	641.0	51.6	428.1	161.3	8.0	66.8	25.2	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7
Moneragala	273.6	6.0	259.0	8.6	2.2	94.7	3.1	397.4	—	388.2	9.1	—	97.7	2.3
Ratnapura	797.1	59.2	630.3	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1
Kegalle	684.9	52.8	570.0	62.2	7.7	83.2	9.1	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1
Total	14,846.8	3,192.5	10,720.8	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3	18,797.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

* Estimates

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 conducted after a period of 20 years since the last Census conducted in 1981.

(b) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Kilinochchi comprised one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent with the present district structure.

Table 3.2

Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	—	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	—	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	—	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,497.9	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.9	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.6	0.1	73.9	12.7	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001(a)	18,797.3	76.7(b)	7.8(b)	8.5(b)	7.0(b)	...	82.0(b)	4.3(b)	5.1(b)	7.9(b)	0.2(b)	0.3(b)	0.2(b)

... – Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Estimates

(b) Only for 18 districts, which census has been conducted.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2001 Census^(a)

District	Population ('000)	Population by Religion, %					Population by Ethnicity, %						
		Budhist	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burgers	Malays	Others
Colombo	2,251.3	70.1	8.7	10.7	10.4	0.1	76.6	11.0	1.1	9.0	0.7	1.0	0.6
Gampaha	2,063.7	71.7	2.1	4.5	21.7	0.1	91.0	3.2	0.4	3.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
Kalutara	1,066.2	82.9	3.3	9.9	3.9	0.0	87.1	1.2	2.7	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kandy	1,279.0	73.3	10.5	13.6	2.6	0.0	74.1	4.1	8.1	13.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Matale	441.3	79.0	9.6	9.1	2.3	0.0	80.1	5.5	5.3	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	39.7	51.0	2.7	6.5	0.1	40.2	6.5	50.6	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Galle	990.5	94.1	1.5	3.5	0.8	0.0	94.4	1.1	0.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Matara	761.4	94.1	2.3	3.0	0.7	0.0	94.2	0.7	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hambantota	526.4	96.9	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	97.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
Jaffna (b)	490.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar (b)	151.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya (b)	149.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mullaitivu (b)	121.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi (b)	127.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa (b)	486.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ampara	593.0	39.7	16.9	41.3	2.0	0.0	39.9	18.4	0.1	41.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Trincomalee (b)	340.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kurunegala	1,460.2	89.1	0.9	6.7	3.3	0.0	91.9	1.2	0.2	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Puttalam	709.7	43.4	4.2	19.0	33.4	0.1	73.7	6.8	0.3	18.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	90.0	0.5	8.4	1.1	0.0	90.7	0.7	0.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Polonnaruwa	359.0	89.3	1.8	7.6	1.3	0.0	90.4	2.0	0.1	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Badulla	780.0	72.0	20.3	5.3	2.4	0.0	72.4	3.8	18.4	5.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Moneragala	397.4	94.4	2.9	2.1	0.6	0.0	94.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ratnapura	1,015.8	86.6	9.5	2.2	1.7	0.0	86.8	2.8	8.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kegalle	785.5	85.0	6.6	6.6	1.8	0.0	85.9	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	18,797.3	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	0.0	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2

(a) Data are given only for 18 districts where the Census of Population and Housing 2001 was carried out completely.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Estimates.

n.a. – Not available

Table 3.4

Population by Age Group 2000 – 2009

Thousands

Age Groups	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 - 4	1,216	1,171	827	798	836	807	846	817	856	827	865	836	874	845	880	850	889	859	883	855
5 - 9	1,102	1,063	845	826	855	836	865	847	875	857	884	866	894	875	900	881	909	890	913	886
10 - 14	1,110	1,063	873	834	883	845	894	856	904	866	913	876	924	885	929	891	939	900	934	907
15 - 19	1,047	1,016	938	902	949	912	960	924	971	926	982	935	992	946	999	952	1,009	961	1,005	979
20 - 24	986	978	855	874	864	884	875	895	885	906	894	915	904	926	910	931	919	941	964	958
25 - 29	821	819	707	760	714	769	723	779	731	788	739	796	747	805	751	810	759	818	792	824
30 - 34	734	715	687	723	695	730	704	740	711	748	719	756	727	764	732	769	739	777	771	793
35 - 39	543	536	678	712	686	721	694	730	702	738	709	746	717	755	722	759	729	767	751	773
40 - 44	463	435	632	655	639	663	647	672	654	679	661	687	668	694	672	698	679	706	700	711
45 - 49	398	386	558	579	563	586	571	594	577	601	583	607	590	614	593	617	599	624	609	628
50 - 54	366	327	502	523	507	528	513	535	519	542	525	547	531	553	534	557	540	563	548	567
55 - 59	286	257	362	389	366	394	371	399	375	404	379	408	383	412	386	415	390	419	386	422
60 - 64	236	202	269	285	272	288	276	292	279	295	282	298	285	302	287	304	290	307	294	309
65 - 69	172	152	214	247	216	249	219	253	221	256	224	259	226	262	227	263	230	266	223	257
70 - 74	126	108	158	181	159	182	162	185	163	187	165	189	167	191	168	192	170	194	172	196
75 & over	139	129	186	218	188	221	190	224	192	227	194	229	197	231	198	233	200	235	203	237
Total	9,745	9,357	9,291	9,506	9,392	9,615	9,510	9,742	9,615	9,847	9,718	9,950	9,826	10,060	9,888	10,122	9,990	10,227	10,148	10,302
Total Population (a) 19,102			18,797		19,007(b)		19,252(b)		19,462(b)		19,668(b)		19,886(b)		20,010(b)		20,217(b)		20,450(b)	

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

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Table 3.5

Population By Province and District 2000 – 2009

Thousands

Province/District	2000	2001(a)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(b)
Western	4,904	5,381	5,412	5,471	5,526	5,587	5,648	5,707	5,758	5,814
Colombo	2,240	2,251	2,266	2,305	2,342	2,382	2,421	2,456	2,488	2,521
Gampaha	1,644	2,064	2,077	2,089	2,099	2,111	2,125	2,140	2,152	2,165
Kalutara	1,020	1,066	1,069	1,077	1,085	1,094	1,102	1,111	1,118	1,128
Central	2,440	2,424	2,443	2,474	2,506	2,538	2,567	2,599	2,628	2,660
Kandy	1,389	1,279	1,288	1,307	1,325	1,343	1,361	1,380	1,396	1,415
Matale	466	441	448	453	459	466	471	477	483	490
Nuwara Eliya	585	704	707	714	722	729	735	742	749	755
Southern	2,478	2,278	2,299	2,324	2,346	2,367	2,391	2,417	2,443	2,470
Galle	1,046	991	1,000	1,011	1,020	1,030	1,040	1,052	1,063	1,074
Matara	868	761	770	780	788	795	804	813	822	831
Hambantota	564	526	529	533	538	542	547	552	558	565
Northern	1,433	1,041	1,094	1,106	1,122	1,133	1,146	1,159	1,172	1,187
Jaffna	926	491	532	589	596	603	595	599	603	607
Mannar	140	152	98	97	97	99	100	101	102	103
Vavuniya	129	150	146	139	142	145	164	166	167	169
Mullaitivu	113	121	164	141	144	141	145	147	150	154
Killinochchi	125	127	154	140	143	145	142	146	150	154
Eastern	1,408	1,419	1,476	1,518	1,540	1,555	1,578	1,493	1,515	1,539
Batticaloa	485	486	522	536	544	549	556	523	530	537
Ampara	560	593	596	605	613	618	627	615	624	634
Trincomalee	363	340	358	377	383	388	395	355	361	368
North Western	2,236	2,169	2,174	2,196	2,214	2,235	2,256	2,276	2,295	2,320
Kurunegala	1,558	1,460	1,461	1,475	1,486	1,498	1,511	1,524	1,535	1,550
Puttalam	678	709	713	721	728	737	745	752	760	770
North Central	1,165	1,105	1,117	1,132	1,145	1,159	1,173	1,196	1,209	1,225
Anuradhapura	809	746	754	764	773	782	791	801	809	820
Polonnaruwa	356	359	363	368	372	377	382	395	400	405
Uva	1,205	1,178	1,188	1,206	1,223	1,240	1,257	1,275	1,291	1,309
Badulla	807	780	787	801	813	825	837	850	861	874
Monaragala	398	398	401	405	410	415	420	425	430	435
Sabaragamuwa	1,833	1,802	1,804	1,825	1,840	1,854	1,870	1,888	1,906	1,926
Ratnapura	1,040	1,016	1,020	1,036	1,049	1,060	1,073	1,086	1,099	1,113
Kegalle	793	786	784	789	791	794	797	802	807	813
Total	19,102	18,797	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(b) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Department

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Table 3.6

Population Density 1999 and 2009

Province/District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area(a)	Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	1999	2009(b)	1999	2009(b)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	4,889	5,814	1,361	1,618
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,234	2,521	3,305	3,729
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	1,637	2,165	1,221	1,614
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,018	1,128	646	716
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,438	2,660	437	477
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,389	1,415	725	738
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	465	490	238	251
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	584	755	342	443
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,469	2,470	459	459
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,043	1,074	645	664
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	863	831	680	654
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	563	565	226	226
Nothern	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,440	1,187	174	143
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	928	607	999	653
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	148	103	79	55
Vavunia	1,967	106	889	1,861	130	169	70	91
Mullativu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	112	154	46	64
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	122	154	101	128
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,404	1,539	150	164
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	490	537	188	206
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	558	634	132	150
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	356	368	141	146
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,227	2,320	297	309
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,553	1,550	336	335
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	674	770	234	267
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,158	1,225	119	126
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	803	820	120	123
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	355	405	115	132
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,194	1,309	143	157
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	800	874	283	309
Monaragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	394	435	72	79
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,824	1,926	371	391
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,033	1,113	319	344
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	791	813	469	482
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	19,043	20,450	304	326

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters

(b) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office
Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.7

Vital Statistics 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001(a)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(b)
Mid Year Population, '000	19,102	18,797	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450
0 - 14 years	6,725	5,003	5,062	5,125	5,185	5,240	5,297	5,331	5,386	5,378
15 - 54 years	10,570	11,285	11,410	11,556	11,678	11,801	11,933	12,006	12,130	12,373
55 years & over	1,807	2,509	2,535	2,571	2,599	2,627	2,656	2,673	2,701	2,699
Population Growth Rate, %	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	18.4	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.1	18.7	19.0	18.8	18.4
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	12.3	13.0	13.3	12.8	12.7	11.6	12.9	13.2	12.9	12.6
In-Migration, '000	1,002	882	1,023	1,204	1,463	1,391	1,440	1,530	1,644	1,645
Out-Migration, '000	973.0	898.0	1,034	1,230	1,487	1,421	1,470	1,565	1,688	1,673
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	1.5	-0.9	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-2.2	-1.4
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	305	300	303	307	310	314	317	319	322	326
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	13.3	12.2	11.2	11.1	9.8	11.2	10.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

(b) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2002 – 2009

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	27.0	9.0	27.3	8.9	27.1	8.7	27.2	8.2	25.4	8.2	23.3	8.4	23.5	7.6	22.9	8.3
Gampaha	12.6	5.0	12.4	5.2	12.4	5.3	13.7	5.5	13.3	4.9	13.5	5.0	12.9	5.0	11.6	4.6
Kalutara	15.2	5.8	14.7	5.8	15.6	5.6	15.3	5.9	15.0	5.7	15.1	5.9	15.6	6.1	15.6	6.1
Kandy	22.8	6.9	22.9	6.7	22.8	6.9	22.4	6.6	22.7	7.0	21.3	6.9	22.1	6.9	22.1	7.4
Matale	19.5	5.0	20.0	5.2	20.4	5.3	19.7	5.0	19.6	5.2	20.2	5.5	21.8	5.6	21.3	5.3
Nuwara Eliya	16.3	5.1	15.9	5.0	15.2	5.3	14.5	5.1	15.2	4.8	15.8	5.0	14.6	5.1	14.3	5.2
Galle	19.1	6.8	19.2	7.1	19.3	7.0	18.1	9.2	19.2	7.0	20.2	7.1	19.6	7.4	19.3	7.2
Matara	18.7	5.8	18.5	6.0	18.2	6.3	18.0	7.2	18.7	5.7	18.1	5.8	17.8	6.2	17.8	6.3
Hambantota	12.8	4.0	13.6	4.5	14.2	4.6	14.1	9.3	15.7	4.5	16.4	4.6	17.0	4.7	17.2	4.7
Jaffna	14.1	4.6	19.4	5.2	17.8	4.8	17.2	6.8	15.6	6.6	14.4	6.4	12.5	5.9	12.1	5.6
Mullativu	26.6	7.3	33.5	12.8	15.4	5.1	13.9	26.1	18.2	3.8	21.4	3.4	27.4	3.2	26.4	3.4
Mannar	17.9	2.9	12.1	3.7	20.3	3.0	20.8	3.3	22.2	3.9	17.0	3.6	13.5	2.8	13.4	2.8
Vavuniya	23.1	5.8	27.4	5.5	27.1	5.2	23.9	4.6	18.3	5.4	18.1	5.8	18.2	5.9	17.7	5.5
Kilinochchi	23.5	5.1	29.0	6.9	18.1	3.1	19.8	4.5	26.7	3.9	29.4	4.1	32.8	4.2	31.9	4.1
Ampara	19.3	4.1	19.2	4.0	19.6	3.9	21.4	11.0	23.1	4.4	24.8	4.3	23.5	4.3	22.3	4.3
Batticaloa	23.5	4.5	25.1	4.8	20.4	4.4	20.6	8.2	20.0	4.4	23.2	4.5	21.7	4.8	20.7	4.6
Trincomalee	24.7	4.7	21.5	3.9	21.1	3.6	21.7	4.7	19.5	3.9	24.0	4.4	26.3	4.4	25.1	4.3
Kurunegala	17.1	6.3	15.9	6.5	15.7	5.7	18.4	6.2	17.1	6.2	17.4	6.2	17.2	6.4	17.3	6.2
Puttalam	19.9	4.8	17.1	4.5	16.9	4.8	17.3	4.5	16.6	6.1	20.5	4.7	19.7	5.0	19.4	4.8
Anuradhapura	20.7	5.5	20.2	5.7	19.9	6.0	19.3	5.1	19.6	5.6	20.7	5.5	20.1	5.5	20.1	5.7
Polonnaruwa	20.0	4.9	19.3	5.5	18.8	4.7	20.0	4.6	19.1	4.4	19.2	4.5	18.6	5.0	18.4	4.7
Badulla	23.1	5.3	20.6	5.1	22.0	5.4	21.8	5.6	20.0	5.4	22.4	5.5	20.9	5.6	20.7	5.3
Moneragala	17.2	3.1	16.2	3.1	15.6	3.3	15.1	3.4	15.4	3.3	15.8	3.3	16.7	3.3	16.4	3.5
Ratnapura	19.2	5.3	17.8	5.3	17.2	5.0	18.3	5.2	18.8	5.1	18.7	5.3	18.5	5.4	19.1	5.7
Kegalle	13.0	5.6	11.9	5.6	11.2	5.8	11.5	5.8	14.8	5.8	15.4	5.9	14.4	6.3	13.9	6.0
Sri Lanka	19.1	5.8	18.9	5.9	18.5	5.8	18.8	6.6	18.7	5.8	19.0	5.8	18.8	5.9	18.4	5.9

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Department

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.9

Labour Force 2001 – 2009

Item	2001(a)	2002(a)	2003(b)	2004(c)	2005(d)	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2008(b)	2009(b)
Household Population '000 (Aged 10 and above)	13,870	14,201	15,651	16,593	16,871	14,834	15,048	15,079	16,320	16,578
Labour Force '000	6,773	7,145	7,654	8,061	8,141	7,599	7,489	7,569	8,082	8,074
Employed '000	6,236	6,519	7,013	7,394	7,518	7,105	7,042	7,175	7,648	7,602
Unemployed '000	537	626	641	667	623	493	447	394	434	471
Labour Force Participation Rates, %										
By Age Groups										
15 – 19	21.8	25.3	24.7	23.2	21.4	23.6	19.2	19.8	19.7	18.9
20 – 24	67.1	66.6	65.5	64.4	62.3	63.1	62.5	62.7	61.6	58.7
25 – 29	70.6	67.5	68.7	68.6	68.0	66.2	66.3	66.9	66.0	66.3
30 – 34	70.2	70.6	69.1	68.9	69.7	72.2	69.2	69.0	68.1	68.3
35 – 39										
40 – 44										
45 – 49	51.9	54.1	52.2	52.9	51.3	55.9	55.6	55.1	54.8	53.7
50 – 54										
55 – 59										
60 & above										
All Ages (10 Years & above)	48.8	50.3	48.9	48.6	48.3	51.2	49.8	50.2	49.5	48.7
By Sector and Sex										
Urban										
Male	65.8	65.5	64.6	65.7	n.a.	66.7	65.5	65.9	65.8	63.1
Female	24.1	27.7	25.4	26.1	n.a.	26.2	26.7	28.3	27.8	26.2
Total	44.2	46.0	44.4	44.9	45.5	45.3	45.0	46.3	45.9	43.6
Rural										
Male	66.3	68.2	67.6	66.9	n.a.	68.4	68.1	68.2	68.0	67.1
Female	33.3	34.5	32.0	32.4	n.a.	37.1	34.3	35.1	33.9	33.7
Total	49.6	50.9	49.6	49.2	48.7	52.1	50.4	50.7	50.0	49.4
All Island										
Male	66.2	67.9	67.2	66.7	67.1	68.1	67.8	67.9	68.0	66.6
Female	31.9	33.6	31.4	31.5	30.9	35.7	33.4	34.3	33.0	32.8
Total	48.8	50.3	48.9	48.6	48.3	51.2	49.8	50.2	49.5	48.7

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

(c) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All the districts are included.

n.a. – Not available

Labour Force : Number of persons who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

Labour Force Participation Rate : Labour force expected as a percentage of population age 10 years and over.

Employed : Persons who are engaged in some kind of work for pay or profit or family gain during the reference week.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.10

Employment 2000 – 2009

Percentage

Item	2000	2001(a)	2002	2003(b)	2004(c)	2005(d)(e)	2006(e)	2007(e)	2008(e)	2009(e)
By Industrial Category										
Agriculture	36.0	32.6	34.5	34.0	33.5	30.3	32.2	31.3	32.7	32.5
Mining & Quarrying	1.1	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricity, Gas & Water	0.5									
Manufacturing	16.6	17.0	16.5	16.5	17.7	19	19.2	18.9	18.9	18.2
Construction	5.5	5.2	4.4	5.3	5.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.3
Trade & Hotels	12.7	13.0	14.7	14.1	13.9	13.7	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.6
Transport, Storage & Communication	4.9	6.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.9
Insurance & Real Estate	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1
Personal Services	20.7	21.9	22.6	22.1	21.7	19.7	16.8	17.6	17.5	18.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Professionals	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.9
Technicians & Associate Professionals	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.2
Clerks	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4
Sales & Service Workers and Proprietors	12.1	12.5	14.0	13.7	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.2	14.2	14.3
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	25.6	22.8	24.3	23.4	20.3	20.8	22.4	21.4	22.4	22.5
Craft & Related Workers	16.0	15.9	14.4	15.4	14.9	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.2	15.5
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	5.5	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.1
Elementary Occupations	23.1	22.8	24.4	24.7	27.3	23.4	22.2	22.4	22.0	23.2
Not Identified	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	13.4	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.8	14.9	15.2
Private Employees	42.9	44.7	44.5	44.4	46.4	46.1	42.1	42.7	41.1	42.1
Employers	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7
Own Account Workers	28.4	28.5	28.6	29.6	28.3	29.7	30.8	30.4	30.3	29.0
Unpaid Family Workers	13.0	10.6	10.7	9.9	9.4	7.9	10.5	10.3	10.8	11.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data exclude both Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province is excluded from the survey.

(c) Data exclude both Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) QLFS conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

(e) Data exclude both Northern and Eastern provinces.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.11

Unemployment 2000 – 2009

Item	2000(a)	2001(a)	2002(a)	2003(b)	2004(c)	2005(d)(e)	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2009(a)
By Age Group										
Percentage Distribution										
15 - 19	19.5	21.2	19.8	19.9	18.1	19.5	17.5	15.7	15.9	14.6
20 - 24	44.4	45.4	47.1	45.8	45.9	44.8	39.3	41.2	38.4	37.6
25 - 29	18.4	17.8	16.6	17.2	17.4	16.4	21.5	19.7	20.9	20.3
30 - 39	11.9	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.7	12.2	11.9	13.1	13.7	15.8
Above 40	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.8	7.1	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Labour Force										
15 - 19	23.4	29.8	30.1	30.3	28.3	30.8	23.1	21.6	20.6	21.2
20 - 29	17.4	18.4	20.1	19.4	19.2	17.2	15.9	15.0	13.2	15.1
30 - 39	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.6
40 - 49	}	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2
50 and above										
Total	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.7
By Level of Education										
Percentage Distribution										
No Schooling	}	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)										
Grade 5 - 10 (6 -11 years)		45.6	40.7	40.7	40.2	36.6	37.2	41.9	41.0	41.2
G.C.E. (O/L)		26.0	27.3	25.2	26.1	26.2	28.6	26.6	22.0	22.8
G.C.E. (A/L) and above		25.3	28.4	29.4	28.9	31.7	29.7	26.9	32.6	31.8
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Labour Force										
No Schooling	}	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	...	1.3	1.1
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)										
Grade 5 - 9 (6 -10 years)		7.5	7.1	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.5
G.C.E. (O/L)		11.3	11.8	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.5	9.9	8.2	7.4
G.C.E. (A/L) and above		14.9	15.3	16.8	16.5	16.8	13.8	11.6	11.8	9.9
Total		7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2
By Sector and Sex, % of Labour Force										
Urban										
Male		6.5	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female		11.5	11.1	12.7	12.9	13.7	9.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total		8.1	7.7	8.4	8.9	8.4	6.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Rural										
Male		5.7	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female		11.5	11.5	13.0	13.2	12.7	12.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total		7.5	8.0	8.8	8.3	8.3	7.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All										
Male		5.8	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.6
Female		11.1	11.5	12.9	13.2	12.8	11.9	9.7	9.0	8.0
Total		7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Unemployment Rate : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data exclude both Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province is excluded from the survey.

(c) Excluding Millaitivu, Kilinochchi districts

(d) All districts are included

(e) QLFS conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.12

Public Sector Employment 2007 – 2009

Category	2007			2008			2009(a)		
	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total
Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	303,787	3,070	306,857	307,739	3,193	310,932	306,826	3,235	310,061
Non-Executives (d)	373,288	67,305	440,593	406,253	79,010	485,263	450,358	85,004	535,362
Minor Employees (e)	159,742	30,302	190,044	163,365	30,850	194,215	170,069	31,549	201,618
Total	836,817	100,677	937,494	877,357	113,053	990,410	927,253	119,788	1,047,041
Semi-Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	33,746	2,888	36,634	33,848	3,044	36,892	34,086	3,065	37,151
Non-Executives (d)	110,920	6,072	116,992	111,996	6,566	118,562	114,499	6,654	121,153
Minor Employees (e)	94,494	10,996	105,490	94,802	11,062	105,864	97,138	11,101	108,239
Total	239,160	19,956	259,116	240,646	20,672	261,318	245,723	20,820	266,543
Public Sector (Total)									
Executives and Professionals (c)	337,533	5,958	343,491	341,587	6,237	347,824	340,912	6,300	347,212
Non-Executives (d)	484,208	73,377	557,585	518,249	85,576	603,825	564,857	91,658	656,515
Minor Employees (e)	254,236	41,298	295,534	258,167	41,912	300,079	267,207	42,651	309,857
Total	1,075,977	120,633	1,196,610	1,118,003	133,725	1,251,728	1,172,976	140,609	1,313,584
Percentage									
Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	36.3	3.0	32.7	35.1	2.8	31.4	33.1	2.7	29.6
Non-Executives (d)	44.6	66.9	47.0	46.3	69.9	49.0	48.6	71.0	51.1
Minor Employees (e)	19.1	30.1	20.3	18.6	27.3	19.6	18.3	26.3	19.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	14.1	14.5	14.1	14.1	14.7	14.1	13.9	14.7	13.9
Non-Executives (d)	46.4	30.4	45.2	46.5	31.8	45.4	46.6	32.0	45.5
Minor Employees (e)	39.5	55.1	40.7	39.4	53.5	40.5	39.5	53.3	40.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Executives and Professionals (c)	31.4	4.9	28.7	30.6	4.7	27.8	29.1	4.5	26.4
Non-Executives (d)	45.0	60.8	46.6	46.4	64.0	48.2	48.2	65.2	50.0
Minor Employees (e)	23.6	34.2	24.7	23.1	31.3	24.0	22.8	30.3	23.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Employees on contractual and casual basis.

(c) Executive and professionals such as doctors, engineers, accountants, legal officers and teachers.

(d) Clerical/technical/field officers and other middle level officers.

(e) Office assistants, labourers, drivers, machine operators *etc.*

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Migration for Foreign Employment 2001 – 2009

Category / Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	184,007	203,773	209,846	214,709	231,290	201,948	218,459	250,499	247,119
Male (No.)	59,751	70,726	74,089	79,979	93,896	90,170	103,482	128,232	119,276
%	32.6	34.7	35.5	37.5	40.6	44.7	47.4	51.2	48.3
Female (No.)	124,137	132,984	134,714	133,474	137,394	111,778	114,977	122,267	127,843
%	67.5	65.3	64.5	62.5	59.4	55.3	52.6	48.8	51.7
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	504	558	575	588	634	553	599	686	677
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	37.2	37.2	35.0	31.4	31.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1
Middle level	2.0	2.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.6
Clerical & related	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.7
Skilled Labour	20.0	22.3	22.7	21.4	20.2	22.3	23.0	26.0	24.8
Unskilled Labour	18.1	17.8	21.2	20.1	18.1	20.2	23.9	24.0	20.3
Housemaids	56.0	53.3	48.6	51.5	54.1	49.4	46.9	43.1	46.0
Estimated stock of foreign employment	932,500	970,000	1,003,600	1,008,776	1,221,763	1,447,707	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	13.8	13.6	13.2	13.2	16.7	19.0	21.9	23.7	24.2
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.5	17.2	20.4	23.3	25.0	25.6
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	62,680	75,579	77,579	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298
Other	37,746	47,604	58,859	70,419	84,076	96,381	116,226	127,079	153,503
Middle-East as % of total	62.4	61.4	56.9	55.5	56.9	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9
As a % of Export earnings	23.3	27.4	27.5	27.1	30.6	31.4	32.7	36.0	47.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2001 – 2009

Table 3.14

Country \ Year	2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Middle Eastern Countries																		
Bahrain	3,740	2.03	4,525	2.21	3,731	1.78	3,827	1.78	3,751	1.62	4,400	2.18	4,975	2.35	4,650	1.86	5,929	2.40
Jordan	8,028	4.37	6,533	3.19	7,082	3.37	8,907	4.15	8,276	3.58	8,136	4.03	8,440	3.86	10,352	4.13	9,032	3.65
Kuwait	35,093	19.08	41,832	20.45	38,623	18.41	36,782	17.13	36,157	15.63	34,697	17.18	41,028	18.81	46,941	18.74	42,400	17.16
Lebanon	15,430	8.39	12,692	6.21	13,207	6.29	17,852	8.31	16,402	7.09	6,889	3.41	6,939	3.17	4,969	1.98	5,907	2.39
Oman	3,669	2.00	3,577	1.75	4,131	1.97	3,474	1.62	3,562	1.54	4,273	2.12	3,912	1.78	4,747	1.90	5,326	2.16
Qatar	14,046	7.64	20,741	10.14	23,798	11.34	30,015	13.98	35,953	15.54	31,458	15.58	38,943	17.82	39,476	15.76	43,744	17.70
Saudi Arabia	66,644	36.24	71,495	34.96	76,095	36.26	71,297	33.21	76,210	32.95	61,424	30.42	60,489	27.71	67,441	26.92	77,826	31.49
UAE	28,284	15.38	32,879	16.08	32,334	15.41	32,890	15.32	36,371	15.73	33,797	16.74	39,018	17.83	51,097	20.40	39,586	16.02
South East Asian Countries																		
Brunei	-	-	-	-	10	0.00	5	0.00	4	0.00	5	0.00	6	0.01	11	0.00	16	0.01
Hong Kong	382	0.21	270	0.13	228	0.11	163	0.08	171	0.07	256	0.13	316	0.14	299	0.12	352	0.14
Malaysia	336	0.18	380	0.19	239	0.11	241	0.11	1,168	0.50	3,584	1.77	1,043	0.48	1,293	0.52	1,050	0.42
Singapore	1,507	0.82	1,270	0.62	1,069	0.51	990	0.46	1,017	0.44	954	0.47	947	0.43	1,079	0.43	1,026	0.42
S. Korea	353	0.19	522	0.26	2,036	0.97	1,304	0.61	4,850	2.10	3,653	1.81	2,680	1.23	6,995	2.79	3,991	1.62
European Countries																		
Cyprus	3,090	1.68	3,902	1.91	3,043	1.45	3,138	1.46	2,234	0.97	2,346	1.16	3,004	1.38	2,829	1.13	2,929	1.19
Greece	151	0.08	141	0.07	55	0.03	85	0.04	25	0.01	18	0.01	61	0.03	125	0.05	139	0.06
Italy	28	0.02	7	0.00	6	0.00	16	0.01	64	0.03	7	0.00	24	0.01	17	0.01	22	0.01
Other Countries																		
Maldives	2,392	1.30	2,895	1.42	3,193	1.52	2,532	1.18	2,738	1.18	3,467	1.72	3,915	1.70	4,228	1.69	3,904	1.58
Mauritius	104	0.06	159	0.08	185	0.09	353	0.16	1,057	0.46	891	0.44	947	0.43	357	0.14	646	0.26
Seychelles	24	0.01	100	0.05	128	0.06	52	0.02	596	0.26	378	0.19	326	0.15	890	0.36	622	0.25
United States	28	0.02	7	0.00	3	0.00	5	0.00	1	0.00	4	0.00	1	0.00	11	0.00	11	0.00
Other	559	0.30	593	0.29	650	0.31	781	0.36	683	0.30	1,311	0.65	1,445	0.66	2,692	1.07	2,661	1.08
Total	183,888	100.00	204,520	100.00	209,846	100.00	214,709	100.00	231,290	100.00	201,948	100.00	218,459	100.00	250,499	100.00	247,119	100.00

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2006 – 2009

Year \ Age Group		Below 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	Above 49	Age Not Reported	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs											
2006	Male	20	1,424	3,381	2,710	2,051	1,431	1,125	1,088	1,278	14,508
	Female	1	183	411	279	256	220	148	152	104	1,754
	Total	21	1,607	3,792	2,989	2,307	1,651	1,273	1,240	1,382	16,262
2007	Male	70	786	1,848	1,602	1,189	838	639	1,744	—	8,716
	Female	18	185	283	186	116	117	85	189	—	1,179
	Total	88	971	2,131	1,788	1,305	955	724	1,933	—	9,895
2008	Male	106	1,730	3,889	3,181	2,397	1,668	1,333	1,432	30	15,766
	Female	37	369	682	453	373	268	159	178	8	2,527
	Total	143	2,099	4,571	3,634	2,770	1,936	1,492	1,610	38	18,293
2009(a)	Male	114	1,258	3,278	2,821	2,281	1,512	1,216	1,470	13	13,963
	Female	13	246	486	392	269	198	178	169	4	1,955
	Total	127	1,504	3,764	3,213	2,550	1,710	1,394	1,639	17	15,918
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs											
2006	Male	88	4,650	9,002	6,929	5,807	4,501	3,363	2,316	2,081	38,737
	Female	85	1,878	2,114	1,117	667	293	110	33	29	6,326
	Total	173	6,528	11,116	8,046	6,474	4,794	3,473	2,349	2,110	45,063
2007	Male	486	5,854	9,532	7,537	6,184	4,922	3,666	5,428	4	43,613
	Female	323	1,821	1,773	967	607	250	146	109	—	5,996
	Total	809	7,675	11,305	8,504	6,791	5,172	3,812	5,537	4	49,609
2008	Male	729	7,206	11,972	10,265	8,365	6,796	5,378	3,781	46	54,538
	Female	295	1,367	1,538	926	547	278	158	70	1	5,180
	Total	1,024	8,573	13,510	11,191	8,912	7,074	5,536	3,851	47	59,718
2009(a)	Male	1,233	7,512	11,737	10,794	8,502	6,865	5,157	4,007	39	55,846
	Female	234	1,288	1,523	1,112	665	335	135	89	3	5,384
	Total	1,467	8,800	13,260	11,906	9,167	7,200	5,292	4,096	42	61,230
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs											
2006	Male	435	8,906	10,736	6,153	4,100	2,501	1,417	676	2,001	36,925
	Female	15	585	940	647	690	553	347	154	56	3,987
	Total	450	9,491	11,676	6,800	4,790	3,054	1,764	830	2,057	40,912
2007	Male	1,897	12,136	12,686	7,408	4,940	2,919	1,579	3,541	—	47,106
	Female	132	766	1,040	823	839	668	496	321	—	5,085
	Total	2,029	12,902	13,726	8,231	5,779	3,587	2,075	3,862	—	52,191
2008	Male	1,461	12,251	15,904	9,874	6,412	3,709	2,132	1,140	47	52,930
	Female	112	798	1,280	1,146	1,054	970	640	304	5	6,309
	Total	1,573	13,049	17,184	11,020	7,466	4,679	2,772	1,444	52	59,239
2009(a)	Male	864	8,713	12,385	8,766	5,729	3,705	2,177	1,429	23	43,791
	Female	96	679	1,158	1,124	1,041	1,144	755	367	3	6,367
	Total	960	9,392	13,543	9,890	6,770	4,849	2,932	1,796	26	50,158
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)											
2006	Total	584	12,083	18,646	16,867	18,116	17,281	10,038	3,622	2,474	99,711
2007	Total	2,039	12,804	18,446	16,447	18,426	17,374	9,528	7,077	35	102,176
2008	Total	2,202	12,418	19,287	18,400	18,494	18,969	12,404	5,705	44	107,923
2009(a)	Total	2,198	12,699	19,629	20,554	19,145	19,913	13,529	6,063	47	113,777
Departures for all Occupations											
2006	Male	543	14,980	23,119	15,792	11,958	8,433	5,905	4,080	5,360	90,170
	Female	685	14,729	22,111	18,910	19,729	18,347	10,643	3,961	2,663	111,778
	Total	1,228	29,709	45,230	34,702	31,687	26,780	16,548	8,041	8,023	201,948
2007	Male	2,514	19,522	24,978	17,073	12,666	8,883	5,995	10,994	4	102,629
	Female	2,516	15,616	21,604	18,455	20,021	18,435	10,272	7,723	35	114,677
	Total	5,030	35,138	46,582	35,528	32,687	27,318	16,267	18,717	39	217,306
2008	Male	2,407	22,447	33,281	24,212	17,721	12,506	9,036	6,495	127	128,232
	Female	2,648	15,008	22,885	20,986	20,505	20,513	13,390	6,273	59	122,267
	Total	5,055	37,455	56,166	45,198	38,226	33,019	22,426	12,768	186	250,499
2009(a)	Male	2,446	18,904	28,991	23,414	17,172	12,481	8,741	7,050	77	119,276
	Female	2,546	14,977	22,904	23,248	21,154	21,627	14,621	6,708	58	127,843
	Total	4,992	33,881	51,895	46,662	38,326	34,108	23,362	13,758	135	247,119

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2002 – 2009

Province / District / Year	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009(a)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Western	25,070	31,180	26,030	30,306	27,077	29,654	30,478	31,239	28,688	25,766	31,183	26,536	36,450	26,278	37,274	30,075
Colombo	12,851	14,869	13,093	14,646	13,559	13,688	14,992	14,732	13,906	12,298	15,475	12,355	17,835	12,238	17,555	12,996
Gampaha	8,199	10,143	8,730	9,533	9,111	9,743	10,223	10,215	9,646	8,419	10,601	8,870	12,504	8,806	13,154	10,434
Kalutara	4,020	6,168	4,207	6,127	4,407	6,223	5,263	6,292	5,136	5,049	5,107	5,311	6,111	5,234	6,565	6,645
Central	7,256	14,561	7,233	14,640	7,639	15,643	9,421	17,233	9,203	14,198	10,891	15,049	13,728	16,035	13,977	17,905
Kandy	5,226	839	5,257	8,862	5,301	8,925	6,536	9,992	6,381	8,235	7,593	8,410	9,817	9,126	10,120	10,622
Matale	1,396	3,624	1,340	3,719	1,523	4,173	1,824	4,382	1,793	3,407	2,043	3,743	2,557	3,802	2,609	4,014
Nuwara Eliya	634	2,098	636	2,059	815	2,545	1,061	2,859	1,029	2,556	1,255	2,896	1,354	3,107	1,248	3,269
Southern	5,772	12,773	5,748	12,031	6,510	13,004	8,068	13,296	7,375	10,674	8,314	10,778	9,905	9,999	9,475	12,014
Galle	3,407	6,868	3,362	6,686	3,827	7,273	4,624	7,479	4,204	5,995	4,402	5,753	5,250	5,288	5,408	6,642
Matara	1,515	3,028	1,554	2,816	1,795	3,039	2,263	3,123	2,098	2,482	2,385	2,876	2,842	2,578	2,602	3,019
Hambanthota	850	2,877	832	2,529	888	2,692	1,181	2,694	1,073	2,197	1,527	2,149	1,813	2,133	1,465	2,353
Northern	1,763	1,426	1,994	1,601	2,830	1,768	3,095	1,734	3,364	1,328	5,477	1,548	4,987	1,416	3,814	1,119
Jaffna	1,201	490	1,404	534	1,997	692	2,263	659	2,218	449	3,391	581	3,617	545	2,620	385
Killinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannar	155	282	181	358	280	401	279	365	371	291	615	305	419	221	292	179
Mullaitivu	57	35	33	10	90	35	109	39	698	563	1,341	622	134	40	129	30
Vavunia	350	619	376	699	463	640	444	671	77	25	130	40	816	608	773	522
Eastern	11,048	11,650	12,264	12,719	15,024	12,164	16,420	11,079	13,631	8,005	16,452	8,201	17,027	8,638	19,853	9,068
Batticaloa	4,605	4,517	4,641	4,742	6,199	4,822	7,135	4,234	5,785	2,924	6,974	3,201	7,382	3,639	8,185	3,559
Ampara	5,192	3,585	6,201	3,988	7,200	3,743	7,617	3,359	5,952	2,522	7,339	2,516	7,460	2,172	8,953	2,435
Trincomalee	1,251	3,548	1,422	3,989	1,625	3,599	1,668	3,486	1,894	2,559	2,139	2,484	2,185	2,827	2,715	3,074
North Western	7,368	20,955	7,306	20,402	10,034	26,785	12,115	27,899	13,087	24,435	11,250	20,491	13,052	21,445	14,255	22,505
Kurunegala	4,541	14,338	4,488	13,850	6,791	19,416	8,135	19,963	9,440	18,174	7,057	13,671	8,030	14,584	8,571	14,996
Puttalam	2,827	6,617	2,818	6,552	3,243	7,369	3,980	7,936	3,647	6,261	4,193	6,820	5,022	6,861	5,684	7,509
North Central	2,418	12,493	2,861	13,332	3,486	15,262	4,405	15,292	4,489	12,203	4,799	11,730	4,975	10,910	4,818	11,358
Anuradhapura	1,636	8,716	2,074	9,555	2,520	10,967	3,154	10,755	3,187	8,685	3,361	8,229	3,447	7,713	3,140	7,954
Polonnaruwa	782	3,777	787	3,777	966	4,295	1,254	4,537	1,302	3,518	1,438	3,501	1,528	3,197	1,678	3,404
Uva	1,460	5,307	1,585	5,193	1,867	6,013	2,233	6,392	2,228	5,194	2,561	5,649	3,207	5,816	3,015	5,867
Badulla	1,187	4,178	1,255	4,083	1,446	4,701	1,735	5,141	1,662	4,177	1,954	4,570	2,384	4,698	2,162	4,651
Moneragala	273	1,129	330	1,110	421	1,312	498	1,251	566	1,017	607	1,079	823	1,118	853	1,216
Sabaragamuwa	3,851	10,538	4,104	10,467	4,566	11,418	6,261	11,926	6,021	9,747	6,107	9,658	7,171	9,298	7,525	11,437
Ratnapura	1,071	3,959	1,187	3,963	1,324	4,498	1,910	4,732	1,980	3,842	1,930	4,069	2,583	4,003	2,506	5,117
Kegalle	2,780	6,579	2,917	6,504	3,242	6,920	4,351	7,194	4,041	5,905	4,177	5,589	4,588	5,295	5,019	6,320
Not Indicated	4,720	12,101	5,383	14,647	946	1,763	1,483	909	2,522	1,466	6,448	5,337	17,730	12,432	5,270	6,495
Total	70,726	132,984	74,508	135,338	79,979	133,474	93,979	136,999	90,608	113,016	103,482	114,977	128,232	122,267	119,276	127,843

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Summary of National Accounts 2004 – 2009

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.						
GNP at Constant (2002) Prices	1,809,475	1,917,884	2,061,807	2,208,291	2,309,172	2,420,972
GNP at Current Market Prices	2,070,109	2,422,733	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,650	4,769,271
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.						
GDP at Constant (2002) Prices	1,827,597	1,941,671	2,090,564	2,232,656	2,356,501	2,449,304
GDP at Current Market Prices	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,825,085
Real National Income at Constant (2002) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.	1,821,140	1,923,166	2,060,699	2,201,919	2,281,400	2,431,287
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5
Growth of GNP	5.4	6.0	7.5	7.1	4.6	4.8
Growth of RNI	4.8	5.6	7.2	6.9	3.6	6.6
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	107,432	124,709	147,776	178,845	218,167	235,945
US \$	1,062	1,241	1,421	1,634	2,014	2,053
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	106,367	123,181	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,216
US \$	1,051	1,226	1,402	1,616	1,966	2,029
Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	2,275,277	2,671,821	3,262,056	3,950,035	5,014,331	5,139,009
Consumption	1,747,261	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,955,355
Investment	528,016	658,019	822,240	1,000,323	1,215,247	1,183,654
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Domestic Savings	343,580	438,980	498,864	628,976	611,598	869,730
National Savings	459,520	583,473	656,301	834,928	784,278	1,150,494
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.	-184,436	-219,039	-323,376	-371,347	-603,649	-313,924
Exports of Goods and Services	738,713	793,153	885,381	1,041,932	1,095,679	1,030,861
Imports of Goods and Services	923,149	1,012,192	1,208,757	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,344,785
Factor Income From Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.	-20,732	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,031	-55,814

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2009

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Product					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (b)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1959												
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,828	4.9	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	—	13,187	4.9	100.0	12,967	—	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	—	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	—	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	5.0	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	—	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	—	684,676	—	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002(c)	1,636,037	—	1,636,037	—	100.0	1,611,994	—	1,611,994	—	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2003	1,822,468	11.4	1,733,222	5.9	105.1	1,805,933	12.0	1,717,497	6.5	105.1	3,391.7	3,386.0
2004	2,090,841	14.7	1,827,597	5.4	114.4	2,070,109	14.6	1,809,475	5.4	114.4	3,690.2	3,684.0
2005	2,452,782	17.3	1,941,671	6.2	126.3	2,422,733	17.0	1,917,884	6.0	126.3	4,074.7	4,067.8
2006	2,938,680	19.8	2,090,564	7.7	140.6	2,898,256	19.6	2,061,807	7.5	140.6	4,534.2	4,526.6
2007	3,578,688	21.8	2,232,656	6.8	160.3	3,539,634	22.1	2,208,291	7.1	160.3	5,170.2	5,161.6
2008(d)	4,410,682	23.2	2,365,501	6.0	186.5	4,305,650	21.6	2,309,172	4.6	186.5	6,014.4	6,004.3
2009(e)	4,825,085	9.4	2,449,304	3.5	197.0	4,769,271	10.8	2,420,972	4.8	197.0	6,354.4	6,343.7

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report - 2002.

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of constant prices of the Department of Census and Statistics

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1960 - 2009(a)

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 1959												
1960	2,436	32	728	281	10	585	929	52	212	314	754	6,332
1965	2,773	34	937	266	14	740	1,105	90	273	372	961	7,565
1970	3,407	65	1,332	577	21	913	1,393	118	302	459	1,184	9,771
Base Year 1970												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756
Base Year 1982												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product		
Base Year 1996												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934		
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763		
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796		
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340		
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035		
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	18,173	91,456	64,381	843,794		
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248		
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (b)												
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	1,636,037
2003	237,531	23,156	314,204	104,136	38,151	191,872	420,478	8,802	144,816	69,252	140,234	1,733,222
2004	237,536	24,439	330,459	110,259	40,445	210,495	451,633	10,691	153,143	70,008	146,030	1,827,597
2005	241,851	28,791	350,886	120,196	46,108	230,597	480,402	9,186	163,863	70,749	153,866	1,941,671
2006	257,147	35,769	370,355	131,248	52,926	259,546	514,511	9,411	177,817	71,533	161,611	2,090,564
2007	265,870	42,631	394,233	142,996	55,339	286,764	546,145	9,199	193,375	72,345	171,259	2,232,656
2008(c)	285,897	48,090	413,681	154,173	56,847	310,029	571,911	8,741	206,048	73,137	181,051	2,365,501
2009(d)	294,921	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	330,390	570,152	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	2,449,304

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report - 2002.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised.

(d) Provisional.

Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2009

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu- facturing	Cons- truction	Electri- city Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Public Adminis- tration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331	
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499	
1970	3,731	84	1,425	744	26	1,152	1,796	152	399	517	1,459	11,704	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674	
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720	
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920	
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303	
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691	
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032	
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684	
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479	
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782	
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246	
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337	
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878	
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039	
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321	
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713	
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731	
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516	
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138	
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615	
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399	
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999	
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092	
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300	
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327	
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934	
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- facturing	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Commu- nication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316	53,203	695,934			
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709	61,328	803,698			
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943	70,975	912,839			
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819	77,653	994,730			
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417	85,711	1,125,259			
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140	101,898	1,245,599			
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- facturing	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Commu- nication	Trade	Hotels & Restau- rants	Banking, Insu- rence & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwell- ings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (a)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2003	241,122	25,523	338,832	110,111	43,562	200,702	441,950	9,277	153,869	73,033	142,793	41,693	1,822,468
2004	262,271	30,129	391,421	127,692	49,116	240,307	513,498	11,763	178,119	77,676	163,474	45,375	2,090,841
2005	289,906	35,932	478,611	167,999	57,908	287,491	569,255	14,218	205,322	88,759	206,497	50,886	2,452,782
2006	333,137	46,202	564,987	216,833	72,457	344,909	659,597	16,646	266,972	103,201	257,837	55,902	2,938,680
2007	418,104	56,645	661,983	264,104	88,005	423,820	790,628	18,367	328,158	126,212	333,758	68,905	3,578,688
2008(b)	590,114	71,768	791,898	327,138	104,666	530,980	949,372	20,611	413,322	141,794	380,765	88,255	4,410,682
2009(c)	607,788	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,118	606,345	943,894	24,988	499,304	159,449	445,543	103,642	4,825,085

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

Gross National Product at Constant (2002) Prices 2004 – 2009

Rs. Million

Sector	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
Agriculture	237,536	241,851	257,147	265,870	285,897	294,921
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	213,246	228,006	235,887	241,285	258,881	266,033
1.1 Tea	26,753	27,544	26,988	26,494	27,601	25,154
1.2 Rubber	4,332	4,773	4,993	5,205	5,743	6,198
1.3 Coconut	28,012	27,204	28,933	30,403	31,975	33,646
1.4 Minor Export Crops	8,569	9,966	10,187	10,706	10,478	11,028
1.5 Paddy	29,567	36,541	37,608	35,261	43,406	41,179
1.6 Livestock	16,270	16,644	17,992	19,415	20,495	21,761
1.7 Other Food Crops	75,524	79,587	81,937	85,503	89,536	95,799
1.8 Plantation Development	4,669	5,413	5,679	6,006	6,216	6,540
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	11,322	12,081	12,882	13,544	14,499	15,357
1.10 Other Agricultural Products	8,228	8,253	8,689	8,749	8,931	9,371
2. Fishing	24,290	13,846	21,260	24,585	27,016	28,888
Industry	505,602	545,981	590,298	635,199	672,791	701,129
3. Mining & Quarrying	24,439	28,791	35,769	42,631	48,090	52,030
4. Manufacturing	330,459	350,886	370,355	394,233	413,681	427,334
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	13,509	13,703	13,818	14,150	14,897	14,995
4.2 Factory Industry	296,349	315,276	333,372	355,611	373,215	385,927
4.3 Cottage Industry	20,601	21,907	23,166	24,472	25,570	26,412
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	40,445	46,108	52,926	55,339	56,847	58,974
5.1 Electricity	34,189	39,757	46,183	48,303	50,184	52,017
5.2 Gas	4,092	4,087	4,399	4,525	4,062	4,280
5.3 Water	2,164	2,264	2,344	2,512	2,601	2,677
6. Construction	110,259	120,196	131,248	142,996	154,173	162,790
Services	1,084,459	1,153,839	1,243,119	1,331,587	1,406,813	1,453,254
7. Wholesala and Retail Trade	451,633	480,402	514,511	546,145	571,911	570,152
7.1 Import Trade	178,024	184,086	196,647	203,105	212,651	198,603
7.2 Export Trade	86,736	92,175	95,535	103,926	104,861	99,450
7.3 Domestic Trade	186,873	204,142	222,328	239,115	254,400	272,099
8. Hotels and Restaurants	10,691	9,186	9,411	9,199	8,741	9,901
9. Transport and Communication	210,495	230,597	259,546	286,764	310,029	330,390
9.1 Transport	185,130	198,733	220,990	241,648	256,954	272,422
9.2 Cargo Handling, Ports and Civil Aviation	10,262	11,320	13,583	14,773	15,951	16,494
9.3 Post and Telecommunications	15,103	20,543	24,973	30,343	37,124	41,475
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	153,143	163,863	177,817	193,375	206,048	217,819
11. Ownership of Dwellings	70,008	70,749	71,533	72,345	73,137	74,051
12. Government Services	146,030	153,866	161,611	171,259	181,051	191,778
13. Private Services	42,460	45,177	48,689	52,500	55,896	59,164
Gross Domestic Product	1,827,597	1,941,671	2,090,564	2,232,656	2,365,501	2,449,304
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-18,122	-23,787	-28,757	-24,365	-56,330	-28,332
Gross National Product	1,809,475	1,917,884	2,061,807	2,208,291	2,309,172	2,420,972

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Gross National Product at Current Prices 2004 – 2009

Rs. Million

Sector	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
Agriculture	262,271	289,906	333,137	418,104	590,114	607,788
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	228,760	270,679	297,887	363,404	522,180	528,234
1.1 Tea	30,540	32,985	34,865	49,283	57,500	64,156
1.2 Rubber	7,383	10,377	18,341	21,553	28,029	19,278
1.3 Coconut	27,254	30,646	30,076	40,742	65,251	49,983
1.4 Minor Export Crops	7,854	10,296	10,889	11,134	14,477	13,086
1.5 Paddy	31,375	40,110	39,006	44,630	100,013	100,384
1.6 Livestock	21,318	25,428	29,829	40,650	45,721	52,412
1.7 Other Food Crops	76,161	87,339	96,186	107,760	152,383	162,773
1.8 Plantation Development	5,140	6,512	7,007	7,731	9,557	11,169
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	11,724	16,235	20,663	26,655	31,022	35,861
1.10 Other Agricultural Products	10,011	10,752	11,024	13,266	18,226	19,133
2. Fishing	33,511	19,227	35,251	54,700	67,934	79,554
Industry	598,359	740,448	900,479	1,070,737	1,295,470	1,434,132
3. Mining & Quarrying	30,129	35,932	46,202	56,645	71,768	79,204
4. Manufacturing	391,421	478,611	564,987	661,983	791,898	875,562
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	15,810	16,199	17,715	21,553	32,261	38,354
4.2 Factory Industry	351,517	434,970	516,372	605,544	720,979	795,032
4.3 Cottage Industry	24,094	27,442	30,900	34,886	38,658	42,176
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	49,116	57,908	72,457	88,005	104,666	113,118
5.1 Electricity	41,022	46,958	58,869	70,976	87,116	95,752
5.2 Gas	5,976	7,513	9,473	12,754	13,158	12,224
5.3 Water	2,118	3,437	4,115	4,275	4,391	5,142
6. Construction	127,692	167,999	216,833	264,104	327,138	366,248
Services	1,230,211	1,422,428	1,705,064	2,089,847	2,525,099	2,783,165
7. Wholesala and Retail Trade	513,498	569,255	659,597	790,628	949,372	943,894
7.1 Import Trade	191,997	206,713	231,483	282,510	343,254	276,702
7.2 Export Trade	101,341	106,492	118,686	141,973	148,799	138,999
7.3 Domestic Trade	220,159	256,051	309,428	366,145	457,319	528,193
8. Hotels and Restaurants	11,763	14,218	16,646	18,367	20,611	24,988
9. Transport and Communication	240,307	287,491	344,909	423,820	530,980	606,345
9.1 Transport	209,796	244,104	289,237	353,402	446,677	558,206
9.2 Cargo Handling, Ports and Civil Aviation	11,864	14,537	16,512	18,501	21,585	21,488
9.3 Post and Telecommunications	18,647	28,850	39,160	51,918	62,718	26,651
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	178,119	205,322	266,972	328,158	413,322	499,304
11. Ownership of Dwellings	77,676	88,759	103,201	126,212	141,794	159,449
12. Government Services	163,474	206,497	257,837	333,758	380,765	445,543
13. Private Services	45,375	50,886	55,902	68,905	88,255	103,642
Gross Domestic Product	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,825,085
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-20,732	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,031	-55,814
Gross National Product	2,070,109	2,422,733	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,769,271

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices 2004 – 2009

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Gross Domestic Product	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,825,085	14.7	17.3	19.8	21.8	23.2	9.4
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisihing	262,271	289,906	333,137	418,104	590,114	607,788	8.8	10.5	14.9	25.5	41.1	3.0
Mining & Quarrying	30,129	35,932	46,202	56,645	71,768	79,204	18.0	19.3	28.6	22.6	26.7	10.4
Manufacturing	391,421	478,611	564,987	661,983	791,898	875,562	15.5	22.3	18.0	17.2	19.6	10.6
Electricity, Gas & Water	49,116	57,908	72,457	88,005	104,666	113,118	12.7	17.9	25.1	21.5	18.9	8.1
Construction	127,692	167,999	216,833	264,104	327,138	366,248	16.0	31.6	29.1	21.8	23.9	12.0
Wholesale & Retail Trade	513,498	569,255	659,597	790,628	949,372	943,894	16.2	10.9	15.9	19.9	20.1	-0.6
Hotels & Restaurants	11,763	14,218	16,646	18,367	20,611	24,988	26.8	20.9	17.1	10.3	12.2	21.2
Transport, & Communication	240,307	287,491	344,909	423,820	530,980	606,345	19.7	19.6	20.0	22.9	25.3	14.2
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	178,119	205,322	266,972	328,158	413,322	499,304	15.8	15.3	30.0	22.9	26.0	20.8
Ownership of Dwellings	77,676	88,759	103,201	126,212	141,794	159,449	6.4	14.3	16.3	22.3	12.3	12.5
Government Services	163,474	206,497	257,837	333,758	380,765	445,543	14.5	26.3	24.9	29.4	14.1	17.0
Private Services	45,375	50,886	55,902	68,905	88,255	103,642	8.8	12.1	9.9	23.3	28.1	17.4
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,825,085	14.7	17.3	19.8	21.8	23.2	9.4
Consumption	1,747,261	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,955,355	14.1	15.3	21.2	20.9	28.8	4.1
Government	264,069	321,037	451,438	546,545	713,788	851,549	19.2	21.6	40.6	21.1	30.6	19.3
Private	1,483,192	1,692,765	1,988,378	2,403,167	3,085,296	3,103,806	13.3	14.1	17.5	20.9	28.4	0.6
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	528,016	658,019	822,240	1,000,323	1,215,247	1,183,654	31.6	24.6	25.0	21.7	21.5	-2.6
Government	57,186	108,295	119,175	192,906	286,132	318,577	12.4	89.4	10.0	61.9	48.3	11.3
Private	470,830	549,723	703,065	807,417	929,115	865,077	34.3	16.8	27.9	14.8	15.1	-6.9
Net Exports of Goods and Services	-184,436	-219,039	-323,376	-371,347	-603,649	-303,924	-67.9	-18.8	-47.6	-14.8	-62.6	49.7
Exports of Goods and Services	738,713	793,153	885,381	1,041,932	1,095,679	1,030,861	17.0	7.4	11.6	17.7	5.2	-5.9
Imports of Goods and Services	923,149	1,012,192	1,208,757	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,344,785	24.5	9.6	19.4	16.9	20.2	-20.9

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2003 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,656	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,825,085
Consumption	1,531,033	1,747,261	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,955,355
Investment	401,316	528,016	658,019	822,240	1,000,323	1,215,247	1,183,654
Net Exports of Goods & Services	-109,881	-184,436	-219,039	-323,376	-371,347	-603,649	-313,924
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	291,435	343,580	438,980	498,864	628,976	611,598	869,730
Net Factor Income from abroad	-16,535	-20,732	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,031	-55,814
Net Private Transfers from abroad	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578
National Savings	391,250	459,520	583,473	656,301	834,928	784,278	1,150,494
Savings – Investment Gap	-10,066	-68,496	-74,546	-165,939	-165,395	-430,969	-33,160
Financing the Gap	10,066	68,452	74,546	165,939	165,395	430,969	33,160
Capital Transfers	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832
Official Transfers (net) from abroad (current)	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920
Foreign Direct Investment, (net)	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112
Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785
Private Foreign Loans (net)	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105
Government Foreign Loans (net)	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555
Commercial Banks' Assets	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836
Other	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	42,612	40,592	183,696
Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082
Monetary Movement	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221
Per cent of GDP							
Investment	22.0	25.3	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.5
Domestic Savings	16.0	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	18.0
National Savings	21.5	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.9
Savings-Investment Gap	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.6	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Sector	2008(a)				2009(b)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Rs. Million								
Agriculture	78,959	68,503	78,382	60,054	81,774	71,905	77,998	63,244
Industry	167,860	158,577	173,170	173,184	171,058	163,366	180,827	185,877
Services	344,635	346,101	361,904	354,173	348,252	350,035	380,481	374,486
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	591,454	573,180	613,456	587,411	601,084	585,306	639,306	623,608
Gross National Product (GNP)	587,574	559,337	593,999	569,240	592,992	581,989	633,734	611,123
Growth, %								
Agriculture	5.9	7.4	12.4	4.0	3.6	5.0	-0.5	5.3
Industry	6.0	6.9	5.6	5.2	1.9	3.0	4.4	7.3
Services	6.4	6.9	5.5	3.8	1.0	1.1	5.1	5.7
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	6.2	7.0	6.3	4.3	1.6	2.1	4.2	6.2
Gross National Product (GNP)	7.5	6.8	3.8	0.9	0.9	4.0	6.7	7.4

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Aggregate Demand

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2002) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,955,355	1,781,906	1,922,875	2,002,435
(% Change)	20.9	28.8	4.1	4.5	7.9	4.1
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,000,323	1,215,247	1,183,654	630,882	657,364	666,817
(% Change)	21.7	21.5	-2.6	8.0	4.2	1.4
Total Domestic Demand	3,950,035	5,014,331	5,139,009	2,412,788	2,580,240	2,669,252
(% Change)	21.1	26.9	2.5	5.4	6.9	3.4
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Services	1,041,932	1,095,679	1,030,861	756,022	758,972	665,575
(% Change)	17.7	5.2	-5.9	7.3	0.4	-12.3
Imports of Goods and Services	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,344,785	936,154	973,711	885,523
(% Change)	16.9	20.2	-20.9	3.7	4.0	-9.1
Net External Demand	-371,344	-603,649	-313,924	-180,132	-214,739	-219,948
C. Total Demand	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,825,085	2,232,656	2,365,501	2,449,304
(% Change)	21.8	23.2	9.4	6.8	6.0	3.5

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Gross Domestic Product by Province at Current Factor Cost Prices 2003 – 2008^(a)

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
GDP Shares (Rs. Mn.)										
2003	776,846	133,880	155,035	43,126	95,880	143,166	57,949	63,817	93,038	1,562,737
2004	925,075	165,509	160,199	52,988	87,368	152,925	65,527	76,686	114,471	1,800,751
2005	1,065,154	177,539	187,456	63,063	99,239	186,487	90,727	95,063	133,278	2,098,004
2006	1,472,065	259,829	292,500	81,978	143,523	267,103	117,848	125,410	178,425	2,938,680
2007 (b)	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008 (c)	2,002,228	435,587	468,394	128,373	242,475	440,370	206,990	202,034	284,232	4,410,682
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2003	49.7	8.6	9.9	2.8	6.1	9.2	3.7	4.1	6.0	100.0
2004	51.4	9.2	8.9	2.9	4.9	8.5	3.6	4.3	6.4	100.0
2005	50.8	8.5	8.9	3.0	4.7	8.9	4.3	4.5	6.4	100.0
2006	50.1	8.8	10.0	2.8	4.9	9.1	4.0	4.3	6.1	100.0
2007 (b)	46.5	9.6	10.5	2.9	5.2	9.9	4.0	4.9	6.4	100.0
2008 (c)	45.4	9.9	10.6	2.9	5.5	10.0	4.7	4.6	6.4	100.0
GDP By Sector (Rs. Mn.)										
2003										
Agriculture	25,988	44,358	54,487	12,242	34,948	37,009	25,944	34,107	28,260	297,342
Industry	242,137	22,017	36,248	2,987	28,556	43,658	5,288	6,082	25,801	412,774
Services	508,721	67,505	64,300	27,897	32,376	62,500	26,718	23,628	38,977	852,621
Total	776,846	133,880	155,035	43,126	95,880	143,166	57,949	63,817	93,038	1,562,737
2004										
Agriculture	27,172	55,116	54,401	14,586	32,020	36,079	28,665	40,104	32,379	320,523
Industry	297,919	32,170	31,996	3,496	17,899	46,973	5,395	9,687	36,371	481,906
Services	599,984	78,223	73,803	34,905	37,450	69,873	31,467	26,896	45,721	998,322
Total	925,075	165,509	160,199	52,988	87,368	152,925	65,527	76,686	114,471	1,800,751
2005										
Agriculture	29,767	60,457	58,780	15,847	27,627	45,091	40,269	45,762	39,198	362,797
Industry	341,365	34,223	41,681	3,981	24,609	57,354	11,676	15,115	39,015	569,020
Services	694,022	82,859	86,995	43,235	47,003	84,041	38,781	34,185	55,065	1,166,187
Total	1,065,154	177,539	187,456	63,063	99,239	186,487	90,727	95,063	133,278	2,098,004
2006										
Agriculture	24,730	55,546	45,488	16,453	25,452	53,220	33,638	39,847	38,674	333,137
Industry	488,168	67,818	102,792	5,232	49,753	79,364	23,837	28,640	54,874	900,479
Services	959,168	136,465	144,220	60,292	68,228	134,519	60,374	56,923	84,877	1,705,064
Total	1,472,065	259,829	292,500	81,978	143,523	267,103	117,848	125,410	178,425	2,938,680
2007 (b)										
Agriculture	48,595	58,083	63,652	18,647	28,444	58,593	28,743	67,654	45,695	418,104
Industry	531,248	99,293	113,243	8,871	70,127	114,664	37,041	32,887	63,363	1,070,737
Services	1,083,915	186,428	200,574	76,706	86,903	180,413	76,824	76,456	121,626	2,089,847
Total	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008 (c)										
Agriculture	64,409	90,224	81,716	25,461	53,424	85,127	62,586	64,296	62,870	590,114
Industry	634,493	122,267	138,843	10,501	84,516	138,922	44,333	41,897	79,698	1,295,470
Services	1,303,326	223,095	247,834	92,411	104,534	216,321	100,072	95,842	141,664	2,525,099
Total	2,002,228	435,587	468,394	128,373	242,475	440,370	206,990	202,034	284,232	4,410,682

(a) Estimates from 2006 onwards are based on DCS National Accounts data.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.12

Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices – 2007^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	48,595	58,083	63,652	18,647	28,444	58,593	28,743	67,654	45,695	418,104
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	30,958	58,009	46,602	15,502	21,328	50,495	27,524	67,385	45,602	363,404
1.1 Tea	1,306	14,728	15,509	–	–	–	–	4,542	13,198	49,283
1.2 Rubber	7,077	529	1,415	–	–	402	–	419	11,710	21,553
1.3 Coconut	7,730	1,572	5,825	3,081	1,601	14,883	1,167	1,426	3,457	40,742
1.4 Minor Export Crops	754	1,421	7,086	–	1	146	4	89	1,632	11,134
1.5 Paddy	1,442	1,945	4,842	2,054	9,277	6,107	12,644	3,521	2,797	44,630
1.6 Livestock	6,836	3,605	2,317	3,537	3,728	13,051	3,991	2,236	1,349	40,650
1.7 Other Food Crops	2,778	26,269	5,313	5,854	3,767	5,950	7,274	45,025	5,530	107,760
1.8 Plantation Development	1,116	1,166	1,576	213	111	1,059	81	443	1,965	7,731
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	563	4,794	919	273	2,136	6,927	1,533	7,337	2,173	26,655
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	1,356	1,979	1,800	489	707	1,969	830	2,347	1,789	13,266
2. Fishing	17,637	73	17,050	3,145	7,116	8,098	1,219	269	93	54,700
Industry	531,248	99,293	113,243	8,871	70,127	114,664	37,041	32,887	63,363	1,070,737
3. Mining & Quarrying	7,857	5,552	2,101	280	1,738	15,871	4,495	2,220	16,531	56,645
4. Manufacturing	394,433	44,489	50,538	2,310	24,705	73,755	15,640	17,196	38,917	661,983
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	2,798	4,029	4,817	262	136	1,369	99	1,388	6,654	21,553
4.2 Factory Industry	380,903	37,001	43,122	1,442	21,970	63,919	11,057	14,677	31,452	605,544
4.3 Cottage Industry	10,732	3,459	2,599	606	2,599	8,466	4,484	1,131	811	34,886
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	31,955	34,589	6,172	716	3,743	3,356	2,274	2,578	2,622	88,005
5.1 Electricity	21,054	33,239	4,734	429	2,836	2,535	1,862	2,243	2,044	70,976
5.2 Gas	7,848	1,088	1,088	272	770	744	265	221	458	12,754
5.3 Water	3,053	262	350	16	137	77	147	114	119	4,275
6. Construction	97,003	14,663	54,433	5,565	39,940	21,683	14,632	10,892	5,294	264,104
Services	1,083,915	186,428	200,574	76,706	86,903	180,413	76,824	76,456	121,626	2,089,847
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	474,089	61,299	76,004	3,960	20,400	66,223	22,082	23,758	42,813	790,628
7.1 Import Trade	153,300	18,013	27,157	2,859	15,227	31,996	9,271	9,911	14,776	282,510
7.2 Export Trade	72,162	13,486	17,315	542	4,268	13,506	2,341	4,766	13,588	141,973
7.3 Domestic Trade	248,627	29,800	31,533	559	906	20,722	10,470	9,081	14,449	366,145
8. Hotels and Restaurants	7,893	2,640	6,307	–	79	910	405	67	67	18,367
9. Transport and Communication	186,390	48,890	48,678	10,182	14,417	44,174	17,578	19,623	33,888	423,820
9.1 Transport	157,645	41,207	41,469	6,401	10,249	38,142	13,819	15,973	28,496	353,402
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	17,368	–	250	–	882	–	–	–	–	18,501
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	11,377	7,683	6,959	3,781	3,285	6,032	3,759	3,650	5,392	51,918
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	242,955	18,777	13,949	6,634	6,419	17,175	7,824	5,892	8,533	328,158
11. Ownership of Dwellings	64,463	13,668	12,849	1,858	5,013	10,304	5,098	4,829	8,128	126,212
12. Government Services	73,642	36,618	35,885	50,840	36,007	36,008	21,302	19,648	23,810	333,758
13. Private Services	34,484	4,537	6,902	3,232	4,568	5,619	2,535	2,641	4,388	68,905
Gross Domestic Product	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
Per cent of GDP Contribution	46.5	9.6	10.5	2.9	5.2	9.9	4.0	4.9	6.4	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	291,529	132,283	156,172	89,926	124,229	155,391	119,238	138,821	122,185	178,845

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices – 2008^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	64,409	90,224	81,716	25,461	53,424	85,127	62,586	64,296	62,870	590,114
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	43,874	90,047	62,746	22,509	39,333	76,479	60,678	63,830	62,684	522,180
1.1 Tea	2,319	16,926	17,857	–	–	–	–	5,153	15,244	57,500
1.2 Rubber	8,702	689	2,260	–	–	522	–	544	15,313	28,029
1.3 Coconut	11,748	2,935	8,238	4,237	2,784	24,598	2,810	2,774	5,128	65,251
1.4 Minor Export Crops	1,208	2,559	7,942	–	2	204	4	224	2,334	14,477
1.5 Paddy	3,150	4,209	9,499	3,685	20,975	15,559	29,167	7,589	6,179	100,013
1.6 Livestock	7,215	4,106	2,330	3,989	4,708	14,381	5,007	2,406	1,578	45,721
1.7 Other Food Crops	5,478	45,424	9,997	9,080	6,918	12,504	16,503	35,726	10,752	152,383
1.8 Plantation Development	1,443	1,302	1,797	269	176	1,592	178	537	2,262	9,557
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	574	9,009	522	543	2,540	4,274	5,242	6,799	1,519	31,022
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	2,036	2,888	2,303	705	1,228	2,845	1,767	2,078	2,376	18,226
2. Fishing	20,535	177	18,970	2,952	14,091	8,648	1,908	465	186	67,934
Industry	634,493	122,267	138,843	10,501	84,516	138,922	44,333	41,897	79,698	1,295,470
3. Mining & Quarrying	9,690	6,876	2,563	323	2,152	20,592	5,708	2,763	21,100	71,768
4. Manufacturing	471,001	53,022	61,015	2,670	27,906	87,942	17,366	22,023	48,953	791,898
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	4,492	5,591	6,875	425	279	2,623	282	1,991	9,703	32,261
4.2 Factory Industry	454,758	43,442	51,334	1,580	24,718	76,197	12,460	18,852	37,638	720,979
4.3 Cottage Industry	11,751	3,989	2,806	665	2,909	9,123	4,624	1,179	1,612	38,658
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	33,646	44,206	7,841	615	4,986	3,530	3,135	3,619	3,087	104,666
5.1 Electricity	22,549	42,801	6,278	320	4,046	2,671	2,703	3,266	2,482	87,116
5.2 Gas	8,099	1,119	1,118	276	785	778	270	237	477	13,158
5.3 Water	2,998	287	446	20	154	80	162	116	129	4,391
6. Construction	120,155	18,162	67,424	6,893	49,473	26,858	18,124	13,492	6,557	327,138
Services	1,303,326	223,095	247,834	92,411	104,534	216,321	100,072	95,842	141,664	2,525,099
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	560,567	73,825	105,519	4,379	22,865	77,637	26,600	27,953	50,028	949,372
7.1 Import Trade	186,183	22,548	32,100	3,340	18,113	39,062	11,136	12,380	18,392	343,254
7.2 Export Trade	74,018	14,966	18,774	460	4,064	13,845	2,261	5,373	15,038	148,799
7.3 Domestic Trade	300,366	36,311	54,645	578	688	24,730	13,203	10,200	16,597	457,319
8. Hotels and Restaurants	8,317	2,364	7,465	–	102	1,014	1,215	67	67	20,611
9. Transport and Communication	233,375	61,464	53,701	13,986	18,110	55,974	26,985	29,119	38,268	530,980
9.1 Transport	196,388	54,297	46,207	8,589	12,516	49,537	21,242	24,812	33,089	446,677
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	20,468	–	196	–	921	–	–	–	–	21,585
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	16,519	7,166	7,299	5,397	4,673	6,437	5,742	4,307	5,179	62,718
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	300,065	23,887	17,921	7,801	8,951	23,021	11,422	7,987	12,269	413,322
11. Ownership of Dwellings	72,357	15,375	14,449	2,090	5,660	11,560	5,733	5,439	9,129	141,794
12. Government Services	84,521	40,364	39,933	60,011	42,967	39,931	24,866	21,886	26,286	380,765
13. Private Services	44,124	5,818	8,847	4,145	5,878	7,185	3,250	3,391	5,618	88,255
Gross Domestic Product	2,002,228	435,587	468,394	128,373	242,475	440,370	206,990	202,034	284,232	4,410,682
Per cent of GDP Contribution	45.4	9.9	10.6	2.9	5.5	10.0	4.7	4.6	6.4	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	347,730	165,748	191,729	109,533	160,049	191,882	171,208	156,495	149,125	218,167

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Area, Hectares (b)	180,015	188,971	187,971	187,971	210,621	221,969	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000
High Grown	49,623	52,272	52,410	52,410	40,302	41,137	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Medium Grown	58,431	56,863	61,386	61,386	69,529	71,018	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Low Grown	71,761	79,836	74,175	74,175	100,790	109,814	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,094	1,018	1,029	939	1,245	1,351	1,293	1,452	1,385	1,081
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	200	182	185	168	178	178	165	157	132	188
Factories, No. (c)	706	708	823	840	657	681	661	643	864	876
High Grown	176	180	197	197	157	170	161	146	202	205
Medium Grown	160	144	190	196	132	143	129	120	193	183
Low Grown	370	384	437	447	368	368	371	377	469	488
Production, Mn. Kgs.	305.8	295.1	310.0	303.2	308.1	317.2	310.8	305.2	318.7	289.8
High Grown	83.5	75.1	87.0	81.6	74.6	80.4	74.7	73.9	84.4	72.3
Medium Grown	56.2	53.8	54.0	54.0	49.7	55.1	51.5	50.9	49.0	44.3
Low Grown	166.1	166.2	169.0	167.7	183.9	181.8	184.6	180.4	185.3	173.2
Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.	110.64	121.57	124.06	135.58	157.34	168.41	188.40	236.50	262.60	269.00
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.	135.53	143.96	149.30	149.05	180.74	185.84	198.87	279.01	301.63	360.85
High Grown	128.46	135.56	135.65	138.31	171.78	170.85	205.14	256.02	269.01	325.39
Medium Grown	119.08	122.63	125.45	126.18	157.96	161.37	174.88	242.16	260.68	317.75
Low Grown	144.79	154.50	163.19	160.86	189.80	198.59	203.44	297.16	325.64	384.99
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.	277.0	279.0	311.4	304.4	270.3	273.5	266.5	242.4	266.7	270.8
High Grown	75.6	68.6	83.9	81.8	59.1	61.1	56.8	52.6	61.8	57.5
Medium Grown	53.0	50.9	53.4	50.5	41.7	43.8	43.8	38.3	42.7	42.7
Low Grown	148.4	159.5	174.4	172.1	169.6	168.6	165.9	151.7	162.0	170.6
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	53,133	61,602	61,105	65,936	74,897	81,483	91,667	113,565	137,600	136,171
Quantity, Mn. Kgs.	288.2	294.9	291.8	298.3	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7
F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.	184.73	208.89	216.26	222.01	249.38	263.81	279.97	364.28	430.40	470.11
Export Volume by Different Type Mn. Kgs.										
Bulk Tea	182.8	176.1	188.1	176.3	186.6	177.8	200.7	182.9	179.9	167.5
Packeted Tea	85.2	99.2	83.5	98.4	84.1	89.1	79.4	74.1	83.9	75.7
Tea Bags	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.5	17.8	18.0	19.1	22.1	20.5	28.9
Other	1.1	6.5	6.1	8.1	11.8	24.0	28.2	32.7	35.4	17.6
Total	281.2	294.9	291.8	298.3	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7
Export Value by Different Type Rs. Mn.										
Bulk Tea	29,105	30,407	32,954	31,097	37,979	40,875	48,182	59,163	69,613	70,735
Packeted Tea	16,385	21,817	20,292	22,987	22,357	21,371	21,042	25,858	34,738	34,660
Tea Bags	4,850	6,133	6,944	7,778	9,256	9,816	10,659	13,372	14,851	17,814
Other	2,793	3,245	2,915	4,075	5,305	9,419	11,784	15,172	18,398	12,962
Total	53,133	61,602	63,105	65,937	74,897	81,481	91,667	113,565	137,600	136,171
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.0
Domestic Consumption (d)	25.9	26.2	26.6	26.8	26.6(e)	26.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners Division.

(d) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(e) Estimation based on the Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Rubber 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation (b)	157	157	157	115	115	116	120	120	122	124
Under Tapping (b)	128	132	125	87	89	91	97	94	94	95
Area Replanted, Hectares	793	557	712	564	820	1,257	2,372	5,192	6,105	1,002
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	251	141	225	450	518	1,032	922	2,034	2,436	1,156
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. Mn.	82.8	69.8	69.9	61.9	34.1	77.65	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	13,801	9,129	6,924	8,398	9,222	9,758	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	683	653	724	1,068	1,064	1,144	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437
Cost of Production (c), Rs. / kg.	44.50	48.00	54.00	63.30	73.40	76.12	97.20	112.69	114.00	115.50
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	87.6	86.0	90.5	92.0	94.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9
Smoked Sheet	34.0	30.3	42.8	50.0	46.5	50.1	52.5	48.9	55.0	54.5
Sole Crepe	4.5	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.4
Scrap Crepe	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5
Latex Crepe	28.1	26.1	20.8	17.1	12.5	12.9	20.2	21.8	21.0	31.6
Latex	15.3	19.5	20.5	1.2	26.0	29.8	28.1	31.2	35.6	30.0
Technically Specified Rubber	3.9	3.7	1.2	18.4	3.8	5.9	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.8
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	55.1	53.9	54.4	56.8	54.4	72.8	63.1	73.9	80.1	84.9
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	18.7	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.7	11.0	11.5	7.4
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	2,179	2,129	2,552	3,718	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,089	13,538	11,327
Volume, Mn. kgs.	32.5	32.1	36.5	35.3	40.5	31.9	47.3	51.6	48.7	56.0
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	66.95	66.35	69.53	105.25	127.26	147.98	204.70	234.48	278.20	202.23
Export Distribution (Mn.kgs)										
European Union	11.0	9.2	10.0	9.6	10.5	9.0	11.2	9.9	8.1	5.0
India	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	2.3	1.7	4.3	9.2	7.0	14.1
Japan	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.5
Hong-Kong	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Pakistan	5.4	8.7	7.9	9.0	9.3	7.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.5
USA	2.3	1.8	4.6	4.3	5.1	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	2.7
Other Countries	9.3	8.2	10.6	9.5	10.5	7.4	12.8	14.3	15.4	22.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Under cultivation has been revised from 2002 on the basis of Agriculture Census - 2002.

(c) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

Sources: Rubber Development Department
Sri Lanka Customs
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	3,096	2,769	2,392	2,562	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,762
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	82.1	113.0	59.0	36.6	37.1	17.0	19.0	14.0	13.0	9.0
Coconut Oil	44.4	64.3	30.1	12.5	25.0	20.0	38.0	76.0	59.0	75.0
Desiccated Coconut	89.0	51.0	30.7	46.2	54.9	37.0	45.0	43.0	38.0	38.0
Poonac	22.2	32.2	15.1	6.3	12.5	10.0	19.0	37.0	30.0	38.0
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	3.27	3.65	3.85	4.90	7.50	7.50	7.00	10.25	12.47	9.10
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	33,942	29,331	38,452	38,941	33,648	32,847	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853
Export Volume										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	787	516	328	461	538	377	456	406	360	367
Copra, MT '000	14.6	15.0	13.3	17.5	15.1	16.9	18.7	16.8	13.3	4.8
Coconut Oil, MT '000	4.7	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	82.7	49.9	28.6	42.2	54.1	33.4	41.6	37.0	36.3	42.4
Fresh Nuts, Mn. Nuts	29.0	27.5	23.7	34.5	41.4	40.6	48.1	46.6	32.3	46.0
Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.2	6.6	19.6
Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000	24.5	27.0	33.8	23.7	38.4	23.7	170.7	153.1	203.6	274.0
Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000	6.5	6.4	3.3	2.9	5.5	3.4	3.6	1.2	–	–
Export Value, Rs. Mn.										
Three Major Coconut Products	5,786	3,639	3,957	4,604	5,986	4,916	5,509	6,692	8,923	6,683
Copra	587	612	944	1,121	1,050	1,406	1,353	1,553	1,486	427
Coconut Oil	249	193	222	204	188	142	174	194	426	508
Desiccated Coconut	4,951	2,834	2,791	3,275	4,698	3,375	3,893	4,945	7,011	5,749
Fresh Nuts	480.5	459.6	523.5	690.8	910.7	1,010.3	1,293.6	1,286.9	1,349.8	1,794.1
Coir Fibre Bristle	171.1	153.2	168.0	146.6	145.2	110.4	198.9	324.9	802.3	802.3
Coir Fibre Mattress	366.6	382.5	502.1	409.4	710.9	467.2	4,709.5	4,813.6	6,764.4	8,037.1
Coconut Shell Charcoal	120.8	137.2	76.3	73.4	136.1	97.5	90.4	31.8	–	–
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra	40.29	40.69	75.55	63.87	69.76	83.40	72.44	92.24	111.61	88.98
Coconut Oil	53.44	56.03	85.86	82.82	89.55	93.80	98.63	140.76	280.24	262.25
Desiccated Coconut	59.84	56.83	97.55	77.56	86.85	101.11	95.66	133.57	193.34	135.43
Fresh Nuts, Rs. per Nut	16.24	16.70	22.11	20.00	22.00	25.00	26.90	27.60	41.78	38.99
Coir Fibre Bristle	39.94	44.30	67.44	45.87	48.63	45.20	31.20	47.80	49.50	40.90
Coir Fibre Mattress	15.17	14.16	14.85	17.21	18.54	19.80	27.60	31.40	33.20	29.30
Coconut Shell Charcoal	18.60	21.30	23.27	25.73	24.73	30.00	25.40	25.70	–	–
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	34.51	41.36	70.04	57.98	63.92	77.80	–	–	–	–
Coconut Oil	46.94	61.17	82.8	68.48	86.78	96.54	–	–	–	–
Desiccated Coconut	49.93	52.75	90.95	72.38	84.98	95.50	–	–	–	–
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail), Rs.	9.04	9.97	14.83	13.40	14.57	17.50	–	–	–	–
Value Added, % of GDP (b)	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Domestic Consumption (c), Mn. Nuts	1,849	1,786	1,815	1,834	1,853	1,872	1,901	1,900	1,798	1,816

- (a) Provisional
(b) In growing and processing only.
(c) Estimated household consumption.

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Minor Export Crops 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	5,430	5,031	4,848	4,239	2,908	2,866	2,422	2,354	2,689	2,742
Cinnamon	24,671	24,568	25,355	26,110	25,086	26,102	25,615	25,756	27,857	28,086
Cardamoms	3,920	4,044	3,844	3,899	2,834	2,638	2,505	1,854	1,382	1,447
Cloves	9,850	9,541	9,368	9,178	8,063	7,972	7,740	7,251	7,416	7,337
Pepper	28,440	28,472	29,100	30,029	31,325	31,150	30,494	30,517	35,821	36,180
Production, MT										
Cocoa	3,710	3,412	3,275	2,889	1,967	1,880	1,555	1,443	1,716	1,752
Cinnamon	12,320	12,615	12,920	13,018	12,805	13,382	12,994	13,362	14,055	14,599
Cardamoms	1,080	1,006	1,014	1,053	747	709	685	500	455	479
Cloves	4,390	4,126	4,035	3,761	3,269	3,262	3,136	3,066	3,989	3,789
Pepper	16,830	17,091	17,697	17,856	18,561	18,292	18,601	19,393	24,474	25,302
Exports – Quantity, MT										
Cocoa	17	99	106	19	51	78	26	89	64	292
Cardamoms	8	3	3	4	5	11	10	2	–	10
Pepper	4,855	2,161	7,915	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,015	6,376	6,644
Cloves	957	1,964	4,043	2,489	3,428	5,517	2,975	2,326	7,404	2,915
Cinnamon	10,103	10,444	10,837	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,138	12,273	12,106
Coffee	41	7	18	214	94	131	106	61	86	60
Cashew Nuts	92	167	66	62	125	255	140	125	206	195
Nutmeg and Maize	1,308	1,139	1,665	1,830	1,369	1,934	1,669	1,771	1,771	1,610
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,870	1,830	2,098	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686
Exports – Value, Rs. Mn.										
Cocoa	1	6	12	3	7	5	1	9	9	18
Cardamoms	7	5	6	8	5	15	16	5	–	18
Pepper	1,587	532	1,479	1,234	934	1,227	1,774	3,508	2,892	2,396
Cloves	306	1,160	2,703	576	1,412	1,763	1,307	1,019	3,576	1,379
Cinnamon	3,442	3,784	4,303	4,335	4,728	5,855	6,879	8,380	8,948	8,513
Coffee	6	2	10	44	17	152	17	16	26	15
Cashew Nuts	48	87	43	42	78	164	119	112	153	127
Nutmeg and Mace	420	346	544	615	487	742	656	852	1,000	938
Unmanufactured Tobacco	2,861	3,152	3,586	3,592	4,016	3,525	3,671	4,452	4,280	3,856
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg.										
Cocoa	58.82	60.61	113.21	157.89	137.25	64.10	54.42	98.68	141.99	63.11
Cardamoms	875.00	1666.67	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,000.00	1,363.64	1,580.71	1,969.04	–	1,805.86
Pepper	326.88	246.18	186.86	159.43	192.54	150.92	216.60	389.15	453.60	360.67
Cloves	319.75	590.63	668.56	231.42	411.90	319.56	439.32	437.89	482.97	473.18
Cinnamon	340.69	362.31	397.07	393.20	415.06	473.51	557.70	637.83	729.09	703.25
Coffee	146.34	285.71	555.56	205.61	180.85	117.20	163.54	255.29	301.03	254.75
Cashew Nuts	521.74	520.96	651.52	677.42	624.00	643.14	849.39	895.18	742.94	651.06
Nutmeg and Mace	321.10	303.78	326.73	336.07	355.73	383.66	393.03	480.88	564.77	582.77
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,529.95	1,722.40	1,709.25	1,897.52	2,441.34	2,205.88	2,624.50	2,821.21	3,347.93	5,616.78

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Paddy 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	878	798	852	983	779	937	910	816	1,053	978
Maha	549	479	510	602	521	581	591	525	582	632
Yala	329	319	342	381	258	357	319	291	471	345
Irrigated Area	665	597	638	982	779	–	–	–	–	–
Major	481	437	462	516	439	857	830	461	560	490
Minor	184	160	176	227	142	289	280	173	260	240
Rain-fed Area	213	201	215	239	198	317	260	181	234	248
Area Under Improved Varieties, Ha. '000	862	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	832	765	820	911	720	915	900	796	1,033	942
Maha	526	471	499	560	469	570	586	512	568	605
Yala	306	294	321	351	251	345	314	284	465	338
Production, MT '000	2,860	2,695	2,859	3,071	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652
Maha	1,781	1,613	1,774	1,895	1,670	2,012	2,136	1,973	2,125	2,384
Yala	1,078	1,082	1,085	1,177	958	1,233	1,206	1,158	1,750	1,268
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	3,858	3,953	3,893	3,761	4,086	3,963	4,137	4,389	4,187	4,336
Maha	3,798	3,860	3,990	3,794	4,002	3,955	4,069	4,299	4,181	4,421
Yala	3,958	4,102	3,742	3,708	4,244	3,976	4,263	4,543	4,195	4,186
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	262	285	357	283	301	353	418	389	602	423
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	374	517	591	893	1,031	1,364	990	1,030	1,605	1,847
Maha	256	251	234	301	527	833	552	559	788	1,161
Yala	118	170	315	263	285	531	438	471	816	685
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	155	271	271	271	271	–	–	–	–	–
Open Market Price	230	266	295	271	349	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	16	13	12	19	21	–	–	–	–	–
Total Premium Collected, Rs. Mn.	13	9	10	18	26	–	–	–	–	–
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	7	8	6	7	31	–	–	–	–	–
Rice Imports, MT '000	15	52	95	35	222	52	12	88	84	52
Import Price (C & F), Rs. per MT	19,388	18,647	18,215	23,677	27,908	30,035	48,083	48,420	56,868	50,023
Value Added, Rs. Mn. (Growing only)	26,545	27,565	32,288	31,141	34,488	46,712	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Percent of GDP	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not Available

Sources : Deptment of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Subsidiary Food Crops 2000 – 2009

Crop	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Area, Hectares										
Big Onions	2,796	2,815	2,906	2,770	3,075	4,552	6,814	6,988	4,090	5,081
Black Gram	6,703	6,361	6,484	7,180	4,740	6,210	6,804	6,813	8,318	7,868
Chillies	19,834	17,353	16,287	15,918	13,748	17,308	14,890	14,083	14,803	13,554
Cowpea	12,946	10,792	11,776	13,836	9,665	11,360	10,650	10,634	12,151	11,439
Gingelly	7,765	6,839	6,582	8,804	6,983	9,649	9,337	9,260	9,512	10,881
Green Gram	12,968	11,065	11,248	12,016	8,607	9,643	8,700	8,766	9,356	8,569
Ground Nuts	10,533	9,682	9,115	11,383	9,980	10,918	11,662	10,418	10,272	9,002
Kurakkan	6,543	5,636	5,477	7,358	5,113	6,207	5,910	5,407	6,079	5,902
Maize	28,648	25,712	23,413	27,060	23,421	28,401	32,002	34,181	51,608	50,857
Manioc	29,540	27,301	26,380	26,278	23,138	23,457	23,563	22,561	23,934	23,864
Meneri	180	100	92	194	131	78	60	65	52	28
Potatoes	3,642	4,246	6,605	6,314	5,495	5,601	5,294	5,336	4,869	4,139
Red Onions	6,096	5,124	4,968	4,897	4,391	5,790	6,228	5,610	4,878	4,498
Soya Beans	693	647	1,257	2,547	1,294	3,080	3,062	2,856	1,226	1,654
Production, MT										
Big Onions	36,560	31,966	31,560	32,301	37,508	55,552	73,616	92,166	57,371	81,707
Black Gram	5,420	5,127	5,094	5,941	4,959	6,923	7,470	7,747	9,477	7,071
Chillies	55,860	49,042	46,349	46,190	40,474	52,870	52,897	48,701	51,003	46,414
Cowpea	12,120	9,839	10,436	12,900	9,157	11,176	10,114	10,855	11,952	13,485
Gingelly	4,600	4,205	4,070	5,486	4,348	6,161	5,969	6,304	6,337	8,525
Green Gram	11,690	9,716	10,324	10,605	7,808	8,997	7,975	8,513	8,878	9,258
Ground Nuts	7,070	6,461	5,737	6,587	7,936	9,034	9,822	9,831	10,251	13,077
Kurakkan	4,850	4,196	4,071	5,269	4,669	6,447	6,296	5,457	6,511	6,433
Maize	31,050	28,755	26,417	29,645	35,201	41,804	47,521	56,438	112,287	129,769
Manioc	249,110	233,579	224,986	228,838	220,781	223,212	226,074	219,933	240,731	227,847
Meneri	120	67	69	128	101	58	45	47	30	20
Potatoes	48,410	57,681	88,709	71,744	81,274	79,445	78,484	77,386	74,814	61,705
Red Onions	42,500	36,863	35,334	35,513	39,453	53,729	60,754	57,041	49,290	46,234
Soya Beans	650	622	1,156	2,957	1,890	4,990	5,177	4,799	3,032	3,788

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Principal Crops by Province 2005 – 2009

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Tea										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2005	10.3	107.8	88.7	—	—	—	—	31.8	78.6	317.2
2006	18.5	94.5	90.4	—	—	—	—	35.5	71.9	310.8
2007	14.5	92.4	89.1	—	—	—	—	39.0	69.5	305.2
2008	21.7	96.9	91.0	—	—	—	—	40.1	68.7	318.4
2009(a)	19.6	87.2	81.8	—	—	—	—	32.3	68.9	289.8
No. of Tea Factories operated (b)										
2005	23	224	211	—	—	—	—	72	123	653
2006	20	225	243	—	—	—	—	89	112	689
2007	47	227	219	—	—	—	—	88	111	692
2008	50	233	224	—	—	—	—	87	113	707
2009	54	269	233	—	—	—	—	100	121	777
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2005	37.3	2.7	8.4	—	—	2.1	—	1.8	52.1	104.4
2006	39.1	2.8	8.7	—	—	2.1	—	1.9	54.5	109.2
2007	42.1	3.0	9.4	—	—	2.3	—	2.0	58.7	117.6
2008	49.2	2.4	11.5	—	—	1.8	—	2.4	61.9	129.2
2009(a)	52.1	2.5	12.2	—	—	2.0	—	2.5	65.6	136.9
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2002), '000 Ha.	61.70	19.23	47.67	10.27	10.73	179.66	20.77	13.42	31.38	394.84
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2005	409	126	323	69	77	1,063	142	94	216	2,515
2006	515	115	376	69	84	1,227	153	86	234	2,859
2007	490	118	349	72	86	1,207	159	97	221	2,798
2008	461	132	334	75	95	1,242	170	146	214	2,871
2009(a)	479	128	305	74	92	1,265	175	143	191	2,853
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2005	1,198.28	1,303.81	1,279.08	1,339.74	1,388.71	1,174.63	1,105.09	687.13	1,161.70	1,246.64
2006	1,062.25	1,098.06	1,142.50	2,076.33	1,304.46	1,020.34	1,002.70	556.25	1,084.36	1,198.20
2007	1,513.27	1,438.68	1,540.93	3,555.83	1,598.58	1,406.39	1,252.58	1,478.07	1,508.72	1,686.63
2008	2,231.09	2,101.85	2,196.09	3,473.51	2,390.85	2,078.10	1,892.11	1,988.71	2,171.31	2,274.78
2009(a)	1,733.92	1,736.26	1,779.80	3,391.02	1,690.12	1,484.12	1,493.79	1,481.63	1,771.21	1,836.05
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2005	115.4	149.6	273.5	200.7	797.5	369.3	934.1	204.2	201.8	3,246.2
2006	103.7	149.7	279.7	184.0	839.4	442.8	916.8	213.8	212.1	3,341.9
2007	93.6	148.0	313.2	146.0	649.6	424.9	898.8	256.8	200.1	3,131.1
2008	133.1	193.4	362.1	139.3	830.1	587.8	1,102.7	294.3	232.3	3,875.2
2009(a)	153.0	167.9	370.5	65.4	916.9	579.1	937.0	193.4	268.4	3,651.7
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2005	40.5	40.9	71.7	57.1	202.1	111.0	193.4	50.0	52.5	819.2
2006	34.2	41.4	67.1	52.7	198.1	121.7	190.6	51.3	50.6	807.8
2007	29.6	38.7	72.0	42.2	140.0	107.0	178.5	59.4	46.6	713.9
2008	43.2	51.8	88.7	42.5	179.2	165.7	230.9	70.6	53.0	925.5
2009(a)	48.2	45.3	88.4	18.1	197.6	152.5	188.8	44.4	58.8	842.1
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2005	55	71	74	68	77	65	94	79	75	77
2006	59	70	81	68	82	71	93	81	81	80
2007	61	74	84	67	90	77	98	84	83	85
2008	60	72	79	64	90	69	93	81	85	81
2009(a)	62	72	81	70	90	74	96	84	89	84
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2005	2,850	3,660	3,816	3,516	3,945	3,327	4,829	4,085	3,844	3,963
2006	3,035	3,615	4,166	3,490	4,237	3,638	4,809	4,168	4,193	4,137
2007	3,162	3,826	4,349	3,458	4,640	3,973	5,036	4,326	4,298	4,386
2008	3,084	3,733	4,084	3,278	4,633	3,547	4,775	4,170	4,387	4,187
2009(a)	3,173	3,709	4,190	3,613	4,640	3,796	4,964	4,356	4,566	4,336

(a) Provisional
(b) Registered

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Coconut Research Institute
Dept. of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2008

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2007/08	4,599	25.86	16.55	9.16	42,828	76,776
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2007/08	3,781	28.01	21.19	13.76	25,787	53,890
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2007/08	1,253	46.09	37.31	4.52	11,004	52,085
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2007/08	14,658	54.71	43.57	34.79	163,258	292,034
Potato	RF	Badulla	Maha 2007/08	12,182	50.00	41.91	32.46	99,060	213,623
Pole Bean	RF	Badulla	Maha 2007/08	9,852	44.94	24.56	13.54	200,795	309,312
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2007/08	5,614	47.78	29.72	15.86	101,406	179,229
Green Gram	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2007/08	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2007/08	843	90.56	71.41	33.39	16,138	48,172
Cowpea	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2007/08	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2007/08	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2007/08	1,789	70.79	43.43	23.94	48,945	83,811
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2007/08	7,959	68.65	37.24	34.09	250,030	275,101
Chilli	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2007/08	1,408	122.81	109.32	32.15	18,997	110,827
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2007/08	18,303	30.97	12.19	7.01	343,689	438,464
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2007/08	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2007/08	15,992	29.61	18.72	9.49	174,184	321,733
Tomato	RF	Kandy	Maha 2007/08	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2007/08	19,770	21.38	13.50	9.69	155,761	231,137
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2007/08	11,876	67.58	26.94	15.99	482,600	612,675
Soya Bean	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2008	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2008	14,816	53.89	48.74	43.05	76,315	160,620
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2008	12,993	49.28	43.57	30.13	74,243	248,785
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2008	9,308	46.40	29.51	16.59	157,253	277,454
Bush Bean	IRR	Matale	Yala 2008	17,366	44.60	19.75	9.68	431,587	606,389
Cowpea	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2008	781	81.61	73.91	12.15	5,940	54,236
Red onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2008	9,251	63.23	38.83	35.93	225,731	252,564
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2008	21,831	31.90	14.38	7.87	382,558	524,555
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2008	16,882	44.36	21.00	11.68	394,285	551,655
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2008	17,366	44.60	19.75	9.68	431,587	606,389
Tomato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2008	12,051	18.75	12.04	4.64	80,865	170,052
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2008	23,171	15.78	13.01	10.07	64,135	132,309
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2008	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2008	12,862	31.18	27.92	22.56	41,965	110,927

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not Available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2009

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2008/09	3,711	23.46	22.00	13.26	6,363	44,490
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2008/09	622	25.70	19.92	14.84	21,938	41,246
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2008/09	231	43.88	36.56	1.47	10,309	59,731
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2008/09	2,394	60.41	49.87	45.20	153,968	222,150
Potato	RF	Badulla	Maha 2008/09	2,158	51.72	46.55	33.53	68,081	239,630
Pole Bean	RF	Badulla	Maha 2008/09	1,639	45.17	30.31	18.28	148,715	269,084
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2008/09	972	45.02	35.85	22.56	54,411	133,172
Green Gram	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2008/09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2008/09	163	79.98	75.88	40.01	4,082	39,805
Cowpea	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2008/09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2008/09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2008/09	331	71.16	44.23	22.04	54,372	99,166
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2008/09	1,326	72.91	45.08	40.20	225,200	264,733
Chilli	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2008/09	706	102.68	49.52	18.44	229,104	363,012
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2008/09	3,795	31.15	11.13	5.56	463,673	592,655
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2008/09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2008/09	2,859	42.06	20.53	9.69	375,698	564,826
Tomato	RF	Kandy	Maha 2008/09	1,971	65.86	24.81	18.69	493,928	567,562
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2008/09	3,733	19.31	14.54	10.52	108,756	200,237
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2008/09	1,667	80.04	38.77	22.78	419,882	582,506
Soya Bean	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2009	n.a.*					
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2009						
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2009						
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2009						
Bush Bean	IRR	Matale	Yala 2009						
Cowpea	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2009						
Red onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2009						
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2009						
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2009						
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2009						
Tomato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2009						
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2009						
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2009						
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2009						

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not Available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

n.a. * – Data analysis has not been completed.

Fish and Livestock 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Fish Production, MT	284,100	284,760	302,890	284,960	286,370	163,230	251,270	291,050	319,120	339,730
Coastal	163,200	167,530	176,250	163,850	154,470	63,690	121,360	150,110	165,320	180,410
Deep Sea and Off-shore	84,200	87,360	98,510	90,830	95,720	66,710	94,620	102,560	109,310	112,760
Inland	36,700	29,870	28,130	30,280	33,180	32,830	35,290	38,380	44,490	46,560
Import of Fish Products										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	55	37	51	52	43	50	50	99	48	49
– Other	23	61	24	24	24	26	27	35	29	27
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	3,456	4,419	3,925	3,744	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869
– Other	1,704	1,941	2,359	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,103
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,148	1,153	1,113	1,148	1,167	1,188	1,185	1,206	1,196	1,137
Slaughtered, '000 (b)	211	201	205	216	207	215	188	186	164	n.a.
Production of Milk, Litres Mn. (c)	151	153	153	157	160	162	165	170	172	184
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	305	290	282	280	302	308	314	318	319	372
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	30	30	30	30	31	31	32	32	36	49
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	506	504	442	424	417	405	395	405	387	385
Sheep	11	12	10	9	11	10	14	16	10	8
Goats	495	493	432	415	405	395	382	389	377	377
Slaughtered, '000	85	79	81	70	72	75	68	64	58	n.a.
Pigs										
Population, '000	71	68	82	67	79	85	92	94	89	81
Slaughtered, '000	24	27	26	30	29	30	31	32	21	n.a.
Poultry										
Population, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9,788	11,058	11,652	13,133	13,795	14,350	13,631
Duck	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16	16	16	16	16	18	15
Chicken	10,622	10,667	11,564	9,772	11,042	11,636	13,117	13,779	14,331	13,615
Production of Eggs, '000	922,984	946,057	890,700	884,880	874,596	864,552	901,176	915,600	1,039,813	1,142,239

(a) Provisional

(b) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed hiuses are included here.

(c) The annual estimates have been revised from 1998 on the basis of Census of Agriculture 2002.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Livestock Statistics by District 2008

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cow Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	10,540	2,635	6,279	5,350	1,386	3,751	1,209,460	5,114	636	4,480	3,000
Gampaha	33,260	6,981	18,787	9,300	1,163	2,759	1,139,420	4,813	1,805	18,780	10,400
Kalutara	18,180	3,852	6,954	12,100	3,001	4,918	729,900	5,180	624	5,290	9,260
Kandy	27,870	9,689	48,445	7,564	219	336	1,101,660	6,549	1,025	700	21,310
Matale	20,450	4,151	18,340	10,217	429	1,395	316,670	2,036	1,165	3,850	9,240
Nuwara Eliya	29,820	10,478	62,868	4,450	191	274	149,920	796	381	420	10,090
Galle	17,450	4,909	10,908	7,800	2,168	4,710	216,270	1,716	547	1,000	3,940
Matara	13,750	4,125	6,381	5,500	1,716	3,101	137,090	1,262	133	170	3,280
Hambantota	46,260	14,255	13,899	37,650	12,349	15,017	90,820	877	186	1,260	9,240
Jaffna	53,000	12,720	6,360	—	—	—	308,570	761	271	—	51,220
Killinochchi	33,000	6,270	3,135	1,150	284	238	127,310	547	631	—	19,740
Mannar	24,050	5,977	3,685	2,100	515	282	72,000	160	1,203	40	8,140
Vavuniya	42,775	12,405	13,434	1,152	211	203	129,690	251	476	830	10,860
Mullaitivu	36,680	7,703	3,851	3,500	704	397	108,640	204	723	—	12,950
Batticaloa	63,810	19,143	22,053	23,595	7,409	11,269	213,570	1,327	681	—	25,120
Ampara	100,965	25,817	31,910	14,124	4,054	6,944	511,030	2,220	1,007	780	16,370
Trincomalee	50,035	10,546	14,353	13,388	3,360	4,936	147,340	1,068	715	360	11,200
Kurunegala	141,720	16,021	48,062	56,154	3,538	11,391	4,776,040	40,129	2,835	14,300	34,750
Puttalam	72,540	9,430	19,162	13,999	2,240	3,546	951,450	4,852	841	24,800	31,850
Anuradhapura	158,855	32,483	45,964	35,800	8,592	10,044	765,480	1,688	438	6,530	39,240
Polonnaruwa	32,600	5,868	10,985	15,587	2,057	3,109	298,880	1,068	243	1,760	11,420
Badulla	64,480	9,672	37,479	2,862	160	326	183,680	1,117	392	930	15,250
Moneragala	74,810	8,977	13,457	15,360	4,593	6,090	105,330	746	96	1,270	5,240
Ratnapura	17,450	2,618	4,314	12,823	2,718	3,803	205,490	1,075	247	940	6,230
Kegalle	11,260	2,590	7,943	7,005	61	193	335,460	1,094	1,439	930	7,900
Total	1,195,610	249,315	479,007	318,530	63,117	99,030	14,331,170	86,651	18,740	89,420	387,240

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2009

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cow Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	12,130	3,034	7,281	5,080	1,316	2,631	896,340	4,415	1,530	4,721	3,060
Gampaha	30,830	6,470	19,410	8,830	1,104	2,208	1,260,540	4,375	1,723	20,060	10,910
Kalutara	18,800	3,984	7,968	8,340	2,068	3,309	559,120	4,503	595	3,060	9,690
Kandy	26,590	9,245	44,824	8,250	239	319	832,900	3,932	1,278	580	16,920
Matale	20,850	4,232	18,679	9,990	420	649	244,840	1,400	293	2,180	9,830
Nuwara Eliya	29,560	10,388	91,418	3,750	161	242	162,670	912	390	500	9,420
Galle	16,900	4,753	9,773	8,190	2,277	4,554	213,840	1,670	457	990	4,350
Matara	13,940	4,181	8,241	7,930	2,474	4,788	131,100	1,305	108	190	3,270
Hambantota	43,160	13,301	12,286	41,420	13,586	16,789	83,060	905	159	1,120	8,450
Jaffna	66,150	15,877	15,877	—	—	—	443,440	3,643	365	—	77,970
Killinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannar	24,530	6,095	6,610	600	137	137	76,580	614	808	30	8,470
Vavuniya	42,970	12,462	11,575	1,190	250	250	125,550	809	513	390	12,450
Mullaitivu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batticaloa	65,740	19,723	22,959	28,280	8,880	13,108	226,320	1,323	707	60	25,750
Ampara	97,830	25,015	32,122	26,090	7,488	14,522	406,100	2,530	771	400	17,180
Trincomalee	56,070	11,819	14,468	20,840	5,231	7,846	153,350	1,104	946	320	14,290
Kurunegala	138,340	15,638	46,914	56,680	3,571	10,713	4,991,100	47,443	2,182	13,460	34,910
Puttalam	69,640	9,053	18,105	12,780	2,045	3,067	984,360	6,772	941	20,960	33,500
Anuradhapura	146,500	29,958	41,941	54,770	13,145	19,410	589,680	1,497	333	5,920	37,480
Polonnaruwa	45,940	8,268	15,650	19,830	2,618	7,086	260,540	1,188	180	2,310	13,120
Badulla	66,880	10,032	40,128	3,800	165	382	217,490	1,492	254	900	16,180
Moneragala	75,140	9,016	13,075	29,640	8,873	22,183	98,090	710	53	990	3,520
Ratnapura	17,430	2,615	4,436	8,510	1,804	2,526	298,670	1,458	281	780	6,360
Kegalle	10,940	2,517	7,551	7,000	61	90	359,610	1,185	377	1,390	8,380
Total	1,136,860	237,676	511,291	371,790	77,912	136,809	13,615,290	95,187	15,244	81,311	385,460

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

AGRICULTURE
Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2008
Table 5.13

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	33.99	43.77	8.66	36,166.67	31,291.67	25,416.67	9,728.57	8,300.00	198.93
	Gampaha	29.14	32.56	8.14	26,476.18	27,160.52	25,883.73	7,840.49	5,933.79	348.50
	Kalutara	31.38	34.83	8.63	24,042.74	22,901.24	20,275.18	6,651.32	8,643.73	239.34
Central	Kandy	28.80	–	8.41	20,300.32	33,460.05	15,871.53	5,357.61	–	272.04
	Matale	30.11	34.00	8.48	21,128.81	28,660.32	17,447.87	7,134.65	11,654.86	268.95
	Nuwara Eliya	26.50	–	8.49	–	17,560.42	–	6,766.88	–	299.04
Southern	Galle	43.70	54.10	9.24	19,859.06	18,794.01	12,002.03	7,625.00	7,000.00	267.44
	Matara	35.15	42.46	9.00	16,731.20	21,166.67	12,553.92	6,031.25	–	212.90
	Hambantota	35.10	45.57	9.26	21,025.95	17,750.00	14,762.20	5,408.33	10,166.67	251.77
Northern	Jaffna	45.42	–	14.44	–	34,606.02	21,990.58	8,393.03	–	544.57
	Vavunia	35.46	61.11	9.81	29,770.67	13,660.00	15,155.36	5,629.30	9,666.67	475.64
	Mannar	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eastern	Mullative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Killinochchi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Batticaloa	41.15	44.37	9.78	32,256.02	31,979.17	23,488.95	7,453.56	–	376.79
North Western	Trincomalee	36.28	39.46	9.20	32,773.80	31,013.83	22,431.60	6,148.32	6,177.08	367.25
	Ampara	30.48	36.00	9.45	36,851.82	25,284.37	26,950.55	8,049.96	–	357.10
	Kurunegala	28.77	36.63	7.61	18,902.59	30,132.32	17,333.93	6,272.10	8,825.69	225.66
North Central	Puttalam	30.22	33.17	8.61	30,539.14	35,624.00	20,288.97	6,736.25	9,343.50	297.24
	Anuradhapura	30.45	33.89	8.55	24,336.21	36,414.34	19,215.30	7,104.57	10,406.86	243.87
	Polonnaruwa	31.31	38.52	8.66	26,537.03	26,851.85	22,874.07	4,086.46	4,407.75	262.08
Uva	Badulla	27.99	–	9.02	14,908.24	21,801.69	13,689.26	3,627.74	–	294.33
	Monaragala	28.77	40.10	9.02	21,315.97	23,087.25	14,709.72	6,858.33	7,500.00	236.08
	Ratnapura	38.31	48.17	8.49	16,504.51	14,772.97	15,420.83	7,364.59	6,381.94	233.45
Sabara-gamuwa	Kegalle	29.99	–	8.52	18,652.26	23,393.52	16,269.09	6,803.30	7,527.67	307.47
	Average Price	33.11	41.10	9.06	24,453.96	25,789.37	18,763.40	6,685.07	8,129.08	299.11

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2009
Table 5.14

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	36.50	45.34	9.84	33,257.78	28,772.21	21,875.00	6,962.21	7,048.33	203.54
	Gampaha	31.43	36.28	9.52	24,982.74	26,375.00	23,528.69	8,204.45	6,634.38	273.80
	Kalutara	33.35	35.47	9.86	30,441.15	27,698.38	25,697.87	8,408.81	7,808.33	241.86
Central	Kandy	30.77	–	9.15	24,567.86	35,054.08	18,654.83	5,723.74	–	299.95
	Matale	32.69	35.00	9.78	26,168.86	31,999.99	22,052.78	6,466.62	11,958.33	298.72
	Nuwara Eliya	28.72	22.67	9.51	15,625.00	19,077.87	11,250.00	8,678.08	–	305.26
Southern	Galle	47.60	64.10	10.45	29,264.55	28,958.25	17,444.25	9,658.25	15,250.00	283.13
	Matara	37.63	46.39	10.09	21,846.66	19,382.33	15,620.59	7,597.92	–	266.35
	Hambantota	36.51	48.65	10.16	22,654.87	17,166.67	15,975.73	5,848.96	12,625.00	265.84
Northern	Jaffna	47.13	40.00	14.69	–	26,883.61	20,401.76	10,916.63	–	486.57
	Vavunia	36.51	58.73	11.55	30,972.00	24,472.11	15,299.16	6,801.61	12,333.33	439.72
	Mannar	35.00	–	8.62	29,500.00	27,000.00	25,000.00	4,200.00	–	240.00
Eastern	Mullative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Killinochchi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Batticaloa	44.25	48.98	10.85	30,093.16	27,432.87	21,621.21	7,225.41	–	356.97
North Western	Trincomalee	40.29	42.46	9.85	36,384.72	34,833.33	22,025.99	7,033.77	8,458.33	379.78
	Ampara	34.66	42.12	11.25	41,065.02	32,145.87	26,989.32	8,633.13	–	319.07
	Kurunegala	33.23	38.67	9.57	21,776.03	34,289.81	17,510.35	6,917.55	9,641.99	259.39
North Central	Puttalam	33.28	39.54	9.76	34,095.99	41,637.86	22,264.23	6,831.02	9,553.89	312.92
	Anuradhapura	32.68	35.22	9.93	28,256.42	37,806.28	20,103.82	7,139.18	11,059.93	272.73
	Polonnaruwa	35.44	39.94	9.61	31,397.85	32,308.31	25,537.92	3,859.06	4,766.61	272.80
Uva	Badulla	30.34	–	10.45	20,494.45	26,399.56	16,790.03	5,017.22	9,502.11	346.63
	Monaragala	33.16	42.93	10.89	27,567.42	26,091.65	16,313.89	7,244.05	9,166.67	310.32
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	39.86	47.84	9.47	22,569.44	21,097.22	19,726.04	6,861.08	6,750.00	275.24
	Kegalle	36.09	–	9.52	22,611.06	27,397.90	19,545.99	5,839.64	5,000.00	299.18
	Average Price	35.96	42.65	10.19	27,526.96	28,447.01	20,053.45	7,046.45	9,222.33	304.77

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Fish Production by Province – 2005 - 2009

Metric Tons

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2005										
Marine Fish	29,060	–	34,520	23,410	22,380	21,030	–	–	–	130,400
Inland fish	1,030	720	1,500	470	5,970	9,350	10,370	2,690	730	32,830
Total	30,090	720	36,020	23,880	28,350	30,380	10,370	2,690	730	163,230
2006										
Marine Fish	60,180	–	69,600	25,890	26,680	33,630	–	–	–	215,980
Inland fish	730	600	1,710	200	6,540	10,620	12,240	1,890	760	35,290
Total	60,910	600	71,310	26,090	33,220	44,250	12,240	1,890	760	251,270
2007										
Marine Fish	76,170	–	87,270	15,250	32,670	41,310	–	–	–	252,670
Inland fish	500	650	2,230	290	7,090	10,800	13,800	2,160	860	38,380
Total	76,670	650	89,500	15,540	39,760	52,110	13,800	2,160	860	291,050
2008										
Marine Fish	78,430	–	85,460	14,840	54,880	41,020	–	–	–	274,630
Inland fish	640	1,260	4,110	1,360	8,640	7,620	16,700	2,870	1,290	44,490
Total	79,070	1,260	89,570	16,200	63,520	48,640	16,700	2,870	1,290	319,120
2009										
Marine Fish	71,420	–	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	–	–	–	293,170
Inland fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	2,340	46,560
Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	2,340	339,730

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type – 2005 - 2009

Numbers

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
In board Engine – Multi Day										
2005	362	–	726	1	56	183	–	–	–	1,328
2006	720	–	1,230	–	59	385	–	–	–	2,394
2007	726	–	1,224	–	102	408	–	–	–	2,460
2008	516	–	1,071	2	1,001	108	–	–	–	2,698
2009	1,116	–	1,916	–	170	682	–	–	–	3,884
In board Engine – Single Day										
2005	239	–	149	164	531	31	–	–	–	1,114
2006	176	–	184	52	495	–	–	–	–	907
2007	164	–	165	107	624	–	–	–	–	1,060
2008	167	–	180	509	791	40	–	–	–	1,687
2009	181	–	190	128	672	1	–	–	–	1,172
In board Engine – Fibre Glass										
2005	1,730	–	1,430	3,160	1,300	3,390	–	–	–	11,010
2006	1,955	–	2,301	3,246	2,654	3,704	–	–	–	13,860
2007	2,181	–	2,106	3,733	3,397	3,783	–	–	–	15,200
2008	2,263	–	1,814	2,391	4,003	2,403	–	–	–	12,874
2009	3,162	–	2,806	2,809	4,417	5,061	–	–	–	18,255
Traditional Mechanized										
2005	80	–	390	740	260	190	–	–	–	1,660
2006	1	–	642	747	373	79	–	–	–	1,842
2007	3	–	609	690	262	116	–	–	–	1,680
2008	449	–	657	719	786	174	–	–	–	2,785
2009	2	–	770	253	276	163	–	–	–	1,464
Traditional Non-Mechanized										
2005	2,290	–	1,470	1,870	5,250	3,270	–	–	–	14,150
2006	2,398	–	1,472	4,162	5,822	2,493	–	–	–	16,347
2007	2,377	–	1,527	4,394	5,767	2,575	–	–	–	16,640
2008	2,418	–	1,674	4,071	7,371	2,644	–	–	–	18,178
2009	3,006	–	2,685	613	7,188	3,258	–	–	–	16,750
Total Craft										
2005	4,701	–	4,165	5,935	7,397	7,064	–	–	–	29,262
2006	5,250	–	5,829	8,207	9,403	6,661	–	–	–	35,350
2007	5,451	–	5,631	8,924	10,152	6,882	–	–	–	37,040
2008	5,813	–	5,396	7,692	13,952	5,369	–	–	–	38,222
2009	7,467	–	8,367	3,803	12,723	9,165	–	–	–	41,525

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a)
(Position as at End of December)

Table 5.17

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1980/81	84	34	118	75	31	106	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112	28	141	97	24	122	86.6	86.2	86.5
1982/83	148	27	174	130	24	154	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	172	42	214	144	35	179	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984/85	122	38	159	104	31	136	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	203	92	294	175	81	256	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986/87	269	68	337	229	60	289	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987/88	242	86	329	200	78	279	82.6	0.9	84.7
1988/89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989/90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990/91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991/92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992/93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993/94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994/95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995/96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996/97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997/98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998/99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999/00	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000/01	517	244	741	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001/02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002/03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003/04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	471	464	935	436	414	850	92.6	89.2	90.9
2007 / 2008 Maha	788	972	1,761	759	893	1,652	96.3	91.8	93.8
2008 Yala	816	586	1,403	787	502	1,289	96.4	85.6	91.9
2008 / 2009 Maha (b)	1,161	974	2,136	1,005	696	1,702	86.5	71.5	79.7
2009 Yala (c)	685	581	1,266	474	277	752	69.2	47.8	59.4

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Incomplete data.

(c) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon
People's Bank
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.
Hatton National Bank
Sampath Bank
Seylan Bank Ltd.
SANASA Development Bank
Regional Development Banks

Plantation Sector Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2000 – 2008

Category \ Year		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)	2008(b)
Manpower										
JEDB	Staff Grades	451	427	467	478	446	376	430	416	393
	Labour Grades	8,258	8,290	8,113	7,322	7,953	6,917	6,684	6,402	6,055
SLSPC	Staff Grades	479	466	466	395	366	393	404	362	331
	Labour Grades	8,211	8,483	8,180	6,799	6,560	6,515	6,152	5,607	5,564
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	14,260	13,959	13,491	13,295	13,186	13,279	12,811	12,266	12,888
	Labour Grades	261,417	256,740	249,807	239,050	233,697	233,046	231,845	218,841	217,035
Total	Staff Grades	15,190	14,852	14,424	14,168	13,998	14,048	13,645	13,044	13,612
	Labour Grades	277,886	273,513	266,100	253,171	248,210	251,040	244,681	230,850	228,654
	% of Labour	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	94
Total Extent and Manpower										
Total Land Extent (ha.)	JEDB	10,733	10,712	10,704	10,038	10,029	10,029	11,851	11,762	11,742
Managed by	SLSPC	13,403	13,402	13,345	10,350	8,722	9,698	9,658	9,696	9,696
	Plantation Companies	236,939	236,137	235,863	235,565	232,582	230,593	232,511	219,471	230,550
Average extent (ha.)	JEDB	596	595	595	627	627	627	697	692	691
per Estate	SLSPC	957	957	953	941	793	808	805	808	808
	Plantation Companies	565	575	578	579	570	575	568	566	575
Average Manpower	JEDB	484	484	477	488	525	456	418	401	379
per Estate	SLSPC	621	639	619	654	630	576	546	498	491
	Plantation Companies	660	654	644	657	605	614	598	573	573
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	4,522	4,471	4,472	4,218	4,308	4,240	4,209	4,137	4,147
	SLSPC	4,828	4,888	4,806	3,788	3,639	4,011	3,949	4,025	3,997
	Plantation Companies	80,374	81,721	79,264	78,606	78,772	78,027	78,572	70,346	73,862
Rubber	JEDB	—	—	—	449	466	458	447	416	396
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	65
	Plantation Companies	40,108	39,623	37,055	36,716	36,542	36,780	36,349	36,005	35,303
Coconut	JEDB	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	—	—
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Plantation Companies	10,085	9,904	9,856	9,383	9,844	9,628	9,553	5,432	9,568
Production (*000 mt)										
Made Tea	JEDB	4.2	3.9	3.8	2.5	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.8
Production by	SLSPC	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.3					
	Other State Agencies	6.9	9.2	8.6	13.0	15.1	5.6	14.2		
	Plantation Companies	147.8	140.0	149.7	143.9	134.1	139.8	128.3	76.4	79.1
	Private	143.5	137.7	143.6	138.5	155.3	166.5	163.0	224.8	235.9
	Total	306.8	295.1	310.0	303.2	309.4	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7
Rubber Production by	JEDB	—	—	—	4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.7
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.1
	Plantation Companies	36.1	38.4	34.8	33.6	32.8	34.8	34.5	37.8	33.8
	Private	51.5	47.8	55.2	58.0	62.4	69.3	74.4	79.5	92.7
	Total	87.6	86.2	90.5	92.0	95.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2
Coconut Mn/Nuts	Plantation Companies	49	44	32	36	39	32	40	40	38
Production by	Private	3,047	2,725	2,360	2,556	2,552	2,483	2,745	2,829	2,871
	Total	3,096	2,769	2,392	2,592	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909
Yield (kg./ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	950	889	843	714	579	647	565	581	686
	SLSPC	920	896	887	867	784	707	670	669	769
	Plantation Companies	1,491	1,441	1,450	1,413	1,312	1,392	1,312	1,283	1,357
	National	1,618	1,562	1,649	1,613	1,461	1,418	1,386	1,356	1,421
Rubber	JEDB	—	—	747	1,017	802	695	704	755	708
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	244	889
	Plantation Companies	886	923	887	867	838	892	833	1,048	958
	National	558	549	702	911	1,064	1,171	1,128	1,261	1,382
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies	4,887	4,502	3,251	3,819	3,977	3,177	4,082	4,203	3,962
	National	6,998	6,259	5,407	5,791	6,486	6,370	7,054	7,266	7,368

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board
SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

Fertilizer 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Local Production										
Phosphate, MT	35,085	35,769	37,664	37,586	38,336	39,437	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Imports										
Quantity, MT	559,030	460,309	536,943	514,081	509,521	528,896	633,000	569,346	772,508	500,735
Value, Rs. Mn.	6,059	6,047	7,259	8,457	10,902	13,552	17,036	21,422	62,420	22,215
Issues (wholesale), MT	592,531	579,473	657,125	595,848	609,897	607,854	726,647	663,350	817,400	686,671
Paddy	262,362	284,488	356,174	283,299	300,509	353,176	417,644	389,062	602,068	422,968
Tea	200,254	182,033	185,059	167,711	178,490	178,245	165,359	157,215	131,988	187,787
Rubber	13,801	9,129	6,924	8,398	9,222	9,758	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277
Coconut	33,942	29,531	38,452	38,941	33,648	32,847	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853
Minor Export Crops	8,704	8,711	8,321	9,873	10,307	8,704	8,278	9,733	5,786	4,228
Minor Food Crops	40,467	34,320	42,035	61,906	51,996	49,340	47,378	37,269	25,801	28,150
Tobacco	3,204	2,525	2,577	3,085	3,530	1,763	2,078	133	89	2,493
Other	29,797	28,770	30,675	22,635	18,665	18,424	23,664	27,191	16,044	15,915
Issues in NPK										
Nutrients (b), MT '000	249.7	247.9	273.2	252.6	257.9	280.8	336.7	316.0	375.1	305.5
Paddy	121.7	133.2	155.7	132.7	141.6	166.0	201.6	188.5	292.6	198.6
Tea	79.2	72.2	70.0	63.8	68.2	70.0	75.2	72.8	54.0	81.8
Rubber	5.5	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	8.3	7.3	4.0	2.9
Coconut	13.9	11.9	14.6	16.5	13.9	13.3	20.4	18.8	9.8	6.5
Minor Export Crops	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.5	1.8	1.4
Minor Food Crops	14.6	12.4	15.0	23.4	18.8	18.2	18.0	14.3	8.1	8.8
Tobacco	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.9
Other	10.5	10.9	11.6	8.2	6.3	5.6	8.3	9.7	4.7	4.7
Use of Subsidy, Rs. Mn.	1,775	3,649	2,449	2,487	3,572	6,846	11,867	11,000	26,450	26,935

(a) Provisional
(b) Estimates

Sources : National Fertilizer Secretariat
Sri Lanka Customs

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Settlements (Families)										
System B (LB)	2,203	354	–	–	–	1,082	–	2,217	1,049	396
System C	1,348	828	–	–	–	361	10	25	253	107
System G	113	357	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
System H	88	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	–
System L	195	120	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	126
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	–	–	–	–	–	506	2,005	2,374	2,931	228
Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	48,641	52,513	47,406	54,458	45,922	65,029	68,897	70,455	67,529	49,964
Paddy	40,395	41,046	41,502	42,843	34,991	48,566	48,767	44,156	51,263	36,729
Other Crops	8,246	11,467	5,904	11,615	10,931	16,463	20,130	26,299	16,266	13,235
System C	44,683	43,860	43,243	43,471	44,413	43,319	44,540	45,622	46,685	35,813
Paddy	41,127	41,833	40,227	41,165	41,733	41,309	42,294	43,187	43,184	31,949
Other Crops	3,556	2,027	3,016	2,306	2,680	2,010	2,246	2,435	3,501	3,864
System B	31,913	30,019	31,547	34,224	34,734	35,637	32,559	34,451	35,920	33,024
Paddy	31,282	29,285	31,036	33,226	34,095	33,980	31,512	31,269	33,875	30,370
Other Crops	631	734	511	998	639	1,657	1,047	3,182	2,045	2,654
System G	11,236	10,108	9,391	10,453	9,092	10,774	11,022	11,123	11,223	8,496
Paddy	9,369	9,353	8,588	9,518	8,131	9,497	9,580	9,235	9,727	7,641
Other Crops	1,867	755	803	935	961	1,277	1,442	1,888	1,496	855
System L	670	735	527	1,136	1,177	1,218	1,258	1,265	953	1,436
Paddy	641	585	297	861	936	1,038	1,160	951	777	1,121
Other Crops	29	150	230	275	241	180	98	314	176	315
Udawalawe	–	–	–	–	33,314	29,482	34,738	36,564	39,059	40,394
Paddy	–	–	–	–	17,154	16,208	19,388	18,911	20,147	21,583
Other Crops	–	–	–	–	16,160	13,274	15,350	17,653	18,912	18,811
Total	137,143	137,235	132,114	143,742	168,652	185,459	193,014	199,480	201,369	169,127
Paddy	122,814	122,102	121,650	127,613	137,040	150,598	152,701	147,709	158,973	129,393
Other Crops	14,329	15,133	10,464	16,129	31,612	34,861	40,313	51,771	42,396	39,734

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank
RB – Right Bank

Industrial Production 2004 – 2009

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	296,349	315,276	333,372	355,611	373,215	385,927
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	138,149	147,353	155,842	166,101	174,794	185,142
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	71,529	75,843	78,870	84,603	87,215	87,762
Wood and Wood Products	910	985	1,026	1,061	1,085	1,125
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,210	1,301	1,385	1,503	1,598	1,635
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	44,462	47,899	51,714	55,140	58,650	59,706
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	11,855	12,341	13,687	14,547	15,306	14,794
Basic Metal Products	805	885	906	930	958	965
Fabricated Metal Products Machinery and Transport Equipment	26,089	27,214	28,378	30,011	31,702	32,794
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	1,341	1,455	1,564	1,715	1,907	2,004
Value Added in Industry (Current Price)	351,517	434,970	516,372	605,544	720,979	795,032
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	158,229	202,785	241,854	282,843	348,358	397,244
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	85,179	103,198	113,956	131,522	147,822	155,409
Wood and Wood Products	1,121	1,143	1,245	1,353	1,447	1,585
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	2,079	2,963	3,998	4,883	5,798	6,631
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	58,912	72,089	95,346	112,915	135,447	142,935
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	13,432	15,805	17,930	20,352	22,776	24,653
Basic Metal Products	998	1,061	1,292	1,521	1,638	1,659
Fabricated Metal Products Machinery and Transport Equipment	30,217	34,480	38,872	47,947	55,185	62,013
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	1,350	1,446	1,879	2,208	2,508	2,903

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Sugar 2000 – 2009

Table 6.2

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	7,037	7,557	7,873	7,308	8,240	8,445	8,831	7,544	7,294	7,320
Area Harvested, Ha.	6,246	6,045	5,903	5,395	6,655	6,432	8,390	6,185	6,271	5,978
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	469	368	255	442	375	375	462	264	348	287
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	68	55	43	82	56	58	56	48	56	45
Sugar Production, MT	64,481	47,934	37,661	61,020	63,151	53,376	56,020	29,544	39,378	31,774
Sevanagala	24,396	19,536	13,769	18,609	23,000	14,235	18,609	12,184	10,978	8,158
Pelwatta	40,085	28,398	23,892	42,441	40,151	39,141	37,410	17,360	28,400	23,450
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.										
Sevanagala	24.39	30.72	33.00	28.00	30.00	30.93	41.00	48.00	58.32	73.64
Pelwatta	30.89	36.20	41.10	32.28	35.09	38.80	44.00	44.56	83.66	95.53
Sugar Imports										
Volume, MT '000	562	420	554	509	438	418	525	481	575	467
Value, Rs. Mn.	10,777	10,289	12,634	11,199	11,048	13,303	23,256	17,055	22,350	25,119
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	19,187	24,511	22,809	21,982	25,227	31,825	44,297	35,474	38,869	53,830
Sugar Availability, MT '000	592.29	589.57	612.11	577.54	558.43	498.31	579.57	504.32	606.82	n.a.
Per Capita, Kg.	31.28	30.69	31.35	28.52	27.76	24.26	27.89	24.20	29.03	n.a.

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not availableSources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs

Milk and Milk Products 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000	76,160	79,599	77,628	70,689	81,442	70,613	84,902	87,847	87,845	91,844
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	37,173	41,352	42,606	40,408	46,409	48,018	53,460	54,040	53,590	54,870
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	1,240	1,277	1,321	697	834	736	–	–	–	–
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)(d)	10,785	10,252	9,031	8,560	10,543	–	–	–	–	–
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	26,962	26,718	24,670	21,024	23,656	21,859	31,442	33,807	34,255	36,974
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	10,872	11,638	12,651	21,515	14,160	13,547	13,562	15,091	13,585	13,837
Pasteurised Milk	6,310	6,666	7,137	10,272	8,620	8,286	7,922	8,943	8,692	8,217
Sterilised Milk	4,562	4,972	5,514	11,243	5,540	5,261	5,640	6,148	4,893	5,620
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	3,290	3,044	2,673	4,730	2,597	–	–	–	4,031	3,637
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000	21,894	25,580	25,032	29,203	26,327	28,601	31,916	35,531	34,309	29,734
Highland	3,113	3,590	3,568	6,589	3,331	3,595	4,131	3,919	3,714	3,900
Nestle Products	18,781	21,990	21,464	22,614	22,996	25,006	24,820	30,918	30,595	25,834
Other Products										
Butter, Kgs. '000	376	483	606	n.a.	540	574	655	629	565	605
Ice Cream, Liters '000	8,955	9,899	10,366	10,543	11,444	14,311	12,954	13,434	13,914	16,463
Yoghurt Cups, '000	20,460	22,603	14,810	29,505	34,449	28,792	12,535	13,323	40,014	46,749
Imports of Milk Products										
Infant Milk Food, MT	836	728	679	844	1,123	641	1,866	1,423	1,343	1,442
Other Milk Food, MT '000	61	55	66	68	59	56	73	66	66	65

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL

(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO

(d) Closed in 2005

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.

International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)

Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)

Nestle Lanka Ltd.

Sri Lanka Customs

Textiles 2000 – 2009

Item		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Production											
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fabric, Mn. Metres		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Garments (Export), Mn. kgs.		440	408	423	446	501	554	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exports											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	12	14	11	10	7	8	8	27	9	10
	Rs. Mn.	2,449	2,410	2,434	2,197	2,158	2,320	2,435	3,992	2,959	3,089
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	18	13	13	11	8	10	9	15	11	19
	Rs. Mn.	7,296	5,350	6,489	6,826	6,170	4,940	6,200	6,336	6,584	5,880
Garments	Mn. kgs.	440	408	423	446	456	554	634	683	721	678
	Rs. Mn.	206,360	208,624	214,895	231,652	268,573	276,144	303,263	347,670	355,995	358,374
Total Exports	Rs. Mn.	226,930	227,359	232,027	248,572	285,172	291,090	320,829	369,463	376,024	376,146
Imports											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	48	48	50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Rs. Mn.	10,671	12,228	12,601	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	140	142	147	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Rs. Mn.	79,888	86,598	89,238	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	20	19	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Rs. Mn.	2,295	2,552	2,630	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total Value of Imports, Rs. Mn.		121,659	132,662	136,705	132,416	153,476	153,957	160,987	180,699	184,404	165,717
Export Markets											
(% of Value of Garment Exports)											
USA		62.0	64.3	63.3	61.3	58.0	59.4	56.0	49.9	45.2	41.2
Germany		3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.7
U.K.		21.5	19.2	19.9	20.5	23.4	22.0	23.4	24.9	26.4	27.1
France		1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
Netherlands		2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9
Canada		1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Italy		1.0	1.1	1.7	3.1	4.1	5.1	5.9	8.8	9.9	11.2

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Industrial Development (Textiles Division)
Sri Lanka Customs

Petroleum 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Crude Oil Imports (b)										
Quantity, MT '000	2,347	1,954	2,300	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	37,697	31,619	40,404	41,628	61,434	77,795	106,699	113,584	143,159	111,715
Refined Products Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	1,525	1,665	1,609	1,503	1,644	1,823	1,810	2,314	2,386	2,154
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	30,684	33,571	35,224	39,180	61,298	88,767	108,469	163,315	221,125	137,243
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol (Super)	213	189	226	196	203	161	193	163	164	179
Kerosene	192	179	196	154	144	142	144	97	111	83
Furnace Oil	736	687	774	721	786	624	766	772	731	778
Auto Diesel	736	614	202	612	657	559	628	445	453	485
Marine and Heavy Diesel	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	92	45	72	96	126	114	131	171	154	179
Liquid Petroleum Gas	16	16	18	15	16	13	—	16	16	24
Asphalts (Bitumen)	65	89	34	41	50	52	—	40	45	42
Naptha (Chemical)	113	105	108	95	7	113	—	92	100	105
Solvents	3	2	2	3	4	4	—	5	3	17
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exports (c), Rs. Mn.	7,414	6,053	7,003	6,299	10,133	13,170	19,580	18,693	27,551	15,484
Marine Diesel	228.9	210.7	1.6(d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	3,000.3	2,608.0	2,721.6	3,500.3	5,777.3	7,169.7	—	—	—	—
Auto Diesel	753.4	886.7	994.7(d)	182.6(d)	182.0(d)	51	—	—	—	—
Naptha	2,345.6	1,493.5	1256.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furnace Oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	691.5	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	1,791.1	1,575.1	299.1	741.0(d)	716.5(d)	235.1	—	—	—	—

(a) Provisional

(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC Plc., and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.

(c) Excluding export earnings on lighterage and services.

(d) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd. by CPC in 2002.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

Minerals 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	5,986.1	5,397.6	5,873.2	6,244.1	9,071.0	8,313.3	10,067.3	10,647.1	10,228.7	7,383.5
Gem Exports	5,742.1	5,176.1	5,663.5	5,989.1	8,809.4	8,004.7	9,853.2	10,444.3	7,410.0	7,225.8
Geuda Exports	244.0	221.5	209.7	255.0	261.6	208.6	214.1	202.8	161.7	157.7
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	707.9	595.2	671.6	1,094.9	1,936.6	1,326.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Graphite, Production, MT	4,671	4,897	2,526	2,966	5,373	5,196	7,956	6,152	6,136	n.a.
Exports – Quantity, MT	5,710	4,630	3,170	3,517	4,470	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018
– Value, Rs. Mn.	162	170	112	169	254	276	297	420	378	260
– Average Price, Rs./MT	28,371	36,717	37,096	48,048	56,768	65,309	58,629	81,606	73,055	86,011
Local Sales – Quantity, MT	74	38	37	43	51	52	93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Value, Rs.'000	1,167	697	835	1,124	1,594	1,439	2,279	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ilmenite, Production, MT	825	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8115	31,763	26,098	70,728	56,824	31,967
Exports – Quantity, MT	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20	25,243	77,286	35,480	16,731	74,074
– Value, Rs. Mn.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	158	508	270	214	414
Rutile, Production, MT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,055	2,964	4,607	3,405	2,390
Exports – Quantity, MT	716	3,443	893	n.a.	324	1,697	1,559	5,393	6,090	6,661
– Value, Rs. Mn.	26	114	51	n.a.	18	91	97	265	231	163

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

Cement 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	822	809	763	852	953	1,037	1,544	1,637	1,572	1,453
Holcim										
Puttalam	534	509	493	542	569	660	711	839	832	773
Ruhunu	288	300	270	310	384	377	410	412	358	260
Tokyo	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	423	386	382	420
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	1,357	1,024	1,211	1,393	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,725
Value, Rs. Mn.	3,944	3,465	4,339	5,302	3,496	7,615	11,796	14,976	16,854	14,375
Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	2,907	3,384	3,584	3,807	4,329	5,217	6,378	7,075	8,409	8,335
Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.)										
Holcim										
Puttalam	5,560	6,900	7,040	7,840	9,360	8,144	8,903	10,027	11,672	12,433
Ruhunu	6,400	6,840	7,040	7,840	9,360	8,144	8,903	10,027	11,672	12,433
Tokyo	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6,948	7,681	9,003	10,125

(a) Provisional

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited
Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.8

Electricity 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Available Capacity, MW	1,837	1,999	2,230	2,243	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,683
Installed Capacity, MW	1,779	1,901	1,930	2,223	2,329	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,683
CEB										
Hydro	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207
Thermal	453	563	563	618	573	548	548	548	548	548
Wind	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private										
Hydro - Small	12	24	34	40	73	84	107	117	138	142
Thermal (b)	174	174	193	355	452	567	567	567	737	742
Emergency Power (c)	58	98	300	20	20	–	–	–	–	–
Maximum Demand, MW	1,405	1,445	1,422	1,516	1,563	1,748	1,893	1,842	1,922	1,868(d)
Units Generated, GWh.	6,844	6,627	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882
CEB										
Hydro	3,154	3,045	2,589	3,190	2,755	3,173	4,290	3,603	3,700	3,356
Thermal	2,205	1,896	1,953	2,193	2,507	2,162	1,669	2,336	2,083	2,091
Wind	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
Private										
Hydro - Small	43	65	103	120	206	277	345	344	428	528
Thermal (b)	917	1,170	1,248	1,711	2,064	3,152	3,082	3,528	3,680	3,883
Emergency Power (c)	364	341	913	394	509	–	–	–	–	–
Self Generation	158	105	141	–	115	–	–	–	–	–
Sales, GWh	5,259	5,238	5,502	6,208	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441
Domestic	1,732	1,798	1,821	2,030	2,204	2,444	2,622	2,771	2,799	2,927
Industrial	1,755	1,719	1,866	2,159	2,266	2,446	2,605	2,628	2,678	2,518
Small Units	128	136	135	147	157	166	178	195	202	219
Medium Units	1,039	1,005	1,050	1,174	1,240	1,323	1,419	1,384	1,386	1,316
Large Units	588	578	681	838	869	957	1,014	1,049	1,090	983
General Purpose and Hotel	895	859	921	1,042	1,132	1,254	1,395	1,626	1,703	1,768
LECO	825	802	811	894	981	1,027	1,111	1,144	1,130	1,120
Street Lighting	52	60	83	83	83	83	98	108	108	108

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

(b) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP)

(c) Emergency power plants were terminated from end June 2003, and from end October 2004, except Chunnakam (20 MW)

(d) Upto November only

Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations 2007 and 2008

Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
CEB														
Generation in 2007, Gwh														
Hydro														
Kelani River Complex														
Canyon	60.00	14.78	7.16	10.49	6.85	8.81	10.04	11.02	10.10	10.85	20.37	13.84	11.72	136.04
Old Laxapana	50.00	25.17	11.02	12.77	9.54	12.06	23.70	23.17	17.77	24.81	31.99	24.73	18.73	235.47
New Laxapana	100.00	45.02	21.83	31.69	25.13	32.14	42.70	43.84	36.50	47.07	68.51	47.28	36.40	478.10
Wimalasurendra	50.00	10.34	4.31	5.44	3.02	3.57	5.78	6.40	5.42	5.98	10.85	9.84	7.77	78.71
Samanala	75.00	34.81	14.37	20.33	16.77	24.69	37.53	38.08	28.57	42.23	51.53	37.49	26.64	373.03
Sub Total	335.00	130.11	58.69	80.72	61.31	81.28	119.76	122.50	98.35	130.95	183.25	133.17	101.26	1,301.35
Mahaweli River Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	19.58	12.14	9.93	8.51	15.38	16.50	22.13	21.53	9.24	18.18	20.16	12.59	185.87
Bowetanne	40.00	8.97	2.72	1.83	0.69	3.18	3.65	3.68	4.11	3.07	5.64	5.74	11.53	54.79
Victoria	210.00	90.10	57.07	75.89	54.39	36.11	16.07	25.16	46.89	26.16	40.51	76.50	59.45	604.29
Kotmale	201.00	40.05	30.94	23.39	7.83	24.03	11.45	26.96	45.23	47.06	52.90	55.74	34.39	399.97
Randenigala	122.00	70.82	44.35	37.83	17.59	33.45	30.93	28.64	18.18	6.02	9.59	26.59	12.43	336.43
Rantambe	49.00	22.77	21.91	17.40	9.15	15.05	15.00	17.48	10.97	2.66	6.95	17.34	12.79	169.47
Sub Total	662.00	252.30	169.12	166.26	98.15	127.20	93.59	124.05	146.91	94.21	133.77	202.07	143.18	1,750.81
Samanalawewa	120.00	28.80	21.87	34.72	21.13	21.52	12.13	18.19	7.09	9.10	12.86	20.27	16.56	224.23
Kukule	70.00	8.86	3.81	5.26	22.44	21.21	21.77	21.14	15.11	47.84	43.40	32.25	26.73	269.82
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	3.37	3.29	2.87	4.08	6.82	5.54	5.43	1.10	0.31	1.67	3.53	1.90	39.90
Uda Walawe	6.00	0.86	0.63	0.29	0.23	1.33	1.10	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.35	5.67
Nilambe	3.20	1.57	0.45	0.18	0.85	0.56	0.79	1.00	0.38	1.07	1.47	1.70	1.08	11.09
Sub Total	20.45	5.80	4.37	3.34	5.15	8.71	7.42	7.05	1.47	1.39	3.14	5.48	3.34	56.66
Total Hydro	1,207.45	425.87	257.86	290.29	208.18	259.92	254.68	292.94	268.94	283.48	376.41	393.24	291.07	3,602.87
Wind Power	3.00	0.24	0.17	0.16	0.07	0.28	0.16	0.19	0.14	0.32	0.26	0.10	0.19	2.27
Thermal														
Kelanitissa Steam														
Gas	100.00	0.99	0.40	8.87	3.62	5.72	2.51	3.47	1.40	1.16	0.80	3.51	15.26	47.71
Gas (New)	115.00	2.79	17.13	44.29	29.74	30.20	25.10	36.64	20.15	14.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	220.24
Combined Cycle	165.00	78.14	98.20	105.62	87.25	113.35	107.67	40.76	94.99	96.79	108.41	76.57	87.95	1,095.69
Sapugaskanda	80.00	31.49	24.49	38.02	34.01	34.29	31.35	35.62	34.22	36.80	43.60	37.34	36.58	417.82
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	48.23	44.42	44.11	44.57	40.84	47.37	47.37	42.11	45.38	48.93	45.49	51.30	550.13
Chunnakam	8.00	0.05	0.15	0.21	0.15	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.31	0.41	0.63	0.85	0.68	3.97
Total Thermal	548.00	161.70	184.80	241.11	199.35	224.59	214.18	164.00	193.19	194.74	202.36	163.75	191.77	2,335.54
Total CEB	1,758.45	587.81	442.82	531.56	407.60	484.79	469.01	457.13	462.26	478.54	579.04	557.10	483.03	5,940.66
Private														
Mini Hydro (Private)	-	18.32	8.32	7.00	20.17	25.86	31.71	36.95	25.08	49.94	53.98	40.96	25.47	343.75
Solar Power	-	0.33	0.14	0.19	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.10	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.28
Thermal	-	192.37	282.55	309.90	328.73	332.07	311.19	353.44	362.62	288.26	216.93	222.18	328.31	3,528.53
Total Private	-	211.02	291.00	317.08	349.00	358.07	343.07	390.49	387.79	338.20	270.91	263.13	353.80	3,873.56
Grand Total	-	798.82	733.82	848.65	756.60	842.86	812.09	847.62	850.05	816.74	849.95	820.23	836.83	9,814.24
CEB														
Generation in 2008, Gwh														
Hydro														
Kelani River Complex														
Canyon	60.00	11.11	8.96	8.18	16.53	19.12	9.99	7.61	10.62	14.87	13.83	11.91	13.08	145.80
Old Laxapana	50.00	15.37	11.66	25.58	32.72	32.85	24.37	20.49	19.33	22.35	19.64	15.57	15.99	255.91
New Laxapana	100.00	32.56	26.91	26.10	54.56	61.55	39.72	35.09	36.68	49.22	48.66	41.64	42.68	495.37
Wimalasurendra	50.00	6.61	5.22	11.56	13.83	14.52	8.39	5.73	7.01	8.59	7.29	5.37	6.25	100.36
Samanala	75.00	23.37	19.86	26.33	45.04	49.48	36.26	32.16	29.63	37.48	35.70	28.91	28.87	393.09
Sub Total	335.00	89.01	72.61	97.75	162.67	177.52	118.73	101.08	103.27	132.51	125.12	103.39	106.86	1,390.53
Mahaweli River Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	3.90	12.57	4.19	2.94	19.22	20.16	20.94	18.71	10.13	14.07	16.84	9.18	152.86
Bowetanne	40.00	9.50	2.70	7.81	2.62	5.64	3.54	3.71	4.31	2.31	2.01	3.91	5.01	53.07
Victoria	210.00	71.77	51.37	42.57	67.85	96.29	54.79	50.65	53.20	31.30	40.71	14.29	17.78	592.57
Kotmale	201.00	16.83	25.99	14.41	25.85	42.40	23.62	18.77	32.22	31.94	11.53	26.24	10.71	280.51
Randenigala	122.00	10.78	21.83	30.84	40.20	47.79	35.67	31.60	33.70	1.71	24.59	24.50	13.97	317.18
Rantambe	49.00	13.32	10.99	19.85	23.27	22.89	16.85	14.74	17.58	0.02	12.89	14.80	12.50	179.70
Sub Total	662.00	126.10	125.45	119.67	162.73	234.24	154.64	140.41	159.72	77.40	105.79	100.59	69.16	1,575.90
Samanalawewa	120.00	20.90	22.77	30.53	57.72	53.47	12.49	8.47	10.64	24.62	28.25	18.32	23.73	311.92
Kukule	70.00	20.80	20.16	35.76	46.33	39.98	40.56	36.92	16.57	19.49	29.69	29.26	33.80	369.31
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	2.98	1.59	1.06	5.84	6.27	6.06	5.60	0.88	0.39	2.18	3.35	2.45	38.64
Uda Walawe	6.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	1.39	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.84	1.74	5.12
Nilambe	3.20	1.24	0.36	1.56	1.47	0.64	0.28	0.55	0.22	0.27	0.69	1.15	0.90	9.09
Sub Total	20.45	4.49	1.95	2.62	7.30	6.90	7.21	7.54	1.11	0.66	2.86	4.86	5.34	52.84
Total Hydro	1,207.45	261.30	242.94	286.32	436.75	512.11	333.63	294.42	291.32	254.68	291.71	256.43	238.88	3,700.49
Wind Power	3.00	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.13	0.46	0.34	0.50	0.45	0.45	0.18	0.10	0.18	3.24
Thermal														
Kelanitissa Steam														
Gas	100.00	16.49	4.91	0.99	0.72	1.52	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.00	24.81
Gas (New)	115.00	0.05	22.17	21.42	0.27	6.61	0.00	0.14	0.16	25.45	1			

Electricity Sales by Province 2005 – 2008

Province & Type of Sale	Units in Gwh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
Colombo City												
Domestic	236.18	245.68	252.53	242.74	2,282.06	2,780.01	3,872.97	4,819.09	107,663	111,288	114,346	117,342
Religious	6.85	7.53	7.39	6.71	37.03	47.06	68.00	143.10	691	712	727	750
Industrial	241.45	227.92	156.12	151.64	2,008.68	2,121.91	1,513.22	1,882.27	584	558	411	394
Commercial	521.92	584.33	691.51	700.84	6,373.27	7,839.62	10,486.09	13,212.75	27,042	27,890	28,540	28,842
Street Lighting	8.91	9.38	9.71	9.74	69.49	82.11	115.34	215.50	—	—	—	—
Total	1,051.31	1,074.84	1,117.26	1,111.65	10,770.53	12,870.70	16,055.62	20,272.71	135,980	140,448	144,024	147,328
Western Province												
Domestic	999.02	813.60	847.05	831.03	6,738.60	6,016.08	8,194.46	9,361.09	880,866	810,750	848,015	884,046
Religious	14.57	8.18	8.22	7.77	72.47	47.79	66.44	124.50	3,966	3,467	3,675	3,866
Industrial	1,465.38	1,335.18	1,425.04	1,464.88	12,234.73	12,432.76	13,618.88	17,713.28	10,146	9,748	10,054	10,348
Commercial	815.67	328.41	364.65	380.60	9,818.86	4,408.52	5,696.05	7,380.24	112,920	91,169	96,615	101,190
Street Lighting	41.11	36.39	39.23	39.46	320.66	320.17	465.97	872.21	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	947.11	1,020.36	1,049.62	1,035.02	5,704.54	7,255.09	9,805.24	12,580.40	355,565	31	31	32
Total	4,282.86	3,542.13	3,733.80	3,758.76	34,889.86	30,480.42	37,847.04	48,031.72	1,363,463	915,165	958,390	999,482
North Central Province												
Domestic	111.52	122.09	131.22	140.41	515.59	740.17	958.29	1,152.00	179,286	195,599	212,246	225,874
Religious	2.37	2.35	2.36	2.38	10.84	13.40	18.22	34.74	1,229	1,290	1,362	1,441
Industrial	57.60	67.50	62.59	58.25	485.77	642.42	633.01	798.75	3,989	4,238	4,435	4,795
Commercial	39.85	44.27	54.18	59.47	458.25	610.00	852.05	1,161.96	21,062	22,793	24,612	25,855
Street Lighting	2.36	2.10	1.91	1.92	18.37	18.12	22.73	42.47	—	—	—	—
Total	213.70	238.31	252.27	262.44	1,488.82	2,024.11	2,484.30	3,189.92	205,566	223,920	242,655	257,965
Northern Province												
Domestic	71.86	66.59	68.31	69.30	363.57	403.57	549.55	608.08	93,061	102,551	105,218	109,268
Religious	2.82	2.52	2.59	2.60	12.95	14.09	20.95	35.18	1,981	2,168	2,255	2,373
Industrial	5.56	5.89	4.41	4.69	49.44	61.33	51.83	67.92	1,353	1,580	1,636	1,744
Commercial	33.45	32.26	31.17	33.68	385.74	433.24	520.18	669.97	12,109	13,351	13,340	13,502
Street Lighting	0.35	1.10	1.63	1.63	2.75	10.09	19.35	36.16	—	—	—	—
Total	114.04	108.36	108.11	111.91	814.45	922.32	1,161.86	1,417.31	108,504	119,650	122,449	126,887
Central Province												
Domestic	252.79	295.54	319.57	330.11	1,244.65	1,883.79	2,481.15	2,866.93	364,772	438,290	463,642	490,876
Religious	4.40	4.90	4.99	5.01	19.79	28.34	39.07	70.74	2,680	3,147	3,265	3,481
Industrial	110.79	133.56	132.03	140.39	944.55	1,272.97	1,309.15	1,782.47	2,726	2,942	2,962	3,241
Commercial	95.14	108.71	132.44	140.96	1,108.39	1,497.30	2,074.08	2,704.30	44,202	52,203	54,766	57,235
Street Lighting	6.32	6.62	6.25	6.27	49.28	57.39	74.27	138.77	—	—	—	—
Total	469.45	549.33	595.29	622.73	3,366.64	4,739.79	5,977.71	7,563.20	414,380	496,582	524,635	554,833
North Western												
Domestic	265.80	292.79	319.83	329.64	1,313.20	1,885.28	2,540.60	2,969.88	371,130	409,831	443,195	469,474
Religious	4.30	4.53	4.65	4.64	17.69	24.77	33.90	58.25	3,167	3,410	3,626	3,782
Industrial	280.89	292.53	314.38	317.74	2,294.43	2,688.97	2,982.00	3,883.57	7,718	8,243	9,207	10,217
Commercial	69.53	78.58	92.94	103.02	811.06	1,079.76	1,494.66	2,032.10	46,418	49,884	53,241	56,361
Street Lighting	19.44	24.09	27.37	27.44	151.63	213.13	325.07	607.38	—	—	—	—
Total	639.96	692.52	759.17	782.49	4,588.01	5,891.91	7,376.24	9,551.19	428,433	471,368	509,269	539,834
Eastern Province												
Domestic	138.53	152.18	162.05	174.71	707.31	1,004.32	1,317.68	1,637.61	186,068	200,577	217,637	240,121
Religious	2.94	3.14	3.13	3.16	13.51	18.62	25.19	46.69	1,706	1,782	1,880	1,990
Industrial	94.03	109.41	110.83	107.09	754.00	975.60	1,028.25	1,274.87	2,731	2,866	3,069	3,279
Commercial	40.09	45.37	52.42	57.53	466.05	621.34	826.84	1,144.61	19,932	21,378	23,076	25,085
Street Lighting	4.54	4.73	4.86	4.48	35.44	41.34	57.66	107.74	—	—	—	—
Total	280.14	314.83	333.28	346.97	1,976.31	2,661.22	3,255.62	4,211.51	210,437	226,603	245,662	270,475
Southern Province												
Domestic	258.94	285.09	303.82	307.59	1,243.42	1,787.85	2,299.27	2,593.43	399,172	427,605	461,014	490,906
Religious	4.40	4.47	4.52	4.20	20.20	25.84	35.50	61.68	2,126	2,205	2,329	2,512
Industrial	201.49	214.34	207.20	206.29	1,692.05	2,011.06	1,996.82	2,506.14	2,692	2,659	2,671	2,974
Commercial	63.85	74.64	100.63	110.48	740.31	1,037.51	1,537.29	2,061.39	39,686	42,158	44,844	47,549
Street Lighting	5.70	8.52	10.50	10.53	44.49	76.13	124.75	233.09	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	80.04	91.03	94.56	94.83	487.90	649.88	885.16	1,143.15	55,592	6	6	6
Total	614.42	678.08	721.23	733.92	4,228.37	5,588.27	6,878.79	8,598.88	499,268	474,633	510,864	543,947
Uva Province												
Domestic	129.79	141.87	153.20	154.42	603.35	869.56	1,113.14	1,178.50	235,252	254,301	270,905	286,586
Religious	2.70	2.75	2.92	2.75	11.50	15.01	21.62	38.59	1,682	1,789	1,949	2,082
Industrial	90.64	89.88	85.59	90.59	773.39	853.35	847.87	1,121.02	1,499	1,608	1,702	1,811
Commercial	44.63	47.73	53.29	61.97	512.35	659.13	862.64	1,251.17	24,290	26,027	27,555	28,415
Street Lighting	1.15	1.21	1.25	1.25	8.93	10.56	14.84	27.73	—	—	—	—
Total	268.90	283.44	296.25	310.99	1,909.53	2,407.61	2,860.11	3,617.00	262,723	283,725	302,111	318,894
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	174.64	163.18	170.48	177.17	828.41	992.93	1,264.28	1,434.74	278,616	252,257	273,222	293,854
Religious	2.65	2.45	2.34	2.41	11.37	13.67	17.51	30.79	1,828	1,604	1,736	1,873
Industrial	139.92	129.00	128.94	136.31	1,213.07	1,240.39	1,286.74	1,719.90	1,166	989	1,123	1,227
Commercial	51.94	51.17	52.38	54.25	594.36	715.44	870.37	1,137.88	32,805	29,297	30,846	32,300
Street Lighting	2.29	4.01	5.38	5.39	17.83	36.22	63.88	119.35	—	—	—	—
Total	371.44	349.81	359.53	375.54	2,665.04	2,998.66	3,502.78	4,442.67	314,415	284,147	306,927	329,254
Grand Total	8,306.22	7,831.64	8,276.18	8,417.39	66,697.56	70,585.01	87,400.06	110,896.10	3,943,169	3,636,242	3,866,987	4,088,900

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

INDUSTRY

Table 6.11

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2006 – 2009

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009
Western	Domestic	484,217	516,537	546,675	567,812	103.5	112.0	117.0	115.6	2,202.4	2,392.4	2,547.2	3,644.3	2,170.2	2,370.3	2,478.1
	Government	3,036	3,118	3,217	3,164	20.0	20.9	21.1	21.5	981.3	1,020.3	909.2	1,384.7	966.1	1,048.5	965.7
	Industry	578	350	345	334	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	63.7	53.8	37.5	69.2	65.3	53.4	37.7
	Other	45,250	47,367	50,033	56,545	40.1	41.2	40.4	38.0	1,721.1	1,833.5	1,863.1	2,339.4	1,685.3	1,863.6	1,834.4
	Total	533,081	567,372	600,270	627,855	164.8	175.2	179.3	176.1	4,968.5	5,300.0	5,356.9	7,437.6	4,886.9	5,695.7	5,315.8
Central	Domestic	104,641	118,141	128,583	137,215	17.2	19.5	21.5	22.6	228.0	252.8	295.5	467.6	227.0	231.3	302.6
	Government	795	822	830	846	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	29.7	26.6	30.9	53.2	28.7	25.8	28.4
	Industry	90	83	75	75	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.0
	Other	8,185	8,983	9,926	10,334	4.6	9.1	9.1	9.0	116.6	174.4	187.3	283.1	117.6	155.6	193.4
	Total	113,711	128,029	139,414	148,470	22.4	29.2	31.3	32.4	375.9	455.2	514.7	804.7	375.3	414.1	525.4
Southern	Domestic	125,877	141,299	159,621	174,778	21.8	23.4	27.4	29.1	324.9	346.9	421.6	657.3	307.9	337.1	421.6
	Government	1,355	1,437	1,556	1,600	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	113.8	114.8	232.7	143.8	103.9	109.8	115.3
	Industry	93	97	93	92	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.2
	Other	10,144	10,716	11,393	12,080	4.3	4.0	4.8	5.1	144.5	141.7	162.7	257.3	144.4	143.5	172.5
	Total	137,469	153,549	172,663	188,550	28.5	29.9	34.7	36.6	588.5	608.0	821.7	1,063.5	561.1	595.1	714.5
Nothorn	Domestic	3,221	3,736	4,004	4,139	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	6.9	9.0	14.6	16.1	5.9	8.6	9.0
	Government	127	146	141	147	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.4	7.9	8.8	11.7	6.0	6.3	8.4
	Industry	2	2	3	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Other	1,089	1,199	1,287	1,343	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	11.0	10.2	12.0	17.4	7.6	8.4	10.2
	Total	4,439	5,083	5,435	5,631	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	24.4	27.2	35.5	45.2	19.5	23.4	27.7
Eastern	Domestic	44,261	49,689	69,199	78,822	7.5	8.3	10.1	11.9	89.8	98.5	126.5	239.8	76.4	112.0	113.1
	Government	630	676	728	791	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	74.8	78.5	84.7	105.1	72.0	83.5	83.4
	Industry	34	31	18	18	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	7.6	8.5	6.8	12.3	7.4	8.8	8.1
	Other	4,388	4,601	4,997	5,430	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	56.1	52.8	57.1	93.2	53.8	53.5	57.3
	Total	49,313	54,997	74,942	85,061	11.0	11.8	13.8	15.6	228.2	238.3	275.1	450.3	209.7	257.7	262.0

(Contd....)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2006 – 2009 (Contd.)

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009
North Western	Domestic	22,690	24,603	28,544	31,967	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.2	49.0	56.9	64.3	115.8	54.4	55.7	63.3
	Government	363	376	394	417	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	17.0	17.5	19.3	28.2	17.9	17.6	19.2
	Industry	71	163	149	117	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.3	1.6
	Other	3,094	3,328	3,597	3,846	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	52.1	58.4	59.0	93.9	55.9	58.2	59.3
	Total	26,218	28,470	32,684	36,347	6.8	7.8	8.3	8.9	118.9	134.1	144.2	239.9	129.1	132.7	143.3
North Central	Domestic	26,963	33,040	42,669	47,879	5.0	5.9	6.7	8.3	76.7	85.3	104.7	187.6	77.3	96.2	119.6
	Government	639	675	717	752	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	93.1	94.6	96.7	143.7	87.1	90.1	87.8
	Industry	6	3	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Other	5,755	6,133	6,637	7,035	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	71.4	75.5	89.3	124.5	67.5	75.5	82.0
	Total	33,363	39,851	50,026	55,669	9.1	10.2	10.8	13.1	241.2	255.4	290.7	455.8	232.0	261.8	289.4
Uva	Domestic	34,238	38,803	43,561	46,765	7.9	6.1	6.7	7.1	67.2	75.4	82.2	142.2	64.7	74.0	84.1
	Government	693	719	748	787	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	67.9	77.9	78.9	107.8	73.4	74.9	77.4
	Industry	2	–	–	1	0.0	–	–	0.0	0.0	–	–	1.1	0.0	–	–
	Other	4,729	4,656	4,848	5,071	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	45.3	44.2	45.7	71.2	41.1	45.0	47.3
	Total	39,662	44,178	49,157	52,624	10.5	9.2	9.9	10.3	180.4	197.6	206.8	322.4	179.1	193.9	208.8
Sabaragamuwa	Domestic	45,904	50,707	55,322	55,886	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.3	108.0	112.7	124.3	209.0	116.1	107.6	160.2
	Government	568	582	605	634	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	29.0	29.8	34.5	46.7	32.6	30.9	62.5
	Industry	98	95	91	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.8
	Other	5,569	5,979	6,322	9,501	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	82.4	63.0	70.1	104.1	72.3	64.7	79.4
	Total	52,139	57,363	62,340	66,121	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.8	220.8	206.3	229.9	361.2	222.4	204.2	303.9
Total	Domestic	892,012	976,555	1,078,178	1,145,263	175.2	188.8	203.8	209.7	3,152.8	3,429.9	3,780.8	5,679.7	3,099.9	3,392.6	3,751.6
	Government	8,206	8,551	8,936	9,138	28.2	30.1	30.7	31.7	1,413.0	1,467.8	1,495.8	2,024.9	1,387.8	1,487.4	1,448.2
	Industry	974	824	777	742	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	80.7	70.7	52.7	92.0	82.0	70.6	55.4
	Other	88,203	92,962	99,040	111,185	59.8	65.3	65.4	63.5	2,300.4	2,453.6	2,546.2	3,384.0	2,245.4	2,467.8	2,535.7
	Total	989,395	1,078,892	1,186,931	1,266,328	264.9	285.6	300.9	306.3	6,946.9	7,422.0	7,875.5	11,180.6	6,815.1	7,418.4	7,791.0
10,899.5																

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2000 – 2009

Industrial Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	15,207	15,112	14,448	13,485	14,173	14,570	13,560	13,189	13,227	12,812
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	242,435	257,515	280,234	301,309	302,814	275,888	271,508	296,332	302,304	305,749
Wood and Wood Products	1,822	1,857	1,950	2,024	2,385	2,106	1,551	1,519	1,338	1,718
Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	1,618	1,605	2,065	2,135	1,714	1,587	1,652	1,655	1,703	1,730
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	29,675	31,880	31,716	27,696	27,617	27,983	27,564	26,341	26,494	22,852
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	13,061	12,598	13,547	10,166	11,005	9,925	10,132	6,882	6,239	6,474
Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,182	4,466	5,793	6,740	7,850	6,876	7,199	7,606	6,441	6,851
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	33,394	32,449	32,443	30,448	29,223	25,179	25,493	29,423	31,348	29,655
Services (includes Agriculture)	26,455	28,552	34,560	37,047	40,917	46,737	62,612	68,987	69,071	86,287
Total	367,849	388,034	416,756	431,050	437,698	410,851	421,270	451,934	458,165	474,128
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	12,433	12,907	13,609	15,381	18,144	33,879	35,505	51,464	38,136	35,269
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	162,533	174,701	192,096	207,051	238,304	239,004	200,522	230,170	260,179	252,084
Wood and Wood Products	411	421	756	1,385	2,511	2,677	2,675	4,092	3,678	2,265
Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	1,270	845	1,266	1,822	2,548	1,668	1,943	4,104	3,875	3,586
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	28,838	30,299	28,621	33,282	42,364	55,850	64,608	80,647	80,953	52,381
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	8,862	9,614	8,997	9,126	14,125	15,236	14,761	15,917	16,195	9,679
Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment	1,961	2,402	9,809	17,199	22,471	27,726	24,455	18,094	18,493	13,385
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	24,069	20,389	18,983	21,766	23,128	23,259	25,581	43,344	39,625	35,097
Services and Infrastructure	18,772	23,924	24,618	29,593	26,745	34,345	17,880	33,608	36,537	46,919
Total	258,973	275,502	298,755	336,605	390,340	433,644	391,930	481,440	497,671	450,665

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.1

Consumer Price Indices 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100) (a)										
All Items (Average)	2,539.8	2,899.4	3,176.4	3,377.0	3,632.8	4,055.5	4,610.8	5,416.1	–	–
Percentage Change	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6	11.6	13.7	17.5	–	–
Sub Indices										
Food	2,815.8	3,244.7	3,589.9	3,798.4	4,096.2	4,590.6	5,198.7	6,143.3	–	–
Clothing	872.9	909.6	950.5	974.4	984.0	1,026.7	1,067.2	1,115.7	–	–
Fuel and Light	4,660.9	5,328.9	5,795.8	6,674.6	7,315.3	8,303.0	10,641.8	13,338.6	–	–
Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	–	–
Miscellaneous	2,802.4	3,131.1	3,327.9	3,497.5	3,726.4	4,098.4	4,482.7	4,978.3	–	–
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100) (b)										
All Items (Average)	–	–	100.0	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8
Percentage Change	–	–	100.0	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	–	–	100.0	102.6	111.9	124.7	135.8	163.4	213.3	219.2
Clothing and Footwear	–	–	100.0	106.8	112.1	117.9	127.7	140.7	154.8	165.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	–	–	100.0	112.0	123.1	146.4	174.2	206.6	226.8	227.5
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routing Maintenance of the House	–	–	100.0	104.7	109.5	117.6	124.7	134.4	154.1	168.0
Health	–	–	100.0	107.1	107.1	108.0	113.1	115.5	163.2	194.8
Transport	–	–	100.0	106.7	125.4	141.2	156.7	178.1	240.3	238.8
Communication	–	–	100.0	107.8	121.6	121.4	120.5	119.8	100.0	107.0
Recreation and Culture	–	–	100.0	101.7	107.0	113.1	113.6	119.5	128.3	161.8
Education	–	–	100.0	107.9	114.1	119.7	126.3	133.7	141.0	152.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	–	–	100.0	111.6	119.3	124.5	131.3	140.5	156.3	168.5

(a) Discontinued from May 2008.

(b) Introduced in November 2007.

Sources : Dept.of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.2

Wholesale Price Index 2000 – 2009

1974=100

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
All Items (Average)	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,628.9	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9
Percentage Change	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2
Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	1,187.1	1,343.1	1,526.5	1,493.0	1,674.3	1,844.2	1,937.3	2,547.4	3,263.1	3,281.8
Alcoholic Drinks	1,750.1	1,881.5	1,896.1	1,955.5	2,171.9	2,462.6	2,733.5	3,053.3	3,629.4	4,151.8
Textile & Footwear	632.9	642.4	645.0	645.9	654.1	667.4	678.3	696.8	768.0	800.7
Paper Products	1,050.0	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,022.8	1,077.7	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,101.3	1,106.9
Chemicals & Chemical Products	828.2	926.8	1,007.1	1,136.8	1,221.4	1,392.9	1,309.8	1,436.8	2,093.9	2,167.1
Petroleum Products	1,859.6	2,277.2	2,395.4	2,608.0	2,987.2	3,684.8	4,685.6	5,929.1	7,797.7	6,023.6
Non-Metallic Products	2,762.4	2,865.1	2,942.6	3,344.1	3,869.3	5,608.7	7,537.1	7,801.4	8,200.5	8,387.4
Metal Products	763.3	795.5	820.9	922.0	971.8	972.5	984.0	1,118.8	1,405.6	1,298.5
Transport Equipment	916.8	1,015.3	977.4	1,023.9	1,087.1	1,242.8	1,479.8	1,787.2	2,232.0	2,397.8
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	848.6	953.4	1,006.7	995.8	1,010.0	1,068.5	1,247.0	1,542.2	1,608.3	1,592.2
Machinery	679.5	747.4	815.7	847.3	869.8	896.6	941.9	1,006.2	1,105.1	1,225.8
Fuel & Light	2,853.4	2,929.4	2,998.1	3,441.7	3,483.5	3,525.2	3,525.2	3,525.2	4,001.5	5,226.2
Miscellaneous	2,687.3	2,796.3	3,156.1	3,869.4	4,735.4	4,831.3	6,412.6	7,477.2	8,454.2	6,392.0
Sector-wise Sub Indices										
Domestic	1,176.0	1,305.0	1,373.1	1,426.2	1,572.8	1,689.4	1,874.2	2,134.3	2,612.6	2,703.6
Import	1,044.7	1,222.9	1,244.5	1,391.8	1,525.7	1,797.9	2,192.1	2,737.5	3,682.9	3,282.6
Export	1,961.3	2,142.1	2,664.7	2,591.1	3,033.8	3,407.9	3,610.0	4,914.3	5,942.6	5,545.0
Consumer	1,265.8	1,418.4	1,594.0	1,579.1	1,747.4	1,922.1	2,019.8	2,592.0	3,275.3	3,360.5
Intermediate	1,464.5	1,640.6	1,752.8	2,010.5	2,365.7	2,627.2	3,293.6	3,951.5	4,942.5	3,865.9
Investment	1,517.9	1,589.3	1,649.8	1,854.1	2,099.9	2,855.6	3,701.2	3,867.8	4,139.8	4,238.2

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change (%)	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.7
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.3

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2000 – 2009

Rupees

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	29.16	32.36	26.26	35.07	40.93	41.80	41.15	50.98	76.19	74.97
Par Boiled (Highest)	23.50	25.98	29.39	27.70	34.28	31.80	31.48	44.45	64.64	63.24
Kekulu (Highest)	24.73	26.06	32.00	28.02	35.41	32.85	31.19	44.56	64.21	61.65
Up Country Vegetables, kg.										
Beans	41.16	46.07	49.89	56.62	57.18	69.36	75.99	83.51	102.53	90.45
Carrot	41.84	45.82	51.74	55.81	59.98	67.77	73.43	79.96	91.55	90.61
Beet Root	39.49	43.43	44.67	49.73	47.26	52.00	62.44	62.62	87.79	81.79
Cabbage	28.87	36.90	37.84	39.49	41.18	46.61	52.13	54.41	65.52	61.57
Leeks	35.56	39.09	45.70	47.31	47.88	64.00	65.14	71.48	78.71	79.65
Low Country Vegetables, kg.										
Pumpkin	19.21	26.10	25.06	24.34	24.57	27.86	32.55	37.93	45.14	48.03
Brinjals	25.50	29.11	30.94	34.63	36.53	42.10	47.67	52.12	62.99	54.42
Capsicum	43.26	51.95	54.56	62.41	60.75	71.26	79.96	91.15	127.49	115.61
Limes	63.60	50.40	67.00	58.55	56.45	76.34	73.79	86.60	102.60	102.10
Leafy Vegetables										
Spinach (Nivithi) (b)	22.19	25.60	24.35	25.26	25.70	29.23	32.70	38.00	45.11	46.17
Mukunuwenna (b)	20.85	23.53	22.55	6.73	6.59	7.62	8.72	11.26	13.81	15.16
Kan-kun (b)	18.66	21.70	20.37	6.32	6.21	7.06	8.14	10.51	12.92	14.10
Gotukola (b)	32.40	34.39	34.83	7.89	7.11	7.89	8.93	11.24	13.43	14.60
Katuru Murunga (b)	21.89	25.95	24.05	7.60	7.14	7.94	8.92	11.33	13.87	14.89
Yams, kg.										
Potatoes	39.82	63.29	62.96	62.72	65.98	71.70	72.09	78.52	80.15	89.81
Manioc	11.99	13.33	14.42	14.66	16.04	20.76	22.70	28.10	35.81	35.71
Sweet Potatoes	17.58	20.58	22.02	23.40	24.45	28.84	31.06	38.14	44.24	46.63
Meat and Eggs, kg.										
Beef (without bones)	122.84	134.64	144.71	158.21	173.18	209.68	242.88	292.37	330.67	365.14
Mutton (with bones)	237.61	267.81	288.98	310.36	320.16	381.61	429.25	532.93	623.07	694.21
Pork	127.23	141.86	152.59	164.10	175.04	215.57	260.73	233.14	309.87	
Chicken (Ordinary)	115.00	147.25	160.00	159.77	177.68	220.24	228.56	286.35	302.99	332.38
Eggs (Farm)	4.51	4.47	4.84	5.23	5.54	7.26	7.06	9.31	10.05	10.08
Sea Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	286.09	322.36	317.57	346.86	356.86	387.58	456.58	582.36	678.75	722.10
Trevally - Parawa	195.55	219.14	220.62	243.12	257.63	282.38	328.99	426.79	484.64	520.41
Skip Jack - Balaya	141.76	159.82	154.88	178.00	188.45	211.80	239.27	320.21	367.34	407.04
Tuna - Kelawalla	173.69	200.47	204.79	222.68	238.25	264.75	308.14	407.10	473.67	519.24
Shark - Mora	135.51	153.54	204.66	175.18	187.52	214.88	254.27	334.63	371.95	408.60
Sardine - Salaya	56.35	64.67	68.91	75.34	76.94	86.97	101.37	129.45	144.34	150.34
Dried Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	259.37	297.89	306.17	328.48	357.76	400.28	455.64	568.63	666.60	738.95
Shark - Mora	164.55	184.89	204.66	227.22	248.72	279.62	333.95	416.85	487.41	543.70
Skip Jack - Balaya	128.59	145.87	161.67	182.69	198.56	229.58	250.56	337.13	407.84	451.81
Queen Fish - Kattawa	235.34	260.59	268.97	288.19	308.68	360.30	420.67	521.76	611.22	688.23
Sprats	123.46	133.02	118.37	158.71	171.38	220.02	216.83	239.08	309.84	330.62
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	50.13	49.61	63.29	68.30	71.86	88.27	105.76	114.01	160.51	199.14
Tinned Fish (Captain)	49.63	49.66	60.96	67.45	71.16	86.36	106.86	115.16	160.51	199.14
Tinned Fish (CWE)	48.01	47.84	49.11	63.78	67.51	81.02	103.20	111.65	154.12	198.16
Pulses, kg.										
Green Gram	59.39	77.58	73.65	66.89	73.55	84.61	109.09	125.55	134.00	132.86
Dhal - Mysore	53.74	58.21	57.75	58.57	69.49	76.51	75.49	103.80	189.99	201.42
Dhal - Kadala (c)	47.02	50.84	53.97	61.24	66.98	69.53	70.34	91.80	130.43	124.86
Barley	81.83	90.60	90.57	93.37	99.30	109.08	121.29	132.44	-	-
Cowpea (Best)	46.04	58.39	61.70	56.28	60.97	71.34	90.22	117.18	124.22	130.38
Kurakkan Seeds	34.18	38.35	38.72	38.26	40.49	43.50	46.45	74.06	-	-
Ulundu Seeds	-	-	76.16	72.52	71.49	82.86	115.31	136.79	-	-
Condiments, kg.										
Dried Chillies	121.59	119.12	138.81	157.44	148.47	131.42	177.63	203.29	214.57	214.79
Pepper	384.11	323.44	271.25	223.78	225.33	217.01	236.38	415.23	492.40	482.40
Tamarind	51.66	48.97	51.63	62.02	64.52	79.35	91.43	105.50	119.40	113.80
Coriander	65.67	78.15	83.94	92.44	101.65	102.78	107.62	178.63	313.50	297.70
Turmeric (Dried)	115.80	119.40	122.50	133.10	149.47	157.46	168.42	219.24	285.70	342.20
Garlic	66.10	81.20	76.90	58.56	71.88	92.97	138.46	138.86	100.60	109.60
Washed Salt (Pkt)	11.12	11.78	13.53	13.04	13.11	15.07	17.77	22.16	32.89	34.49
Chillie Powder (100g)	18.36	17.35	19.23	20.43	20.58	20.08	23.17	30.08	32.14	33.41
Raw Ginger	92.98	114.26	169.91	167.66	182.60	163.05	172.83	256.68	265.60	293.90
Spices, kg.										
Red Onion	58.66	67.38	60.17	52.41	54.81	62.24	66.37	81.78	99.37	101.85
Cumin Seed	202.30	335.30	321.40	256.99	245.98	265.37	274.82	342.57	478.20	473.90
Fennel Seed	123.40	139.20	141.30	135.12	134.34	140.06	156.84	240.46	292.30	291.90
Mathe Seed	76.90	85.30	90.00	90.68	94.06	101.03	110.47	159.37	197.90	213.40
Cinnamon Quills	394.60	420.70	446.00	448.44	468.30	332.91	315.96	693.36	863.20	906.60
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	7.48	8.51	14.32	12.86	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.68	22.03
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	44.93	43.49	70.42	60.28	68.90	77.16	83.44	133.41	185.70	139.50

(Contd.)

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2000 – 2009 (Contd.)

Rupees

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Fruits, each										
Pineapple (Murusi) (1 kg.)	31.00	36.51	43.31	43.61	45.43	46.47	51.80	74.82	85.35	87.56
Banana - Kolikuttu (d)	5.14	5.68	6.42	6.49	6.67	7.01	7.62	88.94	95.93	101.41
Banana - Ambul (d)	2.09	2.32	2.53	2.43	2.39	2.45	2.60	43.38	45.56	46.25
Papow (kg.)	25.21	30.59	31.81	31.53	32.37	35.30	37.96	43.05	42.21	51.80
Milk Foods and Beverages, kg.										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	16.80	19.43	21.13	23.81	25.48	27.95	31.43	39.09	49.90	52.77
Tea (BOP)	197.29	210.30	214.63	223.79	249.14	277.87	306.90	461.25	592.50	648.20
Coffee Powder (kg)	312.90	328.40	338.40	332.45	338.25	351.76	389.83	678.42	99.71	105.75
Lakspray (500g)	78.24	101.47	117.94	120.85	132.55	145.58	155.77	179.35	268.61	243.39
Anchor (400g)	98.26	106.62	127.15	128.49	137.24	156.26	160.55	189.32	274.15	258.60
Lactogen (half) (400g)	112.55	121.42	149.01	157.12	165.04	177.76	202.13	226.59	301.26	315.27
Lactogen (full) (400g)	113.11	121.72	150.80	157.33	162.03	163.01	179.68	210.03	274.72	275.21
Nespray (400g)	94.02	98.10	120.16	124.14	133.66	149.88	160.66	184.95	274.45	257.25
Milk Maid (397g)	—	—	66.50	72.11	74.72	82.08	94.46	107.26	122.16	128.66
Ice-Cream (Highland) 1 Litre	—	—	93.67	94.35	99.82	107.50	118.52	128.51	143.53	145.53
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	—	—	—	22.43	24.08	25.69	31.41	54.19	52.70	55.25
Cigarettes - Bristol	5.84	6.49	6.52	6.70	7.21	8.07	9.28	10.50	12.69	13.97
Clothing										
Poplin - Local, 1 metre	49.03	55.25	53.37	—	—	—	—	67.06	76.25	79.61
Sarongs, each	166.05	198.48	172.12	182.17	189.38	204.56	215.94	229.43	268.76	282.98
Sarees, each	430.16	453.16	390.90	397.51	413.81	453.17	497.51	505.36	762.35	820.10
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	12.02	12.89	14.93	15.44	16.73	18.96	20.50	22.45	26.20	27.05
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	53.83	54.88	60.19	63.51	65.00	74.87	80.82	99.80	162.88	186.82
Rexona/Lux (each)	12.88	14.36	16.39	19.11	19.84	20.62	21.53	22.07	29.80	32.00
Signal Toothpaste - med. (65g)	22.39	23.96	28.51	31.23	32.56	33.22	35.68	38.89	31.14	34.09
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	25.33	19.63	21.02	25.04	26.52	29.85	42.50	59.85	73.29	51.19
Fire Wood, 50 kg.	128.33	136.17	139.59	150.47	164.69	192.71	233.67	269.22	317.99	314.12
Safety Matches, Each	1.93	2.00	2.18	2.44	2.45	2.48	2.63	2.64	2.90	3.37
LP Gas (Cylinder - 13 kg.)	439.00	526.24	530.88	629.27	707.99	844.40	997.58	1,141.87	1,762.78	1,510.32
Batteries (Each)										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	18.00	19.10	18.36	22.67	22.72	23.16	25.66	38.69	41.44	42.80
Batteries (Eveready)	19.22	19.81	22.53	22.95	23.75	25.84	29.10	41.42	43.49	45.80
Candles (each)	—	—	2.29	2.12	2.14	2.41	2.72	3.04	3.66	4.01
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	8.15	8.62	11.15	13.25	13.70	16.08	19.06	29.64	37.40	37.44
Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)										
Hopper (each)	2.95	—	3.31	3.63	3.94	4.48	5.12	6.13	8.41	9.05
String Hopper (each)	1.02	—	1.14	1.18	1.30	1.38	1.53	2.07	2.28	2.35
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (kg.)	17.73	18.48	21.86	25.21	25.89	28.99	34.22	55.36	73.70	71.40
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	53.96	69.18	66.42	31.04	31.88	33.63	34.83	27.69	123.47	268.33
Rice Flour (400g)	—	—	22.51	21.36	23.89	25.19	28.19	29.97	39.39	39.39
Fats & Oil										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (Ltr)	146.56	149.12	211.79	183.65	185.38	196.41	208.42	292.04	443.57	491.82
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	43.02	46.49	55.76	58.79	61.84	64.21	69.66	80.23	103.01	118.54
Butter (Anchor)	62.61	65.64	86.54	97.02	103.76	127.32	129.73	142.82	217.55	248.57
Butter (Milco)	51.18	50.35	61.66	72.76	79.38	93.90	106.85	111.00	144.55	152.09
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle										
Sugar (White) (kg.)	29.86	37.19	35.16	34.27	37.55	41.93	60.20	54.30	63.19	78.61
Jaggery - Sugarcane (kg.)	45.30	56.15	56.85	59.53	65.54	70.01	83.31	165.75	—	—
Jaggery - Kitul (kg.)	127.26	144.79	150.66	165.46	176.40	181.27	208.33	273.21	—	—
Jaggery - Coconut (kg.)	64.44	70.62	75.80	81.55	88.43	89.97	106.52	—	—	—
Preserved Food										
Papadam (Pkt)	10.76	11.45	12.38	11.20	11.23	11.77	13.48	17.56	21.45	22.75
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	67.62	67.15	88.38	92.73	93.09	100.97	111.58	127.19	149.26	164.74
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	—	—	82.74	85.27	84.34	94.71	101.76	121.16	152.45	152.98
Marmite (115g)	77.47	81.89	105.97	116.55	120.71	130.18	135.59	150.60	179.45	200.44
Dates (kg.)	44.53	46.56	48.71	51.59	56.53	73.35	91.58	128.13	160.65	192.47
Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)	146.56	149.12	211.79	25.30	27.52	30.98	32.93	35.99	40.18	44.15
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400ml)	12.58	11.85	16.12	17.79	18.21	20.12	22.23	24.38	27.47	29.36
Fanta (300ml)	12.49	11.84	15.22	17.74	17.79	20.03	22.30	24.25	27.52	30.15
Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)	109.25	111.43	140.52	149.24	150.59	164.08	181.16	200.72	241.96	274.58
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	—	—	3.92	4.28	4.78	5.36	6.23	7.30	9.61	10.23

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Unit of these items was changed from kg. to bundles in 2003 to reflect the market conditions.

(c) From 1996 average price replaced with Dhal Local (Yellow).

(d) Unit of these items was changed from fruit each to kg. in 2007.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.5

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Province 2008 and 2009

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2008										
Ash Plantains	69.44	60.38	57.54	47.81	55.32	59.23	49.34	57.83	59.64	45.17
Beans	108.12	95.74	105.94	121.38	100.74	106.66	100.09	93.93	98.76	189.11
Cabbage	70.67	57.81	70.56	81.36	67.69	66.51	60.75	58.26	67.30	102.60
Carrot	93.44	80.95	95.44	98.31	92.78	95.11	92.77	86.37	95.20	65.99
Pumpkin	47.04	47.63	41.71	45.63	42.44	46.09	51.32	43.86	37.65	84.91
Snake gourd	57.75	46.60	48.43	50.10	47.40	49.90	40.16	48.78	47.19	59.60
Brinjals	68.98	59.71	62.91	127.34	63.44	65.16	55.18	59.49	60.58	49.38
Tomatoes	97.24	77.60	88.72	106.38	74.27	81.46	71.52	81.02	86.78	91.73
Rice Samba	75.64	75.84	81.44	91.25	76.43	73.58	70.85	78.76	76.22	76.53
Rice Kekulu	66.88	64.72	60.76	86.43	62.11	65.43	64.49	61.61	63.03	64.65
Red Onions	101.89	100.16	96.25	97.75	102.91	98.48	93.48	103.41	97.87	99.27
Big Onions	66.54	63.66	64.28	73.62	66.55	66.09	61.41	65.54	67.48	65.41
Potatoes	83.31	77.88	79.27	113.32	79.31	78.15	77.10	81.31	83.13	64.57
Dried Chillies	212.66	218.19	211.98	265.28	228.55	211.83	213.39	215.51	209.66	215.95
Dhal (a)	188.75	191.18	190.72	151.60	190.52	190.60	187.61	191.35	192.48	100.00
Eggs (Each)	9.63	10.07	10.35	14.90	10.74	9.75	9.93	10.42	9.95	10.16
Coconut	30.19	27.99	30.86	38.62	29.50	25.65	27.19	27.84	27.10	80.80
Kelawalla	495.90	461.07	487.46	245.00	372.96	450.37	454.67	493.84	478.67	471.50
Balaya	377.33	356.54	394.40	—	326.35	346.89	340.56	376.69	389.80	367.09
Salaya	149.86	149.20	159.43	157.31	126.63	127.68	122.87	172.46	149.78	144.34
2009										
Ash Plantains	65.62	60.45	64.48	64.48	55.95	52.88	49.17	54.95	52.88	58.03
Beans	93.09	84.31	109.32	109.32	93.30	85.32	92.31	93.88	83.65	91.36
Cabbage	67.26	54.98	82.13	82.13	63.95	57.55	58.86	66.02	54.03	62.96
Carrot	91.96	84.80	90.00	90.00	89.60	86.57	92.59	94.66	89.07	90.74
Pumpkin	49.56	47.13	46.39	46.39	45.27	47.91	41.87	55.20	45.32	48.01
Snake gourd	56.62	47.08	49.93	49.93	49.60	43.88	43.18	48.16	46.69	49.43
Brinjals	60.39	53.07	94.74	94.74	58.45	48.18	49.00	51.12	51.91	56.74
Tomatoes	90.42	73.61	123.96	123.96	73.74	73.94	71.73	84.89	73.86	82.31
Rice Samba	73.62	73.03	95.93	95.93	74.84	77.99	70.01	80.34	78.24	76.22
Rice Kekulu	64.53	61.28	93.23	93.23	60.22	59.31	62.64	56.38	59.32	63.28
Red Onions	105.97	102.87	80.57	80.57	104.02	99.77	98.95	96.67	103.43	100.59
Big Onions	72.87	70.27	93.51	93.51	72.99	73.00	68.66	67.83	71.39	71.94
Potatoes	93.28	88.78	99.13	99.13	86.32	36.00	85.58	89.62	91.73	90.21
Dried Chillies	214.11	213.27	259.54	259.54	226.13	212.14	213.47	212.86	218.53	217.84
Dhal (a)	198.67	202.88	158.57	158.57	203.82	200.97	201.11	203.82	203.99	199.09
Eggs (Each)	10.17	10.81	13.54	13.54	11.58	10.03	10.61	10.76	11.41	10.87
Coconut	23.32	22.25	29.16	29.16	20.83	21.13	19.32	24.98	20.21	22.40
Kelawalla	540.54	504.23	186.25	186.25	268.61	525.55	509.78	540.17	545.81	516.21
Balaya	419.92	401.55	191.07	190.00	337.76	376.80	379.46	447.75	435.48	147.88
Salaya	145.44	163.05	122.39	122.39	143.79	146.96	125.47	164.43	172.46	147.88

(a) Yellow Imported

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.6

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2000 – 2009

Rupees

Commodity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Paddy, kg.	11.86	11.75	14.07	12.05	15.98	14.36	13.35	18.57	32.99	34.37
Up-Country Vegetables, kg.										
Beans	23.33	25.90	30.13	31.47	36.23	43.77	46.18	48.71	59.41	58.79
Carrot	22.94	25.02	30.28	30.28	36.11	42.56	44.24	48.94	52.70	55.63
Beet Root	20.44	23.26	24.23	25.28	26.58	30.78	36.42	36.80	50.03	50.49
Low-Country Vegetables, kg.										
Pumpkin (Red)	9.45	13.12	12.03	11.36	12.11	14.22	16.40	18.56	21.72	24.92
Brinjals	13.73	15.30	16.63	17.75	21.00	24.72	28.08	29.54	38.65	36.58
Curry Chillies	31.23	37.12	32.99	37.24	38.79	46.49	51.52	57.86	77.01	78.21
Lime	29.93	21.20	28.39	23.72	25.30	34.71	33.17	39.64	47.83	63.86
Yams, kg.										
Potatoes	31.37	45.45	44.37	47.28	50.09	56.36	52.50	55.56	50.60	67.48
Manioc	7.11	7.57	8.26	8.51	9.56	13.08	13.17	15.46	20.45	22.27
Sweet Potatoes	9.90	12.31	13.08	13.70	14.77	18.78	18.10	21.24	24.57	26.16
Eggs, each	3.85	3.79	4.15	4.44	4.78	6.55	6.76	8.65	9.61	10.62
Sea Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	170.91	217.29	207.63	234.03	240.67	255.34	290.33	360.86	420.19	439.74
Trevally - Parawa	126.26	146.83	141.50	148.80	160.09	175.04	209.98	283.82	317.87	323.31
Skip Jack - Balaya	84.80	103.05	103.54	116.38	124.15	134.77	146.86	199.48	234.67	258.54
Tuna - Kelawalla	102.56	137.01	139.21	146.72	157.88	173.65	185.95	252.55	283.23	302.32
Shark - Mora	90.15	104.70	120.60	124.52	141.40	163.67	157.02	235.81	246.83	258.88
Sardine - Salaya	30.55	34.03	38.56	39.32	42.77	49.92	49.59	62.38	69.53	73.90
Dried Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	218.02	235.00	272.78	288.08	277.29	278.93	297.24	438.20	553.47	551.67
Shark - Mora	125.04	104.70	156.81	163.67	174.00	202.30	205.00	267.93	317.74	355.98
Skip Jack - Balaya	104.78	103.05	135.58	143.67	160.80	179.07	194.52	247.98	308.58	342.88
Queen Fish - Kattawa	188.72	209.36	207.99	219.03	235.90	271.76	309.50	418.40	488.86	493.33
Sprats	94.17	60.36	112.41	115.45	130.65	182.42	181.95	189.33	249.15	261.90
Pulses, kg.										
Green Gram	41.08	56.01	51.55	41.85	49.45	57.03	66.15	80.71	96.53	106.06
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	29.67	39.45	36.61	35.40	41.40	46.97	54.34	74.97	85.41	99.15
Sorghum	35.00	n.a.	50.00	50.00	49.63	48.81	53.62	77.18	50.61	64.08
Curry Stuff, kg.										
Dried Chillies	95.36	103.73	107.91	121.31	120.13	105.13	140.27	163.29	178.81	183.97
Pepper	295.07	232.76	176.51	154.55	160.11	136.80	163.43	277.79	322.56	305.33
Turmeric (Dried)	75.46	91.15	90.22	98.40	94.83	129.70	116.89	123.59	120.30	136.70
Spices, kg.										
Red Onion	36.35	43.59	39.64	33.67	33.82	40.48	38.30	43.08	58.62	60.74
Cloves	271.85	558.42	614.75	308.87	374.17	360.23	452.87	448.47	465.79	457.26
Cardamom	1,303.03	1,810.71	1,134.30	1,730.91	1,363.10	1,155.56	1,000.00	993.24	1,342.59	1,753.85
Cinnamon Quills	282.05	298.48	315.95	324.00	339.49	334.42	357.46	530.73	614.20	581.41
Coconut										
Coconut, each	5.42	5.90	10.94	9.75	9.97	12.60	11.81	17.13	22.99	18.43
Copra, 250 kg.	6,101.98	6,876.71	10,859.00	9,748.82	10,334.14	12,961.35	12,440.96	17,047.97	23,201.22	19,835.54
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg.	409.87	395.12	516.84	646.33	685.46	887.73	896.64	945.38	1,090.41	1,222.62
Fruits, 50 kg.										
Pineapple	716.81	929.72	1,084.40	1,195.93	1,288.60	1,367.11	1,357.56	1,963.67	2,118.27	2,164.39
Banana - Kolikuttu	1,177.91	1,291.98	1,558.80	1,585.34	1,581.63	1,734.70	1,863.72	2,455.83	2,745.85	3,152.49
Banana - Ambul	633.52	722.85	809.74	836.14	844.09	895.11	974.08	1,218.01	1,202.64	1,408.59
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	257.96	345.82	271.58	247.30	334.68	371.80	430.90	696.94	717.16	723.89
Arecanut (Seasoned)	523.33	852.24	724.01	698.54	694.85	982.97	1,012.39	1,489.44	1,134.53	1,016.98
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg.	n.a.	n.a.	65.70	66.57	69.75	71.11	80.96	110.90	145.71	150.51
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg.	21.14	n.a.	27.81	28.68	28.50	39.92	46.26	51.82	63.28	64.45
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml.	63.06	88.17	68.61	69.40	75.19	87.22	89.95	110.78	142.73	177.12
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml.	28.13	n.a.	21.82	21.03	23.18	26.27	28.00	26.20	41.75	50.45
Coffee Seed, kg.	62.92	55.16	53.25	56.28	58.99	67.05	84.82	168.77	225.33	212.03
Cocoa, kg.	60.02	50.80	57.41	63.04	63.08	72.19	78.30	87.92	133.87	185.22
Tea Leaves, kg.	18.42	19.82	21.44	21.64	25.11	28.85	27.09	58.22	95.72	80.90
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	1,735.57	1,814.60	1,921.30	1,994.66	2,296.94	2,998.79	3,461.96	4,183.31	4,921.60	5,319.82
Sand, cube	600.17	708.42	842.56	944.87	1,282.34	1,937.87	2,475.37	3,168.31	3,632.82	3,681.88
Metal 3/4", cube	2,647.88	2,741.05	2,775.40	2,838.70	2,978.94	3,472.48	3,899.65	4,575.26	4,932.82	5,248.48

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.7

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2008 and 2009

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2008										
Ash Plantains	29.47	35.56	30.28	25.26	33.82	27.98	27.98	29.47	33.73	31.02
Pumpkins	—	19.14	24.40	25.03	23.14	17.44	17.44	19.00	27.67	21.72
Snake gourd	27.81	26.20	19.60	26.95	22.87	19.50	19.50	23.33	27.32	23.81
Brinjals	36.66	36.71	29.10	83.70	38.33	29.08	29.08	32.39	37.35	38.65
Beans	—	59.20	—	43.33	59.80	66.25	66.25	59.76	63.33	59.41
Cabbages	—	22.06	—	—	26.88	—	—	26.87	42.69	24.49
Carrot	—	51.06	—	42.50	61.88	—	—	49.48	65.63	52.70
Tomatoes	—	38.83	37.35	52.92	41.49	37.08	37.08	46.74	68.79	45.04
Dried Chillies	—	117.20	170.35	213.75	183.48	158.14	158.14	182.19	180.00	178.81
Potatoes	52.99	60.14	—	77.27	58.00	—	—	52.99	—	57.60
Red Onions	—	52.60	60.00	58.56	63.45	57.29	57.39	—	71.88	58.62
Big Onions	—	20.62	—	66.14	49.38	38.98	38.98	42.00	—	48.17
Eggs (100 Nos.)	956.77	896.84	952.54	1,113.47	985.39	892.68	892.68	928.27	988.86	961.81
Paraw	416.48	—	295.75	307.37	314.73	—	—	—	—	317.87
Balaya	266.63	—	227.72	—	244.84	—	—	—	—	234.67
Kelawalla	333.85	—	276.60	200.00	238.85	—	—	—	—	283.23
Salaya	68.60	—	74.29	57.58	72.74	—	—	—	—	69.53
2009										
Ash Plantains	33.75	40.26	32.32	34.44	33.24	34.44	29.76	30.32	29.52	32.21
Pumpkins	28.05	26.84	29.39	26.92	25.35	26.92	20.25	22.89	28.05	24.92
Snake gourd	30.00	28.72	23.96	29.97	28.40	29.97	23.08	25.37	27.96	27.05
Brinjals	34.50	38.06	27.48	70.63	33.09	70.63	27.92	30.91	30.76	36.58
Beans	—	—	55.47	40.00	—	40.00	76.00	—	35.00	58.79
Cabbages	—	—	29.16	45.83	—	45.83	34.76	—	45.23	33.35
Carrot	—	—	5.59	83.86	—	83.89	65.00	—	65.63	55.63
Tomatoes	—	41.64	39.85	50.69	41.64	50.69	32.45	39.85	68.79	41.39
Dried Chillies	180.00	181.03	196.11	213.70	181.03	213.70	45.00	196.11	182.89	183.97
Potatoes	—	71.27	—	71.50	—	71.50	60.00	62.73	—	67.48
Red Onions	—	50.57	60.00	51.49	61.00	51.49	58.18	70.00	83.00	60.74
Big Onions	—	55.00	—	47.67	55.00	47.67	43.59	—	—	53.85
Eggs (100 Nos.)	1,103.72	987.76	980.19	990.85	1,079.44	990.85	1,010.34	1,136.94	1,137.50	1,062.93
Paraw	423.48	—	319.27	277.73	304.32	277.73	—	—	—	323.31
Balaya	288.38	—	263.75	220.00	245.65	220.00	—	—	—	258.54
Kelawalla	348.39	—	309.68	280.00	210.11	280.00	—	—	—	302.32
Salaya	74.47	—	78.33	58.38	77.50	58.38	—	—	—	73.90

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.8

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2008

Rs. per kg.

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	71.81	73.09	73.12	83.34	72.62	72.57	71.40	71.31	71.58	72.39	71.70	72.29	73.12
	Kandy	71.24	70.47	72.58	79.45	72.44	72.12	74.52	72.76	75.69	74.27	73.01	72.85	73.34
	Matara	71.92	74.88	78.08	86.79	75.49	80.31	81.84	78.11	82.00	80.51	80.22	83.50	79.39
	Anuradhapura	67.61	65.79	62.54	73.97	69.93	71.57	68.45	67.61	66.92	67.75	68.37	69.40	68.17
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	62.02	62.84	60.93	66.72	65.09	65.02	63.66	63.37	61.84	61.09	62.65	63.24	63.14
	Kandy	62.15	60.91	60.18	65.69	64.79	63.95	61.33	59.29	58.95	58.82	60.42	61.89	61.31
	Matara	62.78	56.53	55.35	62.10	63.52	62.64	57.71	53.85	53.25	53.58	55.61	57.62	57.74
	Anuradhapura	61.22	58.31	53.30	63.81	62.63	61.96	59.77	59.05	58.80	59.45	59.95	60.82	59.76
Beans	Colombo	95.16	87.83	113.64	125.88	122.28	126.92	103.95	102.15	97.35	101.33	99.91	105.11	107.03
	Kandy	89.65	79.28	101.83	100.16	116.85	117.89	88.21	89.08	86.68	85.28	98.48	103.97	96.22
	Matara	108.00	82.67	97.95	116.00	152.50	129.38	94.50	93.60	100.00	85.87	98.38	111.53	105.58
	Anuradhapura	87.59	78.70	97.12	128.00	129.23	121.46	90.00	91.14	94.29	86.50	102.04	102.38	100.63
Cabbage	Colombo	57.30	50.54	53.42	68.16	100.28	109.25	74.48	67.21	59.15	58.68	58.44	61.84	68.01
	Kandy	52.28	39.60	41.75	59.32	81.48	89.17	71.75	52.76	45.68	46.05	54.98	59.37	57.18
	Matara	58.47	44.29	49.65	70.14	102.63	109.88	79.00	66.90	62.80	61.67	61.19	65.53	69.29
	Anuradhapura	54.26	46.98	49.02	64.17	87.88	94.17	74.78	55.59	53.41	53.54	54.85	54.71	61.82
Brinjals	Colombo	77.94	51.86	60.84	84.50	80.34	75.05	57.23	56.05	56.71	56.59	58.94	71.68	65.72
	Kandy	70.65	38.80	52.33	74.37	76.80	67.00	54.80	50.28	52.45	52.90	59.38	72.76	59.71
	Matara	70.00	44.00	52.00	70.88	86.63	74.13	53.81	51.50	49.34	51.20	54.00	65.27	59.94
	Anuradhapura	64.43	39.76	47.28	72.14	69.76	72.29	45.35	45.62	47.44	50.23	59.74	65.00	56.31
Pumpkins	Colombo	42.38	39.36	41.12	43.47	57.27	64.04	57.03	48.56	43.43	44.99	44.95	45.97	47.61
	Kandy	82.65	72.43	76.71	74.05	75.80	83.50	81.10	74.79	70.55	71.53	83.10	89.83	77.97
	Matara	47.67	41.80	42.72	46.19	58.63	69.56	62.50	51.65	50.00	54.50	53.69	51.53	52.48
	Anuradhapura	32.39	25.59	28.38	36.00	45.48	59.38	48.23	35.79	34.10	36.48	38.93	39.45	38.21
Red Onion	Colombo	110.73	81.72	88.34	118.75	113.93	91.63	90.26	85.07	88.97	99.26	96.91	120.23	98.69
	Kandy	113.75	96.40	91.18	114.33	118.57	109.44	94.75	90.52	86.25	94.70	104.48	105.82	101.29
	Matara	111.67	87.83	87.50	111.88	121.25	106.88	97.88	88.25	85.83	85.00	88.69	108.57	98.02
	Anuradhapura	96.87	87.05	84.67	116.14	108.27	97.43	89.13	81.52	85.19	87.58	88.19	103.48	93.26
Big Onion	Colombo	60.88	60.38	62.53	62.19	62.20	62.67	64.62	70.20	62.64	64.02	69.73	82.35	65.69
	Kandy	59.00	0.00	59.33	60.00	58.50	0.00	0.00	63.11	54.26	55.60	63.22	78.16	61.98
	Matara	59.75	58.25	52.80	55.00	51.25	51.67	64.00	72.17	59.54	55.10	62.25	85.63	61.48
	Anuradhapura	67.61	60.71	62.55	64.88	67.50	64.29	61.43	68.33	57.05	55.50	59.08	76.95	63.41
Potatoes	Colombo	83.29	75.59	77.53	79.83	83.33	88.57	87.87	85.60	79.83	79.23	88.26	93.40	83.58
	Kandy	82.65	72.43	76.71	74.05	75.80	83.50	81.10	74.79	70.55	71.53	83.10	89.83	77.97
	Matara	82.18	72.03	70.03	72.50	78.03	86.25	85.09	83.25	76.88	78.11	85.83	83.50	79.38
	Anuradhapura	76.88	69.85	70.73	67.62	74.39	82.54	79.82	77.67	68.92	71.88	79.34	87.43	75.81
Dried Chillies	Colombo	205.14	201.14	199.43	205.71	204.02	209.19	219.17	218.69	218.09	217.18	214.02	212.03	210.14
	Kandy	215.00	213.13	211.04	217.75	229.05	225.56	226.50	227.20	226.75	223.25	222.61	212.89	220.91
	Matara	206.67	204.50	201.00	197.81	205.94	215.31	220.94	223.16	220.63	218.67	215.94	217.67	212.29
	Anuradhapura	212.93	210.76	201.00	201.14	202.31	218.54	220.87	222.24	217.19	209.48	213.24	214.64	211.94
Kelawalla	Colombo	431.67	386.18	424.94	465.61	519.38	537.14	542.86	571.53	533.25	510.34	472.13	508.47	490.37
	Kandy	387.65	401.50	397.73	432.78	460.00	490.29	480.31	498.13	517.78	455.25	468.64	513.00	456.00
	Matara	408.93	396.67	440.00	474.29	516.67	537.27	507.50	537.50	508.33	456.36	483.33	527.50	482.19
	Anuradhapura	457.35	411.11	447.20	481.47	453.50	481.18	482.86	466.67	442.06	424.17	448.44	420.33	451.07
Hurulla	Colombo	185.15	181.56	203.82	227.78	275.76	281.72	270.96	285.79	245.33	251.91	251.00	258.13	243.05
	Kandy	222.22	213.25	228.75	238.57	249.23	263.33	266.50	277.73	265.00	237.19	244.32	265.00	246.67
	Matara	224.29	227.33	233.16	241.82	256.67	251.00	268.75	285.00	275.71	261.00	252.50	277.92	253.19
	Anuradhapura	191.43	188.81	215.38	241.58	235.00	254.35	261.58	249.78	224.57	222.29	204.04	233.41	226.24
Eggs (each)	Colombo	8.78	8.12	7.81	9.12	8.62	9.32	9.51	8.92	10.08	10.65	10.18	10.38	9.26
	Kandy	9.29	9.22	9.10	9.81	9.41	9.99	10.25	9.75	10.64	11.29	10.86	11.01	10.03
	Matara	9.20	9.22	9.01	9.94	9.50	10.50	11.13	10.57	11.31	11.53	11.97	11.48	10.43
	Anuradhapura	9.31	9.24	8.80	9.85	9.49	10.04	10.30	9.90	10.78	11.51	11.32	10.92	10.10
Coconut (each)	Colombo	32.86	35.34	36.42	37.96	34.61	30.84	27.38	26.82	26.25	26.75	27.66	27.31	30.93
	Kandy	32.33	35.36	37.79	41.83	35.52	30.77	28.42	27.15	26.68	26.86	26.78	26.98	31.43
	Matara	32.33	35.36	37.79	41.83	35.52	30.77	28.42	27.15	26.68	26.86	26.78	26.98	31.43
	Anuradhapura	26.69	28.92	34.82	39.17	34.65	28.97	26.29	24.64	24.44	24.22	23.27	21.80	28.20

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2009

Rs. per kg.

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	74.50	77.43	73.44	71.11	70.57	70.79	71.02	70.38	70.50	71.40	72.13	77.22	72.43
	Kandy	75.86	77.34	70.82	70.08	69.77	69.76	69.13	68.35	69.74	70.00	72.13	78.75	71.39
	Matara	92.50	97.50	89.38	79.23	74.22	77.69	78.57	78.28	80.07	80.00	83.75	93.33	83.55
	Anuradhapura	71.23	71.45	70.18	67.92	68.37	69.26	69.06	68.96	70.01	70.38	71.14	76.78	70.38
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	74.50	77.43	73.44	71.11	70.57	70.79	71.02	70.38	70.50	71.40	72.13	77.22	72.43
	Kandy	64.60	64.40	61.94	59.60	60.02	61.03	61.83	60.02	61.47	61.54	63.18	67.47	62.18
	Matara	59.43	58.07	53.41	51.31	52.13	57.57	55.00	53.03	55.03	56.97	59.47	61.23	55.95
	Anuradhapura	64.54	63.90	61.82	58.75	59.46	60.94	60.85	59.55	58.84	60.53	62.04	65.13	61.38
Beans	Colombo	81.26	83.82	81.67	95.97	89.07	117.08	110.29	91.43	78.66	90.98	109.55	110.86	94.44
	Kandy	71.14	83.16	80.28	80.68	84.71	118.84	109.65	80.35	76.37	85.94	108.16	96.65	88.86
	Matara	85.95	79.50	79.31	101.50	95.63	128.33	114.06	100.58	93.53	98.29	124.69	119.67	101.31
	Anuradhapura	76.38	80.93	74.53	81.91	85.07	120.50	106.25	88.89	82.25	93.02	124.35	104.38	93.13
Cabbage	Colombo	59.05	61.54	58.11	61.17	64.31	75.28	76.70	75.96	64.06	70.03	44.17	80.70	66.49
	Kandy	50.44	53.87	48.83	49.55	57.56	69.03	64.33	60.00	53.84	57.45	65.29	76.47	58.41
	Matara	62.35	57.60	54.06	60.63	65.83	85.00	83.88	74.65	71.20	71.66	80.06	90.20	71.11
	Anuradhapura	51.29	49.80	47.50	54.31	57.50	67.00	70.63	60.57	56.25	61.75	65.86	65.00	58.38
Brinjals	Colombo	62.55	51.85	45.88	56.64	57.50	69.72	59.46	56.55	54.28	62.40	68.03	83.45	60.39
	Kandy	57.98	40.55	39.17	55.43	50.90	67.18	60.45	53.58	59.28	58.64	64.73	84.09	57.30
	Matara	48.83	38.86	38.16	55.00	56.25	69.40	55.31	55.95	60.71	61.89	66.56	71.00	56.49
	Anuradhapura	49.60	34.40	39.13	53.19	54.48	61.71	56.13	44.92	56.45	59.95	71.98	76.13	54.88
Pumpkins	Colombo	47.39	52.88	56.15	50.86	47.43	51.42	49.46	43.17	35.45	39.33	47.61	55.16	47.80
	Kandy	45.48	49.63	50.61	49.42	45.65	52.74	48.68	40.00	39.29	41.88	51.55	53.50	47.05
	Matara	54.50	59.93	63.00	57.33	57.89	59.33	57.19	56.75	53.21	51.84	56.25	60.00	57.11
	Anuradhapura	40.27	48.64	48.82	47.92	46.67	48.38	46.63	34.72	30.92	35.37	48.90	51.53	43.49
Red Onion	Colombo	113.96	108.57	105.31	107.81	117.02	117.64	95.67	79.68	83.56	82.23	114.55	127.67	104.14
	Kandy	115.66	117.65	105.61	118.42	122.38	121.84	99.25	72.60	74.21	79.96	115.50	132.97	105.27
	Matara	109.00	105.60	96.41	101.41	113.88	114.33	90.87	68.63	70.57	77.16	116.00	135.33	99.26
	Anuradhapura	111.17	107.95	104.50	104.44	118.33	121.03	92.25	68.31	72.50	81.76	112.92	137.89	101.53
Big Onion	Colombo	83.89	79.19	79.84	70.72	72.82	76.88	71.67	67.14	59.81	68.38	70.83	93.75	72.60
	Kandy	75.06	70.75	74.75	73.13	75.60	70.50	69.50	63.95	60.58	64.96	102.64	120.00	74.17
	Matara	81.20	77.00	72.50	70.00	71.00	68.33	69.25	62.38	53.33	64.11	116.25	130.00	72.99
	Anuradhapura	76.18	80.31	77.00	65.83	72.50	73.75	77.00	62.58	53.00	60.40	90.38	82.50	69.78
Potatoes	Colombo	82.48	79.54	80.63	90.71	93.59	104.70	108.56	90.57	76.74	84.07	116.52	117.81	93.23
	Kandy	78.67	80.72	81.06	86.41	89.93	109.92	112.90	107.58	73.32	84.58	113.45	104.38	94.19
	Matara	80.78	74.27	77.34	89.27	92.24	111.33	112.66	100.63	77.17	82.37	116.67	106.07	93.22
	Anuradhapura	79.48	69.68	78.37	84.92	88.33	103.47	101.73	88.15	70.28	84.98	107.76	102.70	88.07
Dried Chillies	Colombo	213.10	208.53	210.43	209.03	207.93	207.92	209.66	214.87	216.88	223.37	220.23	207.93	212.66
	Kandy	213.50	218.25	219.17	206.75	202.50	199.47	210.00	214.38	219.47	230.20	228.38	223.53	215.42
	Matara	214.75	215.17	200.31	214.06	209.25	216.50	213.13	218.00	223.67	226.67	225.00	228.83	216.94
	Anuradhapura	218.10	211.79	210.00	209.71	213.33	211.25	217.63	214.56	216.18	224.08	227.19	227.58	217.27
Kelawalla	Colombo	505.00	495.89	468.09	500.29	544.90	576.43	529.50	542.30	533.16	537.50	517.42	531.25	523.99
	Kandy	497.21	448.44	423.75	452.78	482.35	515.33	470.71	485.97	515.36	499.74	490.36	477.69	479.63
	Matara	506.33	527.69	516.43	556.67	580.00	610.00	558.18	566.43	556.15	463.57	485.00	504.00	534.44
	Anuradhapura	498.16	512.67	500.45	566.36	539.00	597.31	566.43	483.13	485.31	467.40	456.43	490.00	506.67
Hurulla	Colombo	269.21	278.96	261.61	303.00	330.00	336.25	300.34	275.59	264.62	235.75	227.42	261.30	278.03
	Kandy	276.19	281.18	275.17	280.00	290.83	312.97	301.91	284.89	263.06	237.05	248.08	239.00	275.33
	Matara	289.71	273.00	252.86	267.14	297.50	262.50	256.11	273.44	279.00	246.25	243.33	274.55	267.81
	Anuradhapura	235.38	232.37	225.79	240.71	239.64	280.53	259.72	243.33	220.28	205.26	224.66	235.88	235.42
Eggs (each)	Colombo	10.42	9.07	8.11	8.39	9.82	11.55	11.30	9.70	11.16	12.86	11.49	13.99	10.63
	Kandy	10.71	10.48	9.42	9.37	9.65	12.08	12.13	10.62	10.99	12.02	11.80	14.00	11.04
	Matara	11.54	10.70	9.61	10.28	10.29	12.14	12.75	10.93	11.42	13.58	12.17	14.75	11.65
	Anuradhapura	10.96	10.63	9.25	9.53	10.19	11.66	12.40	10.71	11.44	12.55	12.13	14.42	11.35
Coconut (each)	Colombo	26.16	24.60	24.80	23.40	23.73	23.60	22.11	21.31	22.50	22.92	25.63	28.13	23.99
	Kandy	22.42	23.18	23.84	23.45	23.02	23.45	22.63	21.93	21.84	23.44	24.90	28.62	23.46
	Matara	27.29	26.97	26.16	26.38	25.30	26.50	26.13	25.35	25.70	26.17	29.84	30.88	26.75
	Anuradhapura	19.48	18.75	18.63	18.91	19.21	20.33	18.95	17.39	18.33	19.98	23.13	26.33	19.93

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.10

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1958 – 2009

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1958	23.0	30.3	—	23.8	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1959	23.0	33.7	—	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1960	23.0	33.6	—	24.0	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1961	23.1	33.6	—	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1962	23.3	33.8	—	24.4	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1963	23.6	34.2	—	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	—	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	—	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	—	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	—	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	—	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	—	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	—	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	—	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	—	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	—	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,057.6	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.3
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009(a)	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.9	3,215.3

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.11

Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2000 – 2009

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	240.45	260.39	291.58	313.40	348.20	384.06	429.29	509.44	628.68	656.90
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	226.54	243.89	266.65	296.57	310.44	333.49	365.23	428.12	527.87	576.11
Sowing	M	228.09	253.07	272.16	294.66	327.93	334.00	—	—	529.38	574.34
Transplanting (b)	M	220.94	239.45	264.75	285.77	304.31	324.63	354.41	405.42	508.16	554.49
	F	174.52	219.11	222.57	229.49	254.33	257.00	281.63	329.21	405.04	444.78
Manuring	M	224.35	244.98	268.22	287.64	316.25	328.00	360.75	425.00	518.53	572.85
Spraying	M	262.10	278.06	305.59	326.41	372.49	372.04	401.17	472.06	577.38	635.00
Weeding	M	217.14	233.48	254.70	274.24	301.25	375.00	—	—	—	—
	F	172.81	193.54	210.47	221.01	253.33	260.17	284.15	330.73	405.54	444.69
Harvesting	M	216.83	241.32	263.96	278.82	305.84	300.00	300.00	—	—	—
	F	181.26	204.98	223.96	236.27	275.71	250.00	—	—	—	—
Threshing	M	224.09	248.08	270.65	293.73	352.16	358.00	379.41	444.36	577.20	598.73
Winnowing	M	229.86	258.75	277.54	302.64	336.23	335.00	365.14	423.08	544.26	581.17
	F	172.47	193.84	206.75	239.13	255.06	252.88	285.40	310.98	388.33	423.98
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	263.51	302.06	323.94	331.47	336.43	348.22	396.04	458.72	565.01	625.90
Planting	M	231.74	266.43	281.33	292.94	314.89	315.83	356.68	430.77	529.87	588.31
	F	170.38	202.08	226.99	236.42	242.44	219.63	259.21	304.78	370.29	419.25
Manuring	M	241.74	272.16	286.93	297.49	319.26	350.00	—	—	—	—
	F	173.98	200.16	227.13	231.77	240.40	219.63	259.21	304.78	370.58	419.25
Plucking	M	359.18	401.07	419.49	410.12	464.74	457.11	481.63	568.61	726.54	815.53
Collecting Nuts	M	210.31	241.05	255.11	269.11	285.53	282.10	317.25	369.47	455.39	502.82
	F	177.77	185.81	202.84	208.47	220.05	212.90	238.25	274.76	335.39	368.16
Husking	M	285.51	308.84	323.60	337.87	365.77	377.21	405.58	487.25	590.23	652.43
Tea											
Preparation Land	M	205.72	233.29	247.75	276.02	290.14	289.38	322.04	369.26	436.12	478.61
Planting	M	209.57	230.21	250.36	281.13	307.38	289.97	324.63	365.98	428.79	470.32
	F	161.57	174.94	189.50	210.26	225.28	220.68	240.58	268.73	312.50	354.94
Manuring	M	210.35	233.99	249.68	267.06	297.69	289.39	322.50	370.96	430.34	486.11
Weeding	M	186.66	216.91	234.95	258.68	290.07	281.00	312.30	357.71	422.06	468.33
	F	148.34	169.80	178.45	197.91	222.03	215.00	232.87	265.77	312.16	355.71
Pruning	M	251.88	283.54	292.44	311.74	346.15	332.87	374.23	418.33	499.09	551.90
Plucking	M	163.11	187.95	198.89	221.35	254.02	253.00	273.55	314.39	361.28	395.90
	F	139.02	162.38	176.89	186.15	199.07	252.63	273.00	314.55	360.91	394.56
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	230.72	254.94	278.99	287.12	311.17	301.77	323.14	375.65	471.23	500.68
Planting	M	234.54	265.60	277.78	285.87	317.14	318.75	340.93	378.13	477.50	519.27
Planting of Creepers	M	237.12	261.97	276.44	291.00	320.75	318.75	340.93	378.13	477.50	519.27
	F	181.01	210.91	213.19	247.79	272.30	300.00	—	—	—	—
Pruning	M	234.85	259.25	279.72	281.61	315.69	302.27	332.61	385.80	510.26	496.36
Manuring	M	230.38	253.11	278.26	281.45	312.72	314.02	344.05	411.97	525.25	572.88
Spraying	M	250.13	267.95	285.90	282.14	312.96	325.00	—	—	—	—
Tapping	M	128.79	145.87	160.73	184.63	207.24	230.53	265.17	305.39	399.93	416.94
	F	118.65	125.97	146.28	169.02	192.53	203.58	231.64	268.50	354.37	372.88
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	342.25	402.10	439.64	473.92	505.80	543.77	615.40	708.67	827.57	922.13
Skilled Helper	M	253.88	303.18	328.16	357.18	385.39	393.89	440.69	508.37	601.63	666.00
Unskilled Helper	M	196.62	245.65	266.57	286.96	311.54	314.57	354.19	408.15	487.31	539.47
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	335.29	396.95	432.96	465.42	499.15	539.34	608.19	704.05	820.21	912.33
Skilled Helper	M	248.93	297.42	324.04	353.29	380.25	393.16	435.15	500.08	600.15	668.16
Unskilled Helper	M	196.32	244.78	268.21	285.74	312.89	316.37	353.65	407.26	493.87	555.03

M – Male F – Female

(a) Provisional

(b) Daily wages for transplanting after 2004 are the average of both daily wages of transplanting and harvesting.

n.a. - Not available

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.12

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Workers in Agriculture		Workers in Industry and Commerce		Workers in Services		Workers in Wages Boards Trades	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)
2008	January	1,995.6	79.4	1,698.9	67.6	1,195.7	47.6	1,817.9	72.3
	February	1,995.6	77.2	1,708.1	66.1	1,195.7	46.3	1,819.6	70.4
	March	2,337.9	88.9	1,708.1	65.0	1,195.7	45.5	2,046.2	77.8
	April	2,337.9	87.3	1,708.1	63.8	1,195.7	44.7	2,046.2	76.4
	May	2,338.0	86.0	1,708.1	62.8	1,195.7	44.0	2,046.3	75.3
	June	2,338.1	82.9	1,708.1	60.6	1,195.7	42.4	2,046.3	72.6
	July	2,349.4	83.1	2,037.3	72.1	1,545.8	54.7	2,168.3	76.7
	August	2,349.4	83.1	2,037.3	72.1	1,545.8	54.7	2,168.3	76.7
	September	2,349.4	82.8	2,054.0	72.4	1,545.8	54.5	2,171.4	76.5
	October	2,349.4	83.0	2,054.0	72.6	1,545.8	54.6	2,171.4	76.7
	November	2,349.4	83.6	2,054.0	73.1	1,545.8	55.0	2,171.4	77.2
	December	2,349.4	84.2	2,054.0	73.6	1,545.8	55.4	2,171.4	77.8
2009	January	2,349.4	84.4	2,054.0	73.8	1,545.8	55.6	2,171.3	78.0
	February	2,349.3	84.5	2,054.0	73.9	1,545.8	55.6	2,171.3	78.1
	March	2,349.3	84.9	2,054.0	74.2	1,545.8	55.9	2,171.3	78.5
	April	2,349.3	85.3	2,054.0	74.6	1,545.8	56.1	2,171.3	78.9
	May	2,349.3	83.6	2,054.0	73.1	1,545.8	55.0	2,171.3	77.3
	June	2,349.4	82.5	2,054.0	72.2	1,545.8	54.3	2,171.4	76.3
	July	2,349.5	82.2	2,054.0	71.8	1,545.8	54.1	2,171.4	76.0
	August	2,349.5	82.4	2,054.0	72.1	1,545.8	54.2	2,171.5	76.2
	September	2,349.5	82.2	2,054.0	71.9	1,545.8	54.1	2,171.5	76.0
	October	2,349.5	81.9	2,054.0	71.6	1,545.8	53.9	2,171.5	75.7
	November	2,349.6	81.3	2,054.0	71.1	1,545.8	53.5	2,171.5	75.1
	December	2,349.6	80.3	2,054.0	70.2	1,545.8	52.9	2,171.5	74.2

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978.

(b) The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(c) Based on Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) - (2002 = 100).

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.13

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Non-Executive Officers		Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees(b)		Government School Teachers	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)
2008	January	3,647.1	145.1	4,356.6	173.3	3,997.0	159.0	2,853.4	113.5
	February	3,647.1	141.2	4,356.6	168.6	3,997.0	154.7	2,853.4	110.4
	March	3,647.1	138.7	4,356.6	165.7	3,997.0	152.0	2,853.4	108.5
	April	3,647.1	136.3	4,356.6	162.8	3,997.0	149.3	2,853.4	106.6
	May	3,647.1	134.1	4,356.6	160.2	3,997.0	147.0	2,853.4	104.9
	June	3,647.1	129.3	4,356.6	154.5	3,997.0	141.7	2,853.4	101.2
	July	3,851.9	136.2	4,632.8	163.9	4,235.1	149.8	3,023.7	106.9
	August	3,851.9	136.3	4,632.8	163.9	4,235.1	149.9	3,023.7	107.0
	September	3,851.9	135.7	4,632.8	163.2	4,235.1	149.2	3,023.7	106.5
	October	3,851.9	136.1	4,632.8	163.7	4,235.1	149.6	3,023.7	106.8
	November	3,851.9	137.0	4,632.8	164.8	4,235.1	150.7	3,023.7	107.6
	December	3,851.9	138.0	4,632.8	166.0	4,235.1	151.8	3,023.7	108.4
2009	January	4,056.8	145.8	4,909.0	176.4	4,473.1	160.8	3,194.0	114.8
	February	4,056.8	146.0	4,909.0	176.6	4,473.1	160.9	3,194.0	114.9
	March	4,056.8	146.6	4,909.0	177.4	4,473.1	161.7	3,194.0	115.4
	April	4,056.8	147.3	4,909.0	178.3	4,473.1	162.5	3,194.0	116.0
	May	4,056.8	144.4	4,909.0	174.7	4,473.1	159.2	3,194.0	113.7
	June	4,056.8	142.5	4,909.0	172.5	4,473.1	157.1	3,194.0	112.2
	July	4,056.8	141.9	4,909.0	171.7	4,473.1	156.5	3,194.0	111.7
	August	4,056.8	142.3	4,909.0	172.2	4,473.1	156.9	3,194.0	112.0
	September	4,056.8	142.0	4,909.0	171.8	4,473.1	156.5	3,194.0	111.8
	October	4,056.8	141.4	4,909.0	171.1	4,473.1	155.9	3,194.0	111.3
	November	4,210.4	145.7	5,116.1	177.0	4,651.6	160.9	3,321.7	114.9
	December	4,210.4	144.0	5,116.1	174.9	4,651.6	159.0	3,321.7	113.6

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Salaries and Wages in the Public Administration Circulars.

(b) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

(c) The Wage Rates used in the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.

(d) Based on Colombo Price Index - CCPI - (2002 = 100).

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.14

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2008^(a)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	400	421	426	420	433	433	442	448	446	464	457	443
	Plucking	Female	278	274	276	269	280	295	300	300	304	313	296	290
Rubber	Planting	Male	408	479	469	467	444	458	472	500	506	500	493	494
	Tapping	Male	386	355	357	404	375	380	435	450	444	416	398	380
		Female	340	322	317	354	323	339	379	414	396	382	354	329
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	519	518	538	559	557	579	559	571	572	591	594	599
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	625	667	707	721	685	709	706	717	720	742	754	764
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	485	507	501	525	520	549	556	561	548	561	569	568
	Transplanting and	Male	474	507	477	501	504	515	519	554	543	527	529	523
	Harvesting (b)	Female	369	387	382	399	384	411	415	454	483	391	415	429
Housing Construction (c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter		795	791	811	820	832	870	855	843	868	874	887	888
	Skilled Helper		575	589	602	605	618	646	618	636	642	646	655	646
	Unskilled Helper		454	466	476	473	487	498	497	508	509	515	520	510
Masonry	Master Mason		792	788	811	815	821	853	834	849	861	864	884	879
	Skilled Helper		583	587	685	598	615	644	634	638	644	664	659	643
	Unskilled Helper		459	468	476	478	495	502	509	516	519	518	527	518

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

Table 7.15

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2009^(a)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	463	462	470	479	491	475	476	464	500	487	488	495
	Plucking	Female	289	304	298	310	315	325	333	333	356	340	329	344
Rubber	Planting	Male	500	500	495	495	523	527	520	527	530	540	550	545
	Tapping	Male	394	410	385	412	406	410	404	394	461	446	443	457
		Female	358	371	348	361	366	367	363	338	425	408	402	407
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	584	610	611	613	618	605	630	669	676	627	640	642
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	778	797	768	847	850	802	791	816	808	853	850	866
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	565	563	557	584	582	562	539	580	619	573	604	594
	Transplanting and	Male	559	552	551	564	545	540	546	567	558	552	584	563
	Harvesting (b)	Female	441	465	435	466	444	405	440	461	450	423	457	451
Housing Construction (c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter		895	893	889	905	919	926	933	930	935	957	956	967
	Skilled Helper		644	647	645	657	660	665	660	666	685	701	682	699
	Unskilled Helper		520	523	531	529	532	543	541	551	540	564	557	561
Masonry	Master Mason		885	880	887	893	908	916	921	914	947	934	946	956
	Skilled Helper		644	645	652	654	664	672	675	672	684	695	684	695
	Unskilled Helper		529	533	536	536	539	546	545	552	661	567	571	569

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.16

Cost Indices for Construction 2000 – 2009

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2000	1st Quarter	177.0	225.6	180.0	167.6	162.9	171.0
	2nd Quarter	181.4	232.6	184.6	172.0	166.4	175.2
	3rd Quarter	180.5	238.3	184.1	174.7	169.6	176.7
	4th Quarter	184.4	240.4	187.9	176.2	171.1	179.2
2001	1st Quarter	195.2	248.7	198.5	186.2	183.6	190.4
	2nd Quarter	194.2	248.5	197.6	185.5	183.8	189.9
	3rd Quarter	206.6	259.9	209.9	197.3	192.9	200.9
	4th Quarter	209.9	264.4	213.3	200.2	195.0	203.7
2002	1st Quarter	212.0	267.0	215.4	201.7	195.5	205.1
	2nd Quarter	214.7	269.6	218.1	205.0	197.8	207.8
	3rd Quarter	216.3	270.7	219.6	207.0	199.4	209.4
	4th Quarter	219.2	272.5	222.5	210.2	201.5	212.1
2003	1st Quarter	221.7	272.7	224.8	213.3	204.3	214.7
	2nd Quarter	225.4	278.2	228.7	218.0	209.6	219.3
	3rd Quarter	226.4	278.1	229.6	220.8	213.6	221.8
	4th Quarter	232.8	285.6	236.1	225.8	216.2	226.5
2004	1st Quarter	232.3	291.5	235.9	227.5	220.1	228.2
	2nd Quarter	240.5	300.6	244.2	237.3	228.9	237.0
	3rd Quarter	254.4	316.6	258.3	248.6	237.0	248.2
	4th Quarter	276.5	330.8	279.9	268.4	252.6	267.2
2005	1st Quarter	288.7	340.0	291.9	279.3	260.7	277.5
	2nd Quarter	298.6	353.6	302.0	286.9	266.0	285.3
	3rd Quarter	313.8	361.8	316.8	296.5	270.0	294.9
	4th Quarter	326.4	378.5	329.6	305.8	277.0	304.8
2006	1st Quarter	349.9	406.3	353.4	325.4	292.1	324.5
	2nd Quarter	362.9	424.3	366.7	336.8	306.5	337.9
	3rd Quarter	375.7	458.0	380.8	348.0	318.7	350.7
	4th Quarter	389.6	490.1	395.9	360.6	327.3	362.8
2007	1st Quarter	396.2	511.9	403.4	368.0	334.6	370.2
	2nd Quarter	404.3	538.7	412.7	380.6	349.1	382.1
	3rd Quarter	414.9	557.0	423.7	394.4	364.9	395.5
	4th Quarter	423.1	568.2	432.1	403.5	369.9	402.7
2008	1st Quarter	438.8	593.1	448.4	423.5	390.4	421.4
	2nd Quarter	451.7	622.9	462.3	447.8	414.1	441.1
	3rd Quarter	464.4	642.3	475.5	468.7	434.0	458.4
	4th Quarter	471.5	666.6	483.6	462.9	427.6	458.2
2009(a)	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7

(a) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

Summary of External Trade 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn.	420,114	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911
Agricultural Exports	76,270	83,253	89,682	93,069	107,951	116,046	134,481	166,945	200,739	194,206
Tea	53,133	61,602	63,105	65,936	74,897	81,483	91,667	113,565	137,600	136,171
Rubber	2,179	2,129	2,552	3,717	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,089	13,538	11,327
Coconut Products	9,174	7,348	8,009	8,926	11,453	11,400	12,898	15,636	18,532	19,091
Other	11,784	12,174	16,016	14,490	16,446	18,439	20,242	25,655	31,069	27,616
Industrial Exports	325,931	331,686	347,657	383,833	457,175	497,695	562,450	660,389	667,187	609,513
Textiles and Garments	226,930	227,359	232,027	248,572	285,172	291,090	320,829	369,463	376,024	376,146
Petroleum Products	7,414	6,053	7,003	6,300	10,133	13,169	19,580	18,693	27,551	15,484
Other	91,587	98,274	108,627	128,961	178,469	193,436	222,041	272,233	263,612	217,883
Gems	7,091	7,276	8,173	7,601	10,939	12,088	10,714	11,665	8,260	7,912
Other	10,822	8,157	4,338	10,923	7,902	12,448	8,934	6,684	2,312	2,280
Imports, Rs. Mn.	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618
Consumer Goods	95,778	100,276	113,754	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	195,480	236,572	196,718
Intermedicate Goods	296,821	306,305	346,784	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	747,489	943,750	681,261
Investment Goods	130,889	96,185	112,046	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	297,266	330,272	281,441
Unclassified	30,802	30,198	11,907	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	10,152	15,111	13,198
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-134,176	-102,592	-134,641	-148,323	-227,171	-253,082	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707
Export / Import Ratio	0.76	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.69
Export Indices (1990/1997 = 1000) (b)										
Unit Value Index	125.2	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6	182.4	200.5	207.5	219.2
Volume Index	122.4	112.4	116.2	120.1	129.4	138.0	143.3	153.8	154.4	135.4
Value Index	153.2	156.9	164.1	180.7	213.0	232.8	261.3	308.4	320.4	296.8
Import Indices (1990 / 1997 = 100) (b)										
Unit Value Index	123.8	139.9	138.2	136.3	157.1	168.6	188.7	213.1	250.1	213.2
Volume Index	122.8	110.1	122.2	136.5	148.8	152.8	163.4	169.5	176.3	159.0
Value Index	152.1	154.0	168.9	186.0	233.7	257.6	308.3	361.4	440.9	338.9
Terms of Trade (b) (1997 = 100)	101.1	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.7	94.0	83.0	102.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Exports 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	288	295	292	298	300	309	327	312	320	290
Rubber, MT '000	33	32	37	35	41	32	47	52	49	56
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	787	516	328	461	538	377	456	406	360	367
Vegetables, MT	10,675	9,248	10,240	9,437	12,190	14,071	11,005	12,487	19,398	14,863
Coffee, MT	41	7	18	214	94	131	106	61	86	60
Cinnamon, MT	10,103	10,444	10,837	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,138	12,273	12,106
Pepper, MT	4,855	2,161	7,915	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,015	6,376	6,644
Betel Leaves and Arecanuts, MT	2,150	1,506	2,929	3,098	3,477	3,646	4,465	6,353	6,052	4,013
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	82	8	7	743	2,628	949	2,059	1,170	272	1,425
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	1,870	1,830	2,098	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686
Selected Other Exports, MT										
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	102,087	66,118	97,108	110,363	128,005	123,004	118,942	–	–	–
Naptha	124,594	81,839	59,587	–	–	–	41,363	–	–	–
Diesel (b)	38,827	45,908	37,708	5,775(c)	4,381	801	–	–	–	–
Textiles and Garments, Mn.kgs.	468	432	422	446	501	554	674	757	766	732
Mineral Exports (d)	6,430	7,607	8,628	3,833	4,814	4,229	–	5,393	5,176	3,018
Precious Stones, '000 kgs.	12,986	11,372	13,029	12,824	13,461	13,806	18,892	31,089	34,027	18,961

(a) Provisional

(c) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd., by CPC.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) Auto, Heavy and Marine Diesel

(d) Graphite only

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Table 8.3

Selected Imports 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	15	52	95	35	222	52	12	88	84	52
Sugar	562	420	554	509	438	418	525	481	575	467
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (b)	57	52	61	64	54	53	73	66	67	65
Infant Milk Food, MT	836	728	511	621	813	355	1,866	1,423	1,343	1,442
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (c)	55	37	51	52	43	50	50	99	48	49
Fish Other	23	61	24	24	24	26	27	35	29	27
Wheat Grain	922	760	998	919	993	864	1,200	952	919	1,026
Pharmaceutical Products, MT '000										
	9	9	10	10	11	14	14	16	17	15
Fertilizer, MT '000										
	559	460	537	514	510	529	633	569	773	501
Crude Oil, MT '000										
	2,347	1,954	2,300	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066
Cement, MT '000										
	1,357	1,024	1,211	1,393	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,725
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (d)	42,157	28,382	47,257	74,772	78,853	75,750	104,786	94,978	76,178	38,496
Motor Cycles	37,717	37,546	70,749	117,301	150,742	201,428	209,635	177,193	153,191	117,913
Tractors	14,307	8,592	12,591	16,383	15,288	26,106	23,120	23,629	28,181	12,874

(a) Provisional.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

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Imports by Major Categories 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Consumer Goods	95,778	100,276	113,754	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	195,480	236,572	196,718
Food and Drink	42,959	48,683	54,112	54,459	60,447	61,410	78,854	91,853	123,203	113,329
Rice	288	969	1,732	819	6,186	1,554	576	4,621	4,785	2,616
Flour	561	122	226	194	99	3,200	321	321	111	195
Sugar	10,777	10,289	12,634	11,196	11,048	13,303	23,256	17,055	22,350	25,119
Milk and Milk Products	8,946	10,223	10,488	11,540	12,338	13,401	17,761	20,688	32,042	19,013
Fish Dried	3,456	4,419	3,925	3,744	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869
Fish Other	1,704	1,941	2,359	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,103
Food Other	17,228	20,720	22,748	24,620	24,928	22,963	27,294	37,603	51,292	52,414
Other Consumer Goods	52,819	51,593	59,642	75,198	85,626	89,611	106,607	103,627	113,369	83,388
Motor Cars and Cycles	14,027	8,887	15,311	25,767	26,746	24,363	37,635	36,472	41,542	18,021
Radio Receivers and Compounds	3,143	2,929	3,517	4,195	4,495	3,741	11,117	15,203	12,212	6,118
Tyres and Tubes	1,947	1,658	2,198	2,434	3,100	3,310	4,810	5,568	6,197	6,090
Medical and										
Pharmaceutical Products	7,248	8,411	10,098	10,210	11,952	13,461	16,279	17,144	21,315	21,547
Other	26,455	29,708	28,518	32,591	39,333	44,736	36,765	29,239	32,102	31,613
Intermediate Goods	296,821	306,305	346,784	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	747,489	943,750	681,261
Fertilizer	6,059	6,047	7,259	8,457	10,902	13,552	17,036	21,422	62,420	22,215
Petroleum	68,381	65,190	75,627	80,807	122,732	166,562	215,168	276,889	364,284	248,959
Chemical Elements and										
Compounds	11,152	12,647	14,792	16,363	20,898	24,988	27,122	31,127	39,132	35,900
Dyeing, Tanning &										
Colouring Materials	2,944	3,386	3,987	4,784	5,809	6,360	7,433	8,560	9,324	8,725
Paper and Paper Boards	13,657	14,369	15,887	17,654	20,887	21,853	25,685	31,131	34,667	29,096
Wheat and Meslin	9,625	9,783	12,427	13,255	18,536	14,200	20,679	25,891	40,563	29,769
Textiles	111,386	117,993	126,438	132,415	153,476	153,957	160,987	180,689	184,404	165,717
Other	73,616	76,890	90,367	107,195	136,448	147,533	166,701	171,769	208,956	140,879
Investment Goods	130,889	96,185	112,046	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	297,266	330,272	281,441
Building Materials	23,087	22,144	26,013	31,677	40,709	50,967	56,822	86,414	102,060	82,020
Transport Equipment	39,489	11,469	14,449	19,869	26,008	32,743	37,928	40,292	47,699	50,038
Machinery and Equipment	59,538	54,287	61,296	67,330	86,709	86,567	110,853	138,033	144,147	116,373
Other	8,776	8,285	10,288	8,487	15,670	17,785	28,035	32,527	36,366	33,010
Unclassified Imports	30,802	30,198	11,907	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	10,152	15,111	13,198
Total Imports	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Exports^(a) 2005 – 2009

Rs. Million

Country	2005		2006		2007		2008(b)		2009(c)	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	199,801	31.3	208,494	29.1	217,925	25.8	202,510	23.0	181,154	22.2
United Kingdom	78,114	12.2	91,497	12.8	112,618	13.3	118,125	13.4	117,655	14.4
Italy	20,061	3.1	26,824	3.7	43,683	5.2	48,215	5.5	50,286	6.2
Belgium - Luxembourg	31,745	5.0	37,430	5.2	44,276	5.2	46,085	5.2	41,799	5.1
Germany	27,319	4.3	34,184	4.8	48,437	5.7	43,903	5.0	39,869	4.9
India	56,924	8.9	50,885	7.1	57,002	6.7	45,320	5.2	37,004	4.5
United Arab Emirates	17,114	2.7	18,169	2.5	23,139	2.7	27,370	3.1	24,294	3.0
Russia	15,844	2.5	19,564	2.7	22,412	2.7	23,913	2.7	22,116	2.7
Netherlands	10,044	1.6	12,632	1.8	16,715	2.0	17,044	1.9	17,964	2.2
Iran	7,451	1.2	8,669	1.2	12,959	1.5	16,738	1.9	16,739	2.1
Other Export Destinations										
Australia	6,492	1.0	6,791	0.9	8,845	1.0	10,058	1.1	9,405	1.2
Austria	957	0.2	1,217	0.2	1,472	0.2	1,875	0.2	1,607	0.2
Azerbaijan	442	0.1	374	0.1	650	0.1	1,408	0.2	1,755	0.2
Bangladesh	1,585	0.2	1,942	0.3	2,517	0.3	2,499	0.3	3,002	0.4
Brazil	1,325	0.2	1,263	0.2	1,963	0.2	2,438	0.3	1,842	0.2
Canada	7,915	1.2	8,016	1.1	8,678	1.0	9,693	1.1	8,520	1.0
Chile	1,572	0.2	1,849	0.3	2,286	0.3	2,877	0.3	2,603	0.3
China	2,955	0.5	2,641	0.4	3,784	0.4	5,072	0.6	6,418	0.8
Denmark	1,211	0.2	2,191	0.3	2,558	0.3	3,304	0.4	1,986	0.2
Egypt	1,455	0.2	1,914	0.3	2,060	0.2	2,306	0.3	1,998	0.2
Finland	2,285	0.4	1,574	0.2	3,227	0.4	2,768	0.3	2,243	0.3
France	12,197	1.9	16,020	2.2	19,463	2.3	19,465	2.2	16,455	2.0
Hong Kong	6,449	1.0	7,477	1.0	7,279	0.9	11,306	1.3	7,938	1.0
Indonesia	2,528	0.4	4,917	0.7	5,357	0.6	4,307	0.5	5,207	0.6
Iraq	2,035	0.3	2,529	0.4	2,926	0.3	4,602	0.5	4,301	0.5
Ireland, Republic of	1,908	0.3	2,220	0.3	2,865	0.3	2,664	0.3	2,404	0.3
Israel	4,191	0.7	4,092	0.6	4,896	0.6	7,157	0.8	4,181	0.5
Japan	14,533	2.3	17,004	2.4	17,660	2.1	17,225	2.0	16,008	2.0
Jordan	2,761	0.4	2,746	0.4	2,351	0.3	5,650	0.6	6,216	0.8
Korea, South	2,338	0.4	2,650	0.4	3,177	0.4	3,488	0.4	3,870	0.5
Kuwait	1,229	0.2	1,327	0.2	1,487	0.2	3,239	0.4	4,225	0.5
Libya	2,149	0.3	1,177	0.2	2,542	0.3	2,324	0.3	2,819	0.3
Malaysia	1,453	0.2	2,572	0.4	3,942	0.5	4,795	0.5	5,375	0.7
Maldives	2,741	0.4	3,082	0.4	5,630	0.7	5,166	0.6	3,855	0.5
Mexico	4,644	0.7	4,872	0.7	6,942	0.8	6,998	0.8	6,760	0.8
New Zealand	1,007	0.2	1,299	0.2	1,385	0.2	1,637	0.2	1,631	0.2
Pakistan	4,377	0.7	6,067	0.8	6,133	0.7	7,729	0.9	6,374	0.8
Philippines	336	0.1	637	0.1	510	0.1	374	0.0	2,369	0.3
Poland	2,007	0.3	2,802	0.4	3,777	0.4	4,126	0.5	3,511	0.4
Saudi Arabia	3,878	0.6	2,964	0.4	5,684	0.7	5,795	0.7	4,607	0.6
Singapore	7,979	1.3	7,766	1.1	8,871	1.0	8,189	0.9	9,943	1.2
Slovak Republic	16	0.0	186	0.0	840	0.1	1,456	0.2	2,270	0.3
South Africa	1,162	0.2	1,633	0.2	2,003	0.2	1,753	0.2	1,794	0.2
Spain	5,691	0.9	5,662	0.8	6,944	0.8	7,149	0.8	5,034	0.6
Sweden	2,661	0.4	3,812	0.5	6,365	0.8	6,426	0.7	4,477	0.5
Switzerland	3,774	0.6	5,540	0.8	5,767	0.7	7,471	0.9	5,672	0.7
Syrian Arab Republic	6,758	1.1	8,588	1.2	9,966	1.2	12,160	1.4	15,156	1.9
Taiwan	1,243	0.2	1,785	0.2	1,630	0.2	1,873	0.2	2,422	0.3
Thailand	2,753	0.4	4,025	0.6	4,944	0.6	8,110	0.9	7,570	0.9
Turkey	5,684	0.9	5,463	0.8	8,200	1.0	12,618	1.4	12,919	1.6
Ukraine	2,530	0.4	3,113	0.4	3,879	0.5	6,392	0.7	4,819	0.6
Other	32,243	5.1	43,426	6.1	44,540	5.3	53,488	6.1	43,885	5.4
European Union (d)	197,047	30.9	241,311	33.7	318,046	37.6	328,662	37.4	313,500	38.5
Asian Clearing Union (e)	70,625	11.1	67,947	9.5	78,653	9.3	72,326	8.2	63,152	7.8
SAARC/SAFTA (f)	65,669	10.3	62,347	8.7	71,452	8.5	60,734	6.9	50,654	6.2
Middle East (g)	29,820	4.7	38,742	5.4	70,882	8.4	91,413	10.4	88,724	10.9
APTA (h)	63,802	10.0	58,118	8.1	66,628	7.9	56,379	6.4	50,294	6.2
BIMST-EC (i)	61,546	9.6	57,231	8.0	64,692	7.7	55,969	6.4	47,609	5.8
C.I.S. Countries (j)	20,650	3.2	24,182	3.4	29,050	3.4	35,338	4.0	31,248	3.8

(a) The countries which are not mentioned here are having a negligible amount of exports.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(e) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, India, Iran, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(g) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, UAE and Yemen.

(h) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(i) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Co-operation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(j) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (C.I.S.) are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Imports^(a) 2005 – 2009

Rs. Million

Country	2005		2006		2007		2008(b)		2009(c)	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Largest Import Origins										
India	184,459	20.7	225,895	21.2	288,742	23.1	373,449	24.5	209,179	17.8
Singapore	74,053	8.3	103,208	9.7	123,736	9.9	134,952	8.8	122,486	10.4
China	63,370	7.1	81,063	7.6	102,195	8.2	120,737	7.9	118,268	10.1
Iran	52,648	5.9	78,900	7.4	93,388	7.5	129,381	8.5	103,106	8.8
Hong Kong	65,143	7.3	68,516	6.4	80,181	6.4	75,248	4.9	59,448	5.1
United Arab Emirates	27,787	3.1	22,828	2.1	36,862	2.9	46,273	3.0	46,909	4.0
Malaysia	39,547	4.4	46,243	4.3	31,359	2.5	38,842	2.5	33,083	2.8
Canada	8,093	0.9	22,348	2.1	8,786	0.7	41,092	2.7	31,733	2.7
Thailand	16,913	1.9	21,100	2.0	25,533	2.0	32,353	2.1	31,107	2.7
United States of America	20,554	2.3	20,860	2.0	45,592	3.6	30,239	2.0	29,776	2.5
Other Import Origins										
Australia	10,058	1.1	10,833	1.0	11,588	0.9	21,379	1.4	16,825	1.4
Austria	1,878	0.2	2,294	0.2	1,881	0.2	8,392	0.5	3,362	0.3
Belgium	24,810	2.8	25,090	2.4	24,370	2.0	36,114	2.4	29,503	2.5
Brazil	1,319	0.1	3,263	0.3	653	0.1	1,309	0.1	5,618	0.5
Chile	2,075	0.2	2,300	0.2	3,178	0.3	2,514	0.2	2,575	0.2
Colombia	498	0.1	144	0.0	126	0.0	8	0.0	2,036	0.2
Denmark	2,792	0.3	2,562	0.2	2,740	0.2	4,086	0.3	3,167	0.3
Egypt	174	0.0	928	0.1	1,250	0.1	4,741	0.3	2,530	0.2
Finland	1,877	0.2	2,873	0.3	4,139	0.3	2,840	0.2	1,750	0.1
France	14,279	1.6	14,568	1.4	17,101	1.4	19,818	1.3	11,619	1.0
Germany	17,886	2.0	23,160	2.2	25,385	2.0	30,490	2.0	28,372	2.4
Indonesia	21,996	2.5	23,374	2.2	27,292	2.2	30,993	2.0	23,501	2.0
Israel	4,263	0.5	4,688	0.4	6,123	0.5	7,687	0.5	4,685	0.4
Italy	15,132	1.7	16,388	1.5	22,643	1.8	24,907	1.6	19,219	1.6
Japan	38,158	4.3	46,739	4.4	45,706	3.7	46,147	3.0	25,739	2.2
Maldives	2,120	0.2	2,452	0.2	1,710	0.1	1,531	0.1	1,979	0.2
Netherlands	6,799	0.8	7,989	0.7	8,292	0.7	11,176	0.7	8,382	0.7
New Zealand	9,555	1.1	14,257	1.3	17,328	1.4	26,715	1.7	9,796	0.8
Pakistan	11,621	1.3	15,238	1.4	19,696	1.6	20,847	1.4	22,592	1.9
Qatar	2,131	0.2	4,621	0.4	5,347	0.4	4,646	0.3	4,141	0.4
South Africa	2,531	0.3	1,727	0.2	1,820	0.1	2,627	0.2	3,174	0.3
South Korea	21,137	2.4	19,356	1.8	20,259	1.6	22,948	1.5	23,362	2.0
Spain	2,268	0.3	3,020	0.3	3,838	0.3	3,693	0.2	2,506	0.2
Saudi Arabia	14,857	1.7	15,355	1.4	16,770	1.3	19,298	1.3	14,667	1.3
Sweden	8,419	0.9	11,807	1.1	12,577	1.0	11,469	0.8	3,798	0.3
Switzerland	11,015	1.2	12,934	1.2	19,326	1.5	16,961	1.1	13,861	1.2
Taiwan	28,005	3.1	28,572	2.7	29,160	2.3	27,220	1.8	23,158	2.0
Turkey	4,157	0.5	3,073	0.3	5,151	0.4	6,588	0.4	3,862	0.3
United Kingdom	27,786	3.1	31,539	3.0	25,423	2.0	27,086	1.8	29,171	2.5
Vietnam	1,150	0.1	1,568	0.1	2,317	0.2	3,039	0.2	8,084	0.7
Other	27,410	3.1	22,252	2.1	30,035	2.4	56,714	3.7	35,070	3.0
European Union (d)	128,717	14.5	146,522	13.7	154,375	12.4	190,639	12.5	147,434	12.6
Asian Clearing Union (e)	250,040	28.1	321,166	30.1	403,653	32.3	525,770	34.4	337,526	28.8
SAARC/SAFTA (f)	199,103	22.4	244,422	22.9	311,360	24.9	397,233	26.0	236,157	20.1
Middle East (g)	73,001	8.2	108,440	10.2	168,864	13.5	215,737	14.1	179,016	15.3
APTA (h)	269,858	30.3	327,144	30.7	412,405	33.0	518,115	33.9	352,484	30.0
BIMST-EC (i)	202,686	22.8	248,127	23.3	316,106	25.3	407,894	26.7	242,935	20.7
C.I.S. Countries (j)	1,804	0.2	4,160	0.4	2,920	0.2	8,418	0.6	1,382	0.1

(a) The countries which are not mentioned here are having a negligible amount of imports.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(e) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, India, Iran, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(g) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, UAE and Yemen.

(h) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(i) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Co-operation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(j) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (C.I.S.) are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume 2000 – 2009

(1997 = 100)

Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Total Exports	122.4	112.4	116.2	120.1	129.4	138.0	143.3	153.8	154.4	135.4
Agricultural Exports	106.5	103.5	103.8	109.6	112.9	116.1	122.3	125.9	130.3	122.7
Tea	106.4	109.5	108.3	112.0	113.8	117.3	124.0	122.1	125.4	114.8
Rubber	56.3	55.6	61.7	58.1	65.6	53.9	77.0	85.8	80.7	89.0
Coconut Products	139.0	99.4	78.1	96.5	112.8	102.3	112.4	124.1	123.0	119.2
Other Agricultural Products	107.5	102.6	125.5	135.9	134.6	155.6	146.8	167.9	187.8	182.8
Industrial Products	128.2	116.0	120.6	124.1	135.4	145.4	150.3	163.0	162.4	139.7
Textiles and Garments	129.0	114.1	115.6	118.5	127.7	134.4	141.2	150.8	154.6	148.4
Petroleum Products	70.7	56.4	61.7	45.8	59.4	54.4	64.9	57.5	62.9	55.0
Other	131.8	125.6	136.9	143.2	158.9	177.1	177.6	198.6	187.9	129.0
Mineral Products	87.2	80.6	93.4	91.5	96.1	115.1	120.7	135.0	134.2	122.4
Precious and Semi-precious										
Stones	89.1	82.4	94.4	92.9	96.2	115.7	119.9	126.3	124.3	111.8
Other	62.4	56.4	79.6	72.2	94.5	114.1	130.3	249.5	264.3	262.1
Total Imports	122.8	110.1	122.2	136.5	148.8	152.8	163.4	169.5	176.3	159.0
Consumer Goods	129.9	111.3	135.5	152.4	158.4	159.8	175.9	167.2	194.7	184.9
Food and Drink	103.7	88.7	107.5	105.4	102.5	101.3	108.7	116.8	156.2	140.7
Other Consumer Goods	168.0	144.2	176.1	220.7	239.5	244.9	273.7	240.4	250.6	249.0
Intermediate Goods	123.3	114.2	122.2	127.3	135.7	139.3	146.2	147.5	154.2	133.0
Refined Petroleum	109.0	117.3	109.0	102.5	110.3	132.5	143.5	187.4	202.3	128.3
Fertilizer	143.1	117.7	137.5	131.6	130.4	135.7	162.1	145.8	197.8	135.8
Chemicals	141.3	118.7	130.7	143.4	150.6	143.2	144.2	154.4	181.3	176.6
Wheat	116.8	96.4	125.9	116.3	125.8	109.5	152.1	120.6	116.4	130.0
Textiles and Clothing	115.2	110.1	109.6	114.2	125.0	131.8	133.7	138.7	143.6	132.5
Investment Goods	115.8	99.2	111.4	145.9	172.8	180.0	195.0	225.3	215.1	201.2
Machinery and Equipment	114.0	110.7	129.5	173.1	205.5	204.4	230.3	257.3	244.6	240.9
Transport Equipment	89.8	45.1	37.2	82.1	93.7	104.8	101.3	99.5	99.2	98.0
Building Materials	147.8	115.0	130.9	145.0	169.0	190.9	197.3	259.9	246.3	186.9

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value 2000 – 2009

(1997 = 100)

Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Total Exports	153.2	156.9	164.1	180.7	213.0	232.8	261.3	308.4	320.4	296.8
Agricultural Exports	121.7	132.8	143.1	148.5	172.3	185.2	214.6	266.4	320.3	309.9
Tea	124.9	144.8	148.4	155.0	176.1	191.6	215.5	267.0	323.5	320.2
Rubber	47.0	45.9	55.0	80.1	111.1	101.8	208.5	260.5	291.8	244.1
Coconut Products	132.2	105.9	115.4	128.6	165.0	164.3	185.9	225.3	267.1	275.1
Other	137.8	142.3	187.2	169.4	192.2	215.5	236.6	299.9	363.2	322.8
Industrial Products	160.5	163.3	171.2	189.0	225.1	245.0	276.1	325.1	328.5	300.1
Textiles and Garments	168.8	169.1	172.6	184.9	212.1	216.5	238.6	274.8	279.7	279.8
Petroleum Products	129.1	105.4	121.9	109.7	176.4	229.3	340.9	325.5	479.6	269.6
Other	145.6	156.2	172.6	205.0	257.3	307.4	350.2	432.7	419.0	346.3
Mineral Products	139.5	145.4	163.7	153.1	229.6	273.2	268.3	268.2	200.5	193.3
Precious and Semi-precious										
Stones	144.7	148.5	166.8	155.2	223.3	246.7	253.2	238.1	168.6	161.5
Other	70.3	104.8	122.1	125.7	312.8	621.9	466.2	664.0	620.9	612.2
Total Imports	152.1	154.0	168.9	186.0	233.7	257.6	308.3	361.4	440.9	338.9
Consumer Goods	149.8	156.8	177.9	202.8	228.5	236.2	290.1	305.8	370.0	307.7
Food and Drink	113.4	128.6	142.9	143.8	159.6	162.2	208.2	242.6	325.4	299.3
Other	202.6	197.9	228.8	288.5	328.5	343.8	409.0	397.5	434.9	319.9
Intermediate Goods	155.5	160.5	181.7	199.4	256.5	287.6	335.7	391.6	494.4	356.9
Petroleum	188.9	206.7	216.8	241.2	377.4	546.6	667.8	1,005.4	1,361.3	844.9
Fertilizer	154.7	154.4	185.4	216.0	278.4	346.1	435.1	547.1	1,594.0	567.3
Chemicals	139.0	157.6	184.4	203.9	260.5	311.4	338.0	387.9	487.7	447.4
Wheat	118.4	120.4	152.9	163.1	228.0	174.7	254.4	318.5	499.0	366.2
Textiles and Clothing	136.1	144.2	154.5	161.8	187.6	188.2	196.8	220.8	225.4	202.5
Investment Goods	131.3	122.9	143.2	162.8	216.1	240.4	298.6	380.0	422.3	359.8
Machinery and Equipment	121.8	123.8	139.8	153.5	197.7	197.4	252.8	314.8	328.7	265.4
Transport Equipment	142.4	93.4	117.7	161.9	211.9	266.7	309.0	328.2	388.6	407.6
Building Materials	144.0	138.1	162.3	197.6	254.0	317.9	354.5	539.1	636.7	511.7

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.9

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value 2000 – 2009

(1997 = 100)

Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Total Exports	125.2	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6	182.4	200.5	207.5	219.2
Agricultural Exports	114.3	128.4	137.8	135.6	152.5	159.4	175.4	211.6	245.8	252.7
Tea	117.4	132.2	137.0	138.4	154.8	163.4	173.8	218.7	258.1	278.9
Rubber	83.4	82.6	89.2	137.9	169.4	188.9	270.9	303.6	361.3	274.4
Coconut Products	95.1	106.6	147.8	133.3	146.3	160.6	165.4	181.6	217.1	230.8
Other	128.1	138.7	149.2	124.6	142.9	138.6	161.2	178.6	193.4	176.6
Industrial Products	125.2	140.7	141.9	152.3	166.2	168.6	183.6	199.5	202.3	214.8
Textiles and Garments	130.8	148.2	149.3	156.1	166.1	161.1	169.0	182.2	180.9	188.5
Petroleum Products	182.5	186.7	197.8	239.6	296.9	421.7	525.7	566.2	762.5	489.8
Other	110.5	124.4	126.1	143.1	161.9	173.6	197.2	217.9	222.9	268.5
Mineral Products	159.9	180.5	175.3	167.4	238.9	236.5	222.4	198.7	149.4	157.9
Precious and Semi-precious										
Stones	162.4	180.2	176.7	167.0	232.1	213.3	211.2	188.5	135.6	144.5
Other	112.6	185.8	153.4	174.2	331.0	544.9	357.7	266.1	234.9	233.6
Total Imports	123.8	139.9	138.2	136.3	157.1	168.6	188.7	213.1	250.1	213.2
Consumer Goods	115.3	140.9	131.3	133.1	144.3	147.8	164.9	182.9	190.1	166.4
Food and Drink	109.4	145.0	132.9	136.5	155.7	160.1	191.6	207.7	208.3	212.7
Other	120.6	137.3	129.9	130.7	137.1	140.4	149.6	165.4	173.6	128.5
Intermediate Goods	126.1	140.5	148.6	156.7	189.0	206.4	229.6	265.6	320.6	268.4
Petroleum	173.3	176.1	198.9	235.3	342.1	412.5	465.4	536.5	673.0	658.4
Fertilizer	108.1	131.2	134.8	164.1	213.4	255.0	268.4	375.3	806.0	417.9
Chemicals	98.4	132.8	141.1	142.2	172.9	217.5	234.5	251.2	269.1	253.4
Wheat	101.4	124.9	121.5	140.2	181.2	159.6	167.2	264.0	428.6	281.6
Textiles and Clothing	118.2	131.0	141.0	141.7	150.1	142.8	147.1	159.2	156.9	152.9
Investment Goods	113.4	124.0	126.3	111.6	125.1	133.5	153.2	168.6	196.3	178.8
Machinery and Equipment	106.8	111.9	107.9	88.7	96.2	96.6	109.8	122.3	134.4	110.2
Transport Equipment	158.7	207.0	181.9	197.2	226.1	254.5	305.1	329.7	391.7	416.0
Building Materials	97.4	120.1	135.9	136.3	150.3	166.6	179.6	207.4	258.5	273.7
Terms of Trade	101.1	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.7	94.0	83.0	102.8

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.10

Exchange Rates – Year end^(a) 2000 – 2009

Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Country	Currency	2000	2001(b)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Australia	Dollar	44.34	47.56	54.72	72.49	81.54	74.70	85.22	95.58	78.05	101.99
Canada	Dollar	53.34	58.62	61.39	74.75	86.87	87.75	92.83	111.01	92.76	109.29
Denmark	Kroner	9.82	11.07	13.65	16.33	19.13	16.21	18.98	21.49	21.40	22.00
European Union	Euro	74.32	82.27	101.38	121.60	142.32	120.96	141.58	160.27	159.45	163.72
Hongkong	Dollar	10.26	11.95	12.40	12.46	13.45	13.17	13.86	13.94	14.60	14.75
India	Rupee	1.71	1.93	2.02	2.12	2.40	2.27	2.44	2.77	2.36	2.46
Japan	Yen	0.70	0.71	0.82	0.90	1.02	0.87	0.91	0.97	1.25	1.24
Kuwait	Dinar	261.16	303.30	323.05	328.16	354.92	349.56	372.50	398.05	409.56	398.27
Malaysia	Ringgit	21.07	24.52	25.45	25.46	27.53	27.02	30.49	32.87	32.58	33.33
New Zealand	Dollar	35.28	38.68	50.91	63.48	75.26	69.80	76.02	84.21	65.39	81.85
Norway	Kroner	8.94	10.35	13.91	14.44	17.27	15.07	17.15	20.13	16.13	19.64
Pakistan	Rupee	1.38	1.53	1.65	1.69	1.77	1.71	1.76	1.77	1.44	1.36
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	21.34	24.84	25.79	25.79	27.89	27.23	28.72	28.99	30.15	30.49
Singapore	Dollar	46.18	50.35	55.78	56.86	63.98	61.32	70.21	75.37	78.60	81.32
South Africa	Rand	10.59	7.79	11.20	14.56	18.51	16.13	15.43	15.98	12.07	15.39
Sweden	Kroner	8.39	8.84	11.06	13.39	15.78	12.85	15.66	17.01	14.59	15.83
Switzerland	Franc	48.87	55.61	69.74	77.97	92.19	77.69	88.14	96.75	106.94	110.08
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	21.80	25.36	26.34	26.34	28.48	27.80	29.33	29.60	30.80	31.14
United Kingdom	Pound	119.37	135.06	155.12	172.20	201.37	175.94	211.29	217.15	163.28	181.75
United States of America	Dollar	80.06	93.16	96.75	96.74	104.61	102.12	107.71	108.72	113.14	114.38

(a) From mid-night of 15 November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) With effect from 23 January 2001 the Central Bank refrained from announcing daily exchange rates and allowed the market forces of supply and demand to determine the market rate.

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.11(A)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2000 – 2009

Rs.Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008(b)	2009(c)
Trade Balance	-134,176	-102,592	-134,706	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707
Exports	420,114	430,372	449,855	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911
Imports	554,290	532,964	584,561	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618
Services (net)	2,907	14,692	28,224	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	33,357	43,557	44,780
Receipts	72,187	120,937	121,340	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378
Payments	69,280	106,246	93,115	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598
Income (net)	-23,009	-23,843	-24,167	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,814
Receipts	11,568	9,584	7,201	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551
Payments	34,577	33,427	31,368	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-154,278	-111,743	-130,648	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-410,401	-708,681	-369,740
Current Transfers (net)	75,421	89,762	107,962	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498
Private Transfers (net)	73,620	87,837	104,980	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578
Receipts	87,697	103,180	123,183	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818
Payments	14,078	15,343	18,202	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240
Official Transfers (net)	1,801	1,925	2,982	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920
Current Account	-78,857	-21,980	-22,686	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242
Capital and Financial Account	31,827	49,077	40,639	69,723	60,539	123,866	190,768	230,978	193,713	299,381
Capital Account	3,795	17,766	6,219	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832
Capital Transfers (net)	3,795	17,766	6,219	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832
Receipts	4,230	18,241	6,782	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465
Payments	435	475	563	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633
Financial Account	28,032	31,311	34,420	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309	162,258	272,550
Long-term (net)	22,594	14,337	28,911	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772
Direct Investment	13,319	15,271	17,716	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112
Foreign Direct Investment	13,119	7,310	17,281	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112
Privatisation Proceeds	200	7,961	435	2,893	878	-	-	-	-	-
Private, Long-term (net)	5,622	-22,918	-2,039	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105
Inflows	22,134	4,016	11,007	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795
Outflows	16,512	26,934	13,046	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691
Government, Long-term (net)	3,653	21,984	13,233	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555
Inflows	26,965	51,193	51,843	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435
Outflows	23,312	29,209	38,610	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880
Short-term	5,438	16,974	5,509	-7,145	-14,240	18,366	65,387	61,256	53,084	122,777
Portfolio Investment (net)	-3,355	-1,025	2,443	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785
Private, Short-term (net)	7,569	-3,798	6,548	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-18,736	2,867	6,893	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net)	19,960	18,929	-10,375	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836
Government Short-term (net)	5,189	22,245	8,900	-	-	-	-	40,744	-23,395	157,588
Allocations of SDRs (d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58,353
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	10,902	-19,578	9,197	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082
Overall Balance (e) (f)	-30,939	29,765	36,051	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002	-145,795	-315,221
Monetary Movements (e) (f)	30,939	-29,765	-36,051	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	315,221
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94
Ratio to GDP in percentages (g)										
Trade Account	-10.7	-7.3	-8.5	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4
Current Account	-6.3	-1.6	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5
Current Account without Grants	-6.4	-1.7	-1.6	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) This Presentation confirms as far as possible to the Balance of Payment Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund. In addition, beginning 1994, Off-shore Banking Units (OBUs) have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) General and special allocations of Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(e) US dollar values are converted into rupee values using period average exchange rates.

(f) Due to a change in the classification of external assets, the foreign currency assets of the Central Bank placed with the domestic banks in 2008 were excluded.

(g) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2000 – 2009

US \$ Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008(b)	2009(c)
Trade Balance	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122
Exports	5,522	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085
Imports	7,320	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207
Services (net)	38	204	295	399	419	338	257	302	401	391
Receipts	953	1,355	1,268	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892
Payments	915	1,151	974	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501
Income (net)	-305	-267	-252	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488
Receipts	152	108	75	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116
Payments	456	375	328	341	360	335	700	807	940	603
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-2,064	-1,220	-1,364	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,503	-3,712	-6,552	-3,219
Current Transfers (net)	998	1006	1,128	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005
Private Transfers (net)	974	984	1,097	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927
Receipts	1,160	1,155	1,287	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330
Payments	186	172	190	209	214	233	257	288	353	403
Official Transfers (net)	24	22	31	36	30	93	101	97	101	77
Current Account	-1,066	-215	-236	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214
Capital and Financial Account	443	562	444	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	1,773	2,594
Capital Account	50	198	65	74	64	250	291	269	291	233
Capital Transfers (net)	50	198	65	74	64	250	291	269	291	233
Receipts	56	203	71	81	71	257	299	278	303	247
Payments	6	5	6	6	7	7	8	10	12	14
Financial Account	393	364	379	648	567	974	1,517	1,828	1,483	2,361
Long-term (net)	304	163	326	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304
Direct Investment	176	172	185	201	227	234	451	548	691	384
Foreign Direct Investment	173	82	181	171	217	234	451	548	691	384
Privatisation Proceeds	3	90	5	30	10	-	-	-	-	-
Private, Long-term (net)	82	-257	-21	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79
Inflows	298	44	115	101	169	197	139	199	265	390
Outflows	216	301	136	134	155	186	174	168	191	311
Government, Long-term (net)	47	249	162	554	439	553	491	672	252	840
Inflows	355	575	542	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780
Outflows	308	326	380	359	331	194	441	618	807	940
Short-term	88	201	53	-75	-112	176	610	577	466	1,058
Portfolio Investment (net)	-45	-11	25	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6
Private, Short-term (net)	100	-42	68	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-141	183	104	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net)	174	71	-145	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369
Allocations of SDRs (d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	508
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	101	-127	38	-148	-189	-72	-105	-165	728	346
Overall Balance (e) (f)	-522	220	338	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725
Monetary Movements (e) (f)	522	-220	-338	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	1,385	-2,725
Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94
Ratio to GDP in percentages (g)										
Trade Account	-10.8	-7.4	-8.5	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4
Current Account	-6.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5
Current Account without Grants	-6.6	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) This Presentation confirms as far as possible to the Balance of Payment Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund. In addition, beginning 1994, Off-shore Banking Units (OBUs) have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.
- (b) Revised
- (c) Provisional
- (d) General and special allocations of Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.
- (e) US dollar values are converted into rupee values using period average exchange rates.
- (f) Due to a change in the classification of external assets, the foreign currency assets of the Central Bank placed with the domestic banks in 2008 were excluded.
- (g) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Financing of the External Resource Gap^(a) 2005 – 2009

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
	Million of US Dollars					Million of Rupees				
Foreign Receipts	9,891	10,980	12,365	13,001	12,423	994,751	1,142,515	1,368,959	1,408,637	1,427,658
Exports	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911
Services	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378
Income	35	311	449	-32	116	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551
Current Private Transfers	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818
Foreign Payments	12,293	14,104	16,265	20,758	16,868	1,233,270	1,474,619	1,800,776	2,253,654	1,939,181
Imports	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618
Services	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598
Income	335	700	807	940	603	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365
Current Private Transfers	233	257	288	353	403	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240
Private Capital Transfers	7	8	10	12	14	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633
Capital Repayments	1,175	1,480	1,735	3,420	3,303	117,997	154,234	192,396	371,309	379,285
Investment Outflows	254	333	377	550	401	25,554	34,840	41,608	59,308	46,145
Commercial Banks	223	-297	281	-210	435	19,669	-23,789	31,352	-17,889	51,298
Progress Payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External Resources Gap	-2,402	-3,124	-3,900	-7,757	-4,445	-238,520	-332,104	-431,817	-845,016	-511,523
Financing of Resources Gap	2,402	3,124	3,900	7,757	4,445	238,520	332,104	431,817	845,016	511,523
Government	1,082	1,313	2,115	1,950	3,871	108,940	137,506	234,979	210,828	444,757
Grants	335	382	356	381	298	33,631	39,816	39,272	41,222	34,385
Project Aid	631	703	660	604	673	63,423	73,268	73,121	65,500	77,271
Other Long-term	117	229	630	455	1,107	11,886	24,422	71,025	49,158	127,164
Short-term	-	-	469	509	1,791	-	-	51,560	54,948	205,937
Private Sector	1,839	1,958	2,457	3,596	2,833	182,765	212,796	270,170	396,797	327,964
Direct Investment	272	480	603	752	404	27,356	50,034	66,828	81,503	46,411
Portfolio Investment	276	355	423	548	375	27,806	37,168	46,798	59,101	43,061
Commercial Borrowings and Suppliers' Credits	197	139	199	264	390	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795
Short-term	772	692	868	2,216	1,762	77,571	71,839	95,765	239,357	202,533
Commercial Banks	323	293	364	-185	-98	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836
Other	-447	-42	-507	1,485	-2,604	-42,691	-16,369	-57,072	156,857	-301,281
IMF Darwings (c)	149	-	-	-	658	15,150	-	-	-	75,447
Allocations of SDRs (d)	-	-	-	-	508	-	-	-	-	58,353
Private Capital Transfers	15	18	19	23	26	1,532	1,878	2,140	2,480	2,999
External Official Assets	-539	-101	-672	1,107	-3,465	-49,598	-26,246	-75,872	111,244	-400,989
Asian Clearing Union	-85	35	134	360	-320	-9,873	5,345	14,912	42,965	-35,540
Other	13	6	11	-6	-13	98	2,655	1,747	167	-1,552
Balancing Items	-72	-106	-165	728	346	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-72	-106	-165	728	346	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082
Pressure on Balance of Payments (e)										
With Aid Imports	24.3	28.5	31.5	59.7	35.8	24.0	29.1	31.5	60.0	35.8
Adjusted for Aid imports	17.5	21.4	24.6	51.4	29.5	17.2	22.0	24.6	51.8	29.6

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes receipts under the Stand-by Arrangement facility of International Monetary Fund (IMF) in 2009. Sri Lanka Rupee and US dollar values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate.

(d) Includes general and special allocations of Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) by IMF.

(e) Index indicating pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows :

$$\frac{\text{External Resources Gap}}{\text{Foreign Receipts}} \times 100$$

Private Remittances from Abroad 2000 – 2009

Region	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Rs. Million										
Middle East	55,252	62,680	75,579	77,579	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298
European Union	11,782	14,045	19,660	24,364	28,987	35,914	42,686	55,346	56,901	69,287
North America	5,893	7,022	8,297	8,691	10,643	12,734	12,356	11,623	12,329	14,546
Other European Countries	4,458	5,198	6,280	10,315	12,301	12,618	13,704	13,836	12,645	15,695
South East Asia	1,655	1,905	2,349	2,588	3,204	3,883	5,392	8,302	9,800	11,484
Far East Asia	5,118	5,353	6,001	6,634	7,696	8,736	11,458	14,943	18,967	23,351
South Asia	606	603	860	1,134	1,294	1,941	2,247	2,767	3,477	4,594
Australasia (b)	894	1,201	1,266	1,581	2,319	2,912	2,921	3,597	6,006	6,508
Eastern Europe	333	381	479	614	702	971	1,123	1,107	1,264	1,340
South & Central America	834	1,042	1,180	1,391	1,501	1,941	2,247	2,214	2,529	3,254
Other	872	996	1,232	1,547	1,772	2,427	2,247	2,491	3,161	3,445
Total	87,697	100,426	123,183	136,438	158,290	195,256	224,663	276,728	316,118	382,801
US \$ Million										
Middle East	730	703	770	804	868	1,089	1,234	1,451	1,745	1,995
European Union	156	190	220	253	286	355	411	500	525	603
North America	78	81	87	90	105	125	119	105	114	127
Other European Countries	59	60	66	107	122	125	132	125	117	137
South East Asia	22	22	24	27	32	38	52	75	90	100
Far East Asia	68	61	63	69	76	86	110	135	175	203
South Asia	8	7	11	12	13	19	22	25	32	40
Australasia (b)	12	14	14	16	23	29	28	33	55	57
Eastern Europe	4	4	5	6	7	10	11	10	12	12
South & Central America	11	12	13	14	15	19	22	20	23	28
Other	12	11	14	16	18	24	22	23	29	30
Total	1,160	1,165	1,287	1,414	1,564	1,918	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330
Percentage Share										
Middle East	62.9	60.3	59.8	56.9	55.5	56.8	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9
European Union	13.4	16.3	17.1	17.9	18.3	18.5	19.0	20.0	18.0	18.1
North America	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.8
Other European Countries	5.1	5.2	5.1	7.6	7.8	6.5	6.1	5.0	4.0	4.1
South East Asia	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0
Far East Asia	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.1
South Asia	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Australasia (b)	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7
Eastern Europe	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
South & Central America	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Tourism 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	400,414	336,794	393,174	500,642	566,202	549,308	559,603	494,008	438,475	447,890
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	267,664	211,049	208,374	265,802	298,776	236,481	242,666	220,021	196,627	196,433
Asia	91,521	89,732	143,064	177,351	198,068	223,351	242,132	202,480	173,042	174,534
North America	17,319	15,983	19,869	25,110	29,759	46,457	35,323	28,355	24,311	24,948
Australasia (b)	18,228	13,105	13,209	22,965	26,540	29,738	25,127	22,924	21,839	26,068
Middle East	4,341	5,544	6,492	6,789	10,463	10,236	10,345	13,554	16,776	23,741
Africa	894	952	1,611	1,991	1,855	2,340	3,235	2,712	2,141	1,549
Latin America & Caribbeans	447	429	555	634	741	705	775	3,962	3,739	617
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	360,887	300,545	335,898	404,327	442,534	382,321	392,766	331,238	321,079	358,188
Business	19,346	22,677	36,793	45,558	59,961	92,879	96,981	52,116	37,261	38,473
Other	20,181	13,572	20,480	50,553	63,707	74,108	69,856	110,654	80,135	51,229
Excursionist Arrivals	44,518	60,084	63,560	82,066	115,095	119,618	128,719	98,432	87,695	89,526
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	28,779	11,236	6,228	16,446	22,231	5,223	5,116	8,489	12,915	5,469
Establishments Providing Accommodation	429	414	455	498	585	626	749	758	834	871
Graded Establishments	207	211	222	233	240	223	241	245	256	242
Rooms	13,311	13,626	13,818	14,137	14,322	13,162	14,218	14,604	14,793	14,461
Beds	24,953	25,595	25,968	26,511	26,818	24,740	27,117	27,500	28,698	28,334
Supplementary Establishments	222	199	230	265	345	415	508	513	578	629
Rooms	2,549	2,011	2,500	2,836	3,318	3,962	4,989	5,030	5,319	5,946
Beds	4,410	3,479	4,250	4,820	5,640	6,537	8,232	8,299	9,712	11,654
Annual Room Occupancy Rate (c), %	52.3	42.1	43.1	53.2	59.3	45.4	47.8	46.2	43.9	48.4
Employment in Tourist Industry	91,063	80,904	93,170	112,226	129,038	125,004	133,558	145,239	124,456	125,153
Direct Employment	37,943	33,710	38,821	46,761	53,766	52,085	55,649	60,516	51,857	52,147
Estimated Indirect Employment	53,120	47,194	54,349	65,465	75,272	72,919	77,909	84,723	72,599	73,006
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	19,024	18,808	34,758	42,549	52,126	43,151	42,586	42,571	37,094	40,133
US \$ Mn.	252	213	363	441	513	429	410	385	342	350

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(c) In graded establishments only.

Note : The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
External Debt										
Medium and Long-term Debt	676,045	730,245	844,709	978,556	1,119,155	1,091,644	1,222,175	1,400,883	1,543,952	1,780,313
Government	559,544	634,255	721,956	852,433	996,203	955,207	1,103,418	1,272,846	1,424,729	1,574,933
Public Corporations and Private Sector	104,559	76,527	94,966	90,570	95,930	97,500	92,441	96,054	100,145	123,178
With Government Guarantee	82,302	53,324	66,663	58,251	52,986	57,912	50,065	37,501	28,429	12,608
Without Government Guarantee	22,257	23,203	28,303	32,319	42,944	39,588	42,376	58,553	71,715	110,570
IMF Drawings	11,943	19,463	27,787	35,552	27,023	38,937	26,316	27,933	19,079	82,201
Short-term Debt	46,034	49,648	58,116	59,935	67,726	67,759	68,286	120,748	165,207	354,341
Total Debt Outstanding	722,079	779,893	902,825	1,038,491	1,186,881	1,159,403	1,290,461	1,521,581	1,709,159	2,134,654
% of GDP	57.5	55.4	57.0	59.0	56.8	47.3	43.9	42.4	38.8	44.2
Debt Service Payments	74,554	72,584	74,704	73,125	85,318	62,577	112,670	136,521	165,511	195,727
Amortization	49,410	49,883	54,006	50,502	59,990	42,075	79,227	87,731	116,702	154,713
Interest Payments	25,144	22,701	20,698	22,623	25,328	20,502	33,443	48,790	48,809	41,014
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services	492,301	551,309	571,195	631,549	738,714	793,153	885,380	1,041,932	1,095,679	1,031,289
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income and Private Transfers	591,567	664,073	701,579	784,408	912,817	994,751	1,142,515	1,368,959	1,408,637	1,427,658
Debt Service Ratio										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	15.1	13.2	13.1	11.6	11.5	7.9	12.7	13.1	15.1	19.0
Debt Service as a % of Exports, Services, Income and Private Transfers	12.6	10.9	10.6	9.3	9.3	6.3	9.9	10.0	11.7	13.7
Government Debt Service Payments (As a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	44.0	55.0	67.0	66.3	57.4	43.0	56.2	65.9	69.8	68.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Reserve Money 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	73,316	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430
Public	62,646	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,182	155,023	181,840
Commercial Banks	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,366	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	31,805	35,952	38,086	42,642	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	42	9	17	20	7	12	8	3	15	22
Total (Reserve Money)	105,163	112,522	126,410	141,446	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	57,947	84,346	117,376	164,596	151,693	196,925	229,860	292,926	148,157	412,202
Foreign Assets	93,432	156,192	208,588	278,446	284,612	334,461	360,566	440,334	325,452	685,683
Less: Foreign Liabilities	35,485	71,846	91,212	113,849	132,919	137,536	130,707	147,407	177,295	273,481
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	91,556	84,535	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005
Gross Credit	94,708	88,836	71,135	42,718	108,667	75,343	114,290	102,492	218,582	111,331
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	66,952	58,709	40,102	11,514	73,876	35,597	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451
Advances	27,756	30,127	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	3,152	4,301	201	569	523	920	2,348	1,413	1,231	2,326
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	520	150	30	30	30	2,468	2,488	2,094	21,150	1,137
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-44,860	-56,508	-61,930	-65,329	-88,900	-75,883	-105,426	-131,680	-118,234	-218,807
Other Assets	28,531	43,222	13,243	12,415	13,591	14,219	14,944	16,997.6	19,443	17,722
Less: Other Liabilities	73,391	99,730	75,173	77,744	102,491	90,102	120,370	148,677	137,677	236,528
Total (Reserve Money)	105,163	112,522	126,410	141,446	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money Supply 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency in Circulation	73,316	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430
Held by the Government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–
Held by Commercial banks	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,366	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590
Held by the Public	62,646	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,019	147,182	155,023	181,840
Demand Deposits	138,973	170,801	179,352	218,277	263,803	308,283	338,041	366,164	386,520	428,429
Held by the Government	15,545	29,286	13,040	15,375	17,628	24,666	32,045	35,812	24,527	22,722
Held by Commercial Banks	67,597	84,840	102,243	126,867	157,390	166,985	181,330	210,942	239,693	250,837
Held by the Public	55,831	56,675	64,070	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,666	119,409	122,300	154,870
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	118,477	122,211	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,702	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710
Quasi-Money (b)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	286,192	328,516	371,034	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	364,944	426,928	483,134	556,219	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459
Broad Money Supply (M_2) (c)	404,669	450,727	510,395	580,747	687,964	822,932	993,265	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b})(d)	483,421	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	59,448	80,019	101,717	129,487	129,152	167,147	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,555
Domestic Credit	469,083	513,324	548,578	602,898	734,605	864,392	1,138,805	1,303,306	1,582,341	1,630,858
Net Credit to Government	134,484	161,602	153,171	143,444	181,111	168,048	256,553	261,654	471,840	513,843
By Central Bank	91,556	84,535	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005
By Commercial Banks (e)	42,928	77,067	82,237	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838
Public Corporations	26,986	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233
Co-operatives	1,668	1,577	1,349	1,365	1,148	1,256	1,136	1,464	1,948	1,830
Other Private	305,945	327,211	366,048	429,210	525,088	679,437	855,706	1,028,529	1,093,468	1,041,952
Gross Credit to Private Sector	307,613	328,788	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782
Other items (Net) (e)	-123,863	-142,615	-139,899	-151,638	-175,793	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,657
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	404,669	450,727	510,395	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755
Reserve Money	105,163	112,522	126,411	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	109,819	112,656	127,463	147,059	173,515	212,448	239,142	260,587	270,541	284,673
M_2	375,569	415,016	479,199	541,608	628,826	753,613	901,941	1,070,029	1,212,736	1,400,494
M_{2b}	449,441	507,723	587,098	664,682	778,412	933,945	1,105,268	1,308,878	1,465,236	1,665,465
Money Multiplier (f) : For M_1	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.08	1.01	1.03	1.11
of M_2	3.85	4.01	4.04	4.11	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06
of M_{2b}	4.60	4.88	4.92	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95
Velocity of Money (g)										
of M_1	11.45	12.49	12.41	12.39	12.05	11.55	12.29	13.73	16.30	16.95
of M_2	3.35	3.39	3.30	3.36	3.32	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45
of M_{2b}	2.80	2.77	2.69	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes assets/liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

(b) Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public with Commercial Banks.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks).

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(f) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(g) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.3

Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009
Narrow Money Supply (M ₁)	118,477	122,210	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710
Currency	62,647	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840
Demand Deposits	55,830	56,674	64,070	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870
Quasi Money (QM)	364,944	426,928	483,134	556,219	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,427	1,245,453	1,469,459
Domestic Banking Units	341,776	395,071	445,741	506,951	619,778	734,769	884,291	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205
Foreign Currency Banking Units	23,168	31,856	37,393	49,269	50,413	56,807	60,574	78,493	69,651	74,254
Broad Money Supply M _{2b} (M ₁ +QM)	483,421	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169
Monetary Survey (M_{2b})										
Net Foreign Assets	69,529	74,130	110,642	167,093	170,218	201,329	171,191	227,992	77,700	401,881
Monetary Authorities	57,947	84,346	117,376	164,596	151,694	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,203
Commercial Banks (b)	11,582	-10,216	-6,734	2,497	18,524	4,404	-58,669	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323
Domestic Banking Units	11,629	-1,117	-6,658	-11,764	4,029	-13,926	-29,455	-16,602	-14,534	-6,768
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-47	-9,099	-76	14,261	14,495	18,330	-29,214	-48,333	-55,923	-3,555
Net Domestic Assets	413,892	475,009	511,852	550,761	688,426	820,947	1,033,360	1,176,028	1,445,076	1,404,288
Domestic Credit	549,927	638,876	680,396	731,872	895,942	1,067,385	1,382,003	1,607,787	1,897,499	1,907,748
Claims on Government (Net)	147,304	201,311	192,994	176,236	220,462	249,564	357,289	374,101	582,908	639,367
Monetary Authorities	91,556	84,535	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005
Commercial Banks	55,748	116,776	122,060	134,087	112,318	175,141	244,347	273,022	365,556	530,362
Domestic Banking Units	42,928	77,067	82,237	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838
Foreign Currency Banking Units	12,820	39,709	39,823	32,792	39,351	81,516	100,736	112,446	111,068	125,524
Credit to Public Corporations	38,254	40,811	43,031	36,192	41,170	16,672	31,555	49,167	46,991	73,233
Domestic Banking Units	26,986	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233
Foreign Currency Banking Units	11,268	17,877	15,021	7,313	13,912	1,021	6,145	37,508	31,905	0
Credit to Private Sector	364,369	396,754	444,371	519,444	634,310	801,149	993,159	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,195,148
Domestic Banking Units	307,613	328,788	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782
Foreign Currency Banking Units	56,756	67,966	76,974	88,869	108,074	120,456	136,317	154,526	172,185	151,366
Other Items (Net) (b)	-136,035	-163,867	-168,544	-181,111	-207,516	-246,438	-348,643	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-78,406	-79,270	-74,194	-87,144	-82,097	-81,921	-195,233	-254,104	-262,838	-304,879
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-57,629	-84,597	-94,350	-93,967	-125,419	-164,517	-153,410	-177,655	-189,585	-199,080
Total = Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	483,421	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

Interest Rates 2000 – 2009

Per centum per annum

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	25.0	18.0	18.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Repo Overnight	17.0	12.0	9.75	7.0	7.5	8.75	10.0	10.5	10.5	7.5
Reverse Repo Overnight	20.0	14.0	11.75	8.5	9.0	10.25	11.5	12.0	12.0	9.75
Inter-bank Call Loans	20.3-32.0	12.3-13.5	10.1-11.3	7.6-8.5	7.8-11.0	9.9-11.1	11.5-15.4	12.5-40.0	12.0-20.3	8.6-15.5
Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)										
Primary Market										
3 Months	17.77	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73
6 Months	17.90	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.65	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73
12 Months	18.22	13.74	9.91	7.24	8.90	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	18.97	14.94	11.86	7.57	8.30	10.72	13.62	19.34	21.06	9.55 (Dec)
3 Year Bonds	18.71	14.50	11.13	7.64	8.74	11.15	13.71	–	–	12.83 (Jul)
4 Year Bonds	12.94	–	10.85	7.66	9.34	11.28	13.79	–	–	9.78 (Dec)
5 Year Bonds	12.95	–	11.02	7.69	9.40	–	–	–	–	10.32 (Oct)
6 Year Bonds	13.05	–	11.08	7.73	9.82	–	–	–	–	9.92 (Oct)
Secondary Market										
3 Months	17.72	12.87	8.67	7.27	7.21	10.04	12.70	20.37	–	7.78
6 Months	17.85	13.22	8.64	7.20	7.33	10.22	12.73	20.13	18.36	8.78
12 Months	18.17	13.69	8.66	7.19	7.59	10.31	13.07	20.11	19.03	9.58
Rupee Securities Rate	11.0-12.0	13.0-15.0	13.00	8.00	8.90	11.00	10.60	18.40	18.40	14.00
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	2.0-10.0	4.0-12.0	3.5-11.0	2.10-7.25	3.0-7.75	3.0-10.25	3.0-10.5	3.0-16.5	3.0-16.5	1.5-10.5
AWDR	9.89	10.78	7.47	5.27	5.31	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	7.0-17.0	7.5-14.00	6.5-10.5	4.0-7.13	4.0-9.25	5.0-13.00	5.75-14.00	8.5-19.50	9.5-20.00	3.0-19.0
6 Months	8.0-15.0	8.0-14.25	7.0-10.5	5.0-7.25	4.5-9.50	5.5-11.25	6.00-13.75	6.5-19.25	13.0-19.00	6.0-19.0
12 Months	9.0-15.0	9.5-14.50	7.5-11.0	5.0-7.75	5.5-9.75	5.5-11.50	5.50-14.00	8.5-20.00	8.5-20.25	7.25-19.0
AWFDR	12.89	13.47	10.17	7.11	7.67	9.25	11.50	15.49	16.89	10.91
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.00	5.0	5.0	5.0
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	12.0	12.6	9.8	6.5	7.8	8.8	11.25	15.5	15.5	8.5
12 Months	15.0	13.0	10.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.00	15.0	15.0	9.5
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	21.34	14.25	12.17	8.95	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12
Loans Secured by Government Securities	12.0-25.5	13.0-23.5	10.0-23.0	6.75-20.0	7.0-20.0	10.0-22.5	12.5-27.0	13.0-30.00	13.0-30.0	9.0-24.0
Unsecured Loans	7.0-30.0	12.0-33.0	8.0-30.0	7.0-30.0	7.0-30.0	7.0-33.0	6.0-33.0	6.0-37.43	6.0-39.0	6.0-40.8
Bills Purchased and Discounted	11.0-25.0	13.0-24.0	10.0-23.0	7.0-19.0	7.5-20.7	7.0-31.0	7.10-20.5	7.10-25.50	6.0-26.5	4.58-24.0
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits										
Overnight	6.65	3.98	1.75	1.19	1.40	3.25	5.02	5.15	2.31	0.23
7-Days	6.36	3.95	1.76	1.20	1.44	3.30	5.05	5.19	2.55	0.28
1-Month	6.41	3.88	1.76	1.21	1.50	3.38	5.09	5.25	2.67	0.33
3-Months	6.53	3.78	1.79	1.22	1.62	3.56	5.19	5.30	2.91	0.69
6-Months	6.65	3.73	1.87	1.23	1.79	3.76	5.27	5.25	3.05	1.11
1-Year	6.83	3.86	2.19	1.36	2.12	4.02	5.32	5.12	3.08	1.57
LIBOR on Three-Months Deposits										
Euro	4.41	4.26	3.32	2.33	2.11	2.18	3.08	4.28	4.63	1.20
Japanese Yen	0.28	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.30	0.79	0.92	0.47
Swiss Franc	3.10	2.94	1.18	0.33	0.47	0.80	1.52	2.55	2.58	0.37
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	6.19	5.04	4.06	3.73	4.64	4.76	4.85	6.00	5.51	1.20
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	5.84	3.45	1.61	1.01	1.37	3.15	4.72	4.41	–	–

Note : Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Source : International Financial Statistics, August 2008, IMF

Government Debt Market 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	182,044	248,012	342,673	342,847	469,973	485,769	627,866	817,188	779,576	821,211
Purchased by Central Bank	52,429	119,531	93,848	49,380	133,257	106,109	164,863	222,861	183,727	190,326
Others	128,615	128,481	248,826	295,467	334,716	337,860	463,003	594,327	595,849	630,885
Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	95.75	96.87	97.58	98.14	98.22	97.53	96.91	94.94	95.85	98.12
6 Months	91.79	93.78	95.29	96.48	96.43	95.09	93.99	90.91	91.54	95.86
12 Months	84.59	87.92	90.98	93.25	92.89	90.60	88.51	83.36	83.98	91.47
Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End										
3 Months	17.77	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.11	12.76	21.3	17.33	7.67
6 Months	17.9	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.49	8.65
12 Months	18.22	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.98	19.96	19.08	9.32
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	12.78	16.11	12.89	9.13	8.46	10.07	10.65	16.61	18.54	11.43
6 Months	12.97	17.33	13.04	9.04	8.44	9.40	10.68	16.81	18.45	12.18
12 Months	14.23	18.41	13.81	9.02	8.55	9.88	10.89	16.23	18.89	12.76
Overall Average	13.65	17.41	13.33	9.07	8.49	9.96	10.69	16.57	18.59	12.25
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	14,948	21,688	46,471	3,037	2,266	36,972	34,800	110,940	26,608	70,185
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	2,065	764	1,129	n.a.	6270	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8,038	45,430
Outstanding Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Central Bank	42,238	64,842	44,923	13,365	78,162	38,951	69,370	44,964	163,584	37,451
Commercial Banks	8,368	11,092	28,895	44,637	40,681	39,151	52,805	68,818	87,869	160,081
Employees' Provident Fund	5,430	3,112	2,953	5,198	5,000	5,659	4,793	5,208	1	420
Other Provident Funds	418	–	816	906	805	n.a.	42	166	55	0
Savings Institutions	15,417	13,889	22,645	36,534	31,513	39,938	33,456	32,046	20,791	42,677
Insurance & Finance Companies	9,641	7,576	9,179	7,742	562	18,034	5,963	8,623	10,988	7,192
Departments & Other Official Funds	1,480	547	3,040	6,898	9,957	19,574	28,173	29,481	16,431	21,452
Other	52,004	69,937	98,544	104,016	77,206	72,867	63,131	117,707	102,882	171,758
Total	134,996	170,995	210,995	219,285	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032
Treasury Bonds										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	63,452	125,322	47,100	207,123	214,797	229,550	310,148	401,185	488,737	701,438
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	13.01	16.71	19.82	14.88	10.75	10.62	12.47	15.21	18.95	16.32
3 Year Bonds	13.31	15.00	15.60	14.29	9.69	11.19	10.96	15.36	18.44	17.01
4 Year Bonds	13.53	12.52	–	14.54	9.97	11.08	11.01	13.88	17.87	14.29
5 Year Bonds	13.78	12.78	–	14.69	10.97	10.83	11.05	15.28	17.00	11.20
6 Year Bonds	13.65	12.88	–	14.83	9.56	–	10.9	15.44	–	12.09
10 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	8.72	11.63	–	–	–	13.39
15 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	9.01	–	–	–	–	–
20 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	6.66	–	–	–	–	–
Rupee Securities										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	22,986	42,211	50,910	38,419	50,363	43,679	23	23,592	–	1,904
Rate of Interest, %	12-12.50	11-12	13-15	13	8-13	9-11	10-11	10-19	–	14
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Commercial Banks	44,068	44,068	44,068	43,981	43,481	41,481	22,088	15,870	15,870	17,252
Employees' Provident Fund	150,661	156,309	177,157	171,609	130,319	56,068	56,068	68,921	68,539	56,583
Other Provident Funds	5,813	6,006	6,351	7,019	7,144	6,105	6,132	12,320	12,327	11,417
Savings Institutions	50,362	46,377	53,123	51,695	47,906	25,418	20,938	19,938	18,820	18,820
Other	11,152	13,029	12,114	13,397	19,564	11,490	11,488	14,460	14,452	8,221
Total	262,056	263,888	292,813	287,701	248,414	140,562	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Share Market Indicators 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	10,624	13,905	30,183	73,837	59,052	114,599	105,154	104,985	110,453	142,463
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	44	58	127	308	246	482	436	436	464	594
No. of Trades	158,576	158,627	280,681	481,267	645,083	1,100,451	952,382	876,928	776,244	1,266,299
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	449	747	1,220	2,255	2,752	5,128	3,912	2,887	3,155	4,763
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	8.9	11.1	21.7	27.6	27.6	25	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Turnover as a % of GDP	0.8	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.8	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	3.0(a)
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	12.0	11.2	18.6	28.1	15.5	19.6	12.6	12.8	22.6	13.0
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	-3,665	-1,025	2,442	210	1,106	6,145	5,377	11,254	13,951	-789
Purchases	1,445	2,112	7,478	13,944	11,278	27,712	37,167	46,797	66,632	43,057
Sales	4,810	3,137	5,036	13,734	10,172	21,568	31,790	35,543	52,682	43,846
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (b)	5,053	6,701	5,617	8,171	9,966	20,276	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.	49,769	67,012	50,964	76,555	85,966	110,587	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. (b)	88.8	124.0	162.6	262.8	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1
Rate of Market Capitalization, %	78.5	84.8	95.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	7.1	8.8	10.3	14.4	18.3	23.8	28.4	22.9	11.1	22.6(a)
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	6	0.1	244	273	298	1,079	349	0	377	165
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (c)	60	1.05	3,637	4,420	3,878	9,698	500	0	1,519	1,489
No. of New Issues	2	1	7	8	5	6	3	0	3	4
No. of Listed Companies	239	238	238	244	242	239	237	235	235	231
CSE All Share Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100)	447.6	621.3	815.1	1,062.1	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.1998 = 1,000)	698.5	1,031.0	1,374.6	1,897.8	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)	5.2	7.5	12.1	11.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6
Market Dividend Yield (b), %	6.5	6.8	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (b)	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn. (d)	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,581,885	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,825,085(a)

(a) Provisional

(b) As at end of December

(c) Par value and premium

(d) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by Dept. of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Issues 2006 – 2009

Issue and Sector	2006			2007			2008			2009 (a)		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listing (b)												
Banks, Insurance & Finance	2	100,000	100,000	–	–	–	2	369,415	1,518,354	1	3,100	55,800
Investment and Trusts	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	7,500	487,500	–	–	–
Beverages, Food and Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	120,000	270,000
Power & Energy	1	249,037	400,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	31,300	626,000
Close End Funds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	10,751	537,560
Total	3	349,037	500,000	–	–	–	3	376,915	2,005,854	4	165,151	1,489,360
Right Issues												
Banks, Insurance & Finance	6	161,221	2,117,610	5	106,068	9,504,919	3	46,520	1,136,240	4	80,111	1,095,458
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	1	6,300	113,400	–	–	–	2	33,500	1,375,000
Chemicals	1	10,530	587,250	–	–	–	1	3,000	75,000	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	1	38,882	388,823	4	680,575	3,411,991	–	–	–	2	20,421	153,421
Land & Property	2	72,457	1,086,858	1	5,810	116,195	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	3	49,359	316,450	4	406,719	1,004,844	2	19,464	104,640	–	–	–
Motors	1	1,100	55,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	121,703	50,000
Trading	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	900	9,000
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Diversified	–	–	–	3	185,581	13,829,272	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1,367	27,333	1	2,500	2,434,051
Healthcare	–	–	–	1	67,120	1,006,795	2	76,503	1,335,856	1	2,352	118,432
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	1	216,000	87,572	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecommunication	–	–	–	1	740,343	15,547,213	–	–	–	–	–	–
IT	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	1	2,981	59,625	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	15	336,530	4,611,616	21	2,414,516	44,622,202	9	146,853	2,679,070	13	261,487	5,235,362
Bonus Issues (c)												
Banks, Insurance & Finance	5	69,926	699,263	5	226,639	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	1	10,000	100,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals	1	31,590	315,900	1	42,120	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	3	13,564	135,637	2	18,742	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	1	3,873	38,732	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	1	3,158	31,578	1	14,973	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motors	3	51,577	515,772	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	1	12,521	125,210	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	1	3,104	31,037	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Diversified	1	57,163	571,632	1	78,960	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healthcare	–	–	–	2	141,149	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	1	16,750	167,500	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	1	498,073	4,980,732	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	20	771,299	7,712,991	12	522,584	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

(a) Provisional

(b) No New Listings in 2007.

(c) No Bonus Issues in 2008 and 2009.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Shares Traded, '000								
2008	1st Quarter	108,201	31,727	5,693	12,323	37,241	2,975	30,948
	2nd Quarter	72,113	24,505	2,897	14,408	41,312	2,351	42,101
	3rd Quarter	94,050	21,957	3,605	20,999	50,553	1,541	47,777
	4th Quarter	55,621	30,371	1,911	6,643	32,854	587	14,702
2009	1st Quarter	108,935	15,769	1,752	9,838	63,061	1,155	30,191
	2nd Quarter	272,998	44,480	3,991	28,425	94,069	1,721	163,873
	3rd Quarter	336,454	26,088	7,193	33,215	70,417	9,279	185,512
	4th Quarter	409,817	42,819	4,667	87,151	124,708	13,436	69,133
Turnover, Rs. '000								
2008	1st Quarter	3,010,282	1,717,789	270,727	369,863	2,805,893	175,165	484,876
	2nd Quarter	2,865,962	1,174,558	164,050	414,473	3,990,594	129,698	2,584,261
	3rd Quarter	2,574,197	1,272,996	160,124	756,490	3,718,494	72,576	731,554
	4th Quarter	1,637,884	1,484,727	90,146	182,340	1,860,246	25,001	220,541
2009	1st Quarter	4,141,410	886,714	83,150	176,318	3,771,337	36,251	627,543
	2nd Quarter	10,059,369	1,893,424	263,800	1,070,458	8,957,667	84,422	2,998,404
	3rd Quarter	10,639,852	1,385,712	761,177	1,204,471	8,495,258	337,229	4,042,904
	4th Quarter	20,388,533	2,288,457	759,926	1,300,819	16,448,813	556,487	2,574,980
No. of Trades								
2008	1st Quarter	29,204	20,114	4,817	9,789	11,032	4,560	18,227
	2nd Quarter	24,111	14,122	1,665	9,232	16,820	2,027	13,969
	3rd Quarter	25,174	9,897	2,469	11,472	13,293	2,097	22,960
	4th Quarter	20,565	6,551	1,947	4,958	11,590	1,197	10,848
2009	1st Quarter	26,552	8,675	1,776	6,531	11,814	787	14,175
	2nd Quarter	71,498	19,320	4,044	13,025	27,235	1,274	50,259
	3rd Quarter	87,311	15,749	5,685	14,081	18,813	2,738	73,935
	4th Quarter	97,256	24,275	3,264	13,536	22,681	3,237	30,511
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.								
2008	1st Quarter	139.6	84.0	4.5	6.5	151.9	4.9	51.2
	2nd Quarter	128.2	84.3	4.8	6.5	149.9	4.6	48.5
	3rd Quarter	118.8	76.5	5.3	7.1	125.7	4.3	50.0
	4th Quarter	82.0	60.4	3.9	5.2	76.5	2.5	36.1
2009	1st Quarter	92.0	72.5	4.4	5.7	87.2	2.6	42.6
	2nd Quarter	139.7	97.6	7.7	8.5	160.8	3.4	73.0
	3rd Quarter	179.1	117.2	11.7	11.0	191.9	3.5	99.2
	4th Quarter	195.3	130.7	17.6	13.0	239.0	3.3	108.1

Table 9.8

Business Sector 2008 – 2009

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
1,935	42,627	118,641	1,244	362	51,144	6,249	76	25,496
2,494	39,367	115,234	6,268	289	22,969	7,106	131	32,011
4,176	26,382	102,569	56,656	151	14,915	8,682	64	25,216
2,109	12,582	72,204	1,563	39	14,641	2,586	474	15,841
1,196	43,994	78,447	383	22,656	15,458	1,006	1,764	15,770
2,861	61,128	178,031	1,074	92	30,624	514	240	42,173
4,294	77,300	266,462	1,011	263	23,199	50	449	61,274
3,163	75,707	299,244	1,741	182	12,703	217	96	131,509
104,725	759,498	2,073,448	68,814	158,359	1,593,770	13,441	6,715	374,623
167,029	640,141	1,678,011	914,665	259,556	918,205	98,039	12,373	602,172
188,985	479,050	1,755,448	9,495,416	126,103	552,713	146,487	5,605	456,131
84,783	174,594	893,316	242,593	24,345	350,074	8,523	56,785	131,785
37,707	564,020	851,961	30,954	4,585,952	276,390	1,582	106,868	162,545
152,205	823,345	2,504,358	76,491	44,028	674,046	5,831	19,468	708,295
622,377	1,414,010	3,388,063	78,283	149,331	620,159	5,526	53,657	1,325,512
379,619	905,816	3,949,099	204,473	221,750	339,951	44,262	16,304	1,962,533
2,906	27,956	41,382	2,137	1,054	37,924	696	289	11,592
2,371	19,088	33,823	4,599	2,493	18,357	623	410	15,735
4,537	16,115	27,950	6,662	658	13,088	920	353	16,434
1,817	10,741	17,271	935	523	15,714	355	173	8,563
1,828	18,310	25,489	912	444	14,381	247	286	8,838
4,114	29,143	47,711	2,000	616	29,156	201	745	18,793
6,021	32,582	56,340	1,675	1,021	20,118	173	671	41,226
5,460	27,155	59,513	2,904	1,494	10,302	225	291	32,395
6.0	17.3	42.9	12.4	22.9	24.6	5.7	1.9	8.5
6.1	15.9	43.7	13.3	24.7	22.3	2.8	1.9	8.4
6.4	14.6	44.3	15.7	23.9	20.6	2.6	1.7	8.3
4.0	10.1	33.6	13.2	12.3	11.0	2.2	1.4	4.8
4.9	11.7	34.1	13.7	13.8	12.1	2.3	1.4	5.3
7.6	17.5	42.4	5.3	18.4	17.6	2.1	1.9	8.7
12.6	19.1	51.6	5.9	28.4	19.7	2.4	2.9	16.1
17.5	19.4	64.3	10.2	43.6	19.0	3.0	2.8	21.1

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Price Index – High								
2008	1st Quarter	5,092.0	3,492.9	920.4	2,672.2	719.6	949.6	1,609.6
	2nd Quarter	5,075.0	3,749.4	953.7	2,924.5	750.6	889.6	1,396.4
	3rd Quarter	4,623.1	3,609.0	1,046.7	3,273.5	701.0	827.6	1,416.5
	4th Quarter	4,089.3	3,190.6	995.5	2,945.0	589.1	760.3	1,326.4
2009	1st Quarter	3,639.9	3,167.5	915.2	2,563.9	472.7	586.6	1,275.2
	2nd Quarter	4,998.7	4,072.3	1,409.2	3,569.6	769.3	679.2	1,986.0
	3rd Quarter	6,276.6	4,809.9	2,227.4	4,485.3	913.3	692.1	2,704.4
	4th Quarter	6,594.7	5,362.8	3,205.6	5,302.2	1,132.8	732.7	2,842.9
Price Index – Low								
2008	1st Quarter	4,792.5	3,076.4	679.1	2,254.2	662.1	852.3	1,335.5
	2nd Quarter	4,533.0	3,504.1	826.8	2,665.9	704.4	811.7	1,279.0
	3rd Quarter	4,089.0	3,178.0	815.7	2,603.6	586.7	761.3	1,230.8
	4th Quarter	2,784.5	3,183.3	683.8	1,987.0	361.7	429.8	943.4
2009	1st Quarter	2,872.3	2,632.0	702.5	2,129.9	370.9	473.8	982.4
	2nd Quarter	3,109.5	3,016.3	799.9	2,309.3	411.9	484.7	1,107.4
	3rd Quarter	4,692.4	3,920.5	1,424.7	3,203.7	731.3	611.5	1,841.0
	4th Quarter	5,987.0	4,700.2	2,148.8	4,387.1	872.2	582.2	2,361.5
Price Index – Average								
2008	1st Quarter	4,945.7	3,264.3	826.1	2,479.4	692.9	895.8	1,414.6
	2nd Quarter	4,838.4	3,618.3	882.4	2,765.4	728.2	867.1	1,333.9
	3rd Quarter	4,455.7	3,443.9	930.8	2,930.2	655.2	808.8	1,341.6
	4th Quarter	3,351.0	2,707.0	815.7	2,395.3	453.5	579.9	1,083.8
2009	1st Quarter	3,272.2	2,990.4	833.5	2,351.0	420.6	525.2	1,145.0
	2nd Quarter	4,016.8	3,631.6	1,095.3	2,834.9	578.4	603.2	1,475.7
	3rd Quarter	5,301.2	4,360.8	1,714.3	3,605.9	794.3	640.2	2,208.6
	4th Quarter	6,310.8	5,008.9	2,469.6	4,741.6	947.5	631.9	2,573.7
Market Dividend Yield, %								
2008	1st Quarter	2.8	4.9	5.0	3.1	1.8	4.4	3.2
	2nd Quarter	2.7	4.7	4.5	6.5	2.0	6.1	3.1
	3rd Quarter	3.0	5.4	4.2	6.0	3.7	6.5	2.9
	4th Quarter	4.2	7.3	5.7	8.3	6.1	11.2	3.3
2009	1st Quarter	5.1	6.0	5.0	7.5	5.3	10.0	3.0
	2nd Quarter	4.2	5.0	6.6	5.3	1.8	8.4	2.5
	3rd Quarter	3.2	4.5	4.4	4.1	1.5	10.6	1.9
	4th Quarter	2.9	4.1	2.9	3.5	1.2	11.8	1.8
Marker Price Earning Ratio								
2008	1st Quarter	6.5	9.3	4.0	5.7	13.5	3.7	23.0
	2nd Quarter	6.0	8.9	4.3	3.9	9.9	3.3	18.3
	3rd Quarter	5.6	7.4	4.7	4.3	8.0	3.1	18.8
	4th Quarter	3.9	5.8	3.4	3.1	5.1	4.0	15.9
2009	1st Quarter	4.4	7.0	3.9	3.4	5.7	4.1	18.7
	2nd Quarter	7.1	9.6	5.2	6.3	12.7	6.4	44.6
	3rd Quarter	9.3	13.5	7.6	7.9	17.8	9.8	66.8
	4th Quarter	10.5	15.0	11.5	10.3	22.4	9.2	72.8
Market Price to Book Value								
2008	1st Quarter	1.2	2.5	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
	2nd Quarter	0.9	2.3	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9
	3rd Quarter	0.9	2	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9
	4th Quarter	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
2009	1st Quarter	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
	2nd Quarter	0.9	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.4
	3rd Quarter	1.2	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.8
	4th Quarter	1.3	2.9	3.7	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.9

Table 9.8

Business Sector 2008 – 2009 (Contd.)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
12,788.1	317.2	1,233.7	2,975.9	22,282.4	901.1	10,935.6	7,784.8	2,541.1
14,131.1	322.9	1,327.8	3,540.2	26,877.6	940.1	11,397.7	7,518.4	2,499.1
13,423.9	297.3	1,320.1	3,971.3	24,929.1	826.7	13,004.3	7,438.6	2,766.1
12,257.6	261.6	1,250.7	3,774.7	22,793.1	733.4	10,082.3	6,908.0	2,032.6
9,945.8	249.0	1,109.3	3,448.0	14,410.3	516.4	9,215.8	6,610.3	1,442.3
13,933.9	313.5	1,345.3	3,892.0	18,002.6	638.7	9,215.8	7,769.3	2,062.5
23,710.7	350.4	1,620.2	4,258.5	27,093.3	676.6	9,813.2	11,257.1	2,984.4
32,250.4	358.8	2,030.2	7,214.8	41,597.9	656.9	12,068.3	11,980.4	3,878.5
10,706.3	252.9	1,012.7	2,607.4	18,656.7	622.9	10,231.2	6,356.8	2,385.6
12,722.4	269.7	1,210.4	2,938.2	22,142.2	748.3	10,775.9	6,928.9	2,309.2
12,255.2	255.2	1,191.5	3,110.3	22,340.6	691.1	10,087.4	6,475.4	1,987.6
7,295.9	168.3	948.2	3,124.3	11,739.2	351.7	7,531.2	5,204.8	1,104.8
7,824.8	178.9	962.9	3,241.6	12,067.8	372.4	7,476.3	5,125.5	1,187.0
8,980.8	209.5	975.7	3,243.2	12,746.3	397.4	7,601.8	5,362.9	1,211.8
13,414.2	294.0	1,290.8	3,472.3	17,051.0	569.5	8,123.9	7,381.0	1,892.3
22,162.7	307.2	1,591.2	4,070.9	24,931.9	555.1	8,660.0	8,617.0	2,860.4
11,668.2	281.8	1,149.1	2,786.2	20,595.7	763.7	10,434.1	7,016.4	2,463.4
13,328.2	294.1	1,263.8	3,238.9	24,773.3	857.0	11,046.9	7,262.8	2,398.4
12,935.6	274.3	1,282.0	3,682.0	23,041.4	771.7	10,970.7	6,817.6	2,443.7
9,302.9	207.4	1,077.5	3,344.8	16,491.9	480.7	8,582.0	5,904.7	1,458.9
8,996.2	221.3	1,023.1	3,324.2	13,101.9	440.1	8,862.4	5,669.2	1,300.1
11,578.0	259.8	1,179.0	3,526.3	14,723.4	501.1	8,974.5	6,604.9	1,564.7
17,869.9	314.7	1,441.3	3,746.7	21,738.7	624.2	8,655.4	8,700.6	2,396.1
24,574.9	333.9	1,750.6	5,529.9	29,150.5	603.7	10,251.4	10,239.6	3,230.7
0.8	8.5	5.0	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6
1.8	6.1	4.9	3.7	1.0	3.7	2.2	35.0	3.0
1.8	6.5	5.4	2.7	1.1	5.2	2.3	23.8	3.1
3.1	6.4	6.6	3.2	2.1	8.1	2.7	29.0	6.3
2.5	6.8	6.8	3.1	1.9	8.2	2.6	9.0	11.3
1.6	4.3	4.7	3.9	1.9	6.0	2.9	9.2	6.5
2.6	3.8	4.1	4.0	2.7	5.0	2.5	6.0	4.6
1.8	3.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	4.9	0.4	6.1	6.5
12.0	5.5	6.8	8.6	9.7	10.9	5.0	2.5	10.3
9.9	4.7	5.6	10.3	5.9	6.4	5.5	1.4	7.8
10.1	4.0	6.4	10.9	5.7	5.3	5.1	1.3	7.9
6.4	2.8	7.2	9.5	2.9	2.7	4.7	1.1	4.6
7.9	3.6	7.3	9.7	3.3	3.1	4.9	5.3	6.6
11.2	5.4	11.8	6.1	4.5	7.0	4.3	7.7	11.8
11.8	6.4	15.5	7.3	31.8	12.2	4.0	20.2	22.2
16.3	6.7	19.4	36.7	48.8	11.7	11.0	20.4	28.6
1.1	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.2
0.8	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.8
0.7	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.8
0.4	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4
0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4
0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7
1.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.3
1.5	0.6	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.9

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter		Lanka Milk Foods. Ltd.	Ceylon Cold Stores.	Caltex Ltd.	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Distilleries Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co., Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.	Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.
No. of Trades										
2007	1st Quarter	5,659	51	1,724	5,791	6,156	715	1,582	3,722	454
	2nd Quarter	1,097	56	824	1,183	2,058	305	451	1,489	218
	3rd Quarter	3,529	38	666	1,283	2,007	538	644	1,366	431
	4th Quarter	2,216	108	874	1,021	1,241	285	364	2,345	2,317
2008	1st Quarter	1,033	44	1,208	1,056	1,264	596	475	2,540	2,400
	2nd Quarter	1,002	91	2,419	899	1,467	407	378	815	470
	3rd Quarter	350	74	1,584	560	1,356	405	385	952	395
	4th Quarter	215	25	981	959	981	452	607	1,291	381
2009	1st Quarter	173	158	458	2,026	977	520	716	1,232	721
	2nd Quarter	911	279	825	4,975	5,361	450	2,991	2,613	1,152
	3rd Quarter	867	222	1,033	3,524	1,681	1,002	2,681	3,764	1,913
	4th Quarter	1,957	142	3,688	3,308	4,136	446	3,954	2,412	1,447
Turnover, Rs.'000										
2007	1st Quarter	600,312	3,222	159,418	489,596	2,207,550	90,145	762,653	284,614	11,651
	2nd Quarter	52,245	29,521	82,745	35,900	331,163	57,589	376,633	117,111	1,451
	3rd Quarter	207,570	2,943	54,785	48,699	366,308	27,212	281,537	72,123	6,722
	4th Quarter	175,072	8,575	99,450	57,041	225,683	10,980	271,401	383,922	63,041
2008	1st Quarter	93,659	1,093	116,147	73,291	641,930	18,573	104,668	236,334	46,773
	2nd Quarter	87,168	3,986	202,429	95,859	569,616	84,091	230,142	154,244	5,923
	3rd Quarter	20,880	4,620	270,298	35,364	724,437	52,739	60,466	132,896	6,090
	4th Quarter	16,196	93,932	256,978	29,703	1,133,535	94,312	381,740	83,207	3,072
2009	1st Quarter	3,641	506,015	66,756	361,121	85,728	79,109	691,636	78,620	9,533
	2nd Quarter	32,177	11,125	224,118	1,474,235	823,284	104,703	729,318	241,681	23,053
	3rd Quarter	53,232	22,167	209,192	1,688,076	334,439	227,763	675,912	703,763	69,900
	4th Quarter	157,749	11,883	687,366	3,077,725	651,152	95,737	2,912,853	732,714	44,539
No. of Shares Traded, '000										
2007	1st Quarter	12,666	20	1,751	3,989	19,406	1,416	3,815	6,470	1,141
	2nd Quarter	1,342	206	1,007	473	3,307	946	1,958	2,937	169
	3rd Quarter	4,878	22	670	707	3,847	492	2,338	1,656	696
	4th Quarter	3,677	62	1,194	768	2,135	202	2,154	7,468	5,323
2008	1st Quarter	1,981	8	1,281	942	6,558	306	841	3,823	4,751
	2nd Quarter	1,652	30	1,962	1,134	5,428	1,310	1,836	2,398	558
	3rd Quarter	449	40	2,497	461	8,165	695	530	2,003	653
	4th Quarter	470	698	2,523	494	21,228	1,425	4,691	1,410	417
2009	1st Quarter	97	4,414	663	4,437	1,291	987	10,075	1,274	1,027
	2nd Quarter	717	117	1,923	13,373	9,554	938	6,239	2,776	2,219
	3rd Quarter	1,088	155	1,490	11,241	3,864	1,508	4,722	5,346	5,220
	4th Quarter	2,544	71	4,010	17,272	6,555	532	20,356	3,973	3,069
Price High										
2007	1st Quarter	55.50	170.00	97.50	144.50	135.00	70.00	220.00	49.00	11.25
	2nd Quarter	44.75	152.00	89.00	113.00	114.00	62.00	200.00	46.00	10.00
	3rd Quarter	47.25	148.00	84.00	76.50	108.50	60.00	148.00	47.50	10.75
	4th Quarter	49.75	155.00	87.25	79.25	110.00	56.50	135.00	57.00	13.50
2008	1st Quarter	51.00	149.75	98.25	84.75	103.00	64.75	129.75	70.00	11.25
	2nd Quarter	57.00	140.00	113.50	89.50	112.00	70.00	130.00	69.50	11.25
	3rd Quarter	54.25	124.00	118.25	82.50	98.00	80.00	122.00	78.00	10.00
	4th Quarter	41.25	120.00	115.00	70.00	71.25	75.00	100.00	72.25	8.75
2009	1st Quarter	42.00	119.75	106.25	99.75	74.00	100.00	87.00	66.75	11.00
	2nd Quarter	54.00	130.00	124.25	142.00	106.00	123.00	145.00	108.75	12.00
	3rd Quarter	58.00	168.00	155.00	179.00	92.50	193.00	159.00	173.00	15.50
	4th Quarter	73.00	171.00	233.00	192.00	112.00	187.00	168.00	248.50	16.00
Prices – Low										
2007	1st Quarter	37.50	130.25	83.50	86.75	89.50	55.25	178.00	36.00	8.50
	2nd Quarter	32.00	135.00	76.00	63.00	88.50	55.00	140.00	33.00	6.50
	3rd Quarter	30.00	128.00	79.50	60.00	80.00	54.00	120.00	38.00	8.00
	4th Quarter	45.00	120.50	80.50	72.00	95.50	52.00	122.50	43.25	8.50
2008	1st Quarter	40.25	122.00	81.75	69.50	92.00	53.00	115.50	50.00	8.25
	2nd Quarter	48.00	117.00	97.25	80.00	98.00	62.75	110.25	60.50	9.00
	3rd Quarter	40.25	109.75	100.25	70.00	68.25	65.75	100.00	60.00	8.25
	4th Quarter	27.50	76.00	89.00	48.00	50.00	63.00	52.00	48.25	5.00
2009	1st Quarter	32.00	69.50	93.00	66.00	53.00	69.00	56.25	50.00	6.75
	2nd Quarter	34.50	68.00	105.50	76.75	65.00	96.00	67.00	57.25	7.50
	3rd Quarter	41.50	115.00	119.00	126.00	80.00	112.50	126.50	105.50	10.25
	4th Quarter	52.00	154.00	120.00	166.00	86.00	170.00	137.50	160.00	12.25
Maket Capitalization, Rs. Mn.										
2007	1st Quarter	–	–	5,100	28,874	31,500	11,801	16,792	–	–
	2nd Quarter	–	–	4,920	31,430	28,200	10,865	18,664	–	–
	3rd Quarter	–	–	4,950	31,672	31,800	10,303	16,723	–	–
	4th Quarter	1,380	3,132	5,115	34,234	30,150	9,975	16,498	3,454	235
2008	1st Quarter	–	–	5,880	32,645	29,400	11,755	16,401	–	–
	2nd Quarter	–	–	6,015	29,386	29,475	12,223	15,742	–	–
	3rd Quarter	–	–	6,750	23,853	20,925	14,049	13,073	–	–
	4th Quarter	952	2,030	5,520	15,630	15,150	12,363	6,929	3,422	129
2009	1st Quarter	–	–	6,330	18,488	19,500	17,983	8,890	3,901	–
	2nd Quarter	–	–	7,320	31,260	26,325	21,355	17,901	7,254	–
	3rd Quarter	–	–	9,180	40,010	25,500	33,718	19,986	11,001	–
	4th Quarter	1,942	3,499	17,010	44,308	31,575	34,655	22,104	16,750	855

Table 9.9

Major Company (Milanka) 2007 – 2009

Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Hayleys Ltd.	Balangoda Plantation Ltd.	Nestle Lanka Ltd.	National Develop- ment Bank	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence &	Vanik Incorp Co., Ltd.
7,157	5,171	216	258	200	1,398	519	1,647	375	878
1,754	2,701	133	222	179	507	243	464	78	724
2,954	2,748	125	392	140	373	280	483	121	1,616
5,908	2,088	73	5,476	175	490	362	477	234	765
2,790	1,511	222	6,501	62	270	247	336	241	675
1,381	1,301	817	2,833	161	351	242	300	274	1,110
954	3,100	1,801	1,988	228	229	238	345	128	1,245
1,368	3,911	526	1,651	153	486	421	312	159	18
545	6,930	278	1,561	204	379	2,843	519	145	–
1,251	15,587	764	3,737	219	7,950	2,079	2,828	983	–
969	7,771	749	2,470	211	3,097	2,312	3,759	534	–
1,219	7,903	1,065	1,439	207	2,509	3,377	1,950	465	–
510,373	7,654,075	5,208	2,877	43,427	2,353,507	38,279	783,856	161,125	21,193
68,820	4,233,865	2,279	6,758	79,713	1,706,246	3,910	43,884	42,560	8,502
159,750	4,931,416	2,308	4,924	22,625	536,034	9,350	72,386	69,643	32,233
393,478	2,691,716	1,494	260,330	83,804	1,804,043	27,430	255,050	124,993	13,273
193,650	2,021,225	2,180	309,845	10,388	186,369	8,705	464,703	212,117	12,352
107,346	1,325,217	13,855	162,428	15,767	72,705	9,817	26,445	357,822	20,601
43,659	1,847,241	46,385	72,858	171,299	57,618	6,136	64,897	57,876	18,069
42,395	1,410,611	4,955	29,298	43,251	58,100	10,100	19,317	39,666	92
49,798	3,513,875	16,541	28,688	40,859	286,471	112,760	91,389	57,086	–
263,565	7,660,396	74,087	98,160	121,187	3,227,982	97,066	685,579	533,856	–
185,292	7,096,114	232,921	94,669	178,522	835,786	118,627	1,041,485	242,959	–
5,136,893	14,016,587	257,566	48,402	33,672	2,423,663	327,323	639,174	573,834	–
5,609	39,469	139	177	156	11,416	979	6,359	438	9,246
1,625	28,751	76	454	294	8,845	134	406	123	6,047
3,686	38,395	76	318	88	3,308	322	617	208	17,777
7,408	20,795	48	12,503	323	10,690	862	2,148	323	7,330
3,604	16,814	76	9,966	41	1,134	274	4,197	515	7,202
2,135	11,516	392	4,139	59	427	322	247	668	13,076
908	18,302	1,218	2,195	506	411	223	681	118	18,827
1,088	22,348	226	1,460	158	613	423	238	122	115
611	56,996	179	1,720	136	2,994	2,962	1,347	164	–
2,455	71,339	625	4,848	356	29,859	2,609	6,733	991	–
1,317	50,053	1,643	4,126	497	5,033	3,554	7,616	327	–
30,724	90,780	1,584	2,166	82	13,017	8,388	3,429	604	–
120.00	223.00	43.00	17.50	310.00	225.00	42.00	134.00	400.00	2.80
48.50	156.75	35.00	16.00	280.00	198.00	36.00	115.75	380.00	2.00
48.75	146.00	37.50	16.50	268.00	166.00	32.75	124.75	350.00	2.20
56.50	135.00	37.00	28.75	270.00	170.00	36.50	121.50	400.00	2.00
57.50	128.00	33.00	38.00	260.00	170.00	34.00	117.75	430.00	1.90
52.00	122.00	38.75	43.75	283.00	176.00	34.00	120.00	560.00	2.30
51.00	110.00	43.00	37.00	360.00	150.00	30.00	101.00	525.00	1.20
45.75	88.00	32.50	31.75	315.75	130.00	29.50	92.00	430.00	0.90
98.00	74.50	104.00	20.00	325.00	105.00	47.00	80.00	400.00	–
129.00	145.00	136.00	24.50	360.00	158.00	41.50	117.00	675.00	–
168.00	157.00	154.50	24.75	440.00	200.00	38.50	177.50	920.00	–
175.00	180.00	182.50	24.25	425.00	208.00	49.25	205.00	1,350.00	–
47.00	138.25	30.00	13.75	258.00	180.25	33.00	103.00	338.00	1.60
35.00	140.00	26.50	11.00	240.00	150.00	25.50	100.00	330.00	1.10
37.75	125.00	27.25	13.50	247.00	156.00	25.00	108.00	329.00	1.20
44.00	125.00	27.00	14.00	242.50	154.00	28.25	115.00	256.00	1.50
47.00	115.50	25.00	22.25	245.00	154.25	30.00	106.00	385.25	1.50
46.75	110.00	26.00	28.50	250.00	142.50	27.00	95.00	430.00	1.10
45.25	80.50	28.50	25.00	300.00	130.00	25.50	90.00	430.00	0.80
31.00	49.25	12.75	10.00	240.00	86.00	15.75	65.00	305.00	0.80
68.00	48.25	85.00	11.50	262.00	88.00	27.00	65.00	309.00	–
72.00	62.50	86.00	13.00	275.00	88.25	32.50	66.00	311.50	–
116.00	127.75	130.00	20.00	251.00	152.50	28.25	101.00	610.00	–
150.00	135.00	145.25	18.25	365.00	169.50	33.00	170.00	850.00	–
18,933	97,945	10,650	–	13,969	16,289	–	7,371	10,285	–
17,939	91,881	9,900	–	13,646	13,506	–	7,784	9,094	–
19,170	81,688	8,438	–	13,969	12,851	–	8,008	9,311	–
23,193	80,922	8,081	638	14,116	13,813	1,394	8,267	10,827	118
22,672	76,001	7,331	–	13,485	13,588	–	7,974	11,639	–
18,744	69,960	10,181	–	15,043	11,869	–	6,682	14,210	–
18,744	55,021	9,675	–	16,964	10,784	–	6,200	11,639	–
13,206	30,529	6,450	284	13,969	7,040	1,241	4,684	8,418	52
14,768	38,362	6,750	–	14,775	7,285	–	4,822	8,526	–
22,530	83,616	9,900	–	18,804	12,483	–	7,509	17,539	–
31,145	92,471	11,550	–	21,759	15,532	–	11,711	23,081	–
32,256	105,128	12,881	567	22,296	16,862	4,810	14,070	35,863	52

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Summary of Fiscal Operations 2000 – 2009^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(b)
Revenue and Grants	216,427	239,796	268,967	284,421	320,154	412,387	507,901	595,559	686,481	728,566
Revenue	211,282	234,296	261,888	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	702,644
Tax Revenue	182,392	205,840	221,839	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933
Income Tax	27,457	34,636	37,437	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558
Taxes on Goods and Services	122,802	136,633	148,914	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383
Taxes on International Trade	23,970	26,156	31,842	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,259
Other	8,163	8,415	3,646	3,611	4,489	10,449	15,051	31,216	40,335	69,733
Non-Tax Revenue	28,890	28,456	40,050	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	83,711
Property Income	18,842	17,406	27,760	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991
Fees and Charges	3,589	3,811	4,477	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	26,321
Other	6,459	7,239	7,813	15,618	7,981	8,132	9,798	22,196	25,724	13,399
Grants	5,145	5,500	7,079	7,956	8,681	32,640	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922
Expenditure and Net Lending	335,822	386,518	402,990	417,673	476,907	584,783	713,646	841,604	996,126	1,201,927
Current Expenditure	254,279	303,361	330,847	334,694	389,679	443,350	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575
Expenditure on Goods and Services	130,765	143,747	139,892	138,661	164,530	194,860	253,025	292,632	360,328	379,731
Salaries and Wages	68,544	78,056	88,804	91,784	106,187	138,603	175,031	214,160	239,078	271,229
Interest Payments	71,200	94,307	116,514	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675
Domestic	62,185	84,560	105,897	113,540	105,878	113,164	133,787	161,370	182,198	273,978
Foreign	9,015	9,747	10,617	11,586	13,904	6,995	16,990	21,311	30,277	35,698
Transfer Payments	52,314	65,307	74,441	70,907	105,367	128,331	144,157	147,445	170,908	190,168
Capital Expenditure	67,768	67,902	58,595	75,089	83,807	140,154	162,214	206,162	232,607	277,416
Acquisition of Real Assets	32,934	36,115	26,501	36,580	40,449	88,141	88,209	111,510	128,605	143,590
Capital Transfers	34,834	31,787	32,094	38,509	43,359	52,013	74,005	94,651	104,002	133,826
Lending minus Repayments	13,775	15,254	13,547	7,890	3,420	1,279	3,473	12,684	19,809	44,936
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-42,997	-69,065	-68,959	-58,229	-78,206	-63,603	-70,127	-57,707	-88,451	-176,931
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-119,395	-146,722	-134,022	-133,251	-156,752	-172,396	-205,745	-246,045	-309,644	-473,361
Financing of Budget Deficit	119,395	146,722	134,022	133,251	156,752	172,396	205,745	246,045	309,648	473,361
Foreign Financing	495	14,538	1,978	43,117	37,071	47,773	41,942	100,908	-4,643	230,807
Domestic Financing	118,500	123,595	126,351	79,911	117,243	123,604	163,805	145,137	314,287	242,554
Market Borrowings	115,325	122,848	127,167	79,830	112,563	119,304	163,805	127,077	309,669	234,274
Bank	56,528	48,554	-4,836	-20,905	43,289	26,195	80,008	15,769	195,233	49,027
Non-Bank	58,797	74,294	132,003	100,735	69,274	93,109	83,797	111,308	114,436	185,247
Other Borrowings	3,175	747	-816	80	4,680	4,300	-	18,060	4,619	8,280
Privatisation Proceeds	401	8,589	5,693	10,223	2,437	1,020	-	-	-	-
Public Debt Outstanding	1,218,700	1,452,706	1,670,342	1,863,851	2,139,527	2,222,343	2,582,648	3,041,685	3,588,962	4,161,422
Domestic	676,660	815,965	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955
Foreign	542,040	636,741	721,956	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467
As a Percentage of GDP										
Revenue and Grants	17.2	17.0	17.0	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.1
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	26.7	27.5	25.4	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9
Current Expenditure	20.2	21.6	20.9	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-3.4	-4.9	-4.4	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-9.5	-10.4	-8.5	-7.3	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.8

(a) Foreign grants are classified as a revenue item.

(b) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance and Planning

Functional Classification of Current Expenditure 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
General Public Services	82,644	82,149	80,970	86,361	95,443	105,628	133,105	162,102	207,348	224,281
Civil Administration	13,416	14,944	17,473	24,755	23,196	25,027	29,912	31,481	36,150	37,723
Defence	56,915	54,242	49,163	47,005	56,341	61,498	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,284
Public Order and Safety	12,312	12,963	14,334	14,601	15,906	19,103	21,950	28,765	36,487	42,274
Social Services	77,160	87,968	106,097	104,812	138,820	188,651	204,635	226,271	240,768	260,071
Education	23,794	23,448	31,162	31,673	33,792	50,697	61,144	72,592	77,141	82,414
Health	15,394	14,785	20,234	22,073	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789
Welfare	35,686	44,635	47,503	45,849	73,571	92,909	86,753	91,747	94,789	105,017
Community Services	2,286	5,100	7,198	5,217	5,538	10,933	12,669	10,191	12,963	13,852
Economic Services	12,103	15,839	17,190	14,417	22,100	28,725	50,612	49,573	80,303	85,188
Agriculture & Irrigation	5,706	7,967	7,635	7,002	8,876	13,500	22,173	22,849	41,579	43,967
Energy and Water Supply	474	565	385	9	112	1,008	2,766	3,647	3,323	3,429
Transport & Communication	3,558	5,350	6,749	4,614	8,560	11,303	19,038	18,983	29,587	31,068
Other	2,365	1,957	2,421	2,792	4,552	2,914	6,635	4,094	5,814	6,724
Other	82,372	117,405	126,591	129,104	133,315	120,285	159,609	184,812	215,291	310,035
<i>Of which : Interest Payments</i>	71,200	94,307	116,515	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675
Total Current Expenditure	254,279	303,362	330,847	334,693	389,678	443,289	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.3

Capital Expenditure and Lending 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
General Public Services	7,157	6,564	4,713	5,203	7,191	9,901	21,356	32,143	34,404	20,094
Civil Administration	5,610	5,478	4,075	4,826	5,986	8,537	18,109	28,438	29,675	18,685
Public Order and Safety	1,547	1,085	638	377	1,205	1,364	3,247	3,705	4,728	1,409
Social Services	16,471	14,559	15,690	19,190	28,996	35,992	48,386	54,986	60,236	53,938
Education	7,135	4,838	6,048	7,443	8,548	12,860	17,200	19,948	22,942	18,093
Health	5,302	3,987	4,713	5,403	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,663
Housing	2,061	3,270	3,505	3,249	6,796	3,657	4,021	4,481	4,826	5,291
Community Services	1,973	2,464	1,424	3,095	5,152	8,737	13,197	13,596	13,794	17,891
Economic Services	54,650	54,906	51,678	58,742	61,271	77,540	106,789	141,244	168,879	256,411
Agriculture & Irrigation	6,908	6,034	6,936	8,420	8,207	10,041	12,615	14,736	17,681	22,105
Energy and Water Supply	13,282	14,758	17,732	23,801	22,283	19,234	26,376	47,850	48,783	59,983
Transport & Communication	24,911	21,464	18,916	20,238	22,198	31,765	37,988	50,995	82,916	139,104
Other	9,549	12,650	8,094	6,283	8,583	16,500	29,810	27,663	19,499	35,219
Other	2,680	6,463	96	4,276	173	25,152	912	900	341	5
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	80,955	82,491	72,177	87,409	97,631	148,585	177,443	229,273	263,860	330,448

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.4

Government Revenue 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Tax Revenue	182,392	205,840	221,839	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933
Taxes on Foreign Trade	23,970	26,156	31,842	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,259
Imports	23,970	26,156	28,345	34,184	41,096	45,390	52,657	55,987	63,844	79,560
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other	—	—	3,497	5,483	7,559	10,969	21,150	28,419	48,492	57,700
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	122,802	136,633	148,914	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383
Turnover Tax	1,708	1,119	678	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GST / VAT	43,893	45,900	66,692	97,230	120,382	138,660	164,555	187,452	203,646	171,510
Domestic	25,021	26,940	34,320	50,949	55,523	65,300	71,877	85,490	102,805	103,891
Imports	18,872	18,961	32,372	46,281	64,859	73,360	92,678	101,962	100,841	67,620
Excise Tax	42,655	44,978	52,114	50,972	65,790	76,978	93,529	96,675	100,970	97,604
Liquor	9,531	9,795	10,235	10,735	13,512	16,085	20,661	23,723	27,434	28,525
Tobacco / Cigarettes	19,268	19,475	20,579	20,055	23,457	26,692	30,067	31,437	37,288	37,601
Petroleum	10,700	12,948	16,708	13,251	14,817	18,041	18,234	17,126	18,977	23,018
Other	3,156	2,760	4,593	6,931	14,004	16,160	24,567	24,389	17,271	8,460
National Security Levy	33,539	43,065	28,859	79	240	35	—	—	—	—
Licence Fees	1,007	1,570	571	641	624	1,812	1,743	2,030	1,793	3,269
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	27,457	34,636	37,437	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558
Corporate	15,757	18,673	13,769	15,095	16,663	25,002	37,207	55,650	63,693	66,751
Non-Corporate	10,820	12,203	12,156	10,073	13,435	15,251	21,821	16,211	23,326	28,229
Save the Nation Contributions	880	1,027	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on Interest	—	2,733	11,512	14,229	11,274	12,282	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other	8,163	8,415	2,331	—	—	4,748	8,796	24,030	31,925	61,696
Debit Tax	—	—	1,315	3,611	4,489	5,701	6,255	7,187	8,410	8,036
Non-Tax Revenue	28,890	28,456	40,050	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	83,711
Current Revenue	28,852	28,349	38,443	44,362	29,814	42,839	48,942	55,559	69,521	83,633
Property Income	18,842	17,406	27,760	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991
Rent	1,325	630	620	607	1,163	1,155	1,294	1,709	2,050	1,425
Interest	7,304	7,626	13,232	7,963	8,673	8,642	10,320	9,242	9,305	9,043
Profits and Dividends	6,305	3,507	3,055	5,380	4,357	5,929	6,951	7,682	7,365	11,982
National Lottery	708	643	853	800	300	—	—	1,234	603	1,542
Central Bank Profit Transfers	3,200	5,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	5,000	—	4,000	8,000	20,000
Social Security Contributions	3,620	2,667	2,930	3,037	3,444	4,910	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165
Fees and Admin. Charges	3,589	3,811	4,477	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	26,321
Other	2,801	4,466	3,276	12,075	4,430	3,142	2,815	12,874	18,815	2,156
Capital Revenue	38	107	1,607	506	107	80	513	545	118	78
Total	211,282	234,296	261,888	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	702,644

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.5

Government Domestic Debt 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans	263,888	292,813	287,701	248,414	164,758	140,563	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292
Treasury Bills (b) (c)	134,996	170,995	210,995	219,295	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032
SLDBs	—	14,749	24,177	8,816	26,083	25,519	62,469	86,459	158,805	168,079
Central Bank Advances	27,169	30,127	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881
Treasury Bonds (b) (d)	204,124	229,174	347,128	483,107	643,349	751,569	885,972	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512
Other (e)	46,483	78,107	47,352	29,134	30,522	74,151	107,329	110,686	90,528	92,160
Total	676,660	815,965	948,386	1,019,970	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,197	2,140,228	2,400,955
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	199,030	256,808	248,243	228,411	272,981	298,411	395,470	415,318	657,425	705,765
Central Bank	97,778	92,871	76,342	44,587	113,017	78,364	117,624	104,817	239,248	109,593
Commercial Banks	101,252	163,937	171,901	183,824	159,965	220,047	277,846	310,501	418,177	596,172
Non-Bank Sector	477,530	559,057	700,043	791,459	870,408	967,211	1,083,660	1,299,779	1,482,704	1,695,089
National Savings Bank	87,263	94,976	116,632	138,939	151,158	169,590	166,457	192,413	204,067	257,084
Savings Institutions & Individuals	124,368	150,839	228,447	243,972	256,781	277,122	305,132	366,161	431,562	358,059
Insurance Funds	18,969	21,449	26,853	24,828	27,398	20,704	13,234	21,012	25,976	34,490
Provident and Pension Funds	211,742	245,028	283,655	323,182	362,736	406,557	469,618	575,460	676,310	806,192
Official Funds and Other	22,567	42,641	40,262	56,533	67,683	87,694	122,859	135,907	133,367	228,507
Other	12,621	4,124	4,194	4,005	4,652	5,544	6,361	8,826	11,422	10,756
Sinking Fund	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	676,660	815,965	948,386	1,019,970	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,197	2,140,228	2,400,955

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce in 2009.

(d) Excludes government bonds of Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce in 2009.

(e) Includes outstanding defence loans.

Government Foreign Debt 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
By Type										
Project Loans	477,845	542,942	640,354	769,559	914,232	865,494	978,356	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806
Non-Project Loans	64,195	93,799	81,603	74,323	81,906	91,126	125,062	239,128	187,430	397,661
Commodity	63,009	67,000	68,050	68,891	73,835	69,116	69,021	68,665	66,499	62,304
Other	1,186	26,799	13,553	5,431	8,070	22,011	56,041	170,463	120,931	335,357
Total	542,040	636,741	721,957	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467
Ownership										
Multilateral	250,096	289,686	341,326	405,156	477,079	459,837	534,356	580,719	618,181	665,040
A.D.B.	115,353	136,064	164,017	195,895	235,741	230,510	269,211	292,151	317,763	344,661
E.I.B.	–	–	–	599	3,545	4,838	9,345	15,326	18,010	20,463
I.B.R.D.	89	521	379	204	221	220	228	231	240	–
I.D.A.	129,403	146,853	169,336	199,782	226,926	213,916	242,940	258,748	267,475	284,074
I.F.A.D.	4,678	5,532	6,381	7,116	7,886	7,109	7,997	8,719	9,052	10,309
O.P.E.C.	91	136	464	538	1,329	1,582	2,098	2,357	2,355	2,173
Nordic Development Fund	482	580	749	1,023	1,431	1,662	2,537	3,188	3,285	3,360
Bilateral	277,317	305,511	349,007	398,925	465,513	433,382	486,530	564,500	666,533	684,750
Canada	6,219	6,582	6,626	7,746	8,521	8,635	8,753	9,852	7,718	8,488
France (b)	5,907	6,439	7,596	8,735	10,177	8,726	9,714	10,255	12,424	15,021
Germany	28,338	32,953	39,545	46,657	56,301	49,374	61,644	65,977	61,528	58,279
India	1,146	1,855	2,786	6,702	10,311	10,118	12,382	14,843	15,294	17,902
Japan	172,932	185,081	217,151	255,277	301,434	277,882	305,897	327,711	426,936	426,767
Kuwait	2,180	2,497	2,884	2,939	3,388	3,573	3,794	3,855	4,649	5,103
Netherlands	2,505	2,453	2,610	2,645	2,574	2,196	2,080	1,455	751	291
People's Republic of China	2,088	3,219	3,373	3,115	3,342	3,604	5,121	22,668	29,688	46,641
Saudi Arabian Fund	38	63	–	–	–	43	327	749	1,217	2,328
U.S.A.	51,053	58,064	57,937	55,229	57,078	55,341	57,310	52,797	50,708	46,952
Other	4,911	6,305	8,498	9,881	12,387	13,892	19,508	54,339	55,619	56,978
Financial Markets	14,627	41,544	31,624	39,801	53,547	63,401	82,533	181,268	164,020	410,676
Riggs National Bank	965	3,754	3,831	3,746	3,980	3,769	3,843	3,746	3,674	3,476
Indo-Suez Bank (France & Stockholm)	178	179	144	129	108	82	48	16	–	–
Bankers' Trust Co. France	896	977	948	877	876	786	754	685	634	560
Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)	979	837	158	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Citi Bank / NEXI	869	923	868	774	739	627	560	462	374	270
Other (c)	–	–	–	9,635	10,433	18,082	27,122	24,637	11,314	–
Total	542,040	636,741	721,957	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(c) Includes outstanding defence loans since 2001, rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to foreign investors (in 2007, 2008 and 2009), Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant work force (in 2009) and proceeds from the international sovereign bonds issued in 2007 and 2009.

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North-Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Revenue and Expenditure										
Receipts	2007									
Grant from the Central Govt.	10,368	9,295	10,060	7,472	7,553	11,180	5,553	6,485	7,899	61,481
Revenue	10,699	1,557	1,596	33	56	1,213	622	537	844	15,776
Total	21,067	10,852	11,656	7,505	7,609	12,393	6,175	7,022	8,743	77,257
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	20,459	11,560	11,560	6,726	7,679	12,478	6,118	6,791	8,442	76,580
Capital Expenditure	824	280	691	105	117	329	264	155	285	2,610
Total	21,283	11,840	12,251	6,831	7,796	12,807	6,382	6,946	8,727	79,190
Receipts	2008									
Grant from the Central Govt.	9,406	15,145	12,129	8,920	9,608	14,625	8,920	9,490	11,083	98,733
Revenue	12,772	1,742	2,351	26	31	1,359	661	549	813	20,307
Total	22,178	16,887	14,480	8,946	9,639	15,984	9,581	10,039	11,896	119,040
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	20,808	12,334	10,789	6,351	7,692	12,131	6,015	7,007	8,272	91,339
Capital Expenditure	1,065	301	440	85	258	306	154	105	273	2,987
Total	21,873	12,635	11,229	6,436	7,950	12,437	6,169	7,112	8,545	94,326
Receipts	2009 (a)									
Grant from the Central Govt.	5,460	14,624	11,617	10,150	10,820	13,396	8,252	9,382	10,298	93,999
Revenue	18,145	2,700	2,507	51	80	2,630	1,011	895	1,420	29,438
Total	23,605	17,324	14,124	10,201	10,900	16,026	9,263	10,278	11,717	123,437
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	25,271	14,787	13,000	7,821	9,882	14,406	7,397	8,801	9,972	111,336
Capital Expenditure	3,815	1,494	1,144	900	1,012	1,173	955	2,784	1,312	15,474
Total	25,271	14,787	13,000	7,821	9,882	14,406	7,397	8,801	9,972	111,336
Analysis of Revenue Collection										
2007										
Turnover Tax	8,837	1,059	1,121	—	—	737	372	323	513	12,126
Excise Duty on Liquor	—	27	1	—	—	1	14	—	—	43
Licence Fee – Liquor	219	78	46	—	—	40	—	37	31	383
Licence Fee – Vehicles	1,115	189	248	—	—	250	147	61	156	2,168
Licence Fee – Others	75	—	1	—	—	—	147	—	—	223
Profit and Dividends	1,646	74	47	12	16	93	67	27	25	1,955
Other	931	235	308	28	50	360	152	108	235	2,388
Sub Total	12,823	1,662	1,772	—	—	1,481	899	556	960	19,286
Stamp Duty	4,161	373	378	—	—	584	27	70	179	5,523
Total	16,984	2,035	2,150	—	—	2,065	926	626	1,139	24,809
2008										
Turnover Tax	10,713	1,295	1,949	—	—	882	471	364	592	15,310
Excise Duty on liquor	—	42	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	54
Licence Fee – Liquor	65	27	37	—	—	14	—	21	10	143
Licence Fee – Vehicles	1,487	211	198	—	—	332	109	64	95	2,337
Licence Fee – Others	28	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	29
Profit and Dividends	2,057	69	48	16	18	170	44	33	48	2,422
Other	792	185	379	21	27	246	101	87	146	1,751
Sub Total	15,142	1,829	2,611	37	45	1,644	738	573	892	22,046
Stamp Duty	3,828	377	591	—	—	565	23	65	165	5,384
Total	18,970	2,206	3,202	37	45	2,209	761	638	1,057	27,430
2009										
Turnover Tax	10,248	1,511	1,402	—	—	1,009	516	468	691	15,845
Excise Duty on liquor	—	27	—	—	—	1	18	—	—	46
Licence Fee – Liquor	188	76	50	—	—	29	—	26	26	395
Licence Fee – Vehicles	1,594	315	282	—	—	502	178	145	248	3,263
Licence Fee – Others	81	—	2	—	—	—	4	12	—	98
Profit and Dividends	1,511	77	68	19	31	215	152	45	70	2,188
Other	887	288	354	32	44	313	95	123	203	2,338
Sub Total	14,509	2,295	2,157	51	74	2,068	963	819	1,238	24,174
Stamp Duty	3,637	404	350	—	—	562	48	77	181	5,258
Total	18,145	2,699	2,507	51	74	2,630	1,011	895	1,419	29,432

(a) As at end November 2009.

Source: Ministry of Provincial Councils

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.1

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
ASSETS	217,191	247,512	304,152	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873
International Reserves	77,194	111,912	208,573	278,426	284,609	334,304	360,564	440,327	345,012	685,664
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury Bills)	23,427	40,406	63,042	84,595	146,646	154,873	117,507	174,044	177,766	232,705
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	53,737	71,428	90,382	134,262	66,146	118,931	175,626	194,107	94,721	376,411
Special Drawing Rights	30	78	227	60	20	155	292	740	221	2,286
IMF Related Assets	–	–	54,362	59,426	67,158	60,182	66,984	71,159	72,179	74,223
Receivable	–	–	560	83	4,639	164	156	277	125	38
Loans and Advances	40,386	42,974	31,063	31,234	34,821	41,815	51,502	62,773	77,885	75,017
To Government	39,866	42,824	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,346	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,880
To Others	520	150	30	30	30	2,469	2,487	2,094	1,577	1,137
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	66,952	58,256	40,102	11,514	73,876	35,389	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451
Other Assets and Accounts	32,659	34,371	24,414	33,409	20,707	29,089	15,508	17,022	33,199	23,741
LIABILITIES	217,191	247,512	304,152	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	25,000	25,000
Currency Issue	73,316	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,436	157,239	173,364	186,099	217,430
Notes in Circulation	70,428	73,465	85,024	95,282	112,174	128,492	152,919	168,782	181,307	212,173
Coins in Circulation	2,888	3,096	3,283	3,503	3,735	3,944	4,320	4,582	4,792	5,257
Deposits	70,094	90,755	130,260	157,838	188,958	204,149	214,684	239,879	260,859	440,717
Government	3,152	4,301	201	569	523	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326
Commercial Banks	31,805	35,952	38,086	42,642	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	42	9	17	20	7	12	8	3	15	22
International Organisations, Foreign Government & Foreign Banking Institutions	34,577	47,516	91,211	113,849	132,919	137,535	130,706	147,407	177,295	273,481
Securities Outstanding	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,800
Other	518	2,976	745	758	459	199	7	2	7	3
Borrowings Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Liabilities and Accounts	72,781	79,196	84,584	96,960	108,145	103,011	119,927	147,693	126,413	138,725

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks 2005 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
Profit and Loss Account					
Turnover	139,278	187,541	268,004	333,023	347,567
Total Interest Income	111,268	156,200	231,778	286,560	298,291
Other Income	28,010	31,341	36,226	46,463	49,277
Total Interest Expense	57,848	84,777	143,502	183,570	184,569
Net Interest Income / Net Income from Banking Activities	53,421	71,423	88,276	102,989	113,722
Other Expenses	46,930	59,891	67,454	79,561	85,309
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for					
Possible Credit - Losses / Bad and Doubtful Debt	29,801	38,436	48,311	59,624	64,515
Provisions for Credit Losses / Bad and Doubtful Debt	7,337	8,134	10,727	15,251	15,767
Profit before Taxation	22,463	30,302	37,584	44,373	48,748
Provision for Taxation	7,222	9,140	15,788	19,199	20,145
Profit after Taxation	15,241	18,961	21,796	25,174	28,603
Balance Sheet Items					
Assets					
Cash and Short-term Funds	81,270	73,368	92,776	108,153	131,301
Balances with Central Bank	72,069	88,424	95,238	87,163	88,731
Placements with Banks	104,991	125,690	124,030	88,806	162,227
Treasury Bills	61,777	61,143	92,297	87,325	201,727
Investments	199,582	245,722	268,081	380,451	462,808
Total Loans and Advances	855,350	1,110,732	1,321,762	1,401,581	1,343,461
Bills of Exchange	35,443	28,402	52,008	50,399	42,809
Loans and Advances	791,422	1,030,536	1,208,696	1,296,652	1,257,787
Lease Rentals Receivable	28,484	51,794	61,058	54,530	42,866
Fixed Assets	24,594	32,414	35,280	38,752	38,890
Other Assets	61,906	49,456	68,815	67,683	69,739
Total Assets	1,461,540	1,786,949	2,098,279	2,259,914	2,498,884
Liabilities					
Deposits	1,042,003	1,235,537	1,456,701	1,560,247	1,849,281
Borrowings	223,690	338,013	373,853	400,130	328,145
Other Liabilities	91,249	83,654	106,015	160,475	134,006
Total Liabilities	1,356,942	1,657,205	1,936,569	2,120,852	2,311,432
Shareholders' Funds					
Share Capital / Assigned Capital	34,264	34,628	56,434	59,705	67,929
Reserve Funds	6,132	7,388	8,312	8,963	9,925
Other Reserves	64,202	87,728	96,964	110,383	128,097
Total	104,597	129,744	161,710	179,050	205,951
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	1,461,540	1,786,949	2,098,279	2,299,902	2,517,384
Commitments and Contingencies	402,477	788,583	1,259,976	1,395,832	1,393,408
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets (only DBU)	266,463	302,073	377,450	427,068	635,115
Liquidity Ratio % DBU (c)	24.2	23.9	24.8	25.7	33.1
Capital Adequacy					
Capital Base	101,321	131,292	165,040	197,077	213,356
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	95,903	116,831	144,260	158,771	178,629
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (d)					
For Tier I Capital	12.2	11.3	11.9	11.1	12.9
For Capital Base	12.8	12.7	13.6	13.8	15.4
Net Loans and Advances	855,350	1,110,732	1,321,762	1,401,581	1,343,461
Total Loans and Advances	918,780	1,180,693	1,394,858	1,488,095	1,436,042
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	44,502	46,440	48,468	57,577	56,511
Interest in Suspense	18,929	23,521	24,628	28,937	36,070
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.9
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	789,061	1,036,611	1,214,846	1,426,645	1,384,198
% of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies	27.5	44.1	60.0	61.8	55.8
Cash and Short-term Funds, % of Total Assets	5.56	4.11	4.42	4.79	5.25

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) Revised (b) Provisional n.a. – Not available
- (c) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.
- (d) Capital funds as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.3

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2000 – 2009

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590
Due from Central Bank	28,873	38,735	40,218	37,899	54,664	69,114	85,716	93,319	84,432	88,047
Due from Domestic Banks	33,102	14,584	16,167	15,309	11,125	21,699	26,250	27,904	21,649	18,800
Cash Items in Process of Collection	12,461	24,710	13,685	11,278	10,573	11,579	12,289	15,139	12,799	27,893
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	89,032	99,958	103,413	100,181	157,960	178,518	196,688	199,122	197,624	234,365
Investments	30,377	60,126	101,919	142,548	118,293	145,497	176,864	211,248	249,665	476,507
Treasury bills	7,402	9,694	25,921	41,562	38,234	39,562	49,195	62,049	75,643	144,393
Government Securities	7,332	23,493	46,563	67,495	47,966	68,778	89,172	105,029	144,093	221,798
Other	15,643	26,939	29,435	33,491	32,093	37,157	38,497	44,170	29,930	110,316
Loans and Advances	356,664	378,236	383,926	432,683	528,677	672,561	880,878	1,030,737	1,146,442	1,137,416
Bills Purchased and Discounted	30,021	25,499	24,875	14,443	16,013	15,950	16,768	26,422	36,081	30,376
Overdrafts	119,677	139,724	111,756	119,728	135,048	165,572	221,295	246,873	286,702	246,205
Loans	206,966	213,014	247,296	298,512	377,617	491,039	642,814	757,443	823,659	860,834
Fixed and Other Assets	116,503	113,782	115,683	131,967	130,529	158,181	159,116	187,051	204,254	210,022
Total	677,681	741,156	788,026	885,050	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356
LIABILITIES										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	51,808	44,520	51,770	75,197	77,220	110,928	136,835	168,506	183,184	191,017
Demand Deposits	70,442	84,373	80,376	94,122	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283
Inter-Banks	550	553	1,855	651	1,142	1,272	2,595	3,008	3,068	5,124
Govt. of Sri Lanka	12,393	24,985	12,839	14,806	17,106	23,746	30,697	34,399	23,297	20,396
Residents	55,788	56,665	64,052	76,014	88,777	116,620	124,657	119,407	122,285	154,849
Non-Residents	1,711	2,170	1,630	2,651	3,876	3,444	3,188	2,946	5,037	3,914
Time and Savings Deposits	375,224	434,448	492,852	557,102	681,618	800,493	960,266	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603
Govt. of Sri Lanka	764	1,321	1,671	1,604	2,667	3,288	2,729	4,347	4,087	7,063
Residents	286,192	328,516	371,034	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045
Non-Residents	88,268	104,611	120,148	136,386	179,440	204,976	223,957	262,105	247,923	281,495
Borrowings	72,595	62,732	43,746	41,166	41,529	71,735	127,429	101,752	124,943	103,329
Domestic Inter-Banks	66,643	57,816	40,920	36,183	33,946	60,224	104,694	87,369	107,054	88,998
Foreign	5,952	4,916	2,826	4,983	7,583	11,511	22,735	14,383	17,889	14,331
Other Liabilities	107,613	115,083	119,282	117,464	116,793	147,277	174,354	213,081	229,247	263,124
Total	677,681	741,156	788,026	885,051	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.4

Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2005 – 2009

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	13.52	12.82	10.73	9.31	9.43
Savings Deposits	513,783	558,771	599,552	607,228	730,780	47.89	44.46	40.28	36.80	37.39
Commercial Banks	440,742	475,926	513,021	521,673	634,261	41.08	37.87	34.46	31.61	32.45
National Savings Bank	61,983	72,435	74,840	72,447	81,238	5.78	5.76	5.03	4.39	4.16
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	7,589	9,211	10,497	11,560	13,646	0.71	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.70
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	3,469	1,199	1,194	1,548	1,635	0.32	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08
Time Deposits	559,106	697,901	889,060	1,042,868	1,223,915	52.11	55.54	59.72	63.20	62.61
Commercial Banks	365,308	489,757	639,806	740,128	859,091	34.05	38.97	42.98	44.85	43.95
National Savings Bank	140,441	139,823	160,464	187,095	231,750	13.09	11.13	10.78	11.34	11.86
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	6,553	9,444	11,382	14,201	17,100	0.61	0.75	0.76	0.86	0.87
Registered Finance Companies	46,074	58,275	76,823	100,842	115,332	4.29	4.64	5.16	6.11	5.90
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	730	602	585	602	642	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
Total (b)	1,072,889	1,256,672	1,488,612	1,650,096	1,954,695	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Savings & Time Deposits.

Table 11.5

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2005 – 2009

Rs. Million

Ownership	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009(a)	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	23,746	3,288	30,697	2,728	34,399	4,347	23,297	4,087	20,396	7,063
Financial Institutions (b)	8,781	9,534	8,451	7,038	9,080	9,210	13,774	14,711	8,134	19,744
Plantation	1,948	4,619	1,695	1,477	1,269	2,357	930	2,717	1,504	2,131
Trading	9,395	17,029	9,376	14,557	9,919	15,145	7,255	15,728	8,329	20,113
Manufacturing	4,797	7,370	5,213	7,842	6,485	11,124	5,845	12,170	7,464	13,213
Other Business Institutions	22,372	32,195	22,706	35,698	27,328	60,914	30,849	74,167	43,494	90,246
Non-Business Institutions	8,070	21,056	9,427	24,558	10,403	31,727	19,340	207,785	21,393	266,172
Individuals	50,918	486,776	71,768	636,133	54,902	735,611	48,754	675,006	47,271	765,158
Local Government and Provincial Councils	7,486	1,817	5,397	2,699	5,748	3,946	4,131	5,669	4,154	8,418
Certificates of Deposits	–	17,048	–	17,181	–	18,438	–	18,161	–	22,390
Foreign Currency Deposits	–	190,179	–	198,420	–	223,587	–	229,418	–	234,333
Total	137,513	790,911	164,730	948,331	159,533	1,116,406	154,175	1,259,619	162,140	1,448,979

(a) End September.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Interbank Deposits.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.6

Loans and Advances of Commercial Banks by Purpose 2000 – 2009^(a)

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(b)
Agricultural	15,220 (4.8)	15,427 (4.7)	17,685 (4.7)	19,119 (4.5)	19,822 (3.8)	28,146 (4.3)	32,175 (3.9)	40,563 (4.0)	116,479 (9.2)	129,854 (10.8)
Traditional Plantation (c)	6,322	5,364	7,782	8,690	8,579	13,009	11,179	15,276	20,645	23,423
Paddy	2,524	2,457	2,747	3,004	3,222	3,928	5,329	5,934	6,135	7,209
Other Agriculture	6,374	7,606	7,156	7,425	8,021	11,209	15,667	19,353	89,699	99,222
Commercial	134,939 (42.5)	132,165 (40.5)	141,788 (37.7)	157,303 (36.8)	186,118 (35.7)	213,443 (32.6)	240,053 (29.1)	307,280 (30.6)	396,115 (31.2)	307,690 (25.7)
Export Trading	31,192	36,964	35,948	38,444	50,505	48,462	46,338	72,311	128,082	113,421
Import Trading	53,257	40,243	48,378	57,345	63,698	65,770	74,887	93,338	121,642	79,119
Other	50,490	54,958	57,462	61,514	71,916	99,211	118,828	141,631	146,392	115,150
Industrial	35,317 (11.1)	34,289 (10.5)	43,682 (11.6)	46,718 (10.9)	52,306 (10.0)	63,388 (9.7)	72,691 (8.8)	82,542 (8.2)	122,696 (9.7)	120,583 (10.1)
Mechanical Processing of Tea, Rubber and Coconut	3,000	2,394	3,347	3,121	3,463	3,867	2,901	3,428	3,928	10,504
Other Manufacturing	27,331	27,863	33,567	35,051	40,169	49,587	59,393	69,363	50,948	30,211
Engineering and Building Trade	3,595 (1.1)	2613 (0.8)	5,009 (1.3)	6,724 (1.6)	6,519 (1.3)	7,250 (1.1)	7,314 (0.9)	6,207 (0.6)	9,543 (0.8)	5,735 (0.5)
Mining	330 (0.1)	261 (0.1)	383 (0.1)	389 (0.1)	497 (0.1)	647 (0.1)	910 (0.1)	1,204 (0.1)	1,732 (0.1)	766 (0.1)
Mechanical Process of Other Agri. Products	1,062	1,159	1,376	1,433	1,659	2,037	2,174	2,340	1,922	2,715
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54,622	70,652
Financial	14,695 (4.6)	10,283 (3.2)	12,353 (3.3)	17,849 (4.2)	24,970 (4.8)	33,990 (5.2)	50,724 (6.1)	65,088 (6.5)	68,296 (5.4)	48,282 (4.0)
Tourism	4,073 (1.3)	4,311 (1.3)	5,075 (1.4)	5,821 (1.4)	7,028 (1.3)	9,886 (1.5)	12,381 (1.5)	11,934 (1.2)	34,291 (2.7)	40,903 (3.4)
Housing and Property Development	41,281 (13.0)	45,767 (14.0)	52,804 (14.1)	59,984 (14.0)	74,409 (14.3)	94,444 (14.4)	133,640 (16.2)	166,599 (16.6)	170,391 (13.4)	167,805 (14.0)
Consumption	32,648 (10.3)	37,737 (11.6)	47,017 (12.5)	60,396 (14.1)	84,967 (16.3)	113,413 (17.3)	160,370 (19.4)	207,222 (20.6)	202,586 (15.9)	234,070 (19.5)
Other Loans	39,269 (12.3)	46,394 (14.2)	55,321 (14.7)	59,900 (14.0)	71,146 (13.7)	98,599 (15.0)	123,767 (15.0)	123,869 (12.3)	160,528 (12.6)	150,117 (12.5)
Total	317,443	326,373	375,725	427,090	520,767	655,309	825,802	1,005,098	1,271,382	1,199,303

(a) Advances of off-shore banking units are also included since 2008.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Provisional

(c) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.7

Number of Bank Branches by Province 2008 – 2009

Numbers

<i>Item</i>	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2008										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	125	53	53	24	31	46	38	37	45	452
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC.	94	16	19	6	3	13	4	5	10	170
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	21	6	3	0	0	3	2	2	1	38
Hatton National Bank PLC	85	19	16	7	9	14	6	10	9	175
National Development Bank PLC	30	1	2	0	0	4	1	1	2	41
Nations Trust Bank PLC	33	2	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	40
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	23	3	2	0	0	3	1	0	2	34
People's Bank	202	88	79	26	46	71	42	44	55	653
Sampath Bank Ltd.	61	11	8	1	5	10	4	6	8	114
Seylan Bank PLC	59	13	7	2	5	6	5	5	12	114
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	10	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	13
Foreign Banks	147	23	15	0	0	15	2	3	9	214
Total	890	236	207	66	99	188	105	114	153	2,058
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DFCC Bank	6	1	2	0	0	1	2	2	1	15
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	6	3	3	0	2	2	1	2	2	21
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	6
National Savings Bank	67	10	21	16	8	9	6	4	9	150
Sanasa Development Bank	8	5	9	1	5	7	3	1	6	45
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	13
All Regional Development Banks	29	32	43	0	11	29	22	25	29	220
Total	125	53	82	17	26	51	35	34	49	472
All Banks	1,015	289	289	83	125	239	140	148	202	2,530
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2009										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	134	58	55	36	41	47	40	37	45	493
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC.	96	16	19	6	3	13	4	5	10	172
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	28	11	12	0	2	6	5	2	7	73
Hatton National Bank PLC	86	19	16	9	10	15	6	10	9	180
National Development Bank PLC	30	1	2	1	3	4	1	1	2	45
Nations Trust Bank PLC	34	2	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	41
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	26	3	2	2	0	3	1	0	2	39
People's Bank	203	90	83	32	53	72	44	45	57	679
Sampath Bank Ltd.	66	12	10	5	15	10	4	6	8	136
Seylan Bank PLC	59	13	7	2	5	6	5	5	12	114
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	10	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	15
Foreign Banks	147	23	15	0	0	15	2	3	9	214
Total	919	249	224	94	132	195	112	115	161	2,201
Licensed Specialised Banks										
Ceylinco Savings Bank Ltd.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DFCC Bank	6	1	2	0	2	1	2	2	1	17
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	6	3	3	0	2	2	1	2	2	21
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	73	10	25	18	8	10	6	5	9	164
Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	8	6	9	2	5	7	5	2	6	50
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	13
Regional Development Banks	29	32	51	0	11	29	23	26	29	230
Total	131	54	94	20	29	52	38	37	49	504
All Banks	1,050	303	318	114	161	247	150	152	210	2,705

Note : Consider bank branches and extension offices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.8

Banking Density by District 2009^(a)

District	Domestic Commercial Banks												Licenced Specialised Banks										Foreign Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (c)
	Bank of Ceylon	Commercial Bank of Sri Ceylon PLC	DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd	Hatton National Bank PLC	National Development Bank PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	People's Bank	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Ceylinco Savings Bank Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	National Savings Bank	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	Sri Lanka Saving Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank	Regional Development Bank							
Ampara	14	1	1	5	1	0	0	23	8	3	0	0	1	1	0	4	3	0	0	11	0	76	634	8,342	12		
Anuradhapura	28	2	4	5	1	0	1	30	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	4	3	0	0	14	1	99	820	8,283	12		
Badulla	20	4	2	6	1	1	0	33	4	4	0	0	2	1	0	3	1	0	0	18	2	102	874	8,569	12		
Batticaloa	16	1	1	2	1	0	0	17	6	1	0	0	1	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	52	537	10,327	10		
Colombo	88	62	17	58	22	25	23	119	43	33	8	1	4	3	1	43	3	1	2	4	98	658	2,521	3,831	26		
Galle	23	10	3	6	1	1	1	36	4	3	0	0	1	1	0	9	4	0	1	18	9	131	1,074	8,198	12		
Gampaha	31	26	5	23	6	8	2	56	15	17	2	0	1	2	0	23	2	0	2	8	37	266	2,165	8,139	12		
Hambantota	15	3	4	7	0	0	0	16	2	3	0	0	0	1	1	6	2	0	1	15	3	79	565	7,152	14		
Jaffna	18	5	0	7	1	0	0	23	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	73	607	8,315	12		
Kalutara	15	8	6	5	2	1	1	28	8	9	0	0	1	1	0	7	3	0	2	17	12	126	1,128	8,952	11		
Kandy	23	11	5	10	1	2	3	44	8	6	1	0	1	1	1	4	3	0	1	17	19	161	1,415	8,789	11		
Kegalle	22	3	1	2	1	0	1	30	2	8	0	0	0	1	1	6	4	0	1	16	4	103	813	7,893	13		
Kilinochchi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	154	38,500	3		
Kurunegala	30	8	2	9	1	2	1	48	8	2	1	0	1	1	0	5	4	0	1	19	7	150	1,550	10,333	10		
Mannar	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	14	103	7,357	14		
Matale	18	3	4	2	0	0	0	19	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	7	2	64	490	7,656	13		
Matara	17	6	5	3	1	1	1	31	4	1	1	0	1	1	0	10	3	0	1	18	3	108	831	7,694	13		
Monaragala	17	1	0	4	0	0	0	12	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	8	1	50	435	8,700	11		
Mulativu	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	154	38,500	3		
Nuwara eliya	17	2	2	7	0	0	0	27	2	5	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	0	0	8	2	78	755	9,679	10		
Polonnaruwa	12	2	1	1	0	0	0	14	2	3	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	9	1	51	405	7,941	13		
Puttalam	17	5	4	6	3	0	2	24	2	4	1	0	0	1	1	5	3	0	1	10	8	97	770	7,938	13		
Ratnapura	23	7	6	7	1	0	1	27	6	4	0	0	1	1	0	3	2	0	0	13	5	107	1,113	10,402	10		
Trincomalee	11	1	0	3	1	0	0	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	33	368	11,152	9		
Vavuniya	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	19	169	8,895	11		
Overseas	3	7	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	-	-	-		
Total	496	179	73	182	45	41	39	679	136	114	15	1	17	21	7	164	50	1	13	230	214	2,717	20,450	7,527	13		

Note : Consider bank branches and extension offices.

Source : Central Bank Of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Banks – Citi Bank,N.A.,Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Bank Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(c) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.9

Bank Branch Network^(a) 2000 – 2009

Name of Bank	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008(c)	2009(c)
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,084	1,121	1,229	1,287	1,352	1,627	1,737	1,934	2,071	2,214
Domestic Banks	1,046	1,084	1,194	1,249	1,313	1,585	1,675	1,758	1,857	2,000
Bank of Ceylon	341	346	354	361	370	390	399	408	455	496
Main Branches	280	280	282	284	294	298	304	307	309	310
Other	63	66	72	77	76	92	95	101	146	186
People's Bank	343	344	389	396	408	602	632	640	653	679
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	81	100	109	116	125	140	157	169	177	179
Hatton National Bank	120	124	138	139	143	150	153	169	177	182
Sampath Bank	39	47	55	64	72	84	97	106	115	137
Seylan Bank	90	90	96	106	110	114	116	116	114	114
Other (d)	32	33	53	67	85	105	121	150	166	213
Foreign Banks	38	37	35	38	39	42	62	176	214	214
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	181	188	190	196	198	221	205	219	485	514
National Savings Bank	101	101	103	127	128	130	130	136	163	177
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,476	1,507	1,554	1,594	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805
Other (e)	23	27	32	54	56	61	69	90	145	158
Total	2,876	2,957	3,122	3,272	3,287	3,716	3,749	4,007	4,627	4,868
Population	19,102	18,797	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450
Population per Bank Branch	6,642	6,357	6,088	5,884	5,921	5,293	5,304	4,994	4,369	4,201
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.9	8.3	8.7	9.7	10.2	10.8
All Branches	15.1	15.7	16.4	17.0	16.9	18.9	18.9	20.0	22.9	23.8

(a) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings Units and Mobile Banks.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo Ltd, Pan Asia Banking Corporation Ltd, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC and DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd. (Merk Bank has changed its name as DFCC Vardhana Bank).

(e) Includes DFCC Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank, Lankaputhra Development Bank, MBSL Savings Bank, Sri Lanka Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.10

Registered Finance Companies 2002 – 2009

(Financial Years)

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Number of Registered Companies	25	26	27	28	29	32	34	35
ASSETS	44,910	53,980	66,231	87,494	113,099	142,518	175,635	185,407
Cash and Bank Balances	1,015	2,057	1,867	3,142	4,479	5,948	8,435	8,929
Cash in Hand	316	373	324	439	481	979	537	697
Demand, Time & Savings								
Deposits with Com. Banks	691	1,675	1,398	2,626	3,997	4,942	7,638	7,949
Deposits with Other Institutions	8	9	146	77	1	27	259	283
Investments	6,265	6,379	7,120	8,034	9,102	11,780	14,641	15,236
Shares in Subsidiaries, Associated, Other & Related Companies	1,483	1,779	1,799	2,162	1,921	2,110	2,245	2,563
Shares Trading Insvements & Debentures	338	242	334	275	790	814	952	1,793
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities, Treasury Bills & Other Commercial Paper & Other Investments	4,267	4,264	4,960	5,544	6,361	8,826	11,442	10,779
	178	93	27	53	30	30	2	102
Loans & Advances	30,479	37,125	46,555	62,271	80,053	106,211	128,378	133,446
Hire Purchase	2,129	3,321	8,307	15,678	24,821	34,780	42,773	42,911
Leasing	17,419	21,150	22,815	26,147	30,608	35,580	35,431	34,985
Real Estate	4,274	4,395	6,306	7,720	8,797	9,306	10,778	8,357
Other Loans and Advances	6,657	8,260	9,126	12,726	15,827	26,545	39,396	47,193
Fixed Assets	3,637	4,788	5,960	7,062	10,334	12,017	14,509	17,074
Other Assets	3,513	3,632	4,729	6,985	9,131	6,562	9,672	10,722
LIABILITIES	44,910	53,980	66,231	87,494	113,099	142,518	175,635	185,407
Capital Account	6,173	7,205	8,956	12,763	16,430	21,627	25,301	20,635
Paid up Capital	978	1,072	1,418	1,891	2,598	4,441	5,443	6,456
Reserve	3,648	4,225	5,927	6,697	9,157	13,731	16,552	18,422
Other	0	0	-55	1,344	277	327	243	50
Undistributed Profit	1,547	1,908	1,665	2,831	4,398	3,128	3,064	-4,293
Deposits	28,627	33,893	38,431	47,136	58,808	78,202	103,477	119,797
Fixed & Savings Deposits	27,153	32,608	37,201	46,074	57,750	77,340	102,567	118,954
Certificate of Deposits	1,474	1,285	1,230	1,062	1,058	862	910	843
Borrowings from	2,780	4,067	5,732	12,241	19,256	26,224	26,237	19,201
Central Banks & Com. Banks	1,981	2,835	3,803	8,958	16,185	20,318	20,624	10,892
Other	799	1,232	1,929	3,283	3,071	5,906	5,613	8,309
Provision for Bad & Doubtful Debts	1,564	2,581	3,174	2,207	2,484	3,121	3,508	5,797
Other	644	419	602	792	1,046	1,282	2,058	2,743
Other Liabilities	5,122	5,815	9,337	12,354	15,075	12,062	15,053	17,236

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Unit Trusts 2006 – 2009^(a)

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009(b)
Income, Rs. '000	854,489	816,213	813,208	943,709
Interest	130,616	181,249	522,897	688,817
Dividend	106,172	91,422	111,660	116,449
Profit on Disposal of Shares	546,953	544,380	133,476	86,688
Profit on Trade of Units	70,748	(839)	45,175	51,756
Other	(180,447)	(74,949)	(30,172)	(772,170)
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	489,272	585,903	599,838	131,852
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000				
Profit Brought Forward	826,058	976,704	1,160,723	1,248,801
Profit for the Year	489,697	587,172	599,709	133,410
Less : Income Distribution	(339,052)	(403,153)	(238,507)	(193,014)
Total : Profit carried forward	976,703	1,160,723	1,248,801	808,121
Investments, Rs. '000				
Shares (Market Value)	3,306,768	3,598,544	3,674,312	2,796,544
Treasury Bills (cost)	490,538	201,627	308,206	849,847
Debentures (Market Value)	36,129	48,472	554,269	546,734
Other	571,975	921,215	1,775,481	1,772,474
Total	4,405,410	4,769,858	6,312,268	5,965,599
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000				
Current Assets	418,719	402,171	438,082	1,704,817
Current Liabilities	(176,538)	(191,165)	(153,932)	(94,458)
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	3,717,727	4,230,374	6,020,590	7,388,408
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares				
Banks, Finance & Insurance	9,593,510	11,990,788	15,981,129	14,971,130
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	3,166,870	2,985,870	2,103,070	4,005,560
Manufacturing	36,808,734	13,804,035	39,746,719	36,305,065
Hotels & Travels	12,119,243	17,731,918	15,011,065	21,313,665
Footwear & Textiles	75,000	75,000	–	–
Trading	1,468,938	2,419,505	886,733	382,433
Motors	–	40,800	–	–
Chemicals	344,525	180,800	50,000	410,700
Other	36,928,708	44,516,345	47,207,651	54,022,779
Total	100,505,528	93,745,061	120,986,367	131,411,332
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)				
Banks, Finance & Insurance	589,193	472,145	523,945	247,747
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	169,328	272,959	299,109	247,525
Manufacturing	577,046	619,551	608,479	452,761
Hotels & Travels	643,120	557,026	492,120	600,168
Footwear & Textiles	3,900	3,731	–	–
Trading	162,343	164,681	61,051	42,762
Motors	–	3,264	–	–
Chemicals	31,705	10,728	1,688	17,667
Other	1,130,133	1,494,460	1,687,920	1,187,913
Total	3,306,768	3,598,545	3,674,312	2,796,543
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	2,523,770	2,769,014	2,871,701	3,085,745
Units in Issue (No.)	300,654,182	325,500,282	478,667,837	617,816,722
Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Ave.)	5	6	6	4
Unit Holders (No.)	20,229	19,957	19,645	22,817
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (c)	152.0	160.0	175.0	208.0
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (c)	157.0	166.0	181.0	212.0
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (d)	–	10.8	11.4	12.5
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (d)	–	11.2	11.8	12.9

(a) Data of CT Fund Mgt. & Namal National Assets Mgt. Companies' as at 31st March of each year.

(b) Provisional

(c) Total of the Prices of 12 months.

(d) Average Price for the year.

Sources: Namal National Assets Management Ltd.
CT Fund Management (Pvt) Ltd.
Unit Trust Management Company (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylinco Assets Management Company
Eagle NDB Fund Management Co. Ltd.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.12

Summary of Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
No. of Banks	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Branches	181	191	193	197	198	202	204	218	219	226
Staff	1,673	1,628	1,605	1,581	1,579	1,653	1,885	1,921	1,931	1,946
Deposits.										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	3,937.0	4,757.1	6,329.7	7,693.8	10,255.1	14,230.4	18,760.2	21,986.1	25,928.7	30,914.5
Savings	2,828.5	3,196.4	4,075.0	4,942.0	6,206.3	7,589.0	9,211.0	10,497.4	11,559.8	13,646.2
Time & Other	1,108.5	1,560.7	2,254.7	2,751.8	4,048.9	6,641.3	9,549.2	11,488.7	14,368.9	17,268.3
Loans										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	5,412.6	6,272.0	7,279.4	9,705.3	13,211.7	16,712.8	20,374.2	23,395.9	27,263.4	29,348.1
Investments, Rs. Mn.	969.3	1,177.4	2,173.7	1,597.6	1,096.0	892.2	3,481.4	2,383.4	2,453.5	3,011.2
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	7,762.8	9,076.4	11,321.6	13,459.0	17,498.3	23,228.2	27,609.0	31,618.5	36,397.3	39,865.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.13

Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,476	1,507	1,554	1,594	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	14,807	16,576	18,687	20,052	22,277	23,570	25,312	32,010	33,042	103,877
Savings Deposits	3,937	4,390	5,211	5,681	5,850	16,784	17,419	21,218	24,451	63,989
Time Deposits	10,870	12,186	13,477	14,371	16,207	6,786	7,892	10,792	8,591	39,886
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	6,188	5,907	4,827	5,995	8,145	12,636	13,872	14,619	15,318	71,602
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	5,150	5,663	3,326	4,205	6,859	8,248	8,999	9,321	9,795	4,175
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	941	1,100	951	403	489	3,104	3,200	3,450	3,277	4,315
Small Industries	274	302	280	138	926	469	506	509	618	
Housing, Electrification & Water	2,991	6	185	1,887	3,179	3,909	3,204	3,402	3,509	43,150
Commerce & Other Projects	182		396	373	308	308	312	325	399	
Other	762	1,270	1,910	1,381	1,892	458	1,722	1,636	1,973	19,959
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,435	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,470	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	4,205	4,539	4,902	4,490	3,731	3,731	3,936	3,870	3,565	4,432
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	2,845	2,996	3,176	2,921	2,770	2,770	2,525	2,584	3,105	3,098
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	351	697	738	563	496	496	562	635	755	824
Small Industries	156	59	62	249	815	815	172	192	208	265
Housing, Electrification & Water	1,428	1,170	1,233	1,080	470	470	993	913	1,001	966
Commerce & Other Projects	273	270	285	302	312	312	369	501	503	692
Other	637	801	705	727	677	677	429	343	638	345

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Foundation

Road Network 1992 – 2009

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
1992	4,216	6,671	8,917	5,280	516	25,600
1993	4,220	6,722	8,961	5,296	381	25,580
1994	4,220	6,854	8,765	5,300	381	25,520
1995	4,220	6,908	8,457	5,346	554	25,485
1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	771	24,461
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	891	24,359
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	1,076	26,288
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	1,735	25,962
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	1,662	26,826
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	1,700	27,154
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	1,913	27,823
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	1,935	27,860
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	1,968	28,319
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565(a)	5,412(a)	n.a.	26,749
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575(a)	5,417(a)	n.a.	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,562(a)	5,417(a)	n.a.	26,869
2009	4,216	7,674	10,948	6,121	n.a.	28,959

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

Table 12.2

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2009

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
Western	374	1,209	998	924	–	3,506	Eastern	620	528	722	376	–	2,246
Colombo	166	258	211	188	–	823	Batticaloa	206	61	254	131	–	652
Gampaha	128	610	370	506	–	1,614	Ampara	141	186	256	155	–	738
Kalutara	80	341	417	230	–	1,068	Trincomalee	273	282	211	90	–	856
Central	409	1,316	1,665	578	–	3,967	North Western	353	962	1,091	1,065	–	3,471
Kandy	184	555	920	352	–	2,011	Kurunegala	197	638	668	842	–	2,345
Matale	105	268	303	177	–	853	Puttalam	156	324	423	223	–	1,127
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	443	49	–	1,103	North Central	494	649	1,282	756	–	3,181
Southern	347	989	1,026	803	–	3,164	Anuradhapura	352	447	740	716	–	2,255
Galle	97	393	389	272	–	1,150	Polonnaruwa	143	202	542	40	–	926
Matara	135	252	300	248	–	934	Uva	469	693	1,559	180	–	2,901
Hambantota	115	344	337	283	–	1,079	Badulla	264	432	1,001	180	–	1,877
Northern	734	524	1,458	502	–	3,219	Monaragala	204	261	558	–	–	1,023
Jaffna	381	277	482	90	–	1,230	Sabaragamuwa	416	804	1,148	937	–	3,305
Killinochchi	–	–	186	94	–	281	Kegalle	144	365	477	483	–	1,468
Mannar	113	92	280	52	–	537	Ratnapura	272	440	670	455	–	1,836
Mullativu	113	102	201	151	–	567							
Vavuniya	128	54	307	115	–	604							

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

“A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

“B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).

“C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).

“D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

“E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2005										
Class A	374	471	325	734	620	408	495	471	416	4,314
Class B	1,191	1,307	976	524	527	919	649	919	694	7,706
Class C	998	1,813	1061	334	566	1,077	1,067	523	818	8,257
Class D	924	325	1107	745	1,003	1,032	421	213	304	6,074
Class E	87	386	78	–	141	39	147	178	912	1,968
Total	3,574	4,302	3,547	2,337	2,857	3,475	2,779	2,304	3,144	28,319
Year 2006										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	354	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,192	1,311	988	524	528	919	649	693	749	7,553
Class C	998	1,665	1,009	–	722	1,092	1,251	1,568	1,260	9,565
Class D	845	578	775	–	376	1,065	709	171	892	5,412
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,410	3,962	3,119	1,259	2,246	3,429	3,105	2,903	3,317	26,750
Year 2007										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	354	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,311	1,019	524	528	919	649	693	804	7,655
Class C	998	1,665	1,009	–	722	1,092	1,261	1,568	1,260	9,575
Class D	845	578	775	–	376	1,065	715	171	892	5,418
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,427	3,962	3,150	1,259	2,246	3,429	3,120	2,903	3,371	26,867
Year 2008										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,311	1,019	524	528	962	649	693	804	7,698
Class C	998	1,665	996	–	722	1,091	1,261	1,559	1,260	9,553
Class D	924	578	775	–	376	1,065	756	180	892	5,546
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,506	3,963	3,137	1,259	2,246	3,471	3,161	2,903	3,371	27,016
Year 2009										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	494	469	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,316	989	524	528	962	649	693	804	7,674
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,458	722	1,091	1,282	1,559	1,148	10,949
Class D	924	578	803	502	376	1,065	756	180	937	6,121
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,506	3,967	3,164	3,219	2,246	3,471	3,181	2,901	3,305	28,960

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

“A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

“B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).

“C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).

“D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

“E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a) – 2006 - 2009

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2006										
Omnibuses	8,421	1,504	1,988	1,002	702	1,273	371	684	863	16,808
Private Coaches	11,678	3,061	1,742	235	323	3,022	786	1,055	1,534	23,436
Dual Purpose Vehicles	102,821	17,427	12,376	1,631	2,574	18,128	4,751	4,539	7,271	171,518
Private Cars	166,223	16,454	12,223	2,281	1,648	14,436	3,147	3,702	5,596	225,710
Land Vehicles	15,455	4,001	14,814	5,914	9,753	21,311	7,749	5,934	2,719	87,650
Goods Transport Vehicles	78,609	17,774	15,197	2,766	3,921	21,411	5,978	7,088	9,070	161,814
Motor Cycles	370,226	48,272	123,709	58,982	63,650	170,196	64,804	31,824	49,631	981,294
Threewheelers	132,809	24,848	39,067	4,327	9,420	32,253	10,029	8,837	29,364	290,954
Others	1	1,881	404	298	140	128	73	411	–	3,336
Total	886,243	135,222	221,520	77,436	92,131	282,158	97,688	64,074	106,048	1,962,520
Year 2007										
Omnibuses	7,124	1,953	2,864	538	619	611	423	553	1,134	15,819
Private Coaches	12,096	2,557	2,631	398	334	3,447	854	1,014	1,776	25,107
Dual Purpose Vehicles	106,571	17,744	19,091	1,255	2,216	15,971	4,780	4,952	8,343	180,923
Private Cars	182,421	18,597	18,567	1,418	1,286	14,779	3,241	3,830	7,888	252,027
Land Vehicles	16,793	3,206	20,268	4,177	9,800	21,325	7,132	6,395	2,932	92,028
Goods Transport Vehicles	83,891	19,244	23,619	1,916	3,867	22,965	6,698	7,873	11,972	182,045
Motor Cycles	414,770	52,926	184,132	57,258	64,090	186,363	70,766	36,304	60,222	1,126,831
Threewheelers	141,559	31,724	59,055	2,864	9,617	35,781	10,894	13,299	37,493	342,286
Others	1,872	34	436	317	262	2,636	22	156	2	5,737
Total	967,097	147,985	330,663	70,141	92,091	303,878	104,810	74,376	131,762	2,222,803
Year 2008 (b)										
Omnibuses	6,493	1,191	4,385	307	481	815	339	359	860	15,230
Private Coaches	11,290	3,551	2,243	354	301	3,036	676	947	1,469	23,867
Dual Purpose Vehicles	102,613	18,699	13,809	771	2,384	16,512	4,992	4,581	6,848	171,209
Private Cars	183,687	21,936	17,403	1,202	1,507	15,323	3,794	4,384	7,599	256,835
Land Vehicles	14,969	4,125	15,429	2,567	9,355	14,024	5,566	5,980	3,287	75,302
Goods Transport Vehicles	82,254	20,111	16,890	911	4,192	22,489	8,374	6,810	10,393	172,424
Motor Cycles	421,324	61,976	151,512	31,089	72,237	185,942	78,512	37,209	60,296	1,100,097
Threewheelers	148,183	38,060	48,300	2,122	8,609	31,801	14,237	15,806	36,847	343,965
Others	1,974	425	53	417	829	312	81	98	5	4,194
Total	972,787	170,074	270,024	39,740	99,895	290,254	116,571	76,174	127,604	2,163,123
Year 2009 (b) (c)										
Omnibuses	6,419	1,018	1,388	441	455	1,252	257	320	693	12,243
Private Coaches	10,925	2,780	1,856	291	359	3,610	577	1,243	1,859	23,500
Dual Purpose Vehicles	100,840	14,517	14,054	817	2,549	24,389	4,443	5,337	8,438	175,384
Private Cars	182,078	14,351	15,925	1,329	1,755	20,066	3,482	3,834	8,123	250,943
Land Vehicles	14,396	2,801	15,507	1,556	7,766	12,080	3,947	6,526	1,395	65,974
Goods Transport Vehicles	81,767	16,629	17,966	1,290	4,214	30,894	7,683	8,857	11,439	180,739
Motor Cycles	416,527	58,169	161,631	36,835	78,817	226,216	79,381	44,358	49,032	1,150,966
Threewheelers	154,582	37,460	55,692	2,587	11,145	41,947	14,810	19,269	35,134	372,626
Others	1,803	1,009	256	1,885	2,501	2,753	2,079	333	114	12,733
Total	969,337	148,734	284,275	47,031	109,561	363,207	116,659	90,077	116,227	2,245,108

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Excluding Mullaitivu and Vavuniya districts.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.5

New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2000 – 2009

Number

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Passenger Transport	67,789	54,129	89,070	146,214	189,546	191,133	252,016	250,816	222,173	179,286
Buses and Coaches	2,298	1,310	1,429	1,949	2,167	2,069	3,346	2,637	1,180	739
Private Cars	13,848	8,426	12,003	21,184	19,116	17,283	27,578	22,603	20,237	5,762
Motor Cycles	39,987	34,119	54,762	86,877	124,474	130,696	156,626	182,508	155,952	135,421
Three Wheelers	11,656	10,274	20,876	36,204	43,789	41,085	64,466	43,068	44,804	37,364
Goods Transport	16,513	11,877	16,718	24,282	21,439	21,037	27,681	23,601	16,894	9,697
Lorries	8,273	5,919	7,827	10,787	10,410	13,838	19,775	17,994	13,588	8,016
Dual Purpose Vehicles	7,928	5,864	8,591	13,268	10,736	6,851	7,245	5,193	2,856	1,280
Others	312	94	300	227	293	348	661	414	450	401
Land Vehicles	2,968	6,546	7,524	10,862	12,857	17,423	20,825	23,476	26,132	15,092
Tractors	5	6,239	864	1,166	1,952	2,980	3,959	3,432	3,339	2,286
Hand Tractors	2,963	307	6,214	8,838	9,530	12,480	15,081	17,914	20,724	11,473
Others	—	—	446	858	1,375	1,963	1,785	2,130	2,069	1,333
Others	97	82	39	194	65	72	—	—	—	—
Total	91,929	72,634	113,351	181,512	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,893	265,199	204,075

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6

SLTB/Regional Bus Companies 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	1,179	1,336	1,324	960	940	860	852	920	910	918
Buses Scheduled (Average Daily), No.	6,449	6,745	6,685	6,746	6,750	6,994	7,008	7,110	7,112	7,111
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	5,243	6,190	4,988	4,336	4,133	3,828	3,885	4,127	4,246	4,572
Scheduled Kilometres, Mn.	576	416	597	599	593	602	—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Operated Kilometres	387	n.a.	375	336	296	259	262	305	313	333
Passenger Kilometres (b), Mn.	19,864	21,204	20,436	17,446	14,537	12,670	12,871	14,594	15,080	15,131
Seat Kilometres (c), Mn.	19,310	14,560	19,500	16,775	14,250	12,451	12,829	15,039	15,569	15,780
Average Passenger Journey, km.	17.4	13.2	14.8	13.6	13.2	15.1	15.1	16.0	16.6	17.1
Load Factor (d), %	106.1	97.0	102.0	104.0	84.8	102.0	99.0	97.0	96.0	96.0
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	50	50	50	50	50	50	n.a.	50	52	52
Average Vehicle Utilization (e), km.										
Scheduled	244	244	244	243	243	237	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Operated	201	203	205	200	187	185	n.a.	202	201	199
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	6,080	7,770	7,294	6,642	6,300	6,938	n.a.	n.a.	18,083	21,530
Way Bill Collection	5,849	7,409	7,037	6,338	6,030	6,621	n.a.	10,695	12,973	13,443
Sales of Season Tickets	231	361	257	304	270	317	n.a.	359	528	536

(a) Provisional

Source : National Transport Commission

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

(d) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(e) Per Bus per Day.

n.a.— Not available

Sri Lanka Railways 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	208	200	202	202	202	202	178*	178*	187	187
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	8	9	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1,077	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,152	1,152	750**	750**	800	800
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	26	26	26	26	26	26	–	–	–	–
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2,076	2,090	2,168	2,168	2,135	2,135	1,245**	1,245**	1,200	1,200
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	14	14	14	14	–	–	–	–
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,404	1,390	1,390	1,390	1,128	1,127	1,143	1,143	1,143	1,150
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	59	59	59	59	59	–	–	–	–
Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	161	160	160	160	142	151	172	172	172	172
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	9	9	9	9	9	9	–	–	–	–
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	141	144	146	147	130	144	161	161	161	162
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	15	14	14	14	14	–	–	–	–
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	47	54	58	62	64	59	44	48	53	53.7
Season Ticket Passengers	43	39	51	51	50	55	61	62	52	48.1
Passenger Kilometres (d), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,027	2,314	2,470	2,473	3,170	2,767	1,875	2,147	2,932	2,964
Season Ticket Passengers (e)	1,389	1,577	1,631	2,132	1,510	1,589	1,744	1,773	1,749	1,604
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	573	680	758	776	994	1,148	1,385	1,586	2,024	2,490
Season Ticket Passengers	168	188	200	201	271	331	441	447	699	777
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.8	9.0	n.a.
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.	88	109	131	129	134	135	138	133	121	113.9
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	133	174	225	211	260	270	393	314	364	337
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	1,015	1,200	1,362	1,365	1,678	1,958	2,491	2,999	3,671	4,020
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	2,686	3,020	3,328	3,383	4,328	5,512	6,472	7,297	8,225	8,788
Personnel Strength, No.	17,377	17,697	17,460	16,957	17,173	16,360	16,761	15,829	15,168	15,273

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.).

(d) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

* Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos)

** Maintainable Stock

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.8

Aviation – Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airlines 2001 – 2009

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Scheduled Services									
Kilometres Flown, '000	33,936	43,324	34,505	42,075	42,279	45,357	47,644	46,798	38,012
Hours Flown	42,998	41,970	47,120	61,790	63,700	67,255	69,184	67,796	54,228
Passengers Carried, No.	1,718,331	1,744,931	1,961,695	2,412,889	2,807,920	3,121,565	3,210,636	2,969,687	2,435,479
Freight Tons Carried, No.	50,574	53,344	64,508	78,559	89,826	98,070	97,735	87,381	68,906
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	6,638,389	6,180,366	6,926,148	8,315,689	8,545,296	9,356,000	9,841,000	9,168,854	7,851,363
Available Seat Kilometres, '000	9,652,721	8,107,776	9,155,708	11,340,275	11,610,625	12,297,060	12,461,735	12,337,859	10,382,321
Passenger Load Factor, %	68.8	76.2	75.6	73.3	73.6	76.1	79.0	74.3	75.6
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	821,312	941,242	855,717	1,040,983	1,079,361	1,114,903	1,224,232	1,145,858	976,052
Passengers									
(Including Excess Baggage)	597,453	753,080	625,543	751,312	779,125	793,177	886,493	819,692	n.a.
Freight	217,567	188,162	230,174	289,671	300,236	321,726	337,740	326,165	n.a.
Mail	6,292	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Available Ton Kilometres, '000	1,331,054	1,083,162	1,213,810	1,502,257	1,521,553	1,681,102	1,717,548	1,714,940	1,477,005
Weight Load Factor, %	45.9	44.0	50.3	55.1	58.1	59.0	60.0	66.82	66.1
Employment, No.	4,086	3,944	4,122	4,510	5,376	5,362	5,213	4,874	4,664

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Source : Sri Lankan Airlines

Table 12.9

Port Services 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Vessels Arrived										
Colombo (b)	3,832	3,570	3,787	3,838	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114
Galle	97	117	76	73	88	114	100	87	68	32
Trincomalee	303	327	199	121	107	96	141	297	322	310
Cargo Discharged, MT '000										
Colombo (b)	16,381	15,697	16,869	17,830	19,688	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214
Galle	593	661	524	482	581	655	735	626	458	166
Trincomalee	1,369	1,347	1,320	1,647	1,800	1,950	2,218	1,884	1,907	1,904
Cargo Loaded, MT '000										
Colombo	8,841	9,044	9,404	10,368	11,611	12,932	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159
Galle	4	1	2	0	0	0	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.8
Trincomalee	347	313	193	173	282	173	280	331	256	334
Total Cargo Handled (b)										
(Port of Colombo), MT '000	25,222	24,741	26,273	28,198	31,299	34,522	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373
Containerised	18,143	18,373	19,459	21,564	24,542	27,344	31,947	35,934	40,490	39,601
Break Bulk	2,118	1,560	1,648	1,458	1,139	1,123	1,060	1,048	838	649
Dry Bulk	1,188	1,199	1,328	1,611	1,521	2,015	2,188	2,257	2,565	2,097
Liquid Bulk	3,774	3,609	3,837	3,565	4,097	4,040	4,233	4,264	4,068	4,026
Container Throughput										
(Port of Colombo), TEU	1,732,860	1,726,606	1,764,694	1,959,336	2,220,525	2,455,297	3,079,085	3,381,242	3,687,338	3,464,297
Domestic	551,927	531,559	546,197	589,217	689,422	739,252	748,896	803,076	813,271	751,992
Transshipment	1,129,892	1,157,893	1,147,762	1,287,469	1,461,435	1,646,501	2,249,500	2,468,661	2,785,422	2,633,055
Re-Stowing	51,041	37,154	70,735	82,650	69,668	69,544	80,689	109,505	88,645	79,250
Revenue, Rs. Mn.										
Colombo	14,079	15,624	15,105	15,856	17,263	19,789	22,318	25,296	24,561	22,818
Galle	320	389	332	314	393	449	465	361	314	178
Trincomalee	318	374	230	186	205	312	221	256	268	337
Employees										
Colombo	17,411	16,744	16,157	12,004	12,420	12,217	12,382	12,470	12,548	12,150
Galle	758	737	752	638	634	622	615	577	553	534
Trincomalee	1,175	1,080	1,001	776	711	688	663	620	614	612

(a) Provisional.
(b) Including South Asia Gateway Terminal Ltd., that commenced Cargo Handling at the QEY with effect from 5 September 1999.

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2006	4.3	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	8.8
2007	4.7	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	9.7
2008	4.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.3
2009(a)	4.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.7
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2006	3,009.1	237.5	395.6	62.9	94.1	216.9	122.7	73.5	108.7	4,321.0
2007	3,306.1	295.1	362.4	84.6	133.5	234.4	146.0	80.8	127.0	4,766.8
2008	3,222.4	324.9	355.1	25.0	134.8	250.2	165.0	67.9	136.1	4,681.3
2009(a)	3,186.9	336.2	305.8	32.3	159.2	208.7	152.2	96.0	117.5	4,594.8
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.										
2006	20.8	34.5	0.9	1.7	16.9	32.3	2.9	16.9	2.9	138.0
2007	28.9	33.7	0.8	1.5	16.2	31.1	2.5	16.2	2.7	133.2
2008	31.3	4.9	5.9	0.1	16.5	49.0	9.5	2.3	1.1	120.6
2009(a)	27.4	5.7	5.0	1.9	11.9	47.8	9.4	2.9	1.8	113.8
Private Bus Services										
Private Operator Buses										
2006	7,885	2,476	1,756	312	492	1,763	667	824	1,347	17,522
2007	7,728	2,733	1,786	414	406	1,715	571	716	1,662	17,731
2008(a)	7,405	2,705	1,765	652	455	2,111	873	1,259	1,440	18,665
Buses Operated										
2006	5,566	1,942	1,286	290	272	1,218	401	501	1,180	12,656
2007	5,564	1,940	1,285	248	276	1,217	399	501	1,180	12,610
2008(a)	5,250	1,900	1,270	231	390	1,475	611	881	1,108	13,116
Seating Capacity										
2006	275,975	86,660	61,460	10,920	17,220	61,705	23,345	28,840	47,145	613,270
2007	270,480	95,655	62,510	14,490	14,210	60,025	19,985	28,840	58,170	620,585
2008(a)	259,175	94,675	61,775	22,820	15,925	73,885	30,555	44,065	50,400	653,275
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2006	269.7	83.4	59.0	2.6	15.4	57.8	22.5	27.4	45.4	583.2
2007	268.0	93.4	61.9	11.9	13.3	58.6	19.2	24.1	56.8	607.2
2008(a)	252.9	91.5	61.2	11.1	18.8	71.1	29.4	42.4	53.4	631.8
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2006	14,160.7	4,378.5	3,098.6	136.5	808.9	3,032.4	1,181.0	1,438.1	2,385.0	30,619.7
2007	14,459.0	5,103.2	3,278.9	781.2	759.3	3,184.6	1,058.5	1,339.6	3,136.0	33,100.3
2008(a)	13,279.6	4,805.9	3,212.4	584.3	986.5	3,730.9	1,545.5	2,228.4	2,802.6	33,176.1
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies										
Buses Operated										
2006	1,157	585	293	134	154	430	216	380	451	3,800
2007	1,170	686	323	134	202	464	256	407	487	4,129
2008(a)	1,190	699	346	129	225	471	266	421	497	4,244
2009(a)	1,243	726	380	152	221	519	285	477	527	4,530
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2006	3,764.0	2,072.3	1,069.7	326.8	621.7	1,541.4	774.4	1,339.6	1,361.0	12,870.9
2007	3,981.8	2,392.4	1,304.6	297.2	793.5	1,840.3	1,062.3	1,539.9	1,515.3	14,727.3
2008(a)	3,881.0	2,251.3	1,563.7	298.4	1,062.9	1,742.3	1,221.6	1,439.8	1,626.5	15,087.5
2009(a)	4,048.5	1,609.5	2,177.1	281.1	894.2	1,816.8	1,297.3	1,496.8	1,510.1	15,131.4
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2006	77.5	36.0	23.9	8.6	12.9	33.9	16.1	26.9	27.0	262.8
2007	83.6	43.8	28.6	8.9	17.7	39.0	22.2	30.2	30.6	304.6
2008(a)	83.9	45.2	31.5	8.0	19.6	39.7	23.2	30.8	31.3	313.2
2009(a)	85.2	45.8	36.8	8.7	19.3	41.1	27.5	31.0	37.1	332.5

(a) Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Railways

Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions 1953 – 2003/04

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04 (b)
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %								
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.6
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.4
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	24.2
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.0
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.6
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	13.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.5
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	13.8
Literacy Rate(Aged 5 Years and Above), %								
Male	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.5
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	90.6
Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.9
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.9
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	41.0
Tertiary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.2
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment								
Labour Force, % of Population	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	38.9
Male	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	54.3
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	24.9
Employment by Industrial Sector, %								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	n.a.	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2
Manufacturing	n.a.	7.3	9.3	13.8	12.4	13.4	16.8	17.3
Construction	n.a.	1.9	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.8	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	n.a.	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	n.a.	7.9	7.0	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.3	15.9
Public Administration, Defence and Other Personal Services	n.a.	29.1	26.8	21.1	18.6	18.8	23.4	25.3
Unemployment, % of Labour Force								
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.3
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	14.2
Total	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4	8.9
By Age Groups								
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	35.3
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.6
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	7.0
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	1.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
By Education Level								
No Schooling - Illiterate	} 16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8
No Schooling - Literate		5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.5
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	1.9
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	11.4	8.7
Passed GCE(O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	18.9	13.8
Passed GCE(A/L)/HSC	} 2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	27.8	19.3
Graduate			16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	12.4
By Sector								
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4	8.8
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2	8.9
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9	9.2

(Contd.)

Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions 1953 – 2003/04 (Contd.)

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Income Distribution								
Average Income Per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Reciever	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %								
1 st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2 nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3 rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4 th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.19
5 th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6 th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7 th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8 th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9 th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10 th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (Spending Units)	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	74.9
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.5
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.5
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.9
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	5.6
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.6
Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households								
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	38.9
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	90.1
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5		14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.4
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	5.6
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households								
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	78.3
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	43.6
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	29.7
Telephone / Mobile Phone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	24.5
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.3
Motor Car / Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	5.8
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	70.8
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	7.6
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.9
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.1
Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,278
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar districts.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

Socio-Economic Conditions by Province 2003/04

Items	Western	Central	Southern	Nothorn (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %										
Male	46.7	48.5	47.2	45.7	46.4	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.6	47.6
Female	53.3	51.5	52.8	54.3	53.6	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
13 Years and Below	21.9	23.6	24.8	26.1	31.9	22.9	24.3	26.7	23.1	24.2
14 - 18 Years	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.4	11.0	9.8	10.5	12.6	10.1	10.0
19 - 25 Years	11.9	12.4	11.3	13.4	12.0	12.2	13.2	10.7	12.6	12.0
26 - 35 Years	15.0	13.2	12.0	11.9	13.5	14.1	14.1	12.0	13.1	13.6
36 - 45 Years	14.6	13.9	13.6	10.1	12.6	13.7	14.5	15.0	13.6	13.9
46 - 55 Years	12.4	13.2	12.0	12.1	9.9	13.7	12.6	11.7	13.4	12.5
Above 55 Years	15.8	13.4	15.2	16.1	9.3	13.6	10.8	11.2	14.0	13.8
Literacy Rate, %										
Male	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.5	90.0	95.3	94.5	91.4	94.3	94.5
Female	95.4	86.1	91.4	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.8	85.5	88.9	90.6
Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary	45.5	39.6	38.3	31.8	31.3	42.4	44.4	38.7	43.1	41.0
Tertiary	27.0	17.7	22.4	28.5	17.0	20.6	17.3	13.8	17.2	21.2
Labour Force, % of Population										
Male	67.2	65.3	62.2	51.9	59.2	67.9	68.2	64.0	68.1	65.3
Female	30.0	30.8	33.2	17.5	18.2	26.5	28.8	33.4	35.7	29.5
Employment by Sector, %										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	43.8	39.8	25.9	36.1	28.5	50.9	63.7	44.9	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	6.1	1.2
Manufacturing	26.9	12.1	16.8	8.5	11.3	21.4	8.8	6.1	12.5	17.3
Construction	7.5	6.1	6.1	7.8	4.2	10.3	5.2	2.4	8.6	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.6	14.1	14	19.3	20.1	15.8	11.6	9.9	12.	15.9
Transport, Storage and Communication	11.0	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.9	6.9	4.9	4.0	4.2	7.0
Other Services	23.2	17.3	16.6	31.2	20.2	16.3	17.1	13.3	11.5	18.3
Unemployment, % of Labour Force										
Male	6.6	6.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
Unemployment by Age Groups										
14 - 18 Years	12.5	18.2	14.7	—	11.5	16.1	15.6	22.7	10.1	14.6
19 - 25 Years	60.5	59.4	56.7	51.9	67.7	60.9	62.4	56.4	65.2	60.2
26 - 35 Years	18.6	15.0	18.3	48.1	18.8	19.3	14.7	16.4	16.5	17.9
36 - 45 Years	5.0	5.9	7.4	—	1.0	2.6	6.4	1.8	6.3	5.0
46 - 55 Years	2.8	1.0	2.2	—	—	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.7
Above 55 Years	0.6	0.3	0.6	—	1.0	0.5	—	0.9	0.6	0.6
Availability of Electricity, % of Household										
	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wattle and Daub Walls	5.9	12.6	5.9	9.4	14.8	12.9	19.8	18.0	18.6	12.5
Brick/Cement Block Walls	79.5	68.5	79.2	81.1	76.9	81.4	79.2	73.7	67.8	76.5
Clay Floor	2.4	22.3	13.1	15.6	13.2	13.5	30.0	33.6	18.6	14.5
Cement/Terrazo/Tiles Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Thatched Roof	2.4	1.8	4.6	2.2	5.4	3.1	3.1	1.8	3.0	3.0
Tiles/Asbestos Roof	86.1	59.3	91.2	75.8	76.5	78.0	76.0	71.0	77.7	78.7
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households										
Pipe Borne Water	57.2	51.2	40.4	11.4	19.6	17.6	16.4	37.3	36.6	38.9
Separate Toilets	92.8	87.5	94.3	80.8	68.1	92.0	91.4	92.3	94.0	90.1
Common Toilets	6.2	7.5	2.3	4.7	2.7	3.4	1.3	3.1	3.2	4.4
Without Toilets	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6

(Contd.)

Socio-Economic Conditions by Province 2003/04 (Contd.)

Items	Western	Central	Southern	Nothern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Income Distribution										
Average Income per Month, Rs.										
Spending Units	21,143	12,963	12,422	14,251	12,908	14,790	14,539	10,765	11,352	15,400
Income Receivers	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %										
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households										
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7
Telephone / Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1
Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.										
Per Spending Unit	20,872	12,427	13,081	14,461	13,935	15,326	12,045	10,740	10,954	15,278
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,254	3,135	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,792	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %										
Food	30.6	43.4	41.6	46.4	47.1	37.7	43.7	46.5	45.6	37.9
Rice	4.2	8.7	8.5	5.9	8.0	7.4	9.9	11.4	11.4	6.9
Wheat Flour	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
Bread	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Meat	1.4	1.9	0.7	2.2	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5
Condiments	2.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.3
Coconut	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.5
Milk	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.7
Sugar	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.5	10.2	7.6	6.7	10.6	7.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.3
Housing	14.7	10.7	8.0	4.8	5.5	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.2	10.7
Medical	4.1	2.7	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Education	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.7	3.0
Transport and Communication	10.5	7.8	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.4	7.9	6.4	7.6	8.8
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.6	4.0	6.3	5.1	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.4
Consumer Durables	8.4	5.7	9.3	8.1	5.8	16.3	9.0	7.2	7.0	8.9
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
Other	30.4	29.8	31.9	34.5	34.4	30.0	32.8	31.7	30.6	31.0

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar districts.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04

Items	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Nothern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Rice											
Samba	Grams	3,005	1,142	363	195	312	2,749	1,038	210	650	1,523
Par Boiled	Grams	1,241	4,695	89	5,230	6,015	6,201	5,465	637	4,150	3,163
Kekulu Red	Grams	1,632	835	5,002	260	194	158	444	2,771	2,742	1,757
Kekulu White	Grams	999	2,139	3,786	238	1,987	367	3,595	6,648	2,754	2,215
Other	Grams	536	49	88	5	11	56	54	90	115	193
Flour, Flour based products and Grains											
Wheat Flour	Grams	348	1,876	224	3,688	605	537	580	1,228	584	783
Rice Flour	Grams	49	44	27	996	221	43	42	43	19	86
Kurakkan Flour	Grams	7	6	29	16	28	24	37	52	18	20
Ulundu Flour	Grams	8	3	0	19	4	3	1	7	2	4
Bread - Standard Loaf	Grams	2,642	1,420	1,726	1,433	1,550	1,278	1,076	979	1,263	1,719
Bread - Special Loaf	Grams	67	47	4	36	23	40	13	16	17	37
Biscuits	No.	131	81	103	89	102	91	73	77	93	101
Kurakkan	Grams	2	3	2	1	6	3	30	29	4	6
Maize	Grams	0	7	18	0	61	1	7	102	5	16
Barley	Grams	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
Papadam	Grams	20	14	11	24	11	16	10	10	11	15
Noodles / Pasta	Grams	48	30	36	7	23	32	14	18	29	33
Sago	Grams	2	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	1	1
Processed Cereals (Corn Flakes etc.)	Grams	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Triposha/Samaposha	Grams	8	2	18	1	6	11	8	7	12	9
Other	Grams	2	15	1	29	3	0	0	2	1	4
Vegetables											
Cabbage	Grams	172	322	141	146	223	223	231	261	241	214
Beans	Grams	357	448	245	66	234	256	207	369	352	314
Leeks	Grams	122	118	75	34	95	112	82	111	128	106
Carrot	Grams	172	130	132	92	178	96	49	123	91	131
Beetroot	Grams	154	172	99	64	79	157	132	90	137	133
Tomato	Grams	36	79	44	132	110	58	117	81	41	63
Capsicum	Grams	60	74	88	30	29	37	70	102	58	63
Raddish	Grams	73	92	96	3	18	114	79	66	110	81
Knolkhol	Grams	31	54	24	0	5	41	24	41	47	33
Ash Plantains	Grams	76	65	108	93	59	118	112	93	88	88
Ridge Gourd	Grams	62	81	53	7	92	138	127	59	90	80
Ladies Fingers (Bandakka)	Grams	79	92	91	127	181	130	167	121	93	108
Snake Gourd (Pathola)	Grams	73	75	106	40	49	89	64	59	73	75
Bitter Gourd (Karawila)	Grams	69	61	91	68	54	70	85	89	95	75
Long Beans	Grams	90	122	171	183	235	274	413	163	154	173
Brinjals	Grams	145	337	260	542	371	277	392	393	235	274
Murunga (Drumsticks)	Grams	45	70	46	136	115	70	86	63	39	63
Ash Pumpkin(Puhul)	Grams	3	2	8	56	41	8	12	6	3	10
Cucumber	Grams	54	34	37	17	22	54	21	30	24	39
Golden Melon (Kekiri)	Grams	32	24	7	3	25	177	123	6	70	51
Kohila Root	Grams	43	10	27	3	4	29	18	8	39	26
Pumpkin	Grams	149	260	215	48	95	223	400	379	223	212
Batana	Grams	6	4	7	0	1	4	10	4	13	6
Wing Bean (Dambala)	Grams	45	49	34	3	18	43	48	29	54	40
Talanabatu	Grams	57	42	33	1	13	45	72	60	41	44
Tibbatu	Grams	6	10	4	2	4	32	46	19	18	14
Plantain Flowers (Kehelmuwa)	Grams	36	58	44	21	26	63	94	86	84	54
Ambarella	Grams	41	11	28	0	4	33	19	10	24	25
Mushrooms	Grams	7	5	7	0	3	9	16	16	6	7
Raw Cashew	Grams	2	0	3	0	2	23	0	0	1	4
Other	Grams	22	20	24	4	19	44	39	31	25	26
Frozen Vegetables and Products	Grams	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Tinned Vegetables and Products	Grams	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Contd.

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04 (Contd.)

Items	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Nothern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Leafy Vegetables											
Mukunuwenna	Grams	219	180	369	49	99	146	170	174	140	196
Kankun	Grams	107	25	38	1	32	28	49	33	31	51
Katurumurunga	Grams	70	29	41	8	24	37	47	32	24	42
Gotukola	Grams	145	91	103	30	45	142	102	97	77	108
Sarana/Thampala	Grams	26	7	11	0	4	13	15	15	12	15
Nivithi	Grams	34	11	28	0	8	31	28	16	21	24
Cabbage Leaves	Grams	10	46	4	5	5	26	13	62	10	19
Kohila Leaves	Grams	26	10	17	0	5	23	10	12	23	18
Salad Leaves	Grams	4	3	1	0	1	2	1	3	1	2
Onion Leaves	Grams	21	10	6	12	4	19	12	14	13	14
Other Leafy Vegetable	Grams	42	104	27	240	111	126	137	252	60	92
Potatoes and Yam											
Potatoes	Grams	303	288	275	428	278	346	324	305	259	302
Manioc	Grams	59	87	145	308	358	117	102	231	102	131
Sweet Potatoes	Grams	32	24	54	0	17	32	36	32	36	32
Innala	Grams	10	2	10	0	1	1	1	3	8	6
Kiri Ala	Grams	10	9	20	0	2	9	5	19	24	12
Other	Grams	10	9	5	25	7	13	5	7	24	11
Fruits											
Kolikuttu	No.	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
Anamalu/Ambun	No.	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
Ambul	No.	8	6	8	10	11	6	6	6	5	7
Other	No.	2	2	2	5	1	1	2	2	2	2
Papaw	No.	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Pineapple	No.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mangoes	No.	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1
Grapes	Grams	8	4	3	4	2	5	5	2	3	5
Jak Fruits	Grams	4	5	19	164	51	15	33	28	16	21
Dates	Grams	8	11	5	6	27	21	6	4	4	10
Sultanas	Grams	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Other	Grams	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meat and Egg											
Beef	Grams	100	121	23	89	375	157	91	38	32	109
Mutton	Grams	6	11	3	83	29	4	3	4	2	10
Chicken	Grams	327	198	105	178	131	222	133	100	143	201
Pork	Grams	26	9	6	1	8	33	56	18	5	19
Other	Grams	4	2	13	3	12	5	29	20	2	8
Egg	No.	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	3
Fresh Fish											
Thora	Grams	20	9	1	0	12	2	1	3	4	9
Parawa	Grams	87	10	14	45	53	29	1	5	10	37
Balaya	Grams	55	53	183	23	105	55	46	41	47	72
Kelawalla	Grams	124	17	99	29	91	39	9	18	25	66
Mullet (Galmalu)	Grams	33	6	24	326	105	13	0	3	3	34
Kumbalawa	Grams	19	1	7	128	128	33	2	1	2	25
Shark	Grams	16	5	8	12	15	7	2	1	5	9
Thalapath	Grams	68	12	5	4	5	11	6	4	9	24
Prawns	Grams	29	0	2	22	38	28	1	1	2	15
Sprats	Grams	36	0	17	19	20	17	1	3	4	17
Hurulla	Grams	124	45	118	99	133	201	61	49	66	107
Cuttle Fish	Grams	14	1	8	66	30	9	1	1	1	11
Salaya	Grams	169	28	41	28	54	122	30	11	36	81
Other Sea Fish	Grams	145	44	242	384	154	210	46	37	34	137
Fresh Water Fish (All varieties)	Grams	15	54	83	105	504	191	879	89	23	151

Contd.

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04 (Contd.)

Items	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Dried Fish											
Thora	Grams	2	2	2	0	14	1	1	0	3	3
Parawa	Grams	5	3	1	2	4	6	1	1	6	4
Balaya	Grams	21	47	65	0	15	37	67	46	70	41
Katta	Grams	41	7	6	0	3	8	8	4	7	16
Thalapath	Grams	9	1	1	0	1	3	1	1	2	4
Koduwa	Grams	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Shark	Grams	18	24	7	2	5	22	23	7	27	17
Anguluwa	Grams	15	5	33	0	3	39	28	24	9	18
Kumbalawa	Grams	1	1	0	3	7	1	1	0	0	1
Keeramin	Grams	33	21	5	3	12	23	15	10	20	20
Hurulla	Grams	9	12	10	3	6	23	14	14	15	12
Dried Sprats	Grams	120	104	103	13	45	145	128	96	150	111
Dried Prawns	Grams	3	3	3	0	1	3	2	1	4	3
Bombeli	Grams	1	2	4	0	0	2	3	1	1	2
Other	Grams	20	19	33	17	18	69	34	16	16	28
Fresh Water Fish Dried	Grams	1	3	1	3	35	13	30	6	1	7
Fish Other											
Salted Fish	Grams	0	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	1
Maldiva Fish	Grams	24	6	15	1	18	21	13	7	8	16
Tinned Fish	Grams	39	50	24	17	28	40	40	29	33	36
Other Processed Fish Products	Grams	4	1	0	0	1	3	3	2	5	3
Condiments											
Chillies Dried	Grams	44	18	63	39	21	78	61	38	33	45
Chillies Green	Grams	116	111	138	178	202	172	154	120	131	138
Chilly Powder	Grams	100	113	77	174	155	76	101	106	98	103
Turneric / Turmeric Powder	Grams	20	26	23	11	16	31	29	24	28	24
Curry Powder (Sarakku)	Grams	42	67	42	16	29	36	47	60	59	46
Curry Powder (Other)	Grams	24	11	10	8	9	16	26	10	5	15
Red Onions	Grams	288	144	278	643	260	217	144	145	255	247
Big Onions	Grams	691	504	763	98	322	496	488	505	426	552
Garlic	Grams	93	95	93	108	84	97	96	80	74	91
Salt	Grams	305	343	325	370	403	414	391	373	301	345
Pepper	Grams	28	15	30	8	10	23	29	21	15	22
Lime	Grams	88	56	57	94	76	101	88	72	66	77
Vinegar	M.Litre	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Tamarind	Grams	21	11	2	166	64	29	15	11	5	24
Coriander Seeds	Grams	9	6	11	30	13	29	13	7	9	13
Cummin Seed (Suduru)	Grams	4	7	7	16	17	10	5	4	4	7
Fennel Seed (Maduru)	Grams	2	2	4	20	15	7	4	3	3	5
Mathe Seed (Uluhal)	Grams	13	11	10	51	29	20	17	10	13	16
Raw Ginger	Grams	11	2	1	5	30	9	3	1	1	7
Mustard	Grams	6	10	8	6	6	10	12	11	7	8
Cinnamon	Grams	4	2	4	0	2	4	4	2	4	3
Goraka	Grams	33	13	43	1	32	31	29	17	22	28
Cardamom	Grams	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	1
Cloves	Grams	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Rampe / Sera / Karapincha	Grams	70	58	48	23	33	71	74	48	79	61
Other	Grams	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1

Contd.

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04 (Contd.)

Items	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	North (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Milk and Milk Powder											
Fresh Unprocessed	M.Litre	16	90	23	184	38	64	87	57	17	47
Pasteurised	M.Litre	8	7	2	0	0	5	0	0	3	4
Sterilised	M.Litre	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Fresh Milk (Goat)	M.Litre	2	8	2	923	158	1	4	0	0	45
Infant Milk Powder (Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	39	35	37	13	26	26	13	14	25	30
Milk Powder (Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	385	240	241	128	162	190	159	186	197	251
Milk Powder (Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	41	16	13	76	51	29	22	13	10	28
Cheese	Grams	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Curd	M.Litre	30	14	81	11	70	15	38	25	14	34
Yoghurt	M.Litre	42	11	18	1	7	15	21	11	8	21
Butter	Grams	21	4	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	7
Liquor and Tobacco Products											
Toddy	M.Litre	12	140	42	422	32	5	0	170	101	66
Arrack	M.Litre	37	50	27	21	45	22	18	15	24	32
Beer/Stout	M.Litre	15	16	2	2	5	6	1	3	13	9
Whisky/Brandy/Gin/Wine etc.	M.Litre	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Kasippu	M.Litre	59	18	62	17	0	125	97	10	67	56
Cigarettes	No.	6	3	4	1	3	4	3	2	2	4
Cigars	No.	0	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1
Beedi	No.	2	9	2	9	18	7	15	9	4	6
Other											
Coconuts	No.	7	8	9	8	7	11	10	7	9	8
Coconut Milk Powder	Grams	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Coconut Oil	M.Litre	326	386	211	193	279	329	383	418	303	318
Vegetable Oil	M.Litre	19	8	3	144	41	6	2	2	1	16
Soyabean / Sunflower / Corn Oil	M.Litre	3	0	0	5	1	2	0	0	0	1
Tea Dust / Leaves	Grams	115	131	113	103	103	101	96	131	116	114
Coffee Seed / Powder	Grams	10	1	2	10	3	6	1	1	1	5

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio - Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Energy Intake for Selected Food Items by Province
1996/97(a) and 2003/04(b)

Calories

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coconut	Sugar	Meat/ Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condi-ments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	878.1	45.9	338.3	266.8	191.3	115.8	35.7	47.6	57.4	343.0	2,319.9
	2003/04	856.1	40.4	221.3	251.8	183.9	118.9	76.4	48.8	62.1	402.2	2,261.7
Central	1996/97	1,019.6	250.7	193.8	267.2	173.7	70.5	23.5	49.9	52.6	284.7	2,386.2
	2003/04	1,026.5	217.6	119.8	262.3	149.1	70.5	47.5	49.9	52.5	320.9	2,316.5
Southern	1996/97	1,059.7	28.1	221.5	292.4	198.8	86.7	23.5	52.3	59.9	254.9	2,277.7
	2003/04	1,075.8	26.0	141.3	302.6	178.0	84.6	47.7	47.1	60.3	295.7	2,259.2
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	688.9	427.8	119.9	263.3	245.5	77.0	58.0	28.6	75.3	441.7	2,426.1
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	988.7	70.2	128.5	235.7	228.3	128.1	42.4	38.9	60.3	353.1	2,274.2
North Western	1996/97	1,094.4	70.9	178.6	355.4	180.3	118.2	16.3	48.0	53.0	271.9	2,387.0
	2003/04	1,105.5	62.2	107.7	383.8	177.7	132.6	39.9	55.0	63.9	337.0	2,465.3
North Central	1996/97	1,150.5	89.7	167.9	279.7	162.1	105.7	13.8	47.2	63.2	305.2	2,385.1
	2003/04	1,227.5	67.3	89.0	338.5	155.6	125.6	33.1	54.2	61.4	315.9	2,468.1
Uva	1996/97	1,143.5	174.0	136.8	212.4	141.5	57.8	19.4	47.3	51.1	303.8	2,287.6
	2003/04	1,194.9	142.4	81.2	229.5	145.6	57.0	34.8	49.4	52.7	361.5	2,349.0
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	1,139.5	98.1	173.5	292.1	158.8	72.4	19.3	46.3	52.2	275.6	2,327.6
	2003/04	1,204.9	67.7	104.6	321.6	134.8	69.4	36.6	47.0	52.4	290.3	2,329.2
Average	1996/97	1,023.7	96.8	232.4	281.5	178.8	94.7	24.9	48.5	55.8	298.5	2,335.5
	2003/04	1,023.9	91.2	143.4	286.1	174.0	100.1	51.6	48.2	59.4	347.4	2,325.3

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

**Socio - Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Protein Intake for Selected Food Items by Province
1996/97(a) and 2003/04(b)**

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coconut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condi-ments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	18.2	1.5	10.1	2.7	0.5	14.0	2.9	2.8	2.2	9.0	63.8
	2003/04	16.8	1.3	7.1	2.6	0.5	14.3	5.8	3.0	2.4	12.4	66.1
Central	1996/97	22.4	7.9	5.8	2.7	0.4	7.8	1.7	3.2	2.1	8.0	62.1
	2003/04	22.2	6.9	3.8	2.7	0.4	8.0	3.6	3.3	2.2	10.5	63.6
Southern	1996/97	19.7	0.9	6.6	3.0	0.5	10.3	1.7	3.6	2.4	7.7	56.4
	2003/04	20.0	0.8	4.6	3.1	0.4	10.5	3.7	3.4	2.4	11.3	60.2
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	16.3	13.5	3.8	2.7	0.6	11.4	3.6	2.2	3.2	14.1	71.6
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	22.4	2.2	4.2	2.4	0.6	14.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	11.1	66.3
North Western	1996/97	25.1	2.2	5.3	3.6	0.5	13.1	1.3	3.7	2.3	7.0	64.1
	2003/04	24.7	2.0	3.5	3.9	0.4	14.5	3.0	4.2	2.6	11.3	70.2
North Central	1996/97	24.9	2.8	5.0	2.9	0.4	11.9	1.2	4.4	2.5	8.1	64.2
	2003/04	26.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	0.4	13.1	2.5	5.3	2.6	10.8	69.5
Uva	1996/97	22.2	5.5	4.1	2.2	0.4	6.0	1.7	2.9	2.2	8.4	55.4
	2003/04	22.5	4.5	2.6	2.4	0.4	6.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	11.5	58.3
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	23.9	3.1	5.2	3.0	0.4	8.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	8.3	58.9
	2003/04	25.1	2.1	3.4	3.3	0.3	7.8	2.9	3.3	2.2	10.6	61.0
Average	1996/97	21.4	3.1	6.9	2.9	0.4	10.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	8.2	61.3
	2003/04	21.1	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.4	11.6	3.9	3.4	2.4	11.5	64.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

General Education 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,615	10,552	10,508	10,473	10,501	10,461	10,461	10,430	10,117	9,877
Government Schools	9,976	9,891	9,829	9,790	9,765	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410
Primary (b)	2,644	2,617	2,590	2,580	2,538	2,509	2,482	2,449	2,469	2,377
Secondary (c)	7,332	7,274	7,239	7,210	7,227	7,218	7,232	7,229	7,193	7,033
Other Schools	639	661	679	683	736	738	747	752	783	795
Pirivena Schools	561	583	599	598	651	653	654	658	691	697
Private Schools	78	78	80	85	85	85	93	94	92	98
Classification of Govt. Schools (d)	9,976	9,891	9,829	9,790	9,765	9,727	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410
1A & B Schools	575	600	602	606	621	646	659	680	698	692
1C Schools	1,785	1,767	1,745	1,752	1,774	1,810	1,854	1,884	1,937	1,951
Type 2 Schools	4,175	4,190	4,249	4,267	4,274	4,237	4,225	4,204	4,166	4,046
Type 3 Schools	3,441	3,334	3,233	3,165	3,096	3,034	2,976	2,910	2,861	2,721
Total No. of Pupils	4,340,412	4,337,258	4,179,217	4,098,465	4,028,186	4,103,512	4,000,714	4,111,022	4,101,509	4,032,760
Government Schools	4,193,908	4,187,146	4,027,075	3,941,685	3,870,628	3,942,077	3,837,548	3,942,185	3,930,374	3,860,176
Other Schools	146,504	143,087	152,142	156,780	157,558	373,372	163,166	168,837	171,135	172,584
Pirivena Schools	51,121	52,906	54,968	55,733	56,875	55,173	55,292	54,953	56,065	58,098
Private Schools	95,383	97,206	97,174	101,047	100,683	106,262	107,874	113,884	115,070	114,486
New Admissions (e)	332,892	330,316	324,611	316,344	303,269	319,078	322,431	332,200	326,466	327,624
Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	194,773	198,397	196,407	196,588	197,697	199,715	217,369	206,671	217,788	136,384
Government Schools	186,097	189,485	186,999	186,695	187,337	189,234	206,559	195,590	206,590	124,819
Science Graduates	5,638	5,806	5,847	6,110	6,240	51,929	7,887	7,486	8,830	n.a.
Arts & Other Graduates	47,818	46,500	46,348	46,930	46,917	n.a.	60,815	48,194	56,976	n.a.
Diploma (Science & Maths)	116	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,497	n.a.	n.a.
Trained Teachers	114,140	119,388	119,609	124,205	128,202	127,936	130,978	130,583	129,701	124,819
Others	18,385	17,791	15,195	9,450	6,010	7,474	10,810	7,830	11,083	n.a.
Private Schools	8,626	8,925	9,408	9,902	4,801	5,465	5,282	5,414	5,454	5,622
Pirivena Schools				4,983	5,206	4,820	5,525	5,667	5,744	5,943
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	22.3	21.9	21.3	20.8	20.4	20.5	18.4	19.9	20.0	19.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Primary Education : 1978–1982: schools having classes from Grade 1–8
1983–1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
1985–1986: schools having classes from year 1–6

(c) Secondary Education : 1978–1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12
1983–1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12
1985–1986: schools having classes from year 1–9, 1–11, 1–13, & 7–13

(d) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- 1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- 1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce classes
- Type 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6–9/year 1–11
- Type 3 – Schools having classes up to Grade 1–5/year 6

(e) Government schools only.

n.a. – Not available

Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2001 – 2008

('000)

Province / District	2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	39	900	43	961	38	863	37	856	38	879	41	858	42	895	41	898
Colombo	15	362	17	386	15	348	15	345	15	354	16	344	17	359	16	356
Gampaha	14	332	15	356	14	320	13	319	14	328	15	321	16	334	15	338
Kalutara	10	206	11	218	9	195	9	192	9	197	10	193	10	202	10	204
Central	27	567	28	556	26	530	27	514	27	520	30	504	32	519	32	518
Kandy	15	297	15	290	15	277	15	269	15	273	16	262	17	271	16	269
Matale	5	104	5	101	5	97	5	93	5	93	6	91	6	94	6	94
Nuwara Eliya	7	166	7	165	6	156	7	152	7	154	8	151	9	155	9	155
Southern	27	565	28	560	27	520	26	510	25	513	28	495	29	508	30	506
Galle	11	237	11	234	11	220	10	216	10	219	11	212	11	217	11	216
Matara	9	184	10	182	9	168	9	165	9	165	10	159	10	164	10	163
Hambantota	7	144	7	145	7	132	7	129	6	129	7	124	8	127	8	127
Northern	11	281	10	272	11	260	11	257	11	266	13	266	13	268	12	261
Jaffna	6	132	5	129	6	136	6	135	6	137	7	132	7	129	7	122
Killinochchi	1	37	1	34	1	28	1	29	1	32	2	34	1	37	1	36
Mannar	1	26	1	27	1	25	1	24	1	26	1	27	1	27	1	28
Mullativu	1	41	1	37	1	27	2	27	1	28	1	31	2	42	1	41
Vavunia	2	45	2	46	2	44	1	42	2	43	2	42	1	34	2	34
Eastern	16	371	14	365	15	365	15	364	16	377	17	372	18	379	18	378
Batticaloa	4	114	4	115	4	117	4	117	5	122	5	123	6	130	6	129
Ampara	8	163	7	156	7	154	7	153	7	156	8	153	8	156	8	154
Trincomalee	4	94	4	94	4	94	4	94	4	98	4	96	4	93	4	96
North Western	26	500	25	500	24	470	25	460	25	469	27	457	27	469	27	469
Kurunegala	19	337	18	334	18	312	18	305	18	310	20	301	20	309	20	309
Puttalam	7	163	7	166	6	158	7	155	7	159	7	156	7	160	7	160
North Central	13	277	13	267	12	262	12	255	12	256	12	248	13	253	14	252
Anuradhapura	9	193	9	182	9	179	9	175	9	176	9	171	9	174	10	173
Polonnaruwa	4	84	4	84	3	83	3	80	3	80	3	77	3	79	4	79
Uva	15	312	15	310	15	290	15	285	15	288	16	277	17	282	17	280
Badulla	10	199	9	197	10	186	10	183	10	186	11	179	11	183	12	183
Moneragala	5	113	6	113	5	104	5	102	5	101	5	98	5	99	5	97
Sabaragamuwa	19	411	20	389	19	382	19	369	19	374	21	362	22	369	22	366
Ratnapura	9	240	8	226	10	222	10	213	10	216	11	208	12	210	12	208
Kegalle	10	171	12	162	9	160	9	156	9	158	10	154	10	159	10	158
Total	193	4,184	196	4,180	187	3,942	187	3,870	188	3,942	205	3,839	211	3,942	213	3,930

T : Teachers
P : Pupils

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.8(A)
Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2008

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	230	591	233	121	55	48	25	15	22	1,340
Colombo	37	175	73	42	21	24	12	7	12	403
Gampaha	74	246	110	51	20	15	9	5	5	535
Kalutara	119	170	50	28	14	9	4	3	5	402
Central	493	656	187	67	27	12	10	3	4	1,459
Kandy	187	296	86	31	13	9	8	3	4	637
Matale	117	136	30	13	6	2	2	0	0	306
Nuwara Eliya	189	224	71	23	8	1	0	0	0	516
Southern	301	516	136	68	25	21	11	4	12	1,094
Galle	118	191	49	29	12	11	4	1	8	423
Matara	93	174	49	23	7	8	4	1	2	361
Hambantota	90	151	38	16	6	2	3	2	2	310
Northern	326	379	123	30	11	5	2	1	0	877
Jaffna	121	200	53	15	4	4	0	0	0	397
Killinochchi	20	44	19	6	1	0	1	0	0	91
Mannar	36	45	15	1	2	0	0	0	0	99
Mullaitivu	116	45	17	3	2	1	1	1	0	186
Vavunia	33	45	19	5	2	0	0	0	0	104
Eastern	244	466	171	50	21	14	3	0	0	969
Batticaloa	86	144	66	15	8	5	1	0	0	325
Ampara	107	190	59	23	9	6	2	0	0	396
Trincomalee	51	132	46	12	4	3	0	0	0	248
North Western	378	570	154	52	31	13	8	5	7	1,218
Kurunegala	314	396	92	30	16	13	6	4	5	876
Puttalam	64	174	62	22	15	0	2	1	2	342
North Central	303	330	91	21	14	7	4	2	2	774
Anuradhapura	210	238	62	15	7	4	4	2	1	543
Polonnaruwa	93	92	29	6	7	3	0	0	1	231
Uva	272	391	103	34	16	10	4	2	0	832
Badulla	199	264	65	22	9	7	2	2	0	570
Moneragala	73	127	38	12	7	3	2	0	0	262
Sabaragamuwa	424	478	116	42	14	7	9	3	6	1,099
Ratnapura	202	259	69	26	11	3	4	0	4	578
Kegalle	222	219	47	16	3	4	5	3	2	521
Total	2,971	4,377	1,314	485	214	137	76	35	53	9,662

Source : Ministry of Education

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2009

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	227	599	229	119	55	43	29	16	23	1,340
Colombo	41	173	70	43	22	18	17	6	13	403
Gampaha	69	253	108	50	19	16	9	6	4	534
Kalutara	117	173	51	26	14	9	3	4	6	403
Central	492	665	185	64	24	12	10	3	5	1,460
Kandy	192	297	84	31	11	8	9	2	5	639
Matale	118	137	28	13	6	2	1	1	0	306
Nuwara Eliya	182	231	73	20	7	2	0	0	0	515
Southern	304	528	130	58	26	21	11	9	11	1,098
Galle	121	190	51	24	13	12	3	4	7	425
Matara	93	182	46	17	9	6	5	2	2	362
Hambantota	90	156	33	17	4	3	3	3	2	311
Northern (a)	224	261	78	21	5	6	1	1	0	597
Jaffna	126	197	52	17	2	4	0	0	0	398
Killinochchi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mannar	27	26	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	68
Mullaitivu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vavunia	71	38	15	2	1	2	1	1	0	131
Eastern	255	470	171	47	25	14	3	0	0	985
Batticaloa	87	140	69	15	8	5	1	0	0	325
Ampara	108	194	57	21	12	6	2	0	0	400
Trincomalee	60	136	45	11	5	3	0	0	0	260
North Western	384	568	155	48	31	13	8	6	6	1,219
Kurunegala	314	396	93	27	16	11	7	4	5	873
Puttalam	70	172	62	21	15	2	1	2	1	346
North Central	299	339	88	22	13	6	4	2	3	776
Anuradhapura	203	245	62	15	5	4	4	2	2	542
Polonnaruwa	96	94	26	7	8	2	0	0	1	234
Uva	277	382	108	33	14	12	2	3	0	831
Badulla	200	260	69	22	7	8	1	3	0	570
Moneragala	77	122	39	11	7	4	1	0	0	261
Sabaragamuwa	432	472	116	48	11	7	10	2	6	1,104
Ratnapura	205	252	70	31	9	3	4	0	4	578
Kegalle	227	220	46	17	2	4	6	2	2	526
Total	2,894	4,284	1,260	460	204	134	78	42	54	9,410

(a) All the government schools in Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts and some of the government schools in Mannar and Vavuniya districts were temporary closed at the census date (1st June 2009).

Source : Ministry of Education

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2008

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	17,109	23,644	449	37	110	41,349
Colombo	7,144	8,774	154	14	59	16,145
Gampaha	6,124	8,972	103	9	29	15,237
Kalutara	3,841	5,898	192	14	22	9,967
Central	9,961	18,960	2,422	99	593	32,035
Kandy	5,606	10,141	659	54	15	16,475
Matale	2,208	3,711	267	5	4	6,195
Nuwara Eliya	2,147	5,108	1,496	40	574	9,365
Southern	11,677	17,485	337	43	23	29,565
Galle	4,193	7,123	109	19	6	11,450
Matara	3,991	6,159	149	18	16	10,333
Hambantota	3,493	4,203	79	6	1	7,782
Nothern	4,332	7,489	355	44	167	12,387
Jaffna	2,825	3,612	71	10	28	6,546
Killinochchi	261	829	61	10	7	1,168
Mannar	350	707	74	4	0	1,135
Mullativu	300	789	91	9	127	1,316
Vavunia	596	1,552	58	11	5	2,222
Eastern	4,759	12,186	475	109	36	17,565
Batticaloa	1,940	3,490	100	8	8	5,546
Ampara	1,935	5,608	259	81	14	7,897
Trincomalee	884	3,088	116	20	14	4,122
North Western	9,600	16,900	423	34	21	26,978
Kurunegala	7,540	12,311	256	22	20	20,149
Puttalam	2,060	4,589	167	12	1	6,829
North Central	3,566	8,894	168	1,456	54	14,138
Anuradhapura	2,622	6,495	100	1,096	51	10,364
Polonnaruwa	944	2,399	68	360	3	3,774
Uva	4,814	10,746	902	862	15	17,339
Badulla	3,229	7,455	732	447	6	11,869
Moneragala	1,585	3,291	170	415	9	5,470
Sabaragamuwa	7,743	13,397	676	24	16	21,856
Ratnapura	4,307	6,962	365	15	14	11,663
Kegalle	3,436	6,435	311	9	2	10,193
Total	73,561	129,701	6,207	2,708	1,035	213,212

Source : Ministry of Education

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2009

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	17,103	22,389	561	80	84	40,217
Colombo	7,102	8,291	209	24	44	15,670
Gampaha	6,175	8,398	134	18	18	14,743
Kalutara	3,826	5,700	218	38	22	9,804
Central	9,900	18,108	2,169	86	529	30,792
Kandy	5,530	9,578	656	15	21	15,800
Matale	2,168	3,557	290	9	0	6,024
Nuwara Eliya	2,202	4,973	1,223	62	508	8,968
Southern	11,562	17,271	408	26	137	29,404
Galle	4,141	6,990	163	13	4	11,311
Matara	3,923	5,980	112	2	131	10,148
Hambantota	3,498	4,301	133	11	2	7,945
Nothern	4,564	6,232	324	20	123	11,263
Jaffna	3,477	3,822	162	13	38	7,512
Killinochchi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mannar	324	679	72	6	83	1,164
Mullativu	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vavunia	763	1,731	90	1	2	2,587
Eastern	5,976	12,717	857	249	62	19,861
Batticaloa	2,396	3,572	202	81	19	6,270
Ampara	2,531	5,868	519	97	20	9,035
Trincomalee	1,049	3,277	136	71	23	4,556
North Western	9,860	16,120	676	651	110	27,417
Kurunegala	7,782	11,786	371	146	22	20,107
Puttalam	2,078	4,334	305	505	88	7,310
North Central	4,549	8,720	384	807	101	14,561
Anuradhapura	3,213	6,384	236	595	86	10,514
Polonnaruwa	1,336	2,336	148	212	15	4,047
Uva	6,158	10,277	1,290	703	64	18,492
Badulla	3,962	7,123	849	354	50	12,338
Moneragala	2,196	3,154	441	349	14	6,154
Sabaragamuwa	7,649	12,985	770	240	43	21,687
Ratnapura	4,226	6,721	468	154	13	11,582
Kegalle	3,423	6,264	302	86	30	10,105
Total	77,321	124,819	7,439	2,862	1,253	213,694

Source : Ministry of Education

Students and New Admissions in Government Schools 2008

Number

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	35,304	34,529	69,833	3,401	3,457	6,858	0	0	0	38,705	37,986	76,691
Colombo	12,965	12,676	25,641	1,480	1,472	2,952	0	0	0	14,445	14,148	28,593
Gampaha	14,237	14,250	28,487	717	732	1,449	0	0	0	14,954	14,982	29,936
Kalutara	8,102	7,603	15,705	1,204	1,253	2,457	0	0	0	9,306	8,856	18,162
Central	14,075	14,018	28,093	7,928	7,820	15,748	0	0	0	22,003	21,838	43,841
Kandy	8,186	8,222	16,408	2,856	2,778	5,634	0	0	0	11,042	11,000	22,042
Matale	3,335	3,224	6,559	728	777	1,505	0	0	0	4,063	4,001	8,064
Nuwara Eliya	2,554	2,572	5,126	4,344	4,265	8,609	0	0	0	6,898	6,837	13,735
Southern	20,120	19,312	39,432	652	624	1,276	0	0	0	20,772	19,936	40,708
Galle	8,708	8,284	16,992	218	206	424	0	0	0	8,926	8,490	17,416
Matara	6,453	6,026	12,479	331	296	627	0	0	0	6,784	6,322	13,106
Hambantota	4,959	5,002	9,961	103	122	225	0	0	0	5,062	5,124	10,186
Nothern	92	95	187	9,994	9,600	19,594	0	0	0	10,086	9,695	19,781
Jaffna	0	0	0	4,028	3,807	7,835	0	0	0	4,028	3,807	7,835
Killinochchi	0	0	0	1,562	1,596	3,158	0	0	0	1,562	1,596	3,158
Mannar	0	0	0	1,208	1,188	2,396	0	0	0	1,208	1,188	2,396
Mullativu	0	0	0	1,580	1,523	3,103	0	0	0	1,580	1,523	3,103
Vavunia	92	95	187	1,616	1,486	3,102	0	0	0	1,708	1,581	3,289
Eastern	3,225	3,120	6,345	13,011	12,560	25,571	0	0	0	16,236	15,680	31,916
Batticaloa	0	0	0	5,885	5,605	11,490	0	0	0	5,885	5,605	11,490
Ampara	2,319	2,248	4,567	3,997	3,935	7,932	0	0	0	6,316	6,183	12,499
Trincomalee	906	872	1,778	3,129	3,020	6,149	0	0	0	4,035	3,892	7,927
North Western	16,805	16,416	33,221	2,946	3,017	5,963	0	0	0	19,751	19,433	39,184
Kurunegala	11,788	11,484	23,272	960	1,057	2,017	0	0	0	12,748	12,541	25,289
Puttalam	5,017	4,932	9,949	1,986	1,960	3,946	0	0	0	7,003	6,892	13,895
North Central	9,768	9,321	19,089	1,011	954	1,965	0	0	0	10,779	10,275	21,054
Anuradhapura	6,739	6,443	13,182	724	640	1,364	0	0	0	7,463	7,083	14,546
Polonnaruwa	3,029	2,878	5,907	287	314	601	0	0	0	3,316	3,192	6,508
Uva	8,804	8,757	17,561	2,434	2,316	4,750	0	0	0	11,238	11,073	22,311
Badulla	5,220	5,212	10,432	2,227	2,119	4,346	0	0	0	7,447	7,331	14,778
Moneragala	3,584	3,545	7,129	207	197	404	0	0	0	3,791	3,742	7,533
Sabaragamuwa	13,356	12,969	26,325	2,366	2,310	4,676	0	0	0	15,722	15,279	31,001
Ratnapura	7,614	7,381	14,995	1,200	1,131	2,331	0	0	0	8,814	8,512	17,326
Kegalle	5,742	5,588	11,330	1,166	1,179	2,345	0	0	0	6,908	6,767	13,675
Total	121,549	118,537	240,086	43,743	42,658	86,401	0	0	0	165,292	161,195	326,487

Source : Ministry of Education

Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2007 & 2008

Type of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
Year 2007							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	680	7.0	1,293,558	32.8	57,297	27.1	23
GCE(A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,884	19.5	1,277,526	32.4	66,233	31.3	19
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,204	43.4	1,032,608	26.2	67,948	32.1	15
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	2,910	30.1	338,493	8.6	19,946	9.4	17
All Schools	9,678	100.0	3,942,185	100.0	211,424	100.0	19
Year 2008							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	698	7.2	1,325,718	33.7	57,474	27.0	23
GCE(A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,937	20.0	1,275,523	32.5	67,514	31.7	19
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,166	43.1	987,600	25.1	67,957	31.9	15
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	2,861	29.6	341,533	8.7	20,267	9.5	17
All Schools	9,662	100.0	3,930,374	100.0	213,212	100.0	18

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.12

University Education 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
No. of Universities	13	13	13	13	13	15	15	15	15	15
No. of University Institutions	–	–	–	–	14	16	16	16	17(b)	17(b)
No. of Students (Undergraduates)	48,296	48,661	48,666	59,740	60,350	66,386	65,206	66,996	66,891	65,588
No. of Lecturers	3,241	3,110	3,225	3,543	3,611	3,875	4,016	4,312(c)	4,452(c)	4,738(c)
New Admissions for basic Degrees	11,805	11,962	12,144	25,471(d)	13,396	14,520	16,585	17,196	20,069	20,846
No. Graduated (e)	9,374	8,484	9,027	9,890	10,477	8,659	11,713	12,005	12,958	n.a.
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	3,656	3,214	3,288	3,373	3,366	2,410	4,405	5,142	4,012	n.a.
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	2,448	1,854	2,018	2,121	3,091	2,357	2,198	2,301	2,547	n.a.
Law L.L.B.	173	182	170	188	166	345	327	208	345	n.a.
Science B.Sc.	1,264	1,335	1,159	1,726	1,323	1,402	2,348	1,492	2,274	n.a.
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	548	653	1,060	629	984	755	809	894	1,114	n.a.
Medicine M.B.B.S.	904	801	754	1,273	964	593	896	901	1,294	n.a.
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	77	71	75	74	84	74	123	70	125	n.a.
Agriculture B.Sc.	249	225	377	394	388	554	430	484	510	n.a.
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	n.a.	70	68	61	42	74	64	57	80	n.a.
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	55	79	58	51	69	95	13	132	116	n.a.
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	107	303	n.a.
Food Science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	83	68	n.a.
Indigenous Medicine	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	134	170	n.a.
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	5,411	6,384	6,309	6,707	7,622	8,178	12,607	12,281	13,825	16,326
Capital Expenditure	1,464	1,439	1,097	1,173	1,384	2,133	2,816	3,129	3,233	5,150
Recurrent Expenditure	3,947	4,945	5,212	5,534	7,622	6,045	9,791	11,775	10,592	11,176

n.a. – Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes 7 postgraduate institutes and 10 other higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these 17 institutions only 4 institutions namely IIM, UCSC, GWA1 and SVIA admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.

(c) As at 1st of January in the year.

(d) Qualified Students From two GCE(A/L) Examinations held in August 2001 (12,431) and April 2002(13,040) were admitted to Universities in this Year.

(e) Excluding External degree courses.

Note: Number of Graduated can be different from year to year, because of some Universities have not been held their exams.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.13
Eligibility, Admission and Enrolment of Students for University Education 2003/2004 – 2008/2009

		2003 / 2004			2004 / 2005			2005 / 2006		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	13,620	1,201	8.8	15,186	1,275	8.4	15,331	1,535	10.0
	Female	34,009	3,115	9.2	36,576	3,259	8.9	38,245	4,039	10.6
	Total	47,629	4,316	9.1	51,762	4,534	8.7	53,576	5,568	10.4
Commerce	Male	13,013	1,457	11.2	15,444	1,510	9.8	16,091	1,566	9.7
	Female	16,414	1,470	9.0	18,895	1,490	7.9	21,037	1,667	7.9
	Total	29,427	2,927	9.9	34,339	3,000	8.9	37,128	3,233	8.7
Science	Male	8,558	3,595	42.0	13,110	4,066	31.0	14,080	4,797	34.1
	Female	7,828	2,558	32.7	12,514	2,920	23.3	13,986	3,689	26.4
	Total	16,386	6,153	37.6	25,624	6,986	27.2	28,066	8,486	30.2
Total	Male	35,191	6,253	17.8	43,740	6,851	15.7	45,505	7,843	17.4
	Female	58,251	7,143	12.3	67,985	7,669	11.3	73,268	9,337	12.8
	Total	93,442	13,396	14.3	111,725	14,520	13.5	118,770	17,287	14.6

		2006 / 2007			2007 / 2008			2008 / 2009		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	14,717	1,330	9.0	15,057	1,453	9.7	17,279	1,514	8.8
	Female	38,865	4,519	11.6	41,860	4,854	11.6	47,956	5,179	10.8
	Total	53,582	5,849	10.9	56,917	6,307	11.1	65,235	6,693	10.3
Commerce	Male	17,222	1,499	8.7	16,535	1,928	11.7	16,492	1,949	11.8
	Female	22,536	1,753	7.8	21,326	2,429	11.4	20,215	2,388	11.8
	Total	39,758	3,252	8.2	37,861	4,357	11.5	36,707	4,337	11.8
Science	Male	13,371	4,642	34.7	12,761	5,104	40.0	13,603	5,366	39.5
	Female	13,244	3,453	26.1	13,882	4,301	31.0	14,691	4,450	30.3
	Total	26,615	8,095	30.4	26,643	9,405	35.3	28,294	9,816	34.7
Total	Male	45,310	7,471	16.5	44,353	8,485	19.1	47,374	8,829	18.6
	Female	74,645	9,725	13.0	77,068	11,584	15.0	82,862	12,017	14.5
	Total	119,955	17,196	14.3	121,421	20,069	16.5	130,236	20,846	16.0

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Undergraduate enrolment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

University Admission by Province and District 2001/2002 – 2008/2009

Province / District	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
Western	3,439	3,698	3,707	3,974	4,650	4,285	5,157	5,230
Colombo	2,055	2,229	2,238	2,350	2,694	2,496	2,749	2,874
Gampaha	819	879	877	980	1,124	1,075	1,462	1,454
Kalutara	565	590	592	644	832	714	946	902
Central	1,257	1,314	1,359	1,465	1,844	1,756	2,008	2,107
Matale	206	179	196	206	294	284	306	320
Kandy	812	861	877	916	1,170	1,121	1,291	1,341
Nuwara Eliya	239	274	286	343	380	351	411	446
Southern	1,988	2,153	2,168	2,382	2,805	2,764	3,146	3,385
Galle	867	984	991	1,086	1,297	1,289	1,471	1,561
Matara	703	758	734	828	915	890	1,054	1,157
Hambantota	418	411	433	468	593	585	621	667
Northern	1,213	856	893	1,042	1,396	1,379	1,469	1,456
Jaffna	809	538	533	623	868	869	961	960
Killinochchi	80	82	70	91	120	109	86	92
Mannar	77	56	67	89	114	113	118	135
Mullativu	152	89	109	106	141	116	91	84
Vavuniya	95	91	114	133	153	172	213	185
Eastern	695	710	814	897	1,099	1,135	1,217	1,232
Trincomalee	164	166	175	190	239	233	251	291
Batticaloa	236	234	254	261	385	391	416	408
Ampara	295	310	385	446	475	511	550	533
North Western	1,292	1,304	1,423	1,433	1,828	1,820	2,140	2,240
Puttalam	257	308	293	304	430	422	518	573
Kurunegala	1,035	996	1,130	1,129	1,398	1,398	1,622	1,667
North Central	526	566	596	598	715	729	866	893
Anuradhapura	377	413	436	421	511	525	623	622
Polonnaruwa	149	153	160	177	204	269	243	271
Uva	597	593	648	665	809	794	866	957
Badulla	440	410	235	464	556	525	567	623
Monaragala	157	183	213	201	253	269	299	334
Sabaragamuwa	1,111	974	1,035	2,064	1,358	1,468	1,843	1,840
Kegalle	534	432	460	496	583	611	766	780
Ratnapura	577	542	575	693	775	857	1,077	1,060
Special Intake (a)	26	872	763	875	795	1,066	1,357	1,506
Total	12,144	13,040	13,406	15,395	17,299	17,196	20,069	20,846

(a) Students admitted under Special Intake where district has not been taken into account for selection.

Source : University Grants Commission

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2007/2008

District	Arts(a)		Management		Commerce		Law		Phy. Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	185	50	370	224	78	39	14	17	294	158	202	91	153	76	15	5
Gampaha	326	0	150	193	2	34	13	15	37	136	33	79	21	66	0	4
Kalutara	222	0	89	101	9	18	7	8	63	69	32	41	15	35	0	2
Matale	86	0	4	43	0	8	1	3	1	32	2	18	4	15	0	1
Kandy	299	0	84	126	9	22	6	9	103	90	91	55	36	43	0	3
Nuwara Eliya	67	13	10	82	0	14	1	6	0	47	0	33	1	28	0	2
Galle	383	0	168	96	34	17	19	7	142	67	51	39	60	33	7	2
Matara	260	30	83	74	13	13	5	6	79	53	18	32	45	25	8	2
Hambantota	188	0	26	62	2	11	1	5	21	50	4	35	14	21	0	2
Jaffna	244	86	10	72	0	12	1	7	50	58	2	37	20	29	0	2
Kilinochchi	7	23	1	18	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	1
Mannar	28	6	0	15	0	2	1	1	0	9	0	11	0	5	0	1
Mulativu	3	33	0	17	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	6	0	1
Vavuniya	65	10	4	22	8	3	0	1	3	17	0	10	3	6	0	1
Trincomalee	74	6	2	41	0	7	1	3	0	17	0	17	2	13	0	1
Batticaloa	132	20	2	57	0	10	1	4	0	41	0	24	2	20	0	1
Ampara	158	24	7	68	0	12	1	5	4	49	2	33	5	23	0	2
Puttalam	144	2	23	83	2	15	3	6	2	58	0	33	3	28	0	2
Kurunegala	498	0	119	138	29	24	9	10	87	100	65	60	32	47	0	3
Anuradhapura	203	0	18	89	8	16	1	7	0	65	4	36	4	30	0	2
Polonnaruwa	57	0	6	45	0	8	1	3	0	31	0	18	0	15	0	1
Badulla	125	0	15	94	4	17	2	7	3	70	0	48	5	32	0	2
Moneragala	85	0	5	48	0	8	1	4	0	33	0	20	2	16	0	1
Kegalle	251	0	37	73	19	13	4	5	28	49	25	31	12	25	0	2
Ratnapura	375	0	89	122	17	21	7	9	14	85	8	51	14	41	0	3
Special Intake (b)	0	1,147	0	78	0	22	0	1	0	19	0	7	0	19	0	2
Total	4,465	1,450	1,322	2,081	234	372	100	151	931	1,403	539	869	453	703	30	51
	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architectre/ Quan. Survey		Com. Sc./ MIT/IT/CT		Other Courses (c)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	16	7	44	67	142	85	37	28	109	48	129	66	1,788	961	2,749	
Gampaha	0	6	30	59	30	73	4	14	10	49	24	53	680	781	1,462	
Kalutara	1	3	19	31	22	37	3	10	14	28	39	28	535	411	946	
Matale	0	1	2	14	4	17	1	5	2	16	13	13	120	186	306	
Kandy	4	4	36	38	27	48	11	16	28	36	29	38	763	528	1,291	
Nuwara Eliya	0	2	0	24	1	31	0	6	1	16	5	21	86	325	411	
Galle	2	3	38	28	58	35	18	11	39	17	71	26	1,090	381	1,471	
Matara	9	2	27	23	59	28	10	8	43	17	61	21	720	334	1,054	
Hambantota	0	2	29	19	21	23	1	7	11	16	32	18	350	271	621	
Jaffna	1	3	56	29	38	34	7	5	30	44	66	19	525	437	961	
Kilinochchi	0	1	0	7	0	8	0	3	0	1	0	5	8	78	86	
Mannar	0	1	0	6	0	7	0	3	0	10	1	11	30	88	118	
Mulativu	0	1	0	4	0	4	0	2	0	1	0	6	3	88	91	
Vavuniya	0	1	2	7	1	7	1	3	5	18	4	11	96	117	213	
Trincomalee	0	1	4	10	2	16	0	3	3	11	5	12	93	158	251	
Batticaloa	0	2	10	19	1	22	0	4	1	19	10	14	159	257	416	
Ampara	0	2	15	20	2	26	1	4	21	19	27	20	243	307	550	
Puttalam	0	2	0	25	5	31	1	4	1	19	5	21	189	329	518	
Kurunegala	6	4	48	42	52	52	11	17	26	41	66	36	1,048	574	1,622	
Anuradhapura	0	3	4	26	7	34	3	6	7	20	5	25	264	359	623	
Polonnaruwa	0	1	1	14	0	17	0	4	1	8	0	12	66	177	243	
Badulla	0	3	6	28	11	36	0	6	5	20	5	23	181	386	567	
Moneragala	0	1	5	15	0	18	1	3	0	12	8	13	107	192	299	
Kegalle	0	2	16	21	7	27	2	7	2	25	60	23	463	303	766	
Ratnapura	0	4	9	36	11	46	2	10	9	34	27	33	582	495	1,077	
Special Intake (b)	0	1	0	10	0	18	0	6	0	12	0	15	0	1,357	1,357	
Total	39	63	401	622	501	780	114	195	368	557	692	583	10,189	9,880	20,069	

(Contd.)

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2008/2009* (Contd.)

District	Arts(a)		Management		Commerce		Law		Phy. Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	181	106	399	239	18	29	27	22	305	156	185	105	158	77	17	5
Gampaha	261	26	127	204	1	25	15	19	48	137	48	91	28	67	0	4
Kalutara	194	14	63	106	3	13	8	10	50	70	45	46	11	35	0	2
Matale	83	8	11	47	0	6	1	4	1	32	5	22	4	15	0	1
Kandy	262	16	101	134	10	16	8	12	120	88	92	59	54	43	0	3
Nuwara Eliya	65	24	10	87	0	11	1	8		58	0	37	2	28	0	2
Galle	414	14	167	104	70	12	16	9	102	66	74	43	36	33	12	2
Matara	295	29	105	80	7	10	9	7	99	51	35	34	36	25	0	2
Hambantota	192	6	42	67	0	8	2	6	34	50	7	37	13	21	0	2
Jaffna	313	80	17	75	3	18	2	7	39	58	2	40	7	29	0	2
Kilinochchi	5	25	0	20	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	6	0	1
Mannar	21	21	1	17	0	5	0	1	0	14	0	11	0	5	0	1
Mulativu	10	23	0	20	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	1
Vavuniya	37	18	3	23	8	2	0	2	4	16	0	12	1	6	0	1
Trincomalee	82	16	2	44	0	5	2	4	0	20	0	20	1	14	0	1
Batticaloa	97	25	7	61	0	7	2	6	0	38	4	27	7	20	0	1
Ampara	98	69	6	74	0	9	5	7	3	48	2	35	9	24	0	2
Puttalam	161	18	27	88	1	11	1	8	1	58	4	37	5	30	0	2
Kurunegala	518	20	127	146	26	18	10	13	87	98	66	64	30	48	0	3
Anuradhapura	173	13	27	96	4	11	4	9	1	63	2	40	9	31	0	2
Polonnaruwa	49	6	17	48	1	6	1	4	0	32	0	22	1	15	0	1
Badulla	144	11	22	101	3	12	1	9	2	70	2	51	7	33	0	2
Moneragala	109	5	10	51	0	6	1	5	0	35	1	24	3	16	0	1
Kegalle	255	10	28	78	0	9	9	7	24	51	32	34	15	25	0	2
Ratnapura	323	16	89	129	15	16	3	12	7	85	8	57	18	41	0	3
Special Intake(b)	0	1,301	0	22	0	6		3	0	50	0	33	0	18	0	3
Total	4,342	1,920	1,408	2,161	170	275	128	198	927	1,444	614	988	455	711	29	52
	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architectre/ Quan. Survey		Com. Sc/ MIT/IT/CT		Other Courses (c)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	10	7	39	68	197	86	36	25	133	64	113	67	1,818	1,056	2,874	
Gampaha	0	6	15	58	21	75	4	23	6	56	30	59	604	850	1,454	
Kalutara	4	3	20	29	15	38	0	10	11	28	44	30	468	434	902	
Matale	0	1	3	14	1	18	2	4	1	13	7	16	119	201	320	
Kandy	3	4	31	38	38	49	6	15	17	38	45	36	787	554	1,341	
Nuwara Eliya	0	2	0	24	5	32	0	4	2	19	6	19	91	355	446	
Galle	6	3	48	28	55	36	12	7	67	26	73	26	1,152	409	1,561	
Matara	6	2	38	23	53	29	17	8	42	21	72	22	814	343	1,157	
Hambantota	2	2	37	19	9	24	2	7	2	17	40	19	382	285	667	
Jaffna	0	3	41	28	30	34	16	4	14	19	61	18	545	415	960	
Kilinochchi	0	1	0	4	1	8	0	2	0	3	0	6	6	86	92	
Mannar	0	1	0	6	0	7	0	3	1	7	0	13	23	112	135	
Mulativu	0	1	0	3	0	8	0	1	0	3	0	3	10	74	84	
Vavuniya	0	1	0	7	4	9	0	3	1	10	2	15	60	125	185	
Trincomalee	0	1	2	12	1	16	2	3	8	13	7	15	107	184	291	
Batticaloa	0	2	9	18	3	23	0	4	4	16	11	16	144	264	408	
Ampara	0	2	12	20	3	27	4	4	5	19	26	20	173	360	533	
Puttalam	0	2	0	24	1	32	0	8	2	20	11	21	214	359	573	
Kurunegala	8	4	41	41	45	54	11	15	24	41	69	40	1,062	605	1,667	
Anuradhapura	0	3	4	26	1	34	0	8	2	22	11	26	238	384	622	
Polonnaruwa	0	1	1	15	2	18	0	3	0	13	1	14	73	198	271	
Badulla	0	3	6	28	14	36	0	7	1	26	7	25	209	414	623	
Moneragala	0	1	0	15	1	19	0	3	0	11	2	15	127	207	334	
Kegalle	0	2	34	21	8	28	5	8	13	21	40	21	463	317	780	
Ratnapura	0	4	14	36	5	47	1	9	8	36	43	35	534	526	1,060	
Special Intake (b)	0	1	0	7	0	17	0	4	0	21	0	20	0	1,506	1,506	
Total	39	63	395	612	513	804	118	192	364	583	721	617	10,223	10,623	20,846	

A – Merit B – Other

* Provisional

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) 1. Arts - Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.
2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94.
- (b) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the 'Special Intake' at the end of listing of districts.
- (c) Other Courses – Architecture and Quantity Surveying, Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies, Food Science/Animal Science, Fisheries and Marine Science.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.16
University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity 2005/2006 – 2008/2009

Race		Arts		Management & Commerce		Law		Physical Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dentistry	
		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Sinhalese	2005/06	2,764	229	972	1,407	78	118	579	1,035	350	865	330	630	26	44
	2006/07	3,381	509	1,071	1,506	75	104	631	932	368	636	374	526	28	40
	2007/08	3,507	619	1,455	2,009	89	121	833	1,152	508	701	401	558	26	35
	2008/09(a)	3,391	1,089	1,459	1,949	114	161	852	1,204	570	811	414	571	28	395
Tamils	2005/06	472	144	51	266	5	20	57	180	18	145	25	89	0	8
	2006/07	633	521	71	275	5	16	57	175	13	109	44	99	2	10
	2007/08	580	637	53	307	6	22	69	176	9	106	41	86	3	7
	2008/09(a)	569	642	80	335	10	24	62	180	13	102	29	91	1	6
Moors	2005/06	325	14	38	118	0	11	13	61	14	73	11	53	1	5
	2006/07	393	101	44	135	5	11	10	58	17	60	15	44	0	2
	2007/08	376	192	40	128	5	7	19	68	15	60	11	52	1	7
	2008/09(a)	377	178	38	146	4	12	13	58	29	75	12	48	0	7
Others	2005/06	6	2	4	3	0	0	2	5	1	4	0	1	0	0
	2006/07	3	13	1	4	0	0	3	1	1	2	0	1	0	0
	2007/08	6	5	6	5	0	1	1	3	3	0	0	1	0	0
	2008/09(a)	5	8	1	6	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0
Total	2005/06	3,567	389	1,065	1,794	83	149	651	1,281	383	1,087	366	773	27	54
	2006/07	4,410	1,144	1,187	1,920	85	131	701	1,166	399	807	433	670	30	52
	2007/08	4,469	1,453	1,554	2,449	100	151	922	1,399	535	867	453	697	30	49
	2008/09(a)	4,342	1,917	1,578	2,436	128	198	927	1,444	614	988	455	711	29	529

Race		Veterinary Medicine		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture Qty. Survey. (b)		Computer Sc. MIT/IT/ICT (c)		Other		Total	
		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Sinhalese	2005/06	28	41	232	480	383	638	190	315	378	406	0	0	6,310	6,208
	2006/07	27	40	261	427	424	574	86	168	203	279	421	319	7,350	6,060
	2007/08	35	50	304	490	437	624	99	162	284	389	512	424	8,490	7,334
	2008/09(a)	39	50	324	483	442	634	92	161	307	466	551	483	8,583	8,101
Tamils	2005/06	0	9	52	88	42	133	17	52	58	73	0	0	797	1,207
	2006/07	2	10	60	89	43	127	18	30	15	45	84	73	1,047	1,579
	2007/08	3	10	80	92	55	104	10	23	48	110	100	89	1,057	1,769
	2008/09(a)	0	11	57	82	59	114	18	20	32	66	0	0	1,023	1,749
Moors	2005/06	1	4	9	36	5	47	2	2	36	25	0	0	455	472
	2006/07	0	1	11	28	6	39	1	10	6	24	39	28	547	541
	2007/08	0	2	16	39	9	46	3	8	32	53	63	44	590	706
	2008/09(a)	0	2	14	47	12	49	8	11	24	50	0	0	606	743
Others	2005/06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	13	16
	2006/07	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	9	26
	2007/08	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	1	1	0	18	20
	2008/09(a)	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	11	23
Total	2005/06	29	54	293	604	430	818	209	393	472	504	0	0	7,575	7,903
	2006/07	29	51	333	545	473	742	94	161	224	348	544	421	8,953	8,206
	2007/08	38	62	400	621	501	777	112	194	365	553	676	557	10,155	9,829
	2008/09(a)	39	63	395	612	513	801	118	192	364	583	551	483	10,223	10,616

A – 40 % Merit Quota B – 55 % District Quota
C – 05 % Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management.

(c) Includes the Computation and Management Programme at University of Peradeniya.

Technical Colleges 2000 – 2009

Course	Year	College of Technology (a)		Technical Colleges		Affiliated Technical Units		Total	
		Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment
National Diploma	2000	–	–	93	112	–	–	93	112
	2001	–	–	83	170	–	–	83	170
	2002	–	–	93	157	–	–	93	157
	2003	–	–	101	186	–	–	101	186
	2004	–	–	108	191	–	–	108	191
	2005	–	–	252	407	–	–	252	407
	2006	–	–	188	339	–	–	188	339
	2007	9	22	55	190	–	–	64	212
	2008	453	495	94	152	–	–	547	647
	2009 (b)	65	65	99	135	–	–	164	200
National Certificate	2000	–	–	7,747	11,307	419	445	8,166	11,752
	2001	–	–	8,009	11,182	–	–	7,432	11,182
	2002	–	–	8,515	12,040	–	–	8,515	12,040
	2003	–	–	8,657	12,611	–	–	8,657	12,611
	2004	–	–	7,788	12,021	–	–	7,788	12,021
	2005	–	–	8,011	12,328	–	–	8,011	12,328
	2006	–	–	15,260	19,635	–	–	15,260	19,635
	2007	3,620	6,667	6,217	10,589	–	–	9,837	17,256
	2008	4,884	7,719	9,083	13,803	–	–	13,967	21,522
	2009(b)	1,747	3,187	3,579	6,928	–	–	5,326	10,115
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	2000	–	–	3,061	3,902	187	187	3,248	4,089
	2001	–	–	2,931	3,980	–	–	2,931	3,980
	2002	–	–	3,354	4,418	–	–	3,354	4,418
	2003	–	–	3,308	4,426	–	–	3,308	4,426
	2004	–	–	3,025	4,043	–	–	3,025	4,043
	2005	–	–	3,252	4,279	–	–	3,252	4,279
	2006	–	–	4,974	6,010	–	–	4,974	6,010
	2007	1,124	1,592	1,936	2,837	–	–	3,060	4,429
	2008	1,978	2,332	3,709	4,147	–	–	5,687	6,479
	2009(b)	653	952	1,466	1,831	–	–	2,119	2,783
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	2000	–	–	1,074	1,074	275	275	1,349	1,349
	2001	–	–	894	894	–	–	894	894
	2002	–	–	1,153	1,153	–	–	1,153	1,153
	2003	–	–	1,042	1,042	–	–	1,042	1,042
	2004	–	–	849	849	–	–	849	849
	2005	–	–	852	852	–	–	849	849
	2006	–	–	1,487	1,487	–	–	1,487	1,487
	2007	165	165	762	762	–	–	927	927
	2008	219	219	619	619	–	–	838	838
	2009(b)	81	81	182	182	–	–	263	263
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)	2000	–	–	43	43	–	–	43	43
	2001	–	–	37	37	–	–	37	37
	2002	–	–	82	82	–	–	82	82
	2003	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2004	–	–	96	96	–	–	96	96
	2005	–	–	87	87	–	–	87	87
	2006	–	–	75	75	–	–	75	75
	2007	–	–	70	70	–	–	70	70
	2008	13,318	13,318	720	720	–	–	14,038	14,038
	2009(b)	232	232	122	133	–	–	354	365
Total	2000	–	–	12,018	16,438	881	907	12,899	17,345
	2001	–	–	11,377	16,263	–	–	11,377	16,263
	2002	–	–	13,197	17,850	–	–	13,197	17,850
	2003	–	–	13,108	18,265	–	–	13,108	18,265
	2004	–	–	11,866	17,200	–	–	11,866	17,200
	2005	–	–	12,454	17,953	–	–	12,454	17,953
	2006	–	–	21,984	27,546	–	–	21,984	27,546
	2007	4,918	8,446	9,040	14,448	–	–	13,958	22,894
	2008	20,852	24,083	14,225	19,441	–	–	35,077	43,524
	2009(b)	2,778	4,517	5,448	9,209	–	–	8,226	13,726

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) Nine Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(b) Provisional.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes “Waddakill Vasantham Programmes” under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology Jaffna and LTTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Health Services 1999 – 2008

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Western Medicine (a)										
Hospitals (b)	558	585	585	605	606	598	606	604	615	647
Primary Healthcare Units	383	389	389	385	387	375	397	397	387	411
Doctors (c)	7,297	8,205	8,565	8,754	9,631	10,025	10,330	11,800	12,686	14,255
Hospital Beds	55,436	58,423	58,833	59,781	61,808	60,328	61,937	62,749	62,197	65,835
Nurses	14,052	14,931	15,061	16,139	16,711	17,316	20,332	20,912	20,088	22,996
Attendants	7,178	7,309	7,163	6,955	6,880	6,696	6,701	7,129	7,201	7,184
In Patients Treated, '000	3,826	4,015	4,092	4,032	3,993	4,242	4,345	4,463	4,609	4,898
Out Patients' Visits, '000	41,325	43,329	43,350	45,681	43,765	43,392	42,483	41,429	43,073	45,382
Midwives	7,128	7,394	7,377	7,613	7,473	7,192	7,267	7,635	8,995	8,337
Hospital	2,503	2,596	2,723	2,794	3,154	2,668	2,371	2,555	2,828	3,016
Public Health	4,625	4,798	4,654	4,819	4,319	4,524	4,896	5,080	6,167	5,321
Public Health Inspectors	1,142	1,486	1,401	1,470	1,420	1,397	1,512	1,535	1,740	1,475
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	218,273	214,627	229,790	250,984	222,068	211,271	166,184(d)	222,355	248,897	267,133
Loops	24,706	28,832	32,437	39,385	37,045	34,693	29,341	41,018	55,941	58,770
Oral Pills	47,690	50,212	47,501	49,972	44,998	44,057	34,977	47,403	54,725	53,594
Sterilizations	15,186	15,741	14,587	14,949	11,158	10,970	7,720	11,613	15,234	23,480
Injectables	130,108	118,577	133,995	145,202	127,440	119,606	92,470	121,544	120,679	12,004
Implants	583	1,265	1,270	1,476	1,427	1,945	1,696	777	2,318	11,285
Govt. Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	15,671	20,696	18,772	24,946	27,475	34,419	44,851	58,038	68,702	74,548
Current Expenditure	11,215	15,394	14,785	20,233	22,080	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874
Capital Expenditure	4,456	5,302	3,987	4,713	5,395	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	7,248	7,248	8,411	10,098	10,210	11,952	13,458	16,279	17,144	n.a.

(a) Public Sector

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(d) End September 2005

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Healthcare & Nutrition
Family Health Bureau

Selected Public Health Personnel 1982 – 2008

Year	Medical Officers (a)	Dental Surgeons (b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1982	2,035	275	911	6,931	241	962	2,296	1,512
1984	1,951	288	984	7,400	209	916	3,001	1,538
1986	2,217	318	1,047	8,019	189	966	3,102	1,463
1988	2,316	355	1,100	8,317	154	977	3,209	1,531
1990(d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008(e)	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Excludes the Northern province.

(e) Provisional.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of
Healthcare & Nutrition

Public Health Personnel by District 2008^(a)

District	Medical Officers (b)				Dental Surgeons (c)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses	Public Health		
	Curative Services	Administrative/ Preventive Services	Health (MOH)	Total				Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives
Colombo	173	43	3,149	3,365	169	126	7,761	42	159	277
Gampaha	87	6	1,160	1,253	65	110	2,523	25	111	520
Kalutara	51	8	480	539	55	71	1,362	38	85	411
Kandy	179	10	1,197	1,386	77	146	2,509	19	73	446
Matale	24	2	237	263	12	25	418	6	39	113
Nuwera Eliya	15	1	172	188	22	20	291	4	29	160
Galle	60	6	794	860	51	76	2,407	5	77	322
Matara	8	2	350	360	28	55	1,003	5	53	239
Hambantota	21	1	184	206	10	13	688	4	39	162
Jaffna	0	1	246	247	17	37	392	2	75	94
Mannar	0	1	34	35	4	4	55	1	17	32
Vavuniya	7	2	77	86	5	4	120	1	16	36
Batticaloa	11	2	252	265	29	36	974	28	114	488
Ampara	26	0	180	206	13	7	650	6	32	92
Trincomalee	14	1	186	201	7	6	257	1	25	93
Kalmunai	8	1	181	190	12	18	402	6	52	135
Kurunegala	47	6	587	640	67	133	2,488	30	82	427
Puttalam	25	3	247	275	28	30	419	7	42	184
Anuradhapura	27	3	311	341	39	40	1,037	7	87	15
Polonnaruwa	17	0	174	191	15	13	315	4	40	120
Badulla	17	5	388	410	34	42	1,293	6	41	209
Moneragala	13	1	187	201	27	10	319	4	34	174
Ratnapura	35	1	335	371	42	45	1,555	10	82	311
Kegalle	26	3	371	400	30	67	825	9	71	271
Total	891	109	11,479	12,479	858	1,134	30,063	270	1,475	5,331

(Contd.)

Public Health Personnel by District 2008 (Contd.)

Table 13.20

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Technologists	Radio-graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
Colombo	262	234	81	314	155	99	80	20	49
Gampaha	183	95	69	75	31	35	19	4	39
Kalutara	193	41	41	46	31	7	10	2	35
Kandy	215	80	80	72	52	22	21	5	33
Matale	72	22	23	18	4	3	5	1	10
Nuwera Eliya	74	11	18	11	4	1	3	0	3
Galle	192	36	53	57	31	14	14	2	23
Matara	156	39	37	28	8	5	9	0	24
Hambantota	117	22	20	15	5	1	3	0	8
Jaffna	86	19	43	3	11	4	1	2	0
Mannar	18	5	8	3	2	1	20	0	0
Vavuniya	19	11	11	9	3	1	1	0	2
Batticaloa	206	33	72	22	10	3	8	1	6
Ampara	49	18	13	20	6	2	1	6	2
Trincomalee	51	14	17	15	5	3	3	0	2
Kalmunai	156	15	24	19	5	1	11	0	2
Kurunegala	277	62	87	62	15	10	13	2	33
Puttalam	49	21	30	23	2	1	4	1	10
Anuradhapura	135	28	59	33	18	6	5	1	2
Polonnaruwa	46	17	14	14	5	2	4	0	7
Badulla	81	40	43	38	16	10	10	1	6
Moneragala	78	17	30	12	4	1	3	0	4
Ratnapura	128	42	39	38	13	8	6	3	16
Kegalle	173	37	37	26	8	3	3	0	19
Total	3,016	959	949	973	444	243	257	51	335

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Specialists and Interns.

(c) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Healthcare & Nutrition

Activities of Health Campaigns 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	9.2	9.4	13.3	14.1	14.8	15.8	15.9	15.7	16.8	12.6(b)
Positive Cases, '000	5.9	5.7	8.4	8.1	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	10.0	7.7(b)
Personnel Strength – Doctors	28	26	25	19	23	25	26	26	26	23
Others	94	97	96	98	86	93	128	128	128	96
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	17.3	25.0	19.2	30.4	27.3	29.1	39.0	53.5	51.8	58.7
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	1,781.4	1,353.4	1,390.9	1,192.2	1,198.2	974.7	1,076.1	1,044.4	1,047.1	839.4
Positive Cases, '000	210.0	66.5	41.4	10.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4
Personnel Strength – Doctors	12	15	11	12	21	19	18	19	27	29
Others	3,236	3,049	3,308	3,105	2,991	2,866	2,675	2,403	2,192	2,051
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	520.7	404.1	278.7	148.9	411.8	387.3	898.4	150.0	342.0	756.0
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	19.1	19.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Personnel Strength – Doctors	8	8	8	9	10	9	10	10	10	8
Others	126	126	104	115	105	100	97	69	71	60
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	13.4	13.4	20.2	21.3	31.5	32.6	41.0	40.0	35.8	37.9
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	331.8	342.0	378.5	404.8	393.0	456.6	n.a.	149.4	76.3	73.1
Positive Cases, '000	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8
Personnel Strength – Doctors	73	73	77	86	75	75	100	100	111	81
Others	422	467	461	458	460	498	476	476	505	487
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	105.2	94.8	114.2	280.7	138.6	177.8	n.a.	n.a.	275.5	415.4
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	775.9	675.9	622.5	716.5	595.1	525.1	514.5	559.3	525.1	494.7
Positive Cases, '000	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Personnel Strength – Doctors	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
Others	26	26	24	23	24	24	26	30	25	25
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.7	5.7	8.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional
(b) Up to 3rd Quarter
n.a. – Not available

Sources : STD/AIDS Control Programme
Anti-Malaria Campaign
Anti-Leprosy Campaign
Respiratory Disease Control Program
Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.22
Postal Services 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Main Post Offices (No.)	597	602	614	622	630	633	636	641	643	643
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,452	3,440	3,432	3,428	3,419	3,408	3,407	3,412	3,410	3,411
Private Post Offices (No.)	439	514	570	580	662	663	684	684	684	684
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,243	4,103	4,102	4,084	4,100	4,100	4,167	4,252	4,311	4,311
Letters Per Inhabitant	25	26	25	24	24	25	25	23	21	21
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	312,646	323,725	337,340	339,415	338,745	304,626	479,322	306,248	238,400	236,852
Post Cards	20,871	19,225	18,089	19,824	26,786	24,718	24,423	16,503	11,531	12,250
Newspapers	78,677	80,640	83,010	84,115	76,948	71,021	21,962	63,311	82,711	79,525
Express	217	248	261	246	233	217	366	222	198	212
Insured	372	377	204	209	371	386	185	201	162	281
Registered	34,876	34,569	31,920	32,832	28,313	34,213	32,309	33,651	32,413	59,426
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	369	395	422	409	} 1,000	1,095	1,536	712	1,210	1,194
Parcels (Ordinary) Other	468	359	253	284						
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	75	93	99	86	91	77	82	73	72	69
Post Cards	43	38	40	41	39	33	36	31	29	34
Newspapers & Magazines	39	30	41	32	36	30	37	29	27	31
Small Packets	20	27	24	30	32	29	33	31	26	27
Parcels	14	15	17	16	8	6	7	6	7	11
Air										
Letters	30,633	31,358	33,669	32,422	32,816	27,915	31,751	30,740	24,997	27,356
Post Cards	3,504	3,376	3,705	3,614	3,912	3,328	3,629	3,115	3,025	3,451
Newspapers & Magazines	789	823	812	794	835	710	1,066	924	917	840
Small Packets	376	331	346	354	388	330	444	391	388	367
Parcels	38	41	43	36	15	23	24	16	18	20
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	81	78	80	70	84	71	72	68	65	67
Post Cards	33	53	45	49	56	47	49	46	43	40
Newspapers & Magazines	77	70	68	61	68	57	58	56	59	57
Small Packets	39	37	35	28	34	29	30	31	29	26
Parcels	16	18	18	19	10	13	18	17	19	22
Air										
Letters	28,885	29,865	31,305	29,617	30,835	26,225	27,852	28,258	20,745	22,498
Post Cards	2,361	2,444	2,787	2,511	3,141	2,670	2,841	2,540	2,420	2,765
Newspapers & Magazines	1,622	1,486	1,423	1,610	1,723	1,473	1,570	1,518	1,492	1,623
Small Packets	532	461	412	436	462	395	399	391	389	398
Parcels	55	72	68	64	18	20	22	20	19	24

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

Telecommunication Services 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	767	829	883	934	991	1,244	1,884	2,742	3,446	3,431
Fixed Access Services ('000)	653	708	769	818	860	919	910	932	934	871
Wireless Access Services ('000)	114	121	114	116	131	325	974	1,810	2,513	2,560
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	14.6	8.1	5.0	6.2	6.1	25.5	51.4	45.5	25.7	0.5
Telephone Density (b)										
(Telephones per 1,000 persons)	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	6.3	9.5	13.7	17.1	16.8
Turnover (b) (Rs.Mn.)	23.0	26.0	29.0	30.0	31.9	49.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	430	668	932	1,393	2,211	3,362	5,412	7,983	11,083	13,950
Turnover of Cellular Operators (Rs.Mn.)	71	68	63	57	53	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons	4	5	7	12	15	17	27	40	55	68
Public Pay Phone Booths	8,222	7,281	6,681	6,440	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,936
Radio Paging Subscribers	7,009	6,535	5,516	2,851	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
E-Mail and Internet Subscribers	40,497	61,532	70,082	85,500	93,300	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.

(b) Include Fixed Access Services and Wireless Services only.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

n.a. – Not available

Table 13.24

Mass Media 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Circulation of Newspapers (b)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	138,772	143,036	146,508	151,811	165,730	177,792	157,656	175,586	163,586	170,760
Sinhala	82,321	95,849	100,685	103,585	113,810	120,859	118,432	120,728	119,144	125,257
Tamil	22,747	19,792	18,610	19,704	20,570	23,442	6,823	23,520	12,927	13,553
English	33,704	27,395	27,213	28,522	31,350	33,491	32,400	31,338	31,516	31,951
Copies per Thousand Persons per Day, No.	23	24	25	25	27	35	25	28	26	26
Weekly Newspapers, '000	131,699	104,656	106,347	112,132	120,134	120,941	77,322	92,266	88,696	83,714
Sinhala	104,440	84,110	84,026	89,002	96,997	97,723	56,299	69,537	66,178	62,094
Tamil	11,169	10,215	10,596	10,426	10,413	10,129	8,445	8,376	8,007	7,987
English	16,090	10,331	11,725	12,704	12,724	13,089	12,579	14,353	14,511	13,633
Copies per Thousand Persons, No.	131	107	108	112	119	118	75	94	84	79
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	14	18	20
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	39	56	59

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes only national newspapers from 2006.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Ministry of Mass Media and Information
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

Prisoners 1999 – 2008

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Admission of Youthful Offenders to Training Schools	45	53	44	64	101	42	55	32	22	36
Youthful Offenders in Training School (Daily Average)	94	110	120	124	161	178	177	125	90	75
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	113	154	172	152	254	172	264	284	321	124
Attempted Murder	190	178	177	156	137	95	121	133	144	166
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	235	278	326	295	307	203	221	246	241	529
Kidnapping	24	30	45	44	37	43	45	19	12	2
Rape	123	104	111	113	134	95	95	174	235	319
Simple & Grievous Hurt	699	463	385	385	353	382	407	289	267	290
Criminal Force & Intimidation	30	37	45	72	61	76	73	60	64	46
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	145	98	11	39	54	35	21	31	24	65
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	1	15	15	15	18	4	0	10	14	2
Burglary & Robbery	570	575	730	683	618	734	875	990	948	894
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	327	260	426	473	431	426	558	531	615	550
Extortion & Looting	581	405	500	407	406	492	586	615	597	583
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	353	312	257	268	277	322	368	299	321	344
Theft	1,252	618	871	1,124	1,236	1,172	1,320	1,217	1,191	1,216
Other Offences	17,823	15,025	18,168	20,797	23,358	22,647	28,080	23,834	26,312	28,436
Total	22,466	18,715	22,239	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	1,887	1,149	1,130	1,083	1,845	2,096	3,229	2,302	2,616	2,440
One Month to Six Months	7,940	7,104	7,735	10,328	11,913	11,569	12,297	11,544	11,812	13,647
Seven Month to One Year	7,875	4,160	5,712	5,032	5,756	4,614	5,085	4,535	5,285	6,895
One Year to Two Years	3,012	3,624	4,664	5,412	4,987	6,177	9,703	7,849	8,410	7,103
Three Years to Five Years	1,411	1,962	2,166	2,229	2,308	1,737	1,938	1,675	2,057	2,377
Six Years to Ten Years	189	446	489	553	475	422	449	434	580	576
Over Ten Years	152	270	346	386	397	283	333	393	546	528
Total	22,466	18,715	22,239	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	68	72	67	69	102	68	113	165	176	128
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	41	72	67	69	102	68	113	165	176	128
Total	136	144	134	138	204	136	226	330	352	256
Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	118	97	119	132	144	138	168	145	157	166

Source : Prison Department

Prisoners by District 2004 – 2008

District	2004			2005			2006			2007			2008		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	10,827	241	11,068	13,415	271	13,686	10,965	286	11,251	13,112	273	13,385	14,201	313	14,514
Gampaha	1,844	56	1,900	2,413	74	2,487	2,187	91	2,278	2,613	101	2,714	2,560	117	2,677
Kalutara	1,923	53	1,976	1,875	31	1,906	1,747	90	1,837	2,196	125	2,321	1,947	126	2,073
Kandy	1,478	41	1,519	2,044	59	2,103	1,525	55	1,580	1,406	49	1,455	1,404	20	1,424
Matale	797	33	830	1,001	32	1,033	780	26	806	585	18	603	696	18	714
Nuwara Eliya	201	5	206	303	6	309	211	8	219	176	17	193	224	3	227
Galle	181	6	187	1,238	39	1,277	1,651	41	1,692	1,640	52	1,692	1,631	48	1,679
Matara	677	7	684	688	3	691	642	11	653	707	7	714	660	29	689
Hambantota	476	10	486	403	16	419	370	8	378	543	7	550	536	6	542
Jaffna	248	40	288	218	17	235	111	9	120	156	32	188	180	32	212
Mannar	182	2	184	210	4	214	186	6	192	135	2	137	9	9	18
Vavuniya	312	6	318	345	10	355	282	2	284	34	8	42	249	4	253
Mullativu	58	0	58	60	0	60	50	2	52	4	2	6	2	0	2
Killinochchi	33	2	35	34	2	36	29	0	29	4	6	10	1	0	1
Batticaloa	183	22	205	215	19	234	212	27	239	151	5	156	244	19	263
Ampara	418	21	439	645	18	663	478	25	503	554	16	570	655	14	669
Trincomalee	518	19	537	368	19	387	271	8	279	686	59	745	512	23	535
Kurunegala	1,528	90	1,618	2,029	71	2,100	1,834	88	1,922	1,594	53	1,647	2,171	44	2,215
Puttalam	184	10	194	307	16	323	283	17	300	266	35	301	497	51	548
Anuradhapura	785	44	829	808	48	856	780	51	831	594	13	607	1,039	49	1,088
Polonnaruwa	564	16	580	606	18	624	613	37	650	722	20	742	677	20	697
Badulla	673	12	685	370	17	387	274	7	281	306	11	317	454	10	464
Monaragala	212	6	218	496	9	505	370	5	375	302	15	317	331	7	338
Ratnapura	680	20	700	857	23	880	935	38	973	1,483	29	1,512	966	27	993
Kegalle	831	23	854	1,210	54	1,264	969	39	1,008	323	59	382	712	19	731
Total	25,813	785	26,598	32,158	876	33,034	27,755	977	28,732	30,292	1,014	31,306	32,558	1,008	33,566

Source : Prison Department

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2005 – 2008

Item	2005			2006			2007			2008		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	8	0	8	3	1	4	5	8	13	12	0	12
16 to 40 years	25,050	574	25,624	20,957	638	21,595	23,281	690	23,971	24,753	692	25,445
41 to 60 years	6,537	266	6,803	6,227	311	6,538	6,332	286	6,618	7,183	288	7,471
Above 60 years	563	36	599	568	27	595	674	30	704	610	28	638
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	4,240	158	4,398	3,556	249	3,805	4,263	118	4,381	2,386	148	2,532
Grade 1–5	11,206	403	11,609	8,711	362	9,073	9,359	443	9,802	9,152	400	9,552
Passed Grade 8	9,592	216	9,808	9,116	215	9,331	9,302	323	9,625	9,254	280	9,534
Passed GCE (O/L)	6,337	77	6,414	5,569	115	5,684	6,420	98	6,518	9,790	125	9,915
Passed GCE (A/L)	771	20	791	777	30	807	925	29	954	1,959	52	2,011
Graduates	12	2	14	21	3	24	21	0	21	17	5	22
Other	0	0	0	5	3	8	2	3	5	0	0	0
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	9,926	104	10,030	8,551	142	8,693	10,048	299	10,347	9,068	180	9,248
Married	20,227	663	20,890	17,306	714	18,020	18,153	618	18,771	21,639	728	22,367
Widowed	343	36	379	438	49	487	466	62	528	450	37	487
Divorced	589	38	627	466	37	503	675	20	695	674	45	719
Legally Separated	1,073	35	1,108	994	35	1,029	950	15	965	727	18	745
Prisoners by Race												
Sinhalese	21,067	636	21,703	18,491	716	19,207	19,971	531	20,502	22,809	758	23,567
Tamil	4,778	170	4,948	4,317	161	4,478	4,666	220	4,886	4,714	184	4,898
Moor	6,137	56	6,193	4,829	95	4,924	5,500	252	5,752	4,938	39	4,977
Malay	79	5	84	60	0	60	63	1	64	47	10	57
Burgher	45	8	53	9	0	9	78	3	81	39	11	50
Other	52	1	53	49	5	54	14	7	21	11	6	17
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	18,278	588	18,866	16,109	602	16,711	17,126	364	17,490	20,021	546	20,567
Hindu	4,114	86	4,200	3,770	122	3,892	4,250	189	4,439	4,058	152	4,210
Muslim	6,209	61	6,270	4,887	96	4,983	5,591	253	5,844	4,953	99	5,052
Roman Catholic	2,731	121	2,852	2,334	139	2,473	2,523	160	2,683	2,096	105	2,201
Other Christians	772	20	792	593	14	607	720	40	760	1,203	102	1,305
Others	54	0	54	62	4	66	82	8	90	227	4	231
Total Convicted Prisoners	32,158	876	33,034	27,755	977	28,732	30,292	1,014	31,306	32,558	1,008	33,566

M – Male
F – Female

Source : Prison Department

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afganis-tan	Bangla-desh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	16.3	17.6	108.7	0.5	835.1	0.2	18.1	109.7
	2006	19.9	24.1	138.8	0.6	1,118.0	0.3	25.9	156.8
	2007	20.0	24.5	140.6	0.7	1,134.0	0.4	26.9	159.6
	2008	20.2	25.0	142.4	0.7	1,150.0	0.4	28.2	164.6
Population Growth, %	2006	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.8
	2007	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.8
	2008	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.7
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2008	65.6	652.1	130.2	47.0	2,973.2	0.3	143.0	770.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2008	321.9	38.3	1,093.7	14.9	386.8	1,333.3	197.2	213.5
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 - 14 Years	2007	23	47	34	32	32	33	38	36
15 - 64 Years	2007	70	49	62	64	63	63	58	60
65 Years & Above	2007	7	4	4	5	5	4	4	4
Urban Population, %	2007	15	24	27	31	29	35(b)	17	36
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2007	19	49(c)	25	19	24	23	28	27
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2007	6	19(c)	8	7	8	6	8	7
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2007	1.9	7.3(c)	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.9
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2007	n.a.	n.a.	47	n.a.	54	16	43	73
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2005	58	n.a.	578	440	450	120	830	320
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2007	74	43.6	64.0	n.a.	65	69	64	65

(a) Population / Total land area.

(b) Data refer to 2006.

(c) Data refer to 2005.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB
World Development Indicators 2009
Human Development Report 2009
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.2

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	179.4	18.1	60.9	42.9	3.0	55.8
	2006	222.1	26.6	87.0	48.3	4.4	65.2
	2007	224.9	27.2	88.6	48.5	4.6	65.8
	2008	228.5	27.7	90.5	48.6	4.8	66.5
Population Growth, %	2006	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.3	3.2	0.7
	2007	1.3	2.0	1.8	0.3	4.3	1.2
	2008	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.0	5.5	1.2
Land Area, '000 Sq. Km.	2008	1,811.6	328.6	298.2	98.7	0.7	510.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. Km.] (a)	2008	126.1	84.4	303.5	492.4	6,914.3	130.2
Population by Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2006	28	31	36	18	19	21
15 - 64 Years	2006	66	65	60	72	72	71
65 Years & Above	2006	6	4	4	10	9	8
Urban Population, %	2007	43.1(b)	63.4	n.a.	80.8(b)	100.0	32.9
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2007	19	21	26	10	10	15
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2007	6	4	5	5	5	8
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2007	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.9
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2007	25	10	23	42	2	6
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2005	420	62	230	14	14	110
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2007	71	74	72	67	80	71

(a) Population / Total land area.

(b) Data refer to 2006.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB
World Development Indicators 2009
Human Development Report 2009
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afganis-tan	Bangla-desh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross National Product (GNP) (a), (b)									
Mn US \$	1990	7,963	n.a.	32,296	266	301,628	146	3,587	41,130
	2006	27,878	n.a.	63,759	912	906,023	n.a.	8,187	128,482
	2007	32,332	9,659	73,689	1,219	1,100,986	1,054	10,328	143,203
	2008	39,744	11,709	84,196	1,389	1,206,684	1,261	12,283	164,557
GNP Per Capita (a)(b), US\$	1990	469	n.a.	294	173	361	685	198	366
	2006	1,402	n.a.	459	1,302	808	n.a.	317	821
	2007	1,616	352	464	1,574	1,674	3,056	377	905
	2008	1,966	416	521	2,114	2,114	3,654	444	1,022
GDP Per Capita PPP, US\$	2007	4,243	1,054	1,241	4,837	2,753	5,196	1,049	2,496
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (c)	1990	6.4	n.a.	5.9	2.4	5.6	16.9	4.7	4.5
	2006	7.7	n.a.	6.6	6.3	9.6	18.0	3.7	6.6
	2007	6.8	16.4	6.4	21.4	8.7	7.2	3.3	6.8
	2008	6.0	n.a.	6.2	n.a.	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.1
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)									
Agriculture	2005	11.8	39.5	20.1	23.6	18.8	12.2	35.2	21.5
	2006	11.3	38.8	19.6	38.0	18.3	-0.7	33.6	19.4
	2007	11.7	37.5	19.2	46.5	18.1	-17.5	33.0	20.5
	2008	13.4	31.6	19.0	n.a.	17.6	-1.6	33.1	20.2
Industry	2005	30.2	25.3	27.2	37.2	28.8	3.0	17.1	27.1
	2006	30.6	26.6	27.9	38.0	29.3	10.6	16.7	27.2
	2007	29.9	24.9	28.4	46.5	29.5	9.9	16.1	26.9
	2008	29.4	26.3	28.5	n.a.	29.0	8.3	15.7	26.8
Services	2005	58.0	35.2	52.6	39.2	52.4	-8.2	47.7	51.4
	2006	58.0	34.5	52.5	39.2	52.4	23.8	49.7	53.4
	2007	58.4	37.6	52.4	34.3	52.4	8.6	50.9	52.6
	2008	57.2	42.1	52.5	n.a.	53.4	5.8	51.2	53.0
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)									
Private Consumption	2006	67.7	98.4	74.2	37.5	55.8	n.a.	82.3	75.4
	2007	67.1	98.1	74.1	22.1	55.0	n.a.	80.9	75.5
	2008	70.0	n.a.	74.4	n.a.	54.7	n.a.	78.8	76.6
Government Consumption	2006	15.4	9.9	5.5	21.1	10.3	n.a.	5.7	10.9
	2007	15.3	10.6	5.5	1.0	10.1	n.a.	9.2	9.2
	2008	16.2	n.a.	5.3	n.a.	11.6	n.a.	10.0	12.4
Gross Capital Formation	2006	28.0	32.8	24.7	45.4	35.9	n.a.	26.8	21.8
	2007	28.0	30.6	24.5	10.7	39.1	n.a.	28.1	22.5
	2008	27.6	n.a.	24.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.8	22.0
Domestic Savings	2006	17.0	-8.3	20.3	37.4	35.7	n.a.	9.0	13.7
	2007	17.6	-8.7	20.4	37.2	37.7	n.a.	9.9	15.4
	2008	13.9	n.a.	20.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.2	11.0
National Savings	2006	22.3	n.a.	27.7	37.9	38.1	n.a.	29.0	24.0
	2007	23.3	n.a.	28.7	44.3	40.6	n.a.	28.6	24.6
	2008	17.8	n.a.	30.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.5	19.9

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) GNI at current market prices for 2006

(c) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB
International Financial Statistics, August 2009, IMF
Human Development Report 2009
World Economic Outlook Database, October 2009
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross National Product (GNP) (a),(b)	1990	109,197	42,229	44,072	263,577	37,908	84,256
Mn. US \$	2006	348,727	151,280	128,045	887,998	127,978	198,210
	2007	432,060	186,110	144,043	1,049,239	166,950	246,053
	2008	511,765	221,606	166,909	929,124	181,939	273,313
GNP Per Capita (a),(b) US \$	1990	609	2,333	724	6,144	12,428	1,509
	2006	1,570	5,678	1,472	18,386	28,541	3,098
	2007	1,914	6,933	1,624	21,653	36,384	3,742
	2008	2,239	8,118	1,845	19,136	35,972	4,116
GDP per capita ppp, US \$	2007	3,712	13,518	3,406	24,801	49,704	8,135
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (c)	1990	9.0	9.0	3.0	9.2	9.2	11.2
	2006	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.1	8.2	5.0
	2007	6.3	6.3	7.2	5.0	7.7	4.8
	2008	6.1	4.6	3.8	2.2	1.1	2.6
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	1990	19.4	15.2	21.9	8.0	0.4	12.5
	2006	12.9	8.6	14.2	3.3	0.1	10.7
	2007	13.8	10.0	14.1	3.0	0.1	11.4
	2008	14.4	10.1	14.9	2.5	0.1	11.6
Industry	1990	39.1	42.2	34.5	37.3	32.5	37.2
	2006	47.0	48.6	31.7	39.6	31.3	44.6
	2007	46.7	46.8	31.7	39.4	29.4	43.9
	2008	48.1	47.6	31.6	37.1	26.0	45.1
Services	1990	41.5	44.2	43.6	54.6	67.2	50.3
	2006	40.1	42.8	54.2	57.1	68.6	44.7
	2007	39.4	43.2	54.2	57.6	70.5	44.7
	2008	37.5	42.3	53.5	60.3	74.0	43.3
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	1990	58.9	51.8	71.2	50.9	46.3	56.6
	2006	62.7	44.9	70.1	53.5	40.1	53.9
	2007	63.5	45.6	69.4	54.1	39.6	53.5
	2008	60.9	45.2	71.1	54.5	41.0	54.8
Government Consumption	1990	8.8	13.8	10.1	11.8	10.1	9.4
	2006	8.6	11.9	9.8	14.8	11.3	11.6
	2007	8.3	12.2	9.7	15.1	10.5	12.6
	2008	8.4	12.5	8.7	15.3	10.7	11.9
Gross Capital Formation	1990	30.7	32.4	24.2	37.5	37.1	41.4
	2006	24.6	20.9	14.5	29.8	20.0	28.5
	2007	24.9	21.9	15.3	29.4	22.6	26.8
	2008	27.8	19.1	15.2	31.4	30.9	28.8
Domestic Savings	1990	32.3	34.4	18.7	37.3	44.0	34.3
	2006	28.7	43.2	20.1	31.5	49.9	32.3
	2007	28.1	43.2	20.9	30.8	51.4	33.9
	2008	30.6	12.2	19.2	30.3	50.0	33.2
National Savings	1990	27.7	30.3	19.7	37.2	45.6	33.0
	2006	24.4	37.2	29.1	31.3	41.8	29.8
	2007	25.4	37.5	30.2	30.6	46.8	32.4
	2008	28.2	36.6	30.8	30.9	45.7	30.4

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) GNI at current market prices for 2006.

(c) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB
International Financial Statistics, August 2009, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1990	13.5	12.1	70.2	2.4	54.8	13.3	16.0	26.6
	2005	14.2	12.1	61.1	3.4	53.7	13.3	16.5	27.6
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1990	36.4	2.0	6.8	64.6	21.5	3.0	33.7	3.3
	2005	29.9	1.3	6.7	68.0	22.8	3.0	25.4	2.5
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1990	15.9	0.2	2.3	0.4	2.2	13.3	0.5	0.6
	2005	15.5	0.2	3.5	0.4	3.4	30.0	0.9	1.0
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1990	0.1	n.a.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	2005	0.1	n.a.	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	2006	16.5	n.a.	18.7	n.a.	17.5	n.a.	38.2	19.4
	2007	15.2	31.6	19.0	n.a.	17.6	n.a.	33.1	20.2
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100)	2005	106	n.a.	110	102	123	92	113	113
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (a), %	2005	0.7	n.a.	5.7	0.01	20.0	n.a.	1.0	1.1
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	1990	3,064	n.a.	2,565	1,654	2,612	n.a.	2,407	2,315
	2000	3,177	n.a.	3,348	1,667	3,008	n.a.	2,600	3,027
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	153	n.a.	270	65	122	n.a.	173	50
	2006	168	n.a.	315	70	122	n.a.	163	52
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1995	15.7	n.a.	16.7	11.3	17.4	6.2	9.5	17.1
	2007	19.0	15.0	18.0	n.a.	22.0	n.a.	8.0	19.0
Index of Manufacturing	2006	n.a.	n.a.	327(d)	n.a.	162.8(b)	n.a.	104.7(e)	187.1(c)
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh	1990	185	n.a.	66	1,015	347	112	39	352
	2005	446	n.a.	154	3,296	611	694	95	556
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990	90	n.a.	55	n.a.	226	141	14	223
	2005	369	n.a.	17	961	612	426	78	398

(a) World Paddy Production : 628 M.T.

(b) 1993/94

(c) 1999/2000 = 100

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB

(d) 1988/89 = 100

(e) 1996/1997 = 100

World Development Indicators 2009

Kgoe - Kilogram of Oil Equipment

Human Development Report 2009

Table 14.6

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1990	11.2	5.2	18.4	19.8	1.5	34.2
	2005	12.7	5.5	19.1	16.6	0.9	27.7
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1990	64.3	68.1	35.5	64.5	3.4	31.2
	2005	48.8	63.6	24.0	63.5	3.4	28.4
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1990	6.5	16.0	14.8	1.6	1.5	6.1
	2005	7.5	17.6	16.8	2.0	0.3	7.0
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1990	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	n.a.	0.4
	2005	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	n.a.	0.3
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1985	23.2	20.8	24.6	12.5	0.8	15.8
	1995	17.1	13.5	21.6	6.2	0.2	11.1
	2003	16.6	9.5	14.5	3.2	0.1	9.8
	2008	14.4	10.1	14.9	2.9	0.1	11.6
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100)	2005	123	126.5	114.1	95.4	124.2	105.3
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (a), %	2000	8.5	0.3	2.1	1.2	n.a.	3.9
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, Kg.	1990	4,302	2,769	2,979	6,206	n.a.	1,956
	2000	4,426	2,941	3,075	6,592	n.a.	2,329
Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.	2000	245	91	163	154	n.a.	426
	2006	245	81	176	131	n.a.	449
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990	20.7	24.2	24.8	28.8	27.1	27.5
	1995	24.1	33.1	23.0	29.4	24.7	28.2
	2007	27.0	28.0	22.0	28.0	25.0	35.0
Index of Manufacturing	2006	116.2(c)	134.5(c)	306.6(d)	148.1(c)	139.5(b)	167.1(c)
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh.	1990	194	1,422	407	2,512	5,120	791
	2003	527	3,354	631	6,438	8,432	1,709
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990	358	1,051	280	1,945	4,260	524
	2000	451	1,949	244	2,149	6,534	1,002

Kgoe - Kilogram of Oil Equipment

(a) World Paddy Production : 628 M.T. (b) 2003 = 100 (c) 2000 = 100 (d) 1978 = 100

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB Human Development Report 2009

Inflation^(a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
SAARC Countries								
Sri Lanka (b)	14.2	9.6	6.3	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6
Afghanistan	n.a.	5.1	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.1	13.0	26.8
Bangladesh	1.9	3.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	9.1	7.7
Bhutan	3.4	2.5	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.4
India	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.4	8.3
Maldives	0.7	0.9	-2.8	6.3	2.5	3.6	7.6	11.9
Nepal	2.4	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.4	7.7
Pakistan	4.4	2.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0
East Asian Countries (Selected)								
Indonesia	11.5	11.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.0	9.8
Malaysia	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4
Philippines	6.8	2.9	3.5	6.0	7.7	6.2	2.8	9.3
Republic of Korea	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7
Singapore	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.5
Thailand	1.7	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5
Industrial Countries (Selected)								
Japan	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	1.4
United Kingdom	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6
United States	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) New Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002=100) was used from 2004.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, February 2010, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2006	6,883 (8.4)	416 (8.3)	11,594 (24.6)	414 (47.2)	123,617 (21.0)	216 (41.8)	849 (6.0)	17,049 (10.5)
	2007	7,640 (11.0)	454 (9.1)	12,449 (7.4)	600 (44.8)	158,461 (28.2)	232 (7.3)	925 (9.0)	18,121 (6.3)
	2008	8,111 (6.2)	545 (20.0)	14,045 (12.8)	580 (-3.3)	158,277 (0.1)	331 (42.9)	783 (15.4)	15,704 (13.3)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2006	346	17	84	691	111	720	33	109
	2007	382	19	89	857	140	772	35	114
	2008	403	22	99	829	138	255	64	95
Imports, Mn. US \$	2006	10,254 (15.7)	2,744 (11.1)	964 (19.7)	420 (-8.9)	178,474 (32.5)	815 (24.2)	2,492 (9.5)	26,825 (37.0)
	2007	11,296 (10.2)	3,021 (10.1)	17,263 (15.4)	480 (14.3)	228,686 (28.1)	936 (14.8)	2,904 (16.5)	32,590 (9.3)
	2008	14,091 (24.7)	3,020 (0.0)	22,473 (30.2)	560 (16.7)	306,363 (34.0)	1,388 (48.3)	3,570 (22.9)	42,329 (29.9)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2006	515	114	108	700	160	2,717	96	190
	2007	565	123	123	686	202	3,119	110	204
	2008	693	121	158	800	266	1,068	290	257
Export / Import Ratio	2006	0.67	0.15	0.77	0.99	0.69	0.26	0.34	0.57
	2007	0.68	0.15	0.72	1.25	0.69	0.25	0.32	0.56
	2008	0.58	0.18	0.62	1.04	0.52	0.24	0.22	0.37
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2006	-3,371	-2,328	-3,370	-6	-54,857	-599	-1,643	-12,776
	2007	-3,656	-2,567	-4,814	120	-70,225	-704	-1,979	-14,469
	2008	-5,981	-2,475	-7,483	n.a.	-111,148	-1,057	492	-16,064
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2006	-1,499	-199	1,196	-38	-9,415	-379	-10	-6,750
	2007	-1,401	-119	805	115	-17,403	-472	-130	-8,253
	2008	-3,886	-157	672	51	-29,817	-651	364	-13,735
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2006	2,837	n.a.	3,806	545	170,738	231	n.a.	11,543
	2007	3,515	n.a.	5,783	699	266,988	308	n.a.	14,044
	2008	2,563	n.a.	5,689	764	247,419	240	n.a.	7,194
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2006	11,981	1,654	20,491	713	175,540	477	3,409	35,877
	2007	13,989	2,041	22,033	775	220,956	562	3,645	40,680
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2006	9.8	n.a.	3.8	n.a.	7.7	4.4	5.1	8.6
	2007	10.0	n.a.	3.9	n.a.	n.a.	5.1	5	8.9
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2006	103.96	49.93	68.93	45.31	45.31	12.80	72.76	60.27
	2007	110.62	49.96	68.88	41.35	41.31	12.80	66.42	60.74
	2008	108.33	50.25	68.60	43.51	43.51	12.80	69.76	70.41

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2009, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2006	103,528 (19.0)	160,842 (13.4)	46,526 (15.6)	331,842 (14.8)	274,980 (18.5)	127,929 (17.0)
	2007	118,014 (14.0)	176,403 (9.7)	49,321 (6.0)	378,982 (14.2)	302,819 (10.1)	150,048 (18.1)
	2008	139,291 (18.0)	199,105 (12.9)	48,202 (2.3)	433,427 (14.4)	343,292 (13.4)	175,297 (16.8)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2006	466	6,047	535	6,870	62,495	1,962
	2007	525	6,485	557	7,814	65,830	2,280
	2008	610	6,915	542	8,683	69,001	2,522
Imports, Mn. US \$	2006	73,868 (6.3)	124,144 (14.3)	53,528 (11.4)	303,937 (18.6)	230,223 (17.8)	126,947 (7.6)
	2007	84,930 (15.0)	139,075 (12.0)	57,557 (7.5)	349,573 (15.0)	253,654 (10.2)	138,476 (9.7)
	2008	115,981 (36.6)	148,109 (6.5)	60,784 (5.6)	427,434 (22.3)	312,567 (23.2)	175,060 (26.4)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2006	333	4,667	615	6,293	52,323	1,947
	2007	378	5,113	650	7,208	55,142	2,104
	2008	508	5,347	672	8,795	65,118	2,632
Export / Import Ratio	2006	1.40	1.30	0.87	1.09	1.19	1.01
	2007	1.39	1.27	0.86	1.08	1.19	1.08
	2008	1.20	1.34	0.79	1.01	1.10	1.00
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2006	29,660	36,698	-7,002	27,905	44,757	982
	2007	33,084	37,328	-8,236	29,409	49,165	11,572
	2008	23,310	50,996	-12,582	5,993	30,725	237
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2006	10,836	25,488	4,830	5,385	36,326	2,175
	2007	11,009	28,931	5,766	5,954	39,157	14,921
	2008	13,735	38,952	4,227	6,406	26,983	-178
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn.US \$	2006	41,103	82,132	20,025	238,882	136,260	65,291
	2007	54,976	101,019	30,211	262,150	162,957	85,221
	2008	49,597	91,149	33,193	201,144	174,193	108,661
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2006	130,956	50,526	60,324	260,061	313,551	55,233
	2007	140,783	53,717	65,848	383,152	n.a.	63,067
External Debt Service / Export Ratio (b) %	2006	16.6	4.0	19.6	n.a.	n.a.	9.4
	2007	10.5	4.6	13.7	n.a.	n.a.	8.1
Exchange Rate (c)	2006	9,159.30	3.67	51.31	954.79	1.59	37.88
	2007	9,141.00	3.44	46.15	929.26	1.51	34.52
	2008	9,699.00	3.46	44.47	1,102.10	1.41	33.31

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2009, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2006	1,460	3,050	6,578	271	136,721	264	1,506	19,774
	2007	1,595	1,379	7,335	320	195,388	340	1,835	16,599
	2008	1,645	n.a.	8,697	n.a.	n.a.	425	n.a.	n.a.
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2006	2,411	1,401	6,257	228	214,620	290	1,570	66,018
	2007	2,452	2,297	7,354	404	276,582	344	1,908	67,341
	2008	2,451	2,941	9,390	361	n.a.	475	n.a.	n.a.
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2006	9,222	1,608	26,281	463	745,151	630	4,773	61,041
	2007	10,557	2,401	30,779	652	967,905	779	5,952	72,554
	2008	11,333	2,907	47,407	489	965,969	963	n.a.	55,474
% of GDP	2006	33.8	n.a.	43.5	50.5	23.4	68.0	59.6	48.4
	2007	32.1	n.a.	45.3	n.a.	24.5	73.8	54.4	50.6
	2008	29.7	24.8	56.3	35.2	79.8	76.4	n.a.	33.7
Composition of Broad Money (%)									
Currency	2008	14.5	60.8	12.4	14.1	53.2	12.2	20.2	20.9
Demand Deposits	2008	30.1	n.a.	10.7	29.1	46.3	37.1	10.3	71.2
Quasi-Money	2008	81.8	2.7	76.1	44.2	280.8	50.7	68.9	7.8
% Change of Money (a)									
Narrow Money	2006	6.7	24.5	11.7	12.3	13.1	22.4	10.6	118.2
	2007	1.7	64.0	17.5	77.1	28.9	18.6	21.5	2.0
	2008	0.1	28.0	27.7	-10.6	n.a.	38.1	n.a.	n.a.
Broad Money	2006	14.4	35.5	11.5	10.0	20.4	20.7	13.4	11.9
	2007	14.7	49.3	17.1	40.8	29.9	23.7	24.7	18.2
	2008	7.4	21.1	54.0	-25.0	-0.2	23.6	n.a.	23.5
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2008	860	3,012	5,491	544	272,967	200	2,208	8,438
Domestic Credit	2008	16,771	311	3,609	276	177,487	1,547	5,614	57,249
Net Other Items	2008	5,184	793	5,487	287	886,463	384	1443	6,407
Money Multiplier (b)									
for Narrow Money	2006	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	3.3
	2007	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	4.1
	2008	1.5	n.a.	1.1	n.a.	n.a.	1.1	n.a.	n.a.
for Broad Money	2006	6.3	0.5	4.0	1.7	3.5	2.4	3.2	3.1
	2007	6.6	1.7	4.2	2.0	5.0	2.3	3.2	4.4
	2008	6.9	n.a.	5.5	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	n.a.	n.a.
Income Velocity of Money (c)									
of Narrow Money	2006	11.2	n.a.	10.2	4.0	4.2	n.a.	5.2	1.9
	2007	13.3	n.a.	10.0	2.3	4.1	n.a.	5.8	2.2
	2008	16.2	4.0	9.0	3.8	n.a.	2.7	n.a.	n.a.
of Broad Money	2006	2.9	n.a.	2.4	2.0	1.2	n.a.	1.7	2.1
	2007	3.1	n.a.	2.4	1.4	1.2	n.a.	1.9	2.0
	2008	3.5	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.2	1.3	n.a.	n.a.
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2008	14.9	n.a.	11.1	18.4	10.6	44.6	12.1	14.6
Total Expenditure	2008	22.6	n.a.	15.5	29.2	16.6	64.0	17.3	22.4
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2008	-7.7	n.a.	-5.3	n.a.	-6.0	-13.6	-2.0	-7.6

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, May 2009
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2006	37,824	15,863	14,665	54,326	16,210	22,017
	2007	47,949	18,575	25,818	51,000	18,619	26,049
	2008	n.a.	19,801	17,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2006	39,423	38,453	14,983	388,655	32,878	24,630
	2007	50,404	49,129	19,185	340,464	42,425	29,084
	2008	42,591	52,889	22,547	262,504	52,601	29,835
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2006	150,898	195,699	54,463	1,203,668	165,138	155,517
	2007	179,723	231,664	66,988	1,370,506	197,438	240,947
	2008	173,136	265,849	76,056	1,132,106	231,664	285,114
% of GDP	2006	41.4	125.4	46.3	135.5	125.0	87.3
	2007	41.5	124.2	46.5	141.3	122.4	98.0
	2008	33.8	119.9	45.6	121.8	127.3	104.3
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2008	11.1	4.5	12.2	1.6	5.7	8.4
Demand Deposits	2008	22.9	15.8	17.8	21.5	18.6	2.9
Quasi-Money	2008	75.2	79.8	70.4	76.8	77.3	89.5
% Change of Money (a)							
Narrow Money	2006	35.7	17.5	33.8	19.8	18.7	8.8
	2007	27.8	27.8	28.3	12.4	29.0	18.1
	2008	15.5	14.8	13.5	17.4	24.0	2.6
Broad Money	2006	21.7	20.4	29.6	20.7	25.0	13.1
	2007	19.1	18.4	23.0	13.9	19.6	55.1
	2008	3.7	14.8	13.5	17.4	17.3	18.3
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2008	55,008	95,953	40,650	117,859	183,276	285,079
Domestic Credit	2008	157,812	247,308	77,730	1,376,012	143,719	274,110
Net Other Items	2008	40,780	75,117	21,301	361,704	95,331	107,723
Money Multiplier (b)							
for Narrow Money	2006	1.0	2.4	1.0	7.2	2.0	1.1
	2007	1.1	2.6	0.7	5.6	3.1	1.1
	2008	n.a.	2.7	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
for Broad Money	2006	0.4	12.3	3.7	22.1	8.3	7.1
	2007	3.7	12.5	2.6	22.6	14.5	9.2
	2008	n.a.	13.4	4.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2006	8.8	3.9	8.5	2.3	3.9	8.2
	2007	6.7	3.7	8.2	2.9	3.7	8.2
	2008	12.0	4.2	7.4	3.5	3.5	9.2
of Broad Money	2006	2.3	0.8	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.3
	2007	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.0
	2008	3.0	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.0
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2008	19.8	21.6	16.0	24.5	n.a.	17.0
Total Expenditure	2008	19.9	26.5	16.8	22.8	n.a.	17.4
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2008	-0.1	-4.8	-0.9	1.2	n.a.	0.4

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, May 2009
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2007	0.759	n.a.	0.543	0.619	0.612	0.771	0.553	0.572
Literacy Rate, % Male	1999-2007	92.7	43.1	58.7	65.0	76.9	97.0	70.3	67.7
(15 Years and over) Female		89.1	12.6	48.0	38.7	54.5	97.1	43.6	39.6
Labour Force, % Male	2007	75.0	n.a.	85.0	n.a.	82.0	n.a.	76.0	85.0
Female		43.0	n.a.	57.0	n.a.	34.0	n.a.	59.0	21.0
Population below the Poverty Line, %	1990-2004	25.0	n.a.	49.8	26.0	28.6	92.0	30.9	32.6
Physicians per 100,000 population	2005	55	20	30	5	60	92	21	80
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2007	31.0	n.a.	3.0	16.0	9.0	23.0	2.0	10.0
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	2003	56	n.a.	50	n.a.	63	109	65	64
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Kilo Calories	2003	2,390	n.a.	2,200	n.a.	2,470	2,600	2,430	2,320
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	2007	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	71	n.a.	n.a.	50
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2004	117	n.a.	59	n.a.	83	n.a.	8	150
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2004	215	n.a.	49	n.a.	120	n.a.	39	105
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2007	142	3	7	45	34	109	27	30
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2007	413	172	217	172	200	1,040	42	481

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

Note : If estimates for the reference year available, data refer to most recent year.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2008
World Development Indicators 2006
Human Development Report 2009
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.13

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2007	0.734	0.829	0.755	0.937	0.944	0.783
Literacy Rate, % Male	1999-2007	95.2	94.2	93.1	n.a.	97.3	95.9
Female		88.8	89.6	93.7	n.a.	91.6	92.6
Labour Force, % Male	2007	86.0	80.0	80.0	73.0	76.0	81.1
Female	2007	50.0	45.0	50.0	49.0	54.0	66.0
Population below the Poverty Line, %	1990-2004	27.1	15.5	36.8	4.0	n.a.	13.6
Physicians per 100,000 population	2005	13	71	115	157	150	37
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2005	6	18	12	71	28	22
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	2003	67	82	60	101	n.a.	60
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Calories	2003	2,890	2,880	2,490	3,030	n.a.	2,400
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	2007	n.a.	109	79	n.a.	361	n.a.
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2004	153	210	182	458	303	300
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2004	159	420	161	1,034	672	235
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2007	97	164	43	483	419	110
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2007	353	879	508	902	1,267	804

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

Note : If estimates for the reference year available, data refer to most recent year.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2008
World Development Indicators 2006
Human Development Report 2009
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

World Tea Production, Land Area, Exports and Imports 2000 – 2008

Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production (Mn.kgs.)									
Sri Lanka	306.8	296.3	310.6	303.3	308.1	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7
Bangladesh	52.6	56.8	53.6	58.3	55.6	60.6	53.3	58.0	58.8
China	683.3	701.7	745.4	768.1	835.2	934.8	1,028.1	1,140.0	1,200.0
India	846.9	853.9	838.5	878.1	893.0	945.0	981.8	944.7	980.8
Indonesia	162.6	166.9	162.2	169.8	164.8	156.3	146.8	137.2	137.5
Total Asia	2,436.1	2,500.0	2,531.7	2,646.5	2,738.7	2,864.2	2,982.4	3,077.5	3,186.8
Kenya	236.3	294.6	287.1	293.7	324.6	323.5	310.6	369.6	345.8
Malawi	42.1	36.8	39.2	41.7	50.1	37.9	45.0	48.1	41.6
Total Africa	401.0	466.6	462.5	477.2	505.8	488.5	482.6	559.5	517.8
Total CIS / USSR	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.3	8.4	8.6	9.1
Total South America	75.7	75.7	75.7	76.6	74.4	89.7	97.9	97.1	82.1
Total Oceania	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4
Total World	2,929.0	3,058.5	3,086.4	3,217.1	3,334.9	3,457.9	3,579.6	3,750.9	3,804.2
Land Area ('000 ha.)									
Sri Lanka	189.0	189	188.2	188.2	188.5	188.5	188.6	188.6	188.3
Bangladesh	49.0	49.3	49.5	50.0	51.3	52.3	52.4	53.4	54.1
China	1,089.0	1,141.0	1,134.0	1,207.3	1,262.3	1,351.9	1,431.3	1,613.3	1,719.4
India	507.0	510.0	515.8	519.6	521.4	555.6	567.0	568.0	—
Indonesia	156.0	151.0	151.0	143.6	142.1	138.6	135.6	132.7	132.4
Total Asia	2,256.0	2,316.0	2,305.0	2,379.0	2,406.0	2,155.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kenya	120.4	124.3	130.3	131.5	136.7	141.3	147.1	149.2	157.7
Malawi	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.6
Total Africa	230.0	213.0	250	243.0	243.0	253.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total CIS / USSR	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.8	42.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total South America	48.0	45.0	45.0	45.6	45.9	45.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total Oceania	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total World	2,580.0	2,620.0	2,645.0	2,713.4	2,741.2	2,501.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
Sri Lanka	21.1	20.5	19.9	20.8	18.6	19.0	19.9	18.7	18.2
Bangladesh	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
China	17.2	17.8	17.5	18.6	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.1
India	15.4	12.8	13.8	12.2	12.4	12.4	13.6	11.1	11.8
Indonesia	8.0	7.1	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.8
Taiwan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Turkey	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Vietnam	4.2	4.9	5.3	4.3	6.3	5.6	6.6	7.1	6.3
Other Asia	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
Total Asia	68.4	65.0	65.8	64.7	63.8	63.7	65.9	62.6	62.2
Kenya	16.4	19.3	18.9	19.3	21.4	22.2	19.8	21.8	23.4
Malawi	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4
Ruwanda	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Tanzania	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5
Uganda	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.6
Zimbabwe	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
Other Africa	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Total Africa	26.5	29.7	29.1	29.9	30.9	31	28.6	31.7	32.2
Argentina	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7
Other South America	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total Others	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total World Exports (Mt '000)	1,321.9	1,397.8	1,436.7	1,391.8	1,558.0	1,566.3	1,578.6	1,572.7	1,637.9

(Contd.)

World Tea Production, Land Area, Exports and Imports 2000 – 2008 (Contd.)

Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
World Tea Imports for Consumption ('000 kgs.)									
Europe									
France	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.1	14.1	13.4	15.3	15.1
Germany	18.0	20.5	22.3	27.0	21.8	19.6	21.3	24.4	23.8
Ireland (Republic)	10.6	10.0	11.2	13.6	10.5	9.9	8.8	8.9	9.9
Other CIS	49.9	58.3	57.2	57.0	61.0	61.9	69.0	72.0	79.3
Other Europe	36.4	37.2	n.a.	39.5	41.4	40.4	43.3	43.1	48.9
Poland	30.5	33.1	31.0	30.8	32.1	31.0	27.1	28.1	31.0
Russian Fed./USSR	156.2	153.7	162.6	165.7	166.2	173.0	166.2	174.4	175.0
United Kingdom	133.5	136.6	136.5	125.3	128.8	128.2	135.4	131.2	129.8
Sub Total	437.7	452.7	472.5	475.8	476.2	478.2	484.5	497.4	512.8
North America and Caribbean									
Canada	17.8	18.6	18.7	20.4	18.2	18.1	17.0	17.5	15.2
USA	88.3	96.7	93.5	94.2	99.5	100.1	107.6	109.4	116.7
Other Countries	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Sub Total	107.5	116.7	113.6	116.0	119.2	119.7	126.2	128.6	133.6
Latin America									
Chile	11.3	15.1	15.3	16.0	20.2	17.9	19.1	19.6	22.4
Other Countries	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
Sub Total	14.5	18.5	18.6	19.5	24.0	21.7	23.1	23.7	26.5
Asia									
Afghanistan	25.5	31.9	35.0	46.0	41.0	34	34.0	41.0	39.0
Dubai	22.2	29.8	30.8	48.8	43.4	53.0	56.0	58.0	60.0
Jordan	12.4	12.5	12.0	14.5	16.4	14.2	11.0	9.0	13.7
Iran	46.9	40.2	38.5	30.2	40.0	43.0	48.6	50.7	58.0
Iraq	52.3	62.0	82.0	37.8	51.0	56.0	66.0	27.0	36.0
Pakistan	111.4	106.8	97.8	118.3	120.0	139.3	116.8	106.4	99.1
Saudi Arabia	13.8	15.0	13.5	13.6	14.0	14.9	12.0	13.7	14.2
Syria	19.7	22.5	30.0	29.0	30.6	29.2	30.0	27.5	26.8
Yemen	8.0	10.0	11.4	10.4	12.1	10.4	7.0	13.0	14.3
Other Asian Countries	43.4	51.0	45.8	52.4	53.0	55.2	58.2	62.0	60.1
Sub Total	357.7	381.7	401.7	401	421.5	449.2	439.6	408.3	421.2
Africa									
Egypt	63.4	56.4	78.9	49.9	71.8	73.5	78.5	69.0	104.0
Libya	13.5	18.5	10.3	18.5	7.4	17.5	14.5	9.5	9.0
Morocco	42.3	37.7	43.8	44.9	45.7	50.1	50.6	52.5	48.2
South Africa	14.2	13.9	15.2	14.8	16.6	18.6	18.8	18.2	19.3
Sudan	15.6	15.5	13.5	13.5	17.0	20.0	17.5	23.0	21.4
Tunisia	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.3	11.0	9.5	9.0
Other African Countries	68.3	64.5	71.4	81.0	76.1	84.1	83.1	89.0	87.5
Sub Total	228.6	217.5	243.8	232.8	245.1	273.1	274.0	270.7	298.4
Oceania									
Australia	14.7	14.2	14.3	13.1	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.3	12.9
Other Oceanian Countries	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6
Sub Total	19.7	19.0	19.3	18.1	19.4	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.5
Major Producing Countries									
	92.5	101.1	101.9	83.9	120.4	105.1	107.8	125.7	123.0
Total Imports	1,262.6	1,316.2	1,371.8	1,347.1	1,425.1	1,461.5	1,483.8	1,473.3	1,531.9

n.a. – Not available

Source : Annual Statistic Bulletin - 2009, International Tea Committee

Growth of Real GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Industrial Countries	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.6
Australia	1.9	3.5	2.1	4.2	3.0	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.4
Canada	-0.2	2.8	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.5	0.4
Denmark	1.0	3.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.5	3.9	1.6	-1.2
France	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.3
Germany	5.7	1.9	1.2	—	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.5	1.2
Greece	-0.6	2.1	4.5	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	2.9
Japan	4.8	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	-0.7
Italy	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.5	—	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.6	-1.0
New Zealand	-0.8	3.9	2.6	4.9	4.1	4.5	2.7	1.9	3.2	0.2
Sweden	1.4	3.9	1.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	2.6	-0.2
United Kingdom	0.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.9	2.9	2.6	0.7
United States	1.8	2.5	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.4
Developing Countries	4.2	6.0	3.8	4.6	6.2	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.3	6.0
Africa	2.5	2.5	4.9	6.2	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.2
Botswana	5.5	3.2	4.7	5.3	6.3	6.0	1.6	5.1	4.4	2.9
Ethiopia	-4.1	6.2	7.7	1.2	-3.5	9.8	12.6	11.5	11.5	11.6
Ghana	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.7	7.3
Kenya	4.2	4.4	4.7	0.3	2.8	4.6	5.9	6.4	7.1	1.7
Nigeria	8.2	2.2	8.2	21.2	10.3	10.6	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.0
South Africa	-0.3	3.1	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.3
Tanzania	4.5	—	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4
Uganda	6.2	8.8	5.2	8.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	10.8	8.4	9.0
Zimbabwe	7.0	0.2	-2.7	-4.4	-10.4	-3.6	-4.0	-6.3	-6.9	-14.1
Asia	5.6	8.2	5.8	6.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.8	10.6	7.6
Bangladesh	6.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0
Bhutan	—	7.5	6.8	10.9	7.2	6.8	7.0	8.8	21.4	7.6
China	3.8	9.0	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	13.0	9.0
Fiji	4.7	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.0	5.5	0.7	3.3	-6.6	0.2
India	5.7	7.3	3.9	4.6	6.9	7.9	9.1	9.8	9.4	7.3
Indonesia	7.2	8.2	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1
Korea	9.0	9.1	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	n.a.
Malaysia	9.0	9.8	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	4.0
Maldives	16.2	7.3	3.5	6.5	8.5	9.5	-4.6	18.0	7.2	5.8
Myanmar	2.8	7.0	11.3	12.0	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.1	11.9	4.0
Nepal	4.6	2.7	5.6	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.1	3.7	3.2	4.7
Pakistan	4.5	5.1	2.0	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	5.6	2.0
Papua New Guinea	-3.0	-3.5	-0.1	-0.2	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.6	6.5	7.0
Philippines	3.0	4.7	1.8	4.4	4.9	6.4	5.0	5.4	7.2	3.8
Singapore	9.0	8.0	-2.4	4.2	3.5	9.0	7.3	8.2	7.7	n.a.
Sri Lanka	6.2	5.5	-1.5	4.0	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0
Thailand	11.2	9.2	2.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	2.6
Europe	-2.0	7.9	0.4	4.2	4.8	7.3	6.0	6.6	5.5	3.0
Hungary	-3.5	1.5	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9	1.2	0.6
Lithuania	—	3.3	6.6	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.9	7.9	8.9	3.0
Romania	-5.6	7.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.2	7.1
Turkey	9.3	7.2	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.9
Middle East	8.4	3.3	2.6	3.8	7.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.4
Bahrain	4.4	3.9	4.6	5.2	7.2	5.6	7.9	6.5	8.1	6.1
Egypt	5.7	4.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2
Iran	11.7	2.6	3.7	7.5	7.2	5.1	4.7	5.8	7.8	2.5
Israel	5.8	7.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	n.a.
Jordan	1.0	6.2	5.3	5.8	4.2	8.6	8.1	8.0	8.9	7.9
Kuwait	-8.4	1.4	0.2	3.0	17.3	10.7	11.4	5.1	2.5	6.3
Saudi Arabia	10.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.0	4.4	-0.9
Western Hemisphere	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	2.2	6.1	4.7	5.7	5.7	4.2
Argentina	-1.8	-2.9	-4.4	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.8
Brazil	0.4	4.2	1.3	2.7	1.1	5.7	3.2	3.8	5.7	5.1
Chile	3.7	10.6	3.5	2.2	4.0	6.0	5.6	4.3	4.7	3.2
Colombia	4.3	5.2	2.2	2.5	4.6	4.7	5.7	6.8	7.5	2.5
Jamaica	5.5	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.5	-1.0
Mexico	5.1	-6.2	-0.2	0.8	1.7	4.0	3.1	4.9	3.3	1.3
Panama	8.1	1.8	0.6	2.2	4.2	7.5	7.2	8.5	11.5	9.2
Paraguay	3.1	4.7	2.1	—	3.8	4.1	2.9	4.3	6.8	5.8
Peru	-3.7	8.6	0.2	5.0	4.0	5.1	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.8
Uruguay	0.3	-1.5	-3.4	-11.0	2.2	11.8	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.9
World	3.3	4.0	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.2	3.0

Source : World Economic Outlook, October 2009

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Percentage

Region / Country	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Industrial Countries	5.2	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4
Australia	7.3	4.6	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.4
Canada	4.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4
Denmark	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4
Euro Area	—	—	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3
France	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.5
Germany	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.6
Greece	20.4	8.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.9	4.2
Japan	3.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.1	1.4
Italy	6.5	5.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.3
New Zealand	6.1	3.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.4	1.8	4.5
Sweden	10.5	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.4
United Kingdom	9.5	3.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	4.3	4.0
United States	5.4	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8
Developing Countries	77.1	25.2	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.4	6.3	9.7
Africa	16.5	38.4	11.0	9.0	8.6	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.0	10.3
Algeria	16.6	32.2	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.5	3.5	4.4
Botswana	11.4	10.5	6.6	8.0	9.2	7.0	8.6	11.6	7.1	12.7
Ethiopia	5.2	10.0	-5.2	-7.2	15.1	8.6	6.8	12.3	17.2	44.4
Ghana	37.3	74.3	32.9	14.8	26.7	12.6	15.1	10.2	10.7	16.5
Kenya	15.6	0.8	5.8	2.0	9.8	11.6	10.3	14.5	9.8	26.2
Nigeria	7.4	72.8	9.3	11.3	7.2	4.1	2.3	5.1	5.4	11.6
South Africa	14.4	8.6	5.7	9.2	5.8	1.4	3.4	4.7	6.1	9.9
Tanzania	35.8	29.8	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	7.3	7.0	10.3
Uganda	33.1	8.6	4.5	-2.0	5.7	5.0	8.0	6.6	6.1	12.1
Zambia	107.0	34.2	21.7	22.2	21.4	18.0	18.3	9.0	10.7	12.4
Zimbabwe	17.4	22.6	73.4	133.2	365.0	350.0	237.8	302.1	1,096.7	24,411.0
Asia	6.5	11.3	2.8	2.1	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.2	5.4	7.5
Bangladesh	8.1	5.8	1.9	3.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	9.1	8.9
Bhutan	10.0	9.5	3.4	2.5	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.4
China	3.1	16.9	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9
Fiji	8.2	2.2	4.3	0.8	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	4.8	7.7
Hongkong	9.7	9.0	-1.6	-3.0	-2.6	-0.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	—
India	9.0	10.2	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.4	8.4
Indonesia	7.8	9.0	11.5	11.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.3	10.1
Korea	8.6	4.5	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	—
Malaysia	2.6	5.3	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4
Maldives	3.6	5.4	0.7	0.9	-2.8	6.3	3.3	3.5	6.8	12.0
Myanmar	17.6	25.2	34.5	58.1	24.9	3.8	10.7	25.7	35.0	26.8
Nepal	8.2	7.6	2.4	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.1	10.9
Pakistan	9.1	12.3	4.4	2.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.6	20.3
Papua New Guinea	7.0	17.3	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.8
Philippines	14.1	8.1	6.8	2.9	3.5	6.0	7.7	6.2	2.8	9.3
Singapore	3.5	1.7	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.5
Sri Lanka (b)	21.5	7.7	14.2	9.6	6.3	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6
Thailand	6.0	5.8	1.7	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5
Europe	153.8	50.6	21.5	16.4	10.1	6.3	9.2	7.7	7.8	12.1
Hungary	29.0	28.3	9.2	5.3	4.6	6.8	3.6	3.9	7.9	6.1
Lithuania	—	39.7	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.7	10.9
Poland	555.4	26.8	5.5	1.9	0.8	3.5	2.1	1.0	2.4	4.3
Romania	4.2	32.2	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.0	6.6	4.8	7.8
Russia	—	197.4	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1
Turkey	60.3	88.1	54.2	45.1	25.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4
Ukraine	—	376.7	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2
Middle East	10.9	19.3	3.8	5.3	6.1	7.1	7.2	8.3	11.2	15.0
Bahrain	0.9	2.7	-1.2	-0.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.3	3.5
Egypt	16.8	15.7	2.4	2.4	3.2	8.1	8.8	4.2	9.3	18.3
Iran	7.6	49.6	11.3	15.7	15.6	15.3	10.4	11.9	17.2	25.5
Israel	17.2	10.0	1.1	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	—
Jordan	16.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3	5.4	14.9
Kuwait	9.8	2.7	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.5	10.6
Lebanon	62.7	—	-0.4	1.8	1.3	1.7	-0.7	5.6	4.1	—
Saudi Arabia	2.1	4.9	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.2	9.9
Western Hemisphere	503.5	44.2	6.5	8.7	10.5	6.6	6.3	5.3	5.4	7.9
Argentina	2,314.0	3.4	-1.1	25.9	13.4	4.4	9.6	10.9	8.8	8.6
Brazil	2,947.7	66.0	6.8	8.4	14.8	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7
Chile	26.0	8.2	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7
Colombia	29.1	21.0	8.0	6.3	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.3	6.5	12.6
Jamaica	22.0	19.9	6.9	7.0	10.1	13.5	15.1	8.5	9.3	22.0
Mexico	26.7	35.0	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1
Panama	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.5	4.2	8.8
Paraguay	38.2	13.4	7.3	10.5	14.2	4.3	6.8	9.6	8.1	10.2
Peru	7,481.7	11.1	2.0	0.2	2.3	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.8
Uruguay	112.5	42.2	4.4	14.0	19.4	9.2	4.7	6.4	8.1	7.9
World	29.4	11.0	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	5.9

(a) Per centage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, February 2010, IMF
World Economic Outlook, October 2008

(b) New Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 =100) was used from 2004.

Exports

US \$ Million

Region / Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Industrial Countries	3,871,600	3,990,500	4,593,600	5,392,000	5,847,600	6,572,000	7,480,000	9,809,340
Australia	63,387	65,033	71,546	86,420	105,832	123,293	141,099	186,965
Canada	259,858	252,394	272,739	304,528	359,431	389,531	416,665	452,162
Denmark	50,729	56,304	65,267	75,620	83,562	91,713	102,845	115,827
France	295,976	311,871	365,718	424,761	439,002	482,992	541,435	598,448
Germany	571,358	615,446	751,679	911,582	977,881	1,122,070	1,329,050	1,451,390
Greece	9,483	10,315	13,195	14,996	15,511	20,180	23,472	25,231
Italy	244,210	254,097	299,412	353,434	372,928	416,127	499,909	786,430
Japan	403,496	416,726	471,817	565,675	594,905	649,931	700,538	546,087
New Zealand	13,723	14,380	16,505	20,344	21,729	22,434	26,772	30,583
Sweden	75,833	81,324	102,405	123,295	130,885	147,904	169,152	183,099
United Kingdom	267,349	276,299	304,185	341,596	371,370	428,359	434,921	460,101
United States	730,803	693,103	724,771	818,520	907,158	1,038,270	1,162,980	1,301,110
Developing Countries	2,255,820	2,438,000	2,907,600	371,543	4,613,990	5,566,560	6,352,060	6,204,230
Africa	118,890	120,670	148,800	196,000	264,000	303,000	349,000	469,630
Botswana	2,310	2,319	3,024	3,513	4,434	4,509	5,310	5,040
Central African Rep.	142	147	128	126	129	158	195	185
Congo	2,060	2,280	2,680	1,850	2,190	2,320	2,600	3,950
Ethiopia	460	480	500	678	903	1,036	1,290	1,500
Kenya	1,944	2,116	2,411	2,684	3,293	3,437	4,080	4,972
Nigeria	17,261	15,107	19,887	31,148	55,145	57,444	65,133	80,615
South Africa	29,258	29,723	36,482	46,146	51,626	58,175	69,788	84,637
Tanzania	776	902	1,129	1,474	1,675	1,736	2,022	2,674
Uganda	456	443	562	884	821	970	1,555	2,180
Zimbabwe	1,210	1,400	1,670	1,887	1,840	2,020	2,050	2,150
Asia	1,182,890	1,300,040	1,540,230	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,769,000	3,238,000	2,324,360
Bangladesh	4,826	4,566	5,263	6,615	7,233	9,103	10,233	11,777
Bhutan	100	113	133	183	258	414	600	580
China	266,098	325,591	437,899	593,326	761,953	969,380	1,217,790	1,428,660
Fiji	528	549	670	693	701	679	755	908
Hongkong	189,894	200,092	224,000	259,260	289,337	316,816	344,509	362,675
India	43,347	49,250	59,000	76,649	99,620	120,861	145,431	184,625
Indonesia	56,447	60,164	64,107	70,767	86,996	103,486	118,728	147,640
Korea	150,439	162,471	193,817	253,845	284,419	325,465	371,489	362,675
Malaysia	88,005	93,265	99,369	125,744	140,870	160,573	176,025	209,673
Maldives	76	90	113	122	103	135	108	126
Mongolia	448	524	616	870	1,065	1,543	1,889	2,539
Myanmar	2,381	3,046	2,483	2,380	3,813	4,585	6,262	6,950
Nepal	737	568	662	772	863	838	888	1,100
Pakistan	9,238	9,913	11,930	13,379	16,051	16,930	17,838	20,323
Papua New Guinea	1,813	1,641	2,207	2,552	3,273	4,166	4,681	5,800
Philippines	32,664	36,502	36,200	39,680	39,879	47,416	50,270	49,205
Singapore	121,755	125,177	144,182	198,637	229,649	271,807	299,272	338,202
Sri Lanka	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111
Thailand	65,113	68,108	80,333	96,248	110,178	130,803	153,100	172,860
Vietnam	15,000	16,530	20,176	26,485	32,442	39,605	48,302	62,628
Europe	358,700	396,550	498,950	672,670	821,050	1,005,470	1,245,000	1,526,510
Poland	36,092	41,010	53,537	73,792	89,347	109,584	136,360	169,537
Romania	11,391	13,876	17,619	23,485	27,730	32,336	40,042	49,539
Russia	103,139	107,301	135,929	183,207	243,798	303,926	355,175	471,765
Turkey	31,354	34,561	46,576	61,683	71,928	81,912	107,272	132,027
Ukraine	16,000	17,957	23,080	32,666	34,228	38,368	49,296	67,002
Middle East	261,320	286,400	347,540	453,000	677,000	860,000	817,000	1,054,400
Bahrain	5,577	5,794	6,364	7,556	10,160	11,563	13,394	18,865
Egypt	4,126	4,708	6,311	7,530	10,672	13,736	16,218	26,246
Israel	29,048	29,347	31,784	38,618	42,770	46,789	54,065	60,825
Jordan	2,293	2,770	3,082	3,922	4,302	5,175	5,700	7,788
Kuwait	16,203	15,369	20,677	28,599	44,869	57,266	62,161	87,464
Saudi Arabia	68,604	72,453	93,245	125,997	180,711	211,306	228,550	313,427
United Arab Emirates	49,000	52,163	65,826	90,997	117,287	142,505	154,000	231,550
Western Hemisphere	342,290	342,540	372,100	461,000	558,000	668,000	758,000	868,790
Argentina	26,610	25,650	29,566	34,576	40,351	46,569	55,779	70,588
Brazil	58,223	60,362	73,084	96,678	118,529	137,807	160,649	197,942
Chile	18,466	18,180	21,524	32,520	41,267	58,486	67,644	66,456
Guyana	477	493	510	593	553	588	679	476
Jamaica	1,220	1,114	1,180	1,402	1,532	1,984	2,165	2,542
Mexico	158,547	160,682	165,396	189,084	213,891	250,441	272,055	291,827
Panama	911	846	864	940,944	1,018	1,093	1,164	1,247
Paraguay	1,000	951	1,242	1,627	1,688	1,906	2,785	4,463
Peru	7,100	7,714	9,091	12,617	16,587	23,749	27,680	31,529
Uruguay	2,060	1,861	2,198	2,931	3,405	3,953	4,485	6,421
World	6,127,500	6,428,600	7,501,200	9,107,000	10,461,000	12,139,000	13,842,000	15,954,700

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2008, IMF
International Financial Statistics, August 2009, IMF

Imports

US \$ Million

Region / Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Industrial Countries	4,159,290	4,262,180	4,946,700	5,877,600	6,543,000	7,381,000	8,277,000	10,714,600
Australia	63,888	72,690	89,084	109,384	125,281	139,253	165,336	200,273
Canada	227,291	227,499	245,021	279,931	331,553	357,651	389,295	417,354
Denmark	44,297	48,887	56,217	66,886	74,259	85,100	98,825	111,304
France	301,906	311,966	370,698	442,918	484,460	536,290	615,700	702,127
Germany	485,967	489,949	604,613	718,045	780,444	922,338	1,059,640	1,186,680
Greece	29,928	31,164	44,375	51,559	49,817	59,121	75,100	77,830
Japan	349,089	337,194	382,930	454,542	514,922	579,574	619,829	762,592
Italy	236,086	246,496	297,348	355,158	384,802	440,751	509,898	562,948
New Zealand	13,308	15,047	18,565	23,195	26,234	26,430	30,900	34,374
Sweden	63,502	66,387	84,222	100,782	111,581	127,652	151,354	165,110
United Kingdom	320,973	335,438	380,712	451,680	483,017	547,476	620,719	633,093
United States	1,179,180	1,200,230	1,303,050	1,525,680	1,732,350	1,919,000	2,016,980	2,169,490
Developing Countries	2,174,850	2,313,140	2,734,680	3,506,450	4,126,430	4,876,570	5,645,630	5,547,730
Africa	108,178	113,460	140,390	180,000	216,000	249,000	314,640	380,370
Botswana	1,809	1,927	245,000	3,231	3,162	3,057	4,160	5,180
Central African Rep.	107	120	120	152	173	203	230	310
Congo	700	700	860	900	1,500	1,910	2,950	2,850
Ethiopia	1,815	1,666	2,120	3,087	4,127	4,805	5,320	7,600
Kenya	3,192	3,245	3,725	4,553	6,149	7,311	8,989	11,074
Nigeria	11,586	7,547	10,853	14,164	21,314	26,760	37,576	42,378
South Africa	28,248	29,267	41,084	53,466	62,304	78,715	88,450	99,480
Tanzania	1,712	1,660	2,125	2,726	3,287	4,246	5,337	7,081
Uganda	1,594	1,111	1,251	2,023	1,895	2,505	3,466	4,800
Zimbabwe	1,860	1,720	1,710	2,204	2,330	2,250	2,420	2,900
Asia	1,117,640	1,221,510	1,464,260	1,878,790	2,210,660	2,575,350	2,977,410	2,173,540
Bangladesh	8,350	7,914	9,516	12,599	12,881	14,964	17,263	22,473
Bhutan	191	197	249	411	386	420	480	560
China, People's Rep.	243,553	295,171	413,062	561,229	659,953	791,605	956,254	1,131,620
Fiji	794	898	1,210	1,446	1,607	1,802	1,801	2,246
Hongkong	201,076	207,644	232,000	271,074	299,533	334,681	367,647	388,505
India	50,392	56,517	71,238	99,775	142,842	175,242	215,500	306,363
Indonesia	31,010	38,310	42,243	54,877	75,533	80,333	93,088	129,767
Korea	141,098	152,126	178,827	224,463	261,238	309,383	356,846	435,275
Malaysia	73,866	79,869	81,948	105,298	114,411	131,080	146,773	164,410
Maldives	393	392	471	642	745	927	1,096	1,388
Mongolia	638	691	801	1,021	1,184	1,486	2,117	3,616
Myanmar	2,877	2,348	2,091	2,196	1,927	2,564	3,253	4,299
Nepal	1,473	1,419	1,754	1,939	2,283	2,492	2,904	3,570
Pakistan	10,191	11,233	13,038	17,949	25,357	29,825	32,590	42,329
Papua New Guinea	1,073	1,235	1,356	1,681	1,728	2,289	2,950	3,550
Philippines	34,921	37,180	39,502	42,345	46,964	54,081	57,708	60,485
Singapore	116,000	116,441	127,934	163,854	200,047	238,710	263,155	319,780
Sri Lanka	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091
Thailand	61,962	64,645	75,805	94,410	118,158	128,723	140,795	178,770
Vietnam	15,999	19,000	24,863	31,969	36,978	44,410	60,869	79,681
Europe	374,399	422,140	527,490	696,330	805,850	1,023,290	1,317,000	1,556,210
Hungary	33,724	37,788	47,602	59,637	65,783	77,206	94,397	106,380
Poland	50,275	55,113	68,004	87,909	100,903	124,647	159,541	206,075
Romania	15,561	17,862	24,003	32,664	40,463	51,106	69,602	82,965
Russia	58,992	67,063	83,677	107,120	137,977	181,161	245,837	321,170
Turkey	41,399	49,663	65,637	96,368	98,998	134,584	168,527	201,964
Ukraine	15,775	16,977	23,021	28,997	36,136	45,039	60,618	85,534
Middle East	202,112	210,200	237,280	323,000	394,000	438,000	542,000	570,440
Bahrain	4,306	5,013	5,700	7,385	8,790	8,944	11,293	12,530
Egypt	12,756	12,552	11,139	12,859	19,851	17,644	27,092	48,775
Israel	17,626	35,517	36,303	42,864	47,142	50,334	59,039	67,656
Jordan	35,449	35,517	5,743	8,128	10,506	11,447	13,511	16,764
Kuwait	4,844	5,020	10,987	12,631	15,801	15,960	19,416	24,874
Oman	7,869	9,001	6,572	8,865	8,827	10,915	15,978	22,925
Saudi Arabia	5,798	6,005	36,915	44,744	59,459	69,800	90,215	115,133
United Arab Emirates	37,293	42,652	52,074	72,082	84,654	97,864	121,100	18,230
Western Hemisphere	382,958	356,074	370,090	451,690	532,440	634,000	758,000	919,140
Argentina	20,320	8,990	13,834	22,445	28,688	34,158	44,707	57,413
Brazil	58,672	49,723	50,706	66,433	77,628	95,851	126,581	182,361
Chile	17,832	17,196	19,381	24,794	32,735	38,405	47,125	61,903
Colombia	12,834	12,738	13,892	16,746	21,204	26,046	33,164	39,320
Guyana	584	563	580	651	788	889	1,059	1,289
Jamaica	3,360	3,533	3,642	3,940	4,739	5,650	6,160	7,734
Mexico	176,185	176,607	178,503	206,623	231,821	268,169	296,578	325,157
Paraguay	1,989	1,700	2,220	3,097	3,715	5,877	5,859	9,033
Peru	8,700	8,900	9,900	11,775	14,501	17,876	23,496	29,889
Uruguay	3,061	1,964	2,206	3,114	3,879	4,757	5,726	8,943
World	6,334,140	6,570,620	7,681,400	9,384,000	10,665,000	12,258,000	14,123,000	162,206,000

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2008, IMF
International Financial Statistics, August 2009, IMF

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2007

Country	Life Expectancy at Birth (years) (2007)	Adult Literacy Rate (%) (1999–2007)	Real GDP per Capita (PPP \$)	Life Expectancy Index	Education Index	GDP Index	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank
High Human Development	80.1	n.a.	37,272	0.92	n.a.	0.99	0.955	–
Australia	81.4	n.a.	34,923	0.94	0.99	0.98	0.977	2
Canada	80.6	n.a.	35,812	0.93	0.99	0.98	0.966	4
Finland	79.5	n.a.	34,526	0.91	0.99	0.98	0.959	12
France	81.0	n.a.	33,674	0.93	0.98	0.97	0.961	8
Germany	79.8	n.a.	34,401	0.91	0.95	0.98	0.947	22
Hong Kong	82.2	n.a.	42,306	0.95	0.88	1.00	0.944	24
Iceland	81.7	n.a.	35,742	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.969	3
Japan	82.7	n.a.	33,632	0.96	0.95	0.97	0.960	10
Netherlands	79.8	n.a.	38,694	0.91	0.99	0.99	0.964	6
New Zealand	80.1	n.a.	27,336	0.92	0.99	0.94	0.950	20
Norway	80.5	n.a.	53,433	0.93	0.99	1.00	0.971	1
Rep. of Korea	79.2	n.a.	24,801	0.90	0.99	0.92	0.937	26
Singapore	80.2	94.4	49,704	0.92	0.91	1.00	0.944	23
Spain	80.7	97.9	31,560	0.93	0.98	0.96	0.955	15
Sweden	80.8	94.3	36,712	0.93	0.97	0.99	0.963	7
United Arab Emirates	77.3	90.0	54,626	0.87	0.84	1.00	0.903	35
United Kingdom	79.3	n.a.	35,130	0.91	0.96	0.98	0.947	21
USA	79.1	n.a.	45,592	0.90	0.97	1.00	0.956	13
Medium Human Development								
Algeria	72.2	75.4	7,740	0.79	0.75	0.73	0.754	104
Botswana	53.4	82.9	13,604	0.47	0.79	0.82	0.694	125
China	72.9	93.3	5,383	0.80	0.85	0.67	0.772	92
Egypt	69.9	66.4	5,349	0.75	0.70	0.66	0.703	123
Fiji	68.7	n.a.	4,304	0.73	0.87	0.63	0.741	108
India	63.4	66.0	2,753	0.64	0.64	0.55	0.612	134
Indonesia	70.5	92.0	3,712	0.76	0.84	0.60	0.734	111
Lebanon	71.9	89.6	10,109	0.78	0.86	0.77	0.803	83
Lithuania	71.8	99.7	17,575	0.78	0.97	0.86	0.870	46
Malaysia	74.1	91.9	13,518	0.82	0.85	0.82	0.829	66
Maldives	71.1	97.0	5,196	0.77	0.89	0.66	0.771	95
Mexico	76.0	92.8	14,104	0.85	0.89	0.83	0.854	53
Myanmar	61.2	89.9	904	0.60	0.79	0.37	0.586	138
Oman	75.5	84.4	22,816	0.84	0.79	0.91	0.846	56
Pakistan	66.2	54.2	2,496	0.69	0.49	0.54	0.572	141
Papua New Guinea	60.7	57.8	2,084	0.59	0.52	0.51	0.541	148
Peru	73.0	89.6	7,836	0.80	0.89	0.73	0.806	78
Philippines	71.6	93.4	3,406	0.78	0.89	0.59	0.755	105
Romania	72.5	97.6	12,369	0.79	0.92	0.80	0.837	63
Saudi Arabia	72.7	85.0	22,935	0.79	0.83	0.91	0.843	59
Sri Lanka	74.0	90.8	4,243	0.82	0.83	0.63	0.759	102
Thailand	68.8	94.1	8,135	0.73	0.89	0.74	0.783	87
Turkey	71.7	88.7	12,955	0.78	0.83	0.81	0.806	79
Vietnam	74.3	90.3	2,600	0.82	0.81	0.54	0.725	116
Low Human Development								
Angola	46.5	67.4	5,385	0.36	0.67	0.67	0.564	143
Bangladesh	65.7	53.5	1,241	0.68	0.53	0.42	0.543	146
Bhutan	65.7	52.8	4,837	0.68	0.53	0.65	0.619	132
Ethiopia	54.7	35.9	779	0.50	0.40	0.34	0.414	171
Nepal	66.3	56.5	1,049	0.69	0.58	0.39	0.553	144
Nigeria	47.7	72.0	1,969	0.38	0.66	0.50	0.511	158
Uganda	51.9	73.6	1,059	0.45	0.70	0.39	0.514	157
World	67.5	83.9	9,972	0.71	0.78	0.77	0.753	–

Source : Human Development Report 2009, UNDP

Human Development Index 1990 – 2007

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	HDI Rank 2007
High Human Development							
Australia	0.880	0.919	0.936	0.962	0.965	0.970	2
Canada	0.924	0.929	0.940	0.961	0.967	0.966	4
Cuba	–	–	0.795	0.838	0.855	0.863	51
Finland	0.893	0.905	0.925	0.952	0.954	0.959	12
France	0.896	0.913	0.928	0.952	0.955	0.961	8
Germany	0.892	0.905	0.921	0.935	0.940	0.947	22
Hong Kong	0.859	0.875	0.880	0.937	0.942	0.944	24
Iceland	0.915	0.920	0.945	0.967	0.968	0.969	3
Italy	0.892	0.910	0.926	0.941	0.945	0.951	18
Japan	0.906	0.918	0.928	0.953	0.956	0.960	10
Korea, Rep. of	0.804	0.835	0.876	0.921	0.928	0.937	26
Lithuania	0.780	0.752	0.803	0.862	0.869	0.870	46
Malaysia	0.718	0.755	0.774	0.811	0.823	0.829	66
Mexico	0.773	0.786	0.790	0.829	0.842	0.854	53
Netherlands	0.896	0.917	0.931	0.953	0.958	0.964	6
New Zealand	0.872	0.898	0.913	0.943	0.944	0.950	20
Norway	0.891	0.916	0.942	0.968	0.968	0.971	1
Oman	–	–	0.747	0.814	0.839	0.846	56
Romania	0.745	0.740	0.772	0.813	0.825	0.837	63
Russian Federation	0.815	0.779	0.782	0.802	0.806	0.817	71
Saudi Arabia	0.707	0.733	0.754	0.812	0.835	0.843	59
Singapore	0.834	0.873	0.875	0.922	0.918	0.944	23
Spain	0.871	0.889	0.908	0.949	0.949	0.955	15
Sweden	0.888	0.917	0.936	0.956	0.958	0.963	7
Switzerland	0.915	0.926	0.946	0.955	0.955	0.960	9
United Arab Emirates	0.803	0.804	0.809	0.868	0.903	0.903	35
United Kingdom	0.875	0.913	0.923	0.946	0.942	0.947	21
USA	0.911	0.923	0.934	0.951	0.950	0.956	13
Medium Human Development							
Algeria	0.637	0.655	0.693	0.733	0.748	0.754	104
Bangladesh	0.400	0.427	0.470	0.547	0.524	0.484	146
Bhutan	–	–	0.477	0.579	0.613	0.619	132
Botswana	0.670	0.632	0.577	0.654	0.664	0.694	125
Cambodia	0.501	0.540	0.547	0.598	0.575	0.593	137
China	0.624	0.680	0.718	0.777	0.762	0.772	92
Egypt	0.573	0.603	0.635	0.708	0.716	0.703	123
Fiji	0.735	0.757	0.757	0.762	0.743	0.741	108
India	0.494	0.517	0.571	0.619	0.609	0.612	134
Indonesia	0.630	0.665	0.677	0.728	0.726	0.734	111
Lebanon	–	–	0.758	0.772	0.796	0.803	83
Maldives	–	0.683	0.739	0.741	0.749	0.771	95
Myanmar	0.485	0.507	0.551	0.583	0.585	0.586	138
Nepal	0.411	0.447	0.480	0.534	0.530	0.553	144
Pakistan	0.455	0.495	0.498	0.551	0.562	0.572	141
Papua New Guinea	–	–	0.534	0.530	0.516	0.541	148
Peru	0.703	0.731	0.743	0.773	0.788	0.806	78
Philippines	0.711	0.728	0.749	0.771	0.745	0.751	105
South Africa	0.731	0.745	0.707	0.674	0.670	0.683	129
Sri Lanka	0.694	0.714	0.735	0.743	0.742	0.759	102
Thailand	0.717	0.746	0.757	0.781	0.786	0.783	87
Turkey	0.607	0.655	0.735	0.775	0.798	0.806	79
Uganda	0.364	0.386	0.435	0.505	0.493	0.514	157
Venezuela							
(Bolibarain Republic of)	0.762	0.770	0.776	0.792	0.826	0.844	58
Viet Nam	0.620	0.672	0.711	0.733	0.718	0.725	116
Low Human Development							
Angola	–	–	0.422	0.446	0.484	0.564	143
Ethiopia	0.281	0.237	0.321	0.406	0.389	0.414	171
Nigeria	0.419	0.446	0.455	0.470	0.499	0.511	158

Source : Human Development Report 2009, UNDP