

**ECONOMIC
AND
SOCIAL STATISTICS
OF
SRI LANKA
2008**



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2008



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1

Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA	Sq. Km.	'000 ha.	Mn. Acres	ECONOMY	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Gross	65,610	6,561	16.2	Real Sector				
Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270	15.5	GDP at Market Prices, Rs.Bn.	2,090.8	2,452.8	2,938.7	3,578.4
				US \$ Bn.	20.7	24.4	28.3	32.3
CLIMATE				Per Capita GDP, Rs.	107,432	124,709	147,775	178,830
Temperature : °C	Low Country, min. 24.4	max. 31.7		US \$	1,062	1,241	1,421	1,617
	Hill Country, min. 17.1	max. 26.3		US \$	4,210	4,595	—	—
Annual Rainfall (Average)	: 1,640 mm (2007)			Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8
DEMOGRAPHY				Sectoral Composition of GDP, %				
Population, mid-year (b) ('000)	: 20,010 (2007)	19,886 (2006)		Agriculture	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.7
Population Growth (c) (%)	: 1.1 (2007)	1.1 (2006)		Industry	28.6	30.2	30.6	29.9
				Other	58.8	58.0	58.0	58.4
Province	Population	Land Area	Density of	Unemployment, % of Labour Force	8.3(d)	7.7(e)	6.5	6.0
	(2007) '000	(Sq. km.)	Population	Money and Inflation				
Western	5,707	3,593	1,588	Inflation : Change of CCPI, %	7.6	11.6	13.7	17.5
Central	2,599	5,575	466	Change of CCPIN, %	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8
Southern	2,417	5,383	449	Money Stock M ₂₀ , Rs. Bn.	858.6	1,022.3	1,204.6	1,404.0
North-Western	2,276	7,506	303	M ₂₀ Growth, %	19.6	19.1	17.8	16.6
Sabaragamuwa	1,885	4,921	384	External Sector				
Northern	1,159	8,290	140	Exports (Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	584.0	638.3	716.6	856.8
Eastern	1,493	9,361	159	US \$ Mn.	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,740
Uva	1,275	8,335	153	Imports (Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	811.1	891.4	1,066.7	1,251.1
North-Central	1,196	9,741	123	US \$ Mn.	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,301
Total	20,010	62,705	319	External Assets, Rs. Bn.	359.7	428.9	431.4	538.9
Composition of Population (1981 Census)(d)				US\$ Mn.	3,438	4,201	4,005	4,956
By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%	Exchange Rate (Ave.), Rs./ US \$	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62
Sinhalese	74.0	Buddhists	69.3	Rs./ SDR	149.88	148.45	153.00	169.37
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.6	Hindus	15.5	External Debt, Rs. Bn.	1,186.8	1,159.4	1,306.9	1,550.0
Indian Tamils	5.5	Muslims	7.5	US \$ Mn.	11,346	11,354	12,234	14,252
Moors	7.1	Christians	7.6	% of GDP	54.9	46.5	42.9	44.1
Others	0.8	Others	0.1	Fiscal Sector				
By Sector	%	By Age Groups	%	Revenue, Rs. Bn.	311.4	379.7	477.8	565.1
Urban	21.5	0 - 14	35.2	Expenditure & Net Lending, Rs. Bn.	476.9	584.8	713.6	841.6
Rural	72.2	15 - 54	60.5	Budget Deficit , Rs. Bn.	-165.4	-205.0	-235.8	-276.6
Estate	6.3	55 & Above	4.3	% of GDP	-7.9	-8.4	-8.0	-7.7
SOCIAL INDICATORS				Public Debt, Rs. Bn.	2,139.5	2,222.3	2,607.7	3,070.1
Human Development Index (2005)	0.743	(min. 0.0, max. 1.0)		% of GDP	102.3	90.6	88.7	85.8
Life Expectancy, Years (2005)	71.6	(Male 75.6, Female 67.9)						
Literacy Rate, %	92.5	(Male 94.5, Female 90.6)						

(a) Provisional. (b) Provisional estimates from Department of Census & Statistics (DCS) on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing -2001.

(c) Reported by the Registrar-General's Department. (d) Data exclude both Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi Districts.

(e) Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 2

Real Sector

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Demography									
Population, '000	18,208	18,467	18,732	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010
Population Growth, %	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Labour Force, Participation Rate %									
(% of Household Population)	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3	48.9(b)	48.6	48.3	51.2	49.0
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4(b)	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.5
National Accounts (c)									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	1,090.3	1,233.4	1,382.3	1,612.0	1,805.9	2,070.1	2,422.7	2,898.2	3,539.6
US \$ Bn.	15.5	16.3	15.5	16.9	18.7	20.5	24.1	27.9	32.0
Per Capita GNP : Rs.	59,882	66,790	73,789	84,811	93,805	106,367	123,181	145,742	176,890
US \$	851	881	826	887	972	1,051	1,226	1,402	1,599
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	1,106.0	1,257.6	1,407.4	1,636.0	1,822.5	2,090.8	2,452.8	2,938.7	3,578.4
US \$ Bn.	15.7	16.6	15.7	17.1	18.9	20.7	24.4	28.3	32.3
Real GDP Growth, %	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8
GDP by Sectors, % (c)									
Agriculture	20.9	19.9	20.1	14.3	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.7
Industry	27.2	27.3	26.8	28.0	28.4	28.6	30.2	30.6	29.9
Services	52.0	52.8	53.1	57.7	58.3	58.8	58.0	58.0	58.7
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP									
Consumption	80.5	82.6	84.2	84.0	84.0	83.6	82.1	83.0	82.4
Government Consumption	9.0	10.5	10.3	12.7	12.2	12.6	13.1	15.4	15.3
Investment	27.3	28.0	22.0	22.5	22.0	25.3	26.8	28.0	27.9
Government Investment	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.1	5.4
Domestic Savings	19.5	17.4	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6
National Savings	23.5	21.5	20.3	21.0	21.5	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3

(a) Provisional.

(b) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data exclude both Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province is excluded from the survey.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 3

Agriculture and Industry

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Principal Agricultural Produce									
Paddy, M.T. '000	2,692	2,860	2,695	2,859	3,071	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,129
Bushels, Mn.	137	137	135	137	147	126	156	160	149
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	284	306	295	310	303	308	317	311	305
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	97	88	86	91	92	95	104	109	118
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,828	3,096	2,769	2,392	2,562	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.	66.8	76.4	83.2	89.7	93.1	107.9	116	134	166.9
Tea	43.7	53.1	61.6	63.1	65.9	74.9	81.5	91.7	113.6
Rubber	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.7	5.1	4.7	9.7	12.1
Coconut	9.1	9.2	7.3	8.0	8.9	11.5	11.4	12.9	15.6
Minor Agricultural Crops	11.6	11.8	12.2	16.0	14.5	16.4	18.4	20.2	25.7
Industrial Production, Rs. Bn.	397.9	462.7	498.2	548.4	604.2	697.1	778.4	871.9	—
Value Added in Industry, Rs. Bn.	143.4	167.5	179.6	199.1	221.0	234.1	286.8	323.6	—
Public Sector Industry Output Index (1997=100)	83.1	103.2	91.5	98.4	88.3	92.7	87.9	n.a.	—
Private Sector Industry Output Index (1990=100)	259.0	286.0	276.0	282.0	297.0	315.1	334.8	n.a.	—
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.	250.5	325.9	331.7	347.7	383.8	457.2	497.7	562.4	655.2
Textile & Wearing Apparel	171.1	226.9	227.4	232.0	248.6	285.2	291.1	320.8	369.7
Petroleum Products	5.2	7.4	6.1	7.0	6.3	10.1	13.2	19.5	18.7
Other Industrial Products	74.2	91.6	98.3	108.6	128.9	161.9	193.4	222.0	266.8
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000	1,609	1,969	1,758	1,970	1,779	1,936	1872	2,048	1,853
Petrol	169	213	189	226	196	203	161	193	163
Diesel	588	736	614	702	612	677	559	628	445
Kerosene	167	192	179	196	154	144	142	144	97
Furnace Oil	631	736	687	774	721	786	624	766	829
Aviation Fuel	54	92	89	72	96	126	114	131	171
BOI Enterprises - Investments, Rs. Bn.	176	194.7	208.1	241.5	277.5	319.5	380.1	467.8	—
Employment, '000	327	368	388	417	431	438	411	421	—

(a) Provisional

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 4

Government Finance

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
(Billion of Rupees)									
Revenue	195.9	211.3	234.3	261.9	276.5	311.5	379.7	477.3	565.1
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	279.2	335.8	386.5	403.0	417.7	476.9	584.8	713.1	841.6
Current Expenditure	207.3	254.3	303.4	330.8	334.7	389.7	443.4	547.5	622.8
Capital Expenditure / Net Lending (+)	60.0	67.8	67.9	58.6	75.1	83.8	140.2	162.2	206.2
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	-11.4	-43.0	-69.1	-69.0	-58.2	-78.2	-63.6	-70.1	-57.7
Budget Deficit (b)	-83.0	-124.5	-152.2	-141.1	-141.2	-165.4	-205.0	-235.8	-276.6
Financing	83.0	124.5	152.2	141.1	141.2	165.4	205.0	235.8	276.6
Foreign Grants	6.8	5.1	5.5	7.1	8.0	8.9	32.6	30.1	30.5
Foreign Borrowings	1.2	0.5	14.5	2.0	43.1	37.1	47.8	41.9	100.9
Domestic (c)	74.9	118.5	123.6	126.4	79.7	117.2	123.6	163.8	145.2
Privatization Proceeds	0.1	0.4	8.6	5.7	10.2	2.4	1.02	0.0	0.0
Outstanding Government Debt, Rs. Bn.	1,051.3	1,218.7	1,452.7	1,670.3	1,863.9	2,139.5	2,222.3	2,607.7	3,070.1
(Per Cent of GDP)									
Revenue	17.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	15.2	14.9	15.5	16.2	15.8
Expenditure and Net Lending	25.2	26.7	27.5	25.5	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5
Current Expenditure	18.7	20.2	21.6	20.9	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4
Capital Expenditure	5.4	5.4	4.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	5.7	5.5	5.8
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9	-4.4	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6
Budget Deficit (a)	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9	-7.7	-7.9	-8.4	-8.0	-7.7
Public Debt	95.0	96.9	103.3	105.6	102.3	102.3	90.6	88.7	85.8
Domestic Debt	49.1	53.8	58.0	60.0	56.0	54.7	51.6	50.3	47.9
Foreign Debt	45.9	43.1	45.3	45.6	46.3	47.6	39.0	38.4	37.9
Debt Service Payments	9.4	14.0	12.7	17.9	14.4	14.4	14.1	15.1	14.0
Interest Payments	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.4	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.5

(a) Provisional (b) Before grants and privatization proceeds.

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 5

External Sector									
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Balance of Payments	(Billion of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-91.7	-134.2	-102.6	-134.7	-148.3	227.2	-253.1	-350.0	-394.3
Exports	325.2	420.1	430.6	449.9	495.4	584.0	638.3	716.6	856.8
Imports	421.9	554.3	533.0	584.6	643.8	811.1	891.4	1,066.6	1,251.1
Income and Services Account	-7.5	-20.1	-6.2	4.1	21.9	22.0	4.0	-13.8	-12.5
Net Remittances	62.5	73.6	87.8	105.0	116.3	136.7	183.8	208.4	255.7
Current Account Balance	-39.9	-78.9	-22.0	-22.7	-6.6	-65.4	-65.2	-155.4	-151.2
Overall Balance	-14.2	-31.0	29.8	36.1	48.6	-7.5	48.1	33.5	60.0
Balance of Payments	(Million of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,560
Exports	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,740
Imports	5,979	7,319	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,301
Income and Services Account	-107	-267	-92	43	227	215	39	-132	-117
Net Remittances	887	974	984	1,097	1,205	1,350	1,828	2,004	2,311
Current Account Balance	-563	-1,066	-215	-236	-71	-648	-850	-1,499	-1,367
Overall Balance	-263	-522	220	338	502	-205	501	204	531
Balance of Payments	(Per Cent of GDP) (b)								
Trade Balance	-8.7	-10.7	-7.3	-8.5	-8.1	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.0
Exports	29.3	33.3	30.6	28.4	27.2	27.9	26.0	24.4	23.9
Imports	38.1	44.1	37.8	36.8	35.3	38.8	36.3	36.3	35.0
Net Remittances	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1
Current Account Balance	-3.6	-6.3	-1.6	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.2
Terms of Trade (1997=100)	107.7	101.1	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.7	95.6
Gross External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	186	170.3	208.5	241.4	311.3	359.7	428.9	431.4	538.9
US \$ Mn.	2,582	2,131	2,238	2,495	3,218	3,438	4,201	4,005	4,956.4
In Months of Imports	4.6	3.1	3.8	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.7	4.7	5.3
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	654.5	722.1	779.9	902.8	1,029.9	1,186.8	1,159.4	1,306.9	1,550.0
US \$ Mn.	9,298	9,529	8,372	9,333	10,647	11,346	11,354	12,134	14,252.3
% of GDP	59.2	54.5	53.2	56.3	56.9	54.9	46.5	42.9	44.1
Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings	12.4	12.6	10.9	10.6	9.4	9.4	6.3	9.8	9.9
Tourist Arrivals, '000	436.4	400.4	336.8	393.2	500.6	566.2	549.3	559.6	494.0
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs./US\$	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62
Rs./SDR	96.25	99.90	113.75	123.93	135.23	149.88	148.45	153.00	169.37
Rs./Pound Sterling	113.91	114.78	128.66	143.74	157.71	185.35	182.87	191.53	221.46
Rs./Euro	38.39	35.76	40.90	46.37	—	—	123.86	130.63	151.63
Rs./Yen	0.62	0.70	0.74	0.77	0.83	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.94
Rs./Indian Rs.	1.64	1.68	1.89	1.97	2.07	2.20	2.28	2.30	2.69

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by Dept. of Census and Statistics.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 6

Prices and Wages									
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952 = 100)	2,392.1	2,539.8	2,899.4	3,176.4	3,377.0	3,632.8	4,055.5	4,610.8	5,416.1
Change (%)	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6	11.6	13.7	17.5
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	1,295.3	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,629.0	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4
Change (%)	-0.3	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4
Implicit GNP Deflator (1982 = 100)	123.0	131.2	147.4	159.8	168	183.6	202.1	223.2	n.a.
Change (%)	4.4	6.7	12.3	8.4	5.1	9.3	10.1	10.5	n.a.
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	167.8	175.5	196.6	208.6	220.6	245.2	290.6	343.5	387.6
Change (%)	1.2	5.4	12.0	5.9	5.7	11.1	18.5	18.4	12.7
Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,001.4	1,084.7	1,310.8	1,525.3	1,525.0	1,872.1	2,417.5	3,150.8	3,828.4
Change (%)	—	8.3	20.8	16.4	—	22.8	29.1	30.3	21.5
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	805.5	865.1	1,026.8	1,180.1	1,180.1	1,428.4	1,818.6	2,304.2	2,740.0
Change (%)	—	7.4	18.7	13.0	—	21.0	27.3	26.7	18.9
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	977.6	1,000.4	1,049.3	1,126.5	1,058.8	1,233.0	1,329.7	1,358.2	1,648.8
Change (%)	2.5	2.3	4.9	7.4	7.0	9.0	5.1	11.8	21.4

(a) Provisional

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 7

Money and Money Rates

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	100.4	105.2	112.5	126.4	141.5	171.0	197.9	239.9	264.4
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money (M ₁)	108.6	118.5	122.2	139.4	161.6	188.5	230.7	259.7	266.6
Broad Money M ₂	358.0	404.7	450.7	510.4	580.7	688.0	822.9	993.3	1,147.7
Broad Money M _{2b} (b)	428.3	483.4	549.1	622.5	717.9	858.6	1,022.3	1,204.6	1,404.0
Currency	58.5	62.6	65.5	75.3	85.6	99.7	114.1	135	147.2
Demand Deposits	50.1	55.8	56.7	64.1	76.0	88.8	116.6	124.7	119.4
Quasi Money	319.7	364.9	426.9	483.1	556.2	670.2	791.6	944.9	1,137.4
%Change of : M ₂	13.2	13.0	11.4	13.2	13.8	18.5	19.6	20.7	15.6
M _{2b}	13.4	12.9	13.6	13.4	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8	16.6
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	432.9	549.9	639.0	680.4	731.9	895.9	1,067.4	1,382.0	1,607.8
Domestic Banking Units Rs. Bn.	298.2	341.8	395.1	445.7	507.0	619.8	864.4	1,138.8	1,303.3
Foreign Currency Banking Units Rs. Bn.	21.6	23.2	31.8	37.4	49.3	50.4	203.0	243.2	304.5
Money Multiplier : for M₂	3.57	3.85	4.01	4.04	4.11	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34
for M _{2b}	4.26	4.60	4.88	4.92	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31
Velocity : of M₂	3.24	3.22	3.22	3.05	3.34	3.30	3.25	3.24	3.34
of M _{2b}	2.74	2.79	2.76	2.69	2.73	2.65	2.61	2.68	2.74
Interest Rates (Year End), %									
Bank Rate	16.00	25.00	18.00	18.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate	15.16	21.46	14.25	12.17	8.95	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary -3 Months	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30
6 Months	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99
12 Months	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96
Repo Overnight	9.25	17.00	12.00	9.75	7.00	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	13.50	20.00	14.00	11.75	8.50	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity	12.88	18.97	14.94	11.86	10.12	8.25	10.72	13.62	-
Rupee Securities Rate	12-12.5	11-12	13-15	13	8-13	8-9	11.00	10.60	18.4
Call Money Rate	9-14	20-32	12-14	10-11	7-9	9.11	10-11	11-15	12-21
Savings Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (c)	9.1	9.9	10.8	7.5	5.3	5.3	6.2	7.6	10.3
NSB - Savings	9.2	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
12 Months Deposits	11.5	15	13	10.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	15.0

(a) Provisional

(b) M₂ Composition for 1978

(c) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 8

Money and Capital Markets

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	995.1	1,365.2	1,496.6	1,276.2	935.8	1,363.5	1,057.2	1,829.5	1,916.2
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	214.3	182.0	248.0	342.7	342.8	470.0	485.8	627.9	817.2
Central Bank Secondary Market									
Repurchases	307.6	110.4	55.5	1,076.1	2,444.5	1,624.9	2,507.0	1,007.0	1,234.1
Reverse Repurchases	200.6	1,717.2	4,780.4	154.7	7.5	37.3	80.0	515.6	172.5
Other - Sales	6.8	14.9	21.7	46.5	3.0	0.2	36.9	36.9	110.9
Purchases	1.4	2.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bills Outstanding	125.0	135.0	171.0	211.0	219.3	243.9	234.2	257.7	307.0
Central Bank Holdings	27.3	42.2	64.8	44.9	13.4	78.2	38.9	63.9	45.0
Other	97.7	92.8	106.2	156.1	205.9	165.7	195.3	n.a.	n.a.
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	63.5	125.3	47.1	207.2	214.8	217.2	229.6	310.1	401.2
Outstanding (Year End)	104.9	204.1	229.2	347.1	483.1	643.3	751.6	886.0	1,068.5
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	23.0	42.2	48.2	38.4	48.1	0.6	43.7	0.0	23.3
Outstanding (Year End)	262.1	263.9	292.8	287.7	248.4	164.8	140.6	116.7	131.5
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	16.2	14.2	23.3	24.0	12.1	14.5	10.9	23.5	31.2
Outstanding	4.4	4.0	6.5	5.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.4	4.4
Share Market									
Listed Companies	237	239	238	238	244	242	239	237.0	235.0
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	14.8	10.6	13.9	30.2	73.8	59.1	114.7	105.2	105.0
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	-0.9	-3.4	-1.0	2.4	0.2	1.1	6.1	5.4	11.3
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	112.8	88.8	123.8	162.6	263.0	382.0	584.0	835.0	821.0
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	572.5	447.6	621.0	815.1	1,062.1	1,506.9	1,922.0	2,722.0	2,541.0
Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)	937.5	698.5	1,031.0	1,374.6	1,897.8	2,073.7	2,451.0	3,712.0	3,291.9
Market Price Earning Ratio	6.6	5.2	7.5	12.1	11.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6
Market Dividend Yield, %	5.2	6.5	6.8	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5

(a) Provisional

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 9

Financial Institutions

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	200.6	217.2	247.5	304.2	354.6	414.0	440.6	492.8	561.9
International Reserves	108.2	77.2	111.9	208.6	278.4	284.6	334.3	360.6	440.3
Credit to Government	61.3	106.9	101.1	71.1	42.7	108.7	74.7	114.3	102.5
Credit to Financial Institutions	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	70.2	73.3	76.6	88.3	98.8	115.9	132.4	157.2	173.4
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	70.4	70.1	90.8	130.3	157.8	189.0	204.1	214.7	239.9
Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	25	26	25	23	22	22	22	23	23
Branches	1,045	1,083	1,137	1,216	1,278	1,341	1,417	1,697.0	1,781
Assets, Rs. Bn.	570.9	677.7	741.2	788.0	885.0	1,028.1	1,275.5	1,560.0	1,790.7
Loans	304.8	356.7	378.2	383.9	432.7	528.7	672.6	880.9	1,030.7
Investments	32.8	30.3	60.1	101.9	142.5	118.3	145.5	176.9	211.2
Capital, Rs. Bn.	51.6	51.8	44.5	51.8	75.2	77.2	110.9	136.8	168.5
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	389.7	445.7	518.8	573.2	651.2	792.5	945.6	1,121.4	1,307.4
Finance Companies									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	27.6	33.6	36.9	44.9	54.0	66.2	87.5	113.1	142.5
Investments	1.9	4.6	5.0	6.3	6.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	11.8
Loans	18.0	22.3	24.0	30.5	37.1	46.6	62.3	80.1	106.2
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	17.0	20.8	24.4	28.6	33.9	38.4	47.1	58.8	78.2
Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Merchant Banks									
(MBSL, PMBL, Seylan, Vanik)	24.5	18.2	13.5	13.4	22.0	21.0	n.a.	8.67*	9.26*
Regional Rural/Regional Development Banks	5.9	6.8	9.1	11.3	13.5	17.5	23.2	27.6	31.6
Licensed Specialised Banks (b)	174.9	194.8	215.6	230.4	296.1	296.6	295.1	328.8	382.1
Unit Trusts	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.4	5.3	6.3
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	193.8	222.8	256.3	295.1	339.0	379.4	418.0	490.4	560.0
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	25.6	25.6	34.6	39.9	46.3	51.8	58.6	66.8	78.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks

* Excluding Vanik

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 10

Infrastructure

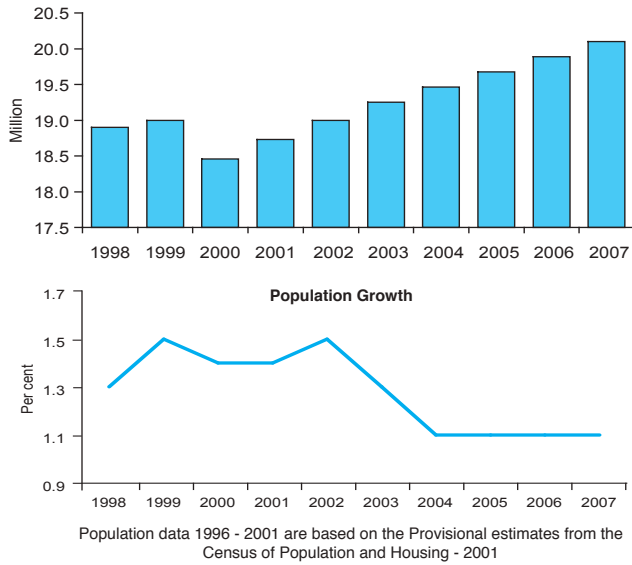
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Electricity									
Installed Capacity, MW	1,691	1,837	1,999	2,230	2,243	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,443
Generation, GWh	6,184	6,844	6,627	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814
Telecommunication									
Telephones - Telecom Ltd.	580,199	653,144	708,200	768,620	817,750	860,468	919,040	909,894	931,737
Cellular Phones	256,655	430,202	667,662	931,580	1,393,403	2,211,158	3,361,775	5,412,496	7,983,489
Wireless Local Loop	88,914	114,267	121,082	114,488	116,021	130,771	324,953	974,184	1,810,322
Public Pay Phones	5,799	8,222	7,281	6,681	6,440	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526
Telephones per 1,000 persons	49	62	80	96	122	165	236	370	540
Internet and E-mail Subscribers	25,535	40,497	61,532	70,082	85,500	93,300	115,072	130,000	202,348
Radio Paging Subscribers	10,300	7,009	6,535	5,516	2,851	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Port Services (Port of Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	3,968	3,832	3,570	3,787	3,838	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,710
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	15,928	16,381	15,697	16,869	17,830	19,688	21,540	26,984	28,631
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	8,896	8,841	9,044	9,404	10,368	11,611	12,932	15,616	17,723
Container Throughput, TEU '000	1,704	1,733	1,727	1,765	1,959	2,221	2,455	3,079	3,381
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,462	11,484	11,547	11,650	11,650	11,661	11,661	11,773	11,902
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	102,853	91,929	72,634	113,604	181,502	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,892
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,721	5,243	6,190	4,988	4,336	4,133	3,828	3,801	4,127
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	17,956	19,864	21,204	20,436	17,446	14,537	12,670	13,829	14,833
Private Operator Buses	15,369	16,379	15,520	16,274	16,583	16,727	16,842	12,408	12,108
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	3,104	3,208	3,979	4,079	4,627	4,684	4,358	4,311	4,767(b)
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	103	88	109	131	129	134	135	138	135(b)
Sri Lankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	1,422	1,756	1,742	1,745	1,962	2,413	2,808	3,122	3,211
Freight, MT '000	57.0	55.0	53.0	53.3	64.5	78.6	90.0	98.1	97.7

(a) Provisional

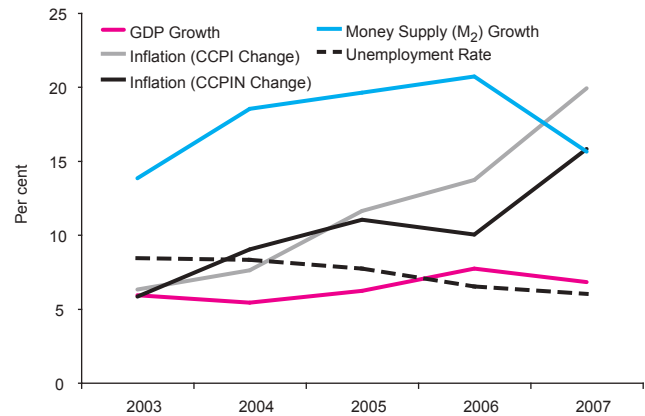
(b) Estimates

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

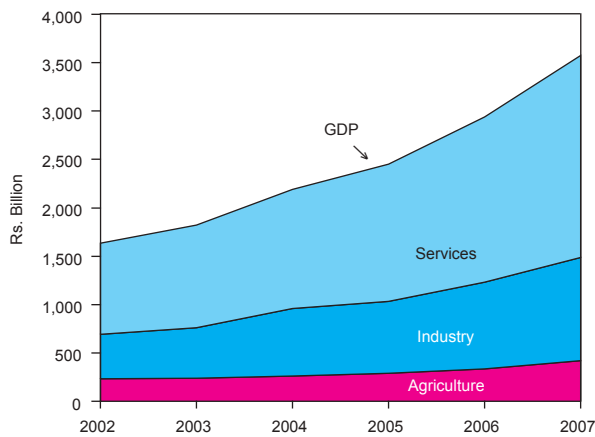
Population



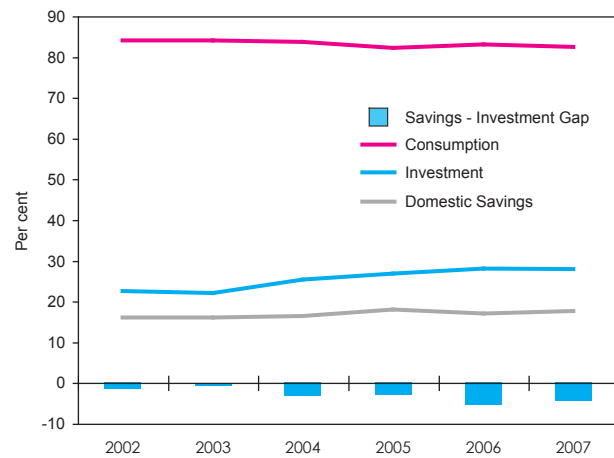
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



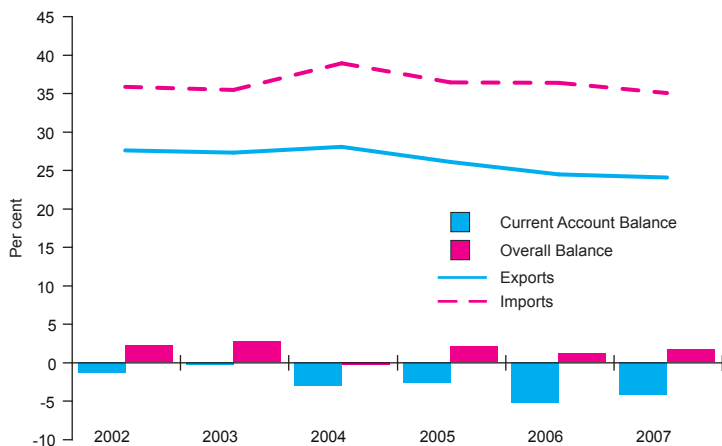
GDP (at Current Prices)



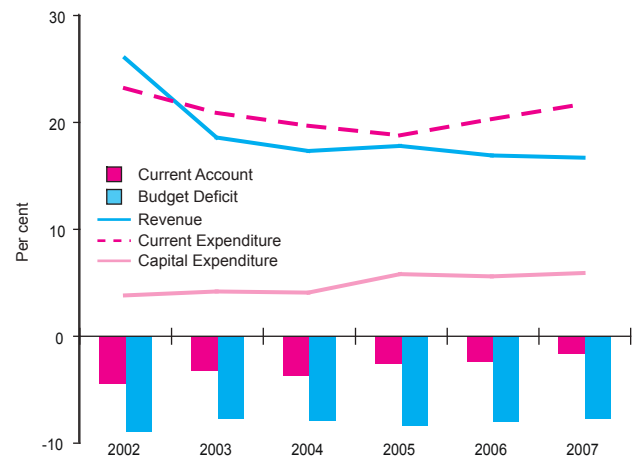
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

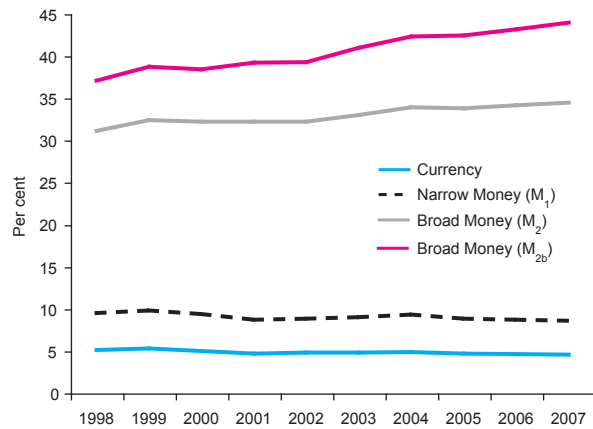


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

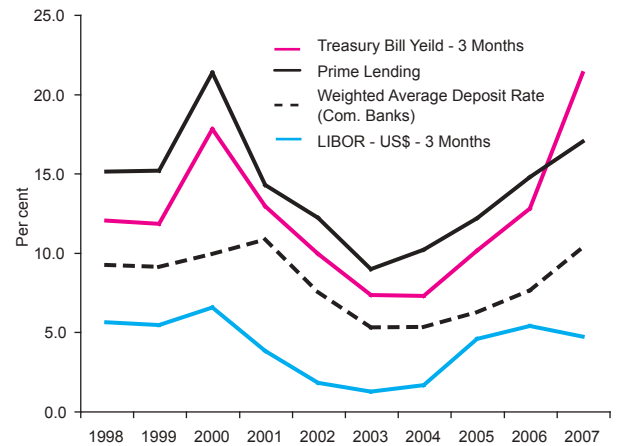


KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

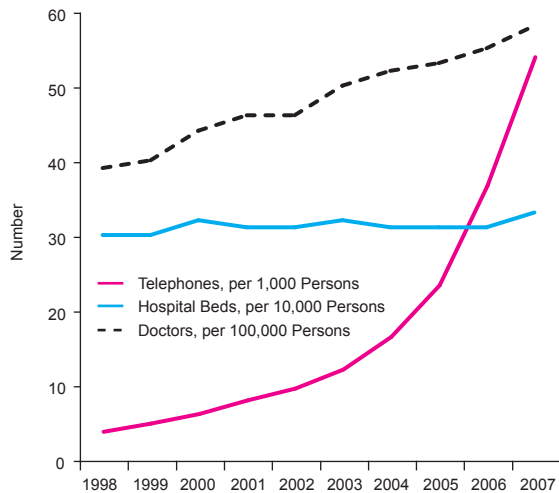
Money Supply
(% of GDP)



Selected Interest Rates

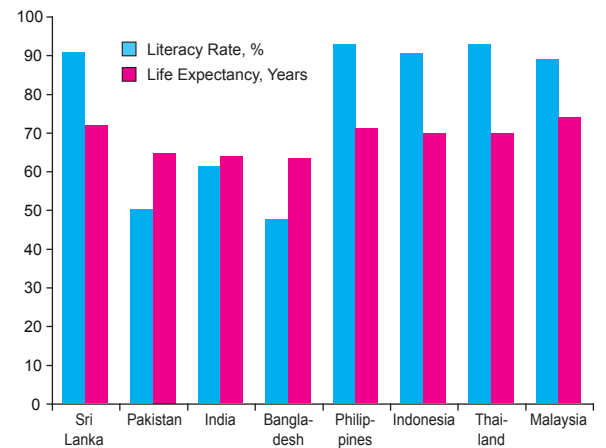


Selected Socio-Economic Indicators

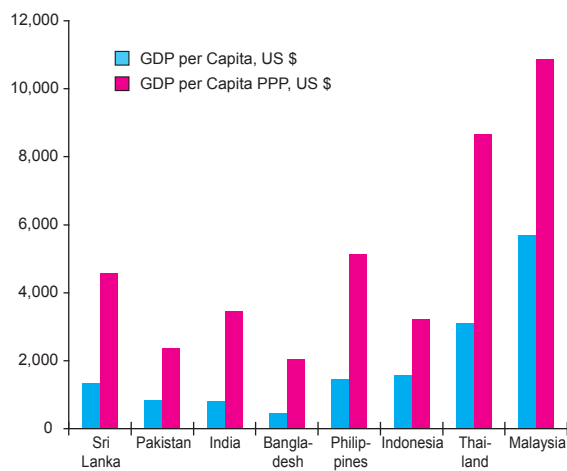


Social Indicators

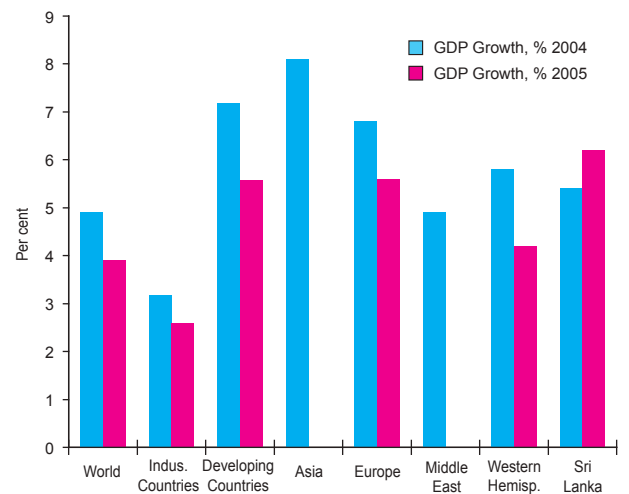
Selected Asian Countries - 2005



GNP/GDP per Capita 2005
Selected Asian Countries



World GDP Growth
Selected Regions



CLIMATE

Table 11

Mean Temperature 1998 – 2007

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Anuradhapura	29.0	28.1	28.4	28.3	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.4	28.2
Badulla	26.2	24.2	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.5	24.8	24.4	23.8
Batticaloa	29.9	27.8	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.5	28.1
Colombo	28.4	27.5	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.8
Bandarawela	21.6	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.2	20.8	20.8
Galle	28.0	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.2
Hambantota	28.4	27.5	27.5	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.8	27.6
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.2	28.2	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.2
Katugastota	25.6	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.8
Katunayake	28.3	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9
Kurunegala	28.1	27.3	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.5	27.4
Maha Illuppallama	28.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.5	27.3
Mannar	n.a.	28.4	27.9	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	16.7	15.9	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.1
Pottuvil	27.1	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.7	28.7	n.a.	28.8	28.5	28.1
Puttalam	29.0	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0	28.2	27.8	27.8
Ratmalana	28.7	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.1
Ratnapura	27.8	27.0	27.3	27.6	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.2	27.4
Trincomalee	29.4	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.2	29.0	28.5	28.9	29.1	27.2
Vavuniya	28.7	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.1

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

CLIMATE

Table 12

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 1998 – 2007

Station	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	4,183.4	4,000.9	3,578.5	3,395.9	3,290.4	3,173.7	3,834.9	4,076.5	3,491.1	3,728.6
Castlereigh	4,966.1	4,757.9	4,289.5	3,833.2	3,917.3	3,892.2	3,190.1	3,297.2	3,098.0	3,049.4
Laxapana	5,010.1	5,276.5	4,256.2	3,834.5	3,956.7	4,301.5	4,549.1	3,744.6	3,901.3	4,231.4
Norton	5,275.9	4,854.7	4,168.5	3,748.9	4,014.8	4,244.7	4,371.2	4,630.5	3,953.4	4,461.4
Maussakele	2,950.0	3,339.0	2,731.2	2,459.7	2,600.8	2,459.3	2,631.6	2,837.8	2,623.2	2,762.4
Samanala Power Station	4,883.5	4,880.9	3,837.9	3,615.3	3,471.0	3,611.0	4,498.6	4,322.1	4,482.8	4,200.4
Wimalasurendra Power Station	5,273.5	4,577.0	4,084.3	n.a.	3,965.3	4,265.2	n.a.	4,625.0	3,943.4	4,449.8
Kothmale Power Station	2,148.8	2,557.5	2,420.7	921.2	901.1	1,593.4	2,129.1	1,980.2	2,493.8	2,104.0
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	221	227	195	200	201	212	225	206	198	186
Castlereigh	206	208	193	208	205	208	203	197	183	185
Laxapana	215	224	205	206	203	205	225	197	196	194
Norton	218	224	196	195	202	207	218	209	200	201
Maussakele	207	192	163	170	177	177	197	184	172	160
Samanala Power Station	192	207	176	195	179	166	199	197	194	191
Wimalasurendra Power Station	218	n.a.	198	n.a.	201	204	n.a.	210	200	200
Kothmale Power Station	144	175	172	133	139	172	162	156	172	143

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 1998 – 2007

Meteorological Station	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,206.6	1,192.7	1,245.9	1,262.4	1,260.4	1,192.3	1,444.3	798.8	1,324	1,380.9
Badulla	1,348.7	1,460.7	1,592.0	1,321.8	1,989.9	1,532.1	1,982.0	1,683.4	2,370	1,632.7
Bandarawela	1,198.1	1,431.1	1,354.6	1,528.9	1,602.1	1,498.0	1,590.8	1,515.5	2,081	1,638.0
Batticaloa	1,010.4	1,990.3	2,021.4	1,636.3	1,872.8	1,858.5	2,594.7	1,372.9	1,306	1,570.2
Colombo	2,387.7	2,888.2	2,012.4	1,932.6	2,099.7	2,030.0	1,958.1	2,814.0	2,723	2,138.8
Galle	2,290.6	2,964.1	2,516.0	1,771.6	1,536.7	1,894.3	2,252.3	1,879.7	2,553	3,091.2
Hambantota	885.0	913.4	1,146.2	730.3	982.1	1,272.7	1,164.7	977.9	1,334	1,017.8
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,413.5	1,328.4	1,868.9	1,235.3	159	1,168.3
Katugastota	1,542.1	1,898.1	1,669.8	1,922.0	1,926.7	1,502.2	1,565.3	1,783.6	2,121	1,827.6
Katunayake	2,465.4	3,223.7	2,162.3	1,539.8	2,008.6	1,790.9	1,672.0	2,396.0	2,595	1,659.9
Kurunegala	2,199.9	1,755.1	1,584.1	1,599.0	2,046.0	1,228.2	1,998.3	2,006.0	2,316	1,618.4
Maha Illuppallama	1,018.0	1,458.7	1,461.0	1,441.5	1,801.9	1,137.2	1,383.9	1,134.4	1,529	1,494.2
Mannar	888.9	735.9	870.3	1,164.6	923.4	1,130.5	1,152.8	1,190.8	939	642.8
Nuwara Eliya	1,784.3	1,893.6	1,824.3	2,665.6	1,517.4	1,373.8	1,741.1	1,347.1	2,555	1,674.7
Pottuvil	1,141.7	1,396.9	1,769.9	1,216.8	1,691.8	1,918.9	1,300.3	430.5	1,607	1,368.5
Puttalam	1,183.4	965.5	947.8	945.3	1,584.9	1,280.0	1,219.9	990.0	1,521	918.3
Ratmalana	2,867.5	3,103.6	2,705.0	2,087.6	2,302.2	2,247.1	2,108.5	3,207.1	3,082	2,084.4
Ratnapura	4,557.8	4,381.0	3,629.4	3,418.1	3,202.3	4,021.2	3,741.6	3,404.8	3,736	3,104.5
Trincomalee	1,129.4	1,840.0	1,409.9	1,431.4	1,724.5	1,424.8	1,926.1	1,791.6	78	483.2
Vavuniya	1,369.6	1,438.8	1,717.4	1,352.2	1,196.9	1,370.7	1,411.2	1,167.2	1,028	1,504.3
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	89	111	90	102	97	108	114	87	93	88
Badulla	112	137	151	136	132	141	153	136	181	138
Bandarawela	128	152	158	143	147	145	154	155	177	150
Batticaloa	80	102	110	89	89	103	113	103	92	96
Colombo	153	174	151	128	162	162	162	163	173	172
Galle	179	197	185	183	154	195	184	172	212	189
Hambantota	84	93	105	75	91	104	104	82	133	101
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	73	76	96	69	19	73
Katugastota	158	170	161	154	166	172	168	179	188	167
Katunayake	149	139	150	125	144	149	142	160	166	137
Kurunegala	141	146	137	114	144	130	148	150	169	140
Maha Illuppallama	89	103	98	102	107	94	115	87	114	90
Mannar	53	54	50	70	73	86	80	65	68	56
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	176	194	175	178	182	179	206	188	219	189
Pottuvil	35	80	95	93	88	91	93	49	90	89
Puttalam	91	97	86	94	107	101	102	92	114	81
Ratmalana	167	191	173	141	175	188	170	178	181	165
Ratnapura	227	220	225	205	213	223	229	211	243	199
Trincomalee	67	93	94	100	79	111	118	87	15	33
Vavuniya	86	94	88	105	95	110	109	89	92	90

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Humidity 2006 – 2007

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
	Year 2006																							
Anuradhapura	78	93	73	94	69	92	67	91	68	89	63	87	63	85	60	86	64	88	72	92	80	95	79	94
Badulla	81	95	75	93	67	88	66	91	70	92	65	90	61	85	61	87	64	88	71	93	82	97	86	97
Bandarawela	79	88	77	91	72	90	73	88	73	86	68	80	63	76	65	77	69	81	76	90	85	85	88	88
Batticaloa	81	87	80	87	76	88	71	87	66	83	63	81	57	75	63	78	65	80	73	86	81	90	79	83
Colombo	72	87	70	86	74	89	74	86	78	87	78	87	79	87	79	89	77	87	77	91	77	94	71	86
Galle	81	93	79	90	77	90	81	88	84	89	85	90	87	93	87	91	84	88	82	91	82	95	85	94
Hambantota	77	90	75	88	77	89	77	89	80	89	77	88	73	88	80	91	81	90	83	93	81	94	81	91
Jaffna	75	89	70	89	68	90	68	84	73	n.a.	70	n.a.	69	n.a.	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	77	n.a.	82	n.a.	70	n.a.
Katugastota	76	95	70	92	71	96	72	96	74	94	73	92	76	88	74	93	70	93	75	97	80	97	80	94
Katunayake	70	90	67	89	74	92	73	88	77	89	78	88	78	87	78	91	77	89	79	93	77	95	72	88
Kurunegala	73	86	63	82	67	87	69	88	73	88	73	85	73	83	71	85	69	85	75	91	76	93	72	85
Maha Illuppallama	78	93	73	91	69	89	69	91	72	88	68	85	66	83	62	83	64	84	73	91	80	95	79	93
Mannar	79	n.a.	73	n.a.	78	n.a.	77	n.a.	74	81	74	81	76	83	73	81	73	80	76	85	79	87	71	79
Nuwara Eliya	77	82	78	89	71	87	73	90	85	94	80	92	86	94	83	91	85	92	85	94	88	96	87	91
Puttalam	77	94	71	94	76	95	76	92	77	89	78	89	79	89	76	88	78	88	80	92	81	96	76	94
Pottuvil	80	92	77	90	73	87	74	89	71	86	70	83	70	81	72	82	n.a.	n.a.	74	87	81	93	82	92
Ratmalana	71	n.a.	68	n.a.	71	n.a.	71	n.a.	76	n.a.	76	n.a.	76	n.a.	77	n.a.	75	n.a.	75	n.a.	75	n.a.	72	n.a.
Ratnapura	77	95	72	94	77	96	81	97	82	96	80	93	77	90	80	95	79	95	80	96	84	98	83	97
Trincomalee	82	n.a.	76	85	74	87	69	88	64	82	57	79	58	78	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	76	92	71	90	69	95	67	93	66	87	59	82	56	80	56	79	63	84	70	88	79	93	74	91
Year 2007																								
Anuradhapura	75	94	70	92	60	92	73	93	69	90	72	90	68	86	66	89	67	88	76	94	74	93	79	94
Badulla	80	93	70	91	54	82	73	93	64	86	70	89	64	85	62	83	65	83	72	88	77	94	85	94
Bandarawela	80	93	75	94	52	75	81	96	68	80	71	81	63	77	64	79	67	79	75	86	79	94	82	94
Batticaloa	76	82	76	86	73	87	78	90	69	85	67	83	65	80	70	84	66	83	72	88	76	88	83	90
Colombo	66	82	68	84	69	86	76	91	77	85	77	86	79	86	79	86	77	86	81	91	71	88	71	86
Galle	78	90	75	88	72	86	81	92	83	88	85	89	85	90	83	88	84	88	85	90	79	90	79	89
Hambantota	76	89	74	89	71	87	81	92	79	90	80	88	77	89	79	89	83	91	0	0	75	89	77	88
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	67	n.a.	70	n.a.	71	n.a.	74	n.a.	73	n.a.	75	n.a.	77	n.a.	77	n.a.	79	n.a.
Katugastota	75	93	64	92	58	92	76	97	71	95	76	92	77	90	74	91	78	93	81	96	75	96	80	94
Katunayake	64	86	64	86	68	90	77	94	77	88	77	87	78	87	77	87	79	89	81	92	71	92	72	90
Kurunegala	66	70	58	77	50	78	71	90	71	84	73	84	73	84	72	82	77	86	79	89	70	87	74	86
Maha Illuppallama	76	92	70	90	61	88	72	92	69	86	65	84	66	83	64	83	67	86	75	91	72	92	81	93
Mannar	71	78	69	n.a.	65	n.a.	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	74	n.a.	76	n.a.	73	n.a.	73	n.a.	76	n.a.	76	n.a.	86	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	79	85	71	82	55	69	81	93	79	90	85	94	87	94	83	92	86	92	88	94	82	92	83	90
Puttalam	75	96	67	93	64	91	74	93	76	86	78	88	80	89	75	76	77	87	77	90	76	95	83	97
Pottuvil	79	90	73	86	68	83	77	89	67	84	70	83	73	83	74	74	71	85	75	90	74	89	83	92
Ratmalana	65	n.a.	66	n.a.	66	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	83	76	86	77	85	76	86	79	90	71	89	71	88
Ratn.a.pura	74	95	65	91	66	91	80	97	78	94	80	94	78	91	79	93	81	95	83	96	76	96	78	95
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	75	84	71	84	77	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vavuniya	73	90	69	89	60	87	67	87	60	83	68	85	62	82	59	79	61	81	71	88	73	91	76	91

D – Day
N – Night
n.a. – not available

Source : Department of Meteorology.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 15

Population by District and Sector 1981 and 2001

District	1981 Census							2001 Census (a)						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5	2,234.1	1,221.8	1,005.0	7.3	54.7	45.0	0.3
Gampaha	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1	2,066.1	301.7	1,763.8	0.6	14.6	85.4	0.0
Kalutara	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4	1,060.8	112.7	913.2	34.9	10.6	86.1	3.3
Galle	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6	990.5	110.7	862.9	17.0	11.2	87.1	1.7
Matara	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1	761.2	64.5	676.5	24.2	8.5	88.9	2.6
Hambantota	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3	525.4	21.5	502.3	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3
Moneragala	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0	396.2	—	388.0	8.2	—	97.9	2.1
Badulla	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1	774.6	52.5	565.2	156.8	6.8	73.0	20.2
Kandy	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6	1,272.5	156.9	1,023.1	92.4	12.3	80.4	7.3
Matale	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5	442.4	36.3	384.2	21.9	8.3	86.8	4.9
Nuwara Eliya	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8	700.1	43.0	283.9	373.2	6.1	40.5	53.3
Kegalle	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2	779.8	17.4	706.7	55.6	2.2	90.6	7.1
Ratnapura	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5	1,008.2	58.4	847.9	101.9	5.8	84.1	10.1
Kurunegala	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9	1,452.4	34.7	1,410.9	6.7	2.4	97.1	0.5
Puttalam	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6	705.3	65.1	638.7	1.5	9.2	90.6	0.2
Trincomalee (b)	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5	340.0	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	n.a.	—
Batticaloa (b)	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1	486.0	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	n.a.	—
Ampara	388.8	53.6	335.2	—	13.8	86.2	—	589.3	112.4	476.9	—	19.1	80.9	—
Anuradhapura	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2	746.5	56.6	689.8	—	7.6	92.4	—
Polonnaruwa	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7	359.2	—	359.2	—	—	100.0	—
Jaffna (b)(c)	739.0	270.6	560.5	—	32.6	67.4	0.0	491.0	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	—	—
Mullativu (b)	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1	122.0	—	n.a.	—	—	—	—
Mannar (b)	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7	152.0	—	n.a.	—	n.a.	—	—
Vavuniya (b)	95.9	18.5	77.4	—	19.3	80.7	—	150.0	n.a.	n.a.	—	n.a.	—	—
Kilinochchi(b) (c)	92.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	127.0	—	n.a.	—	n.a.	—	—
Total	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3	18,732.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 conducted after a period of 20 years since the last Census conducted in 1981.

(b) Comparative Sectoral Data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

(c) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Kilinochchi comprised one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent with the present district structure.

n.a. – Not available

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 16

Population by Religion and Ethnicity 1881 – 2007

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)						By Ethnicity (%)					
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	—	6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	—	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	—	6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001	18,732.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2002	19,007.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2003	19,252.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2004	19,462.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2005	19,668.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2006	19,886.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2007(a)	20,010.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

... – Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Comparative religion and ethnicity data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

n.a. – Not available

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 17

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2001 Census

District	Population ('000)	Population by Religion, %					Population by Ethnicity, %						
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
Colombo	2,234.1	70.4	8.8	10.9	9.8	0.2	76.4	11.2	1.2	9.1	0.7	0.9	0.5
Gampaha	2,066.1	71.6	2.1	4.6	21.8	0.1	91.1	3.1	0.4	3.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
Kalutara	1,060.8	83.9	3.4	8.9	3.7	0.0	87.1	1.3	2.7	8.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Galle	990.5	94.1	1.6	3.6	0.7	0.0	94.3	1.2	0.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Matara	761.2	94.0	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.0	94.2	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hambantota	525.4	96.9	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	97.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Moneragala	396.2	94.4	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.0	94.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Badulla	774.6	71.6	20.7	5.5	2.2	0.0	72.1	4.2	18.2	5.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Kandy	1,272.5	73.1	10.7	13.7	2.5	0.1	74.0	3.9	8.4	13.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Matale	442.4	79.1	9.7	9.0	2.1	0.0	80.2	5.4	5.3	8.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nuwara Eliya	700.1	39.5	51.3	2.9	6.2	0.1	40.0	5.9	51.3	25	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kegalle	779.8	84.7	6.8	6.8	1.7	0.0	85.6	1.8	5.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ratnapura	1,008.2	86.4	9.9	2.2	1.6	0.0	86.6	3.4	7.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurunegala	1,452.4	88.9	1.0	6.9	3.3	0.0	91.7	1.2	0.2	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Puttalam	705.3	43.1	4.3	19.0	32.8	0.0	73.8	6.9	0.3	18.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trincomalee (a)	340.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa (a)	486.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ampara	589.3	39.2	17.2	41.6	1.9	0.0	39.3	18.7	0.1	41.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Anuradhapura	746.5	90.1	0.6	8.3	1.1	0.0	90.8	0.7	0.1	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Polonnaruwa	359.2	89.3	1.9	7.7	1.2	0.1	90.3	2.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jaffna (a)	491.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mullathivu (a)	122.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar (a)	152.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya (a)	150.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Killinochchi (a)	127.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) Comparative religion and ethnicity data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

n.a. – Not available

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 18

Vital Statistics 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002(b)	2003(b)	2004(b)	2005(b)	2006(b)	2007(b)
Mid Year Population, '000	18,774	19,043	19,102	18,797	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010
0 - 14 years	6,609	6,705	6,725	5,003	5,062	5,125	5,185	5,240	5,297	5,331
15 - 54 years	10,390	10,538	10,570	11,285	11,410	11,556	11,678	11,801	11,933	12,006
55 years & over	1,775	1,800	1,807	2,509	2,535	2,571	2,599	2,627	2,656	2,673
Population Growth Rate, %	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.1	18.7	19.9
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.5	5.8	5.8
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	12.0	11.8	12.3	13.0	13.3	12.8	12.7	11.6	12.9	14.1
In-Migration, '000	922.0	1,029.0	1,002.0	882.0	1,023	1,204	1,463	1,391	1,440	n.a.
Out-Migration, '000	901.0	941.0	973.0	898.0	1,034	1,230	1,487	1,421	1,470	n.a.
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	1.1	2.9	1.5	-0.9	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	n.a.
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	299	304	305	300	304	307	310	314	317	319
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	14.1	13.4	13.3	12.2	11.2	11.1	12.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Based on Census of population and Housing – 2001

(b) Provisional Data

n.a. – Not Available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar-General's Office

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 19

Population by Age Group 1998 – 2007

Thousands

Age Groups	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 - 4	1,194	1,151	1,211	1,168	1,232	1,187	824	795	836	807	846	817	856	827	865	836	874	845	880	850
5 - 9	1,082	1,046	1,098	1,061	1,116	1,078	842	823	855	836	865	847	875	857	884	866	894	875	900	881
10 - 14	1,090	1,046	1,106	1,061	1,124	1,078	870	833	883	845	894	856	904	866	913	876	924	885	929	891
15 - 19	1,028	1,000	1,043	1,014	1,060	1,031	935	899	949	912	960	924	971	926	982	935	992	946	999	952
20 - 24	969	962	982	976	999	992	852	871	864	884	875	895	885	906	894	915	904	926	910	931
25 - 29	807	805	818	817	832	830	704	757	714	769	723	779	731	788	739	796	747	805	751	810
30 - 34	721	703	731	713	743	725	685	720	695	730	704	740	711	748	719	756	727	764	732	769
35 - 39	533	527	541	535	550	544	676	710	686	721	694	730	702	738	709	746	717	755	722	759
40 - 44	455	428	461	434	469	441	630	653	639	663	647	672	654	679	661	687	668	694	672	698
45 - 49	390	380	396	385	403	392	556	577	563	586	571	594	577	601	583	607	590	614	593	617
50 - 54	360	322	365	327	371	332	500	521	507	528	513	535	519	542	525	547	531	553	534	557
55 - 59	281	253	285	257	290	261	361	388	366	394	371	399	375	404	379	407	383	412	386	415
60 - 64	232	199	235	202	239	205	268	284	272	288	276	292	279	295	282	298	285	302	287	304
65 - 69	168	150	171	152	174	155	213	246	216	249	219	253	221	256	224	259	226	262	227	263
70 - 74	123	106	125	107	127	109	157	180	159	182	162	185	163	187	165	189	167	191	168	192
75 & over	137	126	139	127	141	130	185	217	188	221	190	224	192	227	194	229	197	231	198	233
Total	9,570	9,204	9,707	9,336	9,870	9,490	9,258	9,474	9,392	9,615	9,510	9,742	9,615	9,847	9,718	9,950	9,826	10,060	9,888	10,122
Total Population (a)	18,774		19,043		19,360		18,732		18,732(b)		19,252(b)		19,462(b)		19,668(b)		19,886(b)		20,010(b)	

M – Male F – Female

(a) Historical estimates of mid-year population from the the Registrar-General's Department.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

Source : Registrar-General's Office

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 20

Population By Province and District 1998 – 2007

Thousands

Province/District	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(b)
Western	4,828	4,889	4,904	5,381	5,412	5,471	5,526	5,587	5,648	5,707
Colombo	2,199	2,234	2,240	2,251	2,266	2,305	2,342	2,382	2,421	2,456
Gampaha	1,621	1,637	1,644	2,064	2,077	2,089	2,099	2,111	2,125	2,140
Kalutara	1,008	1,018	1,020	1,066	1,069	1,077	1,085	1,094	1,102	1,111
Southern	2,440	2,469	2,478	2,278	2,299	2,324	2,346	2,367	2,391	2,417
Galle	1,030	1,043	1,046	991	1,000	1,011	1,020	1,030	1,040	1,052
Matara	852	863	868	761	770	780	788	795	804	813
Hambantota	558	563	564	526	529	533	538	542	547	552
Sabaragamuwa	1,801	1,824	1,833	1,802	1,804	1,825	1,840	1,854	1,870	1,885
Ratnapura	1,017	1,033	1,040	1,016	1,020	1,036	1,049	1,060	1,073	1,086
Kegalle	784	791	793	786	784	789	791	794	797	802
Central	2,384	2,438	2,440	2,424	2,443	2,474	2,506	2,538	2,567	2,599
Kandy	1,359	1,389	1,389	1,279	1,288	1,307	1,325	1,343	1,361	1,380
Matale	457	465	466	441	448	453	459	466	471	477
Nuwara Eliya	568	584	585	704	707	714	722	729	735	742
Uva	1,169	1,194	1,205	1,178	1,188	1,206	1,223	1,240	1,257	1,275
Badulla	780	800	807	780	787	801	813	825	837	850
Monaragala	389	394	398	398	401	405	410	415	420	425
Eastern	1,379	1,404	1,408	1,419	1,476	1,518	1,540	1,555	1,578	1,493
Batticaloa	480	490	485	486	522	536	544	549	556	523
Ampara	550	558	560	593	596	605	613	618	627	615
Trincomalee	349	356	363	340	358	377	383	388	395	355
North Western	2,205	2,227	2,236	2,169	2,174	2,196	2,214	2,235	2,256	2,276
Kurunegala	1,541	1,553	1,558	1,460	1,461	1,475	1,486	1,498	1,511	1,524
Puttalam	664	674	678	709	713	721	728	737	745	752
North Central	1,144	1,158	1,165	1,105	1,117	1,132	1,145	1,159	1,173	1,196
Anuradhapura	793	803	809	746	754	764	773	782	791	801
Polonnaruwa	351	355	356	359	363	368	372	377	382	395
Northern	1,424	1,440	1,433	1,041	1,094	1,106	1,122	1,133	1,146	1,159
Jaffna	921	928	926	491	532	589	596	603	595	599
Mannar	146	148	140	152	98	97	97	99	100	101
Vavuniya	128	130	129	150	146	139	142	145	164	166
Mullaitivu	109	112	113	121	164	141	144	141	145	147
Killinochchi	120	122	125	127	154	140	143	145	142	146
Total	18,774	19,043	19,102	18,797	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(b) Provisional

Source: Registrar-General's Office

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 21

Population Density 1995 and 2007

Province/District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area(a)	Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	1995	2007(b)	1995	2007(b)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	5,526	5,707	1,538	1,588
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,342	2,456	3,464	3,633
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,099	2,140	1,565	1,596
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,085	1,111	688	705
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,506	2,599	450	453
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,325	1,380	691	701
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	459	477	235	234
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	722	742	423	427
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,346	2,391	436	440
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,020	1,040	631	637
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	788	804	620	626
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	538	547	216	217
North	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,122	1,159	135	137
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	596	599	642	649
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	97	101	52	53
Vavunia	1,967	106	889	1,861	142	166	76	78
Mullativu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	144	147	60	58
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	143	146	119	120
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,540	1,493	165	166
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	544	523	208	210
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	613	615	145	146
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	383	355	152	154
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,214	2,276	295	298
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,486	1,524	321	324
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	728	752	253	256
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,145	1,196	118	119
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	773	801	116	117
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	372	395	121	123
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,223	1,275	147	149
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	813	850	288	292
Monaragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	410	425	74	75
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,840	1,885	374	377
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,049	1,086	324	328
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	791	802	469	471
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	19,462	20,010	310	314

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters

(b) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor-General's Office.
Registrar-General's Office.
Department of Census and Statistics.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 22

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2000 – 2007

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	25.7	9.1	27.1	9.2	27.0	9.0	27.3	8.9	27.1	8.7	27.2	8.2	25.4	8.2	23.3	8.4
Gampaha	13.8	6.1	13.3	5.2	12.6	5.0	12.4	5.2	12.4	5.3	13.7	5.5	13.3	4.9	13.5	5.0
Kalutara	15.4	6.0	15.7	5.6	15.2	5.8	14.7	5.8	15.6	5.6	15.3	5.9	15.0	5.7	15.1	5.9
Galle	17.4	6.4	18.7	6.8	19.1	6.8	19.2	7.1	19.3	7.0	18.1	9.2	19.2	7.0	20.2	7.1
Matara	17.0	5.3	19.7	5.9	18.7	5.8	18.5	6.0	18.2	6.3	18.0	7.2	18.7	5.7	18.1	5.8
Hambantota	11.3	3.9	12.5	4.2	12.8	4.0	13.6	4.5	14.2	4.6	14.1	9.3	15.7	4.5	16.4	4.6
Moneragala	14.2	3.3	14.8	3.3	17.2	3.1	16.2	3.1	15.6	3.3	15.1	3.4	15.4	3.3	15.8	3.3
Badulla	19.3	5.2	23.5	5.7	23.1	5.3	20.6	5.1	22.0	5.4	21.8	5.6	20.0	5.4	22.4	5.5
Kandy	19.9	6.5	22.9	6.9	22.8	6.9	22.9	6.7	22.8	6.9	22.4	6.6	22.7	7.0	21.3	6.9
Matale	18.8	5.2	20.3	5.6	19.5	5.0	20.0	5.2	20.4	5.3	19.7	5.0	19.6	5.2	20.2	5.5
Nuwara Eliya	18.0	6.6	15.3	5.2	16.3	5.1	15.9	5.0	15.2	5.3	14.5	5.1	15.2	4.8	15.8	5.0
Kegalle	11.2	5.8	13.4	5.7	13.0	5.6	11.9	5.6	11.2	5.8	11.5	5.8	14.8	5.8	15.4	5.9
Ratnapura	15.6	4.8	17.9	5.1	19.2	5.3	17.8	5.3	17.2	5.0	18.3	5.2	18.8	5.1	18.7	5.3
Kurunegala	14.1	5.7	15.6	6.1	17.1	6.3	15.9	6.5	15.7	5.7	18.4	6.2	17.1	6.2	17.4	6.2
Puttalam	17.7	5.1	17.5	4.8	19.9	4.8	17.1	4.5	16.9	4.8	17.3	4.5	16.6	6.1	20.5	4.7
Anuradhapura	18.6	5.4	19.6	5.7	20.7	5.5	20.2	5.7	19.9	6.0	19.3	5.1	19.6	5.6	20.7	5.5
Polonnaruwa	18.0	4.8	18.9	4.6	20.0	4.9	19.3	5.5	18.8	4.7	20.0	4.6	19.1	4.4	19.2	4.5
Ampara	11.3	2.1	19.2	4.0	19.3	4.1	19.2	4.0	19.6	3.9	21.4	11.0	23.1	4.4	24.8	4.3
Batticaloa	23.4	5.6	23.1	5.2	23.5	4.5	25.1	4.8	20.4	4.4	20.6	8.2	20.0	4.4	23.2	4.5
Trincomalee	23.7	3.9	24.9	4.4	24.7	4.7	21.5	3.9	21.1	3.6	21.7	4.7	19.5	3.9	24.0	4.4
Jaffna	9.0	2.2	16.7	5.5	14.1	4.6	19.4	5.2	17.8	4.8	17.2	6.8	15.6	6.6	14.4	6.4
Mullativu	35.0	11.3	38.1	6.9	26.6	7.3	33.5	12.8	15.4	5.1	13.9	26.1	18.2	3.8	21.4	3.4
Mannar	10.0	2.1	11.5	2.1	17.9	2.9	12.1	3.7	20.3	3.0	20.8	3.3	22.2	3.9	17.0	3.6
Vavuniya	23.8	5.6	21.4	5.0	23.1	5.8	27.4	5.5	27.1	5.2	23.9	4.6	18.3	5.4	18.1	5.8
Kilinochchi	25.4	8.5	24.7	8.5	23.5	5.1	29.0	6.9	18.1	3.1	19.8	4.5	26.7	3.9	29.4	4.1
Sri Lanka	17.3	5.7	18.9	5.9	19.1	5.8	18.9	5.9	18.5	5.8	18.8	6.6	18.7	5.8	19.0	5.8

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar-General's Office

Public Sector Employment 2005 – 2007

Category	2005			2006(a)			2007(a)		
	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total
Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	300,536	2,861	303,397	300,571	3,029	303,600	303,787	3,070	306,857
Non-Executives (d)	328,728	50,435	379,163	344,223	53,193	397,416	373,288	67,305	440,593
Minor Employees (e)	152,826	14,935	167,761	154,198	32,460	186,658	159,742	30,302	190,044
Total	782,090	68,231	850,321	798,992	88,682	887,674	836,817	100,677	937,494
Semi-Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	33,892	2,413	36,305	34,085	2,525	36,610	33,746	2,888	36,634
Non-Executives (d)	110,252	5,619	115,871	110,359	5,722	116,081	110,920	6,072	116,992
Minor Employees (e)	91,170	10,576	101,746	91,716	13,642	105,358	94,494	10,996	105,490
Total	235,314	18,608	253,922	236,160	21,889	258,049	239,160	19,956	259,116
Public Sector (Total)									
Executives and Professionals (c)	334,428	5,274	339,702	334,656	5,554	340,210	337,533	5,958	343,491
Non-Executives (d)	438,980	56,054	495,034	454,582	58,915	513,497	484,208	73,377	557,585
Minor Employees (e)	243,996	25,511	269,507	245,914	46,102	292,016	254,236	41,298	295,534
Total	1,017,404	86,839	1,104,243	1,035,152	110,571	1,145,723	1,075,977	120,633	1,196,610
(Percentage)									
Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	38.4	4.2	35.7	37.6	3.4	34.2	36.3	3.0	32.7
Non-Executives (d)	42.0	73.9	44.6	43.1	60.0	44.8	44.6	66.9	47.0
Minor Employees (e)	19.5	21.9	19.7	19.3	36.6	21.0	19.1	30.1	20.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	14.4	13.0	14.3	14.4	11.5	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.1
Non-Executives (d)	46.9	30.2	45.6	46.7	26.1	45.0	46.4	30.4	45.2
Minor Employees (e)	38.7	56.8	40.1	38.8	62.3	40.8	39.5	55.1	40.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Executives and Professionals (c)	32.9	6.1	30.8	32.3	5.0	29.7	31.4	4.9	28.7
Non-Executives (d)	43.1	64.5	44.8	43.9	53.3	44.8	45.0	60.8	46.6
Minor Employees (e)	24.0	29.4	24.4	23.8	41.7	25.5	23.6	34.2	24.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Employees on contractual and casual basis.

(c) Executive and professionals such as doctors, engineers, accountants, legal officers and teachers.

(d) Clerical/technical/field officers and other middle level officers.

(e) Office assistants, labourers, drivers, machine operators etc.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 24

Employment 1998 – 2007

Percentages

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002(b)	2003(c)	2004(d)	2005(e)(f)	2006(f)	2007(f)
By Industrial Category, %										
Agriculture	40.6	36.2	36.0	32.6	34.5	34.0	33.5	30.3	32.2	31.3
Mining & Quarrying	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity, Gas & Water	0.6	0.5	0.5		—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	14.3	14.8	16.6	17.0	16.5	16.5	17.7	19	19.2	18.9
Construction	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.4	5.3	5.2	7.3	7.4	7.7
Trade & Hotels	11.5	12.1	12.7	13.0	14.7	14.1	13.9	13.7	15.3	14.9
Transport, Storage & Communication	4.7	5.1	4.9	6.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.6	6.1	6.5
Insurance & Real Estate	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.1
Personal Services	17.2	18.5	17.5	18.5	20.8	15.5	14.8	12.9	14.7	14.2
Not Defined	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	1.8	6.6	6.9	6.8	2.1	3.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups, %										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	n.a.
Professionals	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.3	n.a.
Technicians & Associate Professionals	4.2	5.1	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.1	n.a.
Clerks	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	n.a.
Sales & Service Workers	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.5	14.0	13.7	14.4	14.5	14.6	n.a.
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	25.2	22.2	25.6	22.8	24.3	23.4	20.3	20.8	22.4	n.a.
Craft & Related Workers	13.4	14.8	16.0	15.9	14.4	15.4	14.9	16.2	17.0	n.a.
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	5.5	6.0	5.5	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.1	n.a.
Elementary Occupations	26.4	24.6	23.1	22.8	24.4	24.7	27.3	23.4	22.2	n.a.
Not Identified	2.3	4.0	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
By Employment Status, %										
Public Employees	13.9	14.5	13.4	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.8
Private Employees	40.5	43.0	42.9	44.8	44.5	44.4	46.4	46.1	42.0	42.7
Employers	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.8
Own Account Workers	29.4	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	29.6	28.3	29.7	30.8	30.4
Unpaid Family Workers	14.2	12.2	13.0	10.6	10.7	9.9	9.4	7.9	10.4	10.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water categorised under Not Defined from 2002.

(c) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data exclude both Northern and Eastern Provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province is excluded from the survey.

(d) Data exclude both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts.

(e) Average of first three quarters. Data exclude both Northern and Eastern provinces.

(f) Data exclude both Northern and Eastern Provinces.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 25

Unemployment 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002	2003(b)	2004(c)	2005(d)	2006(e)	2007(e)
By Age Group										
Percentage Distribution										
15 - 19	21.4	23.9	19.5	21.3	19.9	19.9	19.5	19.5	17.5	n.a.
20 - 24	41.4	40.6	44.4	45.4	47.1	45.9	47.3	44.8	39.3	n.a.
25 - 29	17.1	17.2	18.4	17.8	16.5	17.2	16.1	16.4	21.5	n.a.
30 - 39	14.0	12.5	11.9	10.4	11.1	11.5	10.6	12.2	11.9	n.a.
40 - 49	4.8	3.9	3.8	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.5	7.1	9.8	n.a.
50 - 59	1.1	0.6	2.0							
60 and above	0.5	0.4	0.1							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
15 - 19	27.3	28.4	23.4	29.8	30.1	30.3	28.3	30.8	23.1	21.6
20 - 29	19.5	18.9	17.4	18.4	20.1	19.4	19.2	17.2	15.9	15.0
30 - 39	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3
40 - 49	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
50 and above	0.7	1.0	0.8							
Total	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0
By Level of Education										
Percentage Distribution										
No Schooling	0.5	0.2	0.6	3.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.5	4.6	n.a.
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)	5.4	3.1	2.6							
Grade 5 - 10 (6 -11 years)	44.0	42.0	45.6							
G.C.E. (O/L)	27.8	29.2	26.0	27.3	25.1	26.0	25.7	28.6	26.6	n.a.
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	22.5	24.6	25.3	28.4	29.2	29.0	30.7	29.7	26.9	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
No Schooling	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	...	1.3
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)	2.4	1.9	1.0							
Grade 5 - 9 (6 -10 years)	9.0	8.2	7.5							
G.C.E. (O/L)	13.7	13.6	11.3	11.8	13.3	13.0	12.7	11.5	9.9	8.2
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	17.5	17.9	14.9	15.3	16.8	16.5	16.9	13.8	11.6	11.8
Total	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0
By Sector and Sex, % of Labour Force										
Urban										
Male	7.2	7.8	6.5	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.3	n.a.	n.a.
Female	15.9	13.3	11.5	11.1	12.7	12.9	13.7	9.3	n.a.	n.a.
Total	9.9	9.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.9	8.4	6.4	n.a.	n.a.
Rural										
Male	6.4	6.5	5.7	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.6	n.a.	n.a.
Female	13.8	13.0	11.5	11.5	13.0	13.2	12.7	12.2	n.a.	n.a.
Total	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.0	8.8	8.3	8.3	7.8	n.a.	n.a.
All										
Male	6.5	6.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.3
Female	14.0	13.0	11.1	11.4	13.0	13.2	12.8	11.9	9.7	9.0
Total	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

- (a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.
- (b) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data excludes both Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province is excluded from the survey.
- (c) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts.
- (d) Average of first three quarters. Data exclude both Northern and Eastern provinces.
- (e) Data excluded both Northern and Eastern provinces.

Migration for Foreign Employment 1999 – 2007

Category / Year	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	179,735	182,188	183,888	203,710	208,803	213,453	231,290	201,948	217,306
Male (No.)	63,720	59,793	59,751	70,726	74,089	79,979	93,896	90,170	102,629
%	35.5	32.8	32.6	34.7	35.5	37.5	40.6	44.7	47.2
Female (No.)	116,015	122,395	124,137	132,984	134,714	133,474	137,394	111,778	114,677
%	64.5	67.5	67.5	65.3	64.5	62.5	59.4	55.3	52.8
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	492	499	504	558	572	585	633	551	n.a.
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	36.2	34.8	37.2	37.2	35.0	31.4	31.3	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7
Middle level	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.8
Clerical & related	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.9	2.0
Skilled Labour	20.9	20.1	20.0	22.3	22.7	21.4	19.7	22.3	24.4
Unskilled Labour	24.2	19.3	18.2	17.8	21.2	20.1	18.1	20.3	24.0
Housemaids	48.9	54.4	56.0	53.3	48.6	51.6	54.1	49.4	47.0
Estimated stock of foreign employment	785,000	853,000	932,500	970,000	1,003,600	1,217,053	1,221,763	1,446,133	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	11.8	12.5	13.8	13.6	13.1	15.0	15.0	19.0	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	12.9	13.5	15.0	15.0	14.3	16.6	16.3	20.4	n.a.
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	45,766	55,252	62,680	75,579	77,584	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502
Other	28,576	32,445	40,500	47,604	58,862	70,420	84,077	96,380	116,226
Middle-East as % of total	61.7	62.9	60.7	61.4	56.9	55.5	56.9	57.1	58.0
As a % of Export earnings	22.8	21.0	23.3	27.4	27.6	27.1	30.6	31.4	32.3.

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2003 – 2005

Year \ Age Group		Below 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	Above 49	Age Not Reported	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs											
2003	Male	42	1,237	2,436	2,271	1,555	1,320	910	2,262	0	11,963
	Female	116	504	1,093	665	686	349	140	240	1	3,771
	Total	158	1,741	3,529	2,936	2,241	1,669	1,050	2,502	1	15,734
2004	Male	46	1,450	2,627	2,267	1,589	1,207	926	868	1,962	12,942
	Female	82	505	436	307	281	201	131	86	98	2,127
	Total	128	1,955	3,063	2,574	1,870	1,408	1,057	954	2,060	15,069
2005	Male	70	2,592	3,928	2,872	1,838	1,256	1,009	859	2,183	16,607
	Female	14	273	378	266	207	204	139	87	274	1,842
	Total	84	2,865	4,306	3,138	2,045	1,460	1,148	946	2,457	18,449
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs											
2003	Male	157	4,178	6,058	5,801	4,975	4,217	2,434	3,811	7	31,638
	Female	801	5,160	3,783	2,479	2,031	1,204	446	198	4	16,106
	Total	958	9,338	9,841	8,280	7,006	5,421	2,880	4,009	11	47,744
2004	Male	242	5,779	6,581	5,738	5,144	4,273	2,596	1,476	3,097	33,947
	Female	636	4,085	3,248	1,774	1,290	603	216	68	59	11,979
	Total	878	8,885	9,829	7,512	6,434	4,876	2,812	1,544	3,156	45,926
2005	Male	390	5,774	8,199	6,471	5,572	4,621	3,056	1,769	2,981	38,833
	Female	348	2,468	1,972	1,009	557	255	70	35	43	6,757
	Total	738	8,242	10,171	7,480	6,129	4,876	3,126	1,804	3,024	45,590
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs											
2003	Male	692	8,173	7,633	5,061	3,385	2,128	1,002	2,757	6	30,837
	Female	252	2,076	3,161	2,539	2,554	1,816	751	275	3	13,427
	Total	944	10,249	10,794	7,600	5,939	3,944	1,753	3,032	9	44,264
2004	Male	1,024	9,287	8,055	5,204	3,463	2,182	1,071	540	2,986	33,812
	Female	207	1,701	2,019	1,603	1,715	1,281	591	170	105	9,392
	Total	1,231	10,988	10,074	6,807	5,178	3,463	1,662	710	2,091	43,204
2005	Male	1,205	10,862	10,018	5,773	4,001	2,296	1,093	546	2,731	38,525
	Female	67	669	768	531	534	388	198	117	73	3,345
	Total	1,272	11,531	10,786	6,304	4,535	2,684	1,291	663	2,804	41,870
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)											
2003	Total	1,789	13,685	20,399	18,911	21,189	15,497	6,139	4,378	24	102,011
2004	Total	2,450	15,682	22,484	19,359	21,656	16,479	7,062	1,784	3,556	110,512
2005	Total	2,495	18,944	23,695	20,022	23,288	19,884	10,395	3,041	3,390	125,154
Departures for all Occupations											
2003	Male	891	13,588	16,127	13,133	9,915	7,665	4,346	8,830	13	74,508
	Female	2,958	21,425	28,436	24,594	26,460	18,866	7,476	5,091	32	135,338
	Total	3,849	35,013	44,563	37,727	36,375	26,531	11,822	13,921	45	209,846
2004	Male	1,312	15,537	17,263	13,209	10,196	7,662	4,593	2,884	8,045	80,701
	Female	3,375	21,973	28,187	23,043	24,942	18,564	8,000	2,108	3,818	134,010
	Total	4,687	37,510	45,450	36,252	35,138	26,226	12,593	4,992	11,863	214,711
2005	Male	1,665	19,228	22,145	15,116	11,411	8,173	5,158	3,174	7,895	93,965
	Female	2,924	22,354	26,813	21,828	24,586	20,731	10,802	3,280	3,780	137,098
	Total	4,589	41,582	48,958	36,944	35,997	28,904	15,960	6,454	11,675	231,063
Departures for all Occupations as a % of Total Departures											
2003	Male	1.2	18.2	21.6	17.6	13.3	10.3	5.8	11.9	0.0	100.0
	Female	2.2	15.8	21.0	18.2	19.6	13.9	5.5	3.8	0.0	100.0
	Total	1.8	16.7	21.2	18.0	17.3	12.6	5.6	6.6	0.0	100.0
2004	Male	1.6	19.3	21.4	16.4	12.6	9.5	5.7	3.6	10.0	100.0
	Female	2.5	16.4	21.0	17.2	18.6	13.9	6.0	1.6	2.8	100.0
	Total	2.2	17.5	21.2	16.9	16.4	12.2	5.9	2.3	5.5	100.0
2005	Male	1.8	20.5	23.6	16.1	12.1	8.7	5.5	3.4	8.4	100.0
	Female	2.1	16.3	19.6	15.9	17.9	15.1	7.9	2.4	2.8	100.0
	Total	2.0	18.0	21.2	16.0	15.6	12.5	6.9	2.8	5.1	100.0

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 1998 – 2005

Country \ Year	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Middle Eastern Countries																
Saudi Arabia	59,397	37.15	63,398	38.38	61,141	33.71	66,644	36.24	71,495	35.10	75,830	36.32	70,891	33.21	76,113	32.95
Kuwait	28,834	18.03	33,505	18.70	33,419	18.43	35,093	19.08	41,832	20.54	38,258	18.32	36,533	17.12	36,099	15.63
UAE	21,883	13.67	30,047	16.78	32,712	18.04	28,284	15.40	32,879	16.14	32,173	15.41	32,702	15.32	36,306	15.72
Lebanon	13,646	8.52	6,841	3.82	13,132	7.24	15,430	8.40	12,692	6.23	13,175	6.31	17,818	8.35	16,389	7.10
Qatar	12,576	7.85	11,523	6.43	12,088	6.66	14,046	7.64	20,741	10.18	23,699	11.35	29,849	13.98	35,932	15.56
Oman	4,294	2.68	10,452	5.84	4,945	2.73	3,669	2.00	3,577	1.76	4,084	1.96	3,407	1.60	3,521	1.52
Jordan	3,832	2.39	6,982	3.90	7,289	4.02	8,028	4.36	6,533	3.21	7,076	3.39	8,899	4.17	8,275	3.58
Bahrain	7,116	4.43	5,634	3.14	6,467	3.57	3,740	2.03	4,525	2.22	3,713	1.78	3,799	1.78	3,743	1.62
South East Asian Countries																
Singapore	1,837	1.13	2,027	1.13	1,603	0.88	1,507	0.82	1,270	0.62	1,059	0.51	978	0.46	1,018	0.44
Hong Kong	242	0.14	344	0.20	372	0.2	382	0.21	270	0.13	224	0.11	162	0.08	137	0.07
S. Korea	441	0.26	510	0.29	855	0.47	353	0.20	522	0.26	2,036	0.98	1,304	0.61	4,849	2.10
Brunei	43	0.02	11	0.01	0.01	10	0.00	5	0.00	10	0.00	5	0.00	4	0.00	
Malaysia	45	0.03	45	0.02	1,168	0.64	336	0.20	380	0.19	238	0.11	241	0.11	1,167	0.51
European Countries																
Italy	279	0.46	1,732	0.97	183	0.1	28	0.01	7	0.00	6	0.00	16	0.01	64	0.03
Cyprus	1,607	1.00	1,965	1.10	2,333	1.29	3,090	1.68	3,092	1.52	3,029	1.45	3,123	1.46	2,227	0.96
Greece	150	0.09	169	0.10	139	0.08	151	0.10	141	0.07	54	0.03	85	0.04	25	0.01
Other Countries																
Maldives	2,798	1.72	3,432	1.92	3,047	1.68	2,392	1.30	2,895	1.42	3,174	1.52	2,454	1.15	2,719	1.18
Mauritius	180	0.10	77	0.04	71	0.04	104	0.06	159	0.08	185	0.09	353	0.17	1,057	0.46
Seychelles	96	0.05	44	0.02	37	0.02	24	0.01	100	0.05	128	0.06	161	0.08	596	0.26
United States	46	0.01	26	0.01	39	0.01	28	0.01	7	0.00	3	0.00	5	0.00	–	–
Others	474	0.27	380	0.21	311	0.21	559	0.25	593	0.35	649	0.34	668	0.33	654	0.28
Total	159,816	100.00	179,144	100.00	181,393	100.00	183,888	100.00	203,710	100.00	208,803	100.00	213,453	100.00	230,963	100.00

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 29

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province & Gender 1998 – 2005

Province / District / Year	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Western	21,959	30,596	25,564	31,894	22,910	31,116	22,028	30,231	25,070	31,180	26,030	30,306	27,077	29,654	30,478	31,239
Colombo	12,132	14,877	14,124	15,399	12,254	14,879	11,855	14,658	12,851	14,869	13,093	14,646	13,559	13,688	14,992	14,732
Gampaha	6,630	9,739	7,917	10,253	7,151	9,922	6,925	9,591	8,199	10,143	8,730	9,533	9,111	9,743	10,223	10,215
Kalutara	3,197	5,980	3,523	6,242	3,505	6,315	3,248	5,982	4,020	6,168	4,207	6,127	4,407	6,223	5,263	6,292
Central	5,406	12,754	6,554	13,459	6,368	14,736	6,280	14,499	7,256	14,561	7,233	14,640	7,639	15,643	9,421	17,233
Kandy	3,953	8,312	4,913	8,726	4,663	9,272	4,603	9,040	5,226	8,839	5,257	8,862	5,301	8,925	6,536	9,992
Matale	907	2,841	1,094	2,999	1,129	3,455	1,150	3,576	1,396	3,624	1,340	3,719	1,523	4,173	1,824	4,382
Nuwara Eliya	546	1,601	547	1,734	576	2,009	527	1,883	634	2,098	636	2,059	815	2,545	1,061	2,859
Southern	4,811	11,755	5,020	11,160	5,119	12,717	4,822	12,258	5,772	12,773	5,748	12,031	6,510	13,004	8,068	13,296
Galle	2,966	6,436	2,957	6,093	2,991	6,995	2,773	6,763	3,407	6,868	3,362	6,686	3,827	7,273	4,624	7,479
Matara	1,333	2,878	1,488	2,749	1,451	3,122	1,420	2,892	1,515	3,028	1,554	2,816	1,795	3,039	2,263	3,123
Hambanthota	512	2,441	575	2,318	677	2,600	629	2,603	850	2,877	832	2,529	888	2,692	1,181	2,694
Northern	855	415	956	683	1,089	813	1,349	1,129	1,763	1,426	1,994	1,601	2,830	1,768	3,095	1,734
Jaffna	582	153	582	243	673	330	899	497	1,201	490	1,404	534	1,997	692	2,263	659
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	78	82	88	170	127	158	125	210	155	282	181	358	280	401	279	365
Mullaitivu	24	9	41	24	50	29	59	38	57	35	33	10	90	35	109	39
Vavunia	171	171	245	246	239	296	266	384	350	619	376	699	463	640	444	671
Eastern	7,761	5,749	8,163	8,579	9,221	9,011	9,568	10,574	11,048	11,650	12,264	12,719	15,024	12,164	16,420	11,079
Batticaloa	3,009	2,028	2,977	3,329	3,475	3,400	3,411	3,988	4,605	4,517	4,641	4,742	6,199	4,822	7,135	4,234
Ampara	3,966	2,521	4,312	3,112	4,643	3,247	5,119	3,687	5,192	3,585	6,201	3,988	7,200	3,743	7,617	3,359
Trincmalee	786	1,200	874	2,138	1,103	2,364	1,038	2,899	1,251	3,548	1,422	3,989	1,625	3,599	1,668	3,486
North Western	5,486	18,243	6,376	16,819	6,311	19,782	6,009	20,022	7,368	20,955	7,306	20,402	10,034	26,785	12,115	27,899
Kurunegala	3,107	12,732	3,558	11,424	3,802	13,413	3,694	13,433	4,541	14,338	4,488	13,850	6,791	19,416	8,135	19,963
Puttalam	2,379	5,511	2,818	5,395	2,509	6,369	2,315	6,589	2,827	6,617	2,818	6,552	3,243	7,369	3,980	7,936
North Central	1,755	9,957	2,111	9,676	2,188	12,775	2,359	13,073	2,418	12,493	2,861	13,332	3,486	15,262	4,408	15,292
Anuradhapura	1,277	7,170	1,519	6,818	1,640	9,233	1,674	9,273	1,636	8,716	2,074	9,555	2,520	10,967	3,154	10,755
Polonnaruwa	478	2,787	592	2,858	548	3,542	685	3,800	782	3,777	787	3,777	966	4,295	1,254	4,537
Uva	1,072	4,007	1,273	4,333	1,289	5,184	1,221	5,143	1,460	5,307	1,585	5,193	1,867	6,013	2,233	6,392
Badulla	927	3,334	1,052	3,587	1,067	4,314	963	4,048	1,187	4,178	1,255	4,083	1,446	4,701	1,735	5,141
Moneragala	145	673	221	746	222	870	258	1,095	273	1,129	330	1,110	421	1,312	498	1,251
Sabaragamuwa	3,002	9,615	3,511	9,746	3,545	11,262	3,267	9,851	3,851	10,538	4,104	10,467	4,566	11,418	6,261	11,926
Ratnapura	848	3,246	1,022	3,502	1,076	3,992	886	3,582	1,071	3,959	1,187	3,963	1,324	4,498	1,910	4,732
Kegalle	2,154	6,369	2,489	6,244	2,469	7,270	2,381	6,269	2,780	6,579	2,917	6,504	3,242	6,920	4,351	7,194
Not Indicated	53,867	105,949	63,704	116,031	60,143	122,045	59,751	124,137	70,726	132,984	74,508	135,338	79,979	133,474	93,982	136,999
Total																

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 30

Labour Force 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)	2002	2003(c)	2004(d)	2005(e)	2006(f)	2007(f)
Household Population '000 (Aged 10 and above)	12,882	13,169	13,564	13,870	14,201	15,649	16,593	16,871	14,834	15,048
Labour Force '000	6,661	6,673	6,827	6,773	7,145	7,654	8,061	8,141	7,599	7,489
Employed '000	6,049	6,083	6,310	6,236	6,519	7,013	7,394	7,518	7,105	7,042
Unemployed '000	611	591	517	537	626	641	667	623	493	447
Labour Force Participation Rates, % (a)(g)										
By Age Groups										
10 – 14	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
15 – 19	29.2	29.1	25.7	21.8	25.3	24.7	23.2	21.4	23.6	19.2
20 – 24	70.8	68.9	67.7	67.1	66.6	65.5	64.4	62.3	63.1	62.5
25 – 29	73.0	70.2	70.5	70.6	67.5	68.7	68.6	68.0	66.2	66.3
30 – 34	72.6	71.8	72.7	70.2	70.6	69.1	68.9	69.7	72.2	69.2
35 – 39	73.6	72.0	73.2							
40 – 44	74.5	71.5	71.6	51.9	54.1	52.2	52.9	51.3	55.9	55.6
45 – 49	70.8	70.6	69.0							
50 – 54	62.0	63.3	62.5							
55 – 59	53.4	52.9	54.2							
60 & above	26.8	25.3	24.4							
All Ages (10 Years & above)	51.7	50.7	50.3	49.0	50.6	49.6	48.8	48.3	51.0	50.1
By Sector and Sex										
Urban										
Male	64.7	64.1	64	65.8	65.5	64.6	65.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	27.1	25.7	27	24.1	27.7	25.4	26.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total	45.2	44.2	44.9	44.2	46.0	44.4	44.9	45.5	44.5	45.0
Rural										
Male	67.9	68.3	67.6	66.3	68.2	67.6	66.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	37.9	35.6	35	33.3	34.5	32.4	32.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total	52.7	51.8	51.2	49.6	51.0	49.6	49.2	48.7	51.9	50.9
All Island										
Male	67.5	67.7	67.2	66.3	67.9	68.0	67.0	67.1	67.0	68.2
Female	36.4	34.1	33.9	31.9	33.6	32.0	31.7	30.9	36.1	33.7
Total	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3	49.6	48.8	48.3	51.0	50.1

(a) Labour force as a percentage of household population aged 10 years and above.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Average of first three quarters. Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) was not conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics for 2nd quarter of 2001.

(c) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data excluded both Northern and Eastern Provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern Province is included and only the Northern Province is excluded from the survey.

(d) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts.

(e) QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

(f) Data exclude both Northern and Eastern provinces.

(g) 4th quarter data.

n.a. – Not available

Summary of National Accounts 2002 – 2007

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.						
GNP at Constant (2002) Prices	1,611,994	1,717,497	1,809,475	1,917,884	2,061,791	2,208,137
GNP at Current Market Prices	1,611,994	1,805,933	2,070,109	2,422,733	2,898,232	3,539,578
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.						
GDP at Constant (2002) Prices	1,636,037	1,733,222	1,827,597	1,941,671	2,090,548	2,232,387
GDP at Current Market Prices	1,636,037	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,656	3,578,386
Real National Income at Constant (2002) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.	1,620,838	1,737,781	1,821,140	1,923,166	2,060,683	2,204,648
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP		5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8
Growth of GNP		6.5	5.4	6.0	7.5	7.1
Growth of RNI		7.2	4.8	5.6	7.2	2.0
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	86,075	94,664	107,432	124,709	147,775	178,830
US \$	900	981	1,062	1,241	1,421	1,617
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	84,811	93,805	106,367	123,181	145,742	176,890
US \$	887	972	1,051	1,226	1,402	1,599
Expenditure, Rs. Mn. (Current Market Prices)						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	1,742,518	1,932,348	2,275,277	2,671,821	3,262,032	3,946,412
Consumption	1,374,112	1,531,033	1,747,261	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712
Investment	368,406	401,316	528,016	658,019	822,216	996,700
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Domestic Savings	261,925	291,434	343,580	438,980	498,840	628,674
National Savings	342,863	391,249	459,520	583,473	656,278	834,872
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.	-106,481	-109,881	-184,436	-219,039	-323,376	-368,026
Exports of Goods and Services	571,195	631,549	738,713	793,153	885,381	1,046,075
Imports of Goods and Services	677,676	741,430	923,149	1,012,192	1,208,757	1,414,100
Factor Income From Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.	-24,043	-16,535	-20,732	-30,049	-40,424	-38,808

(a) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2007

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Product					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (c)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (b)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (b)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1959												
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,828	4.9	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	–	13,187	4.9	100.0	12,967	–	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	–	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	–	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	5.0	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	–	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	–	684,676	–	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002(d)	1,636,037	–	1,636,037	–	100.0	1,611,994	–	1,611,994	–	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2003	1,822,468	11.4	1,733,222	5.9	105.1	1,805,933	12.0	1,717,497	6.5	105.1	3,391.7	3,386.0
2004	2,090,841	14.7	1,827,597	5.4	114.4	2,070,109	14.6	1,809,475	5.4	114.4	3,690.2	3,684.0
2005	2,452,782	17.3	1,941,671	6.2	126.3	2,422,733	17.0	1,917,884	6.0	126.3	4,074.7	4,067.8
2006	2,938,656	19.8	2,090,548	7.7	140.6	2,898,232	19.6	2,061,791	7.5	140.6	4,534.2	4,526.6
2007(a)	3,577,438	21.7	2,232,387	6.8	160.3	3,538,630	22.1	2,208,137	7.1	160.3	5,169.1	5,160.5

(a) Provisional.

(b) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report - 2002.

(c) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

(d) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of constant prices of the Department of Census and Statistics

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1959 - 2007(a)

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu- facturing	Cons- truction	Electri- city Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Public Adminis- tration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 1959												
1959	2,302	31	682	283	10	541	801	51	201	301	728	5,930
1960	2,436	32	728	281	10	585	929	52	212	314	754	6,332
1965	2,773	34	937	266	14	740	1,105	90	273	372	961	7,565
1970	3,407	65	1,332	577	21	913	1,393	118	302	459	1,184	9,771
Base Year 1970												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756
Base Year 1982												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu- facturing	Cons- truction	Electri- city & Water	Transport, Storage& Commu- nication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services		Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence		Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 1996												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751		68,316		53,203	695,934
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148		73,951		55,698	739,763
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611		77,944		57,411	774,796
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940		81,259		60,851	808,340
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233		85,766		62,702	857,035
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	18,173		91,456		64,381	843,794
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505		99,820		65,213	877,248
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu- facturing	Cons- truction	Electri- city & Water	Transport, & Commu- nication	Trade & Restau- rants	Banking, Insu- rence & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Govern- ment Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (b)												
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	1,636,037
2003	237,531	23,156	314,204	104,136	38,151	191,872	420,478	8,802	144,816	69,252	140,234	1,733,222
2004	237,536	24,439	330,459	110,259	40,445	210,495	451,633	10,691	153,143	70,008	146,030	1,827,597
2005	241,851	28,791	350,886	120,196	46,108	230,597	480,402	9,186	163,863	70,749	153,866	1,941,671
2006	257,131	35,769	370,355	131,248	52,926	259,546	514,511	9,411	177,817	71,533	161,611	2,090,548
2007(c)	265,586	42,631	394,233	142,996	55,339	286,779	546,145	9,199	193,375	72,345	171,259	2,232,397

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report - 2002

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

(c) Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1959 – 2007

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 1959												
1959	2,302	31	682	283	10	541	801	51	201	301	728	5,931
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499
1970	3,731	84	1,425	744	26	1,152	1,796	152	399	517	1,459	11,704
Base Year 1970												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643
Base Year 1982												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
Base Year 1996												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316		53,203		695,934
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709		61,328		803,698
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943		70,975		912,839
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819		77,653		994,730
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417		85,711		1,125,259
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140		101,898		1,245,599
Base Year 2002 (a)												
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	1,636,037
2003	241,122	25,523	338,832	110,111	43,562	200,702	441,950	9,277	153,869	73,033	142,793	1,822,468
2004	262,271	30,129	391,421	127,692	49,116	240,307	513,498	11,763	178,119	77,676	163,474	2,090,841
2005	289,906	35,932	478,611	167,999	57,908	287,491	569,255	14,218	205,322	88,759	206,497	2,452,782
2006	333,114	46,202	564,987	216,833	72,457	344,909	659,597	16,646	266,972	103,201	257,837	2,938,656
2007(b)	418,353	56,645	661,983	264,104	87,951	422,872	789,628	18,367	328,158	126,212	334,261	3,577,438

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional.

Gross National Product at Constant Prices (at 2002 Prices) 2002 – 2007

Rs. Million

Sector	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
AGRICULTURE	233,615	237,531	237,536	241,851	257,131	265,586
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	207,923	213,359	213,246	228,006	235,872	241,010
1.1 Tea	26,918	26,330	26,753	27,544	26,988	26,437
1.2 Rubber	4,140	4,208	4,332	4,773	4,993	5,376
1.3 Coconut	25,888	27,003	28,012	27,204	28,933	30,053
1.4 Minor Export Crops	8,229	8,780	8,569	9,966	10,187	10,706
1.5 Paddy	32,173	34,566	29,567	36,541	37,608	35,217
1.6 Livestock	15,981	16,189	16,270	16,644	17,992	19,415
1.7 Other Food Crops	72,532	73,007	75,524	79,587	81,937	85,503
1.8 Tobacco	312	431	519	343	476	356
1.9 Betel & Arecanuts	1,493	1,584	1,500	1,269	1,354	1,399
1.10 Plantation Development	4,044	4,282	4,669	5,413	5,679	6,006
1.11 Other Agricultural Products	6,056	6,228	6,209	6,641	6,856	6,999
1.12 Firewood and Forestry	10,157	10,751	11,322	12,081	12,869	13,544
2. Fishing	25,692	24,171	24,290	13,846	21,260	24,576
INDUSTRY	458,264	479,647	505,602	545,981	590,298	635,199
3. Mining & Quarrying	19,888	23,156	24,439	28,791	35,769	42,631
4. Manufacturing	302,365	314,204	330,459	350,886	370,355	394,233
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	13,560	12,927	13,509	13,703	13,818	14,150
4.2 Factory Industry	270,266	281,787	296,349	315,276	333,372	355,611
4.3 Cottage Industry	18,539	19,490	20,601	21,907	23,166	24,472
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	35,608	38,151	40,445	46,108	52,926	55,339
5.1 Electricity	29,775	32,142	34,189	39,757	46,183	48,303
5.2 Gas	3,765	3,904	4,092	4,087	4,399	4,525
5.3 Water	2,068	2,105	2,164	2,264	2,344	2,512
6. Construction	100,404	104,136	110,259	120,196	131,248	142,996
SERVICES	944,158	1,016,045	1,084,459	1,153,839	1,243,119	1,331,602
7. Wholesala and Retail Trade	389,332	420,478	451,633	480,402	514,511	546,145
7.1 Import Trade	149,845	163,083	178,024	184,086	196,647	203,105
7.2 Export Trade	77,334	80,874	86,736	92,175	95,535	103,926
7.3 Domestic Trade	162,153	176,520	186,873	204,142	222,328	239,115
8. Hotels and Restaurants	3,460	8,802	10,691	9,186	9,411	9,199
9. Transport and Communication	173,745	191,872	210,495	230,597	259,546	286,779
9.1 Transport	153,441	170,285	185,130	198,733	220,990	241,663
9.2 Cargo handling, Ports and Civil Aviation	10,293	9,497	10,262	11,320	13,583	14,773
9.3 Post and Telecommunications	10,011	12,090	15,103	20,543	24,973	30,343
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	130,465	144,816	153,143	163,863	177,817	193,375
11. Ownership of Dwellings	68,371	69,252	70,008	70,749	71,533	72,345
12. Government Services	139,094	140,234	146,030	153,866	161,611	171,259
13. Private Services	39,691	40,592	42,460	45,177	48,689	52,500
Gross Domestic Product	1,636,037	1,733,222	1,827,597	1,941,671	2,090,548	2,232,387
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-24,043	-15,725	-18,122	-23,788	-28,757	-24,251
Gross National Product	1,611,994	1,717,497	1,809,475	1,917,884	2,061,791	2,208,137

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Gross National Product at Current Prices 2002 – 2007

Rs. Million

Sector	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
AGRICULTURE	233,615	241,122	262,271	289,906	333,114	418,353
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	207,923	210,963	228,760	270,679	297,863	363,343
1.1 Tea	26,918	26,278	30,540	32,985	34,865	49,485
1.2 Rubber	4,140	5,410	7,383	10,377	18,318	21,553
1.3 Coconut	25,888	28,259	27,254	30,646	30,076	39,828
1.4 Minor Export Crops	8,229	7,791	7,854	10,296	10,889	11,634
1.5 Paddy	32,173	31,141	31,375	40,110	39,006	44,566
1.6 Livestock	15,981	17,093	21,318	25,428	29,829	40,650
1.7 Other Food Crops	72,532	70,542	76,161	87,339	96,186	107,760
1.8 Tobacco	312	440	558	455	568	582
1.9 Betel & Arecanuts	1,493	1,475	1,852	1,619	1,831	2,297
1.10 Plantation Development	4,044	4,712	5,140	6,512	7,007	7,731
1.11 Other Agricultural Products	6,056	7,065	7,601	8,678	8,625	10,603
1.12 Firewood and Forestry	10,157	10,758	11,724	16,235	20,663	26,655
2. Fishing	25,692	30,159	33,511	19,227	35,251	55,010
INDUSTRY	458,264	518,029	598,359	740,448	900,479	1,070,683
3. Mining & Quarrying	19,888	25,523	30,129	35,932	46,202	56,645
4. Manufacturing	302,365	338,832	391,421	478,611	564,987	661,983
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	13,560	14,147	15,810	16,199	17,715	21,553
4.2 Factory Industry	270,266	303,460	351,517	434,970	516,372	605,544
4.3 Cottage Industry	18,539	21,225	24,094	27,442	30,900	34,886
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	35,608	43,562	49,116	57,908	72,457	87,951
5.1 Electricity	29,775	36,393	41,022	46,958	58,869	70,976
5.2 Gas	3,765	4,750	5,976	7,513	9,473	12,754
5.3 Water	2,068	2,419	2,118	3,437	4,115	4,221
6. Construction	100,404	110,111	127,692	167,999	216,833	264,104
SERVICES	944,158	1,063,317	1,230,211	1,422,428	1,705,064	2,088,402
7. Wholesala and Retail Trade	389,332	441,950	513,498	569,255	659,597	789,628
7.1 Import Trade	149,845	159,964	191,997	206,713	231,483	281,510
7.2 Export Trade	77,334	88,960	101,341	106,492	118,686	141,973
7.3 Domestic Trade	162,153	193,026	220,159	256,051	309,428	366,145
8. Hotels and Restaurants	3,460	9,277	11,763	14,218	16,646	18,367
9. Transport and Communication	173,745	200,702	240,307	287,491	344,909	422,872
9.1 Transport	153,441	175,398	209,796	244,104	289,237	353,402
9.2 Cargo handling, Ports and Civil Aviation	10,293	10,853	11,864	14,537	16,512	18,501
9.3 Post and Telecommunications	10,011	14,451	18,647	28,850	39,160	50,970
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	130,465	153,869	178,119	205,322	266,972	328,158
11. Ownership of Dwellings	68,371	73,033	77,676	88,759	103,201	126,212
12. Government Services	139,094	142,793	163,474	206,497	257,837	334,261
13. Private Services	39,691	41,693	45,375	50,886	55,902	68,905
Gross Domestic Product	1,636,037	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,656	3,577,438
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-24,043	-16,535	-20,732	-30,049	-40,424	-38,808
Gross National Product	1,611,994	1,805,933	2,070,109	2,422,733	2,898,232	3,538,630

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices 2002 – 2007

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Gross Domestic Product	1,636,037	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,656	3,577,438	11.4	14.7	17.3	19.8	21.7
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisihing	233,615	241,122	262,271	289,906	333,114	418,353	3.2	8.8	10.5	14.9	25.6
Mining & Quarrying	19,888	25,523	30,129	35,932	46,202	56,645	28.3	18.0	19.3	28.6	22.6
Manufacturing	302,365	338,832	391,421	478,611	564,987	661,983	12.1	15.5	22.3	18.0	17.2
Electricity & Water	35,608	43,562	49,116	57,908	72,457	87,951	22.3	12.7	17.9	25.1	21.4
Construction	100,404	110,111	127,692	167,999	216,833	264,104	9.7	16.0	31.6	29.1	21.8
Wholesale & Retail Trades	389,332	441,950	513,498	569,255	659,597	789,628	13.5	16.2	10.9	15.9	19.7
Hotels & Restaurants	3,460	9,277	11,763	14,218	16,646	18,367	168.1	26.8	20.9	17.1	10.3
Transport, & Communication	173,745	200,702	240,307	287,491	344,909	422,872	15.5	19.7	19.6	20.0	22.6
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate etc.	130,465	153,869	178,119	205,322	266,972	328,158	17.9	15.8	15.3	30.0	22.9
Ownership of Dwellings	68,371	73,033	77,676	88,759	103,201	126,212	6.8	6.4	14.3	16.3	22.3
Government Services	139,094	142,793	163,474	206,497	257,837	334,261	2.7	14.5	26.3	24.9	29.6
Private Services	39,691	41,693	45,375	50,886	55,902	68,905	5.0	8.8	12.1	9.9	23.3
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	1,636,037	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,656	3,578,386	11.4	14.7	17.3	19.8	21.8
Consumption	1,374,112	1,531,033	1,747,261	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	11.4	14.1	15.3	21.2	20.9
Government	208,085	221,622	264,069	321,037	451,438	546,545	6.5	19.2	21.6	40.6	21.1
Private	1,166,027	1,309,411	1,483,192	1,692,765	1,988,378	2,403,167	12.3	13.3	14.1	17.5	20.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	368,406	401,316	528,016	658,019	822,216	996,700	8.9	31.6	24.6	25.0	21.2
Government	44,333	50,864	57,186	108,295	119,172	192,204	14.7	12.4	89.4	10.0	61.3
Private and Public Corporations	324,073	350,452	470,830	549,723	703,044	804,495	8.1	34.3	16.8	27.9	14.4
Net Exports of Goods and Services	-106,481	-109,881	-184,436	-219,039	-323,376	-368,026	3.2	67.9	18.8	47.6	13.8
Exports of Goods and Services	571,195	631,549	738,713	793,153	885,381	1,046,075	10.6	17.0	7.4	11.6	18.1
Imports of Goods and Services	677,676	741,430	923,149	1,012,192	1,208,757	1,414,100	9.4	24.5	9.6	19.4	17.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 38

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2002 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1,636,037	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,656	3,578,386
Consumption	1,374,112	1,531,033	1,747,261	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712
Investment	368,406	401,316	528,016	658,019	822,216	996,700
Net Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	-106,481	-109,881	-184,436	-219,039	-323,376	-368,026
Domestic Savings (GDP–Consumption)	261,925	291,434	343,580	438,980	498,840	628,674
Net Factor Income from abroad	-24,043	-16,535	-20,732	-30,049	-40,424	-38,808
Net Private Transfers from abroad	104,981	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006
National Savings	342,863	391,249	459,520	583,473	656,278	834,872
Savings – Investment Gap	-25,543	-10,067	-68,496	-74,546	-165,939	-161,828
Financing the Gap	25,673	12,395	68,496	74,546	165,938	162,060
Capital Transfers	6,219	5,927	6,573	25,108	30,292	29,669
Official Transfers (net) from abroad (current)	2,982	2,785	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677
Foreign Direct Investment, (net)	17,716	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768
Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)	2,443	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249
Private Foreign Loans (net)	-2,044	-3,215	1,720	1,054	-3,591	3,314
Government Foreign Loans (net)	13,233	52,920	44,709	55,832	51,694	116,716
Commercial Banks' Assets	6,893	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	-10,375	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746
Other	6,548	1,790	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868
Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	18,109	-9,630	-3,604	-10,494	-1,830	-19,593
Monetary Movement	-36,051	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002
Per cent of GDP						
Investment	22.5	22.0	25.3	26.8	28.0	27.9
Domestic Savings	16.0	16.0	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6
National Savings	21.0	21.5	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3
Savings-Investment Gap	-1.6	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.6	-4.5

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 39

Quarterly Estimates of GDP (at 2002 Constant Prices)

Rs. Million

Sector	2006				2007(a)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Agriculture	74,167	61,507	67,172	54,286	74,200	63,840	69,650	57,897
Industry	148,122	137,930	152,560	151,685	158,330	148,275	164,046	164,546
Services	302,135	303,942	319,473	317,569	323,774	323,672	343,105	341,051
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	524,424	503,380	539,205	523,540	556,304	535,787	576,801	563,495
Gross National Product (GNP)	517,529	494,920	532,138	517,133	546,411	523,904	572,347	564,399
Growth, %								
Agriculture	9.8	5.6	4.0	5.5	0.0	3.8	3.7	6.7
Industry	7.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	6.9	7.5	7.5	8.5
Services	7.7	7.8	8.2	7.3	7.2	6.5	7.4	7.4
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.4	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.6
Gross National Product (GNP)	8.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	5.6	5.9	7.6	9.1

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Aggregate Demand

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. mn.)			Constant (2002) Prices (Rs. mn.)		
	2005	2006	2007(a)	2005	2006	2007(a)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	1,592,251	1,704,633	1,787,650
(% Change)	15.3	21.2	20.9	3.3	7.1	4.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	658,019	822,216	996,700	514,984	583,970	634,669
(% Change)	24.6	25.0	21.2	9.3	13.4	8.7
Total Domestic Demand	2,671,821	3,262,032	3,946,412	2,107,235	2,288,603	2,422,319
(% Change)	17.4	22.1	21.0	4.7	8.6	5.8
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	793,153	885,381	1,046,075	678,356	704,408	751,959
(% Change)	7.4	11.6	18.1	6.6	3.8	6.8
Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	1,012,192	1,208,757	1,414,100	843,919	902,463	941,891
(% Change)	9.6	19.4	17.0	2.7	6.9	4.4
Net External Demand	-219,039	-323,376	-368,026	-165,564	-198,055	-189,932
C. Total Demand	2,452,782	2,938,656	3,578,386	1,941,671	2,090,548	2,232,387
(% Change)	17.3	19.8	21.8	6.2	7.7	6.8

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Gross Domestic Product by Province at Current Factor Cost Prices 2001 – 2006

Year \ Province	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
GDP Shares (Rs. Mn.)										
2001	601,098	120,742	79,383	116,494	57,194	62,161	132,908	46,230	29,492	1,245,702
2002	675,340	133,650	95,423	133,132	59,455	68,634	144,442	55,835	37,376	1,403,287
2003	776,846	155,035	93,038	133,880	63,817	95,880	143,166	57,949	43,126	1,562,737
2004	925,075	160,199	114,471	165,509	76,686	87,368	152,925	65,527	52,988	1,800,748
2005	1,065,154	187,456	133,278	177,539	95,063	99,239	186,487	90,727	63,063	2,098,004
2006	1,243,653	230,491	153,095	217,843	114,843	117,192	231,974	102,378	72,722	2,484,192
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2001	48.3	9.7	6.4	9.4	4.6	5.0	10.7	3.7	2.4	100.0
2002	48.1	9.5	6.8	9.5	4.2	4.9	10.3	4.0	2.7	100.0
2003	49.7	9.9	6.0	8.6	4.1	6.1	9.2	3.7	2.8	100.0
2004	51.4	8.9	6.4	9.2	4.3	4.9	8.5	3.6	2.9	100.0
2005	50.8	8.9	6.4	8.5	4.5	4.7	8.9	4.3	3.0	100.0
2006	50.1	9.3	6.2	8.8	4.6	4.7	9.3	4.1	2.9	100.0
GDP By Sector (Rs. Mn.)										
2001										
Agriculture	28,917	41,581	22,639	40,666	29,424	21,646	37,767	20,949	6,200	249,789
Industry	197,753	21,266	22,123	21,097	5,373	15,979	43,741	4,472	2,061	333,865
Services	374,428	57,895	34,620	54,731	22,397	24,537	51,400	20,810	21,231	662,049
Total	601,098	120,742	79,382	116,494	57,194	62,162	132,908	46,231	29,492	1,245,703
2002										
Agriculture	29,528	52,357	28,943	48,241	27,080	25,717	41,228	24,837	9,909	287,840
Industry	219,128	22,879	27,722	21,627	8,262	15,609	46,627	4,427	2,414	368,695
Services	426,583	58,436	38,775	63,275	24,123	27,306	56,589	26,588	25,077	746,751
Total	675,239	133,672	95,440	133,142	59,465	68,632	144,444	55,852	37,400	1,403,287
2003										
Agriculture	25,988	54,487	28,260	44,358	34,107	34,948	37,009	25,944	12,242	297,343
Industry	242,137	36,248	25,801	22,017	6,082	28,556	43,658	5,288	2,987	412,774
Services	508,721	64,300	38,977	67,505	23,628	32,376	62,500	26,718	27,897	852,622
Total	776,846	155,035	93,038	133,880	63,817	95,880	143,167	57,950	43,126	1,562,739
2004										
Agriculture	27,172	54,401	32,379	55,116	40,104	32,020	36,079	28,665	14,586	320,523
Industry	297,919	31,996	36,371	32,170	9,687	17,899	46,973	5,395	3,496	481,906
Services	599,984	73,803	45,721	78,223	26,896	37,450	69,873	31,467	34,905	998,322
Total	925,075	160,199	114,471	165,509	76,686	87,368	152,925	65,527	52,988	1,800,751
2005										
Agriculture	29,767	58,780	39,198	60,457	45,762	27,627	45,091	40,269	15,847	362,797
Industry	341,365	41,681	39,015	34,223	15,115	24,609	57,354	11,676	3,981	569,020
Services	694,022	86,995	55,065	82,859	34,185	47,003	84,041	38,781	43,235	1,166,187
Total	1,065,154	187,456	133,278	177,539	95,063	99,239	186,487	90,727	63,063	2,098,004
2006										
Agriculture	35,513	64,722	43,616	71,255	50,348	26,821	60,666	36,869	19,193	409,003
Industry	398,712	53,030	41,102	44,253	19,088	31,976	64,146	14,975	5,081	672,363
Services	809,428	112,739	68,377	102,335	45,407	58,395	107,162	50,534	48,448	1,402,826
Total	1,243,653	230,491	153,095	217,843	114,843	117,192	231,974	102,378	72,722	2,484,192

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices – 2005

Rs. million

Sector \ Province	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
AGRICULTURE	29,767	58,780	39,198	60,457	45,762	27,627	45,091	40,269	15,847	362,797
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	29,767	58,761	39,209	60,373	45,689	27,709	45,118	40,320	15,851	362,797
1.1 Agriculture	24,316	50,418	36,473	51,817	39,716	22,020	35,654	34,243	11,752	306,409
Tea	811	6,170	6,012	6,681	1,942	0	0	0	0	21,617
Rubber	1,797	791	4,951	202	144	0	147	0	0	8,032
Coconut	3,624	3,894	1,904	1,539	1,489	683	8,911	545	1,291	23,880
Paddy	1,954	5,227	2,874	1,406	3,603	14,570	4,689	16,684	2,280	53,286
Other	16,130	34,337	20,731	41,988	32,539	6,768	21,907	17,014	8,181	199,594
1.2 Forestry	351	3,393	2,678	8,583	5,875	1,821	6,253	5,363	485	34,801
1.3 Fishing	5,099	4,969	47	57	171	3,786	3,184	663	3,611	21,587
INDUSTRY	341,365	41,681	39,015	34,223	15,115	24,609	57,354	11,676	3,981	569,020
2. Mining & Quarrying	10,071	3,171	14,146	3,204	4,148	626	4,712	4,726	201	45,005
3. Manufacturing	190,417	24,320	16,237	14,303	4,619	17,628	41,887	936	100	310,446
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	6,108	10,593	12,883	11,206	3,240	12	3,184	22	12	47,260
3.2 Factory Industry	171,961	11,243	1,211	1,367	0	17,216	36,564	0	0	239,562
3.3 Small Industry	12,348	2,484	2,143	1,730	1,379	401	2,139	914	88	23,625
4. Electricity and Water	20,953	2,545	1,612	5,271	895	1,327	1,587	1,536	912	36,638
4.1 Electricity	15,015	2,317	1,537	5,822	1,218	1,116	1,901	1,166	1,047	31,344
4.2 Water	3,371	554	208	444	165	1,218	140	175	25	5,294
5. Construction	119,924	11,644	7,021	11,444	5,454	5,028	9,168	4,479	2,768	176,931
SERVICES	694,022	86,995	55,065	82,859	34,185	47,003	84,041	38,781	43,235	1,166,187
6. Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	258,863	33,361	24,283	30,528	12,793	13,446	32,570	11,943	6,894	424,680
6.1 Import Trade	111,575	16,674	11,179	11,706	7,361	7,686	20,071	5,808	2,723	194,782
6.2 Export Trade	24,151	5,560	6,611	5,035	1,278	150	1,874	600	132	45,391
6.3 Domestic Trade	118,324	10,190	6,283	13,027	4,091	5,112	10,202	4,924	3,810	175,947
6.4 Hotels and Restaurants	4,813	937	210	761	78	499	423	611	229	8,560
7. Transport, Storage and Communication	169,437	27,794	15,196	25,414	9,696	11,436	28,581	10,696	7,236	305,486
7.1 Transport	79,934	16,823	9,349	14,621	6,006	6,816	20,967	7,094	5,346	166,955
7.2 Cargo Handling, Storage and Warehousing	20,765	471	0	0	0	327	0	0	0	21,563
7.3 Post and Telecommunication	68,738	10,500	5,848	10,793	3,690	4,293	7,614	3,602	1,890	116,967
8. Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	202,881	9,565	5,462	11,780	3,766	3,267	10,016	5,339	2,436	254,510
8.1 Financial Service	170,931	7,106	3,804	8,447	2,706	2,318	7,428	4,249	1,723	208,711
8.2 Real Estate, Renting and Business Service	31,950	2,459	1,657	3,333	1,060	949	2,588	1,090	713	45,799
9. Public Administration, Other Government Service and Defence, Other Community, Social and Personal Services	62,842	16,275	10,124	15,136	7,931	18,855	12,873	10,804	26,670	181,511
9.1 Public Administration, Other Government Service and Defence	38,312	11,365	6,994	11,918	6,064	15,398	8,865	9,019	24,373	132,307
9.2 Other Community, Social and Personal Service	24,530	4,911	3,131	3,219	1,866	3,457	4,009	1,785	2,296	49,204
10. GDP	1,065,154	187,456	133,278	177,539	95,063	99,239	186,487	90,727	63,063	2,098,004
11. Per cent of GDP Contribution	50.8	8.9	6.4	8.5	4.5	4.7	8.9	4.3	3.0	100.0
12. Per Capita GDP by Current Factor Cost Prices	192,753	79,905	72,434	70,845	77,729	64,441	84,231	79,237	56,206	107,800

Source : Statistics Department, Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices – 2006

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
AGRICULTURE	35,513	64,722	43,616	71,255	50,348	26,821	60,666	36,869	19,193	409,003
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	35,513	64,722	43,616	71,255	50,348	26,821	60,666	36,869	19,193	409,003
1.1 Agriculture	23,713	52,584	40,786	63,698	40,580	21,035	41,920	31,286	14,338	329,939
Tea	829	6,835	5,984	7,296	1,855	–	–	–	–	22,800
Rubber	2,988	667	7,379	85	211	–	221	–	–	11,550
Coconut	4,172	3,353	1,670	858	665	411	9,223	1,048	1,152	22,553
Paddy	1,406	3,953	3,398	2,295	2,784	12,601	6,563	14,240	2,162	49,404
Other	14,316	37,776	22,355	53,165	35,065	8,022	25,913	15,998	11,023	223,633
1.2 Forestry	718	835	2,765	7,505	9,635	1,748	12,827	4,708	277	41,018
1.3 Fishing	11,082	11,303	65	51	133	4,038	5,920	876	4,577	38,045
INDUSTRY	398,712	53,030	41,102	44,253	19,088	31,976	64,146	14,975	5,081	672,363
2. Mining & Quarrying	10,275	6,537	12,837	3,812	6,411	1,978	5,686	6,090	230	53,857
3. Manufacturing	212,827	27,667	17,198	17,321	4,060	21,445	44,072	1,224	118	345,931
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	7,143	12,167	14,024	12,405	3,273	14	3,659	26	14	52,724
3.2 Factory Industry	190,883	12,547	1,355	1,458	–	20,907	37,782	–	–	264,932
3.3 Small Industry	14,801	2,953	1,818	3,458	787	524	2,630	1,198	105	28,275
4. Electricity and Water	22,497	3,959	2,102	8,509	1,653	2,132	2,684	1,943	1,198	46,678
4.1 Electricity	18,693	3,301	1,861	7,992	1,462	1,975	2,474	1,690	1,169	40,616
4.2 Water	3,804	658	242	517	191	158	210	253	29	6,061
5. Construction	153,113	14,867	8,964	14,612	6,964	6,420	11,705	5,718	3,534	225,897
SERVICES	809,428	112,739	68,377	102,335	45,407	58,395	107,162	50,534	48,448	1,402,826
6. Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	295,817	43,217	27,143	35,162	15,168	17,584	39,047	14,680	8,579	496,396
6.1 Import Trade	129,825	21,954	11,771	14,026	9,135	11,144	24,789	7,973	3,910	234,527
6.2 Export Trade	27,639	5,573	8,078	5,280	1,379	167	2,234	553	150	51,053
6.3 Domestic Trade	133,487	13,797	7,105	14,935	4,570	5,737	11,400	5,657	4,265	200,954
6.4 Hotels and Restaurants	4,866	1,893	188	921	83	536	624	497	254	9,862
7. Transport, Storage and Communication	182,493	36,140	20,840	31,670	14,816	13,927	38,179	15,479	7,887	361,431
7.1 Transport	90,101	21,716	11,838	18,229	7,826	8,355	27,750	9,404	6,136	201,354
7.2 Cargo Handling, Storage and Warehousing	26,517	551	–	–	–	261	–	–	–	27,329
7.3 Post and Telecommunication	65,875	13,873	9,003	13,441	6,989	5,311	10,428	6,076	1,752	132,748
8. Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	250,328	11,772	6,714	14,489	4,632	4,017	12,327	6,580	2,995	313,853
8.1 Financial Service	211,749	8,802	4,713	10,464	3,352	2,871	9,202	5,264	2,134	258,551
8.2 Real Estate, Renting and Business Service	38,579	2,969	2,001	4,025	1,280	1,146	3,125	1,316	861	55,302
9. Public Administration, Other Government Service and Defence, Other Community, Social and Personal Services	80,790	21,611	13,680	21,014	10,792	22,867	17,610	13,796	28,987	231,145
9.1 Public Administration, Other Government Service and Defence	52,574	15,967	10,087	17,295	8,639	18,875	13,006	11,740	26,344	174,527
9.2 Other Community, Social and Personal Service	28,216	5,644	3,593	3,719	2,153	3,992	4,604	2,055	2,643	56,618
10. GDP	1,243,652	230,491	153,095	217,844	114,843	117,192	231,975	102,378	72,722	2,484,191
11. Per cent of GDP Contribution	50.0	9.3	6.2	8.8	4.6	4.7	9.3	4.1	2.9	100.0
12. Per Capita GDP by Current Factor Cost Prices	222,598	97,377	82,575	85,833	92,615	75,364	103,792	88,333	64,185	126,306

Source : Statistics Department, Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Paddy 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	848	896	878	798	852	983	779	937	910	816
Maha	574	547	549	479	510	602	521	581	591	525
Yala	274	345	329	319	342	381	258	357	319	291
Irrigated Area	650	662	665	597	638	982	779	–	709	635
Major	461	471	481	437	462	516	439	857	830	456
Minor	189	191	184	160	176	227	142	289	280	170
Rain-fed Area	176	230	213	201	215	239	198	317	260	170
Area Under Improved Varieties, Ha. '000	790	872	862	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	829	874	832	765	820	911	720	915	900	796
Maha	563	542	526	471	499	560	469	569	586	512
Yala	266	332	306	294	321	352	251	345	314	284
Production, MT '000	2,692	2,857	2,860	2,695	2,859	3,071	2,628	3,245	3,342	3,129
Maha	1,781	1,736	1,781	1,613	1,774	1,895	1,670	2,012	2,136	1,971
Yala	911	1,121	1,078	1,082	1,085	1,177	958	1,233	1,206	1,158
Yield per Hectare, Kgs.	3,634	3,672	3,856	3,954	3,895	3,761	4,087	–	–	–
Maha	3,555	3,612	3,798	3,860	3,990	3,794	4,002	3,955	4,069	4,298
Yala	3,807	3,753	3,958	4,102	3,742	3,708	4,244	3,976	4,263	4,543
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	352	321	262	279	356	283	301	353	468	383
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	340	318	374	421	549	564	812	1,364	990	1,127
Maha	230	208	256	251	234	301	527	833	552	605
Yala	110	110	118	170	315	263	285	531	438	522
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	155	155	155	271	271	271	271	–	–	–
Open Market Price	215	260	230	266	295	271	349	334	–	–
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	16	15	16	13	12	19	21	17	26	–
Total Premium Collected, Rs. Mn.	10	10	13	9	10	18	26	21	38	–
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	6	6	7	8	6	7	31	10	20	–
Rice Imports, MT '000	168	214	15	52	95	35	222	52	12	88
Import Price (C & F), Rs. per MT	15,643	15,358	19,388	18,647	18,215	23,677	27,908	30,035	49,864	–
Value Added, Rs. Mn. (Growing only)	26,842	30,197	26,545	27,565	32,288	31,141	34,488	46,712	n.a.	–
Percent of GDP	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	n.a.	–

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not Available

Sources : Deptment of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Area, Hectares (b)	194,736	179,759	180,015	188,971	187,971	187,971	210,621	221,969	222,000	222,000
High Grown	54,526	49,584	49,623	52,272	52,410	52,410	100,790	41,137	n.a.	n.a.
Medium Grown	62,316	58,431	58,431	56,863	61,386	61,386	69,529	71,018	n.a.	n.a.
Low Grown	77,894	71,744	71,761	79,836	74,175	74,175	40,302	109,814	n.a.	n.a.
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,234	1,376	1,085	1,018	1,029	936	1,135	1,333	1,338	1,353
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	182.3	164.0	200.3	186.9	185.0	167.0	178.5	178	165	128
Factories, No. (c)	750	759	706	708	823	840	657	681	661	51
High Grown	192	188	176	180	197	197	157	170	161	146
Medium Grown	182	182	160	144	190	196	132	143	129	128
Low Grown	376	389	370	384	437	447	368	368	371	377
Production, Mn. Kgs.	280.0	283.8	305.8	295.1	310.0	303.2	308.1	317.2	310.8	304.6
High Grown	77.4	81.3	83.5	75.1	87.0	81.6	74.6	80.4	74.7	72.5
Medium Grown	52.3	53.5	56.2	53.8	53.9	54.0	49.7	55.1	51.5	54.4
Low Grown	150.3	148.9	166.1	166.2	169.1	167.7	183.9	181.8	184.6	177.6
Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.	100.71	101.29	110.64	121.57	124.60	135.58	158.25	168.85	188.40	237.10
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.	134.35	115.31	135.53	143.96	149.30	149.05	180.74	185.84	198.87	279.01
High Grown	127.60	106.17	129.03	135.56	135.65	138.31	171.78	170.85	205.14	256.02
Medium Grown	121.45	100.68	120.55	122.63	125.45	126.18	157.96	161.37	174.88	242.16
Low Grown	141.88	125.74	144.58	154.50	163.19	160.86	189.86	198.59	203.44	197.16
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.	270.5	278.4	298.7	304.7	311.4	304.4	310.2	322.1	266.5	242.4
High Grown	73.4	78.5	83.4	78.6	83.9	81.8	74	79.6	56.8	52.6
Medium Grown	48.4	54.5	54.6	54.1	53.4	50.5	46.8	51.0	43.8	38.3
Low Grown	148.7	145.3	160.7	172.0	174.1	172.1	189.4	191.5	165.9	151.7
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	48,204	42,073	51,043	59,328	61,189	63,064	70,894	77,327	91,666	113,565
Quantity, Mn. Kgs.	265.3	263.9	281.4	288.9	287.3	291.5	290.6	298.6	327.4	311.8
F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.	181.69	159.40	181.00	205.37	212.99	216.36	249.95	258.82	279.9	364.3
Export Volume by Different Type Mn. Kgs.										
Bulk Tea	160.1	171.6	182.8	175.1	188.1	176.3	186.6	177.8	200.7	182.9
Packeted Tea	86.7	73.2	74.7	84.9	83.5	98.4	84.1	90.6	79.4	74.1
Tea Bags	11.9	11.2	12.1	13.0	14.1	15.5	17.8	18.0	19.1	22.1
Other	6.6	7.9	11.7	15.9	6.0	8.1	11.8	22.5	26.1	32.7
Total	265.3	263.9	281.3	288.9	291.8	298.3	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8
Export Value by Different Type Rs. Mn.										
Bulk Tea	26,016	24,029	29,105	30,407	32,954	31,097	37,979	40,875	48,182	59,163
Packeted Tea	15,276	11,416	13,569	17,321	20,292	22,987	22,357	22,293	21,042	25,858
Tea Bags	4,577	4,280	4,850	6,133	944	7,778	9,256	9,816	10,659	13,372
Other	2,335	2,347	3,518	5,466	2,915	4,075	5,305	8,497	10,540	15,172
Total	48,204	42,072	51,042	59,327	63,105	65,937	74,897	81,481	91,667	113,565
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4
Domestic Consumption (d)	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.2	26.6	26.8	26.6(e)	26.9	n.a.	—

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners Division.

(d) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(e) Estimation based on the Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

n.a. - Not available

Rubber 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Area, Hectares										
Under cultivation (b)	158,672	159,097	157,031	157,100	114,681	114,796	115,319	116,050	119,500	120,070
Under tapping (b)	126,883	127,707	128,300	131,970	87,157	86,152	89,142	91,233	96,760	93,232
Area Replanted, Hectares	1,288	643	793	445	712	564	820	1,257	2,372	1,474
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	667	218	251	141	225	450	519	1,032	922	1,701
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. Mn.	90.6	92.4	82.8	69.8	69.9	61.9	34.1	77.65	125.0	125.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	15,684	9,943	13,801	5,175	6,924	8,398	9,222	9,758	12,863	10,009
Average Yield per Hectare, Kgs.	754	756	698	653	723	911	1,064	1,144	1,128	1,261
Cost of Production (c), Rs. / Kg.	42.0	43.5	44.5	48.0	48.5	63.3	73.4	77.38	97.20	105
Total Production, Mn. Kgs.	95.7	96.6	87.6	86.2	90.5	92.0	94.7	104.4	109.2	118
Smoked Sheet	26.9	28.7	34.0	30.3	42.8	50.0	46.4	50.1	46.3	48.9
Sole Crepe	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.0
Scrap Crepe	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.7
Latex Crepe	51.2	39.4	28.1	26.1	20.8	17.1	12.5	12.9	20.2	21.8
Latex	6.8	4.8	15.3	19.5	20.5	1.2	26.0	29.8	28.1	31.2
Technically Specified Rubber	4.7	17.9	3.9	3.7	1.2	18.4	3.8	5.9	9.0	9.6
Local Consumption, Mn. Kgs.	53.6	53.8	55.1	53.9	54.4	56.8	54.4	72.8	63.1	73.9
Stocks, Mn. Kgs.	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.7	11.0
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	2,806.1	2,296.3	2,174.7	2,115.1	2,498.6	3,705.0	5,137.4	4,723.7	9,516.7	12,065.9
Volume, Mn. Kgs.	41.4	42.7	32.5	31.0	36.1	35.2	40.3	31.8	46.4	51.4
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / Kg.	67.72	53.73	66.87	66.17	69.21	103.79	127.40	147.98	224.47	234.48
Export Distribution (Mn.Kgs)										
European Union	11.3	10.3	11.0	9.2	10.0	9.6	10.5	9.0	11.2	9.9
India	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	2.3	1.7	4.3	9.2
Japan	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2
Mexico	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7
Pakistan	6.5	7.8	5.4	8.7	7.9	9.0	9.3	7.1	11.1	10.5
USA	3.7	4.2	2.3	1.8	4.6	4.3	5.1	3.3	4.2	4.8
Other Countries	14.0	13.1	9.3	7.1	10.0	9.4	10.5	7.4	12.8	14.3

(a) Provisional

(b) Under cultivation has been revised from 2002 on the basis of Agriculture Census - 2002

(c) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Rubber Development Department
Sri Lanka Customs

Coconut 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,522	2,828	3,092	2,711	2,392	2,562	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	70.3	64.6	82.1	113.0	59.0	36.6	37.1	17.0	19	14
Coconut Oil	38.0	35.1	44.4	64.3	30.1	12.5	25.0	20.0	38	70
Desiccated Coconut	45.1	67.6	89.0	51.0	30.7	46.2	54.9	37.0	45	43
Poonac	19.0	17.6	22.2	32.2	15.1	6.3	12.5	10.0	19	35
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	2.40	2.68	3.27	3.50	3.85	4.10	7.50	95.00	7.00	10.25
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	40,237	41,720	38,353	30,125	39,848	38,958	33,648	32,842	36,961	–
Export Volume										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	437	600	787	516	328	461	538	377	456	406
Copra, MT '000	9.0	11.2	14.6	15.0	13.3	17.6	15.1	16.9	18.7	16.8
Coconut Oil, MT '000	2.7	3.6	4.7	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	45.2	63.0	82.7	49.9	28.6	42.2	54.1	33.4	41.6	37.0
Fresh Nuts, Mn. Nuts	17.5	23.0	29.0	27.5	23.7	34.5	41.4	40.6	48.1	46.6
Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.2
Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000	22.1	23.2	24.5	27.0	33.8	23.7	38.4	23.7	170.7	153.1
Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000	3.3	3.7	6.5	6.4	3.3	2.9	5.5	3.4	3.6	1.2
Export Value, Rs. Mn.										
Three Major Coconut Products	3,631.9	5,973.1	5,788.4	3,638.8	3,957.6	4,601.0	5,935.8	4,914.0	5,509.4	6,692.4
Copra	458.0	631.0	587.2	611.9	944.3	1,120.6	1,049.9	1,405.9	1,352.9	1,553.0
Coconut Oil	199.0	246.9	248.8	192.5	221.9	204.6	187.6	133.7	173.5	194.4
Desiccated Coconut	2,975.1	5,095.2	4,952.5	2,834.3	2,791.3	3,275.8	4,698.3	3,374.8	3,893.0	4,945.0
Fresh Nuts	292.6	404.9	480.5	459.6	523.5	690.8	910.7	1,010.3	1,293.6	1,286.9
Coir Fibre Bristle	194.0	162.7	171.1	153.2	168.0	146.6	146.6	145.2	110.4	198.9
Coir Fibre Mattress	267.2	300.7	366.6	382.5	502.1	409.4	710.9	467.2	4,709.5	4,813.6
Coconut Shell Charcoal	59.7	67.4	120.8	137.2	76.3	73.4	136.1	97.5	90.4	31.8
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per Kg.										
Copra	48.97	56.28	40.25	40.69	71.10	63.86	69.76	83.4	72.4	92.2
Coconut Oil	74.59	68.19	53.51	56.03	85.86	82.74	89.56	93.8	98.6	140.8
Desiccated Coconut	66.40	80.94	60.30	56.83	97.74	77.56	86.85	101.1	95.7	133.6
Fresh Nuts, Rs. per Nut	16.42	17.61	16.24	16.70	22.11	20.00	22.00	25.0	26.9	27.6
Coir Fibre Bristle	38.71	39.00	39.94	44.30	67.44	45.87	48.63	45.2	31.2	47.8
Coir Fibre Mattress	12.17	12.95	15.17	14.16	14.85	17.21	18.54	19.8	27.6	31.4
Coconut Shell Charcoal	18.09	18.28	18.60	21.30	23.27	25.73	24.73	30.0	25.4	25.7
Local Market Price, Rs. per Kg.										
Copra No. 1	48.97	55.27	34.51	41.36	70.04	57.98	63.92	77.80	65.51	–
Coconut Oil	67.92	66.42	46.94	61.17	82.8	68.48	86.78	96.54	96.48	–
Desiccated Coconut	61.27	76.24	49.93	52.75	90.95	72.38	84.98	95.50	87.33	–
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail), Rs.	11.16	11.95	9.04	9.97	14.83	13.40	14.57	17.50	16.50	–
Value Added, % of GDP (b)	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	–	–	–
Domestic Consumption (c), Mn. Nuts	2,053	2,080	2,110	1,716	2,058	2,381	2,082	20.47	1,853	1,882

(a) Provisional

(b) In growing and processing only

(c) Estimated household consumption

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Sri Lanka Customs

Principal Crops by Province 2001 – 2005

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
Tea										
Production, Mn. kg.										
2001	8.0	85.1	70.1	—	101.2	31.7	—	—	—	296.1
2002	8.7	85.4	72.2	—	112.4	31.4	—	—	—	310.1
2003	9.7	83.3	72.6	—	106.1	30.7	—	—	—	302.4
2004	10.6	89.1	80.9	—	98.3	29.3	—	—	—	308.1
2005(a)	10.3	88.7	78.6	—	107.8	31.8	—	—	—	317.0
No. of Tea Factories operated (b) 2005	23	211	123	—	224	72	—	—	—	653
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2001	30.5	9.0	41.2	1.8	2.5	1.0	—	—	—	86.0
2002	32.8	9.1	43.7	1.8	2.7	0.9	—	—	—	91.0
2003(c)	32.2	8.1	45.2	2.2	2.4	1.8	—	—	—	92.0
2004(c)	33.2	8.4	46.6	2.3	2.5	1.8	—	—	—	94.8
2005(c)(a)	37.2	8.8	51.4	2.3	2.7	1.9	—	—	—	104.4
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2002), '000 Ha.	61.7	47.7	31.4	179.7	19.2	13.4	20.8	10.7	10.3	417.0
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2001	500.3	329.3	240.6	1,342.6	133.0	44.3	57.0	63.4	85.5	2,796.0
2002	386.8	302.3	202.1	1,025.9	119.4	87.6	133.7	69.3	65.1	2,392.0
2003(c)	404.6	315.6	210.4	1,138.6	122.4	91.1	139.3	72.1	68.0	2,562.0
2004(c)	420.1	328.6	219.1	1,109.1	128.0	95.1	145.8	75.2	70.7	2,591.0
2005(c)(a)	409.0	322.5	215.6	1,063.0	126.0	93.7	142.3	76.8	69.1	2,515.0
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2001	655.38	709.81	586.51	589.86	569.44	561.77	515.83	591.67	1,016.67	641.42
2002	1,036.99	1,297.01	1,041.75	1,013.83	1,133.06	1,068.75	849.94	1,040.28	1,195.45	1,075.23
2003	977.11	1,113.54	916.38	886.22	911.03	869.45	804.58	868.75	1,300.00	960.78
2004	998.17	1,008.44	892.78	930.40	960.18	888.85	851.97	924.31	1,291.60	959.07
2005(a)	1,205.20	1,289.85	1,186.30	1,171.65	1,298.05	1,327.90	1,113.55	1,200.00	1,455.00	1,237.13
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2002	118.1	247.9	210.2	409.9	160.4	170.1	711.4	731.9	99.8	2,859.4
2003	106.1	257.8	192.2	466.5	157.1	184.0	817.1	737.1	152.7	3,071.2
2004	95.8	258.5	189.0	174.6	140.7	195.1	628.1	786.1	160.1	2,628.0
2005	115.4	273.5	201.8	369.3	149.6	204.2	934.1	797.5	200.7	3,246.2
2006(a)	103.7	279.7	107.5	442.8	149.7	213.8	740.5	839.4	184.0	3,342.0
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2002	44.9	81.7	58.8	124.7	53.2	46.8	180.5	192.3	36.5	819.6
2003	39.5	72.3	52.1	139.6	42.4	47.7	183.1	194.0	43.8	814.3
2004	35.1	64.4	47.7	48.2	36.3	46.1	129.0	190.8	45.4	643.0
2005	40.5	71.7	52.5	111.0	40.9	50.0	193.4	202.1	57.1	819.2
2006(a)	34.2	67.1	31.8	153.5	41.4	51.3	156.0	198.1	52.7	807.8
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2002	57	71	76	64	72	76	89	76	58	75
2003	52	69	72	65	72	75	87	74	68	73
2004	53	78	77	70	75	82	94	80	68	79
2005	55	72	75	66	69	78	94	75	79	77
2006(a)	57	75	66	70	70	81	92	80	63	73
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2002	2,955	3,677	3,937	3,317	3,690	3,935	4,578	3,895	3,001	3,867
2003	2,704	3,567	3,689	3,343	3,707	3,861	4,463	3,800	3,489	3,772
2004	2,731	4,013	3,963	3,623	3,871	4,234	4,870	4,120	3,523	4,087
2005	2,839	3,689	3,869	3,389	3,565	4,034	4,855	3,877	4,056	3,967
2006(a)	2,938	3,890	3,386	3,602	3,685	4,170	4,723	4,116	3,464	4,137

- (a) Provisional
(b) Registered
(c) Based on Census of Agriculture 2002

Sources: Dept. of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Sri Lanka Tea Board
Coconut Cultivation Board
Ministry of Plantation Industries

Subsidiary Food Crops 1998 – 2007

Crop	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Area, Hectares										
Manioc	30,064	29,430	29,540	27,300	26,380	26,280	23,023	23,455	23,455	22,561
Maize	29,790	28,884	28,648	25,888	24,270	27,209	23,421	28,401	31,893	34,181
Chillies	21,632	21,760	19,834	17,410	16,363	16,107	13,729	17,307	14,704	14,083
Red Onions	5,661	6,140	6,096	5,225	4,977	4,957	4,391	5,789	5,863	5,610
Ground Nuts	10,106	10,246	10,533	9,983	9,143	11,426	9,980	10,918	11,432	10,418
Green Gram	17,509	15,336	12,968	11,208	10,526	11,997	8,606	9,642	8,608	8,766
Soya Beans	641	822	693	641	1,265	2,817	1,294	3,080	3,067	2,856
Potatoes	2,328	2,171	3,642	4,272	6,604	6,314	5,495	5,589	5,299	5,336
Big Onions	1,413	4,597	2,796	2,804	2,727	2,648	3,075	3,970	6,113	6,988
Kurakkan	6,042	6,431	6,543	5,655	5,457	7,304	5,113	6,206	5,867	5,407
Gingelly	10,355	8,632	7,765	6,911	6,530	8,278	6,983	9,650	9,286	9,260
Meneri	213	179	180	130	90	200	131	78	60	65
Cowpea	14,827	13,091	12,946	10,976	10,279	14,062	9,665	11,360	10,542	10,634
Black Gram	10,171	8,658	6,703	6,361	6,481	7,234	4,740	6,210	6,766	6,813
Production, MT										
Manioc	257,160	251,510	249,110	233,580	224,980	228,840	219,914	223,214	223,375	219,993
Maize	33,870	31,470	31,050	28,750	25,410	29,650	35,203	41,807	47,341	56,438
Chillies	62,470	60,030	55,860	49,040	46,350	46,190	40,437	52,867	50,662	48,701
Red Onions	38,040	42,650	42,500	36,860	35,330	35,510	39,455	53,727	54,594	57,041
Ground Nuts	6,260	6,540	7,070	6,460	5,730	6,580	7,934	9,033	9,571	9,831
Green Gram	15,650	13,820	11,690	9,720	10,320	10,610	7,807	8,995	7,947	8,513
Soya Beans	600	800	650	620	1,160	2,960	1,890	4,990	5,161	4,799
Potatoes	25,900	27,170	48,410	57,680	88,710	71,750	81,273	79,380	78,484	77,386
Big Onions	17,440	62,720	36,560	31,970	31,560	32,310	37,507	50,531	76,360	92,166
Kurakkan	4,390	4,810	4,850	4,190	4,070	5,270	4,667	6,448	6,264	5,457
Gingelly	5,720	7,770	4,600	4,210	4,070	5,490	4,348	6,164	5,999	6,304
Meneri	140	100	120	70	70	130	101	57	45	47
Cowpea	13,400	12,100	12,120	9,840	10,440	12,900	9,159	11,177	10,220	10,855
Black Gram	8,050	6,730	5,420	5,130	5,090	5,940	4,959	6,924	7,461	7,747
Total	489,090	528,220	510,010	478,120	493,290	494,130	494,654	555,314	583,484	605,278

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2005

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield/ha kg.	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2004/05	4,122	14.24	11.65	5.47	4,325	14,631
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2004/05	3,351	13.89	11.58	5.71	3,133	11,088
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2004/05	1,186	32.37	24.70	2.46	3,683	14,355
Potatoes	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2004/05	15,552	52.41	31.96		128,743	
Potatoes	RF	Badulla	Maha 2004/05	4,400	48.55	32.81	30.10	69,249	81,180
Potatoes	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2004/05	6,294	52.41	31.96	29.29	128,743	145,533
Pole Bean	RF	Badulla	Maha 2004/05	2,970	39.43	21.61	15.09	52,932	72,280
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2004/05	2,481	33.82	20.70	11.62	32,556	55,090
Green Gram	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2004/05	328	46.94	40.15	22.22	2,228	8,107
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2004/05	403	46.36	38.07	27.00	3,339	7,802
Cowpea	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2004/05	328	48.90	45.95	13.15	966	11,726
Ground Nut	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2004/05	295	49.12	59.94	9.61	3,193	11,656
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2004/05	606	35.19	33.77	14.18	859	12,734
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2004/05	2,995	34.76	29.15	26.02	16,814	26,171
Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2004/05	408	100.50	97.19	34.04	1,351	27,116
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2004/05	8,406	23.53	8.00	4.85	130,507	156,989
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2004/05	6,743	21.58	12.51	7.22	61,126	96,799
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2004/05	6,167	30.09	13.43	7.22	102,758	141,052
Tomatoes	RF	Kandy	Maha 2004/05	5,124	34.36	13.87	10.40	104,998	122,785
Cabbage	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2004/05	10,827	20.90	8.30	7.33	136,424	146,885
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2004/05	4,015	38.46	18.41	10.97	80,509	110,389
Soya Beans	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2005	1,013	35.14	25.59	14.14	9,670	21,270
Potato	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2005	5,123	53.22	38.37	36.35	76,093	86,431
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2005	5,757	41.61	26.85	25.05	84,986	95,360
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2005	3,652	28.83	20.26	14.95	31,290	50,693
Bush Bean	IRR	Matale	Yala 2005	1,231	37.13	31.43	19.42	7,013	21,800
Cowpea	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2005	374	44.58	42.12	10.55	920	12,729
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2005	3,751	55.46	23.26	20.59	120,784	130,797
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2005	9,146	20.00	7.62	3.85	113,214	147,739
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2005	6,317	27.26	14.10	8.80	83,434	116,821
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2005	7,161	25.76	12.52	9.09	94,836	119,400
Tomatoes	IRR	Matale	Yala 2005	4,793	32.87	10.36	6.00	107,873	128,787
Cabbage	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2005	9,864	18.15	9.02	7.01	90,085	109,876
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2005	3,848	39.65	24.98	16.18	56,456	90,305
Carrot	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2005	5,170	30.77	18.19	16.06	65,017	76,071

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour
(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour

Source : Department of Agriculture

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Table 51

National Livestock Statistics by District 2004

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Average Dairy Milk Production	Number of Buffaloes	Cow Milking at Present	Average Dairy Milk Production	Number of Chickens	Average Monthly Egg Production	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	10,100	2,100	5,100	5,100	1,250	3,200	824,900	6,911	1,310	4,000	3,020
Gampaha	32,600	6,200	16,200	8,300	860	2,100	1,024,900	3,840	1,760	15,970	9,450
Kalutara	14,600	2,900	5,700	10,300	2,400	3,800	584,900	2,578	1,100	4,800	8,000
Kandy	29,000	8,400	32,300	7,700	160	350	765,700	5,084	840	750	11,200
Matale	26,200	3,700	10,800	12,100	220	500	286,900	1,097	460	3,740	8,230
Nuwara Eliya	28,000	8,600	38,500	4,200	70	100	127,300	710	270	220	12,000
Galle	14,100	4,100	9,200	6,800	2,150	3,500	201,900	1,842	640	770	4,640
Matara	15,200	4,400	8,000	5,500	1,700	3,100	144,200	1,332	180	110	4,000
Hambantota	45,800	12,000	12,000	35,000	11,750	13,900	161,560	1,304	160	1,340	12,860
Jaffna	48,300	12,700	20,700	—	—	—	394,000	2,095	620	35	51,320
Killinochchi	33,000	8,400	8,950	1,100	160	240	126,500	600	420	—	19,590
Mannar	23,000	4,600	6,650	2,100	250	250	89,300	493	1,150	—	7,780
Vavuniya	26,000	6,200	7,000	2,000	300	300	88,500	236	—	—	10,500
Mullaitivu	30,000	7,600	8,000	3,500	1,000	1,150	105,600	433	540	—	13,380
Batticaloa	60,000	18,500	22,500	18,000	4,000	6,000	221,700	1,419	460	80	33,170
Ampara	65,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	2,800	4,750	246,000	1,993	680	530	15,350
Trincomalee	50,000	9,000	12,500	11,000	2,500	4,500	143,600	1,005	1030	250	17,460
Kurunegala	178,400	22,950	77,000	69,900	4,180	14,500	2,908,900	24,693	680	11,370	57,040
Puttalam	76,500	8,100	16,500	10,500	1,500	2,350	1,296,900	9,337	1,900	20,830	30,970
Anuradhapura	144,800	26,500	38,000	34,000	8,500	10,040	382,900	1,349	730	7,230	41,320
Polonnaruwa	37,500	6,400	11,800	13,500	1,400	2,100	132,900	942	270	2,900	11,170
Badulla	70,200	11,400	44,500	2,800	120	240	139,400	914	180	740	15,550
Moneragala	74,100	7,600	11,400	13,200	4,100	5,400	81,500	552	100	730	4,250
Ratnapura	16,000	2,500	3,200	7,500	1,550	2,200	326,300	833	250	1,580	5,990
Kegalle	12,500	3,200	8,100	7,400	140	430	235,700	1,290	710	1,320	8,630
Total	1,160,900	216,050	443,600	301,500	53,060	85,000	1,104,1960	72,882	16,440	79,295	416,870

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

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Table 52

National Livestock Statistics by Districts 2005

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Average Dairy Milk Production	Number of Buffaloes	Cow Milking at Present	Average Dairy Milk Production	Number of Chickens	Average Monthly Egg Production	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	11,500	2,391	5,280	5,200	1,275	2,963	987,900	7,855	827	3,660	3,020
Gampaha	33,090	6,293	16,317	8,600	891	2,110	1,071,300	3,337	1,839	17,000	9,730
Kalutara	16,000	3,178	5,920	10,600	2,470	3,863	513,760	2,773	752	3,440	9,020
Kandy	30,000	8,690	32,387	7,800	162	320	1,124,940	6,673	1,477	1,000	16,730
Matale	26,490	3,741	10,980	12,300	224	493	286,900	1,096	463	3,740	8,240
Nuwara Eliya	27,730	8,517	38,890	4,100	68	90	144,050	730	274	240	9,990
Galle	16,000	4,652	9,240	7,000	2,213	4,633	200,890	1,814	544	860	9,560
Matara	15,500	4,487	8,280	5,600	1,731	3,160	167,810	1,628	267	200	3,910
Hambantota	50,000	13,100	12,127	36,000	12,086	14,000	117,700	860	149	1,150	14,420
Jaffna	49,300	12,963	21,280	—	—	—	418,950	2,505	609	—	54,360
Killinochchi	33,700	8,578	9,350	1,150	167	193	127,320	829	429	—	19,710
Mannar	23,500	4,700	6,673	2,100	250	273	88,850	668	772	70	9,340
Vavuniya	26,600	6,343	7,193	2,000	300	253	123,920	784	232	310	9,490
Mullaitivu	30,600	7,752	8,137	3,600	1,029	1,187	121,380	735	850	—	13,350
Batticaloa	61,300	18,901	22,773	18,400	4,089	5,587	179,130	1,042	405	80	24,220
Ampara	66,300	8,160	9,107	10,200	2,856	4,887	229,000	1,532	600	350	15,930
Trincomalee	47,500	8,550	12,600	11,200	2,545	4,367	154,500	959	982	280	11,840
Kurunegala	179,320	23,068	77,440	70,100	4,192	14,537	2,909,500	23,747	1,045	15,390	43,000
Puttalam	76,750	8,126	16,707	11,000	1,571	2,380	1,208,070	6,141	1,492	22,620	30,780
Anuradhapura	149,740	27,404	38,227	34,500	8,625	10,300	497,420	1,362	992	7,500	40,850
Polonnaruwa	37,810	6,453	11,840	14,000	1,452	2,050	139,610	989	211	2,790	11,880
Badulla	70,630	11,470	45,600	3,300	141	237	151,390	1,115	249	610	15,780
Moneragala	77,100	7,908	11,600	13,600	4,224	5,413	108,870	646	40	830	4,680
Ratnapura	16,000	2,500	3,300	7,800	1,612	2,183	324,850	925	288	1,700	5,880
Kegalle	12,560	3,215	8,243	7,600	144	423	237,760	1,301	368	1,200	9,540
Total	1,185,020	221,142	449,490	307,750	54,317	85,903	11,635,770	72,046	16,156	85,020	405,250

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

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Table 53

Fish and Livestock 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Fish Production, MT	266,900	277,900	284,100	284,760	302,890	284,960	286,370	163,230	215,980	252,670
Coastal	163,750	169,950	163,200	167,530	176,250	163,850	154,470	63,690	121,360	150,110
Deep Sea and Off-shore	73,250	76,500	84,200	87,360	98,510	90,830	95,720	66,710	94,620	102,560
Inland	29,900	31,450	36,700	29,870	28,130	30,280	33,180	32,830	35,290	38,380
Import of Fish Products										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	52	49	55	37	51	52	44	50	57	63
– Other	21	18	23	61	36	36	29	23	27	35
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	2,603	2,491	3,456	4,419	3,925	3,744	3,243	3,769	5,481	6,274
– Other	1,463	1,296	1,704	1,941	2,359	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,164	5,740
Cattle										
Population, '000 (b)	1,599	1,617	1,557	1,565	1,113	1,139	1,161	1,185	1,215	1,222
Slaughtered, '000	183	174	211	201	205	214	207	215	211	n.a.
Production of Milk, Mn. Lit (b)	409	425	420	424	425	435	444	162	165	169
Buffaloes										
Population, '000 (b)	316	320	305	290	282	280	302	308	314	318
Production of Milk, Lit. '000 (b)	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	32	32
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	531	527	506	504	442	424	417	405	395	404
Sheep	12	12	11	12	10	9	11	10	13	16
Goats	519	514	495	493	432	415	405	395	382	388
Slaughtered, '000	80	83	85	79	79	70	72	75	74	n.a.
Pigs										
Population, '000	76	74	71	68	82	67	79	85	92	94
Slaughtered, '000	16	23	24	27	27	30	29	30	29	n.a.
Poultry										
Population, '000	9,566	9,923	10,622	10,667	11,564	9,772	11,041	11,636	13,117	13,778
Production of Eggs, '000	875,801	897,946	922,984	946,057	890,700	884,880	874,596	864,552	901,656	915,600

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) The annual estimates have been revised from 1998 on the basis of
Census of Agriculture 2002.

Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Table 54

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a) (Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Percent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1980/81	84	34	118	75	31	106	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112	28	141	97	24	122	86.6	86.2	86.5
1982/83	148	27	174	130	24	154	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	172	42	214	144	35	179	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984/85	122	38	159	104	31	136	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	203	92	294	175	81	256	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986/87	269	68	337	229	60	289	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987/88	242	86	329	200	78	279	82.6	0.9	84.7
1988/89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989/90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990/91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991/92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992/93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993/94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994/95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995/96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996/97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997/98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998/99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999/00	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000/01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001/02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002/03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003/04	1,105	389	1,494	970	353	1,323	87.8	90.7	88.6
2004/05	980	555	1,535	795	516	1,313	81.3	92.9	85.5
2005/06 Maha	683	364	1,047	545	322	867	79.8	88.4	82.8
2006 Yala (b)	534	363	897	333	162	495	62.4	44.6	55.2

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional data

Sources : People's Bank , Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.
Seylan Bank Ltd
Regional Development Banks

AGRICULTURE

Table 55

Fish Production by Province – 2003 - 2007

Metric Tons

Year \ Province		Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
2003	Marine Fish	44,630	71,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	68,650	30,210	n.a.	40,190	254,680
	Inland fish	1,160	1,250	370	510	2,130	3,930	8,410	11,370	1,150	30,280
	Total	45,790	72,250	370	510	2,130	72,580	38,620	11,370	41,340	284,960
2004	Marine Fish	45,110	67,480	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	53,490	30,740	—	56,370	253,190
	Inland fish	1,440	1,310	460	490	1,990	4,900	10,020	11,440	1,130	33,180
	Total	46,550	68,790	460	490	1,990	58,390	40,760	11,440	57,500	286,370
2005	Marine Fish	29,060	34,520	—	—	—	22,780	21,060	—	23,410	130,400
	Inland fish	1,030	1,900	730	720	2,690	5,570	9,350	10,370	870	32,830
	Total	30,090	36,020	730	720	2,690	27,950	30,380	10,370	24,280	163,230
2006	Marine Fish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215,980
	Inland fish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,290
	Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251,270
2007	Marine Fish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	252,670
	Inland fish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38,380
	Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	291,050

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Ocean Resources

AGRICULTURE

Table 56

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type – 2003 - 2007

Nos.

Year \ Province		Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
In board Engine-Multiday	2003	409	807	—	—	—	118	238	—	—	1,572
	2004	409	807	—	—	—	160	238	—	—	1,614
	2005	462	838	—	—	—	49	180	—	1	1,530
	2006	492	852	—	—	—	52	184	—	1	1,581
	2007	362	726	—	—	—	56	183	—	1	1,328
In board Engine-Day	2003	191	223	—	—	—	532	20	—	27	993
	2004	181	219	—	—	—	532	20	—	160	1,112
	2005	238	287	—	—	—	647	76	—	238	1,486
	2006	236	287	—	—	—	652	80	—	238	1,493
	2007	239	149	—	—	—	531	31	—	164	1,164
In board Engine-Fibre Glass	2003	1,494	1,114	—	—	—	1,993	3,256	—	887	8,744
	2004	1,332	1,092	—	—	—	1,993	2,684	—	1,932	9,033
	2005	1,593	1,677	—	—	—	1,984	3,355	—	2,411	11,020
	2006	1,590	1,596	—	—	—	1,974	3,359	—	3,040	11,559
	2007	1,730	1,430	—	—	—	1,300	3,390	—	3,160	11,010
Traditional Mechanized	2003	6	457	—	—	—	86	8	—	83	640
	2004	6	457	—	—	—	86	8	—	219	776
	2005	6	233	—	—	—	112	9	—	257	618
	2006	5	216	—	—	—	104	8	—	341	674
	2007	80	390	—	—	—	260	190	—	740	1,660
Traditional Non-Mechanized	2003	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	n.a.	—	—	15,200
	2004	2,980	2,200	—	—	—	3,510	3,650	—	3,260	15,600
	2005	2,373	1,523	—	—	—	4,612	3,167	—	3,366	15,040
	2006	2,340	1,570	—	—	—	4,620	3,050	—	3,680	15,260
	2007	2,290	1,470	—	—	—	5,250	3,270	—	1,870	14,150
Total Craft	2003	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,149
	2004	4,908	4,775	—	—	—	6,281	6,600	—	5,571	28,135
	2005	4,672	4,558	—	—	—	7,404	6,787	—	6,273	29,694
	2006	4,663	4,521	—	—	—	7,402	6,681	—	7,300	30,567
	2007	4,701	4,165	—	—	—	7,397	7,064	—	5,935	29,262

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Ocean Resources

Livestock And Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2004 (Rupees)

Province / Districts		Livestock			Livestock - Full Grown				
		Cow Milk 750ml	Buffalo Milk 750ml	Eggs each	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle	Goats	Pigs	Poultry
Western	Colombo	22.99	24.67	4.38	12,000	11,500	4,000	4,950	159
	Gampaha	19.98	20.00	4.61	15,150	15,500	4,500	3,775	306
	Kalutara	20.87	27.58	4.46	10,225	8,750	3,625	2,500	252
Southern	Galle	22.51	35.84	4.95	7,825	7,000	2,925	–	180
	Matara	24.58	29.44	4.89	6,750	5,900	1,800	–	179
	Hambantota	17.49	23.97	4.67	8,875	6,625	2,875	–	204
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	17.27	25.01	4.34	7,850	7,750	2,400	–	190
	Kegalle	16.11	20.70	4.46	9,650	9,000	2,550	–	175
Central	Kandy	15.79	23.55	4.42	10,500	9,000	2,600	–	163
	Matale	14.45	23.50	4.49	9,000	9,000	2,337	3,376	154
	N'Eliya	12.49	15.59	4.49	10,000	10,000	2,975	–	178
Uva	Badulla	14.09	20.00	4.66	6,500	6,500	2,525	3,300	189
	Monaragala	14.87	22.94	4.83	7,650	7,375	3,000	–	166
Eastern	Batticaloa	15.15	16.29	4.71	14,000	13,000	3,750	–	254
	Trincomalee	18.87	20.13	4.68	14,000	11,000	2,800	–	230
	Ampara	17.01	20.31	4.82	14,000	11,000	3,075	2,625	224
N.Western	Kurunegala	14.84	19.38	4.52	11,250	9,125	3,500	4,975	193
	Puttalam	15.38	–	4.40	9,625	7,850	2,550	3,400	239
N.Central	Anuradhapura	15.75	18.43	4.61	9,700	7,950	3,000	3,625	188
	Polonnaruwa	16.23	18.33	4.47	10,750	8,875	1,925	3,900	180
Northern	Jaffna	19.64	–	5.53	6,500	5,000	2,725	–	213
	Vavunia	13.67	16.30	4.61	12,000	7,750	3,700	–	248
	Mannar	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Mulaitivu	11.55	11.67	5.80	4,967	3,048	2,052	–	209
	Killinochchi	10.10	–	5.16	–	3,818	1,619	–	270
Average Price		16.74	21.60	4.71	9,946	8,430	2,867	3,643	206

Source : Dept. of Census & Statistics

Livestock And Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2005 (Rupees)

Province / Districts		Livestock			Livestock - Full Grown				
		Cow Milk 750ml	Buffalo Milk 750ml	Eggs each	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle	Goats	Pigs	Poultry
Western	Colombo	26.80	27.43	5.46	12,000	11,500	4,375	5,000	233
	Gampaha	22.11	23.55	6.11	17,000	18,000	4,500	4,700	289
	Kalutara	23.18	26.99	5.93	12,475	9,250	4,000	3,000	299
Southern	Galle	24.49	37.41	5.74	9,000	8,000	3,375	–	205
	Matara	24.87	31.10	6.48	7,750	6,750	4,000	–	200
	Hambantota	20.15	25.85	6.36	11,891	9,452	3,556	7,000	237
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	17.83	23.29	5.90	8,500	8,000	2,600	–	208
	Kegalle	17.73	22.00	5.81	10,000	9,725	3,000	–	214
Central	Kandy	17.85	26.00	5.38	12,000	9,875	2,675	–	194
	Matale	17.03	18.50	5.90	10,137	10,000	2,525	3,625	186
	N'Eliya	16.03	14.33	6.04	10,000	10,750	3,225	–	218
Uva	Badulla	15.84	20.00	6.21	7,350	6,750	2,900	–	236
	Monaragala	16.58	25.21	6.46	8,750	8,750	3,000	–	182
Eastern	Batticaloa	19.67	20.56	5.87	14,000	13,000	4,000	–	262
	Trincomalee	20.20	19.82	6.02	15,000	11,000	2,800	4,800	268
	Ampara	19.00	22.13	5.93	15,500	11,750	3,600	3,000	287
N.Western	Kurunegala	16.37	19.97	5.59	12,000	9,975	3,800	5,000	236
	Puttalam	18.29	20.48	6.25	13,750	9,800	4,025	4,800	301
N.Central	Anuradhapura	17.00	19.49	6.00	10,000	8,500	3,000	4,000	229
	Polonnaruwa	17.42	18.50	6.04	12,500	10,500	2,500	4,100	214
Northern	Jaffna	22.23	–	6.31	8,000	6,500	2,950	–	274
	Vavunia	15.36	18.04	5.72	12,000	8,050	4,600	4,500	323
	Mannar	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Mulaitivu	11.73	15.96	7.73	5,133	3,750	2,053	–	432
	Killinochchi	14.66	–	6.41	–	3,925	2,042	–	314
Average Price		18.86	22.57	6.07	11.075	9,315	3,296	4,460	252

Source : Dept. of Census & Statistics

Plantation Sector Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 1996 – 2005

Category \ Year		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Manpower											
JEDB	Staff Grades	725	614	614	469	451	427	467	478	446	376
	Labour Grades	10,290	10,086	8,441	8,358	8,258	8,290	8,113	7,322	7,953	6,917
SLSPC	Staff Grades	965	581	579	491	479	466	466	395	366	393
	Labour Grades	0,605	9,210	8,551	8,665	8,211	8,483	8,180	6,799	6,560	6,515
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	13,825	13,920	13,616	14,339	14,260	13,959	13,491	13,295	13,186	13,279
	Labour Grades	280,516	269,454	266,956	266,785	261,417	256,740	249,807	239,050	233,697	233,046
Total	Staff Grades	15,515	15,515	14,809	15,299	15,190	14,852	14,424	14,168	13,998	14,048
	Labour Grades	301,411	288,750	283,948	283,808	277,886	273,513	266,100	253,171	248,210	251,040
	% of Labour	95.1	95.0	95.0	94.9	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.7	94.7	94.7
Total Extent and Manpower											
Total Land Extent (ha.) Managed by	JEDB	13,081	12,608	10,759	10,748	10,733	10,712	10,704	10,038	10,029	10,029
	SLSPC	13,564	13,519	13,518	13,418	13,403	13,402	13,345	10,350	8,722	9,698
	Plantation Com.	237,887	235,342	233,639	233,327	236,939	236,137	235,863	235,565	232,582	230,593
Average extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	573	664	598	597	596	595	595	627	627	627
	SLSPC	845	901	901	958	957	957	953	941	793	808
	Plantation Com.	596	593	557	559	565	575	578	579	570	575
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	501	563	403	490	484	484	477	488	525	456
	SLSPC	706	653	609	654	621	639	619	654	630	576
	Plantation Com.	737	714	670	674	660	654	644	657	605	614
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)											
Tea	JEDB	4,792	4,566	4,696	4,521	4,522	4,471	4,472	4,218	4,308	4,240
	SLSPC	4,8364,839	5,186	4,828	4,828	4,888	4,806	3,788	3,639	4,011	
	Plantation Com.	81,962	81,324	82,647	81,104	80,374	81,721	79,264	78,606	78,772	78,027
Rubber	JEDB	685	660	—	—	—	—	—	449	466	458
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Plantation Com.	43,36544,13443,082	42,566	40,108	39,623	37,055	36,716	36,542	36,780	—	—
Coconut	JEDB	—	—	—	—	—	—	600	—	—	—
	SLSPC	10,781	10,644	10,284	10,253	10,085	9,904	9,856	9,383	9,844	9,628
	Plantation Com.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production (*000 mt)											
Made Tea Production by	JEDB	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	2.5	4.9	5.3
	SLSPC	2.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.3		
	Plantation Com.	129.6	146.5	136.9	140.7	147.8	140.0	149.7	143.9	134.1	139.8
	Other State Agencies	10.8	10.8	11.6	11.0	6.9	9.2	8.6	13	15.1	5.6
	Private	111.3	111.3	124.0	124.4	143.5	137.7	143.6	138.5	155.3	166.5
	Total	258.4	276.8	280.0	283.8	306.8	295.1	310.0	303.2	309.4	317.2
Rubber Production by	JEDB	0.5	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	4	0.37	0.32
	SLSPC	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Plantation Com.	39.4	40.2	39.7	39.2	36.1	38.4	34.8	33.6	32.8	34.8
	Private	72.6	65.5	56.0	56.0	51.5	47.8	55.2	58	62.4	69.28
	Total	112.9	106.5	95.7	95.2	87.6	86.2	90.5	92	94.7	104.4
Coconut Mn/Nuts Production by	Plantation Com.	47.7	41.5	37.8	41.5	48.8	43.8	32.0	35.8	39	31.8
	Private	2,498	2,590	2,466	2,787	3,047	2,725	2,360	2,556	2,552	2,483.2
	Total	2,546	2,631	2,504	2,828	3,096	2,769	2,392	2,592	2,591	2,515
Yield (kg./ha.)											
Tea	JEDB	822	854	787	907	950	889	843	714	579	647
	SLSPC	775	868	854	880	920	896	887	867	784	707
	Plantation Com.	1,261	1,444	1,354	1,395	1,491	1,441	1,450	1,413	1,312	1,392
	National	1,380	1,465	1,495	1,514	1,618	1,562	1,649	1,613	1,461	1,418
Rubber	JEDB	669	611	—	—	—	—	747	1,017	802	695
	SLSPC	865	868	874	905	886	923	887	867	838	892
	Plantation Com.	694	669	605	611	558	653	724	911	1,064	1,144
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Com.	3,861	3,896	3,671	4,044	4,887	4,502	3,251	3,819	3,977	3,177
	National	6,120	5,952	5,660	6,392	6,998	6,259	5,407	5,791	6,486	7,500

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

Minor Export Crops 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	5,760	5,640	5,430	5,030	4,850	4,240	4,228	2,870	2,422	2,354
Cinnamon	24,510	24,570	24,671	24,570	25,360	26,110	25,086	26,100	26,033	25,756
Cardamoms	4,350	4,110	3,920	4,040	3,840	3,900	2,834	2,640	2,505	1,854
Cloves	10,220	10,310	9,850	9,540	9,370	9,180	8,713	7,970	7,747	7,251
Pepper	28,050	28,230	28,440	28,470	29,100	30,030	31,325	31,150	30,581	30,517
Production, MT										
Cocoa	3,760	3,720	3,710	3,410	2,920	2,890	2,887	1,880	1,555	1,443
Cinnamon	11,740	12,220	12,320	12,610	12,920	13,020	12,805	13,380	12,994	13,362
Cardamoms	1,190	1,120	1,080	1,010	1,010	1,050	747	710	685	500
Cloves	4,370	4,390	4,390	4,130	4,040	3,760	3,619	3,260	3,136	3,066
Pepper	17,810	17,270	16,830	17,090	17,700	17,860	18,561	18,290	18,597	19,393
Exports – Quantity, MT										
Cocoa	88	48	17	99	106	19	51	78	26	89
Cardamoms	16	17	8	3	3	4	5	11	10	2
Pepper	5,493	3,754	4,855	2,161	7,915	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,015
Cloves	1,907	3,409	957	1,964	4,043	2,489	3,428	5,517	2,975	2,326
Cinnamon	9,401	10,486	10,103	10,444	10,837	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,138
Coffee	1,588	825	41	7	18	214	94	131	106	61
Cashew Nuts	420	151	92	167	66	62	125	255	140	125
Nutmeg and Mace	899	1,148	1,308	1,139	1,665	1,830	1,369	1,934	1,669	1,771
Unmanufactured Tobacco	2,611	1,662	1,870	1,830	2,098	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578
Exports – Value, Rs. Mn.										
Cocoa	8.0	4.0	1.0	6.0	12.0	3.0	7.0	5.0	1.4	8.8
Cardamoms	12.0	12.0	7.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	5.0	15.0	16.1	4.6
Pepper	1,718.0	1,306.0	1,587.0	532.0	1,479.0	1,234.0	934.0	1,227.0	1,774.2	3,508.3
Cloves	141.0	413.0	306.0	1,160.0	2,703.0	576.0	1,412.0	1,763.0	1,306.8	1,018.5
Cinnamon	3,267.0	3,530.0	3,442.0	3,784.0	4,303.0	4,335.0	4,728.0	5,855.0	6,878.7	8,379.8
Coffee	139.0	78.0	6.0	2.0	10.0	44.0	17.0	152.0	17.3	15.5
Cashew Nuts	152.0	71.0	48.0	87.0	43.0	42.0	78.0	164.0	119.2	112.3
Nutmeg and Mace	124.0	312.0	420.0	346.0	544.0	615.0	487.0	742.0	656.1	851.9
Unmanufactured Tobacco	2,649.0	2,607.0	2,861.0	3,152.0	3,586.0	3,592.0	4,016.0	3,525.0	3,670.8	4,451.7
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per Kg.										
Cocoa	90.91	83.33	58.82	60.61	113.21	157.89	137.25	64.10	54.42	98.68
Cardamoms	750.00	705.88	875.00	1,666.67	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,000.00	1,363.64	1,580.71	1,969.04
Pepper	312.76	347.90	326.88	246.18	186.86	159.43	192.54	150.92	216.60	389.15
Cloves	73.94	121.15	319.75	590.63	668.56	231.42	411.90	319.56	439.32	437.89
Cinnamon	347.52	336.73	340.69	362.31	397.07	393.20	415.06	473.51	557.70	637.83
Coffee	87.53	94.55	146.34	285.71	555.56	205.61	180.85	117.20	163.54	255.29
Cashew Nuts	361.90	473.33	521.74	520.96	651.52	677.42	624.00	643.14	849.39	895.18
Nutmeg and Mace	137.93	271.78	321.10	303.78	326.73	336.07	355.73	383.66	393.03	480.88
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,014.55	1,568.59	1,529.95	1,722.40	1,709.25	1,897.52	2,441.34	2,205.88	2,624.50	2,821.21

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AGRICULTURE

Table 61

Fertilizer 1997 – 2006

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(a)
Local Production										
Phosphate, MT	29,635	36,598	30,258	35,085	35,769	37,664	37,586	38,336	39,437	n.a.
Imports										
Quantity, MT	411,844	477,433	499,691	540,289	444,836	568,630	529,890	497,008	541,843	n.a.
Value, Rs. Mn.	4,089	4,288	4,328	5,900	5,848	7,646	8,751	10,598	14,405	n.a.
Issues (wholesale), MT	528,698	561,352	617,816	592,531	579,503	657,125	595,848	609,897	607,854	726,647
Paddy	240,562	251,880	308,005	262,362	284,491	349,417	283,299	300,509	353,176	420,285
Tea	161,785	182,339	154,814	200,254	182,025	181,174	167,711	178,490	178,246	177,581
Rubber	12,273	15,684	9,943	13,801	9,129	6,682	8,398	9,222	9,758	12,811
Coconut	34,991	37,667	39,449	33,942	29,532	37,415	38,941	33,648	32,847	35,445
Minor Export Crops	7,068	11,317	9,741	8,704	8,711	8,321	9,873	10,307	49,340	46,934
Minor Food Crops	50,708	44,182	42,696	40,467	34,320	40,860	61,906	51,996	8,704	8,348
Tobacco	3,944	3,768	3,650	3,204	2,525	2,577	3,085	3,530	1,763	1,758
Other	17,367	14,515	39,518	29,797	28,770	30,679	22,635	22,195	18,423	23,485
Issues in NPK										
Nutrients (b), MT '000	219.0	234.4	264.3	249.7	247.9	273.2	252.6	257.9	280.8	n.a.
Paddy	111.6	117.4	143.9	121.7	133.2	155.7	132.7	141.6	166.0	n.a.
Tea	60.2	70.0	63.9	79.2	72.2	70.0	63.8	68.2	70.0	n.a.
Rubber	4.3	5.7	3.9	5.5	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	n.a.
Coconut	13.7	14.9	16.6	13.9	11.9	14.6	16.5	13.9	13.3	n.a.
Minor Export Crops	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.1	n.a.
Minor Food Crops	19.1	16.7	16.4	14.6	12.4	15.0	23.4	18.8	18.2	n.a.
Tobacco	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.0	n.a.
Other	6.1	4.1	14.7	10.5	10.9	11.6	8.2	6.3	5.6	n.a.
Use of Subsidy, Rs. Mn.	1,500	1,500	1,390	1,775	3,649	2,449	2,487	3,572	6,285	10,696

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

Source : National Fertilizer Secretariat

AGRICULTURE

Table 62

Settlements and New Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Settlements (Families)										
System H	–	–	88	84	–	–	–	–	–	–
System C	–	392	1,348	828	–	–	–	–	–	–
System B	–	157	2,203	354	–	–	–	–	–	–
System G	–	–	113	357	–	–	–	–	–	–
System L	–	–	195	120	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total Families	–	549	3,947	1,743	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	37,431	50,168	48,641	52,513	47,406	54,458	45,922	65,029	65,005	70,455
Paddy	32,570	42,586	40,395	41,046	41,502	42,843	34,991	48,566	48,767	44,156
Other Crops	4,851	7,582	8,246	11,467	5,904	11,615	10,931	16,463	20,130	26,299
System C	43,669	42,888	44,683	43,739	44,333	43,471	44,412	43,319	43,830	45,622
Paddy	40,489	40,993	41,127	41,833	41,287	41,165	41,732	41,309	42,294	43,187
Other Crops	3,186	1,895	3,556	2,027	3,046	2,306	2,680	2,010	2,246	2,435
System B	29,680	30,809	31,913	30,019	30,246	34,224	34,734	35,637	31,899	34,451
Paddy	29,097	30,009	31,282	29,285	29,735	33,226	34,095	33,980	31,512	31,269
Other Crops	583	800	631	734	511	998	639	1,657	1,047	3,182
System G	8,690	10,672	11,236	10,108	8,723	10,453	9,092	10,774	10,752	11,123
Paddy	8,007	9,684	9,369	9,353	7,920	9,518	8,131	9,497	9,580	9,235
Other Crops	683	984	1,867	755	803	935	961	1,277	1,442	1,888
System L	104	357	670	735	527	1,136	1,177	1,218	662	1,265
Paddy	0	176	641	585	297	861	936	1,038	1,160	951
Other Crops	104	181	29	150	230	275	241	180	98	314
Total	119,574	134,890	137,143	137,235	131,235	143,742	135,337	155,977	193,014	199,480
Paddy	110,157	123,448	122,742	122,102	120,741	127,613	119,885	134,390	152,701	147,709
Other Crops	9,417	11,442	14,401	15,133	10,494	16,129	15,452	21,587	40,313	51,771

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

Industrial Production 2002 – 2007

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Value Added in Industry (2002 constant prices)	270,266	281,788	296,349	315,276	333,372	355,611
1. Food, beverages and tobacco products	122,615	130,674	138,148	147,353	155,842	165,242
2. Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products	72,114	70,447	71,529	75,843	78,870	85,402
3. Wood and wood products	909	889	910	985	1,026	1,019
4. Paper products, publishing and printing	1,001	1,128	1,210	1,301	1,385	1,533
5. Chemical, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	38,914	40,869	44,462	47,899	51,714	55,247
6. Non-Metallic mineral products	9,221	11,050	11,855	12,341	13,687	14,445
7. Basic metal products	610	789	805	885	906	930
8. Fabricated metal products machinery and transport equipment	23,697	24,645	26,089	27,214	28,378	29,911
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	1,185	1,297	1,341	1,455	1,564	1,792
Value Added in Industry (at current price)	270,266	303,460	351,516	434,970	516,372	605,544
1. Food, beverages and tobacco products	122,615	136,058	158,229	202,785	241,854	282,643
2. Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products	72,114	76,511	85,178	103,198	113,956	131,522
3. Wood and wood products	909	1,085	1,121	1,143	1,245	1,353
4. Paper products, publishing and printing	1,001	1,669	2,079	2,963	3,998	4,883
5. Chemical, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	38,914	46,133	58,912	72,089	95,346	112,915
6. Non-Metallic mineral products	9,221	11,388	13,432	15,805	17,930	20,351
7. Basic metal products	610	970	998	1,061	1,292	1,521
8. Fabricated metal products machinery and transport equipment	23,697	28,339	30,217	34,480	38,872	47,947
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	1,185	1,307	1,350	1,446	1,879	2,209

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Petroleum 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Crude Oil Imports (b)										
Quantity, MT '000	2,141	1,826	2,330	1,955	2,280	1,995	2,201	2,008	2,146	1,931
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	13,990	18,222	39,343	32,004	40,404	41,708	61,434	77,686	107,160	114,150
Refined Products Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	773	1,303	1,266	1,419	1,344	1,168	1,644	1,823	1,926	2,200
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	6,223	9,964	24,452	27,284	27,781	39,179	61,298	88,767	114,822	151,141
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol (Super)	187	169	213	189	226	196	203	161	193	162
Kerosene	204	167	192	179	196	154	144	142	144	92
Furnace Oil	716	631	736	687	774	721	786	624	766	387
Auto Diesel	680	588	736	614	202	612	657	559	628	441
Marine and Heavy Diesel	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	54	54	92	45	72	96	126	114	131	174
Liquid Petroleum Gas	18	13	16	16	18	15	16	13	–	16
Asphalts (Bitumen)	60	43	65	89	34	41	50	52	–	35
Naptha (Chemical)	119	99	113	105	108	95	7	113	–	90
Solvents	0.6	0.6	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.8	4.1	4.1	–	5.0
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	34	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	–	n.a.
Exports (c), Rs. Mn.	4,662	5,210	7,414	6,053	7,003	6,299	10,133	13,169	19,580	18,693
Marine Diesel	169.1	100.0	228.9	210.7	1.6(d)	–	–	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	1,496.5	1,792.5	3,000.3	2,608.0	2721.6	3500.3	5777.3	7169.7	–	–
Auto Diesel	683.0	562.7	753.4	886.7	994.7(d)	182.6(d)	182.0(d)	51	–	–
Naptha	1,065.6	1,099.7	2,345.6	1,493.5	1256.1	–	–	–	–	–
Furnace Oil	50.2	125.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	691.5	–	–	–
Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	1,039.5	1,581.9	1,791.1	1,575.1	299.1	741.0(d)	716.5(d)	235.1	–	–

(a) Provisional

(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC Plc., and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.

(c) Excluding export earnings on lighterage and services.

(d) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd. by CPC in 2002.

n.a. - Not available

Source : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs

Cement 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	875	773	822	809	763	852	1,053	1,037	1,554	1,640
Puttalam	595	539	534	509	493	542	569	660	711	839
Galle (Ruhunu)	280	234	288	300	270	310	384	377	410	412
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	970	1,141	1,357	1,024	1,209	1,393	809	1,460	1,847	3,215
Value, Rs. Mn.	3,539	3,327	3,944	3,465	4,339	5,302	3,496	7,615	11,796	21,036
Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	3,640	2,916	2,906	3,384	3,589	3,806	4,329	5,217	6,380	6,543
Price, Rs. per MT										
Puttalam	5,600	5,480	5,560	6,900	7,040	7,840	9,360	8,144	8,903	10,027
Galle (Ruhunu)	5,480	5,500	6,400	6,840	7,040	7,840	9,360	8,144	8,903	10,027

(a) Provisional

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Puttalam Cement Company Limited
Ruhunu Cement Company Limited
Sri Lanka Customs

INDUSTRY

Table 66

Sugar 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	13,563	8,206	13,516	12,131	14,867	15,965	15,974	15,474	8,831	8,600
Area Harvested, Ha.	12,709	6,125	11,437	9,075	9,829	11,946	13,191	11,994	8,390	6,605
Cane Harvested, MT	686,067	399,334	772,222	555,779	422,493	723,366	760,318	649,515	462,000	279,000
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	54.0	65.2	67.5	61.2	43.0	60.6	57.6	54.2	55.1	42.3
Sugar Production, MT										
Sevanagala	61,549	65,519	64,481	47,934	37,661	61,020	63,151	53,376	56,020	29,544
Pelwatta	17,139	16,984	24,396	19,536	13,769	18,609	23,000	14,235	18,609	12,184
Pelwatta	44,410	48,535	40,085	28,398	23,892	42,441	40,151	39,141	37,410	19,534
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./Kg.										
Sevanagala	25.40	25.57	24.39	30.72	33.00	28.00	30.00	30.93	41.00	48.00
Pelwatta	26.86	24.49	30.89	36.20	41.10	32.28	35.09	38.80	44.00	63.65
Sugar Imports										
Volume, MT '000	444	479	562	420	554	509	438	444	525	481
Value, Rs. Mn.	8,384	7,448	10,777	10,289	12,634	11,199	11,048	13,303	23,253	17,055
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	18,871	15,561	19,187	24,511	22,809	21,982	25,227	31,825	44,267	35,456
Sugar Availability, MT										
Per Capita, Kg.	505,549	544,519	626,481	467,934	591,600	570,050	501,151	497,376	n.a.	n.a.
	26.9	28.6	32.4	25.0	31.1	29.6	25.8	25.3	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.

INDUSTRY

Table 67

Milk and Milk Products 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000										
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	84,521	77,536	76,160	79,599	77,628	70,689	81,442	70,613	31,442	33,807
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	45,439	38,648	37,173	41,352	42,606	40,408	46,409	48,018	–	–
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)(d)	1,197	1,238	1,240	1,277	1,321	697	834	736	–	–
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	9,363	10,573	10,785	10,252	9,031	8,560	10,543	–	–	–
	28,522	27,077	26,962	26,718	24,670	21,024	23,656	21,859	31,442	33,807
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	12,787	9,984	10,872	11,638	12,651	21,515	14,160	13,547	14,172	13,064
Pasteurised Milk	7,067	5,555	6,310	6,666	7,137	10,272	8,620	8,286	8,500	7,351
Sterilised Milk	5,720	4,429	4,562	4,972	5,514	11,243	5,540	5,261	5,672	5,713
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	3,039	3,063	3,290	3,044	2,673	4,730	2,597	–	–	–
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000	17,592	17,611	21,894	25,580	25,032	29,203	26,327	28,601	31,916	35,531
Highland	4,184	3,393	3,113	3,590	3,568	6,589	3,331	3,595	4,131	3,919
Nestle Products	13,408	14,218	18,781	21,990	21,464	22,614	22,996	25,006	27,785	31,612
Other Products										
Butter, Kgs. '000	629	556	376	483	606	n.a.	540	574	1,013	568
Ice Cream, Liters '000	5,678	9,412	8,955	9,899	10,366	10,543	11,444	14,311	13,013	13,411
Yoghurt Cups, '000	20,464	21,133	20,460	22,603	14,810	29,505	34,449	28,792	12,535	13,323
Imports of Milk Products										
Infant Milk Food, MT	444	429	836	728	679	844	1,123	641	1,866	1,423
Other Milk Food, MT '000	57	54	57	52	25	22	11	53	73	66

(a) Provisional
(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL
(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO
(d) Closed in 2005

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)
Nestle Lanka Ltd.

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2004 – 2007

Province \ Year		No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western	Domestic	429,468	456,061	484,217	516,537	97.7	101.8	103.5	112.0	1,209.6	1,915.5	2,202.4	2,392.4	1,333.4	1,817.1	2,170.2	2,730.3
	Government	2,852	2,972	3,036	3,118	17.9	19.0	20.0	20.9	757.7	804.6	981.3	1,020.3	884.9	901.4	966.1	1,048.5
	Industry	1,354	566	578	350	2.9	1.9	1.3	1.1	123.5	79.5	63.7	53.8	142.0	92.0	65.3	53.4
	Other	36,359	42,811	45,250	47,367	36.6	38.9	40.1	41.2	1,063.7	1,368.8	1,721.1	1,833.5	1,170.4	1,446.6	1,685.3	1,863.6
	Total	470,033	502,410	533,081	567,372	155.1	161.5	164.8	175.2	3,154.4	4,168.3	4,968.5	5,300.0	3,530.7	4,257.0	4,886.9	5,695.7
Southern	Domestic	107,790	110,965	125,877	141,299	20.5	20.2	21.8	23.4	194.9	276.8	324.9	346.9	191.3	260.4	307.9	337.1
	Government	1,270	2,289	1,355	1,437	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	84.1	94.8	113.8	114.8	92.1	103.2	103.9	109.8
	Industry	176	89	93	97	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.4	5.7	5.3	4.7	7.8	6.6	4.9	4.7
	Other	7,616	8,915	10,144	10,716	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.0	83.9	105.1	144.5	141.7	90.2	106.9	144.4	143.5
	Total	116,852	122,258	137,469	153,549	26.1	26.4	28.5	29.9	370.2	482.4	588.5	608.0	381.4	477.1	561.1	595.1
Sabaragamuwa	Domestic	39,080	41,571	45,904	50,707	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.5	73.8	106.3	108.0	112.7	75.9	104.8	116.1	107.6
	Government	535	550	568	582	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	28.8	30.0	29.0	29.8	33.4	34.8	32.6	30.9
	Industry	74	77	98	95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1
	Other	4,342	5,246	5,569	5,979	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	44.5	56.7	82.4	63.0	48.0	62.3	72.3	64.7
	Total	44,031	47,444	52,139	57,363	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.0	148.1	194.9	220.8	206.3	158.3	203.3	222.4	204.2
Central	Domestic	82,085	90,098	104,641	118,141	15.0	16.1	17.2	19.5	137.3	198.5	228.0	252.8	142.1	189.3	227.0	231.3
	Government	699	773	795	822	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	22.9	27.1	29.7	26.6	23.9	27.3	28.7	25.8
	Industry	112	102	90	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4
	Other	5,659	7,718	8,185	8,983	4.3	4.6	4.6	9.1	75.3	93.8	116.6	174.4	84.4	97.4	117.6	155.6
	Total	88,555	98,691	113,711	128,029	19.8	21.3	22.4	29.2	237.3	321.1	375.9	455.2	252.4	315.8	375.3	414.1
Uva	Domestic	27,841	30,893	34,238	38,803	4.8	5.1	7.9	6.1	44.5	60.9	67.2	75.4	46.0	58.5	64.7	74.0
	Government	644	677	693	719	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.6	60.7	60.9	67.9	77.9	69.2	68.3	73.4	74.9
	Industry	45	2	2	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	1.6	0.2	–	–	1.8	0.3	–	0.0
	Other	3,247	4,654	4,729	4,656	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.5	29.6	36.4	45.3	44.2	33.3	41.0	41.1	45.0
	Total	31,777	36,226	39,662	44,178	7.5	7.9	10.5	9.2	136.5	158.4	180.4	197.6	150.3	168.1	179.1	193.9

(Contd....)

INDUSTRY

Table 68(B)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2004 – 2007 (Contd.)

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
Eastern																
Domestic	35,033	38,840	44,261	49,689	6.8	6.9	7.5	8.3	60.7	83.1	89.8	98.5	61.9	74.9	76.4	112.0
Government	575	589	630	676	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	62.8	63.9	74.8	78.5	67.2	66.3	72.0	83.5
Industry	36	34	34	31	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	10.8	9.2	7.6	8.5	12.2	8.9	7.4	8.8
Other	1,835	4,070	4,388	4,601	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	23.5	40.4	56.1	52.8	27.1	40.1	53.8	53.5
Total	37,479	43,533	49,313	54,997	9.5	10.1	11.0	11.8	157.8	196.6	228.2	238.3	168.4	190.2	209.7	257.7
North Western																
Domestic	18,935	19,917	22,690	24,603	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.3	33.2	45.9	49.0	56.9	33.8	42.4	54.4	55.7
Government	346	357	363	376	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	16.5	15.8	17.0	17.5	19.0	18.8	17.9	17.6
Industry	103	67	71	163	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.7	0.9	1.3	5.1	1.7	0.9	1.3
Other	2,255	2,837	3,094	3,328	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.1	30.2	41.4	52.1	58.4	31.8	46.9	55.9	58.2
Total	21,639	23,178	26,218	28,470	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.8	84.6	104.9	118.9	134.1	89.7	109.8	129.1	132.7
North Central																
Domestic	24,135	23,929	26,963	33,040	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.9	45.4	64.5	76.7	85.3	48.4	66.9	77.3	96.2
Government	638	613	639	675	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	67.9	72.7	93.1	94.6	78.5	85.2	87.1	90.1
Industry	40	5	6	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other	3,275	5,469	5,755	6,133	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	41.0	56.6	71.4	75.5	47.2	62.1	67.5	75.5
Total	28,088	30,016	33,363	39,851	7.8	8.4	9.1	10.2	154.8	194.0	241.2	255.4	174.6	214.4	232.0	261.8
Northern																
Domestic	2,341	2,729	3,221	3,736	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	4.8	9.2	6.9	9.0	5.0	3.9	5.9	8.6
Government	115	119	127	146	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	5.0	5.0	6.4	7.9	5.7	5.1	6.0	6.3
Industry	2	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other	593	1,016	1,089	1,199	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	6.8	9.7	11.0	10.2	8.1	7.5	7.6	8.4
Total	3,051	3,866	4,439	5,083	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	16.7	23.9	24.4	27.2	18.8	16.5	19.5	23.4
Total																
Domestic	3,646	815,003	892,012	976,555	161.0	166.5	175.2	188.8	1,804.2	2,760.5	3,152.8	3,429.9	1,937.7	2,618.1	3,099.9	3,392.6
Government	7,290	8,939	8,206	8,551	26.1	27.6	28.2	30.1	1,106.3	1,174.7	1,413.0	1,467.8	1,273.9	1,310.3	1,387.8	1,487.4
Industry	13,987	944	974	824	3.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	151.4	100.3	80.7	70.7	172.6	113.1	82.0	70.6
Other	24,923	82,736	88,203	92,962	51.9	57.1	59.8	65.3	1,398.5	1,808.7	2,300.4	2,453.6	1,540.4	1,910.7	2,245.4	2,467.8
Total	49,846	907,622	989,395	1,078,892	242.5	253.5	264.9	285.6	4,460.4	5,844.3	6,946.9	7,422.0	4,924.6	5,952.2	6,815.1	7,418.4

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

INDUSTRY

Table 69

Textiles 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Production										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	27	23	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Fabric, Mn. Metres	194	182	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Garments (Export), Mn. kgs.	297	328	440	408	423	446	501	554	n.a.	—
Exports										
Yarn, Mn. kgs.	n.a.	12	12	14	14	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Rs. Mn.	2,184	2,023	2,449	2,410	2,434	2,197	2,158	2,320	2,435	3,992
Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres										
Mn. kgs.	19	18	18	13	15	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Rs. Mn.	5,778	5,638	7,296	5,350	6,489	6,826	6,170	4,940	6,200	6,336
Garments, Mn. Pcs.	297	328	440	408	423	446	501	554	—	—
Mn. kgs.	22	23	28	24	24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Rs. Mn.	142,332	155,214	206,353	208,624	214,895	231,652	268,573	276,144	303,263	347,878
Total Exports, Rs. Mn.	158,077	171,067	226,929	227,360	232,027	248,572	285,172	291,090	320,829	369,697
Imports										
Yarn, Mn. kgs.	40	44	48	48	50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Rs. Mn.	8,086	8,924	10,671	12,228	12,601	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres										
Mn. kgs.	124	131	140	142	147	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Rs. Mn.	62,769	67,762	79,888	86,598	89,238	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Fibre, Mn. kgs.	26	19	20	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rs. Mn.	2,552	1,982	2,295	2,552	2,630	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—
Total Value of Imports, Rs. Mn.	95,444	99,857	121,658	132,660	136,705	132,416	153,476	153,957	160,987	180,689
Export Markets (% of Value of Garment Exports)										
USA	64.2	60.5	62.0	64.3	63.3	61.3	58	59.4	56.0	49.0
Germany	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.5
U.K.	17.6	21.5	21.5	19.2	19.9	20.5	23.4	21.9	23.4	24.9
France	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9
Netherlands	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.6
Canada	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3
Italy	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	3.1	4.1	5.1	5.9	8.8

(a) Provisional n.a. – Not available

Source : Ministry of Industrial Development (Textiles Division)

INDUSTRY

Table 70

Electricity 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Available Capacity, MW	1,636	1,691	1,837	1,999	2,230	2,243	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,443
Installed Capacity, MW	1,636	1,691	1,779	1,901	1,930	2,223	2,353	2,411	2,434	2,443
CEB Hydro	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207
Thermal	405	453	453	563	563	618	573	548	548	548
Wind	—	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private Hydro-Small	2	6	12	24	34	40	73	84	107	116
Thermal	92	92	174	174	193	355	452	567	567	567
Hired Thermal	20	—	58	98	300	260	190	—	—	—
Maximum Demand, MW	1,137	1,291	1,405	1,445	1,422	1,516	1,563	1,748	1,893	1,842
Units Generated, GWh.	5,569	6,184	6,686	6,627	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,659	9,389	9,814
CEB Hydro	3,909	4,152	3,154	3,045	2,589	3,190	2,755	3,173	4,290	3,603
Thermal	1,246	1,396	2,205	1,896	1,953	2,193	2,507	2,162	1,669	2,336
Wind	—	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2
Private Hydro-Small	6	18	43	65	103	120	206	280	345	345
Thermal	390	507	916	1,170	1,248	1,711	2,063	3,041	3,082	3,528
Hired Thermal	18	—	364	341	913	394	509	—	—	—
Self Generation	114	108	158	105	141	—	115	—	—	—
Sales, GWh	4,521	4,809	5,259	5,238	5,502	6,208	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276
Domestic	1,378	1,555	1,732	1,798	1,821	2,030	2,204	2,403	2,622	2,771
Industrial	1,614	1,613	1,755	1,719	1,866	2,159	2,266	2,446	2,605	2,627
Small Units	110	117	128	136	135	147	157	166	178	—
Medium Units	906	933	1,039	1,005	1,050	1,174	1,240	1,323	1,419	—
Large Units	598	563	588	578	681	838	869	957	1,014	—
Commercial	758	829	895	859	921	1,042	1,132	1,254	1,395	1,626
Bulk Supply	722	762	825	802	811	894	981	1,027	1,111	1,144
Street Lighting	49	50	52	60	83	83	83	83	98	108

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations 2005 and 2006

Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2005, Gwh														
Kelani River Complex														
Canyon	60	9.59	13.23	19.22	11.77	6.42	3.38	4.71	6.91	8.15	13.98	19.33	14.64	131.33
Old Laxapana	50	26.33	11.22	1.66	18.77	27.49	15.05	16.04	16.98	26.16	26.33	30.40	29.39	245.80
New Laxapana	100	30.09	40.65	59.45	38.96	22.74	20.95	24.71	28.45	40.74	50.29	60.48	49.30	466.79
Wimalasurendra	50	11.25	4.45	0.00	5.70	11.57	3.61	3.85	4.85	6.72	8.31	15.03	12.30	87.64
Samanala	75	28.48	23.91	26.76	27.02	26.81	22.32	23.63	25.05	39.25	42.90	47.49	42.18	375.80
Sub Total	335	105.74	93.46	107.09	102.21	95.01	65.31	72.93	82.24	121.01	141.80	172.73	147.82	1,307.36
Mahaweli River Complex														
Ukuwela	40	4.08	7.52	10.79	12.35	12.22	15.24	22.76	21.33	14.98	21.30	13.15	11.82	167.53
Bowetanne	40	1.51	1.82	1.90	2.29	2.91	2.84	4.25	4.35	0.77	4.72	7.97	6.89	42.22
Victoria	210	32.07	12.60	39.69	33.66	35.15	21.96	10.46	42.95	26.89	30.13	38.40	27.49	351.65
Kotmale	201	4.64	21.88	22.57	21.35	24.42	13.97	29.22	37.77	36.80	43.05	42.65	43.33	341.65
Randenigala	122	20.17	25.55	22.70	17.19	25.72	30.52	26.20	14.13	4.87	14.23	7.58	16.27	225.10
Rantambe	49	14.03	13.46	10.84	8.89	12.91	14.95	13.72	8.27	3.01	8.37	8.86	11.84	129.15
Sub Total	662	76.49	82.83	108.48	95.73	113.32	99.49	106.61	128.80	87.32	121.79	118.61	117.63	1,257.09
Samanalawewa	120	27.75	24.92	44.60	19.68	10.88	28.22	28.85	17.83	5.79	7.42	10.02	14.67	240.63
Kukule	70	14.77	11.64	16.68	30.49	24.62	34.81	25.72	16.15	35.08	36.19	41.42	31.38	318.94
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	2.77	2.32	1.78	3.76	4.65	5.19	4.53	1.41	0.54	1.20	1.59	5.07	34.80
Uda Walawe	6	0.54	0.59	0.01	1.17	1.92	1.21	0.95	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.91	7.62
Nilambe	3.2	0.62	0.40	0.16	0.13	0.21	0.17	0.32	0.09	0.85	1.86	1.66	1.36	6.84
Sub Total	20	3.93	3.32	1.94	5.05	6.78	6.58	5.79	1.69	1.38	2.06	3.39	7.34	49.26
Total Hydro	1,207	228.68	216.17	278.79	253.17	250.60	234.40	239.89	246.71	250.58	309.27	346.17	318.84	3,173.28
Wind Power	3	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.07	0.23	0.33	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.30	0.06	0.11	2.44
Thermal Complex														
Kelanitissa Steam (1)														
Gas	100	4.23	2.92	5.48	0.99	0.75	0.10	0.64	1.97	1.08	1.45	1.30	1.31	22.23
Gas (New)	115	19.71	34.38	39.35	4.63	0.00	18.10	52.98	62.96	11.37	24.27	6.01	3.15	276.91
Combined Cycle	165	91.88	62.19	108.95	78.05	91.34	101.06	91.81	99.24	97.11	38.64	40.77	105.68	1,006.72
Sapugaskanda	80	22.96	22.78	25.02	20.05	22.78	30.09	36.21	37.39	31.14	20.23	26.80	32.51	327.95
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80	39.44	38.64	46.95	43.64	45.27	45.14	45.75	41.86	39.02	46.69	49.01	46.08	527.78
Chunnakam (1)	8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.59
Total Thermal	548	178.22	160.90	225.75	147.36	160.14	194.49	227.39	243.45	179.85	131.46	124.02	188.86	2,161.87
Total CEB	1,758	406.98	377.23	504.67	400.60	410.97	429.22	467.58	490.48	430.78	441.02	470.25	507.81	5,337.59
Private														
Thermal	567	272.88	254.27	226.30	262.54	316.48	275.82	252.68	258.18	285.61	295.29	217.00	234.83	3,151.88
Mini Hydro (Private)	84	14.00	10.66	12.90	17.92	16.73	28.61	25.87	9.31	30.56	29.19	43.28	28.43	277.45
Dendro Power (Walapone)	1	0.08	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.54	0.40	0.36	0.34	0.00	2.21
Biomass (Badalgama)	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.07
Solar Power (B'mulla)	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Total Private	652	286.96	265.22	239.20	280.46	333.21	304.64	278.55	278.03	316.60	324.85	260.62	263.30	3,431.62
Grand Total	2,410	693.94	642.45	743.87	681.05	744.17	733.86	746.12	768.51	747.38	765.87	730.87	771.11	8,769.21
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2006, Gwh														
Kelani River Complex														
Canyon	60	7.27	9.26	13.43	18.38	11.14	7.75	8.84	12.29	16.47	12.87	14.41	17.14	149.24
Old Laxapana	50	22.14	12.91	22.81	28.74	21.02	18.50	26.68	29.18	29.05	16.20	32.51	34.11	293.85
New Laxapana	100	23.57	27.84	41.71	55.94	39.10	33.53	38.26	46.61	53.69	46.70	49.00	53.23	509.19
Wimalasurendra	50	9.20	5.28	9.53	12.21	7.50	4.92	7.85	10.35	11.69	4.61	21.46	14.36	118.96
Samanala	75	24.05	21.39	33.35	42.77	32.57	28.39	36.96	42.35	43.55	33.47	43.03	45.54	427.43
Sub Total	335	86.23	76.67	120.83	158.04	111.34	93.09	118.59	140.78	154.44	113.85	160.41	164.38	1,498.66
Mahaweli River Complex														
Ukuwela	40	7.08	9.98	3.38	8.32	15.29	21.51	24.71	24.39	6.68	11.98	9.10	17.06	159.48
Bowetanne	40	11.25	4.93	2.95	2.04	3.78	3.25	5.12	3.82	2.91	2.56	11.86	19.28	73.75
Victoria	210	97.93	42.56	58.37	68.45	31.54	34.00	92.61	57.74	52.97	37.81	107.01	143.90	824.88
Kotmale	201	26.84	30.91	22.00	22.36	32.49	41.95	71.51	44.38	31.70	27.12	71.99	58.59	481.84
Randenigala	122	9.81	27.52	17.39	36.19	32.79	31.37	36.82	27.78	20.61	18.67	37.11	83.61	379.67
Rantambe	49	12.85	16.43	9.48	17.16	16.10	14.97	17.80	13.88	10.24	12.11	25.34	36.93	203.29
Sub Total	662	165.76	132.33	113.57	154.52	131.98	147.05	248.58	171.99	125.10	110.24	262.42	359.36	2,122.91
Samanalawewa	120	15.70	8.62	11.44	16.41	23.54	35.32	54.95	18.09	8.84	5.93	24.68	70.64	294.15
Kukule	70	18.06	9.83	23.76	17.26	24.59	28.35	19.39	31.08	30.60	37.54	51.04	29.35	320.84
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Inginiyagala	11.25	2.63	2.26	0.61	4.75	6.79	6.27	5.83	2.61	0.42	1.47	2.26	1.05	36.93
Uda Walawe	6	0.71	0.61	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	1.35	3.41
Nilambe	3.2	1.62	0.64	0.54	1.14	0.80	0.77	1.05	0.51	0.52	0.85	2.16	2.03	12.64
Sub Total	20.45	4.964	3.516	1.153	5.915	7.666	7.077	6.878	3.117	0.933	2.314	5.0185	4.428	52.98
Total Hydro	1,207.45	290.72	230.96	270.75	352.14	299.11	310.88	448.39	365.06	319.91	269.88	503.57	628.16	4,289.53
Wind Power	3	0.19	0.19	0.12	0.14	0.24	0.27	0.33	0.25	0.20	0.14	0.07	0.18	2.31
Thermal Complex														
Kelanitissa Steam (1)														
Gas	100	0.23	0.17	0.35	0.66	0.32	0.14	0.28	0.52	1.32	0.34	0.47	1.00	5.81
Gas (New)	115	0.73	0.45	4.40	0.50	1.79	38.90	2.21	4.09	3.68	5.25	1.21	3.38	66.58
Combined Cycle	165	82.62	94.91	99.75	63.14	89.54	0.00	12.20	75.61	89.68	86.72	34.40	4.68	733.25
Sapugaskanda	80	26.58	25.87	36.48	29.99	32.67	32.41	34.61	32.66	32.18	34.85	18.66	10.69	347.66
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80	50.56	40.92	45.82	47.54	47.57	42.16	45.27	45.10	45.52	48.92	26.97	28.01	514.35
Chunnakam (1)	8	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	1.28
Total Thermal	548	160.85	162.44	186.95	141.99	171.95	113.75	94.68	158.05	172.45	176.15	81.80	47.85	1,668.92
Total CEB	1,758.45	451.76	393.59	457.82	494.27	471.30	424.91	543.41	523.35	492.56	446.17	585.44	676.18	5,960.76
Private														
Mini Hydro (Private)		21.43	14.16	21.28	20.32	26.85	28.62	31.24	30.12	29.48	34.78	52.68	33.70	344.65
Solar Power		0.13	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.23	0.10	0.14	1.72
Thermal		294.88	307.91	330.07	241.84	315.51	334.22	229.94	245.76	258.64	305.14	131.99	85.70	3,081.59
Total Private		316.43	322.19	351.47	262.31	342.48	362.99	261.36	276.01	288.27	340.16	184.76	119.54	3,427.96
Hired														
Grand Total	1,565.45	734.24	697.15	773.98	722.77	765.42	723.95	730.09	749.96	741.19	742.72	694.41	695.55	8,771.43

Electricity Sales by Province 2003 – 2006

Province & Type of Sale	Units in Gwh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Colombo City												
Domestic	207.44	215.13	236.18	245.68	1,955.08	2,019.66	2,282.06	2,780.01	101,159	104,824	107,663	111,288
Religious	6.36	6.60	6.85	7.53	32.05	34.96	37.03	47.06	676	683	691	712
Industrial	224.06	229.86	241.45	227.92	1,844.22	1,912.30	2,008.68	2,121.91	682	614	584	558
Commercial	429.71	473.83	521.92	584.33	5,269.42	5,792.55	6,373.27	7,839.62	25,535	26,639	27,042	27,890
Street Lighting	8.90	8.93	8.91	9.38	69.49	69.68	69.49	82.11	—	—	—	—
Total	876.47	934.35	1,051.31	1,074.84	9,170.26	9,829.15	10,770.53	12,870.70	128,052	132,760	135,980	140,448
Western Province												
Domestic	848.02	907.69	999.02	1,059.28	5,587.33	5,996.88	6,738.60	8,796.09	801,139	840,950	880,866	922,038
Religious	12.99	13.81	14.57	15.71	61.24	67.55	72.47	94.85	3,703	3,839	3,966	4,179
Industrial	1,268.36	1,322.13	1,465.38	1,563.10	10,615.56	11,285.86	12,234.73	14,554.67	9,881	9,921	10,146	10,306
Commercial	672.39	735.07	815.67	912.75	8,106.32	8,857.32	9,818.86	12,248.13	99,527	106,319	112,920	119,059
Street Lighting	41.10	41.22	41.11	45.77	320.66	321.53	320.66	402.29	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	826.26	929.26	947.11	1,020.36	4,971.24	5,404.65	5,704.54	7,077.82	325,355	340,021	355,565	366,815
Total	3,699.12	3,949.18	4,282.86	4,616.96	29,662.34	31,933.79	34,889.85	43,173.85	1,239,605	1,301,050	1,363,463	1,055,613
North Central Province												
Domestic	84.57	93.98	111.52	122.09	398.01	439.01	515.59	740.17	138,544	153,206	179,286	195,599
Religious	2.19	2.14	2.37	2.35	10.61	9.84	10.84	13.40	1,264	1,307	1,229	1,290
Industrial	90.97	76.62	57.60	67.50	729.06	619.44	485.77	642.42	2,378	2,633	3,989	4,238
Commercial	37.32	39.23	39.85	44.27	434.32	453.69	458.25	610.00	16,243	17,709	21,062	22,793
Street Lighting	2.22	2.23	2.36	2.10	17.34	17.39	18.37	18.12	—	—	—	—
Total	217.27	214.20	213.70	238.31	1,589.34	1,539.38	1,488.82	2,024.11	158,429	174,855	205,566	223,920
Northern Province												
Domestic	50.25	61.83	71.86	66.59	245.69	308.89	363.57	403.57	70,902	84,745	93,061	102,551
Religious	2.05	2.48	2.82	2.52	9.35	11.37	12.95	14.09	1,500	1,802	1,981	2,168
Industrial	3.98	5.01	5.56	5.89	36.13	44.71	49.44	61.33	670	1,129	1,353	1,580
Commercial	24.08	28.86	33.45	32.26	278.30	333.04	385.74	433.24	8,186	10,389	12,109	13,351
Street Lighting	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.10	2.75	2.75	2.75	10.09	—	—	—	—
Total	80.71	98.53	114.04	108.36	572.21	700.77	814.45	922.32	81,258	98,065	108,504	119,650
Central Province												
Domestic	218.78	232.80	252.79	295.54	1,065.90	1,126.75	1,244.65	1,883.79	329,787	346,980	364,772	438,290
Religious	3.87	4.14	4.40	4.90	16.99	18.48	19.79	28.34	2,505	2,592	2,680	3,147
Industrial	104.23	107.69	110.79	133.56	890.66	920.61	944.55	1,272.97	2,626	2,613	2,726	2,942
Commercial	81.30	87.83	95.14	108.71	941.65	1,016.55	1,108.39	1,497.30	39,352	41,752	44,202	52,203
Street Lighting	6.32	6.33	6.32	6.62	49.28	49.41	49.28	57.39	—	—	—	—
Total	414.50	438.79	469.45	549.33	2,964.48	3,131.81	3,366.64	4,739.79	374,270	393,937	414,380	496,582
North Western												
Domestic	218.55	238.23	265.80	292.79	1,064.94	1,155.90	1,313.20	1,885.28	325,792	348,893	371,130	409,831
Religious	3.72	3.97	4.30	4.53	15.06	16.04	17.69	24.77	2,842	3,028	3,167	3,410
Industrial	253.69	264.71	280.89	292.53	2,087.24	2,165.82	2,294.43	2,688.97	7,106	7,482	7,718	8,243
Commercial	57.07	60.39	69.53	78.58	633.75	689.64	811.06	1,079.76	40,217	43,551	46,418	49,884
Street Lighting	19.44	19.42	19.44	24.09	151.63	152.04	151.63	213.13	—	—	—	—
Total	552.47	586.72	639.95	692.52	3,952.62	4,179.45	4,588.00	5,891.91	375,957	402,954	428,433	471,368
Eastern Province												
Domestic	113.32	128.29	138.53	152.18	535.24	611.84	707.31	1,004.32	169,867	184,784	186,068	200,577
Religious	2.22	2.52	2.94	3.14	9.72	11.23	13.51	18.62	1,444	1,510	1,706	1,782
Industrial	47.04	51.59	94.03	109.41	394.13	430.87	754.00	975.60	3,363	3,563	2,731	2,866
Commercial	29.77	33.81	40.09	45.37	343.63	389.96	466.05	621.34	19,136	20,562	19,932	21,378
Street Lighting	4.68	4.68	4.54	4.73	36.47	36.56	35.44	41.34	—	—	—	—
Total	197.03	220.89	280.14	314.83	1,319.18	1,480.47	1,976.31	2,661.22	193,810	210,419	210,437	226,603
Southern Province												
Domestic	209.82	229.50	258.94	285.09	977.41	1,080.36	1,243.42	1,787.85	359,065	379,240	399,172	427,605
Religious	3.56	3.90	4.40	4.47	15.24	17.16	20.20	25.84	2,041	2,089	2,126	2,205
Industrial	173.88	192.59	201.49	214.34	1,464.39	1,608.22	1,692.05	2,011.06	2,620	2,726	2,692	2,659
Commercial	55.49	58.09	63.85	74.64	639.32	669.17	740.31	1,037.51	35,000	37,033	39,686	42,158
Street Lighting	5.70	5.71	5.70	8.52	44.49	44.60	44.49	76.13	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	67.97	81.46	80.04	91.03	447.39	486.49	487.90	649.88	50,743	52,761	55,592	56,194
Total	516.42	571.25	614.42	678.09	3,588.25	3,906.63	4,228.37	5,588.27	449,469	473,849	499,268	474,633
Uva Province												
Domestic	108.02	115.30	129.79	141.87	499.26	527.12	603.35	869.56	208,464	223,214	235,252	254,301
Religious	2.13	2.72	2.70	2.75	8.60	12.30	11.50	15.01	1,527	1,609	1,682	1,789
Industrial	89.37	87.24	90.64	89.88	766.76	746.68	773.39	853.35	1,348	1,441	1,499	1,608
Commercial	38.71	40.79	44.63	47.73	443.77	468.80	512.35	659.13	21,283	22,839	24,290	26,027
Street Lighting	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.21	8.93	8.95	8.93	10.56	—	—	—	—
Total	239.38	247.19	268.90	283.44	1,727.31	1,763.88	1,909.53	2,407.61	232,622	249,103	262,723	283,725
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	143.95	158.62	174.64	163.18	669.51	741.54	828.41	992.93	245,428	261,642	278,616	252,257
Religious	2.36	2.45	2.65	2.45	10.14	10.43	11.37	13.67	1,656	1,732	1,828	1,604
Industrial	127.72	128.72	139.92	129.00	1,113.98	1,124.54	1,213.07	1,240.39	1,190	1,158	1,166	989
Commercial	45.40	47.70	51.94	51.17	521.73	545.50	594.36	715.44	29,080	30,868	32,805	29,297
Street Lighting	2.29	2.29	2.29	4.01	17.83	17.88	17.83	36.22	—	—	—	—
Total	304.24	339.78	371.43	349.81	2,333.18	2,439.89	2,665.04	2,998.66	277,354	295,400	314,415	284,147
Grand Total	6,208.60	6,666.81	7,254.87	7,831.64	47,708.92	51,075.51	55,927.02	70,407.73	3,382,774	3,599,632	3,807,189	3,636,241

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 1998 – 2007

Industrial Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	11,699	11,571	15,207	15,112	14,448	13,485	14,173	14,570	13,560	–
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	189,395	216,700	242,435	257,515	280,234	301,309	302,814	275,888	271,508	–
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	2,723	2,148	1,822	1,857	1,950	2,024	2,385	2,106	1,551	–
Paper and Paper Products	871	969	1,618	1,605	2,065	2,135	1,714	1,587	1,652	–
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	25,699	24,234	29,675	31,880	31,716	27,696	27,617	27,983	27,564	–
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	10,920	12,559	13,061	12,598	13,547	10,166	11,005	9,925	10,132	–
Fabricated Metal Products	2,503	3,998	4,182	4,466	5,793	6,740	7,850	6,876	7,199	–
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	31,538	32,958	33,394	32,449	32,443	30,448	29,223	25,179	25,493	–
Services	19,033	21,922	26,455	28,552	34,560	37,047	40,917	46,737	62,612	–
Total	294,381	327,059	367,849	388,034	416,756	431,050	437,698	410,851	421,270	–
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	9,329	8,256	12,433	12,907	13,609	15,381	18,144	33,879	35,505	49,413
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	114,794	127,008	162,533	174,701	192,096	207,051	238,304	239,004	288,522	313,291
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	380	344	411	421	756	1,385	2,511	2,677	2,675	3,980
Paper and Paper Products	1,137	941	1,270	845	1,266	1,822	2,548	1,668	1,943	3,918
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	20,270	21,956	28,838	30,299	28,621	33,282	42,364	55,850	64,608	79,066
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	5,742	7,901	8,862	9,614	8,997	9,126	14,125	15,236	14,761	14,188
Fabricated Metal Products	3,425	1,832	1,961	2,402	9,809	17,199	22,471	27,726	24,455	17,803
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	16,718	18,966	24,069	20,389	18,983	21,766	23,128	23,259	29,581	42,839
Services	9,963	13,020	18,772	23,924	24,618	29,593	26,745	34,345	17,880	31,316
Total	181,758	200,224	258,973	275,502	298,755	336,605	390,340	433,641	479,930	555,815

(a) Provisional

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

Minerals 1997 – 2006

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	3,898.4	3,110.4	3,773.7	5,986.1	5,397.6	5,873.2	6,244.1	9,071.0	8,313.3	10,067.3
Gem Exports	3,594.1	2,897.9	3,581.3	5,742.1	5,176.1	5,663.5	5,989.1	8,809.4	8,004.7	9,853.2
Geuda Exports	304.3	212.5	192.4	244.0	221.5	209.7	255.0	261.6	208.6	214.1
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	686.6	519.5	879.8	707.9	595.2	671.6	1,094.9	1,936.6	1,326.2	n.a.
Graphite										
Production, MT	5,349	5,858	4,591	4,671	4,897	2,526	2,966	5,373	5,196	7,956
Exports – Quantity, – Value, Rs. Mn.	5,600	5,844	4,310	5,710	4,630	3,170	3,517	4,470	4,229	5,077
– Average Price, Rs./MT	153	172	133	162	170	112	169	254	276	297
Local Sales – Quantity, MT – Value, Rs.'000	27,360	29,345	30,919	28,371	36,717	37,096	48,048	56,768	65,309	58,629
– Quantity, MT	61	73	83	74	38	37	43	51	52	93
– Value, Rs.'000	1,347	1,579	1,797	1,167	697	835	1,124	1,594	1,439	2,279
Ilmenite										
Production, MT	18,969	36,292	n.a.	825	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8115	31,763	28,523
Exports – Quantity, MT – Value, Rs. Mn.	27,235	100	n.a.	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20	25,243	77,286
– Quantity, MT	90	2	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	158	508
Rutile										
Production, MT	2,968	1,930	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,055	2,963
Exports – Quantity, MT – Value, Rs. Mn.	100	20	150	716	3,443	893	n.a.	324	1,697	1,559
– Quantity, MT	4	1	6	26	114	51	n.a.	18	91	97

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not availableSources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 75

Consumer Price Indices 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)										
All Items (Average)	2,284.9	2,392.1	2,539.8	2,899.4	3,176.4	3,377.0	3,632.8	4,055.5	4,610.8	5,416.1
Percentage Change	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6	11.6	13.7	19.9
Sub Indices										
Food	2,592.1	2,695.4	2,815.8	3,244.7	3,589.9	3,798.4	4,096.2	4,590.6	5,198.7	6,143.3
Clothing	852.3	863.3	872.9	909.6	950.5	974.4	984.0	1,026.7	1,067.2	1,115.7
Fuel and Light	3,872.8	3,929.7	4,660.9	5,328.9	5,795.8	6,674.6	7,315.3	8,303.0	10,641.8	13,338.6
Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.7	109.8	109.8	109.8
Miscellaneous	2,319.9	2,558.1	2,802.4	3,131.1	3,327.9	3,497.5	3,726.4	4,098.4	4,482.7	4,978.3
New Colombo District Consumer Price Index (2002=100) (a)										
All Items (Average)	–	–	–	–	100.0	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1
Percentage Change	–	–	–	–	100.0	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	–	–	–	–	100.0	102.6	111.9	124.7	135.8	163.4
Clothing and Footwear	–	–	–	–	100.0	106.8	112.1	117.9	127.7	140.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	–	–	–	–	100.0	112.0	123.1	146.4	174.2	206.6
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routing Maintenance of the House	–	–	–	–	100.0	104.7	109.5	117.6	124.7	134.4
Health	–	–	–	–	100.0	107.1	107.1	108.0	113.1	115.5
Transport	–	–	–	–	100.0	106.7	125.4	141.2	156.7	178.1
Communication	–	–	–	–	100.0	107.8	121.6	121.4	120.5	119.8
Recreation and Culture	–	–	–	–	100.0	101.7	107.0	113.1	113.6	119.5
Education	–	–	–	–	100.0	107.9	114.1	119.7	126.3	133.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	–	–	–	–	100.0	111.6	119.3	124.5	131.3	140.5

(a) Introduced in November 2007

Sources : Dept.of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 76

Wholesale Price Index 1998 – 2007

1974=100

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
All Items (Average)	1,298.7	1,295.3	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,628.9	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4
Percentage Change	6.1	-0.3	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4
Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	1,223.3	1,212.4	1,187.1	1,343.1	1,526.5	1,493.0	1,674.3	1,844.2	1,937.3	2,547.4
Alcoholic Drinks	1,398.3	1,649.3	1,750.1	1,881.5	1,896.1	1,955.5	2,171.9	2,462.6	2,733.5	3,053.3
Textile & Footwear	634.5	634.9	632.9	642.4	645.0	645.9	654.1	667.4	678.3	696.8
Paper Products	915.0	934.3	1,050.0	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,022.8	1,077.7	1,085.3	1,086.2
Chemicals & Chemical Products	772.0	807.9	828.2	926.8	1,007.1	1,136.8	1,221.4	1,392.9	1,309.8	1,436.8
Petroleum Products	1,528.2	1,528.2	1,859.6	2,277.2	2,395.4	2,608.0	2,987.2	3,684.8	4,685.6	5,929.1
Non-metallic Products	2,655.8	2,745.1	2,762.4	2,865.1	2,942.6	3,344.1	3,869.3	5,608.7	7,537.1	7,801.4
Metal Products	816.3	749.1	763.3	795.5	820.9	922.0	971.8	972.5	984.0	1,118.8
Transport Equipment	933.9	886.2	916.8	1,015.3	977.4	1,023.9	1,087.1	1,242.8	1,479.8	1,787.2
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	837.9	842.5	848.6	953.4	1,006.7	995.8	1,010.0	1,068.5	1,247.0	1,542.2
Machinery	651.3	691.4	679.5	747.4	815.7	847.3	869.8	896.6	941.9	1,006.2
Fuel & Light	2,824.7	2,693.9	2,853.4	2,929.4	2,998.1	3,441.7	3,483.5	3,525.2	3,525.2	3,525.2
Miscellaneous	2,587.5	2,500.7	2,687.3	2,796.3	3,156.1	3,869.4	4,735.4	4,831.3	6,412.6	7,477.2
Sector-wise Sub Indices										
Domestic	1,111.6	1,143.7	1,176.0	1,305.0	1,373.1	1,426.2	1,572.8	1,689.4	1,874.2	2,134.3
Import	934.4	933.1	1,044.7	1,222.9	1,244.5	1,391.8	1,525.7	1,797.9	2,192.1	2,737.5
Export	2,156.7	2,071.4	1,961.3	2,142.1	2,664.7	2,591.1	3,033.8	3,407.9	3,610.0	4,914.3
Consumer	1,280.8	1,279.6	1,265.8	1,418.4	1,594.0	1,579.1	1,747.4	1,922.1	2,019.8	2,592.0
Intermediate	1,328.7	1,309.4	1,464.5	1,640.6	1,752.8	2,010.5	2,365.7	2,627.2	3,293.6	3,951.5
Investment	1,473.5	1,509.0	1,517.9	1,589.3	1,649.8	1,854.1	2,099.9	2,855.6	3,701.2	3,867.8

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1957 – 2007

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change (%)	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1957	102.8	2.6	104.9	84.4	97.3	101.5	106.9
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.8	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.7
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.3

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 78(A)

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 1998 – 2007

Rs.

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	28.08	31.40	29.16	32.36	26.26	35.07	40.93	41.80	41.15	50.98
Par Boiled (Highest)	22.03	26.38	23.50	25.98	29.39	27.70	34.28	31.80	31.48	44.45
Kekulu (Highest)	22.64	26.77	24.73	26.06	32.00	28.02	35.41	32.85	31.19	44.56
Up Country Vegetables, kg.										
Beans	41.34	36.83	41.16	46.07	49.89	56.62	57.18	69.36	75.99	83.51
Carrot	43.42	39.19	41.84	45.82	51.74	55.81	59.98	67.77	73.43	79.96
Beet Root	42.13	38.20	39.49	43.43	44.67	49.73	47.26	52.00	62.44	62.62
Cabbage	31.90	28.85	28.87	36.90	37.84	39.49	41.18	46.61	52.13	54.41
Leeks	39.39	34.37	35.56	39.09	45.70	47.31	47.88	64.00	65.14	71.48
Low Country Vegetables, kg.										
Pumpkin	18.56	19.19	19.21	26.10	25.06	24.34	24.57	27.86	32.55	37.93
Brinjals	24.36	25.80	25.50	29.11	30.94	34.63	36.53	42.10	47.67	52.12
Capsicum	45.45	44.78	43.26	51.95	54.56	62.41	60.75	71.26	79.96	91.15
Limes	77.90	55.30	63.60	50.40	67.00	58.55	56.45	76.34	73.79	86.60
Leafy Vegetables										
Spinach (Nivithi)	19.96	21.02	22.19	25.60	24.35	25.26	25.70	29.23	32.70	38.00
Mukunuwenna (b)	19.23	20.39	20.85	23.53	22.55	6.73	6.59	7.62	8.72	11.26
Kan-kun (b)	16.02	17.90	18.66	21.70	20.37	6.32	6.21	7.06	8.14	10.51
Gotukola (b)	30.31	31.95	32.40	34.39	34.83	7.89	7.11	7.89	8.93	11.24
Katuru Murunga (b)	19.14	20.71	21.89	25.95	24.05	7.60	7.14	7.94	8.92	11.33
Yams, kg.										
Potatoes	37.38	32.46	39.82	63.29	62.96	62.72	65.98	71.70	72.09	78.52
Manioc	11.38	12.05	11.99	13.33	14.42	14.66	16.04	20.76	22.70	28.10
Sweet Potatoes	17.84	17.14	17.58	20.58	22.02	23.40	24.45	28.84	31.06	38.14
Meat and Eggs, kg.										
Beef (without bones)	n.a.	117.04	122.84	134.64	144.71	158.21	173.18	209.68	242.88	292.37
Mutton (with bones)	202.24	223.00	237.61	267.81	288.98	310.36	320.16	381.61	429.25	532.93
Pork	118.29	125.98	127.23	141.86	152.59	164.10	175.04	215.57	260.73	233.14
Chicken (Ordinary)	183.33	77.64	115.00	147.25	160.00	159.77	177.68	220.24	228.56	286.35
Eggs (Farm)	4.21	4.24	4.51	4.47	4.84	5.23	5.54	7.26	7.06	9.31
Sea Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	237.97	240.55	286.09	322.36	317.57	346.86	356.86	387.58	456.58	582.36
Trevally - Parawa	174.41	117.25	195.55	219.14	220.62	243.12	257.63	282.38	328.99	426.79
Skip Jack - Balaya	127.71	124.26	141.76	159.82	154.88	178.00	188.45	211.80	239.27	320.21
Tuna - Kelawalla	150.49	147.73	173.69	200.47	204.79	222.68	238.25	264.75	308.14	407.10
Shark - Mora	122.18	120.96	135.51	153.54	204.66	175.18	187.52	214.88	254.27	334.63
Sardine - Salaya	64.33	58.89	56.35	64.67	68.91	75.34	76.94	86.97	101.37	129.45
Dried Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	242.85	239.53	259.37	297.89	306.17	328.48	357.76	400.28	455.64	568.63
Shark - Mora	153.28	156.46	164.55	184.89	204.66	227.22	248.72	279.62	333.95	416.85
Skip Jack - Balaya	126.00	119.32	128.59	145.87	161.67	182.69	198.56	229.58	250.56	337.13
Queen Fish - Kattawa	226.33	222.95	235.34	260.59	268.97	288.19	308.68	360.30	420.67	521.76
Sprats	119.62	120.98	123.46	133.02	118.37	158.71	171.38	220.02	216.83	239.08
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	49.14	39.66	50.13	49.61	63.29	68.30	71.86	88.27	105.76	114.01
Tinned Fish (Captain)	48.42	49.26	49.63	49.66	60.96	67.45	71.16	86.36	106.86	115.16
Tinned Fish (CWE)	45.93	38.76	48.01	47.84	49.11	63.78	67.51	81.02	103.20	111.65
Pulses, kg.										
Green Gram	52.72	43.80	59.39	77.58	73.65	66.89	73.55	84.61	109.09	125.55
Dhal - Mysore	49.49	51.37	53.74	58.21	57.75	58.57	69.49	76.51	75.49	103.80
Dhal - Kadala (c)	46.76	45.88	47.02	50.84	53.97	61.24	66.98	69.53	70.34	91.80
Barley	77.53	82.24	81.83	90.60	90.57	93.37	99.30	109.08	121.29	132.44
Cowpea (Best)	40.52	43.80	46.04	58.39	61.70	56.28	60.97	71.34	90.22	117.18
Kurakkan Seeds	28.98	30.46	34.18	38.35	38.72	38.26	40.49	43.50	46.45	74.06
Ulundu Seeds	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	76.16	72.52	71.49	82.86	115.31	136.79
Condiments, Kg										
Dried Chillies	125.78	132.08	121.59	119.12	138.81	157.44	148.47	131.42	177.63	203.29
Pepper	318.49	354.09	384.11	323.44	271.25	223.78	225.33	217.01	236.38	415.23
Tamarind	35.80	45.80	51.66	48.97	51.63	62.02	64.52	79.35	91.43	105.50
Coriander	95.97	73.41	65.67	78.15	83.94	92.44	101.65	102.78	107.62	178.63
Turmeric (Dried)	108.80	119.50	115.80	119.40	122.50	133.10	149.47	157.46	168.42	219.24
Garlic	84.70	75.70	66.10	81.20	76.90	58.56	71.88	92.97	138.46	138.86
Washed Salt (Pkt)	10.03	10.53	11.12	11.78	13.53	13.04	13.11	15.07	17.77	22.16
Chillie Powder (100g)	16.33	18.07	18.36	17.35	19.23	20.43	20.58	20.08	23.17	30.08
Raw Ginger	114.49	82.21	92.98	114.26	169.91	167.66	182.60	163.05	172.83	256.68
Spices, kg.										
Red Onion	65.50	54.25	58.66	67.38	60.17	52.41	54.81	62.24	66.37	81.78
Cumin Seed	158.40	153.60	202.30	335.30	321.40	256.99	245.98	265.37	274.82	342.57
Fennel Seed	117.00	114.70	123.40	139.20	141.30	135.12	134.34	140.06	156.84	240.46
Mathe Seed	72.40	75.10	76.90	85.30	90.00	90.68	94.06	101.03	110.47	159.37
Cinnamon Quills	317.80	369.50	394.60	420.70	446.00	448.44	468.30	332.91	315.96	693.36
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	9.00	11.59	7.48	8.51	14.32	12.86	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	51.97	55.50	44.93	43.49	70.42	60.28	68.90	77.16	83.44	133.41

(Contd.)

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 78(B)

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 1998 – 2007 (Contd.)

Rs.

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Fruits, kg.										
Pineapple (Murusi)	33.63	32.98	31.00	36.51	43.31	43.61	45.43	46.47	51.80	74.82
Banana - Kolikuttu	5.01	4.93	5.14	5.68	6.42	6.49	6.67	7.01	7.62	88.94*
Banana - Ambul	2.25	2.09	2.09	2.32	2.53	2.43	2.39	2.45	2.60	43.38*
Papow	22.57	24.04	25.21	30.59	31.81	31.53	32.37	35.30	37.96	43.05
Milk Foods and Beverages, kg.										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	15.95	16.13	16.80	19.43	21.13	23.81	25.48	27.95	31.43	39.09
Tea (BOP)	196.09	194.12	197.29	210.30	214.63	223.79	249.14	277.87	306.90	461.25
Coffee Powder (Kg)	296.00	303.80	312.90	328.40	338.40	332.45	338.25	351.76	389.83	678.42
Lakspray (500g)	80.12	82.22	78.24	101.47	117.94	120.85	132.55	145.58	155.77	179.35
Anchor (400g)	85.75	91.12	98.26	106.62	127.15	128.49	137.24	156.26	160.55	189.32
Lactogen (half) (400g)	103.55	105.79	112.55	121.42	149.01	157.12	165.04	177.76	202.13	226.59
Lactogen (full) (400g)	91.73	102.41	113.11	121.72	150.80	157.33	162.03	163.01	179.68	210.03
Nespray (400g)	83.74	87.50	94.02	98.10	120.16	124.14	133.66	149.88	160.66	184.95
Milk Maid (397g)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	66.50	72.11	74.72	82.08	94.46	107.26
Ice-Cream (Highland) Litre	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93.67	94.35	99.82	107.50	118.52	128.51
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	19.76	12.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.43	24.08	25.69	31.41	54.19
Cigarettes - Bristol	4.17	5.11	5.84	6.49	6.52	6.70	7.21	8.07	9.28	10.50
Clothing										
Poplin - Local, 1 metre	50.56	52.66	49.03	55.25	53.37	-	-	-	-	67.06
Sarongs, each	172.00	165.64	166.05	198.48	172.12	182.17	189.38	204.56	215.94	229.43
Sarees, each	449.00	383.25	430.16	453.16	390.90	397.51	413.81	453.17	497.51	505.36
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	11.06	12.14	12.02	12.89	14.93	15.44	16.73	18.96	20.50	22.45
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	47.91	47.91	53.83	54.88	60.19	63.51	65.00	74.87	80.82	99.80
Rexona (each)	11.91	12.75	12.88	14.36	16.39	19.11	19.84	20.62	21.53	22.07
Signal Toothpaste - med (65g)			22.39	23.96	28.51	31.23	32.56	33.22	35.68	38.89
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	11.36	1149.00	25.33	19.63	21.02	25.04	26.52	29.85	42.50	59.85
Fire Wood, 50 kg.	121.26	103.71	128.33	136.17	139.59	150.47	164.69	192.71	233.67	269.22
Safety Matches, Each	1.23	1.60	1.93	2.00	2.18	2.44	2.45	2.48	2.63	2.64
LP Gas (Cylinder - 13Kg)	243.11	332.28	439.00	526.24	530.88	629.27	707.99	844.40	997.58	1,141.87
Batteries (Each)										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	15.05	16.96	18.00	19.10	18.36	22.67	22.72	23.16	25.66	38.69
Batteries (Eveready)	16.21	18.58	19.22	19.81	22.53	22.95	23.75	25.84	29.10	41.42
Candles (each)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.29	2.12	2.14	2.41	2.72	3.04
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	8.25	8.28	8.15	8.62	11.15	13.25	13.70	16.08	19.06	29.64
Cereal Preparations Bought From Outside										
Hopper (each)	2.54	2.56	2.95	n.a.	3.31	3.63	3.94	4.48	5.12	6.13
String Hopper (each)	0.96	0.97	1.02	n.a.	1.14	1.18	1.30	1.38	1.53	2.07
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (Kg)	19.34	19.21	17.73	18.48	21.86	25.21	25.89	28.99	34.22	55.36
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	47.74	48.80	53.96	69.18	66.42	31.04	31.88	33.63	34.83	27.69
Rice Flour (400g)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.51	21.36	23.89	25.19	28.19	29.97
Fats & Oil										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (Ltr)	100.00	135.27	146.56	149.12	211.79	183.65	185.38	196.41	208.42	292.04
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	39.52	38.06	43.02	46.49	55.76	58.79	61.84	64.21	69.66	80.23
Butter (Anchor)	50.14	63.87	62.61	65.64	86.54	97.02	103.76	127.32	129.73	142.82
Butter (Milco)	36.77	52.01	51.18	50.35	61.66	72.76	79.38	93.90	106.85	111.00
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle										
Sugar (White) (Kg)	30.58	26.84	29.86	37.19	35.16	34.27	37.55	41.93	60.20	54.30
Jaggery - Sugarcane (Kg)	44.53	42.25	45.30	56.15	56.85	59.53	65.54	70.01	83.31	165.75
Jaggery - Kitul (Kg)	107.56	116.71	127.26	144.79	150.66	165.46	176.40	181.27	208.33	273.21
Jaggery - Coconut (Kg)	64.35	65.09	64.44	70.62	75.80	81.55	88.43	89.97	106.52	-
Preserved Food										
Papadam (Pkt)	10.43	10.60	10.76	11.45	12.38	11.20	11.23	11.77	13.48	17.56
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	56.20	46.78	67.62	67.15	88.38	92.73	93.09	100.97	111.58	127.19
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	82.74	85.27	84.34	94.71	101.76	121.16
Marmite (115g)	73.58	63.39	77.47	81.89	105.97	116.55	120.71	130.18	135.59	150.60
Dates (Kg)	55.98	44.25	44.53	46.56	48.71	51.59	56.53	73.35	91.58	128.13
Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)	100.00	135.27	146.56	149.12	211.79	25.30	27.52	30.98	32.93	35.99
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400ml)	12.28	12.24	12.58	11.85	16.12	17.79	18.21	20.12	22.23	24.38
Fanta (300ml)	12.18	12.03	12.49	11.84	15.22	17.74	17.79	20.03	22.30	24.25
Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)	94.00	100.41	109.25	111.43	140.52	149.24	150.59	164.08	181.16	200.72
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.92	4.28	4.78	5.36	6.23	7.30

(a) Provisional

Source : Country-wide Data Collection System,

(b) Unit of these items was changed from kg to bundles in 2003 to reflect the market conditions.

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(c) From 1996 average price replaced with Dhal Local (Yellow)

* Unit of these items was changed from fruit each to kg in 2007.

n.a. - Not available

Note : Date for the year 1995 are not available

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 79

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Province 2006 and 2007

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Nothern	Eastern	All Island
Year 2006										
Ash Plantains	58.89	45.17	46.64	48.49	45.73	39.62	42.63	35.01	44.20	47.03
Beans	79.59	77.10	74.59	79.07	70.09	70.05	74.86	74.51	78.56	75.99
Cabbage	56.47	53.89	50.08	52.58	43.90	43.63	49.84	60.96	53.50	52.13
Carrot	75.16	74.12	74.17	76.32	65.90	66.05	74.80	76.30	76.09	73.43
Pumpkin	35.32	34.23	30.17	31.96	31.43	29.11	28.89	36.24	31.83	32.55
Snake gourd	42.10	33.38	33.78	36.65	31.52	32.62	30.52	36.59	35.59	35.46
Brinjals	52.80	44.80	41.32	46.78	42.54	40.07	40.50	71.65	47.84	47.67
Tomatoes	76.95	69.32	64.35	66.00	62.88	62.98	62.18	77.40	63.01	68.17
Rice Samba	40.57	42.24	42.16	36.84	40.54	44.11	35.34	49.76	42.36	41.15
Rice Kekulu	32.16	27.28	30.97	31.37	30.75	27.82	30.01	43.95	29.62	31.19
Red Onions	70.69	66.28	63.56	66.43	68.17	69.77	63.55	54.20	67.00	66.37
Big Onions	48.02	44.64	47.98	46.16	46.38	46.92	45.93	55.06	50.28	47.55
Potatoes	74.25	70.63	70.84	70.14	69.05	70.73	70.23	83.84	74.38	72.09
Dried Chillies	178.37	174.59	175.59	179.21	177.31	171.92	172.08	200.50	173.07	177.63
Dhal (a)	68.55	66.95	73.54	67.75	70.16	69.24	71.30	85.67	68.50	70.34
Eggs (Each)	6.39	6.87	6.86	6.53	6.97	7.23	6.79	10.27	7.26	7.06
Coconut	15.45	15.83	14.17	13.74	15.04	15.14	14.22	22.55	16.19	15.65
Kelawalla	328.80	299.93	288.80	299.30	315.54	323.70	308.37	250.00	270.64	308.14
Balaya	245.97	228.94	231.82	238.27	250.36	246.63	241.79	—	222.40	239.27
Salaya	104.66	90.70	108.75	87.69	119.06	113.09	91.14	114.34	91.73	101.37
Year 2007										
Ash Plantains	67.32	56.55	53.85	56.16	52.67	49.83	46.32	42.18	49.42	54.55
Beans	85.75	86.05	80.21	88.71	76.76	78.31	79.81	88.49	87.59	83.51
Cabbage	58.09	59.07	53.95	54.79	44.51	46.10	51.13	64.90	56.14	54.41
Carrot	80.91	83.28	80.48	81.49	70.85	74.78	81.65	85.05	82.00	79.96
Pumpkin	39.60	42.80	38.12	38.98	34.17	38.33	32.11	39.11	36.09	37.93
Snake gourd	47.76	38.62	37.24	40.60	36.67	38.77	32.24	40.43	38.52	39.74
Brinjals	56.70	51.04	48.92	49.82	45.05	47.38	42.79	78.05	52.12	52.12
Tomatoes	74.63	72.92	65.90	65.93	60.22	62.33	61.44	95.07	62.59	68.96
Rice Samba	50.32	51.45	52.47	48.29	50.08	52.78	46.88	59.05	51.25	50.98
Rice Kekulu	45.74	40.25	42.94	43.84	43.21	40.27	42.73	65.37	40.76	44.56
Red Onions	88.45	81.45	84.65	80.12	86.43	87.24	75.79	60.08	81.08	81.78
Big Onions	63.93	61.66	65.76	60.70	61.46	60.36	56.74	73.11	62.18	62.25
Potatoes	79.83	77.57	78.54	74.39	75.82	78.90	72.75	107.65	76.87	78.52
Dried Chillies	201.22	197.44	199.02	198.72	205.32	204.07	197.31	224.29	210.70	203.29
Dhal (a)	88.42	89.83	93.67	92.43	90.82	92.03	88.80	112.20	89.55	91.80
Eggs (Each)	8.15	10.68	8.98	8.16	8.43	8.70	8.23	16.57	8.79	9.31
Coconut	21.86	21.55	19.39	18.47	20.55	21.24	18.55	36.71	21.36	21.83
Kelawalla	434.23	418.52	407.42	376.22	403.41	429.99	399.09	192.40	343.82	407.10
Balaya	324.41	328.02	336.10	299.14	319.58	337.27	314.04	205.74	301.09	320.21
Salaya	126.78	125.89	138.24	116.96	130.11	158.04	114.78	154.39	124.65	129.45

(a) Yellow Imported

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 80

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 1998 – 2007

Rupees

Commodity	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Paddy, kg.	10.32	13.00	11.86	11.75	14.07	12.05	15.98	14.36	13.35	18.57
Up-Country Vegetables, kg.										
Beans	21.49	20.90	23.33	25.90	30.13	31.47	36.23	43.77	46.18	48.71
Carrot	22.22	21.26	22.94	25.02	30.28	30.28	36.11	42.56	44.24	48.94
Beet Root	20.70	20.63	20.44	23.26	24.23	25.28	26.58	30.78	36.42	36.80
Low-Country Vegetables, kg.										
Pumpkin (Red)	9.58	9.69	9.45	13.12	12.03	11.36	12.11	14.22	16.40	18.56
Brinjals	13.63	13.92	13.73	15.30	16.63	17.75	21.00	24.72	28.08	29.54
Curry Chillies	32.36	30.25	31.23	37.12	32.99	37.24	38.79	46.49	51.52	57.86
Lime	33.33	24.59	29.93	21.20	28.39	23.72	25.30	34.71	33.17	39.64
Yams, kg.										
Potatoes	35.94	28.35	31.37	45.45	44.37	47.28	50.09	56.36	52.50	55.56
Manioc	6.88	7.51	7.11	7.57	8.26	8.51	9.56	13.08	13.17	15.46
Sweet Potatoes	10.43	10.55	9.90	12.31	13.08	13.70	14.77	18.78	18.10	21.24
Eggs, each	3.67	3.50	3.85	3.79	4.15	4.44	4.78	6.55	6.76	8.65
Sea Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	162.07	144.28	170.91	217.29	207.63	234.03	240.67	255.34	290.33	360.86
Trevally - Parawa	127.59	109.21	126.26	146.83	141.50	148.80	160.09	175.04	209.98	283.82
Skip Jack - Balaya	76.66	69.23	84.80	103.05	103.54	116.38	124.15	134.77	146.86	199.48
Tuna - Kelawalla	91.92	84.83	102.56	137.01	139.21	146.72	157.88	173.65	185.95	252.55
Shark - Mora	67.54	66.09	90.15	104.70	120.60	124.52	141.40	163.67	157.02	235.81
Sardine - Salaya	34.16	42.55	30.55	34.03	38.56	39.32	42.77	49.92	49.59	62.38
Dried Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	173.00	191.25	218.02	235.00	272.78	288.08	277.29	278.93	297.24	438.20
Shark - Mora	113.83	125.87	125.04	104.70	156.81	163.67	174.00	202.30	205.00	267.93
Skip Jack - Balaya	91.00	83.33	104.78	103.05	135.58	143.67	160.80	179.07	194.52	247.98
Queen Fish - Kattawa	176.13	185.70	188.72	209.36	207.99	219.03	235.90	271.76	309.50	418.40
Sprats	92.53	97.65	94.17	60.36	112.41	115.45	130.65	182.42	181.95	189.33
Pulses, kg.										
Green Gram	37.50	37.39	41.08	56.01	51.55	41.85	49.45	57.03	66.15	80.71
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	24.50	26.81	29.67	39.45	36.61	35.40	41.40	46.97	54.34	74.97
Sorghum	n.a.	35.00	35.00	n.a.	50.00	50.00	49.63	48.81	53.62	77.18
Curry Stuff, kg.										
Dried Chillies	98.30	104.21	95.36	103.73	107.91	121.31	120.13	105.13	140.27	163.29
Pepper	256.00	279.36	295.07	232.76	176.51	154.55	160.11	136.80	163.43	277.79
Turmeric (Dried)	73.51	84.60	75.46	91.15	90.22	98.40	94.83	129.70	116.89	123.59
Spices, kg.										
Red Onion	43.27	36.86	36.35	43.59	39.64	33.67	33.82	40.48	38.30	43.08
Cloves	70.20	152.14	271.85	558.42	614.75	308.87	374.17	360.23	452.87	448.47
Cardamom	215.00	959.17	1,303.03	1,810.71	1,134.30	1,730.91	1,363.10	1,155.56	1,000.00	993.24
Cinnamon Quills	240.30	252.64	282.05	298.48	315.95	324.00	339.49	334.42	357.46	530.73
Coconut										
Coconut, each	7.45	7.94	5.42	5.90	10.94	9.75	9.97	12.60	11.81	17.13
Copra, 250 kg.	7,251.00	6,072.54	6,101.98	6,876.71	10,859.00	9,748.82	10,334.14	12,961.35	12,440.96	17,047.97
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg.	457.00	437.70	409.87	395.12	516.84	646.33	685.46	887.73	896.64	945.38
Fruits, 50 kg.										
Pineapple	624.54	669.08	716.81	929.72	1,084.40	1,195.93	1,288.60	1,367.11	1,357.56	1,963.67
Banana - Kolikuttu	1,231.83	1,172.00	1,177.91	1,291.98	1,558.80	1,585.34	1,581.63	1,734.70	1,863.72	2,455.83
Banana - Ambul	714.56	630.07	633.52	722.85	809.74	836.14	844.09	895.11	974.08	1,218.01
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	283.25	191.73	257.96	345.82	271.58	247.30	334.68	371.80	430.90	696.94
Arecanut (Seasoned)	415.13	709.00	523.33	852.24	724.01	698.54	694.85	982.97	1,012.39	1,489.44
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	65.70	66.57	69.75	71.11	80.96	110.90
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg.	25.47	34.75	21.14	n.a.	27.81	28.68	28.50	39.92	46.26	51.82
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml.	62.48	66.99	63.06	88.17	68.61	69.40	75.19	87.22	89.95	110.78
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml.	20.32	21.75	28.13	n.a.	21.82	21.03	23.18	26.27	28.00	26.20
Coffee seed, Kg.	68.20	72.69	62.92	55.16	53.25	56.28	58.99	67.05	84.82	168.77
Cocoa, Kg.	56.70	69.84	60.02	50.80	57.41	63.04	63.08	72.19	78.30	87.92
Tea Leaves, Kg.	16.10	16.23	18.42	19.82	21.44	21.64	25.11	28.85	27.09	58.22
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	1,524.33	1,653.48	1,735.57	1,814.60	1,921.30	1,994.66	2,296.94	2,998.79	3,461.96	4,183.31
Sand, cube	506.41	564.12	600.17	708.42	842.56	944.87	1,282.34	1,937.87	2,475.37	3,168.31
Metal 3/4", cube	2,326.55	2,503.36	2,647.88	2,741.05	2,775.40	2,838.70	2,978.94	3,472.48	3,899.65	4,575.26

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Source : Country-wide Data Collection System

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 81

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Province 2006 and 2007

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Nothern	Eastern	All Island
Year 2006										
Ash Plantains	25.98	24.78	27.90	26.69	30.56	22.84	22.96	21.52	26.24	—
Pumpkins	12.94	18.56	15.74	15.20	14.75	15.10	12.48	21.44	18.34	16.40
Snake gourd	22.66	16.85	19.04	20.74	16.76	18.51	14.05	22.24	21.02	18.86
Brinjals	27.16	23.95	23.13	24.60	26.54	22.93	20.69	52.83	29.82	28.08
Beans	—	—	40.00	—	43.65	50.92	—	40.71	—	46.18
Cabbages	10.00	—	32.50	21.60	25.13	21.81	30.00	36.87	31.40	25.42
Carrot	20.00	—	—	—	42.24	43.68	—	60.83	53.80	44.24
Tomatoes	20.00	34.62	41.00	39.52	32.25	37.99	33.00	34.25	40.50	36.36
Dried Chillies	—	115.18	100.00	136.08	128.54	139.35	120.88	173.65	134.28	140.27
Potatoes	—	—	—	—	51.88	53.57	55.00	49.27	55.50	52.50
Red Onions	—	30.00	40.00	38.57	36.62	49.62	33.73	23.32	38.67	38.30
Big Onions	—	41.14	60.00	44.61	38.61	—	38.96	32.03	43.22	—
Eggs (100 Nos.)	639.75	641.53	630.54	623.86	584.13	665.56	648.31	928.76	689.24	675.77
Paraw	249.34	195.39	—	180.79	—	—	—	235.57	204.82	209.98
Balaya	171.33	127.77	—	133.85	—	—	—	—	151.90	146.86
Kelawalla	203.81	173.90	—	190.47	—	—	—	—	181.38	185.95
Salaya	50.88	49.75	—	45.76	—	—	—	76.67	44.58	49.59
Year 2007										
Ash Plantains	34.43	31.00	35.76	29.91	33.77	26.61	24.35	22.55	30.89	—
Pumpkins	18.75	20.96	23.58	17.00	17.56	17.18	13.28	22.61	19.74	18.56
Snake gourd	24.85	15.42	19.22	20.11	17.33	20.13	14.68	22.94	23.68	—
Brinjals	31.88	24.12	31.76	23.80	24.83	24.24	19.81	52.14	32.95	29.54
Beans	60.00	—	67.00	30.00	46.10	47.40	—	59.33	60.75	48.71
Cabbages	35.00	—	32.19	22.14	23.85	21.71	20.00	46.00	33.95	—
Carrot	62.50	—	53.28	45.00	46.08	46.13	—	70.00	62.41	48.94
Tomatoes	65.00	28.98	45.67	38.14	29.68	38.39	29.03	47.03	36.78	—
Dried Chillies	200.00	151.32	—	162.22	142.08	167.40	143.61	183.34	166.89	163.29
Potatoes	65.00	—	—	40.00	55.89	55.77	—	57.00	51.93	55.56
Red Onions	—	31.00	—	42.37	37.35	60.45	43.21	20.42	47.27	43.08
Big Onions	57.50	42.25	—	54.28	42.49	63.50	49.76	29.21	54.76	—
Eggs (100 Nos.)	804.93	794.78	833.62	791.08	740.78	782.75	759.34	1,371.99	808.55	864.63
Paraw	344.88	255.26	—	255.99	—	—	—	323.05	268.26	283.82
Balaya	222.33	188.31	—	175.38	—	—	—	150.00	210.65	199.48
Kelawalla	283.20	245.03	—	257.94	—	—	—	160.00	226.08	252.55
Salaya	64.23	65.54	—	58.39	—	—	—	66.25	61.19	62.38

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 82

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2006

Rs. per kg.

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	46.15	44.04	40.18	40.42	39.45	39.11	40.19	38.88	41.05	39.90	41.75	43.94	41.26
	Kandy	41.45	39.80	38.90	38.44	39.27	37.73	37.60	36.80	37.83	39.17	40.52	41.43	39.08
	Matara	46.10	44.33	42.77	42.36	40.95	39.23	39.48	41.27	41.59	41.50	42.25	45.79	42.30
	Anuradhapura	40.45	37.05	34.47	33.22	32.98	31.56	32.38	32.13	32.81	35.09	37.78	40.20	35.01
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	32.22	30.79	29.58	30.47	30.03	30.62	30.17	30.06	30.48	30.63	33.97	36.73	31.31
	Kandy	31.88	30.94	29.45	29.42	29.10	28.99	28.90	29.14	29.41	29.61	32.79	34.39	30.34
	Matara	28.50	27.15	26.52	26.16	25.98	25.52	25.21	24.98	25.21	25.52	29.35	32.09	26.85
	Anuradhapura	31.08	29.10	28.05	26.95	27.58	26.89	27.39	27.84	28.29	29.97	31.48	33.94	29.05
Beans	Colombo	77.38	71.39	66.67	65.79	88.04	86.75	70.95	70.09	73.41	76.34	107.60	109.85	80.36
	Kandy	68.03	62.05	56.75	64.42	75.22	77.47	66.79	57.77	61.79	64.10	100.02	88.57	70.25
	Matara	79.95	72.60	64.13	73.91	83.32	84.83	72.86	65.20	66.53	69.62	103.72	113.70	79.20
	Anuradhapura	64.19	62.65	56.83	67.52	77.86	90.38	67.06	67.25	63.41	71.65	101.97	102.00	74.40
Cabbage	Colombo	50.94	49.06	40.70	49.56	55.40	74.49	66.08	66.31	63.50	59.99	66.10	77.31	59.95
	Kandy	41.58	37.25	32.27	37.37	41.17	52.60	48.46	45.98	45.40	43.05	51.39	53.18	44.14
	Matara	47.73	44.10	39.50	45.60	53.00	63.22	58.25	55.32	53.47	51.28	68.13	70.38	54.17
	Anuradhapura	43.21	40.65	35.01	41.79	48.31	66.56	55.40	55.67	52.70	51.99	60.38	64.39	51.34
Brinjals	Colombo	55.58	46.98	39.61	55.35	56.46	62.55	49.16	49.81	52.48	56.68	70.47	80.41	56.30
	Kandy	40.00	34.35	25.59	38.12	39.70	49.08	40.35	37.65	39.93	41.40	52.50	59.19	41.49
	Matara	42.73	38.67	31.32	42.94	45.35	50.28	39.00	41.63	44.95	44.22	66.15	69.80	46.42
	Anuradhapura	36.84	31.48	19.65	39.15	37.01	49.78	38.34	39.39	39.82	41.60	57.84	56.69	40.63
Pumpkins	Colombo	35.21	37.74	37.41	35.49	34.73	34.33	31.35	30.80	34.65	38.38	49.57	44.38	37.00
	Kandy	27.43	28.00	25.82	26.74	26.60	28.70	26.22	26.25	27.12	29.65	41.07	37.02	29.22
	Matara	32.45	31.05	33.50	32.48	34.65	32.73	31.14	28.85	32.14	35.93	50.85	44.03	34.98
	Anuradhapura	27.67	28.13	26.18	27.37	26.19	30.81	25.93	24.88	26.69	29.54	41.33	35.42	29.18
Red Onion	Colombo	91.10	66.10	60.68	63.30	67.61	78.70	63.23	59.53	67.35	73.05	83.19	84.49	71.53
	Kandy	84.60	66.72	56.30	62.02	65.92	70.52	60.41	56.05	59.07	64.45	69.63	83.11	66.57
	Matara	77.07	66.20	62.25	59.30	66.30	75.22	63.52	57.98	58.74	63.52	73.66	77.72	66.79
	Anuradhapura	77.56	66.09	52.13	56.68	58.23	72.42	59.62	54.27	56.06	66.97	75.19	82.78	64.83
Big Onion	Colombo	47.32	45.25	40.82	42.21	41.31	62.44	45.47	44.58	42.11	44.68	58.35	74.17	49.06
	Kandy	47.33	45.00	38.25	39.70	40.00	40.13	36.00	40.46	32.59	37.80	46.87	75.00	43.26
	Matara	47.00	39.06	38.94	39.20	38.25	42.63	39.50	44.32	33.61	36.49	49.76	70.65	43.28
	Anuradhapura	51.56	44.87	40.98	42.38	40.52	52.55	40.96	43.15	35.73	38.26	46.59	73.16	45.89
Potatoes	Colombo	63.37	61.38	57.21	61.80	63.06	66.12	70.29	70.36	58.80	66.81	72.21	61.01	64.37
	Kandy	63.50	63.94	61.19	65.05	61.56	60.82	63.08	66.83	59.46	63.69	67.96	60.72	63.15
	Matara	66.35	65.41	61.37	64.34	66.88	66.92	69.46	76.17	64.25	64.00	72.00	53.33	65.87
	Anuradhapura	60.35	59.38	56.96	62.39	63.28	65.38	65.70	64.17	60.28	63.11	65.10	55.80	61.83
Dried Chillies	Colombo	138.47	138.62	144.64	149.01	167.86	178.12	180.93	185.68	203.24	218.25	231.47	258.55	182.90
	Kandy	142.25	138.25	141.83	159.50	157.88	176.42	183.03	187.35	195.55	216.00	227.46	244.22	180.81
	Matara	135.54	134.13	137.00	146.90	159.88	170.82	175.50	181.38	193.57	211.46	228.83	240.84	176.32
	Anuradhapura	134.38	135.10	134.13	140.50	147.50	158.48	164.05	168.13	190.55	205.76	223.13	242.67	170.37
Kelawalla	Colombo	331.73	311.88	297.51	298.52	346.97	368.48	360.04	369.82	358.47	367.97	315.30	367.53	341.19
	Kandy	275.00	272.88	284.50	288.13	284.92	315.00	309.80	296.38	323.69	316.67	318.25	320.83	300.50
	Matara	265.94	277.50	264.69	288.25	299.48	313.13	323.63	318.13	307.38	347.50	277.29	327.67	300.88
	Anuradhapura	263.50	264.58	264.75	264.42	287.67	309.25	296.25	293.33	319.55	341.04	315.90	341.40	296.80
Hurulla	Colombo	147.75	146.67	141.39	150.57	176.99	192.11	200.18	180.97	163.25	183.56	154.48	192.57	169.21
	Kandy	161.38	156.75	165.75	170.90	172.25	177.50	187.60	187.25	182.93	193.13	184.92	194.62	177.92
	Matara	136.50	140.17	149.08	149.42	153.33	181.25	157.00	144.06	160.60	163.13	192.50	196.56	160.30
	Anuradhapura	263.50	264.58	264.75	264.42	287.67	309.25	296.25	293.33	319.55	341.04	315.90	341.40	296.80
Eggs (each)	Colombo	6.60	6.23	4.76	5.57	5.50	6.11	6.18	5.57	6.23	7.06	7.49	7.81	6.26
	Kandy	6.99	7.06	5.58	6.27	6.32	6.66	6.76	6.42	6.58	6.91	7.51	8.02	6.76
	Matara	6.81	7.15	5.60	6.60	7.00	6.95	6.77	6.60	6.76	7.24	8.08	8.38	7.00
	Anuradhapura	7.11	7.00	5.81	6.46	6.61	6.84	6.85	6.75	6.77	7.24	7.66	8.17	6.94
Coconut (each)	Colombo	16.92	16.68	16.10	15.51	15.70	14.63	13.46	13.41	13.92	14.35	16.41	17.11	15.35
	Kandy	16.30	16.65	16.77	16.96	16.27	16.10	14.29	13.19	13.56	13.90	15.68	16.36	15.50
	Matara	18.60	19.02	18.60	18.62	17.70	15.70	14.79	13.53	13.53	14.36	15.99	16.98	16.45
	Anuradhapura	15.00	14.95	15.10	15.83	14.81	14.85	13.43	13.23	13.35	14.19	15.62	15.93	14.69

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2007

Rs. per kg.

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	44.96	44.36	43.00	41.59	42.04	43.01	41.50	44.40	46.25	51.12	58.27	65.13	50.13
	Kandy	42.10	42.92	41.12	39.70	40.00	40.52	42.11	40.73	45.63	51.61	56.35	60.95	47.87
	Matara	46.50	48.47	47.40	45.69	45.19	47.25	48.13	46.63	48.55	53.25	60.19	64.18	52.40
	Anuradhapura	39.75	39.89	38.75	36.96	38.54	39.17	40.35	40.41	43.04	49.24	56.15	61.93	46.71
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	37.70	41.93	41.07	39.60	38.58	38.76	38.00	39.67	41.21	43.08	50.35	56.63	44.22
	Kandy	34.60	37.60	36.94	36.15	35.70	37.45	39.08	39.90	40.48	42.79	48.21	54.68	42.69
	Matara	34.75	40.50	38.00	31.81	31.70	35.63	36.36	35.95	36.58	38.94	46.56	49.78	39.86
	Anuradhapura	33.60	34.81	34.59	34.25	35.15	35.61	37.06	37.84	38.93	40.74	50.03	55.96	41.87
Beans	Colombo	97.74	98.72	71.88	72.37	80.27	100.60	92.50	80.50	86.13	83.89	82.00	80.64	83.92
	Kandy	84.45	81.90	60.16	63.22	64.95	88.14	88.58	73.95	73.26	78.84	80.32	76.50	77.31
	Matara	126.25	102.75	74.00	71.75	75.19	101.45	88.31	75.88	79.25	84.63	88.75	87.45	85.47
	Anuradhapura	100.42	88.69	68.82	65.68	72.78	94.45	85.75	74.35	77.28	81.80	87.80	65.50	78.92
Cabbage	Colombo	93.06	83.81	64.34	57.14	54.89	55.42	37.00	47.03	51.51	52.96	64.37	58.89	58.14
	Kandy	62.90	58.10	44.04	45.10	40.55	45.03	41.97	39.03	40.28	42.21	52.15	47.77	44.88
	Matara	91.25	78.19	60.80	52.38	55.42	58.15	58.00	53.75	54.50	59.00	64.19	60.40	59.70
	Anuradhapura	77.29	69.62	56.68	48.14	48.67	50.90	49.71	46.20	45.81	48.46	63.77	47.36	51.54
Brinjals	Colombo	81.22	52.05	45.23	48.25	54.10	56.28	50.00	50.40	56.98	60.33	63.80	59.76	57.69
	Kandy	54.80	43.02	37.77	38.20	36.95	39.32	40.44	36.85	37.98	47.89	50.65	49.58	43.21
	Matara	82.85	58.69	40.58	49.75	46.56	50.30	47.50	45.66	45.08	58.38	58.75	53.00	51.88
	Anuradhapura	51.98	36.40	34.30	32.68	38.24	44.07	44.85	39.26	38.88	48.70	55.86	37.13	42.82
Pumpkins	Colombo	43.54	47.63	40.15	35.33	37.90	40.54	33.50	38.42	41.34	43.29	43.08	44.40	41.71
	Kandy	36.90	35.22	28.72	26.65	27.70	30.48	34.08	29.78	29.30	34.76	34.38	34.52	32.31
	Matara	51.00	50.38	36.15	30.69	32.69	36.50	37.94	37.34	39.58	49.06	43.94	39.74	40.87
	Anuradhapura	36.04	32.31	33.21	28.96	29.22	31.70	33.71	32.33	31.74	35.67	41.36	29.59	33.43
Red Onions	Colombo	65.24	61.62	61.18	71.30	66.54	71.47	75.50	75.38	72.32	79.53	111.55	130.68	85.53
	Kandy	72.90	65.50	63.26	67.45	69.30	72.18	80.17	73.15	68.57	73.11	99.12	125.45	83.12
	Matara	64.88	65.34	64.65	69.44	64.81	67.88	71.97	63.16	64.75	74.56	99.56	108.19	77.61
	Anuradhapura	71.19	64.87	63.93	65.89	63.76	65.78	71.93	59.70	60.12	68.91	102.25	105.89	75.87
Big Onions	Colombo	55.10	58.25	62.19	59.95	53.35	59.15	72.00	54.96	49.70	62.81	91.32	68.50	63.31
	Kandy	52.00	—	80.00	—	—	—	56.00	51.50	45.38	56.44	91.58	58.83	59.37
	Matara	46.50	61.25	60.40	55.00	49.00	59.00	60.00	46.95	48.65	62.37	90.59	66.67	60.08
	Anuradhapura	55.31	59.33	64.11	57.50	51.66	56.02	65.25	45.95	42.50	53.68	90.20	63.84	58.50
Potatoes	Colombo	64.03	62.17	69.01	77.96	77.89	87.50	79.00	82.05	78.60	75.94	77.99	82.82	78.14
	Kandy	57.19	57.13	65.93	70.00	72.30	84.51	92.00	78.40	73.04	70.84	72.06	79.48	75.79
	Matara	64.63	57.66	66.35	75.00	78.22	86.63	96.13	76.53	77.00	76.59	76.56	83.13	79.14
	Anuradhapura	63.75	59.93	63.80	68.71	74.33	81.09	82.16	67.20	71.03	70.74	72.77	75.28	72.14
Dried Chillies	Colombo	249.65	234.39	188.98	185.51	188.31	192.32	183.75	190.25	190.33	191.43	193.42	196.57	195.86
	Kandy	252.25	254.25	222.25	193.50	194.50	185.00	201.81	206.25	205.45	213.68	205.29	203.98	208.27
	Matara	238.59	246.25	202.25	182.19	181.98	186.00	195.31	197.19	194.00	193.44	199.53	197.63	198.04
	Anuradhapura	244.79	244.69	217.83	187.01	174.79	181.17	184.90	192.17	188.79	189.89	198.64	200.77	200.45
Kelawalla	Colombo	381.04	397.46	387.41	432.12	434.12	457.42	360.00	433.59	425.80	416.86	413.87	439.57	422.29
	Kandy	326.25	330.00	348.95	377.17	373.00	367.57	415.56	383.25	385.98	381.18	382.50	402.75	383.93
	Matara	377.50	378.33	394.00	446.25	433.33	469.00	450.00	437.92	432.35	423.44	428.33	400.71	425.88
	Anuradhapura	344.72	356.75	351.92	386.81	377.78	403.07	422.50	406.33	408.00	380.71	431.00	405.53	399.11
Hurulla	Colombo	196.52	212.05	209.51	234.47	240.32	234.57	240.00	223.23	203.18	190.44	184.86	191.00	204.70
	Kandy	200.00	202.33	211.03	225.33	220.17	234.90	211.18	204.72	202.62	212.35	217.06	210.48	210.77
	Matara	179.17	208.33	218.89	272.50	242.50	251.00	230.00	193.89	200.83	207.31	219.00	220.00	214.67
	Anuradhapura	169.79	170.28	190.08	199.17	215.97	215.44	218.33	212.86	210.36	196.75	195.79	209.23	204.70
Eggs (each)	Colombo	8.36	7.46	7.54	8.07	7.17	6.86	7.75	7.92	7.84	7.79	8.34	8.39	7.93
	Kandy	8.32	8.14	7.95	8.83	8.00	7.28	7.71	8.00	7.98	8.24	8.82	9.02	8.25
	Matara	8.72	8.31	8.18	8.75	8.06	7.96	8.13	8.20	8.34	8.73	8.92	8.68	8.34
	Anuradhapura	8.57	8.30	8.33	8.60	8.20	7.58	7.77	8.03	8.34	8.35	8.72	9.02	8.36
Coconut (each)	Colombo	17.56	17.62	17.75	17.57	17.53	17.51	18.75	18.87	20.50	23.59	28.22	28.91	22.26
	Kandy	16.25	16.32	16.99	17.60	17.80	17.69	18.00	18.13	18.26	20.61	25.38	27.30	20.41
	Matara	19.75	19.63	19.96	20.69	19.59	19.51	19.44	18.78	20.05	22.22	26.78	28.48	22.21
	Anuradhapura	15.76	15.33	16.58	16.92	16.87	16.19	16.20	16.11	16.90	20.13	25.10	25.87	19.27

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1957 – 2007

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1957	22.7	27.3	—	23.1	47.4	37.6	41.3	55.9
1958	23.0	30.3	—	23.8	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1959	23.0	33.7	—	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1960	23.0	33.6	—	24.0	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1961	23.1	33.6	—	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1962	23.3	33.8	—	24.4	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1963	23.6	34.2	—	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	—	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	—	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	—	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	—	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	—	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	—	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	—	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	—	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	—	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	—	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,057.6	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.3	2,853.8	3,462.9	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007(a)	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 85

Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 1998 – 2007

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(a)	2007(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	108.37	220.92	240.45	260.39	291.58	313.40	348.20	381.00	434.08	506.44
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	186.46	204.59	226.54	243.89	266.65	296.57	310.44	327.00	362.68	423.22
Sowing	M	188.72	205.90	228.09	253.07	272.16	294.66	327.93	334.00	—	—
Transplanting (b)	M	178.65	194.94	220.94	239.45	264.75	285.77	304.31	319.00	353.28	405.42
	F	144.41	160.30	174.52	19.11	222.57	229.49	254.33	257.00	281.63	329.21
Manuring	M	178.98	198.57	224.35	244.98	268.22	287.64	316.25	329.00	258.08	421.77
Spraying	M	211.33	243.08	262.10	278.06	305.59	326.41	372.49	377.00	400.17	470.36
Weeding	M	175.17	192.14	217.14	233.48	254.70	274.24	301.25	375.00	—	—
	F	143.53	159.10	172.81	13.54	210.47	221.01	253.33	—	—	—
Harvesting	M	182.14	194.24	216.83	241.32	263.96	278.82	305.84	300.00	—	—
	F	148.07	166.95	181.26	204.98	223.96	236.27	275.71	250.00	—	—
Threshing	M	185.37	204.54	224.09	248.08	270.65	293.73	352.16	354.00	379.41	444.36
Winnowing	M	182.70	209.69	229.86	258.75	277.54	302.64	336.23	335.00	365.14	423.08
	F	140.71	154.73	172.47	193.84	206.75	239.13	255.06	252.00	289.09	316.80
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	219.75	235.50	263.51	302.06	323.94	331.47	336.43	348.00	394.15	455.12
Planting	M	196.72	208.48	231.74	266.43	281.33	292.94	314.89	315.00	355.94	426.92
	F	143.92	158.79	170.38	202.08	226.99	236.42	242.44	219.00	257.10	301.12
Manuring	M	195.71	210.89	241.74	272.16	286.93	297.49	319.26	350.00	—	—
	F	141.72	157.95	173.98	200.16	227.13	231.77	240.40	—	—	—
Plucking	M	275.08	252.77	359.18	401.07	419.49	410.12	464.74	460.00	482.35	568.00
Collecting Nuts	M	168.75	184.99	210.31	241.05	255.11	269.11	285.53	281.00	317.09	369.04
	F	129.25	144.36	17.77	185.81	202.84	208.47	220.05	212.00	237.76	274.00
Husking	M	243.30	261.39	285.51	308.84	323.60	337.87	365.77	378.00	405.33	339.66
Tea											
Preparation Land	M	169.26	173.30	205.72	233.29	247.75	276.02	290.14	289.00	321.74	368.89
Planting	M	174.20	182.33	209.57	230.21	250.36	281.13	307.38	290.00	322.98	364.83
	F	134.51	150.61	161.57	174.94	189.50	210.26	225.28	221.00	239.60	266.00
Manuring	M	168.03	176.21	210.35	233.99	249.68	267.06	297.69	289.00	321.95	369.53
Weeding	M	161.78	174.50	186.66	216.91	234.95	258.68	290.07	282.00	312.07	357.31
	F	124.00	140.24	148.34	169.80	178.45	197.91	222.03	215.00	232.87	265.77
Pruning	M	212.42	223.08	251.88	283.54	292.44	311.74	346.15	332.00	373.49	416.92
Plucking	M	135.91	154.40	163.11	187.95	198.89	221.35	254.02	253.00	273.55	314.39
	F	114.31	126.02	139.02	162.38	176.89	186.15	199.07	206.00	221.53	249.84
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	181.64	200.60	230.72	254.94	278.99	287.12	311.17	350.00	—	—
Planting	M	177.22	199.33	234.54	265.60	277.78	285.87	317.14	319.00	339.77	376.19
Planting of Creepers	M	174.39	195.65	237.12	261.97	276.44	291.00	320.75	350.00	—	—
	F	134.92	155.79	181.01	210.91	213.19	247.79	272.30	300.00	—	—
Pruning	M	175.63	196.74	234.85	259.25	279.72	281.61	315.69	301.00	330.99	384.42
Manuring	M	177.88	193.09	230.38	253.11	278.26	281.45	312.72	313.00	342.22	408.88
Spraying	M	177.54	207.81	250.13	267.95	285.90	282.14	312.96	325.00	—	—
Tapping	M	114.51	115.09	128.79	145.87	160.73	184.63	207.24	231.00	265.24	305.32
	F	107.17	106.85	118.65	125.97	146.28	169.02	192.53	203.00	231.51	267.92
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	296.00	318.22	342.25	402.10	439.64	473.92	505.80	542.00	615.56	711.07
Skilled Helper	M	214.00	233.12	253.88	303.18	328.16	357.18	385.39	392.00	441.54	511.16
Unskilled Helper	M	167.00	179.59	196.62	245.65	266.57	286.96	311.54	313.00	353.59	408.53
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	290.00	310.43	335.29	396.95	432.96	465.42	499.15	537.00	607.99	705.88
Skilled Helper	M	211.00	226.40	248.93	297.42	324.04	353.29	380.25	391.00	435.81	502.60
Unskilled Helper	M	166.00	179.64	196.32	244.78	268.21	285.74	312.89	345.00	352.95	407.48

M – Male F – Female

(a) Received after data collection schedules were restructured in 2005

(b) Daily wages for transplanting after 2004 are the average of both daily wages pf transplanting and havesting.

n.a. - Not available

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 86

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period	Workers in Agriculture		Workers in Industry and Commerce		Workers in Services		Workers in Wages Boards Trades		
	Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		
	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	
2006	January	1,544.1	85.9	1,084.8	60.3	779.7	43.4	1,341.9	74.6
	February	1,544.1	86.1	1,084.8	60.5	779.7	43.5	1,341.9	74.8
	March	1,544.1	87.8	1,084.8	61.7	779.7	44.3	1,341.9	76.3
	April	1,574.5	87.2	1,084.8	60.1	779.7	43.2	1,362.1	75.4
	May	1,574.6	82.8	1,084.8	57.0	779.7	41.0	1,362.1	71.6
	June	1,574.7	79.7	1,084.8	54.9	779.7	39.4	1,362.2	68.9
	July	1,574.9	80.7	1,084.8	55.6	779.7	39.9	1,362.3	69.8
	August	1,574.8	81.0	1,084.8	55.8	779.7	40.1	1,362.3	70.1
	September	1,574.8	80.2	1,084.8	55.2	779.7	39.7	1,362.3	69.4
	October	1,574.8	78.7	1,084.8	54.2	779.7	39.0	1,362.3	68.1
	November	1,574.9	75.4	1,084.8	51.9	779.7	37.3	1,362.3	65.2
	December	1,575.0	73.7	1,084.8	54.1	779.7	36.5	1,375.3	64.4
2007	January	1,575.1	72.7	1,169.5	54.0	779.7	36.0	1,378.0	63.6
	February	1,575.1	73.7	1,169.5	54.7	779.7	36.5	1,378.1	64.5
	March	1,575.1	74.9	1,169.5	55.6	779.7	37.1	1,378.0	65.6
	April	1,575.0	75.0	1,169.5	55.7	779.7	37.1	1,378.0	65.6
	May	1,589.2	73.5	1,698.9	78.5	1,195.7	55.3	1,548.8	71.6
	June	1,995.1	89.3	1,698.9	76.1	1,195.7	53.5	1,817.6	81.4
	July	1,995.2	86.9	1,698.9	74.0	1,195.7	52.1	1,817.7	79.1
	August	1,995.3	87.6	1,698.9	74.6	1,195.7	52.5	1,817.7	79.8
	September	1,995.3	86.6	1,698.9	73.7	1,195.7	51.9	1,817.7	78.9
	October	1,995.3	83.4	1,698.9	71.0	1,195.7	50.0	1,817.7	76.0
	November	1,995.5	79.9	1,698.9	68.0	1,195.7	47.9	1,817.8	72.8
	December	1,995.6	80.2	1,698.9	68.3	1,195.7	48.1	1,817.9	73.1

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978.

(b) The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(c) Based on Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) - Dec. 1978 = 100

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 87

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period	Non-Executive Officers		Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees(b)		Government School Teachers		
	Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		
	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	
2006	January	2,815.4	156.5	3,411.2	189.7	3,106.2	172.7	2,272.3	126.3
	February	2,815.4	157.0	3,411.2	190.3	3,106.2	173.2	2,272.3	126.7
	March	2,815.4	160.1	3,411.2	193.9	3,106.2	176.6	2,272.3	129.2
	April	2,815.4	155.9	3,411.2	188.9	3,106.2	172.0	2,272.3	125.8
	May	2,815.4	148.0	3,411.2	179.3	3,106.2	163.3	2,272.3	119.4
	June	2,815.4	142.4	3,411.2	172.6	3,106.2	157.1	2,272.3	114.9
	July	2,892.2	148.1	3,514.7	180.0	3,195.4	163.7	2,336.1	119.6
	August	2,892.2	148.8	3,514.7	180.9	3,195.4	164.4	2,336.1	120.2
	September	2,892.2	147.3	3,514.7	179.0	3,195.4	162.7	2,336.1	118.9
	October	2,892.2	144.6	3,514.7	175.7	3,195.4	159.8	2,336.1	116.8
	November	2,892.2	138.5	3,514.7	168.3	3,195.4	153.0	2,336.1	111.8
	December	2,892.2	135.3	3,514.7	164.5	3,195.4	149.5	2,336.1	109.3
2007	January	3,401.1	157.0	4,080.9	188.4	3,735.2	172.4	2,683.4	123.9
	February	3,401.1	159.1	4,080.9	190.9	3,735.2	174.7	2,683.4	125.5
	March	3,401.1	161.8	4,080.9	194.2	3,735.2	177.7	2,683.4	127.7
	April	3,401.1	162.0	4,080.9	194.3	3,735.2	177.9	2,683.4	127.8
	May	3,401.1	157.2	4,080.9	188.7	3,735.2	172.7	2,683.4	124.1
	June	3,493.5	156.4	4,149.5	185.8	3,818.5	171.0	2,725.7	122.0
	July	3,570.3	155.4	4,253.0	185.2	3,907.8	170.1	2,789.6	121.5
	August	3,570.3	156.7	4,253.0	186.6	3,907.8	171.5	2,789.6	122.4
	September	3,570.3	155.0	4,253.0	184.6	3,907.8	169.6	2,789.6	121.1
	October	3,570.3	149.3	4,253.0	177.8	3,907.8	163.4	2,789.6	116.6
	November	3,570.3	143.0	4,253.0	170.3	3,907.8	156.5	2,789.6	111.7
	December	3,570.3	143.5	4,253.0	170.9	3,907.8	157.0	2,789.6	112.1

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Salaries and Wages in the Public Administration Circulars.

(b) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

(c) The Wage Rates used in the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.

(d) Based on Colombo Price Index - CCPI (December 1978 = 100)

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 88

All Island Wages in the Unorganised Sector^(a) – 2006^(b)

Rs.

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	301	308	312	308	321	306	326	330	340	343	329	336
	Plucking	Female	214	216	217	214	220	217	228	222	222	225	231	232
Rubber	Planting	Male	329	310	325	325	338	325	350	350	367	350	338	371
	Tapping	Male	229	270	283	267	289	248	279	258	255	267	273	265
		Female	200	231	240	235	251	210	232	234	231	249	235	230
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	380	359	365	379	392	382	410	416	413	412	416	408
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	470	459	476	481	461	462	482	492	494	480	528	502
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	342	349	331	345	353	353	373	384	378	367	384	393
	Transplanting and	Male	339	342	342	331	342	344	347	367	347	375	384	380
	Harvesting (c)	Female	261	274	274	273	276	276	276	305	277	279	307	301
Housing Construction (d)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter		583	591	595	604	600	614	617	631	625	637	642	647
	Skilled Helper		408	419	431	433	434	442	448	450	456	458	458	462
	Unskilled Helper		331	339	344	342	349	352	356	360	364	364	368	375
Masonry	Master Mason		573	584	587	596	595	611	611	624	620	625	634	636
	Skilled Helper		402	415	422	431	423	439	447	446	449	446	456	455
	Unskilled Helper		326	338	343	341	346	356	359	359	361	360	369	376

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised after data collection schedules were restructured in 2005.

(c) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(d) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 89

All Island Wages in the Unorganised Sector^(a) – 2007^(b)

Rs.

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	341	347	355	364	353	355	369	387	376	388	397	394
	Plucking	Female	235	230	245	236	239	245	245	256	259	269	270	268
Rubber	Planting	Male	357	350	350	357	379	383	370	377	385	389	386	431
	Tapping	Male	256	287	283	275	289	294	311	336	321	329	333	350
		Female	221	250	245	232	240	251	270	293	302	298	304	308
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	403	404	414	420	460	470	465	470	460	491	498	505
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	347	348	352	342	354	356	381	380	375	400	401	393
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	411	410	395	404	415	413	413	436	407	450	456	470
	Transplanting and	Male	394	386	394	383	393	386	405	417	413	435	440	420
	Harvesting (c)	Female	309	317	318	311	322	320	321	335	342	361	349	345
Housing Construction (d)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter		659	673	684	681	693	705	708	723	733	742	763	768
	Skilled Helper		471	477	481	485	498	501	520	521	537	544	555	545
	Unskilled Helper		372	382	387	389	396	406	411	416	429	430	441	442
Masonry	Master Mason		652	668	679	675	687	699	707	720	730	737	760	756
	Skilled Helper		462	471	472	476	483	490	506	510	529	538	550	545
	Unskilled Helper		373	377	385	388	394	403	411	415	431	433	438	441

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised after data collection schedules were restructured in 2005.

(c) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(d) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

Cost of Construction Indices 1998 – 2007

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
1998	1st Quarter	169.3	209.4	171.7	162.8	160.2	165.6
	2nd Quarter	167.5	210.5	170.2	162.1	160.1	164.7
	3rd Quarter	169.3	213.0	172.0	162.6	160.7	165.8
	4th Quarter	172.3	215.1	174.9	164.4	160.9	167.5
1999	1st Quarter	169.3	209.4	171.7	162.8	160.2	165.6
	2nd Quarter	173.5	210.5	175.8	171.2	160.3	169.0
	3rd Quarter	173.5	210.5	175.8	171.2	160.3	169.0
	4th Quarter	172.2	215.1	174.9	164.4	160.9	167.5
2000	1st Quarter	177.0	225.6	180.0	167.6	162.9	171.0
	2nd Quarter	181.4	232.6	184.6	172.0	166.4	175.2
	3rd Quarter	180.5	238.3	184.1	174.7	169.6	176.7
	4th Quarter	184.4	240.4	187.9	176.2	171.1	179.2
2001	1st Quarter	195.2	248.7	198.5	186.2	183.6	190.4
	2nd Quarter	194.2	248.5	197.6	185.5	183.8	189.9
	3rd Quarter	206.6	259.9	209.9	197.3	192.9	200.9
	4th Quarter	209.9	264.4	213.3	200.2	195.0	203.7
2002	1st Quarter	212.0	267.0	215.4	201.7	195.5	205.1
	2nd Quarter	214.7	269.6	218.1	205.0	197.8	207.8
	3rd Quarter	216.3	270.7	219.6	207.0	199.4	209.4
	4th Quarter	219.2	272.5	222.5	210.2	201.5	212.1
2003	1st Quarter	221.7	272.7	224.8	213.3	204.3	214.7
	2nd Quarter	225.4	278.2	228.7	218.0	209.6	219.3
	3rd Quarter	226.4	278.1	229.6	220.8	213.6	221.8
	4th Quarter	232.8	285.6	236.1	225.8	216.2	226.5
2004	1st Quarter	232.3	291.5	235.9	227.5	220.1	228.2
	2nd Quarter	240.5	300.6	244.2	237.3	228.9	237.0
	3rd Quarter	254.4	316.6	258.3	248.6	237.0	248.3
	4th Quarter	276.5	330.8	279.9	268.4	252.6	267.2
2005	1st Quarter	288.7	340.0	291.9	279.3	260.7	277.5
	2nd Quarter	298.6	353.6	302.0	286.9	266.0	285.3
	3rd Quarter	313.8	361.8	316.8	296.5	270.0	294.9
	4th Quarter	326.4	378.5	329.6	305.8	277.0	304.8
2006(a)	1st Quarter	349.9	406.3	353.4	325.4	291.6	324.3
	2nd Quarter	362.9	424.3	366.7	336.8	304.8	337.2
	3rd Quarter	375.7	458.0	380.8	348.0	316.8	350.0
	4th Quarter	389.6	490.1	395.9	360.6	327.3	362.8
2007(a)	1st Quarter	396.2	511.9	403.4	368.0	334.6	370.2
	2nd Quarter	404.3	538.7	412.7	380.6	349.1	382.1
	3rd Quarter	414.9	557.0	423.7	394.4	364.9	395.5
	4th Quarter	423.1	568.2	432.1	403.5	369.9	402.7

(a) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

Summary of External Trade 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn.	310,398	325,171	420,114	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	856,808
Agricultural Exports	70,225	66,751	76,271	83,252	89,682	93,069	107,951	116,045	134,481	166,945
Tea	50,280	43,728	53,133	61,602	63,105	65,936	74,897	81,482	91,667	113,565
Rubber	2,808	2,305	2,179	2,129	2,552	3,717	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,089
Coconut Products	6,110	9,119	9,174	7,348	8,009	8,926	11,453	11,400	12,898	15,636
Other	11,027	11,598	11,784	12,174	16,016	14,490	16,446	18,439	20,242	25,655
Industrial Exports	233,508	250,516	325,931	331,687	347,657	383,833	457,175	497,695	560,756	655,170
Textiles and Garments	159,303	171,068	226,930	227,360	232,027	248,574	285,172	291,087	320,829	369,697
Petroleum Products	4,662	5,210	7,414	6,053	7,003	6,300	10,133	13,169	19,580	18,693
Other	65,543	74,237	91,587	98,274	108,627	128,959	161,870	193,439	220,348	266,781
Mineral Exports	3,863	4,540	7,352	7,666	8,628	8,069	12,103	14,402	14,143	14,280
Other (b)	2,802	3,363	10,560	7,767	3,883	10,456	6,738	10,134	7,198	20,413
Imports, Rs. Mn.	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,748	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,251,135
Consumer Goods	80,956	87,505	95,778	100,276	113,754	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	195,480
Intermedicate Goods	192,494	215,658	296,821	306,305	346,784	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	747,364
Investment Goods	95,322	110,599	130,889	96,185	112,046	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	297,266
Unclassified	11,387	8,126	30,802	30,198	11,907	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	11,026
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-69,741	-96,717	-134,176	-102,592	-134,641	-148,323	-227,171	-253,082	-350,110	-394,327
Export / Import Ratio	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.67	0.68
Export Indices (1990/1997 = 1000 (c))										
Unit Value Index	114.9	114.6	125.2	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6	182.4	203.2
Volume Index	98.5	103.5	122.4	112.4	116.2	120.1	129.4	138.0	143.3	153.8
Value Index	113.2	118.6	153.2	156.9	164.1	180.7	213.0	232.7	261.3	312.5
Import Indices (1990 / 1997 = 100) (c)										
Unit Value Index	101.3	106.4	123.8	139.9	138.2	136.3	157.1	168.6	188.7	212.6
Volume Index	108.5	108.7	122.8	110.1	122.2	136.5	148.8	152.8	163.4	170.1
Value Index	109.9	115.8	152.1	154.0	168.9	186.0	233.7	257.6	308.3	361.6
Terms of Trade (c) (1997 = 100)	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.7	95.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Re-Exports

(c) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index/Import Unit Value Index) X 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.

Selected Exports 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	272	269	288	295	292	298	300	309	327	312
Rubber, MT '000	41	43	3	32	37	35	41	32	47	52
Coconut Mn. Nuts	437	600	787	516	328	461	538	364	456	367
Vegetables, MT	7,698	6,193	10,675	9,248	10,240	9,437	12,190	14,071	11,005	12,487
Coffee, MT	1,588	824	41	7	18	214	94	131	106	61
Cinnamon, MT	9,401	10,486	10,103	10,444	10,837	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,138
Pepper, MT	5,493	3,754	4,855	2,161	7,915	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,015
Betel Leaves and Areanuts, MT	6,345	5,927	2,150	1,506	2,929	3,098	3,477	3,646	4,465	6,353
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	885	42	82	8	7	743	2,628	949	2,057	1,170
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	2,611	1,662	1,870	1,830	2,098	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578
Selected Other Exports, MT										
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	86,711	98,078	102,087	66,118	97,108	110,363	128,005	123,004	118,942	n.a.
Naptha	130,376	84,595	124,594	81,839	59,587	–	–	–	41,363	n.a.
Diesel (b)	41,951	40,493	38,827	45,908	37,708	5,775(d)	4,381	801	n.a.	n.a.
Garments, Mn.Kgs.	319	351	468	432	422	446	501	554	674	757
Mineral Exports (c)	4,717	4,990	6,430	7,607	8,628	3,833	4,814	4,229	n.a.	n.a.
Precious Stones, '000 Carats	12,261	14,323	12,986	11,372	13,029	12,824	13,461	13,806	18,892	n.a.

(a) Provisional
(c) Graphite only

(b) Auto, Heavy and Marine Diesel
(d) Products transfered to Lanka Marine Services Ltd., by CPC.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Imports 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	168	214	15	52	95	35	222	52	12	88
Sugar	444	479	562	420	568	526	496	444	426	321
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (b)	57	54	57	52	61	64	54	53	73	66
Infant Milk Food, MT	444	429	836	728	678	844	1,122	641	1,866	1,423
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (c)	52	49	55	37	51	52	43	50	57	63
Fish Other	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	2
Wheat Grain, MT '000	880	859	922	760	998	976	945	935	1,200	952
Pharmaceutical Products, MT '000	8	7	9	9	10	10	11	14	14	16
Fertilizer, MT '000	440	539	559	460	535	516	510	529	633	569
Crude Oil, MT '000	2,156	1,832	2,347	1,954	1,909	1,809	2,606	1,976	2,151	1,937
Cement, MT '000	970	1,141	1,357	1,024	1,211	2,606	808	1,460	3,037	3,215
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (d)	55,590	26,711	25,025	16,834	47,247	-74,772	78,853	75,450	111,272	104,938
Motor Cycles	48,692	37,277	36,538	37,332	70,449	111,961	142,445	193,411	209,635	177,193
Tractors	11,225	13,054	14,304	8,592	12,591	16,383	288	26,106	23,120	23,629

(a) Provisional.
(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.
(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports by Major Categories 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Consumer Goods	72,823	79,713	95,778	100,276	113,754	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	195,480
Food and Drink	38,441	38,770	42,959	48,683	54,112	54,459	60,447	61,410	78,854	91,853
Rice	2,621	3,290	288	969	1,732	819	6,186	1,554	576	4,621
Flour	785	446	561	122	226	194	99	3,200	320	230
Sugar	8,384	7,448	10,777	10,289	12,634	11,196	11,048	13,308	23,256	17,055
Milk and Milk Products	7,517	7,542	8,946	10,223	10,488	11,540	12,338	13,401	17,761	20,688
Fish Dried	2,603	2,491	3,456	4,419	3,925	3,744	3,423	3,769	5,482	6,274
Fish Other	1,463	1,296	1,704	1,941	2,359	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741
Food Other	15,038	16,258	17,228	20,720	22,748	24,620	24,928	22,963	27,294	37,603
Other Consumer Goods	34,412	40,943	52,819	51,593	59,642	75,198	85,626	89,611	106,607	103,627
Motor Cars and Cycles	7,516	11,155	14,027	8,887	15,311	25,767	26,746	24,363	37,635	36,472
Radio Receivers and Compounds	1,431	2,590	3,143	2,929	3,517	4,195	4,495	3,741	11,117	15,203
Tyres and Tubes	1,649	1,741	1,947	1,658	2,198	2,434	3,100	3,310	4,810	5,568
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	5,387	5,396	7,248	8,411	10,098	10,210	11,952	13,461	279	17,144
Other	18,429	20,062	26,455	29,708	28,518	32,591	39,333	44,736	36,765	29,239
Intermediate Goods	200,627	223,450	296,821	306,305	346,784	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	747,364
Fertilizer	3,989	4,690	6,059	6,047	7,259	8,457	10,902	13,552	17,036	21,422
Petroleum	22,275	35,344	68,381	65,190	75,627	80,807	122,732	166,562	215,168	276,775
Chemical Elements and Compounds	9,241	9,590	11,152	12,647	149,792	16,363	20,898	24,988	27,121	31,127
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	2,533	2,696	2,944	3,386	3,987	4,784	5,809	6,360	7,433	8,560
Paper and Paper Boards	9,158	10,066	13,657	14,369	15,887	17,654	20,887	21,853	25,685	31,131
Wheat and Meslin	8,133	7,792	9,625	9,783	12,427	13,255	18,536	14,200	20,679	25,891
Textiles	90,099	93,105	111,386	117,993	126,438	132,415	153,476	153,957	160,987	180,689
Other	55,199	60,168	73,616	76,890	90,367	107,195	136,448	147,533	166,701	171,769
Investment Goods	95,322	110,599	130,889	96,185	112,046	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	297,266
Building Materials	19,590	18,296	23,087	22,144	26,013	31,677	40,709	50,967	56,822	86,414
Transport Equipment	17,098	37,191	39,489	11,469	14,449	19,869	26,008	32,743	37,928	40,292
Machinery and Equipment	50,592	47,736	59,538	54,287	61,296	67,330	86,709	86,567	110,853	138,034
Other	8,042	7,376	8,776	8,285	10,288	8,487	15,670	17,785	28,035	32,527
Unclassified Imports	11,387	8,126	30,802	30,198	11,907	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	11,026
Total Imports	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,251,135

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Major Export Markets 1997 – 2006

Rs. Million

Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(a)
Industrial Countries	201,886	228,064	240,711	311,418	314,995	327,920	348,690	408,988	429,953	485,020
Belgium - Luxembourg	11,601	10,033	9,647	11,808	10,748	23,081	23,384	29,870	31,745	37,430
Canada	3,291	3,920	4,053	5,389	6,145	5,896	6,210	7,253	7,915	8,016
France	6,028	6,529	7,159	8,651	9,556	8,922	8,409	10,349	12,197	16,020
Germany	13,566	14,980	15,184	17,442	17,737	19,066	22,435	27,732	27,319	34,184
Italy	4,387	4,378	4,554	5,235	5,457	6,882	11,339	15,468	20,061	26,824
Japan	13,815	12,669	11,199	17,407	16,602	13,390	15,674	15,947	14,533	17,004
Netherlands	8,074	6,774	7,567	7,909	7,727	7,417	8,547	10,833	10,044	12,632
United Kingdom	30,991	34,257	42,527	55,827	51,503	56,469	61,817	78,843	78,114	91,497
United States	98,300	122,089	126,127	166,146	172,098	168,768	171,558	189,151	199,801	208,494
Developing Countries	57,867	64,973	66,276	83,939	87,506	99,670	122,205	144,739	164,254	184,530
Middle East	19,876	27,275	25,620	33,180	38,759	36,041	44,503	43,924	46,934	56,911
Iran	1,386	1,184	1,765	2,531	2,632	3,353	3,405	5,858	7,451	8,669
Iraq	369	1,047	997	1,380	1,704	2,174	842	1,097	2,035	2,529
Libya	1,514	2,494	907	1,556	3,299	972	3,304	290	2,149	1,177
Saudi Arabia	2,030	2,901	2,559	3,231	2,776	2,899	2,894	3,140	3,878	2,964
U.A.E.	5,240	2,385	8,600	10,237	12,992	11,431	15,782	13,942	17,114	18,169
Syrian Arab Republic	5,214	3,364	3,259	3,916	4,975	6,222	6,036	6,667	6,758	8,588
Jordan	1,813	1,355	1,009	1,605	1,970	2,217	2,801	3,201	2,761	2,746
Africa	2,885	2,594	2,536	2,790	3,107	3,757	4,342	4,785	3,680	5,873
South Africa	932	821	869	919	906	1,013	1,252	1,215	1,162	1,633
Asia	22,828	22,233	26,871	35,922	33,701	47,132	58,821	77,752	95,133	98,290
China, People's Rep. of	464	1,015	248	3,847	441	1,169	1,568	2,111	2,955	2,641
Hong - Kong	3,200	3,376	4,428	5,239	4,706	5,425	7,458	6,963	6,443	7,477
India	2,582	2,434	3,423	4,398	6,433	16,312	23,679	39,616	56,924	50,885
Malaysia	1,299	748	493	597	594	829	1,203	914	1,453	2,572
Pakistan	2,218	1,740	2,169	2,251	2,222	2,759	3,545	3,992	4,377	6,607
Singapore	3,409	2,811	3,135	4,622	5,104	6,912	6,357	8,751	7,979	7,766
Western Hemisphere	7,923	7,730	5,799	5,960	5,888	5,806	7,055	10,066	9,894	11,008
South and Central America	4,655	5,141	5,454	6,087	6,051	6,934	7,484	8,216	5,250	6,136
Mexico	1,583	1,939	2,464	2,594	2,735	3,661	3,634	3,854	4,644	4,872
Eastern Europe	10,281	9,843	7,828	10,979	14,806	16,410	18,553	20,778	21,011	25,775
C.I.S. (b)	958	1,253	1,425	1,119	4,332	16,192	17,844	20,145	20,650	24,793
Unclassified	3,201	6,265	8,931	12,659	8,733	5,850	5,978	9,462	23,049	9,815
Total	274,193	310,398	325,171	420,114	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,578

(a) Provisional

(b) CIS : Commonwealth of Independent States

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Major Import Sources 1997 – 2006

Rs. Million

Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(a)
Industrial Countries	117,349	137,764	135,533	170,416	159,625	173,493	196,427	232,656	223,272	271,098
Australia	8,837	8,227	7,563	12,404	14,380	16,065	9,589	16,253	10,058	10,833
Canada	3,240	2,685	1,594	3,574	2,121	1,289	3,191	4,402	8,093	22,348
France	3,014	4,718	5,518	6,189	7,137	7,522	12,766	12,487	14,279	14,568
Germany	10,819	13,088	9,576	11,894	12,332	11,631	13,800	19,628	17,886	23,160
Italy	4,842	5,370	5,343	4,802	5,900	7,992	11,810	13,756	15,132	16,388
Japan	28,275	35,903	39,479	48,957	30,105	33,989	43,254	41,660	38,158	46,739
Netherlands	4,719	6,192	6,013	6,409	6,985	4,842	4,901	5,200	6,799	7,989
New Zealand	3,963	5,171	4,945	4,848	6,301	6,145	7,850	9,005	9,555	14,257
Sweden	4,254	2,749	2,583	3,002	3,833	5,250	7,651	7,970	8,419	11,807
Switzerland	4,330	5,320	5,601	8,663	6,778	8,556	9,805	10,907	11,015	12,934
United States	11,009	14,825	15,218	19,316	23,730	20,923	19,138	24,295	20,554	20,860
United Kingdom	16,658	19,687	17,674	23,600	19,715	25,148	26,336	31,585	27,786	31,539
Europe	1,382	1,536	1,519	1,775	1,671	2,715	5,240	3,814	8,903	8,917
Turkey	622	741	656	728	538	1,361	2,639	1,878	4,157	3,073
Developing Countries	214,345	229,582	241,586	305,510	321,595	395,904	438,894	572,542	655,083	786,927
Middle East	31,130	24,051	24,680	45,682	45,377	73,884	64,957	93,235	100,785	131,238
Iran	5,822	7,540	5,677	15,402	20,839	21,809	26,241	42,372	52,648	78,900
Saudi Arabia	10,674	6,415	3,207	10,140	3,181	13,651	7,824	17,987	14,857	15,355
Bahrain	6,582	1,539	2,992	4,407	1,727	2,777	1,929	3,673	367	659
Africa	3,221	3,682	2,554	2,661	2,369	3,373	2,914	3,529	3,438	3,344
South Africa	2,676	3,175	2,219	2,160	1,965	2,843	2,167	2,221	2,531	1,727
Asia	167,544	192,047	206,119	252,601	269,546	311,409	362,846	461,219	531,589	636,886
Myanmar	361	65	56	91	112	113	221	206	409	295
China, People's Rep. of	10,014	14,623	11,368	19,028	19,696	24,731	31,753	45,943	63,370	81,063
China - Taiwan	21,953	24,457	24,445	29,584	28,844	27,549	26,654	29,429	28,005	28,572
Hong - Kong	24,265	26,546	32,314	39,091	44,709	46,971	53,999	62,676	65,143	68,516
India	33,023	34,837	36,013	45,477	53,750	81,585	103,588	145,625	184,459	225,895
South Korea	26,939	29,413	27,226	30,034	29,979	29,058	27,305	24,887	21,137	19,356
Malaysia	9,816	12,420	11,851	16,465	18,554	22,389	27,934	33,309	39,547	46,243
Pakistan	5,068	5,854	6,667	5,469	6,597	6,303	6,851	10,920	11,621	15,238
Singapore	16,873	20,081	31,801	37,587	36,677	39,739	50,403	70,675	74,053	103,208
Thailand	9,045	9,423	9,587	12,771	13,167	13,984	14,081	15,395	16,913	21,100
South and Central America	11,068	8,266	6,714	2,811	2,631	4,523	2,937	10,745	10,365	6,512
Eastern Europe, etc.	2,054	2,258	1,154	597	1,016	1,031	1,605	766	2,169	4,816
Unclassified	12,278	10,534	42,467	76,971	50,237	14,163	6,823	6,185	10,836	9,566
Total	346,026	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,688

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 97

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume 1998 – 2007

(1997 = 100)

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Total Exports	100.1	103.5	122.4	112.4	116.2	120.1	129.4	138.0	143.3	153.8
Agricultural Exports	98.9	99.4	106.5	103.5	103.8	109.6	112.9	116.1	122.3	125.9
Tea	100.9	99.2	106.4	109.5	108.3	112.0	113.8	117.3	124.0	122.1
Rubber	71.1	71.9	56.3	55.6	61.7	58.1	65.6	53.9	77.0	85.8
Coconut Products	84.6	117.9	139.0	99.4	78.1	96.5	112.8	102.3	112.4	124.1
Other	115.8	107.3	107.5	102.6	125.5	135.9	134.6	155.6	146.8	167.9
Industrial Products	100.9	104.6	128.2	116.0	120.6	124.1	135.4	145.4	150.3	163.0
Textiles and Garments	103.0	110.2	129.0	114.1	115.7	118.5	127.7	134.4	141.2	150.8
Petroleum Products	94.9	83.1	70.7	56.4	61.7	45.8	59.4	54.4	64.9	57.5
Other	97.1	94.7	131.8	125.6	136.9	143.2	158.9	177.1	177.6	198.6
Mineral Products	80.2	96.4	87.2	80.6	93.4	91.5	96.1	115.1	120.7	132.7
Precious and Semi-precious										
Stones	81.3	99.4	89.1	82.4	94.4	92.9	96.2	115.7	119.9	126.3
Other	66.4	56.5	62.4	56.4	79.6	72.2	94.5	114.1	130.3	216.6
Total Imports	112.4	108.7	122.8	110.1	122.2	136.5	148.8	152.8	163.4	170.1
Consumer Goods	110.0	108.4	129.9	111.3	135.5	152.4	158.4	159.8	175.9	167.2
Food and Drink	97.8	88.0	103.7	88.7	107.5	105.4	102.5	101.3	108.7	116.8
Other	127.8	138.1	168.0	144.2	176.1	220.7	239.5	244.9	273.5	240.4
Intermediate Goods	110.1	110.9	123.3	114.2	122.2	127.3	135.7	139.3	146.2	147.5
Petroleum	90.7	93.8	109.0	117.3	109.0	102.5	110.3	132.5	143.5	187.4
Fertilizer	112.7	138.0	143.1	117.7	137.5	131.6	130.4	135.7	162.1	145.8
Chemicals	115.2	123.3	141.3	118.7	130.7	143.4	150.6	143.2	144.2	154.4
Wheat	111.5	108.9	116.8	96.4	125.9	116.3	125.8	109.5	152.1	120.6
Textiles and Clothing	109.8	108.2	115.2	110.1	109.6	114.2	125.0	131.8	133.7	138.7
Investment Goods	120.0	103.7	115.8	99.2	111.4	145.9	172.8	180.0	195.0	227.6
Machinery and Equipment	119.6	100.8	114.0	110.7	129.5	173.1	205.5	204.4	230.3	259.6
Transport Equipment	119.5	98.3	89.8	45.1	37.2	82.1	93.7	104.8	101.3	100.9
Building Materials	118.7	122.3	147.8	115.0	130.9	145.0	169.0	190.9	197.3	259.9

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 98

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value 1998 – 2007

(1997 = 100)

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Total Exports	111.6	118.6	153.2	156.9	164.1	180.7	213.0	232.8	261.3	312.5
Agricultural Exports	113.3	106.5	121.7	132.8	143.1	148.5	172.3	185.2	214.6	266.4
Tea	117.2	102.8	124.9	144.8	148.4	155.0	176.1	191.6	215.5	267.0
Rubber	85.6	49.7	47.0	45.9	55.0	80.1	111.1	101.8	208.5	260.5
Coconut Products	104.1	131.4	132.2	105.9	115.4	128.6	165.0	164.3	185.9	225.3
Other	111.3	135.6	137.8	142.3	187.2	169.4	192.2	215.5	236.6	299.9
Industrial Products	111.9	123.3	160.5	163.3	171.2	189.0	225.1	245.0	276.1	322.6
Textiles and Garments	115.0	127.2	168.8	169.1	172.6	184.9	212.1	216.5	238.6	275.0
Petroleum Products	85.6	90.7	129.1	105.4	121.9	109.7	176.4	229.3	340.9	325.5
Other	107.1	118.0	145.6	156.2	172.6	205.0	257.3	307.4	350.2	424.0
Mineral Products	91.4	86.1	139.5	145.4	163.7	153.1	229.6	273.2	268.3	270.9
Precious and Semi-precious										
Stones	89.8	88.3	144.7	148.5	166.8	155.2	223.3	246.7	253.2	241.0
Other	115.7	57.4	70.3	104.8	122.1	125.7	312.8	621.9	466.2	664.0
Total Imports	114.2	115.8	152.1	154.0	168.9	186.0	233.7	257.6	308.3	361.6
Consumer Goods	103.5	124.7	149.8	156.8	177.9	202.8	228.5	236.2	290.1	305.8
Food and Drink	103.7	102.4	113.4	128.6	142.9	143.8	159.6	162.2	208.2	242.6
Other	103.3	157.1	202.6	197.9	228.8	288.5	328.5	343.8	409.0	397.5
Intermediate Goods	95.4	117.1	155.5	160.5	181.7	199.4	256.5	287.6	335.7	391.5
Petroleum	56.8	105.4	188.9	206.7	216.8	241.2	377.4	546.6	667.8	1,004.6
Fertilizer	90.4	119.8	154.7	154.4	185.4	216.0	278.4	346.1	435.1	547.1
Chemicals	99.9	119.5	139.0	157.6	184.4	203.9	260.5	311.4	338.0	387.9
Wheat	89.8	95.9	118.4	120.4	152.9	163.1	228.0	174.7	254.4	318.5
Textiles and Clothing	100.3	113.8	136.1	144.2	154.5	161.8	187.6	188.2	196.8	220.8
Investment Goods	101.5	114.1	131.3	122.9	143.2	162.8	216.1	240.4	298.6	380.0
Machinery and Equipment	96.5	108.9	121.8	123.8	139.8	153.5	197.7	197.4	252.8	314.8
Transport Equipment	116.6	129.1	142.4	93.4	117.7	161.9	211.9	266.7	309.0	328.2
Building Materials	103.0	114.1	144.0	138.1	162.3	197.6	254.0	317.9	354.5	539.1

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 99

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value 1998 – 2007

(1997 = 100)

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Total Exports	111.6	114.6	125.2	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6	182.4	203.2
Agricultural Exports	113.3	106.2	114.3	128.4	137.8	135.6	152.5	159.4	175.4	211.6
Tea	117.2	103.7	117.4	132.2	137.0	138.4	154.8	163.4	173.8	218.7
Rubber	85.1	69.1	83.4	82.6	89.2	137.9	169.4	188.9	270.9	303.6
Coconut Products	104.1	111.5	95.1	106.6	147.8	133.3	146.3	160.6	165.4	181.6
Other	111.3	126.4	128.1	138.7	149.2	124.6	142.9	138.6	161.2	178.6
Industrial Products	111.9	117.9	125.2	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6	183.6	197.9
Textiles and Garments	115.0	115.5	130.8	148.2	149.1	156.1	166.1	161.1	169.0	182.3
Petroleum Products	85.6	109.1	182.5	186.7	197.8	239.6	296.9	421.7	525.7	566.2
Other	107.1	124.6	110.5	124.4	126.1	143.1	161.9	173.6	197.2	213.5
Mineral Products	91.4	89.4	159.9	180.5	175.3	167.4	238.9	236.5	222.4	204.2
Precious and Semi-precious										
Stones	89.8	88.8	162.4	180.2	176.7	167.0	232.1	213.3	211.2	190.8
Other	115.7	101.6	112.6	185.8	153.4	174.2	331.0	544.9	357.7	306.6
Total Imports	97.8	106.4	123.8	139.9	138.2	136.3	157.1	168.6	188.7	212.6
Consumer Goods	103.5	115.0	115.3	140.9	131.3	133.1	144.3	147.8	164.9	182.9
Food and Drink	103.7	116.3	109.4	145.0	132.9	136.5	155.7	160.1	191.6	207.7
Other	103.3	117.3	120.6	137.3	129.9	130.7	137.1	140.4	149.6	165.4
Intermediate Goods	95.4	105.5	126.1	140.5	148.6	156.7	189.0	206.4	229.6	265.5
Petroleum	56.8	112.4	173.3	176.1	198.9	235.3	342.1	412.5	465.4	536.1
Fertilizer	90.4	86.8	108.1	131.2	134.8	164.1	213.4	255.0	268.4	375.3
Chemicals	99.9	96.9	98.4	132.8	141.1	142.2	172.9	217.5	234.5	251.2
Wheat	89.8	88.1	101.4	124.9	121.5	140.2	181.2	159.6	167.2	264.0
Textiles and Clothing	100.3	105.2	118.2	131.0	141.0	141.7	150.1	142.8	147.1	159.2
Investment Goods	101.5	110.0	113.4	124.0	128.6	111.6	125.1	133.5	153.2	167.0
Machinery and Equipment	96.5	108.0	106.8	111.9	107.9	88.7	96.2	96.6	109.8	121.2
Transport Equipment	116.6	131.3	158.7	207.0	316.4	197.2	226.1	254.5	305.1	325.2
Building Materials	103.0	93.3	97.4	120.1	124.0	136.3	150.3	166.6	179.6	207.4
Terms of Trade	114.2	107.7	101.1	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.6	95.6

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 100

Exchange Rates – Year end 1997 – 2007

Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Country	Currency	1977(a) Nov.15	1997	1999	2000	2001(b)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Australia	Dollar	9.55	41.60	46.98	44.34	47.56	54.72	72.49	81.54	74.70	85.22	95.58
Austria	Schilling(c)	0.53	5.74	5.27	5.40	5.98	7.37	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	Franc	0.24	1.97	1.80	1.84	2.04	2.51	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	Dollar	7.68	43.77	49.64	53.34	58.62	61.39	74.75	86.87	87.75	92.83	111.01
Denmark	Kroner	1.39	10.58	9.77	9.82	11.07	13.65	16.33	19.13	16.21	18.98	21.49
European Union	Euro	—	—	72.53	74.32	82.27	101.38	121.60	142.32	120.96	141.58	160.27
Fed. Rep. Of Germany	D Mark(c)	3.77	40.36	37.09	38.00	42.07	51.84	—	—	—	—	—
France	Franc	1.76	12.03	11.06	11.33	12.54	15.46	—	—	—	—	—
Hongkong	Dollar	1.82	8.75	9.28	10.26	11.95	12.40	12.46	13.45	13.17	13.86	13.94
India	Rupee	1.02	1.59	1.66	1.71	1.93	2.02	2.12	2.40	2.27	2.44	2.77
Italy	Lira	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Yen	0.03	0.59	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.82	0.90	1.02	0.87	0.91	0.97
Kuwait	Dinar	30.00	224.85	237.03	261.16	303.30	323.05	328.16	354.92	349.56	372.50	398.05
Malaysia	Ringgit	3.54	17.84	18.98	21.07	24.52	25.45	25.46	27.53	27.02	30.49	32.87
Netherland	Guilder(c)	3.51	35.81	32.91	33.73	37.33	46.01	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	Dollar	8.40	35.80	37.55	35.28	38.68	50.91	63.48	75.26	69.80	76.02	84.21
Norway	Kroner	1.56	8.87	8.98	8.94	10.35	13.91	14.44	17.27	15.07	17.15	20.13
Pakistan	Rupee	0.87	1.47	1.39	1.38	1.53	1.65	1.69	1.77	1.71	1.76	1.77
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.43	18.07	19.23	21.34	24.84	25.79	25.79	27.89	27.83	28.72	28.99
Singapore	Dollar	3.56	40.83	43.29	46.18	50.35	55.78	56.86	63.98	61.32	70.21	75.37
South Africa	Rand	9.79	11.56	11.71	10.59	7.79	11.20	14.56	18.51	16.13	15.43	15.98
Sweden	Kroner	1.78	8.32	8.48	8.39	8.84	11.06	13.39	15.78	12.85	15.66	17.01
Switzerland	Franc	3.82	49.04	45.19	48.87	55.61	69.74	77.97	92.19	77.69	88.14	96.75
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.20	18.46	19.65	21.80	25.36	26.34	26.34	28.48	27.80	29.33	29.60
United Kingdom	Pound	15.53	112.62	116.72	119.37	135.06	155.12	172.20	201.36	175.94	211.29	217.15
United States of America	Dollar	9.00	67.78	72.12	80.06	93.16	96.75	96.74	104.60	102.12	107.71	108.72

(a) From mid-night of 15 November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) With effect from 23 January 2001 the Central Bank refrained from announcing daily exchange rates and allowed the market forces of supply and demand to determine the market rate.

(c) This currency was withdrawn from public circulation and replaced with Euro from March 2002.

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 101

Balance of Payments^(a) 1998 – 2007

Rs.Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(b)
Trade Balance	-69,742	-96,702	-134,176	-102,592	-134,706	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-394,327
Exports	310,421	325,170	420,114	430,372	449,855	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	856,808
Imports	380,142	421,873	554,290	532,964	584,561	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,251,135
Services, net	9,300	10,342	2,907	14,692	28,224	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	26,301
Receipts	59,084	68,132	72,187	120,937	121,340	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	189,266
Payments	49,783	57,791	69,280	106,246	93,115	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,965
Income	-11,556	-17,831	-23,009	-23,843	-24,167	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,041
Receipts	13,882	11,810	11,568	9,584	7,201	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213
Payments	25,473	29,640	34,577	33,427	31,368	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,254
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-71,997	-104,191	-154,278	-111,743	-130,648	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-407,067
Transfers, net	58,202	64,288	75,421	89,762	107,962	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,683
Private Transfers	54,843	62,472	73,620	87,837	104,980	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006
Receipts	64,585	74,356	87,697	103,180	123,183	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814
Payments	9,742	11,884	14,078	15,343	18,202	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808
Official Transfers (net)	3,359	1,816	1,801	1,925	2,982	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677
Current Account	-13,795	-39,903	-78,857	-21,980	-22,686	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-151,383
Capital and Financial Account	26,570	30,473	31,827	49,077	40,639	69,723	60,539	123,866	190,768	230,978
Capital Account	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,766	6,219	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669
Capital Transfers	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,766	6,219	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669
Receipts	5,410	6,018	4,230	18,241	6,782	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735
Payments	301	368	435	475	563	622	669	755	879	1,066
Financial Account	21,461	24,823	28,032	31,311	34,420	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309
Long-term, (net)	25,906	30,985	22,594	14,337	28,911	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054
Direct Investment	12,379	12,449	13,319	15,271	17,716	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768
Foreign Direct Investment	8,847	12,449	13,119	7,310	17,281	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768
Privatisation Proceeds	3,533	—	200	7,961	435	2,893	878	0	0	0
Private Long-term	352	14,086	5,622	-22,918	-2,039	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314
Inflows	9,686	25,727	22,134	4,016	11,007	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033
Outflows	9,334	11,641	16,512	26,934	13,046	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719
Government, Long-term	13,175	4,451	3,653	21,984	13,233	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971
Inflows	31,896	26,896	26,965	51,193	51,843	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146
Outflows	18,721	22,445	23,312	29,209	38,610	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175
Short-term, (net)	-4445	-6,162	5,438	16,974	5,509	-7,145	-14,240	18,366	65,387	61,256
Portfolio Investment	-1,521	-886	-3,355	-1,025	2,443	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249
Private Short-term	-414	-667	7,569	-3,798	6,548	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868
Commercial Bank Assets	5,035	1,766	-18,736	2,867	6,893	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352
Commercial Bank Liabilities	17,823	-6,375	19,960	18,929	-10,375	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746
Government Short-term (net)	8,559	2,103	5,189	22,245	8,900	0	0	0	0	40,744
Errors and Omissions	-7,534	-6,857	10,902	-19,578	9,197	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-19,593
Overall Balance	13,800	-14,184	-30,939	29,765	36,051	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002
Monetary Movements	-13,800	14,184	30,939	-29,765	-36,051	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002
Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62
Ratio to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account	-6.9	-8.7	-10.7	-7.3	-8.5	-8.4	-11.2	-10.7	-12.0	-11.1
Current Account	-1.4	-3.6	-6.3	-1.6	-1.4	-0.4	-3.2	-2.8	-5.3	-4.3
Current Account without Grants	-1.8	-3.8	-6.4	-1.7	-1.6	-0.6	-3.4	-3.2	-5.7	-4.6

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units excludes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and includes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 102(A)

Balance of Payments^(a) 1998 – 2007

US \$ Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(b)
Trade Balance	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,560
Exports	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,740
Imports	5,889	5,979	7,320	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,301
Services, net	145	147	38	204	295	399	419	338	257	239
Receipts	914	968	953	1,355	1,268	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,711
Payments	770	820	915	1,151	974	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,473
Income	-180	-254	-305	-267	-252	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358
Receipts	214	167	152	108	75	170	157	35	311	449
Payments	394	421	456	375	328	341	360	335	700	807
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,127	-1,476	-2,064	-1,220	-1,364	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,503	-3,679
Transfers, net	900	913	998	1006	1,128	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311
Private Transfers	848	887	974	984	1,097	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214
Receipts	999	1,056	1,160	1,155	1,287	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502
Payments	151	169	186	172	190	209	214	233	257	288
Official Transfers (net)	52	26	24	22	31	36	30	93	101	97
Current Account	-226	-563	-1,066	-215	-236	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,369
Capital and Financial Account	413	373	443	562	444	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097
Capital Account	80	80	50	198	65	74	64	250	291	269
Capital Transfers	80	80	50	198	65	74	64	250	291	269
Receipts	84	86	56	203	71	81	71	257	299	278
Payments	5	5	6	5	6	6	7	7	8	10
Financial Account	334	293	393	364	379	648	567	974	1,517	1,828
Long-term, (net)	398	435	304	163	326	722	680	798	907	1,251
Direct Investment	193	177	176	172	185	201	227	234	451	548
Foreign Direct Investment	137	177	173	82	181	171	217	234	451	548
Privatisation Proceeds	56	–	3	90	5	30	10	0	0	0
Private Long-term	2	196	82	-257	-21	-33	14	11	-35	31
Inflows	146	361	298	44	115	101	169	197	139	199
Outflows	145	165	216	301	136	134	155	186	174	168
Government, Long-term	203	62	47	249	162	554	439	553	491	672
Inflows	490	381	355	575	542	913	771	747	932	1,290
Outflows	290	319	308	326	380	359	331	194	441	618
Short-term:	-64	-142	88	201	53	-75	-112	176	610	577
Portfolio Investment	-24	-13	-45	-11	25	2	11	60	51	101
Private Short-term	8	-10	100	-42	68	19	28	16	-30	20
Commercial Bank Assets	180	-19	-141	183	104	-94	-354	-223	297	-281
Commercial Bank Liabilities	-228	-101	174	71	-145	-2	202	323	293	364
Government Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	0	0	0	0	372
Errors and Omissions	-151	-73	101	-127	38	-148	-189	-72	-105	-197
Overall Balance	37	-263	-522	220	338	502	-205	501	204	531
Monetary Movements	-37	263	522	-220	-338	-502	205	-501	-204	-531
Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62
Ratio to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account	-6.9	-8.7	-10.8	-7.4	-8.5	-8.4	-11.2	-10.7	-12.0	-11.1
Current Account	-1.4	-3.6	-6.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.4	-3.2	-2.8	-5.3	-4.3
Current Account without Grants	-1.7	-3.7	-6.6	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-3.4	-3.2	-5.7	-4.6

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units excludes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and includes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2007

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(b)	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(b)
	Million of US Dollars					Million of Rupees				
Trade Balance	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,560	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-394,327
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,740	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	856,808
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,301	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,251,135
Services, net	399	419	338	257	239	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	26,301
Receipts	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,711	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	189,266
Payments	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,473	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,965
Income, net	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,041
Receipts	170	157	35	311	449	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213
Payments	341	360	335	700	807	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,254
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,503	-3,679	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-407,067
Private Transfers, net	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006
Receipts	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814
Payments	209	214	233	257	288	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808
Official Transfers (net)	36	30	93	101	97	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677
Current Account	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,369	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-151,383
Capital and Financial Account	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	69,723	60,539	123,866	190,768	230,978
Capital Account	74	64	250	291	269	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669
Capital Transfers (net)	74	64	250	291	269	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669
Receipts	81	71	257	299	278	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735
Payments	6	7	7	8	10	622	669	755	879	1,066
Financial Account	648	267	974	1,517	1,828	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309
Long-term:	722	680	798	907	1,251	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054
Direct Investment	201	227	234	451	548	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768
Foreign Direct Investment	171	217	234	451	548	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768
Privatisation Proceeds	30	10	0	0	0	2,893	878	0	0	0
Private Long-term (net)	-33	14	11	-35	31	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314
Government, Long-term (net)	554	439	553	491	672	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971
Short-term	-75	-112	176	610	577	-7,145	-14,240	18,366	65,387	61,256
Portfolio Investment	2	11	60	51	101	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249
Private Short-term (net)	19	28	16	-30	20	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868
Commercial Bank Assets (net),	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net),	-2	202	323	293	364	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746
Government, Short-term (net)	0	0	0	0	372	0	0	0	0	40,744
Errors and Omissions	-148	-189	-72	-105	-197	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-19,593
Overall Balance	502	-205	501	204	531	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002
Monetary Movements	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002
Exchange Rate Rs./US \$						96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62
Ratio to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account						-8.4	-11.2	-10.7	-12.0	-11.1
Current Account						-0.4	-3.2	-2.8	-5.3	-4.3
Current Account without Grants						-0.6	-3.4	-3.2	-5.7	-4.6

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Financing of the External Resource Gap^(a) 2003 – 2007

Rs. Million

Category	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(b)	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(b)
	Million of US Dollars					Million of Rupees				
Foreign Receipts	8,127	9,004	9,891	10,980	12,403	784,408	912,818	994,751	1,142,515	1,373,101
Exports	5,131	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,740	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	856,808
Services	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,711	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	189,266
Income	170	157	35	311	449	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213
Current Private Transfers	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814
Foreign Payments	9,770	11,740	12,293	14,104	16,270	942,390	1,199,141	1,233,270	1,474,619	1,801,585
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,301	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,251,135
Services	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,473	97,680	112,001	120,833	142,142	162,965
Income	341	360	335	700	807	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,254
Current Private Transfers	209	214	233	257	288	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808
Private Capital Transfers	6	7	7	8	10	622	669	755	879	1,066
Capital Repayments	1,265	1,593	1,175	1,480	1,735	121,846	161,062	117,997	154,234	192,396
Investment Outflows	171	106	254	333	377	16,358	10,774	25,554	34,840	41,608
Commercial Banks	94	354	223	-297	281	9,090	45,367	19,669	-23,789	31,352
Progress Payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External Resource Gap	-1,643	-2,736	-2,402	-3,124	-3,867	-157,982	-286,323	-238,520	-332,104	-428,483
Financing of Resource Gap	1,643	2,736	2,402	3,124	3,867	157,982	286,323	238,520	332,104	428,483
Central Government	1,015	855	1,082	1,313	2,115	97,937	86,980	108,940	137,506	234,979
Grants	102	85	335	382	356	9,831	8,681	33,631	39,816	39,272
Project Aid	806	714	631	703	660	77,815	72,596	63,423	73,268	73,121
Other Long-Term	108	56	117	229	630	10,291	5,703	11,886	24,422	71,025
Short-Term	-	-	-	-	469	-	-	-	-	51,560
Private Sector	1,231	1,746	1,839	1,958	2,457	118,894	183,750	182,765	212,796	270,170
Direct Investment	229	233	272	480	603	22,072	23,421	27,356	50,034	66,828
Portfolio Investment	145	111	276	355	423	13,945	11,289	27,806	37,168	46,798
Commercial Borrowings and Suppliers' Credits	101	169	197	139	157	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033
Short-Term	758	1,031	772	692	868	73,281	104,034	77,571	71,839	95,765
Commercial Banks	-2	202	323	293	364	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746
Other	-455	327	-447	-42	-507	-44,362	19,791	-42,691	-16,369	-57,072
Private Capital Transfers	14	16	15	18	19	1,379	1,599	1,532	1,878	2,140
External Official Assets	-629	-133	-539	-101	-672	-60,862	-4,388	-49,598	-26,246	-75,872
Asian Clearing Union	46	180	-85	35	134	4,729	20,455	-9,873	5,345	14,912
Other	-6	-2	13	6	11	-242	-63	98	2,655	1,747
Balancing Items	-148	-189	-72	-106	-198	-14,487	-4,198	-10,494	-1,830	-19,593
Errors and Omissions	-148	-89	-72	-106	-198	-14,487	-4,198	-10,494	-1,830	-19,593
Pressure on Balance of Payments (c)										
With Aid Imports	20.2	30.4	24.3	28.5	31.2	20.1	31.4	24.0	29.1	31.2
Adjusted for Aid imports	14.0	23.6	17.5	21.4	24.2	13.9	24.6	17.2	22.0	24.3

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

(c) External resources gap / Foreign receipts X 100

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Private Remittances from Abroad 1998 – 2007

Region	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Rs. Million										
Middle East	39,466	45,766	55,252	62,680	75,579	77,579	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502
European Union	8,720	10,152	11,782	14,045	19,660	24,364	28,987	35,914	42,686	55,346
North America	4,888	5,442	5,893	7,022	8,297	8,691	10,643	12,734	12,356	11,623
Other Europe	3,423	3,882	4,458	5,198	6,280	10,315	12,301	12,618	13,704	13,836
South East Asia	1,227	1,414	1,655	1,905	2,349	2,588	3,204	3,883	5,392	8,302
Far East Asia	4,005	4,514	5,118	5,353	6,001	6,634	7,696	8,736	11,458	14,943
South Asia	517	567	606	603	860	1,134	1,294	1,941	2,247	2,767
Australasia (b)	646	782	894	1,201	1,266	1,581	2,319	2,912	2,921	3,597
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Europe	258	281	333	381	479	614	702	971	1,123	1,107
South & Central America	656	758	834	1,042	1,180	1,391	1,501	1,941	2,247	2,214
Other	711	782	872	996	1,232	1,547	1,772	2,427	2,247	2,491
Total	64,517	74,340	87,697	100,426	123,183	136,438	158,290	195,256	224,663	276,728
US \$ Million										
Middle East	611	651	730	703	770	804	868	1,089	1,234	1,451
European Union	135	144	156	190	220	253	286	355	411	500
North America	76	77	78	81	87	90	105	125	119	105
Other European Countries	53	55	59	60	66	107	122	125	132	125
South East Asia	19	20	22	22	24	27	32	38	52	75
Far East Asia	62	64	68	61	63	69	76	86	110	135
South Asia	8	8	8	7	11	12	13	19	22	25
Australasia (b)	10	11	12	14	14	16	23	29	28	33
Eastern Europe	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	10	11	10
South & Central America	10	11	11	12	13	14	15	19	22	20
Other	11	11	12	11	14	16	18	24	22	23
Total	999	1,056	1,160	1,165	1,287	1,414	1,565	1,918	2,161	2,502
Percentage Share										
Middle East	61.2	61.6	62.9	60.3	59.8	56.9	55.5	56.8	57.1	58.0
European Union	13.5	13.6	13.4	16.3	17.1	17.9	18.3	18.5	19.0	20.0
North America	7.6	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.5	4.2
Other European Countries	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	7.6	7.8	6.5	6.1	5.0
South East Asia	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.0
Far East Asia	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4
South Asia	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Australasia (b)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
Eastern Europe	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
South & Central America	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Other	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Tourism 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	381,063	436,440	400,414	336,794	393,174	500,642	566,202	549,308	559,603	494,008
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	246,198	282,000	267,664	211,049	208,374	265,802	298,776	236,481	242,668	220,021
Asia	99,702	114,375	91,521	89,732	143,064	177,351	198,068	223,351	242,132	202,480
North America	17,529	18,477	17,319	15,983	19,869	25,110	29,759	46,457	35,323	28,355
Australasia (b)	12,159	15,159	18,228	13,105	13,209	22,965	26,540	29,738	25,127	22,924
Middle East	4,032	4,821	4,341	5,544	6,492	6,789	10,463	10,236	10,345	13,554
Africa	1,035	1,236	894	952	1,611	1,991	1,855	2,340	3,235	2,712
Latin America & Caribbeans	408	372	447	429	555	634	741	705	775	3,962
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	354,770	384,504	360,887	300,545	335,898	404,327	442,534	382,321	392,766	331,238
Business	15,623	22,695	19,346	22,677	36,793	45,558	59,961	92,879	96,981	52,116
Other	10,670	29,241	20,181	13,572	20,480	50,553	63,707	74,108	69,856	110,654
Excursionist Arrivals	27,629	28,335	44,518	60,084	63,560	82,066	115,095	119,618	128,719	98,432
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	42,755	45,522	28,779	11,236	6,228	16,446	22,231	5,223	–	–
Establishments Providing Accommodation	387	403	429	414	455	498	585	626	749	758
Graded Establishments	163	173	207	215	222	233	240	223	241	245
Rooms	12,772	12,918	13,311	13,626	13,818	14,137	14,322	13,162	14,218	14,604
Beds	23,373	24,216	24,953	25,595	25,968	26,511	26,818	24,740	27,117	27,500
Supplementary Establishments	224	230	222	199	230	265	345	415	508	513
Rooms	2,640	2,700	2,549	2,011	2,500	2,836	3,318	3,962	4,989	5,030
Beds	4,592	4,671	4,410	3,479	4,250	4,820	5,640	6,537	8,232	8,299
Annual Room Occupancy Rate (c), %	52.8	57.6	52.3	42.1	43.1	53.2	59.3	43.6	39.8	46.2
Employment in Tourist Industry	83,472	87,744	91,063	80,904	93,170	112,226	129,038	125,004	133,558	145,239
Direct Employment	34,780	36,560	37,943	33,710	38,821	46,761	53,766	52,085	55,649	60,516
Estimated Indirect Employment	48,692	51,184	53,120	47,194	54,349	65,465	75,272	72,919	77,909	84,723
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	14,873	19,288	19,162	18,863	24,202	32,810	41,790	36,377	42,585	42,571
US \$ Mn.	230	274	253	211	253	340	413	362	410	385

(a) Provisional.

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(c) In graded establishments only.

n.a. – Not available

Note : The term “tourist” is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term “excursionist” identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
External Debt										
Medium and Long-Term Debt	557,530	620,274	676,045	730,245	844,709	978,556	1,119,155	1,091,644	1,238,615	1,429,212
Government	467,798	513,785	559,544	634,255	721,956	852,433	996,203	955,207	1,119,858	1,305,225
Public Corporations and Private Sector	67,462	88,723	104,559	76,527	94,966	90,570	95,930	97,500	92,441	96,054
With Govt. Guarantee	48,673	68,105	82,302	53,324	66,663	58,251	52,986	57,912	50,065	37,501
Without Govt. Guarantee	18,789	20,618	22,257	23,203	28,303	32,319	42,944	39,588	42,376	58,553
IMF Drawings	22,271	17,766	11,943	19,463	27,787	35,552	27,023	38,937	26,316	27,933
Short-Term Debt	32,833	34,240	46,034	49,648	58,116	59,935	67,726	67,759	68,286	120,748
Total Debt Outstanding	590,363	654,514	722,079	779,893	902,825	1,038,491	1,186,881	1,159,403	1,306,901	1,549,960
% of GDP	58.0	59.2	57.5	55.4	57.0	59.0	58.5	49.0	44.7	43.7
Debt Service Payments	48,773	59,321	74,554	72,584	74,704	73,125	84,845	62,577	112,670	136,508
Amortization	30,076	38,472	49,410	49,883	54,006	50,502	59,990	42,075	79,227	87,731
Interest Payments	18,697	20,850	25,144	22,701	20,698	22,623	25,328	20,502	33,443	48,777
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services	369,484	393,303	492,301	551,309	571,195	631,549	738,714	793,153	885,380	1,046,074
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income and Private Transfers	447,951	479,469	591,567	664,073	701,579	784,408	912,817	994,751	1,142,515	1,373,101
Debt Service Ratio										
Debt Service as a % of Exports Income	13.2	15.1	15.1	13.2	13.1	11.6	11.5	7.9	12.7	13.0
Debt Service as a % of Exports Income and Private Transfers	10.9	12.4	12.6	10.9	10.6	9.3	9.3	6.3	9.9	9.9
Government Debt Service Payments (As a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	56.0	53.0	44.0	55.0	67.0	66.3	57.4	43.0	40.8	37.9

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Reserve Money 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	60,087	70,210	73,316	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364
Public	51,767	58,481	62,646	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,019	147,182
Commercial Banks	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	32,748	30,220	31,805	35,952	38,086	42,642	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	31	15	42	9	17	20	7	12	8	3
Total (Reserve Money)	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522	126,411	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	105,648	102,092	69,529	74,130	110,642	167,093	170,218	201,330	171,191	292,927
Gross International Reserves	127,178	108,224	77,194	111,912	208,573	278,426	284,608	334,304	360,564	440,327
Less: Foreign Liabilities	35,925	37,154	34,574	47,516	91,211	113,849	132,919	137,535	130,706	147,407
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	25,909	46,716	91,556	84,668	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079
Gross Credit	29,018	49,179	94,708	88,969	71,135	42,718	108,667	75,343	114,290	102,492
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	8,238	25,623	66,952	58,256	40,102	11,514	73,876	35,389	65,275	41,813
Advances	20,780	23,556	27,756	30,714	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,346	49,015	60,679
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	3,109	2,463	3,152	4,301	201	569	523	920	1,348	1,413
Govt. Currency – Holdings	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	1,122	748	520	150	30	30	30	27	2,487	2,094
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-33,579	-28,695	-40,122	-44,825	-60,171	-63,551	-87,437	-71,480	-104,419	-130,671
Other Assets	21,591	30,326	32,659	34,371	24,414	33,409	20,708	31,531	15,508	17,022
Less: Other Liabilities	55,170	59,021	72,781	79,196	84,585	96,960	108,145	103,011	119,927	147,693
Total (Reserve Money)	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522	126,411	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	260,424

n.a. – Not available

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money Supply 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency in Circulation	60,087	70,211	73,316	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364
Held by the Government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Held by Commercial banks	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,366	22,220	26,181
Held by the Public	51,767	58,481	62,647	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,182
Demand Deposits	128,147	133,026	138,973	170,801	179,352	218,277	263,803	308,283	338,041	366,164
Held by the Government	13,506	14,066	15,545	29,286	13,040	15,375	17,628	24,666	32,045	35,812
Held by Commercial Banks	70,140	68,866	67,597	84,840	102,243	126,867	157,390	166,985	181,331	210,942
Held by the Public	44,501	50,073	55,831	56,675	64,070	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	96,268	108,555	118,477	122,211	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,702	259,685	266,592
Quasi-Money (b)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	219,906	249,522	286,192	328,516	371,034	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	281,473	319,765	364,944	426,928	483,134	556,220	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426
Broad Money Supply (M_2) (c)	316,174	358,076	404,669	450,727	510,395	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b})(d)	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,278	1,204,550	1,404,019
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	93,724	83,892	59,448	82,966	101,717	129,487	129,152	167,147	185,005	225,989
Domestic Credit	311,626	374,120	469,084	513,457	548,578	602,897	734,605	864,392	1,138,805	1,303,306
Net Credit to Government	58,591	85,882	134,484	161,602	153,171	143,444	181,111	168,048	256,553	261,654
By Central Bank	25,909	46,716	91,556	84,535	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079
By Commercial Banks (e)	32,682	39,166	42,928	77,067	82,237	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575
Gross Credit to Private Sector	253,035	288,239	334,599	351,722	395,407	459,454	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993
Public Corporations	8,681	12,707	26,986	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659
Co-operatives	1,812	1,608	1,668	1,577	1,349	1,365	1,148	1,256	1,136	1,464
Other Private	242,542	273,924	305,945	327,211	366,048	429,210	525,088	679,437	855,706	1,028,529
Other items (Net) (f)	-89,176	-99,936	-123,863	-142,615	-139,899	-151,638	-175,793	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	316,174	358,076	404,669	450,727	510,395	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742
Reserve Money	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522	126,411	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	91,277	101,398	109,819	112,656	127,463	147,059	173,515	212,448	239,142	260,587
M_2	299,452	332,630	375,569	415,016	479,200	541,608	628,826	753,613	901,941	1,070,029
M_{2b}	352,037	401,112	449,441	507,723	587,099	664,682	778,412	933,945	1,105,268	1,308,879
Money Multiplier (g) : For M_1	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.10	1.16	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.08	1.01
Of M_2	3.40	3.56	3.85	4.01	4.04	4.11	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34
Of M_{2b}	4.07	4.26	4.60	4.88	4.92	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31
Velocity of Money										
Of M_1	11.15	10.91	10.61	12.49	12.43	11.97	11.70	11.13	13.16	–
Of M_2	3.37	3.24	3.22	3.22	3.05	3.34	3.30	3.25	3.24	3.34
Of M_{2b}	2.89	2.74	2.79	2.76	2.69	2.73	2.65	2.61	2.68	2.74

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes assets/liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd. with effect from August 2005.

(b) Time and Savings Deposits held by Public with Commercial Banks.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks).

(e) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(f) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

(g) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Narrow Money Supply M_1	96,268	108,555	118,477	122,211	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592
Currency	51,767	58,481	62,646	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183
Demand Deposits	44,501	50,073	55,831	56,675	64,070	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409
Quasi Money (QM)	281,473	319,765	364,944	426,928	483,134	556,219	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426
Domestic Banking Units	257,995	298,158	341,776	395,071	445,741	506,951	619,778	734,769	884,291	1,058,934
Foreign Currency Banking Units	23,478	21,607	23,168	31,856	37,393	49,269	50,413	56,807	60,575	78,493
Broad Money Supply M_{2b} ($M_1 + QM$)	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,278	1,204,550	1,404,019
Monetary Survey on M_{2b}										
Net Foreign Assets	105,648	102,092	69,529	77,077	110,642	167,093	170,218	201,330	171,191	227,992
Monetary Authorities	101,744	89,287	57,947	87,293	117,376	164,596	151,694	196,925	229,860	292,927
Commercial Banks	3,904	12,805	11,582	-10,216	-6,734	2,497	18,523	4,405	-58,669	-64,935
Domestic Banking Units	1,141	3,235	11,629	-1,117	-6,658	-11,764	4,029	-13,926	-29,455	-16,602
Foreign Currency Banking Units	2,763	9,570	-47	-9,099	-76	14,261	14,495	18,330	-29,214	-48,333
Net Domestic Assets	272,093	326,228	413,892	472,061	511,852	550,761	688,427	820,948	1,033,360	1,176,027
Domestic Credit	369,517	432,888	549,927	639,009	680,396	731,872	895,942	1,067,385	1,382,003	1,607,786
Claims on Government (Net)	64,618	93,915	147,304	201,444	192,994	176,236	220,462	249,565	357,289	374,101
Monetary Authorities	25,909	46,716	91,556	84,668	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079
Commercial Banks	38,709	47,199	55,748	116,776	122,060	134,087	112,318	175,141	244,347	273,022
Domestic Banking Units	32,682	39,166	42,928	77,067	82,237	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575
Foreign Currency Banking Units	6,027	8,033	12,820	39,709	39,823	32,792	39,351	81,516	100,736	112,446
Credit to Public Corporations	10,031	13,046	38,254	40,811	43,031	36,192	41,171	16,672	31,555	49,167
Domestic Banking Units	8,681	12,707	26,986	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659
Foreign Currency Banking Units	1,350	339	11,268	17,877	15,021	7,313	13,912	1,021	6,145	37,508
Credit to Private Sector	294,868	325,927	364,369	396,754	444,371	519,444	634,310	801,149	993,159	1,184,519
Domestic Banking Units	244,353	275,532	307,613	328,788	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993
Foreign Currency Banking Units	50,515	50,395	56,756	67,966	76,974	88,869	108,074	120,456	136,317	154,526
Other Items (Net)	-97,425	-106,660	-136,035	-166,948	-168,544	-181,111	-207,515	-246,438	-348,644	-431,759
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-60,248	-59,930	-78,406	-82,351	-74,194	-87,144	-82,097	-81,921	-195,233	-254,104
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-37,178	-46,730	-57,629	-84,597	-94,350	-93,967	-125,419	-164,517	-153,410	177,655
Total = Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,278	1,204,551	1,404,019

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Interest Rates 1998 – 2007

Per centum per annum

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	17.0	16.0	25.0	18.0	18.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Inter-bank Call Loans	11-16	9-14	20-32	12-14	10-11	7-9	7-11	9-11	11-15	12-21
Treasury Bill Yield Rates										
Primary Market										
3 Months	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.1	12.76	21.30
6 Months	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99
12 Months	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96
Central Bank's Secondary Market										
– Sales (Year end)										
3 Months	11.86	11.64	17.72	12.87	8.67	7.27	7.21	10.04	12.70	20.26
6 Months	12.19	12.14	17.85	13.22	8.64	7.20	7.33	10.22	12.73	20.11
12 Months	12.39	12.62	18.17	13.69	8.66	7.19	7.59	10.31	13.07	20.25
Repo Overnight	11.25	9.25	17.00	12.00	9.75	7.00	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	15.00	13.48	20.00	14.00	11.75	8.50	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	12.99	12.88	18.97	14.94	11.86	7.57	8.30	10.72	13.62	–
3 Year Bonds	13.09	13.02	18.71	14.50	11.13	7.64	8.74	11.15	13.71	–
4 Year Bonds	–	–	12.94	–	10.85	7.66	9.34	11.28	13.79	–
5 Year Bonds	–	–	12.95	–	11.02	7.69	9.40	–	–	–
6 Year Bonds	13.83	13.21	13.05	–	11.08	7.73	9.82	–	–	–
Rupee Securities Rate	11-12.5	12-12.5	12-12.5	13-15	13.0	8.0	8.9	11.0	10.6	18.4
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	2-10	19399	2-10	4-12	3.5-11	2.10-7.25	3-7.75	3-10.25	3-10.50	3-16.50
AWDR	9.2	9.1	9.89	10.78	7.47	5.27	5.31	6.24	7.6	10.31
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	7-13	7.5-11.5	7.0-17.0	7.5-14.0	6.5-10.5	4-7.13	4-9.25	5-13.00	5.75-14.00	8.50-19.50
6 Months	7-11.75	8.0-11.75	8.0-15.0	8.0-14.25	7.0-10.5	5-7.25	4.5-9.50	5.5-11.25	6-13.75	6.50-19.25
12 Months	9.0-13.0	9.0-12.5	9.0-15.0	9.5-14.50	7.5-11	5-7.75	5.5-9.75	5.5-11.50	5.50-14.00	8.50-20.00
AWFDR	10.7	10.7	12.89	13.47	10.17	7.11	7.67	9.25	11.5	15.49
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	10.5	9.2	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	10	10.5	12.0	12.6	9.8	6.5	7.8	8.8	11.25	15.5
12 Months	11.5	11.5	15.0	13.0	10.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	15.0
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	15.10	15.16	21.46	14.25	12.17	8.95	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00
Loans Secured by	12-25.5	12-24	12-25.5	13-23.5	10-23	–	–	–	–	–
Government Securities										
Unsecured Loans	6-34	8-36	7-30	12-33	8-30	7-30	7-30	7-33	6-33	6-37.43
Bills Purchased and Discounted	11-30	11-30	11-30	13-24	10-23	7-19	7.5-20.7	7.0-31.0	7.10-20.50	7.10-25.50
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits										
Overnight	5.59	5.05	6.65	3.98	1.75	1.19	1.40	4.34	5.34	4.82
7-Days	5.62	5.16	6.36	3.95	1.76	1.20	1.44	4.32	5.31	4.49
1-Month	5.60	5.25	6.41	3.88	1.76	1.21	1.50	4.39	5.32	4.60
3-Months	5.59	5.41	6.53	3.78	1.79	1.22	1.62	4.54	5.36	4.70
6-Months	5.56	5.53	6.65	3.73	1.87	1.23	1.79	4.70	5.37	4.60
1-Year	5.53	5.71	6.83	3.86	2.19	1.36	2.12	4.84	5.33	4.22
LIBOR on Three-Months Deposits										
French Franc	3.64	3.51	4.85	4.26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Deutsche Mark	3.60	2.96	4.85	4.26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Euro	n.a.	n.a.	4.41	4.26	3.32	2.33	2.11	2.49	3.72	4.68
Japanese Yen	0.71	0.22	0.28	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.57	0.89
Swiss Franc	1.60	1.39	3.10	2.94	1.24	0.33	0.47	1.20	2.10	2.76
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	7.32	5.62	6.31	5.02	4.06	3.73	4.64	4.63	5.32	5.99
US Treasury Bill Rate										
– 3 Months	4.90	4.77	6.00	3.48	1.63	1.02	1.39	3.39	–	–

Note: Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Source : International Financial Statistics, IMF

Government Debt Market 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued/Sold, Rs. Mn.	230,683	214,290	182,044	248,012	342,673	342,847	469,973	485,769	627,866	817,188
Purchased by Central Bank	25,999	39,725	52,429	119,531	93,848	49,380	133,257	106,109	164,863	222,861
Commercial Banks	138,140	124,490	83,780	73,902	155,952	201,824	242,924	259,057	–	–
Others	66,544	50,075	44,835	54,579	92874	91,643	93,792	119,603	–	–
Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	97.09	97.14	95.75	96.87	97.58	98.14	98.22	97.53	96.91	94.94
6 Months	94.19	94.21	91.79	93.78	95.29	96.48	96.43	95.09	93.99	90.91
12 Months	88.82	88.68	84.59	87.92	90.98	93.25	92.89	90.60	88.51	83.36
Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End										
3 Months	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.11	12.76	21.3
6 Months	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99
12 Months	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.98	19.96
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	11.77	11.69	12.78	16.11	12.89	9.13	8.46	10.07	10.65	16.61
6 Months	12.13	12.03	12.97	17.33	13.04	9.04	8.44	9.40	10.68	16.81
12 Months	12.20	12.55	14.23	18.41	13.81	9.02	8.55	9.88	10.89	16.23
Overall Average	11.98	12.06	13.65	17.41	13.33	9.07	8.49	9.96	10.69	16.57
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	11,391	6,826	14,948	21,688	46,471	3,037	2,266	36,972	–	–
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	14,862	1,426	2,065	764	1,129	–	6,270	–	–	–
Outstanding Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Central Bank	9,508	27,322	42,238	64,842	44,923	13,365	78,162	38,951	–	–
Commercial Banks	14,850	12,833	8,368	11,092	28,895	44,637	40,681	39,151	–	–
Employees' Provident Fund	2,978	3,285	5,430	3,112	2,953	5,198	5,000	5,659	–	–
Other Provident Funds	209	414	418	–	816	906	805	–	–	–
Savings Institutions	6,600	8,537	15,417	13,889	22,645	36,534	31,513	39,938	–	–
Insurance & Finance Companies	11,470	13,509	9,641	7,576	9,179	7,742	562	18,034	–	–
Departments & Other Official Funds	10,054	8,343	1,480	547	3,040	6,898	9,957	19,574	–	–
Other	64,327	50,753	52,004	69,937	98,544	104,016	77,206	72,867	–	–
Total	119,996	124,996	134,996	170,995	210,995	219,285	243,886	234,174	–	–
Treasury Bonds										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	10,000	38,915	63,452	125,322	47,100	207,123	214,797	229,550	310,148	401,185
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	11.56	12.99	13.01	16.71	19.82	14.88	10.75	10.62	12.47	–
3 Year Bonds	11.10	13.09	13.31	15.00	15.60	14.29	9.69	11.19	10.96	15.21
4 Year Bonds	11.39	13.72	13.53	12.52	–	14.54	9.97	11.08	11.01	15.36
5 Year Bonds	–	–	13.78	12.78	–	14.69	10.97	10.83	11.05	13.88
6 Year Bonds	–	–	13.65	12.88	–	14.83	9.56	–	10.90	15.28
10 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.72	11.63	–	15.44
15 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.01	–	–	–
20 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.66	–	–	–
Rupee Securities										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	48,500	52,300	22,986	42,211	50,910	38,419	50,363	43,679	23,592	23,592
Rate of Interest, %	11.2-14.5	11-12.25	12-12.50	11-12	13-15	13	8-13	9-11	10-11	10-19
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Commercial Banks	44,321	44,321	44,068	44,068	44,068	43,981	43,481	41,481	–	–
Employees' Provident Fund	127,818	142,821	150,661	156,309	177,157	171,609	130,319	56,068	–	–
Other Provident Funds	9,455	5,531	5,813	6,006	6,351	7,019	7,144	6,105	–	–
Savings Institutions	54,950	50,288	50,362	46,377	53,123	51,695	47,906	25,418	–	–
Other	2,931	7,609	11,152	13,029	12,114	13,397	19,564	11,490	–	–
Total	239,475	250,570	262,056	263,888	292,813	287,701	248,414	140,562	–	–

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Share Market Indicators 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	18,143	14,293	10,624	13,905	30,183	73,629	59,027	114,599	105,154	104,985
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	77.0	59.0	44.0	60.0	127.0	301.0	245.0	482.0	436.0	436
No. of Trades	329,068	205,759	160,277	159,723	283,126	482,954	645,083	1,100,451	952,382	876,928
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	634	486	449	747	1,220	2,255	2,752	5,128	3,912	2,952
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	13.5	10.3	8.9	11.1	21.7	27.6	27.6	25.0	n.a.	n.a.
Turnover as a % of GDP	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	4.0	2.8	4.7	3.6	2.9
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	15.5	13.1	12.4	11.4	18.6	28.0	15.4	19.6	12.6	12.8
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	-1,517	-902	-3,664	-1,025	2,443	209	1,109	6,145	5,377	11,254
Purchases	5,645	5,052	1,446	2,112	7,479	13,944	11,281	27,712	37,167	46,797
Sales	7,206	5,993	4,810	3,137	5,036	13,735	10,172	21,569	31,790	35,543
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (b)	4,702	4,730	5,053	6,701	5,617	8,171	9,966	20,276	n.a.	n.a.
Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.	43,656	46,536	49,769	67,012	50,964	76,555	85,966	110,587	n.a.	n.a.
Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn. (b)	117	113	89	124	162.6	262.8	382.1	584	834.8	820.7
Rate of Market Capitalization, %	167.2	142.4	78.5	84.8	95.3	—	—	—	—	—
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	11.5	10.2	7.1	8.8	10.3	14.9	18.8	24.7	29.8	n.a.
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	28	38	6	—	244	273	298	1,079	n.a.	n.a.
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (c)	349	537	60	—	3,637	4,420	3,878	9,698	n.a.	n.a.
No. of New Issues	6	5	2	1	7	8	5	6	n.a.	n.a.
No. of Listed Companies	240	237	239	238	238	244	242	239	237	235
CSE All Share Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (b)	597.3	572.5	447.6	621.0	815.1	1,062	1,507	1,922	2,722	2,541
CSE Sensitive Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (b)	923.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1,000) (d)	—	937.5	698.5	1,031	1,375	1,898	2,074	2,451	3,712	3,292
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)	9.0	6.6	5.2	7.5	12.1	11.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6
Market Dividend Yield (b), %	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.8	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (b)	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,581,885	1,822,467	2,029,841	2,452,782	2,938,656	3,578,386

(a) Provisional

(b) As at end of December

(c) Par value and premium

(d) Introduced in January 1999 replacing the Sensitive Price Index.

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Trading Indicators by								Business Sector	2001 – 2005								
Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmac-euticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels		Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu-facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
Shares Traded, '000																	
2001	1st Quarter	8,973	5,184	1,091	540	8,482	122	23,425	85	1,565	7,659	58	–	2,470	53	3,996	683
	2nd Quarter	26,778	5,058	1,159	294	5,635	266	35,685	108	1,044	9,145	77	–	3,352	14	116	2,771
	3rd Quarter	37,085	13,392	7,942	174	9,655	876	73,574	96	7,134	12,903	1,107	–	2,417	8	5,680	236
	4th Quarter	208,100	34,770	5,629	1,890	30,421	2,114	27,226	2,158	9,849	56,372	580	930	30,140	4,290	3,036	1,287
2002	1st Quarter	84,154	13,460	5,464	799	22,794	766	29,583	286	6,870	80,215	1,516	–	11752	1,545	247	560
	2nd Quarter	117,481	23,499	3,520	1,208	24,797	3,904	93,545	530	8,201	42,161	177	2	5,401	755	42	779
	3rd Quarter	146,555	18,459	4,648	2,880	40,094	6,572	53,693	1,342	45,124	48,475	1,393	106	16,937	1,873	21	970
	4th Quarter	77,188	29,323	1,873	1,981	17,600	3,605	24,667	525	29,730	39,826	202	85	7,472	1,535	29	1,433
2003	1st Quarter	40,744	9,566	638	1,445	12,763	1,057	20,843	285	7,217	9,878	1,586	26	7,106	427	25	1,923
	2nd Quarter	177,502	53,408	2,002	2,604	51,385	2,320	25,993	1,756	29,442	46,330	3,782	15	11,786	3,949	95	2,684
	3rd Quarter	133,875	39,280	992	2,011	36,941	7,733	289,056	885	15,882	58,150	749	24	16,983	5,121	110	2,299
	4th Quarter	262,270	93,932	17,935	1,839	42,832	7,406	123,842	2,230	68,432	81,937	5,238	–	52,987	3,327	198	6,907
2004	1st Quarter	99,053	19,899	1,417	414	40,329	6,862	58,777	1,951	20,032	22,920	283	83	15,287	497	77	1,707
	2nd Quarter	237,830	32,198	1,820	3,159	62,166	13,297	56,094	1,683	58,653	58,358	607	57	11,735	9,832	90	14,636
	3rd Quarter	280,552	41,214	2,137	6,499	68,130	9,369	137,062	8,865	275,002	200,401	1,389	103	32,103	13,489	81	16,832
	4th Quarter	108,225	21,318	2,206	2,066	20,261	3,837	115,661	2,416	37,960	142,390	426	34	6,436	1,468	14	8,960
2005	1st Quarter	203,706	33,102	23,459	6,625	42,621	25,482	56,783	2,470	150,013	444,259	1,835	74	16,933	9,788	41	238,515
	2nd Quarter	191,357	29,015	6,863	2,038	28,598	39,775	47,385	4,587	67,653	232,483	3,017	97	37,325	3,017	278	51,216
	3rd Quarter	267,041	51,832	3,001	1,871	23,708	5,335	146,534	2,605	39,601	213,061	3,938	126	15,380	9,874	314	35,042
	4th Quarter	186,743	39,270	4,670	1,628	38,149	16,797	47,247	2,708	71,586	247,034	967	90	8,729	8,933	169	29,396
Turnover, Rs. '000																	
2001	1st Quarter	282,254	42,799	10,858	16,745	427,830	624	312,662	435	6,572	125,342	1,409	28	25,608	2,040	181,824	13,808
	2nd Quarter	684,042	51,691	11,156	6,981	221,006	970	319,976	2,261	5,868	199,806	1,121	26	33,549	292	5,784	54,474
	3rd Quarter	758,305	332,585	110,296	4,695	297,021	2,123	305,280	1,826	51,629	232,163	24,596	92	22,899	100	105,445	3,215
	4th Quarter	3,911,911	549,495	114,872	50,708	1,779,516	11,772	159,199	71,261	66,482	1,130,836	17,140	476,502	337,071	8,714	58,664	11,802
2002	1st Quarter	1,381,927	180,947	90,963	18,098	1,384,514	6,799	253,398	7,593	21,276	1,469,550	40,829	42	157,421	5,046	8,188	7,252
	2nd Quarter	4,595,844	592,932	87,260	39,939	2,078,270	47,766	747,341	10,921	38,612	1,278,880	6,257	244	59,842	5,271	2,221	23,235
	3rd Quarter	4,350,153	256,369	128,635	134,255	2,542,739	84,323	728,825	31,535	327,066	1,025,059	40,699	11,467	287,285	19,257	1,349	26,382
	4th Quarter	1,975,901	631,968	39,934	118,294	1,086,911	34,347	332,535	13,232	155,391	799,491	7,161	62,995	80,191	4,581	1,980	38,418
2003	1st Quarter	1,427,327	309,827	17,169	78,498	1,073,551	6,066	214,129	9,281	26,401	256,910	83,998	3,522	70,472	2,034	1,781	34,989
	2nd Quarter	8,531,530	1,028,294	50,586	186,794	4,648,084	20,789	404,737	69,048	224,235	1,450,934	232,471	4,634	138,075	23,651	7,005	80,036
	3rd Quarter	8,567,292	985,911	22,159	119,931	4,275,118	57,355	7,220,128	33,756	60,878	2,726,206	31,121	3,107	224,764	39,644	10,082	75,396
	4th Quarter	8,225,039	2,506,111	475,540	65,518	4,579,901	54,203	2,601,419	57,417	395,947	1,914,285	150,897	30	686,975	37,168	29,462	115,344
2004	1st Quarter	3,298,812	553,636	27,919	28,423	5,198,500	76,608	1,194,012	87,975	74,310	522,436	8,943	75,147	152,588	1,843	10,356	79,194
	2nd Quarter	3,671,123	766,386	33,663	144,616	3,616,161	224,072	996,822	79,170	332,415	989,298	28,313	24,752	114,512	26,607	12,242	273,760
	3rd Quarter	4,240,901	1,213,294	46,410	264,567	4,003,653	239835	2,260,996	268,746	2,679,076	2,463,254	57,912	57,824	375,529	149538	9,766	331,290
	4th Quarter	1,665,253	680,553	52,276	97,989	2,169,168	61,095	2,773,180	91,332		2,177,402	17,493	17,943	80,955	24,463	2,010	14,561
2005	1st Quarter	4,368,995	1,004,448	691,630	167,907	4,381	442,379	1,468,722	204,509	2,218,530	4,843,040	107,925	38,985	188,502	94,321	5,532	735,730
	2nd Quarter	5,555,126	884,373	200,188	105,182	3,060,536	1,279,071	1,278,856	188,315	1,373,210	4,165,922	156,816	69,912	45,227	156,,816	49,307	284,196
	3rd Quarter	7,905,776	1,709,825	63,549	153,851	4,154,040	156,743	3,265,356	165,234	1,131,503	3,299,430	621,681	68,495	294,707	41,884	32,892	263,587
	4th Quarter	8,051,997	1,479,681	102,555	132201	5,636206	675,597	1,163,966	167,496	2,159,159	2,556,483	151,517	78,072	154,280	26,902	19,373	360,777

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Share Trading Indicators by									Business Sector	2001 – 2005 (Contd.)								
Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels		Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
No. of Trades																		
2001	1st Quarter	4,987	1,912	378	523	1,790	145	1,680		89	415	4,125	149	14	3,406	61	555	407
	2nd Quarter	5,277	1,697	425	434	1,196	85	2,185		86	519	3,451	162	3	2,586	43	268	425
	3rd Quarter	6,022	2,424	826	291	2,376	83	1,994		112	685	3,312	268	8	2,335	29	691	243
	4th Quarter	34,459	7,380	2,171	988	10,590	342	4,413		990	2,423	16,129	274	28	10,944	388	1,228	799
2002	1st Quarter	19,617	3,647	1,510	872	3,578	176	3,904		322	1,740	12,140	182	2	3,353	445	117	504
	2nd Quarter	19,617	3,647	1,510	872	3,578	176	3,904		7,313	514	1,464	9,131	412	16	4,063	298	71
	3rd Quarter	39,659	5,408	1,399	1,785	6,820	2,178	13,664		1,088	4,527	14,035	840	107	6,044	589	66	838
	4th Quarter	23,730	4,761	645	1,143	4,635	1,447	6,572		569	4,734	11,789	376	94	4,469	312	95	1,039
2003	1st Quarter	15,343	2,303	353	607	3,130	443	4,494		281	1,653	4,959	722	42	2,471	176	43	1,035
	2nd Quarter	15,343	2,303	353	607	3,130	443	4,494		7,085	1,249	2,928	14,519	1,075	84	4,830	1,220	85
	3rd Quarter	42,205	12,037	594	1,263	9,842	1,608	30,353		890	3,296	19,777	770	50	5,466	1,297	114	1,808
	4th Quarter	58,270	12,903	1,929	851	17,120	1,940	37,630		1,149	9,974	18,656	665	6	5,068	856	286	2,256
2004	1st Quarter	33,379	6,960	548	570	11,871	2,009	20,399		1,210	3,631	10,122	390	3,065	2,448	167	157	1,581
	2nd Quarter	32,496	8,961	1,149	3,051	12,763	5,221	18,026		1,881	9,791	18,657	1,049	1,100	4,570	1,609	194	5,268
	3rd Quarter	42,399	11,016	1,240	5,103	15,623	4,187	36,160		6,545	43,235	39,334	1,292	1,338	12,813	3,422	189	6,607
	4th Quarter	22,850	5,082	1,907	1,953	7,865	1,850	38,349		2,801	10,336	28,082	569	559	3,658	691	84	3,247
2005	1st Quarter	52,564	7,651	10,050	3,621	13,185	8,042	16,483		5,273	33,159	59,472	2,680	746	6,201	2,358	93	–
	2nd Quarter	59,080	11,442	4,106	1,564	11,402	14,029	16,419		5,634	29,281	46,340	2,022	959	13,028	2,563	778	–
	3rd Quarter	50,675	16,906	2,208	1,706	12,372	9,228	26,824		4,070	23,075	45,020	3,254	606	9,025	2,551	598	–
	4th Quarter	52,406	15,215	2,978	2,304	10,945	8,203	15,690		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.																		
2001	1st Quarter	17.6	15.1	0.7	2.3	14.0	0.2	8.1		0.3	2.5	10.0	1.0	2.1	5.3	0.7	1.3	2.0
	2nd Quarter	18.0	14.6	0.6	2.5	14.1	0.2	8.8		0.3	2.4	10.8	0.9	1.9	5.2	0.7	1.4	2.0
	3rd Quarter	16.3	15.0	0.8	2.2	13.1	0.2	7.7		0.3	2.4	10.8	1.0	1.8	4.4	0.7	1.1	1.8
	4th Quarter	29.5	20.6	1.6	3.0	22.1	0.3	9.5		0.5	2.8	16.7	1.2	4.1	6.8	0.7	1.4	2.4
2002	1st Quarter	29.0	20.8	1.6	3.0	21.3	0.3	10.8		0.5	3.6	16.8	1.1	4.1	5.9	0.7	0.7	2.4
	2nd Quarter	38.1	23.3	1.7	3.1	24.2	0.5	12.9		0.6	3.7	18.8	1.6	3.9	5.5	0.8	0.6	2.5
	3rd Quarter	44.7	26.7	1.1	3.6	31.5	0.6	17.1		1.2	6.1	21.9	2.2	3.5	6.1	1.1	0.6	3.0
	4th Quarter	41.2	24.6	2.0	2.8	29.2	0.6	16.7		1.1	4.7	21.1	1.9	3.7	5.8	1.0	0.6	3.4
2003	1st Quarter	38.8	23.2	1.6	2.6	26.6				0.5	15.1	1.1	4.0	17.7	1.8	3.8	5.2	1.1
	2nd Quarter	62.3	31.5	1.5	3.6	43.9	0.8	19.2		1.8	5.2	24.9	3.2	5.9	6.0	1.6	0.7	5.3
	3rd Quarter	68.4	34.6	1.4	3.4	54.1	1.5	37.8		1.7	5.4	29.3	3.0	7.0	6.6	1.7	1.0	5.6
	4th Quarter	57.1	29.7	1.3	2.8	52.5	1.6	27.2		1.4	5.1	24.1	2.4	7.0	5.8	1.6	1.1	4.5
2004	1st Quarter	62.9	31.5	1.5	3.0	65.8	2.6	31.4		2.9	5.2	25.9	2.6	21.4	6.0	7.5	1.2	5.0
	2nd Quarter	65.7	34.9	1.5	4.1	78.2	3.3	33.5		4.0	6.1	28.7	3.0	11.9	6.5	8.7	1.2	6.1
	3rd Quarter	65.9	36.0	1.5	4.4	79.6	3.5	41.5		5.7	8.0	30.7	3.3	14.2	7.2	1.3	9.8	6.5

Contd....

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Share Trading Indicators by									Business Sector									2001 – 2005 (Contd.)								
Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels		Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manufacturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading								
Price Index - High																										
2001	1st Quarter	859.4	599.4	141.0	809.0	105.8	77.2	214.2		949.2	96.2	247.9	250.6	2,011.1	202.1	670.4	2,130.5	563.6								
	2nd Quarter	839.3	571.3	138.5	813.4	100.1	72.6	219.2		986.9	94.0	251.2	238.9	1,860.4	187.5	656.4	2,372.1	550.9								
	3rd Quarter	785.5	576.4	179.5	716.5	98.0	72.4	195.2		935.0	91.1	250.3	258.8	1,852.7	160.6	656.8	1,764.3	502.1								
	4th Quarter	1,566.7	871.4	334.6	1,098.7	168.2	94.9	253.1		1,642.5	115.0	421.8	309.5	3,965.0	279.4	689.7	2,600.8	755.6								
2002	1st Quarter	1,398.4	831.2	329.2	1,005.8	154.5	89.7	286.6		1,638.5	110.7	403.8	282.7	3,984.0	218.7	695.3	2,348.8	654.0								
	2nd Quarter	1,841.1	932.3	359.3	1,050.2	177.5	147.8	334.7		1,848.9	107.4	450.5	381.2	3,806.2	207.4	740.5	2,645.9	693.9								
	3rd Quarter	2,060.7	1,029.9	408.7	1,202.6	6,217.3	198.6	439.4		2,989.4	172.3	508.9	540.4	3,450.3	222.1	995.5	2,650.7	826.9								
	4th Quarter	1,865.0	1,041.9	379.7	1,260.4	4,201.0	181.0	413.0		2,722.7	141.2	483.1	473.5	3,565.7	200.4	979.9	2,682.3	906.1								
2003	1st Quarter	1,749.1	982.5	312	1,259.3	183.2	154.9	382.7		2,367.6	116.7	462.2	456.1	3,701.7	185.5	1,002.0	2,567.5	868.1								
	2nd Quarter	2,755.6	1,304.1	269.6	1,374.1	343.6	283.8	761.7		3,055.2	157.5	587.9	651.2	6,694.5	205.2	1,367.8	4,979.3	1,257.9								
	3rd Quarter	2,963.3	1,462.9	284.9	1,530.1	382.9	270	923.6		3,296.2	153.1	676.8	714.8	6,761.8	221.2	1,394.6	4,065.0	1,468.9								
	4th Quarter	2,883.9	1,453.6	300.4	1,702.6	315.9	183.9	500.1		3,563.9	154.1	609.8	801.4	5,806.6	221.2	1,307.2	2,974.4	1,392.2								
2004	1st Quarter	2,819.8	1,337.0	299.1	1,340.6	393.1	471.4	927.5		6,184.6	156.0	627.3	608.2	55,872.0	206.8	5,862.8	5,840.9	1,340.0								
	2nd Quarter	2,748.3	1,475.7	310.0	1,942.6	447.5	615.5	978.1		8,744.5	172.0	664.6	701.7	20,372.4	218.0	6,863.3	5,603.4	1,601.3								
	3rd Quarter	2,822.2	1,565.8	335.3	2,178.4	468.7	720.2	1,200.5		7,984.3	271.3	715.5	791.3	15,970.5	246.2	7,757.8	5,620.5	1,796.6								
	4th Quarter	2,772.1	1,562.3	311.3	2,060.7	532.6	648.8	1,562.0		8,101.9	228.2	760.1	791.7	15,102.5	241.8	7,638.1	5,283.1	1,675.7								
2005	1st Quarter	3,081.2	1,614.6	429.9	2,327.2	569.4	673.3	1,468.7		10,150.2	251.8	1,024.5	1,153.8	18,935.6	244.0	7,703.5	5,498.1	1,834.8								
	2nd Quarter	3,371.9	1,740.3	409.9	2,366.4	663.2	713.5	1,537.4		9,210.8	281.5	1,075.5	1,364.2	21,106.5	291.3	7,393.0	6,765.8	1,985.4								
	3rd Quarter	4,089.6	2,405.9	368.7	2,494.0	790.0	949.1	1,859.9		12,416.5	339.4	1,138.9	1,932.2	20,564.6	326.6	9,444.8	9,014.8	2,128.8								
	4th Quarter	4,405.8	2,476.3	382.2	2,495.7	789.2	1,079.3	1,901.7		13,239.3	477.8	1,171.5	1,992.0	19,934.2	341.5	12,279.0	9,359.4	2,341.8								
Price Index – low																										
2001	1st Quarter	804.0	571.6	128.7	754.9	96.7	74.1	208.2		935.4	92.2	231.0	242.7	2,011.1	183.2	646.4	1,979.1	530.5								
	2nd Quarter	807.5	540.5	126.5	749.0	95.9	70.2	209.4		908.2	90.8	238.8	230.4	1,860.4	175.3	621.7	2,254.4	530.7								
	3rd Quarter	744.6	548.1	161.9	706.3	89.8	71.0	190.4		928.1	86.9	240.0	253.5	1,754.6	155.1	647.5	1,689.8	483.7								
	4th Quarter	1,136.6	687.3	224.1	863.9	127.4	82.4	216.0		1,235.2	101.5	332.6	274.2	1,688.9	212.2	674.2	2,034.7	582.8								
2002	1st Quarter	1,307.0	751.7	305.5	914.3	142.9	84.9	251.6		1,434.3	103.2	384.5	247.5	3,984.0	205.1	602.4	2,308.4	588.9								
	2nd Quarter	1,669.5	890.5	316.5	1,005.8	166.1	81.7	288.7		1,657.8	98.4	413.8	365.7	3,730.3	192.7	682.8	2,448.6	664.4								
	3rd Quarter	1,860.6	913.0	346.6	1,048.8	184.3	134.7	323.5		1,827.9	100.1	442.7	401.3	3,410.0	192.0	858.3	2,408.9	744.0								
	4th Quarter	1,773.0	995.1	351.0	1,206.6	191.0	168.4	394.2		2,623.9	126.7	460.5	447.8	3,535.0	194.6	897.7	2,444.9	817.2								
2003	1st Quarter	1,611.9	943.9	276.9	1,186.5	170.2	152.7	355.0		2,294.1	108.6	396.0	343.5	3,701.7	166.5	966.4	2,498.8	839.0								
	2nd Quarter	2,353.8	1,208.1	255.1	1,192.9	299.2	268.1	626.5		2,804.6	136.3	533.2	523.2	6,694.5	186.0	1,226.1	2,636.6	1,145.0								
	3rd Quarter	2,672.1	1,351.1	255.8	1,452.6	321.2	161.8	535.8		3,152.8	142.1	651.6	664.4	6,683.0	207.4	1,231.6	2,714.5	1,355.6								
	4th Quarter	2,053.7	1,124.2	276.9	1,371.8	225.1	168.4	410.6		2,629.5	118.6	481.8	680.1	1,020.4	186.9	1,162.1	2,636.6	1,040.8								
2004	1st Quarter	2,238.5	1,116.2	243.4	1,179.0	285.7	242.2	676.9		2,831.1	132.0	526.7	513.0	6,672.4	170.3	1,275.8	3,986.3	979.5								
	2nd Quarter	2,435.6	1,218.6	247.6	1,243.0	340.1	448.7	799.1		4,572.1	137.3	574.9	574.7	11,375.7	188.6	5,860.4	4,742.7	1,168.5								
	3rd Quarter	2,673.8	1,423.6	285.3	1,764.3	435.5	569.7	935.1		6,542.8	166.6	659.6	692.0	11,203.0	209.5	6,844.9	4,888.7	1,549.2								
	4th Quarter	2,553.8	1,439.8	279.4	1,816.1	455.8	594.8	1,145.3		6,614.1	180.4	708.6	717.6	3,813.2	220.3	7,390.1	4,897.2	1,521.4								
2005	1st Quarter	2,712.7	1,545.5	330.1	2,072.1	552.2	653.1	1,460.0		8,763.0	211.7	904.3	801.2	15,510.1	223.1	6,637.8	5,268.2	1,724.1								
	2nd Quarter	3,226.3	1,672.2	369.5	2,247.8	615.3	678.0	1,499.2		8,831.2	253.6	1,001.9	1,247.2	16,077.4	257.9	6,811.1	5,378.2	1,761.7								
	3rd Quarter	3,334.0	1,830.1	356.1	2,338.0	648.6	817.2	1,689.6		9,042.4	265.9	1,021.2	1,349.9	19,326.0	297.8	8,357.6	6,918.3	1,868.1								
	4th Quarter	3,575.0	1,890.3	272.5	1,762.9	596.2	625.8	1,359.0		8,381.9	292.6	843.3	1,516.9	18,086.2	245.4	10,910.2	6,832.8	1,672.2								
Price Index – Average																										
2001	1st Quarter	850.7	612.3	134.6	826.8	104.8	76.8	210.2		945.8	94.9	240.7	248.8	2,011.2	200.1	670.4	2,083.5	540.4								
	2nd Quarter	826.8	542.4	127.1	791.4	98.7	73.2	211.1		956.0	94.5	236.8	235.6	1,860.4	181.5	623.3	2,313.9									

Share Trading Indicators by									Business Sector									2001 – 2005 (Contd.)								
Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels		Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manufacturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading								
Market Dividend Yield, %																										
2001	1st Quarter	8.2	12.7	14.3	7.4	3.0	–	10.9		9.7	13.7	11.3	10.4	1.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	9.3								
	2nd Quarter	8.1	15.0	15.4	9.4	4.9	–	10.0		9.9	12.8	9.7	13.2	1.4	9.3	3.5	6.4	10.4								
	3rd Quarter	9.0	15.6	12.0	10.8	5.2	–	12.3		11.4	14.0	10.9	11.9	–	14.3	5.3	8.9	12.0								
	4th Quarter	5.1	11.8	5.8	7.9	3.0	–	9.1		8.5	12.9	7.6	8.4	–	8.3	5.3	8.2	9.3								
2002	1st Quarter	5.7	10.5	6.1	7.8	3.2	–	8.1		7.7	12.8	7.7	9.6	–	9.0	5.3	7.9	9.1								
	2nd Quarter	4.4	6.1	5.9	7.3	2.8	–	5.8		1.6	9.3	6.6	4.6	–	7.6	5.1	7.4	8.4								
	3rd Quarter	3.9	5.3	4.7	6.3	2.2	–	4.6		1.1	6.6	5.2	3.5	–	6.8	4.0	6.8	7.4								
	4th Quarter	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.6	2.3	–	2.2		1.5	6.7	5.3	4.6	–	7.9	4.3	6.6	7.1								
2003	1st Quarter	4.5	6.4	5.9	6	2.6	–	2.5		1.4	9.2	6.1	4.6	–	8.1	3.9	7.3	9.1								
	2nd Quarter	2.8	5.4	3.1	6.3	1.6	–	2		2.6	7.7	4.4	2.8	–	7.3	2.6	5.9	4.5								
	3rd Quarter	2.7	5.1	2.6	6.7	1	10.7	2		2.9	8.8	3.5	3.0	–	6.1	2.6	1.5	3.7								
	4th Quarter	3.3	8.3	3.3	7.1	1.1	10.7	2.7		3.2	9.4	4.5	4.1	–	7.7	12.5	1.2	4.7								
2004	1st Quarter	3.2	7.9	6.4	2.8	0.9	4.6	2.2		2.8	7.1	7.9	4.4	0.0	7.3	11.4	1.1	2.2								
	2nd Quarter	2.6	6.4	6.4	2.2	1.0	6.1	2.3		1.7	6.4	7.7	4.3	12.2	5.8	3.1	2.5	2.7								
	3rd Quarter	3.0	6.7	6.4	2.1	1.2	6.3	1.9		0.9	4.8	5.8	4.6	12.2	5.1	0.0	2.5	3.0								
	4th Quarter	3.1	6.2	6.7	2.2	1.1	5.9	1.9		1.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	12.2	5.8	0.0	2.7	3.1								
2005	1st Quarter	2.6	5.9	4.5	1.9	0.9	6.3	2.1		2.3	3.6	5.4	2.6	6.2	5.2	–	2.4	2.6								
	2nd Quarter	2.3	5.4	5.2	2.0	0.8	6.0	2.1		2.5	3.2	5.7	2.5	6.2	4.9	–	1.9	2.7								
	3rd Quarter	2.1	4.1	5.3	1.8	0.8	3.4	2.8		0.5	3.1	10.8	1.6	1.1	4.4	1.0	1.9	1.9								
	4th Quarter	2.3	5.3	6.7	4.2	1.4	5.3	3.7		0.7	6.2	13.1	2.7	1.2	5.0	1.1	2.5	1.9								
Market Price Earning Ratio																										
2001	1st Quarter	3.9	5.1	2.3	4.7	5.1	1.9	7.1		1.4	7.0	3.3	2.4	34.1	10.5	20.3	4.9	5.0								
	2nd Quarter	3.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	6.4	–	7.8		1.6	6.9	4.4	2.8	33.4	5.0	7.3	5.5	5.1								
	3rd Quarter	3.5	5.5	6.4	4.4	6.4	–	7.2		5.5	6.8	4.2	3.6	27.0	3.7	5.3	4.0	4.3								
	4th Quarter	6.3	7.3	12.5	6.0	10.7	14.7	8.9		9.1	8.1	7.3	4.7	61.1	4.8	5.8	5.3	8.3								
2002	1st Quarter	7.1	7.9	12.3	4.5	9.9	13.7	10.1		9.5	11.2	7.5	4.3	61.4	4.2	4.2	5.2	8.3								
	2nd Quarter	8.9	10.9	6.9	4.6	14.7	23.6	15.3		2.6	12.4	8.9	12.2	18.9	6.7	4.4	5.8	9.1								
	3rd Quarter	10.6	12.5	8.5	5.7	19.9	9.5	23.2		4.7	19.8	10.7	17.3	17.3	8.6	7.6	5.9	12.1								
	4th Quarter	9.5	12.3	8.1	5.3	18.3	8.9	57.9		3.7	8.0	11.0	18.0	13.3	10.3	6.8	8.4	14.0								
2003	1st Quarter	6.6	10.7	5.1	6.7	16.8	7.8	52.4		3.6	6.8	7.7	13.5	18.8	11.4	7.4	7.6	10.1								
	2nd Quarter	9.6	12.2	7.0	6.5	24.3	12.3	66.8		6.6	8.3	10.7	23.3	28.9	14.4	11.0	9.3	17.2								
	3rd Quarter	9.3	13.1	5.1	5.4	18.9	6.1	77.8		5.8	6.6	12.5	14.9	37.2	20.8	11.7	3.7	18.0								
	4th Quarter	7.8	9.7	5.0	5.0	18.3	6.4	24.3		5.2	10.3	9.7	9.6	37.2	14.4	9.1	4.5	12.9								
2004	1st Quarter	6.7	9.9	5.6	5.4	23.0	10.4	31.5		10.1	10.5	9.3	10.3	113.7	14.2	41.4	4.7	9.6								
	2nd Quarter	6.7	9.7	16.0	9.1	16.0	10.4	16.6		9.1	12.2	9.9	9.6	11.4	10.8	48.3	3.8	11.8								
	3rd Quarter	6.0	9.3	16.0	5.4	14.2	11.1	18.9		9.2	15.0	9.5	12.7	13.6	10.8	74.3	2.1	12.6								
	4th Quarter	5.8	8.7	15.8	3.9	15.44	11.4	21.5		9.3	12.3	9.9	11.9	14.1	10.1	28.1	2.0	7.1								
2005	1st Quarter	7.0	9.2	23.9	5.0	17.7	12.2	21.8		11.1	33.5	12.2	21.2	18.9	12.2	26.2	2.2	7.6								
	2nd Quarter	7.7	9.9	20.6	4.8	19.8	12.5	22.3		11.2	33.7	12.0	25.1	20.4	13.9	27.8	2.6	7.4								
	3rd Quarter	11.3	11.6	10.1	5.1	22.6	14.2	26.8		7.6	19.0	13.5	14.3	6.8	9.1	13.3	2.3	7.8								
	4th Quarter	10.4	9.2	7.5	4.2	16.5	8.8	21.9		4.4	14.0	8.0	7.7	6.1	5.3	8.9	1.7	6.8								
Market Price to Book Value																										
2001	1st Quarter	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5		0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4								
	2nd Quarter	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5		0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5								
	3rd Quarter	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5		0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4								
	4th Quarter	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5		0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6								
2002	1st Quarter	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5		0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6								
	2nd Quarter	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6		0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6								
	3rd Quarter	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8		0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	7.4								
	4th Quarter	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.9		0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8								
2003	1st Quarter	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8		0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7								
	2nd Quarter	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0		0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2								
	3rd Quarter	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.8		0.6	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.3								
	4th Quarter	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.2		0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.1								
2004	1st Quarter	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.7		0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	4.0	0.6	2.9	0.3	1.1								
	2nd Quarter	1.0	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1		1.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.6	3.4	0.3	1.3								
	3rd Quarter	1.0	2.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4		1.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.5	0.7	3.4	0.3	1.4								
	4th Quarter	1.0	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6		1.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	2.6	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.2								
2005	1st Quarter	1.2	2.6	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.7		2.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.4								
	2nd Quarter	1.3	2.8	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.7		2.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	3.7	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.4								
	3rd Quarter	1.4	2.5	1.0	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.9		1.5	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.5								
	4th Quarter	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.4		1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.1								

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Share Trading Indicators by										Major Company (Milanka) 2004 – 2005													
Indicator & Quarter		Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd.	Lanka Milk Foods. Ltd.	Ceylon Cold Stores.	Caltex Ltd.	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Distilleries Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.		Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Hayleys Ltd.	Balangoda Plantation Ltd.	Nestle Lanka Ltd.	National Development Bank	Pure Beverages Co. Ltd.	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence & Co. Ltd.	Vanik Incorp Ltd.
No. of Trades																							
2004	1st Quarter	1,035	1,538	99	3,017	1,284	2,963	336	1,105	508		1,475	611	4,715	582	144	251	1,313	n.a.	342	331	385	577
	2nd Quarter	2,037	1,177	98	3,591	746	4,825	256	671	526		1,540	431	3,809	852	286	245	1,011	n.a.	325	405	534	6,061
	3rd Quarter	2,334	1,589	60	6,336	476	6,566	291	550	632		1,273	624	1,970	673	880	154	819	n.a.	339	399	414	8,123
	4th Quarter	1,907	389	26	2,733	408	2,501	223	216	316		575	518	2,387	531	368	125	646	n.a.	262	624	404	2,891
2005	1st Quarter	1,926	600	82	3,032	941	2,404	305	478	1,816		2,007	797	3,055	1,540	514	386	496	n.a.	573	757	287	3,025
	2nd Quarter	2,581	963	107	1,398	1,847	2,395	439	448	1,278		4,197	1,721	3,532	947	678	290	548	n.a.	1,014	962	352	2,932
	3rd Quarter	2,305	1,649	249	2,158	2,490	4,025	363	500	660		3,644	2,095	2,814	1,185	531	480	1,332	n.a.	2,016	941	424	6,915
	4th Quarter	3,375	4,004	263	2,165	2,996	4,289	475	469	1,121		1,903	3,241	3,562	1,281	445	533	991	n.a.	1,061	968	390	3,273
Turnover, Rs. '000																							
2004	1st Quarter	93,998	64,059	9,217	303,319	376,588	291,151	29,013	616,186	26,268		69,396	63,180	2,486,161	126,206	820	10,086	316,953	n.a.	134,718	42,853	1,076,504	8,130
	2nd Quarter	145,268	80,687	72,358	450,344	212,297	481,214	16,395	120,392	24,871		45,257	35,727	2,363,299	464,915	5,177	9,166	591,630	n.a.	14,583	25,580	346,599	252,550
	3rd Quarter	295,009	72,354	3,593	746,207	305,867	1,036,304	36,656	581,628	37,929		38,870	69,273	1,994,713	72,191	27,289	4,673	678,140	n.a.	101,045	50,183	780,798	449,003
	4th Quarter	206,304	12,587	1,922	173,799	83,973	525,119	11,053	102,547	15,464		13,480	55,862	1,238,636	208,264	7,240	3,417	241,428	n.a.	12,329	23,759	290,094	95,723
2005	1st Quarter	317,037	19,626	14,394	406,251	212,193	794,266	9,707	84,138	171,352		82,172	92,063	2,266,161	296,105	16,447	42,806	265,076	n.a.	76,329	93,853	274,244	75,585
	2nd Quarter	586,407	35,633	18,978	211,373	377,273	424,316	52,050	127,640	137,790		196,074	286,466	1,916,608	391,059	19,494	9,985	675,225	n.a.	116,083	355,789	511,025	80,865
	3rd Quarter	352,304	94,974	11,928	296,787	2,431,557	1,029,027	44,926	65,513	40,059		241,594	458,444	2,243,132	515,678	10,007	24,839	1,319,689	n.a.	365,144	534,984	275,821	419,453
	4th Quarter	470,393	387,116	23,258	137,518	978,782	787,410	22,253	281,800	62,969		82,745	1,181,814	3,435,796	250,816	7,705	26,974	1,209,942	n.a.	138,969	969,939	292,055	98,321
No. of Shares Traded, '000																							
2004	1st Quarter	3,597	2,913	75	3,891	2,437	12,310	720	2,032	1,195		3,376	885	23,100	1,048	62	119	2,110	n.a.	2,654	506	3,874	9,193
	2nd Quarter	5,845	3,818	452	5,768	1,342	22,700	410	544	1,048		3,027	522	22,994	3,618	405	104	4,026	n.a.	361	299	1,297	113,072
	3rd Quarter	10,743	2,769	25	8,435	1,848	34,823	914	2,276	1,536		2,827	1,056	18,485	561	1,579	54	4,339	n.a.	2,554	564	2,645	135,579
	4th Quarter	6,895	575	14	2,807	516	17,254	270	477	664		1,112	993	10,647	1,657	440	40	1,490	n.a.	388	276	875	51,771
2005	1st Quarter	9,461	972	117	5,924	1,047	26,178	219	375	5,599		5,436	1,610	724	2,079	957	464	1,618	n.a.	2,121	1,267	724	46,657
	2nd Quarter	15,443	1,582	164	3,391	1,730	12,425	1,060	548	4,181		9,748	3,821	1,287	3,314	1,024	104	3,999	n.a.	2,847	3,963	1,287	41,306
	3rd Quarter	7,013	4,060	84	4,584	16,521	24,235	833	270	1,378		10,432	4,816	724	4,225	610	242	6,816	n.a.	7,785	5,570	724	127,390
	4th Quarter	8,217	12,363	133	2,103	5,999	16,568	399	1,001	2,281		43,278	9,438	788	2,016	502	244	5,185	n.a.	2,698	9,052	788	44,049
Prices High																							
2004	1st Quarter	27.75	28.00	140.00	88.00	170.00	27.75	42.00	340.00	24.75		25.50	80.00	120.00	133.00	14.50	93.25	170.00	n.a.	55.00	92.00	280.00	1.25
	2nd Quarter	28.00	24.00	166.00	85.00	169.00	26.50	41.75	250.00	26.00		19.75	74.00	113.00	135.00	15.50	94.00	158.00	n.a.	47.25	95.00	298.00	3.00
	3rd Quarter	31.00	30.75	152.00	110.00	170.00	33.75	42.50	249.00	27.00		16.00	71.00	114.00	138.00	19.50	89.00	169.00	n.a.	42.00	92.00	310.00	4.50
	4th Quarter	32.75	24.50	140.00	70.00	167.00	33.00	44.00	240.00	25.00		13.50	60.00	129.00	140.00	18.25	90.00	167.50	n.a.	35.00	105.00	375.00	3.00
2005	1st Quarter	36.00	21.25	130.25	74.00	265.00	32.50	47.00	260.00	39.00		18.25	62.50	141.50	168.50	19.00	108.00	173.00	n.a.	40.00	78.00	390.00	2.00
	2nd Quarter	45.00	27.00	122.00	67.00	269.00	37.50	58.00	260.00	36.00		25.00	85.50	165.00	125.00	21.00	100.00	175.00	n.a.	50.00	100.00	410.00	3.50
	3rd Quarter	58.75	27.00	175.00	68.50	155.00	56.00	65.00	263.00	31.50		26.50	119.00	174.00	135.00	18.75	109.00	244.50	n.a.	58.50	110.00	400.00	5.00
	4th Quarter	66.00	38.50	190.00	70.00	178.00	55.00	63.00	292.00	31.50		25.50	148.00	177.00	136.50	17.00	124.50	241.00	n.a.	57.00	114.00	404.00	3.25
Prices - Low																							
2004	1st Quarter	24.00	18.75	104.00	60.25	130.00	19.00	35.00	195.00	19.50		16.00	58.00	90.00	100.00	10.00	68.00	125.00	n.a.	37.00	70.00	230.00	0.60
	2nd Quarter	21.25	17.50	114.75	65.00	130.25	17.00	35.00	220.00	20.00		12.25	60.00	95.00	90.00	10.25	78.00	130.00	n.a.	36.25	70.00	225.00	0.70
	3rd Quarter	24.00	21.75	128.00	67.50	150.00	24.75	39.00	220.00	22.00		11.75	59.00	102.00	120.00	13.00	80.00	148.00	n.a.	33.50	83.00	280.00	2.25
	4th Quarter	26.00	18.50	120.00	54.50	151.00	27.00	39.25	200.00	22.00		10.75	50.25	105.00	120.00	15.00	80.00	157.25	n.a.	29.00	60.25	300.00	1.25
2005	1st Quarter	29.00	18.50	120.00	61.00	158.50	31.75	42.00	200.00	22.50		11.00	51.75	135.50	110.00	15.00	88.00	152.50	n.a.	30.00	61.00	380.00	1.25
	2nd Quarter	33.00	18.50	106.00	59.00	125.00	34.00	44.25	217.00	27.25		14.75	57.25	129.00	112.25	15.00	92.00	157.00	n.a.	33.50	74.00	384.75	1.25
	3																						

Share Issues 2002 – 2005

Issue and Sector	2002			2003			2004			2005		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
NEW LISTINGS												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	2	41,113	411,125	2	10,000	125,000	–	–	–	3	68,166	550,000
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals	1	22,334	223,340	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	114,042	n.a.	–	–	–
Land & Property	1	4,857	48,575	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	1	12,500	125,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	275,000	600,000
Motors	1	9,500	95,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healthcare	–	–	–	2	25,054	420,824	2	50,231	300,000	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	2	2,500	25,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Diversified	–	–	–	1	12,000	600,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Information Technology	1	6,667	100,000	1	216,538	3,248,784	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	133,333	3,578,307	1	23,850	–
Telecommunication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	712,336	8,548,035
Total	6	56,971	1,003,040	9	272,513	4,419,573	5	297,606	3,878,307	7	1,079,352	9,698,035
RIGHTS ISSUES												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	7,985	99,812	2	48,930	2,363,554	4	65,177	3,690,200	2	41,126	572,384
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	7,356	108,560	1	3,300	33,000
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	5,103	51,030	1	1,800	27,000
Healthcare	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	104,753	419,011
Hotels & Travels	1	28,240	282,399	5	57,807	469,995	8	37,459	980,208	3	40,341	528,771
Information & Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	6,979	69,789
Investment Trust	–	–	–	4	10,071	275,048	4	7,714	395,468	2	8,078	510,439
Land & Property	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61,501	1,435,304
Manufacturing	2	201,723	688,964	1	4,968	49,680	2	31,241	175,603	1	550	25,287
Motors	–	–	–	1	3,000	60,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	–	–	–	1	24,958	124,793	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	–	–	–	1	3,800	47,500	–	–	–	1	30,636	45,955
stores and Supply	–	–	–	1	42,875	128,625	–	–	–	2	49,013	116,250
Diversified	3	1,316	70,917	2	42,418	2,906,400	1	5,000	100,000	–	–	–
Total	7	239,264	1,142,092	18	238,829	6,425,397	22	159,050	5,501,069	18	348,077	3,783,190
BONUS ISSUES												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	3	9,272	334,300	2	37,690	376,900	1	7,381	738,100	3	89,159	891,594
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	1	900	45,000	–	–	–	4	8,675	744,306	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	2,895	36,645	1	3,184	31,841
Land & Property	–	–	–	1	32,550	32,550	–	–	–	4	17,479	174,788
Manufacturing	4	6,886	336,630	3	40,062	400,624	5	16,980	1,439,159	6	76,612	516,726
Motors	1	14,715	838,736	–	–	–	1	1,000	74,500	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	5,963	59,625
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	7,600	76,000
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	318	1,591
Trading	2	6,000	178,000	1	1,000	1,000	1	1,000	75,000	2	26,381	116,532
Oil Pal	–	–	–	4	2,761	27,616	4	18,466	60,486,852	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	24,589	245,887
Healthcare	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	150,000	150,000
Diversified	–	–	–	1	46,936	469,362	1	30,019	3,151,995	5	170,502	1,705,023
Investment Trust	–	–	–	2	1,623	16,232	2	7,190	894,760	2	10,771	107,710
Total	11	37,773	1,732,666	14	162,623	1,333,286	20	93,606	67,641,317	28	582,558	4,077,317

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Summary of Fiscal Operations 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Total Revenue	175,032	195,906	211,282	234,296	261,889	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051
Tax Revenue	147,368	166,029	182,392	205,840	221,839	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947
Income Tax	20,429	28,228	27,457	34,636	37,437	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168
Taxes on Goods and Services	91,706	102,391	122,802	136,633	148,914	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157
Taxes on International Trade	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,156	31,842	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406
Other	7,079	7,690	8,163	8,415	3,646	3,611	4,489	10,449	15,051	31,216
Non-Tax Revenue	27,664	29,877	28,890	28,456	40,050	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104
Property Income	18,462	18,988	18,842	17,406	27,760	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,566	23,867
Fees and Charges	2,890	3,375	3,589	3,811	4,477	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041
Other	6,312	7,514	6,459	7,239	7,813	15,618	7,981	8,132	9,797	22,196
Expenditure and Net Lending	268,179	279,159	335,823	386,517	402,989	417,673	476,906	584,784	713,646	841,604
Current Expenditure	199,648	207,271	254,279	303,361	330,847	334,694	389,679	443,350	547,959	622,758
Expenditure on Goods and Services	97,767	98,223	130,765	143,747	139,892	138,661	164,530	194,860	253,025	292,632
Salaries and Wages	53,879	58,533	68,544	78,056	88,804	91,784	106,187	138,603	175,031	214,160
Interest Payments	54,898	62,123	71,200	94,307	116,514	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681
Domestic	47,598	53,371	62,185	84,560	105,897	113,540	105,878	113,164	133,787	161,370
Foreign	7,300	8,752	9,015	9,747	10,617	11,586	13,904	6,995	16,990	21,311
Transfer Payments	46,983	46,925	52,314	65,307	74,441	70,907	105,367	128,331	144,157	147,445
Capital Expenditure	54,161	60,340	67,769	67,902	58,595	75,089	83,807	140,154	162,214	206,162
Acquisition of Real Assets	32,246	32,933	32,934	36,115	26,501	36,580	40,449	88,141	88,209	111,510
Capital Transfers	21,915	27,047	34,835	31,787	32,094	38,509	43,359	52,013	74,005	94,651
Lending minus Repayments	14,370	11,548	13,775	15,254	13,547	7,890	3,420	1,280	3,473	12,684
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	-24,616	-11,365	-42,997	-69,065	-68,961	-58,177	-78,206	-63,603	-70,126	-57,706
Budget Deficit before Grants (b)	-93,147	-83,255	-124,541	-152,222	-141,102	-141,155	-165,432	-205,036	-235,813	-276,552
Financing of Budget Deficit	93,147	83,255	124,541	152,222	141,102	141,155	165,432	205,036	235,813	276,552
Foreign Financing	17,397	8,245	5,640	20,037	9,057	51,022	45,752	80,413	72,010	131,416
Net Foreign Borrowings	10,197	1,484	495	14,537	1,978	43,066	37,071	47,773	41,942	100,908
Grants	7,200	6,761	5,145	5,500	7,079	7,956	8,681	32,640	30,068	30,508
Domestic Financing	71,362	74,876	118,500	123,595	126,351	79,120	117,243	123,604	163,805	145,137
Market Borrowings	72,292	75,718	115,325	122,848	127,167	79,830	112,563	119,304	163,805	127,077
Bank	18,954	27,292	56,528	48,554	-4,836	-20,905	43,289	26,195	80,008	15,769
Non-Bank	53,338	48,426	58,797	74,294	132,003	100,735	69,274	93,109	83,797	111,308
Other Borrowings	-930	-842	3,175	747	-816	-710	4,680	4,300	-	18,060
Public Debt Outstanding	924,699	1,051,331	1,218,700	1,452,706	1,670,342	1,863,851	2,139,527	2,222,343	2,607,723	3,070,069
Domestic	463,426	543,465	676,660	815,965	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198
Foreign	461,273	507,866	542,040	636,741	721,956	843,882	996,138	956,621	1,128,493	1,354,871
As a Percentage of GDP										
Revenue	17.2	17.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	15.2	14.9	15.5	16.3	15.8
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.5	25.5	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5
Current Expenditure	19.6	18.7	20.2	21.6	20.9	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4
Current Account	-2.4	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9	-4.4	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6
Budget Deficit before Grants	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9	-7.7	-7.9	-8.4	-8.0	-7.7

(a) Provisional.

(b) Before grants and privatization proceeds.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance and Planning
Dept. of Census and Statistics

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 117

Functional Classification of Current Expenditure 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
General Public Services	66,158	63,220	82,643	82,149	80,970	86,361	95,443	105,628	133,105	162,102
Civil Administration	15,196	14,513	13,416	14,944	17,473	24,755	23,196	25,027	29,912	31,481
Defence	42,496	40,071	56,915	54,242	49,163	47,005	56,341	61,498	81,243	101,856
Public Order and Safety	8,466	8,636	12,312	12,963	14,334	14,601	15,906	19,103	21,950	28,765
Social Services	63,594	66,319	77,160	87,968	106,096	104,812	138,830	188,652	204,635	226,271
Education	20,582	21,642	23,794	23,448	31,161	31,673	33,792	50,697	61,144	72,592
Health	10,089	11,215	15,394	14,785	20,233	22,073	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741
Welfare	31,472	31,164	35,686	44,635	47,503	45,849	73,581	92,909	86,753	91,747
Community Services	1,451	2,298	2,286	5,100	7,199	5,217	5,538	10,933	12,669	10,191
Economic Services	10,547	10,075	12,103	15,780	17,583	14,417	22,100	28,725	50,612	49,573
Agriculture & Irrigation	5,619	5,192	6,044	8,275	8,070	7,575	8,876	13,500	22,163	22,849
Energy and Water Supply	757	884	474	565	385	9	112	1,008	2,766	3,647
Transport & Communication	2,934	2,770	3,558	5,290	7,144	4,614	8,560	11,303	19,038	18,983
Other	1,237	1,229	2,027	1,650	1,984	2,219	4,552	2,914	6,645	4,094
Other	59,348	67,657	82,372	117,464	126,198	129,104	133,306	120,345	159,609	184,811
O/w : Interest Payments	54,897	62,123	71,200	94,307	116,515	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681
Total	199,647	207,271	254,278	303,361	330,847	334,694	389,679	443,350	547,960	622,758

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 118

Capital Expenditure and Lending 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
General Public Services	6,243	6,345	7,157	6,563	4,713	5,203	7,191	9,901	21,356	32,143
Civil Administration	6,243	6,345	5,610	5,478	4,075	4,826	5,986	8,537	18,109	28,438
Public Order and Safety	–	–	1,547	1,085	638	377	1,205	1,364	3,247	3,705
Social Services	15,528	17,495	16,472	14,560	15,691	19,191	28,997	35,993	48,376	54,987
Education	6,112	7,652	7,135	4,838	6,048	7,443	8,548	12,860	17,188	19,948
Health	4,330	4,456	5,302	3,987	4,713	5,403	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961
Housing	1,314	1,647	2,061	3,270	3,505	3,249	6,796	3,657	4,021	4,481
Community Services	3,771	3,739	1,973	2,464	1,424	3,095	5,152	8,737	13,197	13,596
Economic Services	44,677	44,940	54,650	54,563	51,678	58,742	61,271	77,540	106,801	141,244
Agriculture & Irrigation	6,018	6,211	6,908	6,034	6,936	8,420	8,207	10,041	12,434	14,736
Energy and Water Supply	8,804	10,702	13,282	14,758	17,732	23,801	22,238	19,234	26,376	47,850
Transport & Communication	18,908	16,892	24,911	21,464	18,916	20,238	22,198	31,765	37,988	50,995
Other	10,947	11,135	9,549	12,307	8,094	6,283	8,628	16,500	30,003	27,663
Other	1,829	2,362	2,679	6,464	94	4,273	172	25,148	912	900
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	68,277	71,142	80,958	82,150	72,176	87,409	97,631	148,582	177,443	229,273

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 119

Government Revenue 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Tax Revenue	147,368	166,029	182,392	205,840	221,839	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947
Taxes on Foreign Trade	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,156	31,842	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406
Imports	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,156	28,345	34,184	41,096	45,390	52,657	55,987
Ports and Airports Development Levy/RIDL	—	—	—	—	3,497	5,483	7,559	10,969	21,150	28,419
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	91,706	102,391	122,802	136,633	148,914	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157
Turnover Tax	16,166	1,799	1,708	1,119	678	—	—	—	—	—
GST/VAT	23,177	35,540	43,893	45,900	66,692	97,230	120,382	138,660	164,555	187,452
Domestic	10,970	19,744	25,021	26,940	34,320	50,949	55,523	65,300	71,877	85,490
Imports	12,207	15,796	18,872	18,961	32,372	46,281	64,859	73,360	92,678	101,962
Excise Tax	30,293	35,928	42,655	44,978	52,114	50,972	65,790	76,978	93,529	96,675
Liquor	7,665	8,745	9,531	9,795	10,235	10,735	13,512	16,085	20,661	23,723
Tobacco/Cigarettes	15,051	17,205	19,268	19,475	20,579	20,055	23,457	26,692	30,067	31,437
Petroleum	6,097	7,241	10,700	12,948	16,708	13,251	14,817	18,041	18,234	17,126
Other	1,480	2,737	3,156	2,760	4,593	6,931	14,004	16,160	24,567	24,389
National Security Levy	21,079	28,127	33,539	43,065	28,859	79	240	35	—	—
Licence Fees	991	997	1,007	1,570	571	641	624	1,812	1,743	2,030
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	20,429	28,228	27,457	34,636	37,437	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168
Corporate	11,788	18,362	15,757	18,673	13,769	15,095	16,663	25,002	37,207	55,650
Non-Corporate	8,099	9,169	10,820	12,203	12,156	10,073	13,435	15,251	21,821	16,211
Save the Nation Contributions	542	697	880	1,027	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxes on Interest	—	—	—	2,733	11,512	14,229	11,274	12,282	20,665	35,307
Stamp Duty/Cess Levy/Social Responsibility Levy	7,079	7,690	8,163	8,415	2,331	—	—	4,748	8,796	24,030
Debit Tax	—	—	—	—	1,315	3,611	4,489	5,701	6,255	7,187
Non-Tax Revenue	27,664	29,877	28,890	28,456	40,050	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104
Current Revenue	27,597	29,867	28,852	28,349	38,443	44,362	29,814	42,839	48,942	55,559
Property Income	18,462	19,488	18,842	17,406	27,760	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867
Rent	1,410	1,300	1,325	630	620	607	1,163	1,155	1,294	1,709
Interest	7,786	7,056	7,304	7,626	13,232	7,963	8,673	8,642	10,320	9,242
Profits and Dividends	6,200	7,707	6,305	3,507	3,055	5,380	4,357	5,929	6,951	7,682
National Lottery	416	425	708	643	853	800	300	—	—	1,234
Central Bank Profit Transfers	2,650	3,000	3,200	5,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	5,000	—	4,000
Social Security Contributions	2,837	3,561	3,620	2,667	2,930	3,037	3,444	4,910	6,470	8,777
Fees and Admin. Charges	2,890	3,375	3,589	3,811	4,477	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041
Other	3,408	3,443	2,801	4,466	3,276	12,075	4,430	3,142	2,815	12,874
Capital Revenue	67	10	38	107	1,607	506	107	80	513	545
Sales of Capital Goods	67	10	38	107	1,607	506	107	80	513	545
Total	175,032	195,905	211,282	234,296	261,888	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 120

Government Domestic Debt 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans (b)	250,570	262,056	263,888	292,813	287,701	248,414	164,758	140,562	116,713	131,509
Treasury Bills (b) (c)	119,996	124,996	134,996	170,995	210,995	219,295	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012
SLDBs	—	—	—	14,749	24177	8,816	26,083	25,519	62,469	86,459
Central Bank Advances	20,192	22,969	27,169	30,127	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679
Treasury Bonds (d)	48,915	104,867	204,124	229,174	347,128	483,107	643,349	751,569	885,972	1,018,852
Other (e)	23,753	28,577	46,484	78,107	47,352	29,133	30,422	74,151	107,329	110,686
Total	463,426	543,466	676,660	815,965	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,289	1,265,721	1,479,230	1,715,198
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	113,054	139,672	199,030	256,808	248,243	228,411	272,982	298,411	395,470	414,688
Central Bank	27,179	48,868	97,778	92,871	76,342	44,587	113,017	78,364	117,624	104,817
Commercial Banks	85,875	90,804	101,252	163,937	171,901	183,824	159,965	220,047	277,846	309,871
Non-Bank Sector	350,272	403,694	477,530	559,057	700,043	791,459	870,408	967,211	1,083,659	1,300,409
National Savings Bank	67,260	79,555	87,263	94,976	116,632	138,939	151,158	169,590	166,456	192,413
Savings Institutions & Individuals	83,552	96,313	124,368	150,839	228,447	243,972	256,781	277,122	305,132	366,161
Insurance Funds	13,052	16,935	18,969	21,449	26,853	24,828	27,398	20,704	13,234	21,012
Provident and Pension Funds	163,534	187,955	218,615	245,028	283,655	323,182	362,736	406,557	469,618	575,460
Official Funds and Other	15,522	19,243	24,640	42,641	40,262	56,533	67,683	87,694	122,959	132,658
Other	7352	3693	3675	4124	4194	4,005	4,652	5,544	6,260	12,705
Sinking Fund	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	463,426	543,466	676,660	815,965	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,489	1,265,721	1,479,230	1,715,198

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Includes long-term bonds of Rs.24,088 million issued in 1993.

(d) Excludes government bonds of Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003.

(e) Includes borrowings from Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Rs.6,773 million in 1998, Rs.5,913 million in 1999, Rs.12,820 million in 2000, Rs.29,462 million in 2001, Rs.29,570 million in 2002, Rs.29,406 million in 2003, Rs.31,596 million in 2004, Rs.71,859 million in 2005, Rs.89,288 million in 2006 and Rs.88,871 million in 2007.

Government Foreign Debt 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
By Type										
Project Loans	400,284	444,423	477,845	542,942	640,354	769,559	914,232	865,494	979,904	1,089,111
Non-Project Loans	60,989	63,443	64,195	93,799	81,602	74,323	81,905	91,126	148,589	265,761
Commodity	59,626	62,182	63,009	67,563	68,050	68,891	73,835	69,116	92,548	95,298
Other	1,363	1,261	1,186	26,236	13,553	5,431	8,070	22,010	56,041	170,463
Total	461,273	507,866	542,040	636,741	721,956	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,128,493	1,354,872
Ownership										
Multilateral	211,730	228,736	250,096	289,686	341,326	405,156	477,079	459,837	534,356	579,792
A.D.B.	94,583	104,150	115,353	136,064	164,017	195,895	235,741	230,510	269,211	291,307
E.E.C.	406	422	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
E.I.B.	—	—	—	—	—	599	3,545	4,838	9,345	15,326
I.B.R.D.	600	397	89	521	379	204	221	220	228	231
I.D.A.	111,771	119,045	129,403	146,853	169,336	199,782	226,926	213,916	242,940	258,757
I.F.A.D.	3,765	4,078	4,678	5,532	6,381	7,116	7,886	7,109	7,997	8,642
I.M.F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O.P.E.C.	298	187	91	136	464	538	1,329	1,582	2,098	2,341
Nordic Dev. Fund	307	457	482	580	749	1,023	1,431	1,662	2,537	3,188
Bilateral	234,585	267,383	277,317	305,511	349,007	398,925	465,513	433,382	508,840	593,630
Canada	5,482	6,004	6,219	6,582	6,626	7,746	8,521	8,635	8,753	9,852
France (b)	6,542	5,922	5,907	6,439	7,596	8,735	10,177	8,726	9,714	10,255
Germany	30,132	27,656	28,338	32,953	39,545	46,657	56,301	49,374	86,719	94,346
India	1,135	1,074	1,146	1,855	2,786	6,702	10,311	10,118	12,382	14,843
Japan	132,374	164,801	172,932	185,081	217,151	255,277	301,434	277,882	305,897	327,711
Kuwait	2,087	2,056	2,180	2,497	2,884	2,939	3,388	3,573	3,794	3,845
Netherlands	3,295	2,759	2,505	2,453	2,610	2,645	2,574	2,196	2,080	1,455
People's Republic of China	1,670	2,108	2,088	3,219	3,373	3,115	3,342	3,604	5,121	22,668
Saudi Arabian Fund	377	217	38	63	—	—	—	43	327	766
Switzerland	735	676	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.A.	45,789	47,268	51,053	58,064	57,937	55,229	57,078	55,341	57,310	52,814
Other	4,967	6,842	4,911	6,305	8,499	9,881	12,387	13,892	16,744	55,076
Financial Markets	14,958	11,747	14,627	41,544	31,624	39,801	53,547	63,401	85,297	181,449
Riggs National Bank	917	923	965	3,754	3,831	3,746	3,980	3,769	3,843	3,746
Indo-Suez Bank (France & Stockholm)	231	193	178	179	144	129	108	82	—	—
Bankers' Trust Co. France	853	858	896	977	948	877	876	786	—	—
Saloman Bros. Inco. (New York)	1,156	898	979	837	158	—	—	—	—	—
Citi Bank / NEXI	864	852	869	923	868	774	739	627	560	462
Other (c)	—	—	—	—	—	9,635	10,433	18,082	21,527	21,743
Total	461,273	507,866	542,040	636,741	721,956	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,128,493	1,354,872

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(c) Includes outstanding defence loans since 2001, rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors and proceeds from the international sovereign bond issue in 2007.

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	North & East	Total
Revenue and Expenditure									
Receipts					2003				
Grant from the Central Govt.	3,936	5,372	4,039	5,212	5,378	3,297	3,373	6,094	36,701
Revenue	7,820	827	456	869	977	286	318	71	11,624
Total	11,756	6,199	4,495	6,081	6,355	3,583	3,691	6,165	48,325
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	9,001	5,129	3,574	5,232	5,433	2,897	2,990	5,545	39,801
Capital Expenditure	1,021	483	129	159	141	67	105	163	2,268
Total	10,022	5,612	3,703	5,391	5,574	2,964	3,095	5,708	42,069
Receipts					2004				
Grant from the Central Govt.	4,532	5,526	4,327	5,863	5,995	3,694	3,667	7,071	40,672
Revenue	9,104	1,031	578	980	1,077	321	359	71	13,522
Total	13,636	6,557	4,905	6,842	7,072	4,015	4,026	7,142	54,194
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	10,609	5,855	4,024	5,997	6,260	3,464	3,468	6,631	46,309
Capital Expenditure	538	334	243	116	201	82	123	161	1,798
Total	11,147	6,189	4,267	6,113	6,461	3,546	3,592	6,792	48,106
Receipts					2005				
Grant from the Central Govt.	6,443	7,374	5,465	7,548	7,641	4,888	4,799	9,532	53,690
Revenue	10,959	1,083	691	1,242	1,272	397	414	75	16,133
Total	17,402	8,457	6,156	8,790	8,913	5,285	5,213	9,607	69,823
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	13,625	7,239	5,197	7,616	8,026	4,412	4,463	8,550	59,128
Capital Expenditure	868	511	159	246	268	97	201	194	2,544
Total	14,493	7,750	5,356	7,862	8,294	4,509	4,664	8,744	61,672
Analysis of Revenue Collection									
					Year 2003				
Turnover Tax	3,694	315	154	251	396	121	132	—	5,063
Excise Duty on Liquor		1	0	—	16	—	12	—	29
Licence Fee – Liquor	90	12	15	15	62	11	—	—	205
Licence Fee – Vehicles	812	135	77	147	132	38	58	—	1,399
Licence Fee – Others	55	1	1	10	0	7	0	—	73
Profit and Dividends	359	29	21	29	57	34	36	22	565
Other	446	127	99	146	92	42	69	49	1,021
Sub Total	5,456	620	367	598	755	253	307	71	8,356
Stamp Duty	2,363	208	90	280	223	33	11	—	3,208
Total	7,819	828	457	878	978	286	318	71	11,564
					Year 2004				
Turnover Tax	4,416	365	183	283	438	130	132	—	5,947
Excise Duty on liquor		1	0	1	12	—	12	—	26
Licence Fee – Liquor	112	21	16	18	47	12	—	—	226
Licence Fee – Vehicles	884	137	87	162	139	43	73	—	1,525
Licence Fee – Others	49	1	0	0	0	7	0	—	57
Profit and Dividends	421	36	68	35	61	41	56	27	745
Other	489	192	105	159	120	53	72	45	1,235
Sub Total	6,371	753	459	658	817	286	345	72	9,761
Stamp Duty	2,734	278	118	323	260	35	14	—	3,762
Total	9,105	1,031	577	981	1,077	321	359	72	13,523
					Year 2005				
Turnover Tax	5,406	411	222	356	483	157	167	—	7,202
Excise Duty on liquor		1	0	1	11	—	7	—	20
Licence Fee – Liquor	152	18	22	26	64	17	—	—	299
Licence Fee – Vehicles	972	130	106	188	180	50	81	—	1,707
Licence Fee – Others	69	0	1	0	0	3	0	—	73
Profit and Dividends	503	38	25	42	69	53	54	26	810
Other	581	196	179	210	127	71	88	49	1,501
Sub Total	7,683	794	556	822	934	352	397	75	11,613
Stamp Duty	3,276	288	135	420	45	45	17	—	4,181
Total	10,959	1,082	691	1,242	1,272	397	414	75	15,794

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Provincial Councils

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 123

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ASSETS										
International Reserves	127,178	108,224	77,194	111,912	208,573	278,426	284,608	334,304	360,564	440,327
Cash and Balances abroad (including Treasury Bills)	59,385	20,841	23,427	40,406	63,042	84,595	146,646	154,873	117,506	174,044
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	67,717	87,316	53,737	71,428	90,382	134,262	66,146	118,931	175,625	194,107
Special Drawing Rights	76	66	30	78	227	60	20	155	292	740
Loans and Advances	31,667	36,403	40,386	42,974	31,063	31,234	34,821	41,814	51,505	62,773
To Government	30,545	35,666	39,866	42,824	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,346	49,015	60,679
To Others	1,122	737	520	150	30	30	30	2,468	2,487	2,094
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	8,238	25,623	66,952	58,256	40,102	11,514	73,876	35,597	65,274	41,813
Other Assets	21,591	30,326	32,659	34,371	24,414	33,409	20,708	31,531	15,508	17,022
Total	188,673	200,586	217,191	247,512	304,152	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935
Liabilities										
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Currency Issue	60,087	70,210	73,316	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,436	157,239	173,364
Held by the Public	51,767	58,481	62,647	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183
Commercial Banks	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,366	22,219	26,181
Government	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Deposits	72,417	70,356	70,094	90,755	130,255	157,838	188,958	204,150	297,299	330,931
Government	3,109	2,463	3,152	4,301	201	569	523	920	1,348	1,413
Commercial Banks	32,748	30,220	31,805	35,952	38,086	42,642	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	31	15	42	9	17	20	7	12	8	3
International	35,925	37,154	34,577	47,516	91,211	113,849	132,919	137,535	130,706	147,407
Other	604	504	518	2,976	745	758	459	199	7	2
Borrowings Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Liabilities	55,170	59,021	72,781	79,196	84,585	96,960	108,145	103,011	119,926	147,693
Total	188,673	200,586	217,191	247,512	304,152	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks 2003 – 2007^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(b)
Profit and Loss Account					
Turnover	122,078	121,891	139,278	187,328	267,079
Total Interest Income	80,292	80,347	111,268	156,200	231,170
Other Income	41,786	41,544	28,010	31,128	35,909
Total Interest Expense	38,506	41,803	57,848	85,275	142,660
Net Interest Income/Net Income from Banking Activities	24,562	27,795	53,421	70,925	88,509
Other Expenses	39,208	45,028	46,930	59,891	67,750
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for					
Possible Credit - Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt	23,860	24,570	29,801	37,725	48,156
Provisions for Credit Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt	11,321	9,073	7,337	8,134	10,530
Profit before Taxation	12,539	15,497	22,463	29,591	37,625
Provision for Taxation	2,261	3,934	7,222	11,341	14,216
Profit after Taxation	10,279	11,562	15,241	18,250	23,410
Balance Sheet Items					
Assets					
Cash and Short-term Funds	37,509	49,197	81,270	73,368	95,115
Balances with Central Bank	40,976	57,325	72,069	88,424	95,036
Placements with Banks	64,828	97,111	104,991	125,690	121,993
Treasury Bills	161,696	153,544	61,777	61,143	89,408
Investments	78,152	72,367	199,582	245,722	272,484
Total Loans and Advances	566,040	675,849	855,350	1,110,732	1,319,806
Bills of Exchange	27,521	31,902	35,443	28,402	52,008
Loans and Advances	537,746	666,907	791,422	1,030,536	1,206,740
Lease rentals receivable	13,705	21,590	28,484	51,794	61,058
Fixed Assets	19,961	23,090	24,594	32,414	34,693
Other Assets	46,347	37,833	61,906	49,456	71,493
Total Assets	987,215	1,157,374	1,461,540	1,786,949	2,100,028
Liabilities					
Deposits	730,295	876,070	1,042,003	1,235,537	1,450,095
Borrowings	124,959	141,603	223,690	338,013	372,721
Other Liabilities	64,685	57,963	91,249	83,654	114,721
Total Liabilities	918,939	1,075,636	1,356,942	1,657,205	1,937,537
Shareholders' Funds					
Share Capital/Assigned Capital	12,288	13,924	34,264	34,628	56,472
Reserve Funds	4,210	4,429	6,132	7,388	7,576
Other Reserves	40,536	50,092	64,202	87,728	98,443
Total	57,035	68,446	104,597	129,744	162,491
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	917,215	1,157,374	1,461,540	1,786,949	2,100,028
Commitments and Contingencies	296,516	317,179	402,477	788,583	1,392,177
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets (only DBU)	215,156	242,193	266,463	302,073	377,450
Liquidity Ratio % (b)	26.1	26.3	24.2	24.8	24.8
Capital Adequacy					
Capital Base	54,639	65,000	101,321	131,292	153,141
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	47,028	58,984	95,903	116,831	132,570
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	7,611	6,016	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (c)					
For Tier I Capital	8.9	9.3	12.2	11.3	10.9
For Capital Base	10.3	10.3	12.8	12.7	12.6
Net Loans and Advances	537,746	666,907	855,350	1,110,732	1,319,806
Total Loans and Advances	566,040	675,849	918,780	1,180,693	1,393,737
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	42,465	43,629	44,502	46,440	49,206
Interest in Suspense	27,055	18,855	18,929	23,521	24,726
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	7.5	6.5	4.8	3.9	3.5
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	529,910	631,895	789,061	1,036,611	1,210,724
% of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies	41.3	42.9	27.5	44.1	66.3
Cash and Short term Funds, % of Total Assets	3.8	4.3	5.6	4.1	4.5

(a) Consolidated (inclusive of DBU, FCBU and Foreign Branches)

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 125

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181
Due from Central Bank	31,348	28,381	28,873	38,735	40,218	37,899	54,664	69,114	85,716	93,319
Due from Domestic Banks	11,803	14,586	33,102	14,584	16,167	15,309	11,125	21,699	26,250	27,904
Cash Items in Process of Collection	8,202	8,968	12,461	24,710	13,685	11,278	10,573	11,579	12,289	15,139
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	52,227	69,854	89,032	99,958	103,413	100,181	157,960	178,518	196,688	199,122
Investments	32,214	32,773	30,377	60,126	101,919	142,548	118,293	145,497	176,864	211,248
Treasury bills	13,552	11,628	7,402	9,694	25,921	41,562	38,234	39,562	49,195	62,049
Government Securities	5,349	7,591	7,332	23,493	46,563	67,495	47,966	68,778	89,172	105,029
Other	13,313	13,554	15,643	26,939	29,435	33,491	32,093	37,157	38,497	44,170
Loans and Advances	263,776	304,815	356,664	378,236	383,926	432,683	528,677	672,561	880,878	1,030,737
Bills Purchased and Discounted	27,972	28,594	30,021	25,499	24,875	14,443	16,013	15,950	16,768	26,422
Overdrafts	82,224	91,957	119,677	139,724	111,756	119,728	135,048	165,572	221,295	246,873
Loans	153,580	184,265	206,966	213,014	247,296	298,512	377,617	491,039	642,814	757,443
Fixed and Other Assets	93,793	99,750	116,503	113,782	115,683	131,967	130,529	158,181	159,116	187,051
Total	501,683	570,855	677,681	741,156	788,026	885,050	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700
LIABILITIES										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	50,220	51,571	51,808	44,520	51,770	75,197	77,220	110,928	136,835	168,506
Demand Deposits	57,232	64,134	70,442	84,373	80,376	94,122	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760
Inter-Banks	629	784	550	553	1,855	651	1,142	1,272	2,595	3,008
Govt. of Sri Lanka	10,397	11,603	12,393	24,985	12,839	14,806	17,106	23,746	30,697	34,399
Residents	44,470	50,059	55,788	56,665	64,052	76,014	88,777	116,620	124,657	119,407
Non-Residents	1,736	1,688	1,711	2,170	1,630	2,651	3,876	3,444	3,188	2,946
Time and Savings Deposits	282,229	324,570	375,224	434,448	492,852	557,102	681,618	800,494	960,266	1,147,602
Govt. of Sri Lanka	1,249	1,063	764	1,321	1,671	1,604	2,667	3,288	2,729	4,347
Residents	219,906	249,522	286,192	328,516	371,034	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150
Non-Residents	61,074	74,985	88,268	104,611	120,148	136,386	179,440	204,976	223,957	262,105
Borrowings	32,039	37,214	72,595	62,732	43,746	41,166	41,529	71,735	127,429	101,752
Domestic Inter-Banks	28,413	32,833	66,643	57,816	40,920	36,183	33,946	60,224	104,694	87,369
Foreign	3,626	4,381	5,952	4,916	2,826	4,983	7,583	11,511	22,735	14,383
Other Liabilities	79,964	92,368	107,613	115,083	119,282	117,464	116,793	147,277	174,354	213,081
Total	501,683	570,855	677,681	677,691	788,026	885,051	1,028,060	1,275,515	1,560,020	1,790,700

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 126

Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2003 – 2007

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	94,121	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760	12.29	12.11	13.54	12.86	10.76
Savings Deposits	383,239	456,187	513,783	557,572	598,358	50.05	49.80	47.97	44.49	40.29
Commercial Banks	324,234	389,683	440,742	475,926	513,021	42.34	42.54	41.15	37.98	34.54
National Savings Bank	51,048	57,068	61,983	72,435	74,840	6.67	6.23	5.79	5.78	5.04
Regional Rural/Regional Development Banks	4,942	6,206	7,589	9,211	10,497	0.65	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.71
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	3,015	3,230	3,469			0.39	0.35	0.32	0.00	0.00
Time Deposits	382,484	459,857	557,368	695,657	886,837	49.95	50.20	52.03	55.51	59.71
Commercial Banks	238,711	297,502	365,308	489,757	639,806	31.17	32.48	34.10	39.08	43.08
National Savings Bank	107,833	120,969	138,703	138,181	158,826	14.08	13.21	12.95	11.03	10.69
Regional Rural/Regional Development Banks	2,703	3,952	6,553	9,444	11,382	0.35	0.43	0.61	0.75	0.77
Finance Companies	32,608	36,742	46,074	58,275	76,823	4.26	4.01	4.30	4.65	5.17
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	629	692	730			0.08	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.00
Total (b)	765,723	916,044	1,071,151	1,253,229	1,485,195	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Savings & Time Deposits.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 127

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2003 – 2007

Rs. Million

Ownership	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007(a)	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	14,806	1,604	17,106	2,667	23,746	3,288	30,697	2,728	33,286	3,778
Financial Institutions (b)	4,468	5,995	4,882	7,245	8,781	9,534	8,451	7,038	6,702	7,773
Plantation	1,336	1,302	1,593	4,316	1,948	4,619	1,695	1,477	2,198	1,924
Trading	8,766	9,387	9,452	13,080	9,395	17,029	9,376	14,557	8,942	15,779
Manufacturing	3,634	3,237	3,459	5,976	4,797	7,370	5,213	7,842	6,848	8,451
Other Business Institutions	16,754	21,076	17,540	29,975	22,372	32,195	22,706	52,879	29,467	56,225
Non-Business Institutions	4,725	12,052	5,568	16,040	8,070	21,056	9,427	24,558	13,392	39,416
Individuals	36,782	337,537	39,912	401,149	50,918	486,776	71,768	636,133	52,497	717,606
Local Govt. and Provincial Councils	4,545	1,966	7,033	1,739	7,486	1,817	5,397	2,699	4,921	2,771
Certificates of Deposits	6	23,691		19,254		17,048		17,181		17,438
Foreign Currency Deposits		136,386		172,810		190,179		198,420		237,227
Total	95,822	554,233	106,545	674,251	137,513	790,911	164,730	965,512	158,253	1,108,389

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Interbank Deposits

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 128

Loans and Advances of Commercial Banks by Purpose 1998 – 2007

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Agricultural	13,075 (5.4)	16,676 (6.1)	15,219 (4.8)	15,427 (4.7)	17,685 (4.7)	19,120 (4.5)	19,822 (3.8)	28,146 (4.3)	32,175 (3.9)	42,348 (4.3)
Traditional Plantation(b)	3,896	6,081	6,322	5,364	7,782	8,690	8,579	13,009	11,179	14,537
Paddy	2,713	2,990	2,524	2,457	2,747	3,004	3,222	3,928	5,329	7,083
Other Agriculture	6,466	7,605	6,374	7,606	7,156	7,425	8,021	11,209	15,667	20,728
Commercial	102,934 (42.7)	109,749 (39.9)	134,939 (42.5)	132,165 (40.5)	141,788 (37.7)	157,303 (36.8)	186,118 (35.7)	213,443 (32.6)	240,054 (29.1)	294,297 (29.9)
Export Trading	27,434	25,163	31,192	36,964	35,948	38,444	50,505	48,462	46,338	68,927
Import Trading	31,942	38,000	53,257	40,243	48,378	57,345	63,698	65,770	74,887	90,375
Other	43,558	46,586	50,490	54,758	57,462	61,514	71,915	99,211	118,828	134,995
Industrial	27,591 (10.5)	33,315 (12.1)	35,317 (11.1)	34,289 (10.5)	43,682 (11.6)	46,717 (10.9)	52,306 (10.0)	63,388 (9.7)	72,691 (8.8)	77,564 (7.9)
Mechanical Processing of Tea, Rubber and Coconut	1,921	2,155	3,000	2,394	3,347	3,121	3,463	3,867	2,901	3,619
Other Manufacturing	23,390	27,582	28,393	27,863	33,567	35,051	40,169	49,587	59,393	63,971
Engineering and Building Trade	1,978 (0.8)	3,280 (1.2)	3,594 (1.1)	2613 (0.8)	5,009 (1.3)	6,724 (1.6)	6,518 (1.3)	7,250 (1.1)	7,314 (0.9)	5,937 (0.6)
Mining	302 (0.1)	298 (0.1)	330 (-0.1)	261 (0.1)	383 (0.1)	389 (0.1)	497 (0.1)	647 (0.1)	910 (0.1)	1,147 (0.1)
Financial	11,305 (4.7)	11,953 (4.3)	14,695 (4.6)	10,283 (3.2)	12,353 (3.3)	17,849 (4.2)	24,970 (4.8)	33,990 (5.2)	50,724 (6.1)	63,885 (6.5)
Tourism	4,108 (1.7)	4,498 (1.6)	4,073 (1.3)	4,311 (1.3)	5,075 (1.4)	5,821 (1.4)	7,028 (1.3)	9,886 (1.5)	12,381 (1.5)	12,550 (1.3)
Housing and Property Development	31,249 (12.9)	35,707 (13.0)	41,281 (13.0)	45,767 (14.0)	52,804 (14.1)	59,984 (14.0)	74,409 (14.3)	94,444 (14.4)	133,640 (16.2)	167,306 (17.0)
Consumption	23,308 (9.7)	28,999 (10.5)	32,648 (10.3)	37,737 (11.6)	47,017 (12.5)	60,396 (14.1)	84,967 (16.3)	113,413 (17.3)	160,370 (19.4)	197,160 (20.0)
Other Loans	27,764 (11.5)	34,253 (12.4)	39,269 (12.3)	46,394 (14.2)	55,321 (14.7)	59,900 (14.0)	71,146 (13.7)	98,599 (15.0)	123,767 (15.0)	130,568 (13.3)
Total	241,334	275,150	317,443	326,373	375,725	427,090	520,767	655,309	825,802	985,678

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 129

Number of Bank Branches by Province 2006 – 2007

Numbers

<i>Item</i>	<i>Western</i>	<i>Southern</i>	<i>Sabara- gamuwa</i>	<i>North- Western</i>	<i>Central</i>	<i>Uva</i>	<i>North Central</i>	<i>Eastern</i>	<i>Northern</i>	<i>All Island</i>
End 2006										
Commercial Banks										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	130	57	44	51	59	36	32	27	44	480
People's Bank	457	283	205	211	302	163	207	179	95	2,102
Hatton National Bank	128	38	23	14	33	10	11	26	20	303
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	83	18	8	9	14	5	4	3	6	150
Sampath Bank Ltd.	60	7	9	7	11	6	3	2	1	106
Seylan Bank Ltd.	100	14	17	9	34	9	9	5	2	199
Union Bank of Colombo	8	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	11
Pan Asia Bank	16	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	21
Nations Trust Bank	31	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	35
NDB Bank	22	2	2	3	1	1	1	—	—	32
DFCC Vardhana Bank	14	1	1	2	2	2	2	—	—	24
Foreign Banks	55	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	62
Total	1,104	423	311	313	462	233	269	242	168	3,525
Licensed Specialised Banks.										
DFCC Bank	5	1	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	13
Sanasa Development Bank	6	5	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	25
National Savings Bank	110	47	16	49	17	14	16	18	13	300
State Mortgage Bank	3	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	8
Ceylinco Savings Bank	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank	5	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	—	20
SME	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Lanka Puthra	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Regional Development Bank	29	41	31	29	32	20	32	8	—	222
Total	161	99	55	86	56	39	52	29	14	591
All Banks	1,265	522	366	399	518	272	321	271	182	4,116
End 2007										
Commercial Banks										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	158	75	49	54	66	43	38	32	58	573
People's Bank	500	342	249	255	349	192	254	226	127	2,494
Hatton National Bank	133	40	24	18	35	12	11	27	20	320
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	90	19	9	11	15	5	4	3	6	162
Sampath Bank Ltd.	61	8	11	9	14	6	3	2	1	115
Seylan Bank Ltd.	100	14	17	9	34	9	9	5	2	199
Union Bank of Colombo	9	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	12
Pan Asia Bank	21	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	29
Nations Trust Bank	31	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	36
NDB Bank	30	2	2	5	1	1	1	—	—	42
DFCC Vardhana Bank	19	2	1	2	5	2	2	—	—	33
Foreign Banks	133	5	5	13	16	2	2	—	—	176
Total	1,285	510	369	381	540	273	324	295	214	4,191
Licensed Specialised Banks										
DFCC Bank	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	14
Sanasa Development Bank	7	7	6	4	3	1	3	4	1	36
National Savings Bank	111	47	16	50	19	14	16	19	13	305
State Mortgage Bank	6	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	12
Ceylinco Savings Bank	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank	6	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	—	21
SME	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Lanka Puthra	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	4
Regional Development Bank	29	46	33	29	32	23	32	9	—	233
Total	168	107	60	88	59	42	55	34	14	627
All Banks	1,453	617	429	469	599	315	379	329	228	4,818

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Banking Density by District 2007

District	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Bank Ltd.	Nations Trust Bank.	DFCC Vardhana Bank.	NDB Bank	DFCC Bank.	Sanasa Development Bank	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage Bank	Ceylenco Savings Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation	SME	Lanka Puthra	Regional Rural / Development Banks	Foreign Banks (a)	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (b)
	Domestic Commercial Banks											Licenced Specialized Banks													
Ampara	13	132	8	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	185	615	3,324	30
Anuradhapura	23	175	9	2	2	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	15	-	-	1	-	-	15	1	252	801	3,179	31
Badulla	24	123	7	4	5	8	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	13	-	-	1	-	-	16	2	209	850	4,067	25
Batticaloa	9	43	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	66	523	7,924	13
Colombo	101	237	90	59	35	59	7	16	22	12	21	4	3	52	2	1	3	1	1	4	89	819	2,456	2,999	33
Galle	42	145	17	10	3	7	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	14	1	-	1	-	-	16	3	265	1,052	3,970	25
Gampaha	39	173	32	23	19	28	2	4	8	5	6	1	2	45	2	-	2	-	-	8	33	432	2,140	4,954	20
Hambantota	15	79	17	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-	1	-	1	14	1	150	552	3,680	27
Jaffna	32	102	14	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	599	3,744	27
Kalutara	18	90	11	8	7	13	-	1	1	2	3	1	2	14	2	-	1	-	-	17	11	202	1,111	5,500	18
Kandy	32	172	20	10	8	19	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	8	1	-	1	-	-	17	13	312	1,380	4,423	23
Kegalle	23	108	7	3	2	11	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	12	1	-	1	-	1	17	3	195	802	4,113	24
Kilinochchi	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	146	18,250	5
Kurunegala	36	161	9	8	8	5	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	16	1	-	1	-	-	19	8	283	1,524	5,385	19
Mannar	9	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	101	4,591	22
Matale	17	97	3	3	4	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	7	1	144	477	3,313	30
Matara	18	118	6	6	3	4	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	20	1	-	1	-	-	16	1	202	813	4,025	25
Monaragala	19	69	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	106	425	4,009	25
Mulativu	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	147	18,375	5
Nuwara Eliya	17	80	12	2	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	1	-	-	8	2	143	742	5,189	19
Polonnaruwa	15	79	2	2	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	17	1	127	395	3,110	32
Puttalam	18	94	9	3	1	4	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	34	1	-	1	-	-	10	5	186	752	4,043	25
Ratnapura	26	141	17	6	9	6	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	16	2	234	1,086	4,641	22
Trincomalee	10	51	12	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	355	4,551	22
Vavuniya	8	13	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	166	5,533	18
Overseas	3	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Total	576	2,494	322	169	115	199	12	29	36	33	42	14	36	305	12	1	21	1	4	233	176	4,830	20,010	4,143	24

(a) Foreign Banks – Standard Chartered (Pakistan) Bank Plc., Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, Citibank N.A, Deutsche Bank AG, Public Bank Berhad, State Bank of India, Habib Bank Ltd., Muslim Commercial Bank, Standard Chartered Bank and ICICI Bank

(b) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

Source: Central Bank Of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 131

Bank Branch Network 1998 – 2007

Rs. '000

Name of Bank	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Commercial Banks	1,027	1,047	1,084	1,121	1,232	1,287	1,352	1,627	3,537	4,203
Domestic Banks (b)	988	1,009	1,046	1,084	1,197	1,249	1,313	1,585	3,475	4,027
Bank of Ceylon	343	343	341	346	354	361	370	390	483	576
Main Branches	279	280	280	280	282	284	294	298	304	306
Other	64	63	63	66	72	77	76	92	179	270
People's Bank	341	342	343	344	389	396	408	602	2,102	2,494
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	62	70	81	100	109	116	125	140	157	169
Hatton National Bank	105	112	120	124	138	139	143	150	305	322
Sampath Bank	33	35	39	47	55	64	72	84	106	115
Seylan Bank	88	89	90	90	96	106	110	114	199	199
Other (c)	16	18	32	33	53	67	85	105	123	152
Foreign Banks	40	38	38	37	35	38	39	42	62	176
Regional Rural / Regional										
Development Banks	176	177	181	188	190	196	198	221	222	233
National Savings Bank	102	101	101	101	103	127	128	130	300	305
National Development Bank	10	11	11	13	14	14	14	27	—	—
Rural Banks	1,351	1,418	1,476	1,507	1,554	1,594	1,539	1,650	—	—
Other (d)	20	23	23	27	32	54	56	61	69	89
Total	2,686	2,777	2,876	2,957	3,125	3,272	3,287	3,716	4,128	4,830
Population per Bank Branch	6,990	6,857	6,421	6,335	6,098	5,936	5,921	4,979	4,817	4,143
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.9	9.5	17.8	21.0
All Branches	14.3	14.6	15.6	15.8	16.4	17.0	16.9	20.1	20.8	24.1

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings and Mobile Banks.

(c) Includes Union Bank, Pan Asia Bank, Nations Trust Bank, NDB Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank (Merk Bank has changed its name as DFCC Vardhana Bank).

(d) Includes DFCC Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank, SME Bank, Lankaputhra Development Bank, Ceylinco Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 132

Merchant Banks 1999 – 2005

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)
Gross Income	3,702,687	2,652,790	1,599,217	1,744,433	1,951,141	1,987,966	1,709,792
Net Profit Before Taxation	-805,637	-1,826,507	-1,510,318	-1,385,824	-1,499,377	-1,600,239	-26,055
Profit Available for Appropriation	-1,987,959	-1,165,019	-5,660,485	-5,636,797	-5,034,369	-3,736,252	169,777
Dividend Payments	10,600	5,600	5,600	8,100	7,500	18,750	-5,000
Retained Profit	-1,947,135	-1,160,960	-5,656,630	-5,622,502	-5,059,064	4,207,352	-30,720
Assets							
Quoted Equity Investments	486,237	318,974	353,289	350,871	178,422	155,051	74,673
Non-Quoted Investments	555,026	216,529	180,072	210,537	157,161	198,713	222,116
Debentures	47,049	33,904	16,877	20,357	19,792	22,301	21,875
Bills Discounted	1,551,363	1,380,319	1,049,057	1,008,752	970,699	892,179	432,677
Treasury Bills & Govt. Securities	3,087,837	464,159	459,881	590,544	862,695	751,429	945,677
Short-term Loans & Bridging Finance	2,996,864	2,561,440	2,165,204	2,154,816	2,171,893	2,472,260	1,964,130
Lease rental receivable	4,219,359	4,214,860	4,188,562	4,861,372	6,115,487	6,923,278	5,358,646
Total	19,597,747	11,422,778	9,846,777	10,629,418	11,896,339	12,933,126	10,508,526
Liabilities (Excl'd. Capital & Reserves)	17,285,167	11,397,444	11,291,415	12,083,425	12,831,677	13,708,471	14,542,489
Net Assets	2,312,579	25,334	-1,444,638	-1,454,007	-935,338	-775,845	4,033,963
Financed by,							
Share Capital	2,540,962	2,540,962	2,540,962	2,540,962	2,586,008	1,886,008	2,252,320
Share Premium	1,278,699	1,274,277	1,276,733	1,276,733	1,293,289	540,289	681,290
Retained Profit	-1,957,458	-3,861,043	-5,668,747	-5,637,877	-4,410,034	-3,809,650	-5,603,475
Reserves	149,896	95,846	100,958	-97,559	-87,218	-68,098	60,385
Other	300,680	236,834	236,384	237,359	275,984	287,393	113,858
Contingent Liabilities	594,027	282,839	398,153	554,530	625,877	699,936	1,010,568
No. of Ordinary Shares in Issue, '000	173,096	173,096	173,096	173,492	173,096	183,096	869,192
No. of Share Holders	56,689	65,537	64,091	64,954	62,619	62,136	26,761
Profit per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)	-4.65	-10.55	-8.72	-7.99	-8.66	-8.74	-0.03
Dividend per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.10	-0.01
Net Assets per Ordinary Share, Rs.(Ave.)	13.36	0.15	8.34	8.38	5.40	4.23	-22.03

(a) Provisional

Sources : Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd.; Vanik Incorporation Ltd.
People's Merchant Bank Ltd.; Seylan Merchant Bank Ltd.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 133

Finance Companies 1999/2000 – 2006/2007
(Financial Years)

Rs. Million

Item	1999/2000	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05(a)	2005/06	2006/07
Liabilities	33,566	36,944	44,910	53,980	66,231	87,494	113,099	142,518
Capital Funds	4,947	5,549	6,173	7,205	8,955	12,763	16,430	21,627
Share Capital	755	755	978	1,072	1,418	1,891	2,598	4,441
Reserve Fund	2,960	3,727	3,648	4,225	5,927	6,697	9,157	13,731
Other Reserves	66	84	0	0	-55	626	0	0
Profit & Loss Account	1,166	984	1,547	1,908	1,665	2,831	4,398	3,128
Public Deposits	20,812	24,421	28,627	33,893	38,431	47,136	58,808	78,202
Provision for Bad Debts	1,299	1,396	1,564	2,581	3,174	2,207	2,484	3,121
Borrowings	2,433	1,258	2,780	4,067	5,731	12,242	19,256	26,224
Banks	2,144	947	1,327	2,845	3,802	8,957	16,185	20,318
Other	289	311	799	1,222	1,929	3,113	3,071	5,906
Other Liabilities	3,788	3,906	5,122	5,815	9,337	12,354	15,075	12,062
Assets	33,566	36,944	44,910	53,980	66,231	87,494	113,099	142,518
Liquid Assets	3,312	4,327	5,161	5,546	6,473	8,127	10,442	14,571
Cash and due from Banks	142	230	316	373	324	439	481	979
Fixed Deposits	565	1,019	699	1,234	1,544	2,703	3,998	4,969
Treasury Bills	2,605	3,078	4,146	3,939	4,605	4,985	5,963	8,623
Investments	4,643	5,042	6,265	6,379	7,120	8,033	9,102	11,780
Shares in Subsidiaries, Associated & Related Companies	1,460	1,497	1,483	1,779	1,799	2,162	1,921	2,110
Shares in Other Companies Debentures	268	238	338	242	335	275	790	814
Advances	22,307	24,049	30,479	37,125	46,555	62,275	80,053	106,211
Hire Purchase	1,763	1,612	2,129	3,321	8,307	15,678	24,821	34,780
Leasing	13,718	14,159	17,419	21,250	22,815	26,147	30,608	35,580
Real Estates	2,108	2,672	4,274	4,395	6,306	7,720	8,797	9,306
Other Loans and Advances	4,718	5,606	6,657	8,259	9,127	12,728	15,827	26,545
Fixed Assets	2,738	3,112	3,579	4,784	5,962	7,057	9,800	11,642
Other Assets	3,176	3,494	3,513	3,632	4,729	6,985	9,131	6,562
Central Bank Refinance Outstanding (b) (End of Year)	2,654	2,583	2,568	2,543	2,516	2,407		
Relief Payments to Depositors (Cumulative)	659	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Number of Registered Companies	25	25	25	26	27	28	29	32

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) As at 31st December

Unit Trusts 1999/00 – 2005/06

(Financial Years)

Item	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06
Income, Rs. '000	152,255.5	49,913.9	296,299.2	376,249.9	1,170,176.4	526,618.4	829,126.4
Interest	101,144.1	152,934.7	157,604.5	115,526.9	115,269.8	93,849.4	122,212.8
Dividend	71,839.3	85,864.8	86,361.8	84,054.2	99,605.2	98,422.2	107,110.4
Profit on Disposal of Shares	-22,542.3	-190,020.2	-92,552.2	229,018.2	1,000,030.2	336,469.2	540,691.7
Profit on Trade of Units	1,950.2	2,755.3	4,904.6	5,451.2	-46,780.2	8,965.6	67,008.9
Other	-135.8	-1,620.7	90,198.5	77,574.6	2,051.4	-11,088.0	-7,897.4
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	109,748.3	-98,628.3	539,727.4	433,019.9	1,277,026.9	672,933.6	383,521.7
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000							
Profit Brought Forward	62,236.4	-94,551.8	4,250.8	-85,939.1	-45,640.5	301,655.7	174,074.6
Profit for the Year	132,230.3	40,035.0	164,159.7	167,654.9	624,852.5	189,176.2	264,447.9
Less : Income Distribution	132,654.3	22,307.7	39,223.4	110,865.5	114,902.6	57,898.1	113,208.4
Total : Profit carried forward	71,280.1	165,528.8	-10,355.2	-39,092.6	319,811.7	172,714.6	230,815.2
Investments, Rs. '000							
Shares (Market Value)	1,313,551.7	1,045,566.3	1,923,037.5	2,296,421.6	2,045,616.7	3,371,718.7	3,358,531.6
Treasury Bills (cost)	161,775.3	228,290.8	217,234.4	408,705.0	574,120.0	723,515.2	732,821.7
Debentures (cost)	168,790.8	163,461.3	154,249.7	96,935.0	61,522.4	19,970.9	135,734.3
Other	225,865.8	322,396.3	210,442.4	83,005.5	96,663.1	87,742.1	94,230.0
Total	1,948,535.6	1,850,483.7	2,498,117.3	2,932,599.2	3,253,480.0	4,209,376.0	4,256,469.5
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000	82,632.5	122,032.2	71,754.4	173,608.3	235,708.6	95,251.5	149,249.5
Current Assets	161,494.3	246,060.1	226,573.3	383,217.4	411,314.1	368,597.8	375,884.5
Current Liabilities	-63,904.4	-51,617.2	89,325.7	109,362.5	36,938.1	192,120.1	-556,584.1
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	1,446,811.4	1,893,116.4	2,402,971.6	3,725,854.5	3,646,663.7	4,359,814.3	4,385,770.7
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares							
Banks, Finance & Insurance	10,401,812	12,309,117	12,975,960	13,999,485	11,531,474	9,145,692	9,439,357
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	3,454,380	5,561,434	9,596,434	8,041,234	6,113,254	4,230,570	3,354,570
Manufacturing	7,872,042	12,429	12,612,390	11,591,923	12,650,749	30,339,406	33,769,909
Hotels & Travels	3,317,037	7,075,946	6,527,120	7,916,133	10,619,483	10,735,416	111,980,064
Footwear & Textiles	1,101,681	1,171,390	685,690	536,000	215,100	-	215,100
Trading	1,723,409	2,617,783	1,032,930	1,047,530	961,107	1,001,474	1,469,240
Motors	732,154	1,321,443	938,583	739,683	-	-	-
Chemicals	241,904	169,316	171,516	111,200	-	308,400	324,125
Other	4,958,853	11,344,962	13,261,792	17,706,095	17,235,946	23,506,251	35,232,536
Total	34,403,283	54,000,681	57,802,415	61,957,283	59,509,911	79,087,209	95,864,741
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)							
Banks, Finance & Insurance	119,551.3	50,202.2	142,982.5	159,522.4	146,405.9	202,668.7	184,313,898.0
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	20,764.5	12,945.9	32,455.7	38,458.9	62,469.4	50,227.2	54,442.9
Manufacturing	59,488.7	35,828.7	68,089.0	52,261.1	69,895.7	62,485.8	73,627.5
Hotels & Travels	15,903.5	9,729.2	10,232.0	35,253.7	61,498.5	89,310.6	116,551.5
Footwear & Textiles	4,332.0	2,764.9	215.1	215.1	10,897.0	-	3,900.0
Trading	5,415.4	4,283.8	3,470.8	4,223.8	5,994.1	5,106.5	6,329.3
Motors	2,182.3	1,928.8	1,524.2	2,534.4	-	-	-
Chemicals	1,980.6	1,913.0	3,025.0	19,360.0	19,361.0	24,822.9	3,704.9
Other	84,470.0	42,945.4	125,825.4	147,007.6	114,150.4	157,063.5	125,316.9
Total	314,088.4	160,630.8	384,797.9	438,413.3	484,510.2	591,685.0	604,602.3
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	535,407.8	550,990.4	334,615.9	356,871.4	451,122.0	534,486.7	552,271.7
Units in Issue (No.)	365,408,508	390,423,607	381,081,653	374,303,278	323,885,661	339,981,777	333,333,526
Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Ave.)	0.36	0.06	0.10	0.3	0.4	7.9	5.7
Unit Holders (No.)	25,247	26,537	25,685	24,910	23,855	23,441	20,669
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit	4.33-10.89	3.75-10.32	3.74-10.67	4.93-11.9	6.03-16.63	7.67-20.02	7.67-20.71
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit	5.59-11.19	3.99-10.43	3.97-10.81	5.26-12.41	6.45-17.16	8.20-21.94	10.29-21.01

Sources: Comtrust Equity Trust
Ceybank Unit Trust
Pyramid Unit Trust
Eagle Income Fund
Eagle Growth Fund
Ceybank Century Growth Fund
Namal Income Fund
Namal Growth Fund
Namal Money Market Fund
Eagle Gift Edged fund

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 135

Summary of Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks^(a) 1996 – 2005

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005(b)
No. of Banks	17	17	12	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Branches	175	176	176	177	181	191	193	197	198	202
Total Staff	1,542	1,581	1,550	1,640	1,673	1,628	1,605	1,581	1,579	1,653
Deposits - No. '000	993.4	1,058.3	1,103.3	1,180.6	1,305.2	1,457.4	1,660.4	1,863.4	4,430.8	4,737.3
Amount, Rs. Mn.	2,033.1	2,618.8	3,077.3	3,417.5	3,937.0	4,746.8	6,344.0	7,691.4	10,242.8	14,220.0
Savings	1,595.5	1,813.6	2,062.1	2,412.3	2,828.5	3,200.7	4,102.0	4,953.0	6,315.9	7,728.3
Time & Other	437.6	805.2	1,015.2	1,005.3	1,108.5	1,546.1	2,242.0	2,738.4	3,926.9	6,491.9
Loans Granted.No. '000	345.0	393.0	336.0	506.7	590.5	711.2	878.3	840.3	1,573.2	1,756.2
Amount, Rs. Mn.	2,313.9	2,596.1	2,091.8	3,492.4	4,295.8	4,696.0	6,345.0	8,133.2	11,843.8	14,630.2
Agriculture	287.0	277.7	228.1	337.7	405.4	356.8	497.0	738.6	836.8	1,180.4
Livestocks & Fisheries	48.9	60.2	53.7	57.5	69.8	82.4	111.0	162.4	164.1	155.3
Small Industries	200.8	219.8	182.4	215.3	291.0	237.6	340.0	343.1	523.3	607.6
Pawning	740.0	1,066.0	831.6	1,464.1	1,774.0	2,133.8	2,678.0	3,612.0	4,915.9	5,905.3
Other	1,037.2	922.4	831.6	1,417.8	1,755.6	1,885.4	2,719.0	3,277.1	5,403.7	6,781.6
Loans Outstanding – No. '000	296.0	330.5	314.0	409.9	446.3	511.0	577.0	661.3	1,130.4	1,307.7
Amount, Rs. Mn.	2,811.2	3,394.4	3,698.8	4,426.2	5,219.0	5,823.7	7,221.5	9,549.0	10,482.2	16,591.1
Agriculture	608.2	613.4	562.1	642.3	713.6	576.5	642.6	864.2	1,128.9	1,235.1
Livestocks & Fisheries	120.8	123.3	129.1	141.4	159.0	133.4	178.4	298.4	250.1	251.6
Small Industries	316.6	372.5	375.1	451.3	539.4	448.1	563.4	713.9	963.0	1,034.2
Pawning	530.7	656.3	687.2	894.0	996.2	1,218.7	1,595.6	2,263.4	3,131.0	3,722.0
Other	1,234.8	1,628.9	1,945.3	2,297.2	2,810.8	3,447.0	4,241.5	5,410.0	7,574.2	10,348.2
Investments, Rs. Mn.	454.0	740.5	1,149.5	1,222.0	1,210.0	1,505.7	2,174.0	1,598.0	2,691.7	2,351.7
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	3,965.1	4,917.1	6,117.0	5,927.0	6,831.0	9,066.0	11,321.0	16,459.0	15,673.4	20,659.3

(a) Includes RRDBs and RDBs since 1998. (b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 136

Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 1996 – 2005

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,293	1,329	1,351	1,418	1,476	1,507	1,554	1,594	1,539	1,650
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	7,616	9,871	11,234	12,915	14,807	16,576	18,687	20,052	22,058	23,570
Savings Deposits	6,457	7,343	7,858	9,546	3,937	4,390	5,211	5,681	5,850	16,784
Time Deposits	1,159	2,528	3,376	3,369	10,870	12,186	13,477	14,371	16,207	6,786
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	4,483	5,146	6,055	7,232	6,188	5,907	4,827	5,995	8,145	12,636
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	1,067	3,363	3,279	4,409	5,150	5,663	3,326	4,205	6,859	8,248
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	129	187	490	669	941	1,100	951	403	489	3,104
Small Industries	43	93	213	291	274	302	280	138	926	469
Housing, Electrification & Water	584	599	2,010	2,858	2,991	185	2,991	1,887	3,179	3,909
Commerce & Other Projects	158	193	406		182		396	373	308	
Other	154	198	159	591	762	1,270	1,910	1,381	1,892	458
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,340	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,435	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,470	8,440
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	2,423	3,055	3,122	4,238	4,205	4,539	4,175	4,490	3,731	3,470
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	1,913	2,335	1,362	2,483	2,845	2,996	2,768	2,921	2,770	2,610
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	299	352	313	561	351	697	526	563	496	467
Small Industries	99	99	113	245	156	59	138	249	815	768
Housing, Electrification & Water	182	208	352	694	1,428	1,170	1,233	1,080	470	443
Commerce & Other Projects	542	645	279	458	273	270	288	302	312	294
Other	791	877	305	525	637	801	855	727	677	638

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRANSPORTATION

Table 137

Road Network 1990 – 2007

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
1990	4,116	6,331	9,640	5,150	501	25,738
1991	4,116	6,465	9,453	5,200	516	25,750
1992	4,216	6,671	8,917	5,280	516	25,600
1993	4,220	6,722	8,961	5,296	381	25,580
1994	4,220	6,854	8,765	5,300	381	25,520
1995	4,220	6,908	8,457	5,346	554	25,485
1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	771	24,461
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	891	24,359
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	1,076	26,288
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	1,735	25,962
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	1,662	26,826
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	1,700	27,154
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	1,913	27,823
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	1,935	27,860
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	1,968	28,319
2006	4,219	7,553	–	–	–	–
2007	4,220	7,683	–	–	–	–

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

TRANSPORTATION

Table 138

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 1996

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total	
Western	373	1,124	1,124	830	–	3,451	Eastern	620	459	377	204	14	1,674	
Colombo	165	249	250	159	–	823	Batticaloa	172	59	216	113	14	574	
Gampaha	128	578	397	475	–	1,578	Ampara	307	230	–	–	–	537	
Kalutara	80	297	477	196	–	1,050	Trincomalee	141	170	161	91	–	563	
Central	409	1,270	1,774	411	246	4,110	North Western	353	914	992	1,032	37	3,328	
Kandy	184	526	951	97	20	1,778	Kurunegala	197	590	640	840	18	2,285	
Matale	105	264	335	185	48	937	Puttalam	156	324	352	192	19	1,043	
Nuwara Eliya	120	480	488	129	178	1,395	North Central	494	562	988	758	–	2,802	
Southern	353	860	830	802	53	2,898	Anuradhapura	352	382	687	701	–	2,122	
Galle	103	365	323	326	53	1,170	Polonnaruwa	142	180	301	57	–	680	
Matara	135	224	259	235	–	853	Uva	468	666	1,163	476	204	2,882	
Hambantota	115	271	248	241	–	875	Badulla	264	424	929	233	148	1,998	
Northern	735	525	387	519	–	2,166	Monaragala	204	147	234	243	56	884	
Jaffna	381	277	–	–	–	658	Sabaragamuwa	416	641	822	314	–	2,193	
Killinochchi	–	–	–	–	–	0	Kegalle	144	249	442	265	–	1,100	
Mannar	113	92	110	166	–	481	Ratnapura	272	392	380	49	–	1,093	
Mullativu	113	102	178	151	–	544	Total	Year 1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
Vavuniya	128	54	99	202	–	483		Year 1990	4,116	6,331	9,640	5,150	501	25,738
								Year 1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	25,476

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Road Kilometerage by Province

<i>Vehicle Category</i>	<i>Western</i>	<i>Southern</i>	<i>Sabara-gamuwa</i>	<i>North-Western</i>	<i>Central</i>	<i>Uva</i>	<i>North Central</i>	<i>Eastern</i>	<i>Northern (a)</i>	<i>All Island</i>
Year 2003										
Class A	372	353	415	408	471	471	495	620	734	4,339
Class B	1,183	967	692	919	1,294	919	645	527	524	7,670
Class C	998	950	818	1,077(a)	1,813(a)	523(a)	1,067	556(a)	334(a)	8,136
Class D	841	883(a)	304	1,032(a)	325	213(a)	419(a)	1,003(a)	745(a)	5,765
Class E	79	53(a)	912(a)	39	386	178(a)	125(a)	141(a)	–	1,913
Total	3,473	3,206	3,141	3,475	4,289	2,304	2,751	2,847	2,337	27,823
Year 2004										
Class A	372	353	415	408	471	471	495	620	734	4,339
Class B	1,183	976	692	919	1,294	919	645	527	524	7,679
Class C	998	950	818	1,077(a)	1,813(a)	523(a)	1,067	556(a)	334(a)	8,136
Class D	845	883(a)	304	1,032(a)	325	213(a)	421	1,003(a)	745(a)	5,771
Class E	79	53(a)	912(a)	39	386	178	147	141(a)	–	1,935
Total	3,478	3,215	3,141	3,475	4,289	2,304	2,775	2,847	2,338	27,860
Year 2005										
Class A	374	325(a)	416	408(a)	471(a)	471	495	620	734	4,314
Class B	1,191	976	694	919	1,307	919	649	527	524	7,706
Class C	998	1,061	818(a)	1,077(a)	1,813(a)	523	1,067	566	334(a)	8,257
Class D	924	1,107	304(a)	1,032(a)	325(a)	213	421	1,003	745(a)	6,074
Class E	87	78	912(a)	39(a)	386(a)	178(a)	147(a)	141(a)	–	1,968
Total	3,574	3,547	3,144	3,475	4,302	2,304	2,779	2,857	2,337	28,319
Year 2006										
Class A	374	347	416	354	409	471	495	620	734	4,219
Class B	1,192	988	749	919	1,311	693	649	528	524	7,553
Class C	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Class D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Year 2007										
Class A	374	347	416	354	409	471	495	620	734	4,220
Class B	1,209	1,005	845	919	1,311	693	649	528	524	7,683
Class C	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Class D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

(a) Denotes 2002 position for C, D, E, road classes .

Sources : Road Development Authority Provincial Councils

“A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

“B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).

“C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).

“D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

“E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

<i>Vehicle Category</i>	<i>Western</i>	<i>Southern</i>	<i>Sabara- gamuwa</i>	<i>North- Western</i>	<i>Central</i>	<i>Uva</i>	<i>North Central</i>	<i>Eastern</i>	<i>Northern</i>	<i>All Island</i>
Year 2004										
Omnibuses	7,774	2,116	873	1,351	2,057	437	72	515	639	15,834
Private Coaches	9,229	1,277	998	1,810	3,584	882	1,071	434	259	19,544
Dual Purpose Vehicles	91,835	10,507	5,817	13,150	15,540	3,985	4,279	2,166	974	148,253
Private Cars	131,128	9,127	4,357	9,103	20,007	2,256	2,233	1,332	2,013	181,556
Land Vehicles	12,575	11,687	2,360	11,666	4,414	4,431	5,924	6,892	3,914	63,863
Goods Transport Vehicles	62,381	10,978	7,071	15,054	14,878	5,685	4,956	2,811	1,798	125,612
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	355,368	111,436	47,937	126,490	50,520	24,350	51,076	51,768	43,920	862,865
Others	12,650	729	94	292	484	487	133	818	586	16,273
Total	682,940	157,857	69,507	178,916	111,484	42,513	69,744	66,736	54,103	1,322,316
Year 2005										
Omnibuses	8,105	1,938	1,156	1,147	1,915	327	345	597	957	16,487
Private Coaches	11,360	1,548	1,031	2,429	2,314	1,054	758	321	285	21,100
Dual Purpose Vehicals	99,469	11,736	6,280	14,155	16,450	3,914	4,438	2,407	1,909	160,758
Private Cars	146,909	10,547	4,848	10,715	15,821	4,457	2,708	1,514	2,487	200,006
Land Vehicles	14,700	13,629	2,014	13,079	4,649	4,797	5,779	7,841	4,874	71,362
Goods Transport Vehicles	82,405	11,754	8,103	17,135	16,275	6,284	6,240	3,285	2,776	154,257
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	430,767	134,791	61,471	188,098	64,140	29,529	61,468	57,045	55,563	1,082,872
Others	1,117	21	0	790	314	310	162	125	52	2,891
Total	794,832	185,964	84,903	247,548	121,878	50,672	81,898	73,135	68,903	1,709,733
Year 2006										
Omnibuses	8,421	1,988	863	1,273	1,504	684	371	702	1,002	16,808
Private Coaches	11,678	1,742	1,534	3,022	3,061	1,055	786	323	235	23,436
Dual Purpose Vehicals	102,821	12,376	7,271	18,128	17,427	4,539	4,751	2,574	1,631	171,518
Private Cars	166,223	12,223	5,596	14,436	16,454	3,702	3,147	1,648	2,281	225,710
Land Vehicles	15,455	14,814	2,719	21,311	4,001	5,934	7,749	9,753	5,914	87,650
Goods Transport Vehicles	78,609	15,197	9,070	21,411	17,774	7,088	5,978	3,921	2,766	161,814
Motor Cycles	370,226	123,709	49,631	170,196	48,272	31,824	64,804	63,650	58,982	981,294
Threewheelers	132,809	39,067	29,364	32,253	24,848	8,837	10,029	9,420	4,327	290,954
Others	1	404	0	128	1,881	411	73	140	298	3,336
Total	886,243	221,520	106,048	282,158	135,222	64,074	97,688	92,131	77,436	1,962,520
Year 2007 (b)										
Omnibuses	7,124	2,864	1,134	611	1,953	553	423	619	538	15,819
Private Coaches	12,096	2,631	1,776	3,447	2,557	1,014	854	334	398	25,107
Dual Purpose Vehicals	106,571	19,091	8,343	15,971	17,744	4,952	4,780	2,216	1,255	180,923
Private Cars	182,421	18,567	7,888	14,779	18,597	3,830	3,241	1,286	1,418	252,027
Land Vehicles	16,793	20,268	2,932	21,325	3,206	6,395	7,132	9,800	4,177	92,028
Goods Transport Vehicles	83,891	23,619	11,972	22,965	19,244	7,873	6,698	3,867	1,916	182,045
Motor Cycles	414,770	184,132	60,222	186,363	52,926	36,304	70,766	64,090	57,258	1,126,831
Threewheelers	141,559	59,055	37,493	35,781	31,724	13,299	10,894	9,617	2,864	342,286
Others	1,872	436	2	2,636	34	156	22	262	317	5,737
Total	967,097	330,663	131,762	303,878	147,985	74,376	104,810	92,091	70,141	2,222,803

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses

(b) Provisional

Sources: Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRANSPORTATION

Table 141

New Registration of Motor Vehicles 1998 – 2007

Number

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Passenger Transport	68,126	70,346	67,789	54,129	89,070	146,214	189,546	191,133	252,016	250,816
Buses and Coaches	3,348	2,611	2,298	1,310	1,429	1,949	2,167	2,069	3,346	2,637
Private Cars	6,142	10,532	13,848	8,426	12,003	21,184	19,116	17,283	27,578	22,595
Motor Cycles	42,089	42,497	39,987	34,119	54,762	86,877	124,474	130,696	156,626	182,508
Three Wheelers	16,547	14,706	11,656	10,274	20,876	36,204	43,789	41,085	64,466	43,076
Goods Transport	27,157	23,179	16,513	11,877	16,718	24,282	21,439	21,037	27,681	23,601
Lorries	8,370	12,675	8,273	5,919	7,827	10,787	10,410	13,838	19,775	17,994
Dual Purpose Vehicles	18,455	9,818	7,928	5,864	8,591	13,268	10,736	6,851	7,245	5,193
Others	332	686	312	94	300	227	293	348	661	414
Land Vehicles	8,405	9,290	2,968	6,546	7,524	10,862	12,857	17,423	20,825	23,476
Tractors	1,684	1,629	5	6,239	864	1,166	1,952	2,980	3,959	3,432
Hand Tractors	1,071	794	2,963	307	6,214	8,838	9,530	12,480	15,081	17,914
Others	5,650	6,867	0	0	446	858	1,375	1,963	1,785	2,130
Others	62	38	97	82	39	194	65	72	–	–
Total	103,760	102,853	91,929	72,634	113,351	181,512	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,893

(a) Provisional

(b) Including dual purpose vehicles

Source : Department of Motor Traffic
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRANSPORTATION

Table 142

SLTB/Regional Bus Companies 1997 – 2006

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(a)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	1,074	1,013	990	1,179	1,336	1,324	960	940	860	852
Buses Scheduled (Average Daily), No.	6,277	6,434	6,494	6,449	6,745	6,685	6,746	6,750	6,994	7,008
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	4,490	4,528	4,721	5,243	6,190	4,988	4,336	4,133	3,828	3,885
Scheduled Kilometres, Mn.	558	563	567	576	416	597	599	593	602	
Operated Kilometres	332	322	344	387	n.a.	375	336	296	259	262
Passenger Kilometres (b), Mn.	19,156	17,749	17,956	19,864	21,204	20,436	17,446	14,537	12,670	12,871
Seat Kilometres (c), Mn.	18,283	16,291	17,441	19,310	14,560	19,500	16,775	14,250	12,451	12,829
Average Passenger Journey, km.	17.3	17.5	16.5	17.4	13.2	14.8	13.6	13.2	15.1	n.a.
Load Factor (d), %	104.8	108.9	80.1	106.1	97.0	102.0	104.0	84.8	102.0	99.0
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	55.0	52.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50	50	50	n.a.
Average Vehicle Utilization (e), km.									186	184
Scheduled	243	240	239	244	244	244	243	243	237	n.a.
Operated	203	197	200	201	203	205	200	187	185	n.a.
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	4,582	4,444	4,643	6,080	7,770	7,294	6,642	6,300	6,938	n.a.
Way Bill Collection	4,328	4,227	4,421	5,849	7,409	7,037	6,338	6,030	6,621	n.a.
Sales of Season Tickets	254	217	222	231	361	257	304	270	317	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.

(d) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(e) Per Bus per Day.

n.a.– Not available

Source : Ministry of Railway and Transport
National Transport Commission

Sri Lanka Railways 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	171	187	208	200	202	202	202	202	178*	178*
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	4	4	8	9	7	7	7	7	–	–
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1,238	1,047	1,077	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,152	1,152	750**	750**
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	–	–
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2,703	2,703	2,076	2,090	2,168	2,168	2,135	2,135	1245**	1245**
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	14	14	14	14	14	14	–	–
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,388	1,388	1,404	1,390	1,390	1,390	1,128	1,127	1,143	1,143
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	–	–
Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	160	161	161	160	160	160	142	151	172	172
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	–	–
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	130	138	141	144	146	147	130	144	161	161
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	–	–
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	41	40	47	54	58	62	64	59	44	48
Season Ticket Passengers	42	40	43	39	51	51	50	55	61	62
Passenger Kilometres (d), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	1,875	1,968	2,027	2,314	2,470	2,473	3,170	2,767	1,875	2,147
Season Ticket Passengers (e)	1,271	1,319	1,389	1,577	1,631	2,132	1,510	1,589	1,744	1,773
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	496	522	573	680	758	776	994	1148	1385..2	1,586
Season Ticket Passengers	157	158	168	188	200	201	271	331	441	447
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	8	8	8	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.8
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1	1	1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2	2
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.	105	103	88	109	131	129	134	135	138	135
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	179	210	133	174	225	211	260	270	393	314
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	1	1	1	1	1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.27	0.37
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	1,190	1,038	1,015	1,200	1,362	1,365	1,678	1,958	2,491	2,999
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	3,277	2,886	2,686	3,020	3,328	3,383	4,328	5,512	6,472	7,297
Personnel Strength, No.	18,605	17,377	17,377	17,697	17,460	16,957	17,173	16,360	16,761	15,829

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.).

(d) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

* Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos)

** Maintainable Stock

Aviation – Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airline 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Scheduled Services										
Kilometres Flown, '000	22,925	28,082	46,742	33,936	43,324	34,505	43,207	42,279	45,357	47,644
Hours Flown	29,385	39,377	47,190	42,998	41,970	47,120	61,741	63,700	67,255	69,184
Passengers Carried, No.	1,212,549	1,421,759	1,741,637	1,718,331	1,744,931	1,961,695	2,412,889	2,807,920	3,121,565	3,210,636
Freight Tons Carried, No.	34,190	39,655	55,365	50,574	53,344	64,508	78,594	89,826	98,070	97,735
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	4,136,107	5,156,027	6,859,664	6,638,389	6,180,366	6,926,148	831,070	8,545,296	9,356,000	9,841,000
Available Seat Kilometres, '000	5,838,674	7,193,788	10,317,452	9,652,721	8,107,776	9,155,708	11,340,275	11,610,625	n.a.	–
Passenger Load Factor, %	71	72	67	67	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74	76	79
Total Tonne Kilometres Performed, '000	553,207	669,665	1,124,882	821,312	941,242	855,717	1,040,983	1,079,361	–	–
Passengers (Including Excess Baggage)	390,941	485,928	869,174	597,453	753,080	625,543	751,312	779,125	–	–
Freight	156,471	179,266	255,708	217,567	188,162	230,174	289,671	300,236	–	–
Mail	5,795	4,471	n.a.	6,292	–	–	–	–	–	–
Available Ton Kilometres, '000	805,235	973,322	1,395,764	1,331,054	1,083,162	1,213,810	1,502,257	1,521,553	–	–
Weight Load Factor, %	68.7	68.8	66.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	59.0	60.0
Non-Scheduled Services										
Hours Flown, No.	32,895	40,004	52,819	47,402	41,935	49,144	61,075	63,700	67,255	–
Passenger Kilometres Flown, Mn.	4,155	5,145	6,860	6,556	6,180	6,926	8,316	8,545	9,356	–
Passenger Load Factor, %	69.8	71.3	67	67	76	76	73	74	76	–
Weight Load Factor, %	60.9	58.5	56	n.a.	44.0	52	55	58	59	–
Freight, MT	33,550	39,626	55	50	45	64	79	90	98	–
Employment, No.	4,822	4,900	4,886	4,086	3,945	4,095	5,107	5,376	5,362	3,132

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Source : Sri Lankan Air Lines
Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

Port Services 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,233	4,339	4,232	4,014	4,062	4,032	3,883	4,139	4,469	4,710
Colombo	3,879	3,968	3,832	3,570	3,787	3,838	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326
Galle	104	97	97	117	76	73	88	114	100	87
Trincomalee	250	274	303	327	199	121	107	96	141	297
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	17,378	17,702	18,843	17,705	18,713	19,959	22,069	24,145	27,038	28,620
Colombo	15,657	15,928	16,381	15,697	16,869	17,830	19,688	21,540	24,085	26,110
Galle	402	438	593	661	524	482	581	655	735	626
Trincomalee	1,319	1,336	1,369	1,347	1,320	1,647	1,800	1,950	2,218	1,884
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	9,469	9,292	9,192	9,358	9,599	10,541	11,893	13,155	15,623	17,723
Colombo	9,136	8,896	8,841	9,044	9,404	10,368	11,611	12,932	15,342	17,392
Galle	–	1	4	1	2	0	0	0	0.3	0.5
Trincomalee	333	394	347	313	193	173	282	173	280	331
Total Cargo Handled (Port of Colombo), MT '000	24,793	24,825	25,222	24,741	26,273	28,198	31,299	34,522	39,428	43,502
Containerised	18,482	18,149	18,143	18,373	19,459	21,564	24,542	27,344	31,947	35,934
Break Bulk	2,195	2,269	2,118	1,560	1,648	1,458	1,139	1,123	1,060	1,047
Dry Bulk	923	900	1,188	1,199	1,328	1,611	1,521	2,015	2,188	2,257
Liquid Bulk	3,193	3,507	3,774	3,609	3,837	3,565	4,097	4,040	4,233	4,264
Container Throughput (Port of Colombo), TEU	1,714,077	1,704,389	1,732,860	1,726,606	1,764,694	1,959,336	2,220,525	2,455,297	3,079,085	3,381,242
Domestic	478,698	511,618	551,927	531,559	546,197	589,217	689,422	739,252	748,896	803,076
Transshipment	1,191,157	1,152,928	1,129,892	1,157,893	1,147,762	1,287,469	1,461,435	1,646,501	2,249,500	2,468,661
Re-Stowing	44,222	39,843	51,041	37,154	70,735	82,650	69,668	69,544	80,689	109,505
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	13,638	15,089	14,717	16,387	15,667	16,356	17,861	20,552	23,004	25,919
Colombo	13,221	14,552	14,079	15,624	13,106	15,856	17,263	19,789	22,318	25,146
Galle	218	225	320	389	332	314	393	449	465	523
Trincomalee	199	311	318	374	230	186	205	312	221	250
Employees	18,777	18,930	19,344	18,561	17,910	13,418	13,765	13,527	13,660	13,667
Colombo	16,964	17,075	17,411	16,744	16,157	12,004	12,420	12,217	12,382	12,470
Galle	769	777	758	737	752	638	634	622	615	577
Trincomalee	1,044	1,078	1,175	1,080	1,001	776	711	688	663	620

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2002	4.3	0.8	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.5
2003	3.6	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.3
2004	3.6	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.6
2005(a)	3.6	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	7.6
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2002	2,148.3	451.7	103.8	326.4	597.5	172.9	43.5	176.9	58.0	4,079.0
2003	2,436.9	512.4	117.7	370.3	677.8	196.2	49.3	200.6	65.8	4,627.0
2004	2,467.0	518.7	119.1	374.8	686.1	198.6	50.0	203.1	66.6	4,684.0
2005(a)	2,295.3	482.6	110.8	384.8	638.4	184.7	46.5	188.9	61.9	4,357.9
Freight Ton Killometers, Mn.										
2002	29.5	0.0	2.9	31.8	34.0	11.7	2.9	16.7	1.6	131.0
2003	34.9	0.0	3.4	37.6	40.2	13.8	3.4	19.7	1.9	129.0
2004	30.3	0.0	2.9	32.5	34.7	17.0	2.9	17.0	1.7	134.0
2005(a)	30.5	0.0	2.9	32.8	35.0	12.0	2.9	17.2	1.7	135.0
Private Bus Services										
Private Operator Buses										
2002	7,604	1,583	1,550	1,603	2,380	596	511	431	16	16,274
2003	7,844	1,660	1,307	1,691	2,362	609	569	481	60	16,583
2004	7,620	1,695	1,336	1,721	2,412	781	603	489	70	16,727
2005(a)	7,642	1,698	1,347	1,736	2,428	805	612	491	83	16,842
Buses Operated										
2002	5,451	1,104	1,185	1,084	1,575	411	317	312	14	11,453
2003	5,680	1,205	924	1,152	1,623	414	348	314	35	11,695
2004	5,410	1,187	935	1,170	1,688	539	415	318	46	11,708
2005(a)	5,428	1,189	943	1,180	1,700	555	428	319	54	11,794
Seating Capacity										
2002	262,690	62,600	50,810	49,940	72,520	19,665	16,930	12,135	520	547,810
2003	276,920	67,345	43,160	56,030	82,370	20,940	21,130	15,160	2,715	585,770
2004	263,757	66,339	43,674	56,905	85,669	27,262	25,198	15,353	3,568	587,726
2005(a)	269,789	68,887	44,481	57,521	84,672	27,679	27,727	15,475	3,756	594,986
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2002	262.6	53.2	57.1	52.2	75.9	19.2	15.3	15.0	0.7	551.2
2003	273.7	58.1	44.5	55.5	78.2	19.9	16.8	15.1	1.7	563.5
2004	260.7	57.1	45.1	56.4	81.3	26.0	20.0	15.3	2.2	564.1
2005(a)	224.2	49.1	38.0	48.8	70.2	22.9	17.7	13.2	2.2	487.3
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2002	13,785.5	2,793.1	2,997.8	2,740.5	3,984.7	1,039.5	803.3	787.6	37.9	28,969.9
2003	14,367.3	3,048.0	2,337.2	2,913.9	4,105.3	1,047.2	880.2	794.2	88.5	29,581.8
2004	13,686.8	2,997.8	2,367.8	2,961.0	4,268.3	1,365.0	1,050.0	803.0	115.5	29,615.2
2005(a)	11,769.1	2,573.2	2,045.2	2,560.6	3,686.0	1,204.8	929.2	692.3	117.0	25,583.0
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies										
Buses Operated										
2002	1,712	430	623	600	893	496	317	203	37	5,311
2003	1,423	358	563	520	781	443	276	197	38	4,599
2004	1,231	312	509	483	667	424	264	162	38	4,090
2005(a)	1,142	281	478	428	579	400	215	151	159	7,829
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2002	6,377.0	1,843.4	2,260.7	2,616.4	3,411.6	2,087.1	1,412.8	883.5	174.5	20,436.0
2003	5,075.9	1,495.0	1,896.6	2,325.1	2,739.7	1,722.6	1,208.5	820.5	161.9	17,445.8
2004	4,929.0	1,089.2	1,710.9	1,565.9	2,377.2	1,369.6	857.3	517.1	120.8	14,537.0
2005(a)	3,896.3	1,103.8	1,825.2	1,421.6	1,660.0	1,294.1	701.3	615.2	569.5	13,087.0
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2002	126.5	36.7	40.5	49.5	57.0	37.7	27.4	18.3	3.5	397.0
2003	100.4	29.5	35.5	43.6	48.3	31.8	23.3	17.9	3.6	333.9
2004	87.0	25.5	35.0	38.7	42.3	30.3	17.7	16.0	3.8	296.3
2005(a)	73.2	21.4	27.8	34.1	33.3	26.4	15.9	12.5	12.5	257.0

(a) Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
National Transport Commission

Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions 1953 – 2003/04

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04 (b)
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %								
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.6
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	54.4
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	24.2
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.0
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.6
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	13.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.5
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	13.8
Literacy Rate(Aged 5 Years and Above), %	n.a.	82.2	80.8	86.2	88.6	91.8	91.8	92.5
Male	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.5
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	90.6
Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	418	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.9
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.9
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	41.0
Tertiary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.2
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment								
Labour Force, % of Population	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	38.9
Male	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	54.3
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	24.9
Employment by Industrial Sector, %								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	n.a.	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2
Manufacturing	n.a.	7.3	9.3	13.8	12.4	13.4	16.8	17.3
Construction	n.a.	1.9	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.8	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	n.a.	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	n.a.	7.9	7.0	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.3	15.9
Public Administration, Defence and Other Personal Services	n.a.	29.1	26.8	21.1	18.6	18.8	23.4	25.3
Unemployment, % of Labour Force								
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.3
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	14.2
Total	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4	8.9
By Age Groups								
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	35.3
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.6
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	7.0
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	1.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
By Education Level								
No Schooling - Illiterate	} 16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8
No Schooling - Literate		5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.5
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	1.9
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	12.7	8.7
Passed GCE(O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	14.2	13.8
Passed GCE(A/L)/HSC	} 2.9		44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	23.7	19.3
Graduate			16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	12.4
By Sector								
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4	8.8
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2	8.9
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9	9.2

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Province

(Contd.)

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions 1953 – 2003/04 (Contd.)

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Income Distribution								
Average Income Per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Reciever	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %								
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.69
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (Spending Units)	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	74.90
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.5
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.5
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.9
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	5.6
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.6
Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households								
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	38.9
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	90.1
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5		14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.4
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	5.6
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households								
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	78.3
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	43.6
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	29.7
Telephone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	24.5
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	46.6
Motor Cycle/Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.3
Motor Car/Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	5.8
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	70.8
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	7.6
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.9
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.1
Consumer Expenditure Per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar Districts.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 148(A)
Socio-Economic Conditions by Province 2003/04

<i>Item</i>	<i>Western</i>	<i>Southern</i>	<i>North Central</i>	<i>Central</i>	<i>Uva</i>	<i>Sabara- gamuwa</i>	<i>North Western</i>	<i>Eastern</i>	<i>Northern (a)</i>	<i>All Island</i>
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %										
Male	46.7	47.2	48.8	48.5	48.3	48.6	48.2	46.4	45.7	47.6
Female	53.3	52.8	51.2	51.5	51.7	51.4	51.8	53.6	54.3	52.4
13 Years and Below	21.9	24.8	24.3	23.6	26.7	23.1	22.9	31.9	26.1	24.2
14 - 18 Years	8.4	11.0	10.5	10.2	12.6	10.1	9.8	11.0	10.4	10.0
19 - 25 Years	11.9	11.3	13.2	12.4	10.7	12.6	12.2	12.0	13.4	12.0
26 - 35 Years	15.0	12.0	14.1	13.2	12.0	13.1	14.1	13.5	11.9	13.6
36 - 45 Years	14.6	13.6	14.5	13.9	15.0	13.6	13.7	12.6	10.1	13.9
46 - 55 Years	12.4	12.0	12.6	13.2	11.7	13.4	13.7	9.9	12.1	12.5
Above 55 Years	15.8	15.2	10.8	13.4	11.2	14.0	13.6	9.3	16.1	13.8
Literacy Rate, %										
Male	97.5	94.3	94.5	92.7	91.4	94.3	95.3	90.0	93.5	94.5
Female	95.4	91.4	90.8	86.1	85.5	88.9	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.6
Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	3.9	7.7	7.6	11.1	11.9	9.0	6.7	13.8	7.6	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	30.7	31.6	35.6	30.6	30.4	37.9	32.1	29.9
Secondary	45.5	38.3	44.4	39.6	38.7	43.1	42.4	31.3	31.8	41.0
Tertiary	27.0	22.4	17.3	17.7	13.8	17.2	20.6	17.0	28.5	21.2
Labour Force, % of Population										
Male	67.2	62.2	68.2	65.3	64.0	68.1	67.9	59.2	51.9	65.3
Female	30.0	33.2	28.8	30.8	33.4	35.7	26.5	18.2	17.5	29.5
Employment by Sector, %										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	39.8	50.9	43.8	63.7	44.9	28.5	36.1	25.9	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	6.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.2
Manufacturing	26.9	16.8	8.8	12.1	6.1	12.5	21.4	11.3	8.5	17.3
Construction	7.5	6.1	5.2	6.1	2.4	8.6	10.3	4.2	7.8	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.6	14	11.6	14.1	9.9	12	15.8	20.1	19.3	15.9
Transport, Storage and Communication	11.0	5.4	4.9	5.8	4.0	4.2	6.9	6.9	6.0	7.0
Other Services	23.2	16.6	17.1	17.3	13.3	11.5	16.3	20.2	31.2	18.3
Unemployment, % of Labour Force										
Male	6.6	8.2	6.5	6.9	5.5	5.7	5.4	3.9	3.1	6.3
Female	12.0	17.4	13.3	18.4	12.7	9.5	14.1	21.1	12.5	14.2
Unemployment by Age Groups										
14 - 18 Years	12.5	14.7	15.6	18.2	22.7	10.1	16.1	11.5	—	14.6
19 - 25 Years	60.5	56.7	62.4	59.4	56.4	65.2	60.9	67.7	51.9	60.2
26 - 35 Years	18.6	18.3	14.7	15.0	16.4	16.5	19.3	18.8	48.1	17.9
36 - 45 Years	5.0	7.4	6.4	5.9	1.8	6.3	2.6	1.0	—	5.0
46 - 55 Years	2.8	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.5	—	—	1.7
Above 55 Years	0.6	0.6	—	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	—	0.6
Availability of Electricity, % of Household										
	92.4	78.4	62.0	72.7	56.7	64.7	68.5	65.6	63.6	74.9
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wattle and Daub Walls	5.9	5.9	19.8	12.6	18.0	18.6	12.9	14.8	9.4	12.5
Brick / Cement Block Walls	79.5	79.2	79.2	68.5	73.7	67.8	81.4	76.9	81.1	76.5
Clay Floor	2.4	13.1	30.0	22.3	33.6	18.6	13.5	13.2	15.6	14.5
Cement / Terrazo / Tiles Floor	94.0	81.9	66.2	75.5	64.5	78.0	82.7	80.9	82.2	81.8
Thatched Roof	2.4	4.6	3.1	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	5.4	2.2	3.0
Tiles / Asbestos Roof	86.1	91.2	76.0	59.3	71.0	77.7	78.0	76.5	75.8	78.7
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households										
Pipe Borne Water	57.2	40.4	16.4	51.2	37.3	36.6	17.6	19.6	11.4	38.9
Separate Toilets	92.8	94.3	91.4	87.5	92.3	94.0	92.0	68.1	80.8	90.1
Common Toilets	6.2	2.3	1.3	7.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	4.7	4.4
Without Toilets	1.0	3.4	7.3	5.0	4.6	2.7	4.6	29.2	14.4	5.6

(Contd.)

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mulliativu and Mannar Districts.

Source :Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio-Economic Conditions by Province 2003/04 (Contd.)

Item	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern (a)	All Island
Income Distribution										
Average Income per Month, Rs.										
Spending Units	21,143	12,422	14,539	12,963	10,765	11,352	14,790	12,908	14,251	15,400
Income Receivers	14,892	8,559	11,093	8,830	8,022	7,438	10,276	9,377	9,228	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %										
1st Decile	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	2.9	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.6	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.7	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	8.0	6.8	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.0	8.0	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.8	8.0	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.3	8.6	9.5	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	12.3	10.5	11.8	11.5	11.9	11.7	10.6	11.7	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	16.0	14.8	15.6	15.3	16.1	15.5	14.7	15.0	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	34.0	42.0	36.4	36.3	34.2	36.0	43.9	39.8	39.7
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Spending Units	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.42	0.43	0.40	0.42	0.51	0.44	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.46	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.47	0.55	0.52	0.50
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households										
Radio	84.1	79.4	75.7	78.1	76.6	78.2	78.1	62.7	68.9	78.3
Sewing Machine	58.4	45.7	36.9	38.8	28.5	39.9	44.1	23.8	25.6	43.6
Refrigerator	53.6	24.1	19.4	21.8	11.1	18.9	27.6	16.9	12.8	29.7
Telephone / Cellular Phone	45.3	18.3	13.9	17.1	9.1	13.4	23.1	13.9	19.7	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	55.5	80.1	16.7	31.5	19.7	71.2	73.8	86.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	14.8	20.9	6.6	6.5	9.4	27.2	16.1	20.3	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	2.8	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.7	5.5	2.7	3.1	5.8
Television	85.8	67.7	65.7	70.6	57.3	67.6	72.6	49.2	43.9	70.8
Washing Machine	17.8	3.7	2.4	5.5	2.0	2.2	4.3	5.4	0.8	7.6
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.5	1.2	2.6	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	2.8	4.1
Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.										
Per Spending Unit	20,872	13,081	12,045	12,427	10,740	10,954	15,326	13,935	14,461	15,278
Per Person	5,922	3,222	3,159	3,089	2,564	2,792	4,012	3,135	3,254	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %										
Food	30.6	41.6	43.7	43.4	46.5	45.6	37.7	47.1	46.4	37.9
Rice	4.2	8.5	9.9	8.7	11.4	11.4	7.4	8.0	5.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.7	0.5
Bread	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.3
Meat	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.5
Condiments	2.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.3
Coconut	1.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.7	2.5
Milk	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.7
Sugar	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.5	7.6	9.0	10.2	8.9	9.2	7.9	10.6	6.7	8.3
Housing	14.7	8.0	7.3	10.7	7.9	8.2	7.3	5.5	4.8	10.7
Medical	4.1	3.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.4
Education	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.0

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar Districts.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04

Item	Unit	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern(a)	Group Total
Rice											
Samba	Grams	3,005	363	1,038	1,142	210	650	2,749	312	195	1,523
Par Boiled	Grams	1,241	89	5,465	4,695	637	4,150	6,201	6,015	5,230	3,163
Kekulu Red	Grams	1,632	5,002	444	835	2,771	2,742	158	194	260	1,757
Kekulu White	Grams	999	3,786	3,595	2,139	6,648	2,754	367	1,987	238	2,215
Other	Grams	536	88	54	49	90	115	56	11	5	193
Flour, Flour based products and Grains											
Wheat Flour	Grams	348	224	580	1,876	1,228	584	537	605	3,688	783
Rice Flour	Grams	49	27	42	44	43	19	43	221	996	86
Kurakkan Flour	Grams	7	29	37	6	52	18	24	28	16	20
Ulundu Flour	Grams	8	0	1	3	7	2	3	4	19	4
Bread - Standard Loaf	Grams	2,642	1,726	1,076	1,420	979	1,263	1,278	1,550	1,433	1,719
Bread - Special Loaf	Grams	67	4	13	47	16	17	40	23	36	37
Biscuits	No.	131	103	73	81	77	93	91	102	89	101
Kurakkan	Grams	2	2	30	3	29	4	3	6	1	6
Maize	Grams	0	18	7	7	102	5	1	61	0	16
Barley	Grams	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0
Papadam	Grams	20	11	10	14	10	11	16	11	24	15
Noodles / Pasta	Grams	48	36	14	30	18	29	32	23	7	33
Sago	Grams	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1
Processed Cereals (Corn Flakes etc.)	Grams	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Triplosa/Samaplosa	Grams	8	18	8	2	7	12	11	6	1	9
Other	Grams	2	1	0	15	2	1	0	3	29	4
Vegetables											
Cabbage	Grams	172	141	231	322	261	241	223	223	146	214
Beans	Grams	357	245	207	448	369	352	256	234	66	314
Leeks	Grams	122	75	82	118	111	128	112	95	34	106
Carrot	Grams	172	132	49	130	123	91	96	178	92	131
Beetroot	Grams	154	99	132	172	90	137	157	79	64	133
Tomato	Grams	36	44	117	79	81	41	58	110	132	63
Capsicum	Grams	60	88	70	74	102	58	37	29	30	63
Raddish	Grams	73	96	79	92	66	110	114	18	3	81
Knolkhol	Grams	31	24	24	54	41	47	41	5	0	33
Ash Plantains	Grams	76	108	112	65	93	88	118	59	93	88
Ridge Gourd	Grams	62	53	127	81	59	90	138	92	7	80
Ladies Fingers (Bandakka)	Grams	79	91	167	92	121	93	130	181	127	108
Snake Gourd (Pathola)	Grams	73	106	64	75	59	73	89	49	40	75
Bitter Gourd (Karawila)	Grams	69	91	85	61	89	95	70	54	68	75
Long Beans	Grams	90	171	413	122	163	154	274	235	183	173
Brinjals	Grams	145	260	392	337	393	235	277	371	542	274
Murunga (Drumsticks)	Grams	45	46	86	70	63	39	70	115	136	63
Ash Pumpkin(Puhul)	Grams	3	8	12	2	6	3	8	41	56	10
Cucumber	Grams	54	37	21	34	30	24	54	22	17	39
Golden Melon (Kekiri)	Grams	32	7	123	24	6	70	177	25	3	51
Kohila Root	Grams	43	27	18	10	8	39	29	4	3	26
Pumpkin	Grams	149	215	400	260	379	223	223	95	48	212
Batana	Grams	6	7	10	4	4	13	4	1	0	6
Wing Bean (Dambala)	Grams	45	34	48	49	29	54	43	18	3	40
Talanabatu	Grams	57	33	72	42	60	41	45	13	1	44
Tibbatu	Grams	6	4	46	10	19	18	32	4	2	14
Plantain Flowers (Kehelmuwa)	Grams	36	44	94	58	86	84	63	26	21	54
Ambarella	Grams	41	28	19	11	10	24	33	4	0	25
Mushrooms	Grams	7	7	16	5	16	6	9	3	0	7
Raw Cashew	Grams	2	3	0	0	0	1	23	2	0	4
Other	Grams	22	24	39	20	31	25	44	19	4	26
Frozen Vegetables and Products	Grams	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Tinned Vegetables and Products	Grams	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Contd.

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04

Items	Unit	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern(a)	Group Total
Leafy Vegetables											
Mukunuwenna	Grams	219	369	170	180	174	140	146	99	49	196
Kankun	Grams	107	38	49	25	33	31	28	32	1	51
Katurumurunga	Grams	70	41	47	29	32	24	37	24	8	42
Gotukola	Grams	145	103	102	91	97	77	142	45	30	108
Sarana/Thampala	Grams	26	11	15	7	15	12	13	4	0	15
Nivithi	Grams	34	28	28	11	16	21	31	8	0	24
Cabbage Leaves	Grams	10	4	13	46	62	10	26	5	5	19
Kohila Leaves	Grams	26	17	10	10	12	23	23	5	0	18
Salad Leaves	Grams	4	1	1	3	3	1	2	1	0	2
Onion Leaves	Grams	21	6	12	10	14	13	19	4	12	14
Other Leafy Vegetable	Grams	42	27	137	104	252	60	126	111	240	92
Potatoes and Yam											
Potatoes	Grams	303	275	324	288	305	259	346	278	428	302
Manioc	Grams	59	145	102	87	231	102	117	358	308	131
Sweet Potatoes	Grams	32	54	36	24	32	36	32	17	0	32
Innala	Grams	10	10	1	2	3	8	1	1	0	6
Kiri Ala	Grams	10	20	5	9	19	24	9	2	0	12
Other	Grams	10	5	5	9	7	24	13	7	25	11
Fruits											
Kolikuttu	No.	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Anamalu/Ambun	No.	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Ambul	No.	8	8	6	6	6	5	6	11	10	7
Other	No.	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	5	2
Papaw	No.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Pineapple	No.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mangoes	No.	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
Grapes	Grams	8	3	5	4	2	3	5	2	4	5
Jak Fruits	Grams	4	19	33	5	28	16	15	51	164	21
Dates	Grams	8	5	6	11	4	4	21	27	6	10
Sultanas	Grams	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Other	Grams	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meat and Egg											
Beef	Grams	100	23	91	121	38	32	157	375	89	109
Mutton	Grams	6	3	3	11	4	2	4	29	83	10
Chicken	Grams	327	105	133	198	100	143	222	131	178	201
Pork	Grams	26	6	56	9	18	5	33	8	1	19
Other	Grams	4	13	29	2	20	2	5	12	3	8
Egg	No.	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3
Fresh Fish											
Thora	Grams	20	1	1	9	3	4	2	12	0	9
Parawa	Grams	87	14	1	10	5	10	29	53	45	37
Balaya	Grams	55	183	46	53	41	47	55	105	23	72
Kelawalla	Grams	124	99	9	17	18	25	39	91	29	66
Mullet (Galmalu)	Grams	33	24	0	6	3	3	13	105	326	34
Kumbalawa	Grams	19	7	2	1	1	2	33	128	128	25
Shark	Grams	16	8	2	5	1	5	7	15	12	9
Thalapath	Grams	68	5	6	12	4	9	11	5	4	24
Prawns	Grams	29	2	1	0	1	2	28	38	22	15
Sprats	Grams	36	17	1	0	3	4	17	20	19	17
Hurulla	Grams	124	118	61	45	49	66	201	133	99	107
Cuttle Fish	Grams	14	8	1	1	1	1	9	30	66	11
Salaya	Grams	169	41	30	28	11	36	122	54	28	81
Other Sea Fish	Grams	145	242	46	44	37	34	210	154	384	137
Fresh Water Fish (All Varieties)	Grams	15	83	879	54	89	23	191	504	105	151

Contd.

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04

Items	Unit	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern (a)	Group Total
Dried Fish											
Thora	Grams	2	2	1	2	0	3	1	14	0	3
Parawa	Grams	5	1	1	3	1	6	6	4	2	4
Balaya	Grams	21	65	67	47	46	70	37	15	0	41
Katta	Grams	41	6	8	7	4	7	8	3	0	16
Thalapath	Grams	9	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	0	4
Koduwa	Grams	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Shark	Grams	18	7	23	24	7	27	22	5	2	17
Anguluwa	Grams	15	33	28	5	24	9	39	3	0	18
Kumbalawa	Grams	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	7	3	1
Keeramin	Grams	33	5	15	21	10	20	23	12	3	20
Hurulla	Grams	9	10	14	12	14	15	23	6	3	12
Dried Sprats	Grams	120	103	128	104	96	150	145	45	13	111
Dried Prawns	Grams	3	3	2	3	1	4	3	1	0	3
Bombeli	Grams	1	4	3	2	1	1	2	0	0	2
Other	Grams	20	33	34	19	16	16	69	18	17	28
Fresh Water Fish Dried	Grams	1	1	30	3	6	1	13	35	3	7
Fish Other											
Salted Fish	Grams	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	1
Maldiv Fish	Grams	24	15	13	6	7	8	21	18	1	16
Tinned Fish	Grams	39	24	40	50	29	33	40	28	17	36
Other Processed Fish Products	Grams	4	0	3	1	2	5	3	1	0	3
Condiments											
Chillies Dried	Grams	44	63	61	18	38	33	78	21	39	45
Chillies Green	Grams	116	138	154	111	120	131	172	202	178	138
Chilly Powder	Grams	100	77	101	113	106	98	76	155	174	103
Turmeric / Turmeric Powder	Grams	20	23	29	26	24	28	31	16	11	24
Curry Powder (Saraku)	Grams	42	42	47	67	60	59	36	29	16	46
Curry Powder (Other)	Grams	24	10	26	11	10	5	16	9	8	15
Red Onions	Grams	288	278	144	144	145	255	217	260	643	247
Big Onions	Grams	691	763	488	504	505	426	496	322	98	552
Garlic	Grams	93	93	96	95	80	74	97	84	108	91
Salt	Grams	305	325	391	343	373	301	414	403	370	345
Pepper	Grams	28	30	29	15	21	15	23	10	8	22
Lime	Grams	88	57	88	56	72	66	101	76	94	77
Vinegar	M.Litre	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Tamarind	Grams	21	2	15	11	11	5	29	64	166	24
Coriander Seeds	Grams	9	11	13	6	7	9	29	13	30	13
Cummin Seed (Suduru)	Grams	4	7	5	7	4	4	10	17	16	7
Fennel Seed (Maduru)	Grams	2	4	4	2	3	3	7	15	20	5
Mathe Seed (Uluhal)	Grams	13	10	17	11	10	13	20	29	51	16
Raw Ginger	Grams	11	1	3	2	1	1	9	30	5	7
Mustard	Grams	6	8	12	10	11	7	10	6	6	8
Cinnamon	Grams	4	4	4	2	2	4	4	2	0	3
Goraka	Grams	33	43	29	13	17	22	31	32	1	28
Cardamom	Grams	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	1
Cloves	Grams	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Rampe / Sera / Karapincha	Grams	70	48	74	58	48	79	71	33	23	61
Other	Grams	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	1

Contd.

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04

Items	Unit	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern (a)	Group Total
Milk and Milk Powder											
Fresh Unprocessed	M.Litre	16	23	87	90	57	17	64	38	184	47
Pasteurised	M.Litre	8	2	0	7	0	3	5	0	0	4
Sterilised	M.Litre	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Fresh Milk(Goat)	M.Litre	2	2	4	8	0	0	1	158	923	45
Infant Milk Powder(Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	39	37	13	35	14	25	26	26	13	30
Milk Powder (Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	385	241	159	240	186	197	190	162	128	251
Milk Powder (Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	41	13	22	16	13	10	29	51	76	28
Cheese	Grams	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Curd	M.Litre	30	81	38	14	25	14	15	70	11	34
Yoghurt	M.Litre	42	18	21	11	11	8	15	7	1	21
Butter	Grams	21	3	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	7
Liquor and Tobacco Products											
Toddy	M.Litre	12	42	0	140	170	101	5	32	422	66
Arrack	M.Litre	37	27	18	50	15	24	22	45	21	32
Beer/Stout	M.Litre	15	2	1	16	3	13	6	5	2	9
Whisky/Brandy/Gin/Wine etc.	M.Litre	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Kasippu	M.Litre	59	62	97	18	10	67	125	0	17	56
Cigarettes	No.	6	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	1	4
Cigars	No.	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	1
Beedi	No.	2	2	15	9	9	4	7	18	9	6
Other											
Coconuts	No.	7	9	10	8	7	9	11	7	8	8
Coconut Milk Powder	Grams	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Coconut Oil	M.Litre	326	211	383	386	418	303	329	279	193	318
Vegetable Oil	M.Litre	19	3	2	8	2	1	6	41	144	16
Soyabean / Sunflower / Corn Oil	M.Litre	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	5	1
Tea Dust / Leaves	Grams	115	113	96	131	131	116	101	103	103	114
Coffee Seed / Powder	Grams	10	2	1	1	1	1	6	3	10	5

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio - Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Energy Intake for Selected Food Items by Province
1996/97(a) and 2003/04(b)

Calories

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coconut	Sugar	Meat/ Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condi-ments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	878.1	45.9	338.3	266.8	191.3	115.8	35.7	47.6	57.4	343.0	2,319.9
	2003/04	856.1	40.4	221.3	251.8	183.9	118.9	76.4	48.8	62.1	402.2	2,261.7
North Western	1996/97	1,094.4	70.9	178.6	355.4	180.3	118.2	16.3	48.0	53.0	271.9	2,387.0
	2003/04	1,105.5	62.2	107.7	383.8	177.7	132.6	39.9	55.0	63.9	337.0	2,465.3
Southern	1996/97	1,059.7	28.1	221.5	292.4	198.8	86.7	23.5	52.3	59.9	254.9	2,277.7
	2003/04	1,075.8	26.0	141.3	302.6	178.0	84.6	47.7	47.1	60.3	295.7	2,259.2
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	1,139.5	98.1	173.5	292.1	158.8	72.4	19.3	46.3	52.2	275.6	2,327.6
	2003/04	1,204.9	67.7	104.6	321.6	134.8	69.4	36.6	47.0	52.4	290.3	2,329.2
Central	1996/97	1,019.6	250.7	193.8	267.2	173.7	70.5	23.5	49.9	52.6	284.7	2,386.2
	2003/04	1,026.5	217.6	119.8	262.3	149.1	70.5	47.5	49.9	52.5	320.9	2,316.5
Uva	1996/97	1,143.5	174.0	136.8	212.4	141.5	57.8	19.4	47.3	51.1	303.8	2,287.6
	2003/04	1,194.9	142.4	81.2	229.5	145.6	57.0	34.8	49.4	52.7	361.5	2,349.0
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	988.7	70.2	128.5	235.7	228.3	128.1	42.4	38.9	60.3	353.1	2,274.2
North Central	1996/97	1,150.5	89.7	167.9	279.7	162.1	105.7	13.8	47.2	63.2	305.2	2,385.1
	2003/04	1,227.5	67.3	89.0	338.5	155.6	125.6	33.1	54.2	61.4	315.9	2,468.1
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	688.9	427.8	119.9	263.3	245.5	77.0	58.0	28.6	75.3	441.7	2,426.1
Average	1996/97	1,023.7	96.8	232.4	281.5	178.8	94.7	24.9	48.5	55.8	298.5	2,335.5
	2003/04	1,023.9	91.2	143.4	286.1	174.0	100.1	51.6	48.2	59.4	347.4	2,325.3

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Socio - Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Protein Intake for Selected Food Items by Province
1996/97(a) and 2003/04(b)**

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coconut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condiments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	18.2	1.5	10.1	2.7	0.5	14.0	2.9	2.8	2.2	9.0	63.8
	2003/04	16.8	1.3	7.1	2.6	0.5	14.3	5.8	3.0	2.4	12.4	66.1
North Western	1996/97	25.1	2.2	5.3	3.6	0.5	13.1	1.3	3.7	2.3	7.0	64.1
	2003/04	24.7	2.0	3.5	3.9	0.4	14.5	3.0	4.2	2.6	11.3	70.2
Southern	1996/97	19.7	0.9	6.6	3.0	0.5	10.3	1.7	3.6	2.4	7.7	56.4
	2003/04	20.0	0.8	4.6	3.1	0.4	10.5	3.7	3.4	2.4	11.3	60.2
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	23.9	3.1	5.2	3.0	0.4	8.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	8.3	58.9
	2003/04	25.1	2.1	3.4	3.3	0.3	7.8	2.9	3.3	2.2	10.6	61.0
Central	1996/97	22.4	7.9	5.8	2.7	0.4	7.8	1.7	3.2	2.1	8.0	62.1
	2003/04	22.2	6.9	3.8	2.7	0.4	8.0	3.6	3.3	2.2	10.5	63.6
Uva	1996/97	22.2	5.5	4.1	2.2	0.4	6.0	1.7	2.9	2.2	8.4	55.4
	2003/04	22.5	4.5	2.6	2.4	0.4	6.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	11.5	58.3
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	22.4	2.2	4.2	2.4	0.6	14.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	11.1	66.3
North Central	1996/97	24.9	2.8	5.0	2.9	0.4	11.9	1.2	4.4	2.5	8.1	64.2
	2003/04	26.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	0.4	13.1	2.5	5.3	2.6	10.8	69.5
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	16.3	13.5	3.8	2.7	0.6	11.4	3.6	2.2	3.2	14.1	71.6
Average	1996/97	21.4	3.1	6.9	2.9	0.4	10.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	8.2	61.3
	2003/04	21.1	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.4	11.6	3.9	3.4	2.4	11.5	64.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

General Education 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,947	10,695	10,615	10,552	10,508	111,131	11,131	10,464	10,461	10,429
Government Schools	10,313	10,058	9,976	9,891	9,829	9,765	9,765	9,727	9,714	9,678
Primary (b)	4,059	2,665	2,644	2,617	2,590	2,538	2,538	2,509	2,482	2,450
Secondary (c)	6,254	7,393	7,332	7,274	7,239	7,227	7,227	7,218	7,232	7,228
Other Schools	634	637	639	661	679	692	692	737	747	751
Pirivena Schools	555	560	561	583	599	607	607	652	654	658
Private Schools	79	77	78	78	80	85	85	85	93	93
Classification of Govt. Schools (d)	10,088	10,057	9,976	9,891	9,829	9,765	9,765	9,727	9,714	9,678
1A & B Schools	513	524	575	600	602	621	621	646	659	–
1C Schools	1,798	1,791	1,785	1,767	1,745	1,774	1,774	1,810	1,854	–
Type 2 Schools	3,844	4,100	4,175	4,190	4,249	4,274	4,274	4,237	4,225	–
Type 3 Schools	3,933	3,642	3,441	3,334	3,233	3,096	3,096	3,034	2,976	–
Total No. of Pupils	4,278,290	4,277,104	4,340,412	4,337,258	4,179,217	4,098,465	4,028,186	4,103,512	4,000,714	4,098,388
Government Schools	4,134,838	4,134,026	4,193,908	4,187,146	4,027,075	3,941,685	3,870,628	3,942,077	3,837,548	3,942,327
Other Schools	143,286	142,982	146,504	143,087	143,087	156,780	156,780	373,372	163,166	156,061
Pirivena Schools	51,916	49,633	51,121	52,906	54,968	55,733	55,475	55,173	55,292	54,953
Private Schools	91,536	93,445	95,383	97,206	97,174	101,047	101,683	106,262	107,874	101,108
New Admissions	353,047	343,230	332,892	330,316	324,611	316,344	303,269	319,078	322,431	334,641(e)
Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	196,305	196,726	194,723	198,397	196,407	196,588	194,241	199,715	217,369	219,368
Government Schools	188,029	188,340	186,097	189,485	186,999	186,695	187,337	189,234	206,559	208,277
Science Graduates		5,331	5,638	5,806	5,847	6,110	6,240	51,929	7,887	n.a.
Arts & Other Graduates	49,641	44,977	47,818	46,500	46,348	46,930	46,917	n.a.	68,702	72,126
Diploma (Science & Maths)	179	158	116	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Trained Teachers	105,945	112,770	114,140	119,388	119,609	124,205	128,202	127,936	130,978	127,499
Others	30,719	22,948	18,385	17,791	15,195	9,450	6,010	7,474	10,810	11,091
Private Schools	3,942	4,133	8,626	8,925	9,408	9,902	4,801	5,465	5,282	5,424
Pirivena Schools	4,334	4,253				4983	5206	4820	5,525	5,667
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	31.8	22	22.3	22	21	21	21	21	19	19

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Primary Education : 1978–1982: schools having classes from Grade 1–8
 1983–1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5
 1985–1986: schools having classes from year 1–6

(c) Secondary Education : 1978–1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12
 1983–1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12
 1985–1986: schools having classes from year 1–9, 1–11, 1–13, & 7–13

(d) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- Grade 1A – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- Grade 1B – – do –
- Grade 1C – Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.
- Grade 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6–9/year 1–11
- Grade 3 – Schools having classes up to Grade 1–5/year 1–6

(e) This includes 8,788 volunteer teachers and teachers paid by other than government.

n.a. – Not available

Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 1998 – 2006

('000)

Province / District	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	39	890	39	885	38	902	39	900	43	961	38	863	37	856	38	879	41	858
Colombo	15	351	15	357	15	362	15	362	17	386	15	348	15	345	15	354	16	344
Gampaha	14	332	14	323	14	332	14	332	15	356	14	320	13	319	14	328	15	321
Kalutara	10	207	10	204	9	207	10	206	11	218	9	195	9	192	9	197	10	193
Central	26	566	26	564	26	569	27	567	28	556	26	530	27	514	27	520	30	504
Kandy	15	296	15	295	15	298	15	297	15	290	15	277	15	269	15	273	16	262
Matale	5	106	5	105	5	105	5	104	5	101	5	97	5	93	5	93	6	91
Nuwara Eliya	6	164	6	164	6	165	7	166	7	165	6	156	7	152	7	154	8	151
Southern	28	559	28	561	28	567	27	565	28	560	27	520	26	510	25	513	28	495
Galle	11	232	11	235	11	236	11	237	11	234	11	220	10	216	10	219	11	212
Matara	10	182	10	182	10	185	9	184	10	182	9	168	9	165	9	165	10	159
Hambantota	7	145	7	145	7	146	7	144	7	145	7	132	7	129	6	129	7	124
Northern	10	268	9	272	10	274	11	281	10	272	11	260	11	257	11	266	13	266
Jaffna	5	122	5	126	6	130	6	132	5	129	6	136	6	135	6	137	7	132
Killinochchi	1	37	1	36	1	35	1	37	1	34	1	28	1	29	1	32	2	34
Mannar	1	23	1	24	1	25	1	26	1	27	1	25	1	24	1	26	1	27
Mullativu	1	44	1	40	1	39	1	41	1	37	1	27	2	27	1	28	1	31
Vavunia	2	42	2	45	2	45	2	45	2	46	2	44	1	42	2	43	2	42
Eastern	14	353	14	358	14	365	16	371	14	365	15	365	15	364	16	377	17	372
Batticaloa	4	109	4	109	4	112	4	114	4	115	4	117	4	117	5	122	5	123
Ampara	6	156	6	158	6	161	8	163	7	156	7	154	7	153	7	156	8	153
Trincomalee	4	88	4	91	4	92	4	94	4	94	4	94	4	94	4	98	4	96
North Western	24	498	24	499	24	505	26	500	25	500	24	470	25	460	25	469	27	457
Kurunegala	18	339	18	338	18	342	19	337	18	334	18	312	18	305	18	310	20	301
Puttalam	6	159	6	161	6	163	7	163	7	166	6	158	7	155	7	159	7	156
North Central	13	276	13	278	13	280	13	277	13	267	12	262	12	255	12	256	12	248
Anuradhapura	9	193	9	193	9	195	9	193	9	182	9	179	9	175	9	176	9	171
Polonnaruwa	4	83	4	85	4	85	4	84	4	84	3	83	3	80	3	80	3	77
Uva	14	306	14	307	14	311	15	312	15	310	15	290	15	285	15	288	16	277
Badulla	10	195	10	196	10	198	10	199	9	197	10	186	10	183	10	186	11	179
Moneragala	4	111	4	112	4	113	5	113	6	113	5	104	5	102	5	101	5	98
Sabaragamuwa	20	418	20	411	20	418	19	411	20	389	19	382	19	369	19	374	21	362
Ratnapura	10	243	10	239	10	244	9	240	8	226	10	222	10	213	10	216	11	208
Kegalle	10	175	10	171	10	173	10	171	12	162	9	160	9	156	9	158	10	154

(a) Provisional

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Sources : Ministry of Human Resources Development,
Education and Cultural Affairs

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2006

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western										
Colombo	40	181	77	40	23	19	12	7	11	410
Gampaha	86	240	109	52	20	16	9	3	2	537
Kalutara	123	167	57	25	17	6	6	3	2	406
Central										
Kandy	194	299	86	33	11	6	6	5	3	643
Matale	115	139	31	15	4	2	1	0	0	307
Nuwara Eliya	192	226	70	24	4	1	0	0	0	517
Southern										
Galle	108	200	52	26	14	9	5	3	5	422
Matara	88	182	53	21	6	7	2	2	2	363
Hambantota	78	160	41	16	3	5	2	2	1	308
Northern										
Jaffna	112	217	57	16	6	1	1	0	0	410
Killinochchi	26	45	19	4	2	0	0	0	0	96
Mannar	35	43	13	2	2	0	0	0	0	95
Mullaitivu	38	41	20	4	0	0	0	0	0	103
Vavunia	112	53	15	3	1	2	2	0	0	188
Eastern										
Batticaloa	82	154	60	14	10	2	1	0	0	323
Ampara	92	199	61	21	10	6	1	0	0	390
Trincomalee	58	137	47	9	7	0	0	0	0	258
North Western										
Kurunegala	327	397	83	36	15	11	6	3	3	881
Puttalam	58	181	63	21	9	2	2	4	0	340
North Central										
Anuradhapura	207	246	63	18	6	5	1	3	1	550
Polonnaruwa	91	92	32	9	7	0	0	1	0	232
Uva										
Badulla	196	266	66	23	11	5	1	1	0	569
Moneragala	69	129	41	11	7	5	0	0	0	262
Sabaragamuwa										
Ratnapura	193	261	76	28	10	7	1	0	3	579
Kegalle	221	225	48	14	5	5	4	2	1	525
Total	2,941	4,480	1,340	485	210	122	63	39	34	9,714

Sources : School Census 2006
Ministry of Human Resources Development,
Education and Cultural Affairs

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2006

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	16,213	23,902	558	105	187	40,965
Colombo	6,730	8,901	231	37	56	15,955
Gampaha	5,879	9,026	174	27	40	15,146
Kalutara	3,604	5,975	153	41	91	9,864
Central	9,238	18,972	464	216	531	29,421
Kandy	5,232	10,275	190	35	73	15,805
Matale	2,070	3,747	86	11	14	5,928
Nuwara Eliya	1,936	4,950	188	170	444	7,688
Southern	10,285	17,349	451	58	41	28,184
Galle	3,714	7,178	189	31	17	11,129
Matara	3,543	6,108	127	16	22	9,816
Hambantota	3,028	4,063	135	11	2	7,239
Nothern	4,721	7,394	1,109	143	114	13,481
Jaffna	2,798	3,679	347	35	30	6,889
Killinochchi	470	955	218	39	9	1,691
Mannar	422	649	132	39	25	1,267
Mullativu	444	788	224	14	16	1,486
Vavunia	587	1,323	188	16	34	2,148
Eastern	4,359	11,643	1,263	89	273	17,627
Batticaloa	1,654	3,277	331	29	75	5,366
Ampara	1,824	5,282	616	40	90	7,852
Trincomalee	881	3,084	316	20	108	4,409
North Western	8,752	16,807	436	94	158	26,247
Kurunegala	6,931	12,364	241	36	31	19,603
Puttalam	1,821	4,443	195	58	127	6,644
North Central	3,284	8,947	262	33	15	12,541
Anuradhapura	2,403	6,594	159	21	15	9,192
Polonnaruwa	881	2,353	103	12	0	3,349
Uva	4,590	10,541	342	85	9	15,567
Badulla	3,058	7,178	200	68	3	10,507
Moneragala	1,532	3,363	142	17	6	5,060
Sabaragamuwa	7,136	13,312	374	33	20	20,875
Ratnapura	4,054	6,839	216	24	16	11,149
Kegalle	3,082	6,473	158	9	4	9,726
Total	68,578	128,867	5,259	856	1,348	204,908

Sources : School Census 2006
Ministry of Human Resources Development,
Education and Cultural Affairs

Students and New Admissions in Government Schools 2006

Province/District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	33,487	32,495	65,982	3,490	3,550	7,040	0	0	0	36,977	36,045	73,022
Colombo	12,870	12,321	25,191	1,490	1,507	2,997	0	0	0	14,360	13,828	28,188
Gampaha	13,943	13,675	27,618	687	730	1,417	0	0	0	14,630	14,405	29,035
Kalutara	7,639	7,172	14,811	1,164	1,154	2,318	0	0	0	8,803	8,326	17,129
Central												
Kandy	7,808	7,837	15,645	2,878	2,903	5,781	0	0	0	10,686	10,740	21,426
Matale	3,276	3,243	6,519	765	773	1,538	0	0	0	4,041	4,016	8,057
Nuwara Eliya	2,640	2,522	5,162	4,459	4,309	8,768	0	0	0	7,099	6,831	13,930
Southern												
Galle	8,580	7,984	16,564	235	213	448	0	42	42	8,815	8,239	17,054
Matara	6,417	5,903	12,320	315	311	626	0	0	0	6,732	6,214	12,946
Hambantota	4,801	4,676	9,477	107	120	227	0	0	0	4,908	4,796	9,704
Nothern												
Jaffna	0	0	0	5,214	5,065	10,279	0	0	0	5,214	5,065	10,279
Killinochchi	0	0	0	1,577	1,521	3,098	0	0	0	1,577	1,521	3,098
Mannar	0	0	0	1,220	1,091	2,311	0	0	0	1,220	1,091	2,311
Mullativu	0	0	0	1,389	1,327	2,716	0	0	0	1,389	1,327	2,716
Vavunia	137	123	260	1,687	1,576	3,263	0	0	0	1,824	1,699	3,523
Eastern												
Batticaloa	0	0	0	6,188	5,840	12,028	0	0	0	6,188	5,840	12,028
Ampara	2,388	2,162	4,550	4,348	4,132	8,480	0	36	36	6,736	6,330	13,066
Trincomalee	870	816	1,686	3,549	3,412	6,961	0	0	0	4,419	4,228	8,647
North Western												
Kurunegala	11,743	11,109	22,852	1,120	1,211	2,331	0	0	0	12,863	12,320	25,183
Puttalam	5,179	4,925	10,104	2,297	2,247	4,544	0	0	0	7,476	7,172	14,648
North Central												
Anuradhapura	6,887	6,673	13,560	962	892	1,854	0	0	0	7,849	7,565	15,414
Polonnaruwa	3,004	3,026	6,030	465	417	882	0	0	0	3,469	3,443	6,912
Uva												
Badulla	5,372	5,177	10,549	2,216	2,145	4,361	0	0	0	7,588	7,322	14,910
Moneragala	3,572	3,424	6,996	214	213	427	0	0	0	3,786	3,637	7,423
Sabaragamuwa												
Ratnapura	7,322	6,889	14,211	1,175	1,220	2,395	0	0	0	8,497	8,109	16,606
Kegalle	5,584	5,359	10,943	1,239	1,186	2,425	0	0	0	6,823	6,545	13,368
Total	120,032	115,016	235,048	46,960	45,515	92,475	0	78	78	166,992	160,609	327,601

Sources : School Census 2006
Ministry of Human Resources Development,
Education and Cultural Affairs

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 157
Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2005 & 2006

Type of Schools having classes	Schools	Percentage	Pupils	Percentage	Teachers	Percentage	Pupils per Teacher
Year 2005							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	646	26.4	1,243,851	31.1	48,870	26.1	25
GCE(A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	1,810	31.2	1,262,307	32.6	57,233	30.6	22
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,237	33.0	1,093,922	27.6	62,856	33.6	17
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,034	9.4	342,252	8.8	18,380	9.8	19
All Schools	9,727	100.0	3,942,332	100.0	187,339	100.0	21
Year 2006							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	659	26.4	1,191,030	31.1	54,111	26.4	22
GCE(A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	1,854	31.2	1,250,235	32.6	63,962	31.2	20
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,225	33.0	1,057,071	27.6	67,523	33.0	16
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	2,976	9.4	338,214	8.8	19,312	9.4	18
All Schools	9,714	100.0	3,836,550	100.0	204,908	100.0	19

Source : School Census 2005 & 2006, Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 158
University Education 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
No. of Universities	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	15	15	15
No. of Students	40,174	47,914	48,296	48,661	48,666	59,740	60,350	66,386	65,206	66,996
No. of Teachers	3,113	3,228	3,241	3,110	3,225	3,543	3,611	3,875	4,016	4,304
New Admissions	10,779	11,896	11,805	11,962	12,144	25,471(b)	13,396	14,520	16,585	17,196
No. Graduated	7,834	8,787	9,337	8,484	9,027	9,920	10,525	8,875	11,713	11,680
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	2,739	3,613	3,656	3,214	3,288	3,373	3,366	2,410	4,405	4,350
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	1,593	1,271	2,448	1,854	2,018	2,121	3,091	2,357	2,198	2,020
Law L.L.B.	161	325	173	182	170	188	166	345	327	300
Science B.Sc.	1,236	1,418	1,264	1,335	1,159	1,726	1,323	1,402	2,348	2,460
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	615	631	548	653	1,060	629	984	755	809	810
Medicine M.B.B.S.	897	1,049	904	801	754	1,273	964	593	896	900
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	68	70	77	71	75	74	84	74	123	75
Agriculture B.Sc.	348	298	249	225	377	394	388	554	430	435
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	50	35	n.a.	70	68	61	42	74	64	60
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	127	77	55	79	58	51	69	95	13	70
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	200
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	5,127	4,995	5,411	6384	6,309	6,707	7,622	8,178	12,607	12,281
Capital Expenditure	1,519	1,353	1,464	1439	1,097	1,173	1,384	2,133	2,816	2,979
Recurrent Expenditure	3,608	3,642	3,947	4945	5,212	5,534	7,622	6,045	9,791	9,302

n.a. – Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Provisional

(b) In year 2003, two batches of undergraduates were admitted. New admission of 2003. shows both batches 2002/03 and 2002/03(a) intakes.

(c) Excluding Open University.

Note : From year 2004 onwards University Education includes other Higher Educational Institutions (14 HEI's in 2004 and 16 in 2005) also. No graduated can be different from year to year, because of some universities have not been held their exams.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 159
Eligibility, Admission and Enrolment of Students for University Education 2002/2003 – 2006/2007

		2002/2003			2002/2003(a)			2003/04		
		Eligi-ble	Admi-tted	Percen-tage	Eligi-ble	Admi-tted	Percen-tage	Eligi-ble	Admi-tted	Percen-tage
Arts	Male	15,765	1,217	7.7	12,972	1,293	10.0	13,620	1,201	8.8
	Female	37,864	3,111	8.2	33,469	3,077	9.2	34,009	3,115	9.2
	Total	53,629	4,328	8.1	46,441	4,370	9.4	47,629	4,316	9.1
Commerce	Male	11,932	1,267	10.6	12,069	1,355	11.2	13,013	1,457	11.2
	Female	15,070	1,227	8.1	15,821	1,507	9.5	16,414	1,470	9.0
	Total	27,002	2,494	9.2	27,890	2,862	10.3	29,427	2,927	9.9
Science	Male	9,271	3,441	37.1	9,431	3,562	37.8	8,558	3,595	42.0
	Female	8,524	2,168	25.4	8,534	2,246	26.3	7,828	2,558	32.7
	Total	17,795	5,609	31.5	17,965	5,808	32.3	16,386	6,153	37.6
Total	Male	36,968	5,925	16.0	34,472	6,210	18.0	35,191	6,253	17.8
	Female	61,458	6,506	10.6	57,824	6,830	11.8	58,251	7,143	12.3
	Total	98,426	12,431	12.6	92,296	13,040	14.1	93,442	13,396	14.3

		2004/05			2005/06			2006/07		
		Eligi-ble	Admi-tted	Percen-tage	Eligi-ble	Admi-tted	Percen-tage	Eligi-ble	Admi-tted	Percen-tage
Arts	Male	15,186	1,275	8.4	15,331	1,535	10.0	14,717	1,330	9.0
	Female	36,576	3,259	8.9	38,245	4,039	10.6	38,865	4,519	11.6
	Total	51,762	4,534	8.7	53,576	5,568	10.4	53,582	5,849	10.9
Commerce	Male	15,444	1,510	9.8	16,091	1,566	9.7	17,222	1,499	8.7
	Female	18,895	1,490	7.9	21,037	1,667	7.9	22,536	1,753	7.8
	Total	34,339	3,000	8.9	37,128	3,233	8.7	39,758	3,252	8.2
Science	Male	13,110	4,066	31.0	14,080	4,797	34.1	13,371	4,642	34.7
	Female	12,514	2,920	23.3	13,986	3,689	26.4	13,244	3,453	26.1
	Total	25,624	6,986	27.2	28,066	8,486	30.2	26,615	8,095	30.4
Total	Male	43,740	6,851	15.7	45,505	7,843	17.4	45,310	7,471	16.5
	Female	67,985	7,669	11.3	73,268	9,337	12.8	74,645	9,725	13.0
	Total	111,725	14,520	13.5	118,770	17,287	14.6	119,955	17,196	14.3

Source : University Grants Commission

Note: Undergraduate enrolment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations. In 2003, two batches of undergraduates, 2002/03 and 2002/03(A) were admitted to universities. The relevant student enrolment for year 2003 is given under 2002/03 academic year with no separate enrolment under 2002/03(A), as both batches were admitted in 2003.

University Admission by Province and District 1999/2000 – 2006/2007

Province / District	1999/2000	2000/01	2001/2002	2002/03	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
Western	3,339	3,569	3,439	3,305	3,698	3,707	3,974	4,650	4,285
Colombo	1,880	2,046	2,055	2,035	2,229	2,238	2,350	2,694	2,496
Gampaha	827	916	819	741	879	877	980	1,124	1,075
Kalutara	632	607	565	529	590	592	644	832	714
Central	1,209	1,237	1,257	1,186	1,314	1,359	1,465	1,844	1,756
Matale	195	187	206	190	179	196	206	294	284
Kandy	802	824	812	767	861	877	916	1,170	1,121
Nuwara Eliya	212	226	239	229	274	286	343	380	351
Southern	1,848	1,828	1,988	2,077	2,153	2,168	2,382	2,805	2,764
Galle	833	816	867	901	984	991	1,086	1,297	1,289
Matara	680	643	703	795	758	734	828	915	890
Hambantota	335	369	418	381	411	433	468	593	585
Northern	1,463	1,340	1,213	916	856	893	1,042	1,396	1,379
Jaffna	1,149	962	809	588	538	533	623	868	869
Killinochchi	81	100	80	75	82	70	91	120	109
Mannar	70	72	77	81	56	67	89	114	113
Mullativu	90	114	152	93	89	109	106	141	116
Vavuniya	73	92	95	79	91	114	133	153	172
Eastern	655	656	695	671	710	814	897	1,099	1,135
Trincomalee	148	148	164	150	166	175	190	239	233
Batticaloa	223	234	236	200	234	254	261	385	391
Ampara	284	274	295	321	310	385	446	475	511
North Western	1,239	1,264	1,292	1,277	1,304	1,423	1,433	1,828	1,820
Puttalam	261	259	257	258	308	293	304	430	422
Kurunegala	978	1,005	1,035	1,019	996	1,130	1,129	1,398	1,398
North Central	468	482	526	523	566	596	598	715	729
Anuradhapura	343	342	377	381	413	436	421	511	525
Polonnaruwa	125	140	149	142	153	160	177	204	269
Uva	520	528	597	559	593	648	665	789	794
Badulla	377	377	440	389	410	235	464	556	525
Monaragala	143	151	157	170	183	213	201	253	269
Sabaragamuwa	1,064	1,014	1,111	1,000	974	1,035	2,064	1,358	1,468
Kegalle	518	485	534	466	432	460	496	583	611
Ratnapura	499	529	577	534	542	575	693	775	857
Special Intake(*)	47	44	26	917	872	763	875	795	1,066
Total	11,805	11,918	12,144	12,431	13,040	13,396	14,520	17,287	17,196

* Students admitted under Special Intake where district has not been taken into account for selection.

Source : University Grants Commission

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2005/2006

DISTRICT	Arts(a)		Mgt. & Commerce		Law		Phy. Science(b)		Bio Science(c)		Medicine		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	169	66	321	200	27	20	256	165	159	99	144	101	18	5
Gampaha	168	38	80	168	1	14	34	113	14	73	10	60	–	5
Kalutara	229	–	53	88	8	6	39	68	16	43	21	35	–	2
Matale	91	1	3	39	–	3	4	28	–	24	2	16	–	2
Kandy	247	–	68	110	3	10	80	79	40	61	32	53	–	3
Nuwara Eliya	86	–	6	71	5	5	1	43	–	27	1	32	–	2
Galle	364	–	153	85	13	11	75	72	44	44	47	38	7	2
Matara	180	93	45	65	7	8	50	60	15	34	29	27	2	2
Hambantota	177	–	50	59	1	5	19	53	2	42	9	32	–	2
Jaffna	197	40	13	83	1	7	38	63	–	45	11	33	–	2
Kilinochchi	22	23	–	17	–	1	–	11	–	9	–	4	–	1
Mannar	20	18	–	17	–	1	–	9	–	12	–	5	–	1
Mulativu	34	16	1	16	–	1	–	13	–	10	2	4	–	1
Vavuniya	33	6	8	18	–	1	–	14	–	10	1	5	–	1
Trincomalee	70	3	5	37	–	3	1	28	–	16	–	13	–	1
Batticaloa	102	11	6	52	–	4	1	34	–	20	7	22	–	1
Ampara	112	22	19	62	–	4	2	48	1	40	4	29	–	2
Puttalam	109	–	15	73	4	5	–	47	1	28	7	25	–	3
Kurunegala	429	–	111	123	3	9	69	103	18	64	22	50	–	8
Anuradhapura	131	–	13	78	1	6	–	58	–	44	1	41	–	3
Polonnaruwa	42	3	5	39	1	3	–	19	–	18	1	12	–	1
Badulla	132	–	22	82	–	6	–	75.00	–	57	2	46	–	2
Moneragala	48	5	10	43	–	3	–	29	–	20	1	18	–	1
Kegalle	150	39	19	65	1	5	8	54	1	48	5	26	–	2
Ratnapura	225	5	39	104	7	8	2	77	2	54	7	46	–	2
Special Intake	–	908	–	27	–	5	–	34	–	14	–	25	–	5
Total	3,567	1,297	1,065	1,821	83	154	679	1,397	313	956	366	798	27	62

DISTRICT	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Qty. Survy.		Com.Sc./MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses (d)		Total		TOTAL
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	15	5	80	58	148	114	13	13	104	38	151	96	1,605	980	2,585
Gampaha	–	4	6	43	15	69	–	5	–	30	21	62	349	684	1,033
Kalutara	–	2	4	29	21	36	4	2	1	17	25	33	421	361	782
Matale	–	1	–	18	4	17	–	1	–	7	2	13	106	174	280
Kandy	–	3	32	40	33	58	2	6	4	19	48	29	589	477	1,066
Nuwara Eliya	–	2	–	26	2	28	–	1	–	10	2	18	103	265	368
Galle	5	2	42	35	36	42	6	5	24	15	55	30	871	381	1,252
Matara	9	2	25	22	53	35	2	3	31	15	64	23	502	389	891
Hambantota	–	2	26	18	11	20	1	1	2	11	13	15	311	260	571
Jaffna	–	3	44	27	16	43	4	2	2	10	32	20	358	378	736
Kilinochchi	–	1	–	5	–	7	–	1	–	3	1	11	23	94	117
Mannar	–	1	–	5	–	8	–	1	–	2	–	10	20	90	110
Mulativu	–	1	–	4	–	6	–	1	–	2	–	11	37	86	123
Vavuniya	–	1	2	7	1	8	–	1	–	5	3	10	48	87	135
Trincomalee	–	1	–	14	3	15	–	1	–	4	3	11	82	147	229
Batticaloa	–	1	1	14	2	21	–	1	–	7	14	6	127	202	329
Ampara	–	2	4	23	1	31	–	1	–	10	8	15	151	289	440
Puttalam	–	2	1	22	3	28	–	1	–	13	1	14	141	261	402
Kurunegala	–	3	15	50	41	62	4	6	5	19	45	35	762	532	1,294
Anuradhapura	–	2	–	31	4	33	–	2	–	13	7	21	157	332	489
Polonnaruwa	–	1	–	14	1	15	–	1	–	9	–	11	50	146	196
Badulla	–	2	1	30	8	34	–	2	–	15	3	17	168	368	536
Moneragala	–	2	–	14	–	19	–	2	–	4	–	10	59	170	229
Kegalle	–	3	5	26	8	26	–	1	–	10	20	18	217	323	540
Ratnapura	–	5	5	29	19	43	1	6	–	19	11	25	318	427	745
Special Intake	–	2	–	9	–	15	–	15	–	15	–	16	–	1,120	1,120
Total	29	56	293	613	430	833	37	82	173	322	529	580	7,575	9,023	16,598

A – Merit B – Other

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : The coloum “B” shows students admitted under District quota. Educationally Disadvantage District quota and special intake together.

(a) Arts includes courses such as Mass Media, Performing Arts, Communication Studies, Peace and Conflict Resolution and Islamic Studies also.

(b) Physical Science includes Surveying Science and other Physical Science stream courses.

(c) Biology Science includes, Fisheries Biology and other Bio Science stream courses.

(d) Other courses includes : Design/Town & country Planning/Facilities Mgt., Textile Design/Transport & Logistics, Indigenous Medicine, Food Science, Paramedical Studies.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2006/2007

	Arts(a)		Mgt. & Commerce		Law		Phy. Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	184	31	377	207	13	14	275	117	185	83	173	73	24	6
Gampaha	232	–	83	179	3	12	21	103	11	67	29	64	–	4
Kalutara	210	–	43	92	6	6	33	53	12	40	19	33	–	2
Matale	111	–	4	41	2	3	–	25	–	18	1	14	–	1
Kandy	274	–	70	117	10	8	80	72	62	53	32	41	–	3
Nuwara Eliya	63	16	5	77	1	5	–	43	–	25	–	27	–	2
Galle	399	–	172	88	14	6	102	53	47	39	37	31	4	2
Matara	256	29	69	69	6	5	48	43	21	32	28	24	2	2
Hambantota	194	–	20	59	1	4	24	47	5	35	11	21	–	2
Jaffna	279	58	12	79	3	7	39	57	2	36	21	29	–	2
Kilinochchi	32	7	–	18	–	1	–	10	–	7	–	5	–	1
Mannar	25	10	–	18	–	1	–	11	–	11	–	5	–	1
Mulativu	19	24	–	21	–	1	–	6	–	8	–	6	–	1
Vavuniya	53	10	10	21	–	1	–	12	–	8	4	6	–	1
Trincomalee	73	1	3	42	–	3	–	24	–	15	2	14	–	1
Batticaloa	154	14	12	57	–	4	–	34	–	19	2	20	–	1
Ampara	210	14	6	66	5	4	–	44	1	33	4	23	–	2
Puttalam	128	–	18	77	4	5	1	43	–	26	4	27	–	2
Kurunegala	500	–	128	129	3	9	56	81	36	59	31	45	–	3
Anuradhapura	192	–	14	82	1	6	–	51	2	32	2	29	–	2
Polonnaruwa	51	–	6	41	2	3	–	24	–	15	1	14	–	1
Badulla	141	–	20	86	3	6	–	65	–	48	7	31	–	2
Moneragala	88	–	11	45	1	3	–	26	–	17	–	15	–	1
Kegalle	215	–	32	69	3	5	19	43	14	31	8	24	–	2
Ratnapura	327	–	72	112	4	8	3	64	1	40	17	39	–	3
Special intake(b)	–	954	–	28	–	1	–	15	–	10	–	18	–	2
Total	4,410	1,168	1,187	1,920	85	131	701	1,166	399	807	433	678	30	52

DISTRICT	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Com.Sc/MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses(c)		Total		TOTAL
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	13	5	34	57	164	79	116	38	151	77	1,709	787	2,496
Gampaha	–	4	15	50	20	70	–	34	15	59	429	646	1,075
Kalutara	–	2	12	26	18	35	2	17	20	33	375	339	714
Matale	–	1	1	13	4	16	1	8	5	15	129	155	284
Kandy	7	3	39	35	37	45	8	23	63	39	682	439	1,121
Nuwara Eliya	–	2	1	21	–	30	–	12	2	19	72	279	351
Galle	3	2	38	26	47	34	39	16	62	28	964	325	1,289
Matara	5	2	22	21	58	26	30	12	60	20	605	285	890
Hambantota	–	2	43	18	17	22	3	11	27	19	345	240	585
Jaffna	–	3	45	26	29	34	1	11	75	21	506	363	869
Kilinochchi	–	1	–	4	–	7	–	3	–	13	32	77	109
Mannar	–	1	–	6	–	7	–	3	–	14	25	88	113
Mulativu	–	1	–	4	–	8	–	4	–	13	19	97	116
Vavuniya	–	1	5	5	4	8	1	6	2	14	79	93	172
Trincomalee	–	1	1	12	–	16	3	7	1	14	83	150	233
Batticaloa	–	1	4	16	2	22	–	10	3	16	177	214	391
Ampara	–	2	7	18	1	25	1	12	14	19	249	262	511
Puttalam	–	2	1	21	–	29	–	13	2	19	158	264	422
Kurunegala	1	3	27	38	44	49	15	23	80	38	921	477	1,398
Anuradhapura	–	2	1	25	2	31	2	15	3	23	219	298	517
Polonnaruwa	–	1	–	12	2	16	–	8	–	15	62	150	212
Badulla	–	2	6	26	8	34	–	15	3	22	188	337	525
Moneragala	–	1	1	13	–	18	–	8	6	15	107	162	269
Kegalle	–	2	18	19	9	26	–	12	39	21	357	254	611
Ratnapura	–	3	12	29	7	44	2	21	16	33	461	396	857
Special intake(b)	–	1	–	4	–	16	–	6	–	11	–	1,066	1,066
Total	29	51	333	545	473	747	224	348	649	630	8,953	8,243	17,196

A – Merit B – Other

Source : University Grants Commission

The column 'B' shows students admitted under District quota, Educationally disadvantaged District quota and special intake together.

(a) 1. Arts – Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and Performing Arts.

2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94. This adjustment is shown under the other category.

(b) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the 'special Intake' at the end of listing of districts.

(c) Other Courses – Architecture and Quantity Surveying Science, Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies, Food Science/Animal Science, Fisheries and Marine Science.

University Admission by Academic Stream and Race 2003/2004 – 2006/2007

Race		Arts		Commerce & Management		Law		Physical Science Maths & Statistics		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental	
		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Sinhalese	2003/04	2,750	540	931	1,334	69	94	587	832	206	572	315	444	26	36
	2004/05	2,511	690	958	1,334	74	111	676	953	367	584	302	440	25	39
	2005/06	2,764	229	972	1,407	78	118	579	1,035	350	865	330	630	26	44
	2006/07*	3,381	509	1,071	1,506	75	104	631	932	368	636	374	526	28	40
Tamils	2003/04	399	179	90	265	4	20	53	149	1	82	28	77	–	11
	2004/05	439	290	103	300	11	18	88	188	11	90	34	79	1	7
	2005/06	472	144	51	266	5	20	57	180	18	145	25	89	0	8
	2006/07*	633	521	71	275	5	16	57	175	13	109	44	99	2	10
Moors	2003/04	213	64	53	127	2	9	6	61	10	40	4	31	–	2
	2004/05	277	108	51	124	4	7	12	63	4	42	8	39	1	4
	2005/06	325	14	38	118	0	11	13	61	14	73	11	53	1	5
	2006/07*	393	101	44	135	5	11	10	58	17	60	15	44	–	2
Others	2003/04	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
	2004/05	4	3	4	5	–	–	1	2	1	–	–	1	–	–
	2005/06	6	2	4	3	0	0	2	5	1	4	0	1	0	0
	2006/07*	3	13	1	4	–	–	3	1	1	2	–	1	–	–
Total	2003/04	3,362	783	1,074	1,726	75	123	647	1,042	217	695	347	552	26	49
	2004/05	3,231	1,091	1,116	1,763	89	136	777	1,206	388	716	344	559	27	50
	2005/06	3,567	389	1,065	1,794	83	149	651	1,281	383	1,087	366	773	27	54
	2006/07*	4,410	1,144	1,187	1,920	85	131	701	1,166	399	807	433	670	30	52

Race		Veterinary Medicine(a)		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture Qty. Survey.		Computer Sc. IT & Design		Other		Total	
		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Sinhalese	2003/04	77	111	249	367	319	480	41	50	126	140	–	–	5,696	5,000
	2004/05	27	37	260	373	351	499	40	48	188	227	–	–	5,779	5,335
	2005/06	28	41	232	480	383	638	190	315	378	406	–	–	6,310	6,208
	2006/07*	27	40	261	427	424	574	86	168	203	279	421	319	7,350	6,060
Tamils	2003/04	7	22	38	54	44	100	2	11	4	20	–	–	670	990
	2004/05	1	10	39	64	45	104	1	9	8	37	–	–	781	1,196
	2005/06	0	9	52	88	42	133	17	52	58	73	–	–	797	1,207
	2006/07*	2	10	60	89	43	127	18	30	15	45	84	73	1,047	1,579
Moors	2003/04	1	9	6	32	4	26	–	1	1	9	–	–	300	411
	2004/05	–	2	12	34	8	33	1	1	–	13	–	–	378	470
	2005/06	1	4	9	36	5	47	2	2	36	25	–	–	455	472
	2006/07*	–	1	11	28	6	39	1	10	6	24	39	28	547	541
Others	2003/04	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1
	2004/05	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	11
	2005/06	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	0	0	–	–	13	16
	2006/07*	–	–	1	1	–	2	–	1	–	–	–	1	9	26
Total	2003/04	85	142	293	453	367	606	43	62	131	169	–	–	6,914	6,435
	2004/05	28	49	311	471	404	636	52	58	196	277	–	–	6,914	6,435
	2005/06	29	54	293	604	430	818	209	393	472	504	–	–	7,575	7,903
	2006/07*	29	51	333	545	473	742	94	161	224	348	544	421	8,953	8,206

A – 40 % Merit Quota B – 55 % District Quota

Source : University Grants Commission

C – 05 % Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

* 2006/07 – B & C included special intake

Architecture and Quantity Surveying included Surveying science

Other included Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies, Food Sciences/Animal Science, Fisheries and Marine Sciences, Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management.

Arts included Arts/Social Sciences and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and Performing Arts.

Note : Above statistics relate to under graduates registered for the first year. For 1998/99 only total figures are available.

Technical Colleges 1996 – 2007

Course	Year	Technical Colleges		College of Technology (a)		Affiliated Technical Units		Total	
		Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment
National Diploma (b)	1996	14	24	—	—	—	—	14	24
	1997	18	31	—	—	—	—	18	31
	1998	17	29	—	—	—	—	17	29
	1999	18	33	—	—	—	—	18	33
	2000	93	112	—	—	—	—	93	112
	2001	83	170	—	—	—	—	83	170
	2002	93	157	—	—	—	—	93	157
	2003	101	186	—	—	—	—	101	186
	2004	108	191	—	—	—	—	108	191
	2005	252	407	—	—	—	—	252	407
	2006	188	339	—	—	—	—	188	339
	2007	55	190	9	22	—	—	64	212
National Certificate	1996	6,375	9,377	—	—	336	336	6,711	9,713
	1997	8,138	10,525	—	—	501	519	8,639	11,044
	1998	8,085	11,276	—	—	469	484	8,554	11,760
	1999	7,823	11,368	—	—	806	563	8,629	11,931
	2000	7,747	11,307	—	—	419	445	8,166	11,752
	2001	8,009	11,182	—	—	—	—	7,432	11,182
	2002	8,515	12,040	—	—	—	—	8,515	12,040
	2003	8,657	12,611	—	—	—	—	8,657	12,611
	2004	7,788	11,983	—	—	—	—	7,788	12,021
	2005	7,940	12,257	—	—	—	—	7,940	12,257
	2006	15,260	19,635	—	—	—	—	15,260	19,635
	2007	8,945	15,696	803	1,548	—	—	9,748	17,244
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	1996	2,442	3,224	—	—	195	200	2,637	3,424
	1997	3,022	3,777	—	—	218	232	3,240	4,009
	1998	3,084	3,972	—	—	180	180	3,264	4,152
	1999	3,424	4,298	—	—	197	205	3,621	4,503
	2000	3,061	3,902	—	—	187	187	3,248	4,089
	2001	2,931	3,980	—	—	—	—	2,931	3,980
	2002	3,354	4,418	—	—	—	—	3,354	4,418
	2003	3,308	4,426	—	—	—	—	3,308	4,426
	2004	3,025	4,043	—	—	—	—	3,025	4,043
	2005	3,324	4,351	—	—	—	—	3,324	4,351
	2006	4,974	6,010	—	—	—	—	4,974	6,010
	2007	2,666	3,876	262	374	—	—	2,928	4,250
Short Courses (mainly intended for Self-employment)	1996	124	124	—	—	153	153	277	277
	1997	171	171	—	—	170	170	341	341
	1998	290	290	—	—	95	95	385	385
	1999	741	741	—	—	89	89	830	830
	2000	1,074	1,074	—	—	275	275	1,349	1,349
	2001	894	894	—	—	—	—	894	894
	2002	1,153	1,153	—	—	—	—	1,153	1,153
	2003	1,042	1,042	—	—	—	—	1,042	1,042
	2004	849	849	—	—	—	—	849	849
	2005	849	849	—	—	—	—	849	849
	2006	1,487	1,487	—	—	—	—	1,487	1,487
	2007	646	646	41	41	—	—	687	687
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations	1996	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6
	1997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1999	24	24	—	—	—	—	24	24
	2000	43	43	—	—	—	—	43	43
	2001	37	37	—	—	—	—	37	37
	2002	82	82	—	—	—	—	82	82
	2003	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2004	96	96	—	—	—	—	96	96
	2005	87	87	—	—	—	—	87	87
	2006	75	75	—	—	—	—	75	75
	2007	44	44	—	—	—	—	44	44
Total	1996	8,955	12,749	—	—	690	695	9,645	13,444
	1997	11,349	14,504	—	—	889	921	12,238	15,425
	1998	11,476	15,567	—	—	744	759	12,220	16,326
	1999	11,872	16,306	—	—	1,250	1,015	13,122	17,321
	2000	12,018	16,438	—	—	881	907	12,899	17,345
	2001	11,377	16,263	—	—	—	—	11,377	16,263
	2002	13,197	17,850	—	—	—	—	13,197	17,850
	2003	13,108	18,265	—	—	—	—	13,108	18,265
	2004	11,866	17,200	—	—	—	—	11,866	17,200
	2005	12,395	17,894	—	—	—	—	12,395	17,894
	2006	21,984	27,546	—	—	—	—	21,984	27,546
	2007	12,356	20,452	1,115	1,985	—	—	13,471	22,437

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) Two Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(b) All courses (except Diploma in Jewellery Design) were taken over by Sri Lanka Institute of Advanced Technical Education in 1996.

Health Services 1997 – 2006

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Western Medicine (a)										
Hospitals (b)	547	550	558	585	585	605	606	598	606	606
Central Dispensaries	371	389	383	389	389	385	387	375	397	397
Doctors (c)	6,336	6,974	7,297	8,205	8,565	8,754	9,631	10,025	10,330	10,893
Hospital Beds	52,635	53,737	55,436	58,423	58,833	59,781	61,808	60,328	61,937	61,835
Nurses	15,976	14,448	14,052	14,931	15,061	16,139	16,711	17,316	20,332	20,549
Attendants	6,650	7,160	7,178	7,309	7,163	6,955	6,880	6,696	6,701	7,091
In Patients Treated, '000	3,453	3,797	3,826	4,015	4,092	4,032	3,993	4,242	4,345	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	39,503	41,071	41,325	43,329	43,350	45,681	43,765	43,392	42,483	n.a.
Midwives	6,781	6,988	7,128	7,394	7,377	7,613	7,039	7,046	n.a.	n.a.
Hospital	2,284	2,410	2,503	2,596	2,723	2,794	2,720	2,634	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health	4,497	4,578	4,625	4,798	4,654	4,819	4,319	4,412	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health Inspectors	901	888	1,142	1,486	1,455	1,471	1,410	1,364	n.a.	n.a.
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	199,513	216,147	218,273	214,627	229,790	250,984	222,068	211,271	166,184(d)	222,355
Loops	26,670	26,17	24,706	28,832	32,437	39,385	37,045	34,693	29,341	41,018
Oral Pills	45,965	47,47	47,690	50,212	47,501	49,972	44,998	44,057	34,977	47,403
Sterilizations	27,454	19,526	15,186	15,741	14,587	14,949	11,158	10,970	7,720	11,613
Injectables	99,027	122,42	130,108	118,577	133,995	145,202	127,440	119,606	92,470	121,544
Norplant	397	551	583	1,265	1,270	1,476	1,427	1,945	1,696	777
Govt. Expenditure on Health, Rs. mn.	12,135	14,419	15,671	20,696	18,772	24,946	27,475	34,419	44,850	58,038
Current Expenditure	9,581	10,089	11,215	15,394	14,785	20,233	22,073	25,919	34,113	44,069
Capital Expenditure	2,554	4,330	4,456	5,302	3,987	4,713	5,403	8,500	10,738	13,969
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. mn.	4,230	5,387	7,248	7,248	8,411	10,098	10,210	11,952	13,458	n.a.

(a) Public Sector

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(d) End September 2005

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau
Ministry of Indigenous Medicines

Selected Public Health Personnel 1980 – 2005

Year	Medical Officers (a)	Dental Surgeons (b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1980	2,055	218	1,018	6,123	213	913	1,817	1,533
1984	1,951	288	984	7,400	209	916	3,001	1,538
1986	2,217	318	1,047	8,019	189	966	3,102	1,463
1988	2,316	355	1,100	8,317	154	977	3,209	1,531
1990(d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	5,993	521	1,324	14,621	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,507	529	1,340	14,052	205	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	783	1,349	15,966	280	1,455	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons

(d) Excludes the Northern Province

n.a. – Not available

Public Health Personnel by District 2005

District	Medical Officers (a)				Dental Surgeons (b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses	Public Health		
	Curative Services	Administrative/ Preventive	Health (MOH)	Total				Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives
Colombo	2,917	61	25	3,003	275	129	5,541	47	114	255
Colombo	2,946	81	27	3,054	259	134	5,482	56	132	305
Gampaha	780	13	35	828	62	136	1,552	37	110	421
Kalutara	384	31	24	439	48	56	843	40	94	347
Kandy	1,146	34	33	1,213	140	145	2,367	25	84	394
Matale	167	7	16	190	16	45	383	9	31	163
Nuwara Eliya	53	0	11	64	17	43	147	4	24	138
Galle	573	6	127	706	27	70	1,277	8	76	259
Matara	213	1	82	296	22	43	669	5	64	256
Hambantota	133	11	13	157	13	22	277	9	59	223
Jaffna	247	5	2	254	25	53	397	1	73	71
Kilinochchi	9	5	1	15	4	8	21	1	6	7
Mannar	25	1	7	33	4	0	40	1	20	37
Vavuniya	55	6	5	66	9	5	85	1	19	16
Mullaitivu	5	1	1	7	2	14	24	0	14	8
Batticaloa	138	2	5	145	12	24	398	9	43	97
Ampara (c)	230	5	21	256	14	32	510	3	90	190
Trincomalee	132	4	7	143	11	15	188	2	41	86
Kurunegala	365	3	35	403	75	147	1,407	37	114	524
Puttalam	386	5	12	403	24	37	478	4	39	120
Anuradhapura	316	2	20	338	33	53	688	5	78	254
Polonnaruwa	154	25	14	193	21	16	417	4	29	105
Badulla	178	6	26	210	39	48	786	8	57	212
Moneragala	128	3	13	144	19	17	220	25	41	140
Ratnapura	316	7	26	349	35	54	859	9	102	299
Kegalle	263	4	25	292	23	57	419	10	72	224
Total	9,342	268	588	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896

(a) Includes Specialists and Interns.

(Contd.)

(b) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

(c) Includes Kalmunai DPDHS Division.

Public Health Personnel by Districts 2005 (*contd.*)

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharma- cists	Dispensers	Medical Lab. Techno- logists	Radio- graphers	Physio- therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	Supervising/ Dental Therapists
Colombo	124	275	72	345	138	167	56	14	49
Gampaha	165	90	68	96	25	30	13	3	38
Kalutara	159	34	29	38	9	7	8	1	44
Kandy	220	89	72	79	45	20	15	36	43
Matale	47	19	32	13	3	2	3	0	12
Nuwara Eliya	80	0	30	1	0	0	0	0	4
Galle	154	54	49	30	24	13	13	5	37
Matara	74	29	34	22	7	4	0	0	36
Hambantota	87	12	19	10	3	1	2	1	11
Jaffna	71	38	4	15	9	4	4	1	5
Kilinochchi	11	1	6	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mannar	6	5	5	2	1	1	0	0	0
Vavuniya	6	7	4	5	2	0	0	0	0
Mullaitivu	20	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0
Batticaloa	70	6	16	13	3	3	5	1	3
Ampara (a)	104	26	26	26	6	1	11	1	7
Trincomalee	35	12	23	9	3	1	2	0	3
Kurunegala	267	49	95	54	15	9	8	2	44
Puttalam	96	18	35	18	4	1	3	0	6
Anuradhapura	111	25	61	23	13	6	5	0	10
Polonnaruwa	21	2	14	12	6	3	0	2	6
Badulla	115	34	42	34	14	5	6	2	13
Moneragala	65	13	26	10	3	0	1	0	6
Ratnapura	126	38	42	30	12	8	4	1	21
Kegalle	137	30	35	18	5	2	3	0	17
Total	2,371	907	844	905	350	289	162	70	416

(a) Includes Kalmunai DPDHS Division.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit,
Ministry of Health

Activities of Health Campaigns 1997 – 2006

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	56.6	11.2	7.5	9.2	9.4	13.3	14.1	14.8	15.8	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.9	5.7	8.4	8.1	9.9	10.2	n.a.
Personnel Strength – Doctors	33	21	24	28	26	25	19	23	25	n.a.
Others	87	90	92	94	97	96	98	86	93	n.a.
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	17.0	18.7	23.8	17.3	25.0	19.2	30.4	27.3	29.1	n.a.
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	1,330.7	n.a.	n.a.	1,781.4	1,353.4	1,390.9	1,192.2	1,198.2	974.7	1,067.9
Positive Cases, '000	218.6	211.7	265.4	210.0	66.5	41.4	10.5	0.4	1.6	0.6
Personnel Strength – Doctors	8	9	10	12	15	11	12	21	19	18
Others	3,471	3,249	3,133	3,302	3,109	3,308	3,105	2,991	2,866	2,675
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	83.1	29.7	29.7	520.7	404.1	278.7	148.9	411.8	387.3	n.a.
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	16.7	15.9	18.4	19.1	19.1	19.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	n.a.
Personnel Strength – Doctors	10	10	8	8	8	8	8	10	9	n.a.
Others	141	135	124	126	126	104	115	105	100	n.a.
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	15.6	16.6	18.0	13.4	18.0	13.4	20.3	31.5	32.6	n.a.
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	312.6	281.7	307.9	331.8	342.0	378.5	392.0	393.0	456.6	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.4
Personnel Strength – Doctors	54	66	66	73	73	77	89	75	75	100
Others	412	350	435	422	467	461	464	460	498	476
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	70	83.7	87.2	105.2	94.8	114.2	122.7	138.6	177.8	n.a.
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	693.7	663.7	654.1	775.9	675.9	622.5	716.5	595.1	525.1	514.5
Positive Cases, '000	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Personnel Strength – Doctors	1	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	28	26	26	26	26	24	23	24	24	26
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	3.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.7	5.7	8.6	n.a.

(a) Provisional

Sources : STD/AIDS Control Programme,
Anti-Malaria Campaign,
Anti-Leprosy Campaign,
Respiratory Disease Control Program,
Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

Postal Services 1997 – 2006

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(a)
Main Post Offices	575	582	586	597	602	614	622	630	633	636
Sub Post Offices	3,453	3,454	3,454	3,452	3,440	3,432	3,428	3,411	3,408	3,407
Private Post Offices	279	326	397	439	514	570	580	662	663	684
Delivery Areas	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,326	4,304	4,338	4,243	4,103	4,102	4,084	4,288	4,100	4,167
Letters Per Inhabitant	24	23	23	25	26	25	24	24	25	24(b)
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	333,157	298,273	293,833	312,646	323,725	337,340	339,415	338,745	304,626	n.a.
Post Cards	17,796	18,867	17,243	20,871	19,225	18,089	19,824	26,786	24,718	n.a.
Newspapers	62,907	84,304	100,455	78,677	80,640	83,010	84,115	76,948	71,021	n.a.
Express	246	279	229	217	248	261	246	233	217	n.a.
Insured	139	37	423	372	377	204	209	371	386	n.a.
Registered	31,255	29,446	32,921	34,876	34,569	31,920	32,832	28,313	34,213	n.a.
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	273	215	283	369	395	422	409	} 1,000	1,096	1,180(b)
Parcels (Ordinary) Other	282	271	425	468	359	253	284			
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	87	102	96	75	93	99	86	91	77	n.a.
Post Cards	38	36	49	43	38	40	41	39	33	n.a.
Newspapers & Magazines	66	54	40	39	30	41	32	36	30	n.a.
Small Packets	12	18	20	20	27	24	30	32	29	n.a.
Parcels	8	11	12	14	15	17	16	8	6	n.a.
Air										
Letters	27,174	28,150	30,207	30,633	31,358	33,669	32,422	32,816	27,915	n.a.
Post Cards	3,433	2,657	3,462	3,504	3,376	3,705	3,614	3,912	3,328	n.a.
Newspapers & Magazines	790	571	784	789	823	812	794	835	710	n.a.
Small Packets	423	267	355	376	331	346	354	388	330	n.a.
Parcels	32	36	35	38	41	43	36	15	23	n.a.
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	117	101	99	81	78	80	70	84	71	n.a.
Post Cards	53	58	37	33	53	45	49	56	47	n.a.
Newspapers & Magazines	110	86	55	77	70	68	61	68	57	n.a.
Small Packets	37	54	37	39	37	35	28	34	29	n.a.
Parcels	14	12	13	16	18	18	19	10	13	n.a.
Air										
Letters	27,424	26,307	26,925	28,885	29,865	31,305	29,617	30,835	26,225	n.a.
Post Cards	2,155	1,888	2,390	2,361	2,444	2,787	2,511	3,141	2,670	n.a.
Newspapers & Magazines	1,787	1,084	1,550	1,622	1,486	1,423	1,610	1,723	1,473	n.a.
Small Packets	487	439	517	532	461	412	436	462	395	n.a.
Parcels	49	57	53	55	72	68	64	18	20	n.a.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimated

Source : Department of Posts

Telecommunication Services 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	524	669	767	829	883	934	991	1,244	1,884	2,742
Fixed Access Services ('000)	456	580	653	708	769	818	860	919	910	932
Wireless Access Services ('000)	68	89	114	121	114	116	131	325	974	1,810
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	53	28	15	8	5	8	6	26	51	46
Telephone Density (b) (Telephones per 1,000 persons)	2.93	3.70	4.17	4.44	4.65	4.88	5.09	6.26	9.53	13.70
Turnover (b) in Rs.Mn.	18.3	20.6	23	26	29	30	31.9	49.3	n.a.	n.a.
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	174	257	430	668	932	1,393	2,211	3,362	5,412	7,983
Turnover of Cellular Operators Rs.Mn.	52.82	66.8	70.7	68.32	63.16	56.54	53.23	26.17	n.a.	n.a.
Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons	1.3	2.2	3.6	5	7	12	15	17.1	27.2	39.9
Public Pay Phone Booths (c)	4,761	5,799	8,222	7,281	6,681	6,440	6,095	6,285	7,513	8,526
Radio Paging Subscribers	10,511	10,300	7,009	6,535	5,516	2,851	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
E-Mail and Internet Subscribers	18,984	25,535	40,497	61,532	70,082	85,500	93,306	115,000	130,000	202,348

(a) Provisional

(b) Include Fixed Access Services and Wireless Services only

(c) SLT Ltd. / Suntel / Lanka Bell.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Film Industry 1996 – 2005

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)
Films Released	96	110	105	104	186	35	30	30	18	177
Sinhala	24	22	18	21	18	06	06	05	05	15
Tamil	28	35	34	40	90	09	15	10	05	56
English	36	42	43	38	71	20	07	12	07	70
Hindi	8	11	10	05	07	–	02	02	01	36
Other Films	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	01	–	–
Nationally Produced Films	8	16	11	19	20	28	22	24	24	39
Imported Films	77	103	96	85	161	144	200	143	181	–
England	–	3	2	2	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74	–
U.S.A.	24	37	25	29	60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	94	–
India	47	52	55	40	9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10	–
Hong-kong	2	2	6	3	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	03	–
Others	4	9	8	11	5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	–
Cinemas	245	249	243	226	234	217	221	221	226	235
Seat Capacity (b)	112,354	109,057	105,617	115,664	30,348	30,348	30,348	34,266		115,539
Balcony & Boxes	21,002	18,478	17,736	17,636	18,903	5,906	5,906	5,906	7,074	18,772
Reserved & O.D.C.	48,487	45,180	44,200	42,291	52,556	–	–	–	–	–
O.D.C. & First Class	38,684	33,543	32,759	32,530	33,994	16,822	16,822	16,822	19,572	86,556(c)
Second Class	19,275	14,760	14,330	12,836	9,721	7,620	7,620	7,620	7,620	9,721
Gallery	940	393	324	324	490	–	–	–	–	490
Patrons, Mn.	18.8	17.5	16.2	14.8	17.4	1.3	1.5	4.3	14.0	–
Average Daily Attendance	53,188	49,696	46,303	40,740	47,875	35,947	45,926	34,774	39,775	–
Cinema Studios	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	2

(a) Provisional

Source : National Film Corporation of Sri Lanka.

(b) From 2001 to 2004 information relates only to cinemas managed by The National Film Corporation.

(c) Include Reserved, ODC and First Class.

n.a. : Not available

Mass Media 1998 – 2007

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Circulation of Newspapers (b)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	130,408	140,243	138,772	143,036	146,508	151,811	166,463	177,792	182,899	187,490
Sinhala	78,427	83,552	82,321	95,849	100,685	103,585	113,810	120,859	118,060	121,846
Tamil	17,525	20,865	22,747	19,792	18,610	19,704	20,570	23,442	32,542	33,134
English	34,456	35,827	33,704	27,395	27,213	28,522	31,350	33,491	32,297	32,510
Copies per Thousand Persons per Day, No. }	22	24	23	24	25	25	27	35	29	30
Weekly Newspapers, '000	109,334	129,670	131,699	104,657	106,347	112,132	120,134	120,941	77,323	82,003
Sinhala	73,960	90,202	104,440	84,110	84,026	89,002	96,997	97,723	56,299	58,706
Tamil	8,435	8,756	11,169	10,215	10,596	10,426	10,413	10,129	8,445	8,533
English	14,443	15,915	16,090	10,331	11,725	12,704	12,724	13,089	12,579	14,764
Copies per Thousand Persons, No. }	112	131	131	107	108	112	119	118	75	79
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	14
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	39

(a) Provisional.

(b) For 2006 and 2007 include national newspapers only.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

Prisoners 1997 – 2006

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Admission of Youthful Offenders to										
Training Schools	32	38	45	53	44	64	101	42	55	32
Youthful Offenders in Training School (Daily Average)	115	0.96	94	110	120	124	161	178	177	125
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	161	168	113	154	172	152	254	172	264	284
Attempted Murder	122	144	190	178	177	156	137	95	121	133
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	160	159	235	278	326	295	307	203	221	246
Kidnapping	6	2	24	30	45	44	37	43	45	19
Rape	57	71	123	104	111	113	134	95	95	174
Simple & Grievous Hurt	367	549	699	463	385	385	353	382	407	289
Criminal Force & Intimidation	20	16	30	37	45	72	61	76	73	60
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	38	23	145	98	11	39	54	35	21	31
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	10	2	1	15	15	15	18	4	0	10
Burglary & Robbery	495	429	570	575	730	683	618	734	875	990
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	336	427	327	260	426	473	431	426	558	531
Extortion & Looting	275	419	581	405	500	407	406	492	586	615
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	216	288	353	312	257	268	277	322	368	299
Theft	758	1,130	1,252	618	871	1,124	1,236	1,172	1,320	1,217
Other Offences	15,122	16,980	17,823	15,025	18,168	20,797	23,358	22,647	28,080	23,834
Total	18,143	20,807	22,466	18,715	22,239	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	1,992	2,067	1,887	1,149	1,130	1,083	1,845	2,096	3,229	2,302
One Month to Six Months	6,890	8,087	7,940	7,104	7,735	10,328	11,913	11,569	12,297	11,544
Seven Month to One Year	6,320	7,689	7,875	4,160	5,712	5,032	5,756	4,614	5,085	4,535
One Year to Two Years	1,614	1,668	3,012	3,624	4,664	5,412	4,987	6,177	9,703	7,849
Three Years to Five Years	1,000	1,011	1,411	1,962	2,166	2,229	2,308	1,737	1,938	1,675
Six Years to ten Years	169	159	189	446	489	553	475	422	449	434
Over Ten Years	158	126	152	270	346	386	397	283	333	393
Total	18,143	20,807	22,466	18,715	22,239	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	58	43	68	72	67	69	102	68	113	165
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	34	16	27	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	24	27	41	72	67	69	102	68	113	165
Total	116	86	136	144	134	138	204	136	226	330
Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	98	111	118	97	119	132	144	138	168	144.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Prison Department

Prisoners by District 2002 – 2006

District	2002			2003			2004			2005			2006		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	11,156	267	11,423	10,691	279	10,970	10,827	241	11,068	13,415	271	13,686	10,965	286	11,251
Gampaha	1,798	33	1,831	1,606	33	1,639	1,844	56	1,900	2,413	74	2,487	2,187	91	2,278
Kalutara	2,115	21	2,136	2,513	19	2,532	1,923	53	1,976	1,875	31	1,906	1,747	90	1,837
Kandy	937	23	960	1,102	29	1,131	1,478	41	1,519	2,044	59	2,103	1,525	55	1,580
Matale	636	8	644	726	13	739	797	33	830	1,001	32	1,033	780	26	806
Nuwara Eliya	166	4	170	199	6	205	201	5	206	303	6	309	211	8	219
Galle	1,141	32	1,173	1,317	29	1,346	181	6	187	1,238	39	1,277	1,651	41	1,692
Matara	629	16	645	547	11	558	677	7	684	688	3	691	642	11	653
Hambantota	300	10	310	643	11	654	476	10	486	403	16	419	370	8	378
Jaffna	109	10	119	173	28	201	248	40	288	218	17	235	111	9	120
Mannar	130	2	132	79	1	80	182	2	184	210	4	214	186	6	192
Vavuniya	244	5	249	247	1	248	312	6	318	345	10	355	282	2	284
Mullativu	48	–	48	11	1	12	58	0	58	60	–	60	50	2	52
Killinochchi	10	–	10	1	–	1	33	2	35	34	2	36	29	–	29
Batticaloa	83	2	85	192	7	199	183	22	205	215	19	234	212	27	239
Ampara	230	6	236	391	13	404	418	21	439	645	18	663	478	25	503
Trincomalee	348	18	366	494	13	507	518	19	537	368	19	387	271	8	279
Kurunegala	866	35	901	1,562	108	1,670	1,528	90	1,618	2,029	71	2,100	1,834	88	1,922
Puttalam	163	18	181	292	18	310	184	10	194	307	16	323	283	17	300
Anuradhapura	704	44	748	985	48	1,033	785	44	829	808	48	856	780	51	831
Polonnaruwa	558	11	569	978	26	1,004	564	16	580	606	18	624	613	37	650
Badulla	596	21	617	557	20	577	673	12	685	370	17	387	274	7	281
Monaragala	237	4	241	307	1	308	212	6	218	496	9	505	370	5	375
Ratnapura	501	15	516	580	6	586	680	20	700	857	23	880	935	38	973
Kegalle	704	9	713	742	25	767	831	23	854	1,210	54	1,264	969	39	1,008
Total	24,409	614	25,023	26,935	746	27,681	25,813	785	26,598	32,158	876	33,034	27,755	977	28,732

Source : Prison Department

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2003 – 2006

Item	2003			2004			2005			2006		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	7	1	8	15	0	15	8	0	8	3	1	4
16 to 40 years	21,260	507	21,767	20,515	510	21,025	25,050	574	25,624	20,957	638	21,595
41 to 60 years	4,980	208	5,188	5,073	241	5,314	6,537	266	6,803	6,227	311	6,538
Above 60 years	688	30	718	510	34	544	563	36	599	568	27	595
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	2,307	110	2,417	1,658	106	1,764	4,240	158	4,398	3,556	249	3,805
Grade 1-5	13,153	447	13,600	10,055	480	10,535	11,206	403	11,609	8,711	362	9,073
Passed Grade 8	8,014	169	8,183	7,930	181	8,111	9,592	216	9,808	9,116	215	9,331
Passed GCE (O / L)	2,843	19	2,862	5,752	17	5,769	6,337	77	6,414	5,569	115	5,684
Passed GCE (A / L)	608	1	609	705	1	706	771	20	791	777	30	807
Graduates	10	–	10	12	–	12	12	2	14	21	3	24
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0	0	5	3	8
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	9,792	85	9,877	7,743	170	7,913	9,926	104	10,030	8,551	142	8,693
Married	15,105	595	15,700	16,461	449	16,910	20,227	663	20,890	17,306	714	18,020
Widowed	517	23	540	443	44	487	343	36	379	438	49	487
Divorced	622	12	634	457	68	525	589	38	627	466	37	503
Legally Separated	899	31	930	1,009	54	1,063	1,073	35	1,108	994	35	1,029
Prisoners by Race												
Sinhalese	17,049	577	17,626	15,541	563	16,104	21,067	636	21,703	18,491	716	19,207
Tamil	5,334	116	5,450	4,917	146	5,063	4,778	170	4,948	4,317	161	4,478
Moor	4,136	37	4,173	5,466	60	5,526	6,137	56	6,193	4,829	95	4,924
Malay	47	8	55	80	6	86	79	5	84	60	0	60
Burgher	77	5	82	68	3	71	45	8	53	9	0	9
Other	292	3	295	41	7	48	52	1	53	49	5	54
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	15,061	521	15,582	13,299	454	13,753	18,278	588	18,866	16,109	602	16,711
Hindu	4,202	90	4,292	4,423	110	4,533	4,114	86	4,200	3,770	122	3,892
Muslim	4,390	37	4,427	5,468	58	5,526	6,209	61	6,270	4,887	96	4,983
Roman Catholic	2,096	76	2,172	1,895	104	1,999	2,731	121	2,852	2,334	139	2,473
Other Christians	1,147	22	1,169	982	59	1,041	772	20	792	593	14	607
Others	39	–	39	46	–	46	54	0	54	62	4	66
Total Convicted Prisoners	26,935	746	27,681	26,113	785	26,898	32,158	876	33,034	27,755	977	28,732

M – Male

F – Female

Source : Prison Department

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2005	0.743	0.619	0.551	0.547	0.534	0.579	0.741
Literacy Rate, % Male	1995-2005	90	73.5	64.3	53.6	62.3	61	96
15 Years and over Female		89	48	35	40.8	35	34	96
Labour Force, % Male	2005	68.1	55.1	72	89	80.6	81.3	73
Female	2005	35.7	22.4	18.9	68	52.5	48.8	49.1
Population below the Poverty Line,%	1990-2004	25	28.6	32.6	49.8	30.9	26	92
Physicians per 100,000 population	2000-2004	55	60	74	26	21	5	92
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	1990-2002	3.1	0.67	0.69	0.30	0.20	1.60	1.40
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	2003	56	63	64	50	65	n.a.	109
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Kilo Calories	2003	2,390	2,470	2,320	2,200	2,430	n.a.	2,600
Daily News Papers per 1,000 persons	2000	29	60	39	9	12	n.a.	n.a.
Television Sets per 1,000 persons	2004	117	83	150	59	8	n.a.	n.a.
Radios per 1,000 persons	2004	215	120	105	49	39	n.a.	n.a.
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2005	51	82	82	6	15	33	98
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2005	171	82	82	63	9	59	466

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2005	0.922	0.921	0.811	0.781	0.771	0.728
Literacy Rate, % Male	1995-2005	96.3	99	92	95	91.7	94
Female		89	97	85	91	94	87
Labour Force, % Male	2005	76.2	74.1	79.9	80.9	79.2	84.7
Female	2005	54.3	50.3	45.8	64	49.6	48.6
Population below the Poverty Line, %	1990-2004	n.a.	4	15.5	13.6	36.8	27.1
Physicians per 100,000 population	2000-2004	140	157	70	37	58	13
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	1999-2002	3.6	6.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	0.7
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply Grams	2003	n.a.	101	82	60	60	67
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Calories	2003	n.a.	3,030	2,880	2,400	2,490	2,890
Daily News Papers per 1,000 persons	2000	273	393	95	197	67	23
Television Sets per 1,000 persons	2004	303	458	210	300	182	153
Radios per 1,000 persons	2004	672	1,034	420	235	161	159
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2005	440	542	179	107	42	46
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2005	1,010	794	771	430(b)	419	213

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) Data refer to 2004.

n.a. – Not available

Note : If estimates for the reference year available, data refer to most recent year.

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2006
World Development Indicators 2006
Human Development Report 2007-2008
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Gross National Product (GNP) (a) (b), Mn.US \$	1990	37,908	263,577	42,229	84,256	44,072	109,197
	2003	90,933	608,778	97,809	140,292	85,209	229,244
	2004	104,145	680,580	111,334	160,311	91,718	248,796
	2005	115,021	786,921	135,025	154,891	105,204	272,473
	2006	127,978	887,998	151,280	202,109	128,045	348,727
GNP Per Capita (a), US \$	1990	12,428	6,144	2,333	1,509	724	609
	2003	21,702	12,736	3,905	2,204	1,042	1,073
	2004	24,563	14,149	4,352	2,497	1,110	1,150
	2005	26,705	16,294	5,167	2,660	1,234	1,239
	2006	28,541	18,386	5,678	3,098	1,472	1,570
GDP per capita ppp, US \$	2004	27,370	20,530	9,720	7,930	4,950	3,480
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (c)	1990	9.0	9.2	9.0	11.2	3.0	9.0
	2003	3.1	3.1	5.8	7.1	4.9	4.8
	2004	8.8	4.7	6.8	6.3	6.4	5.0
	2005	6.6	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.9	5.7
	2006	7.9	5.0	5.9	5.0	5.4	5.5
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	1990	0.4	8.0	15.0	12.5	21.9	19.4
	2003	0.1	3.3	9.3	10.4	14.6	15.2
	2004	0.1	3.4	9.3	10.3	15.1	14.3
	2005	0.1	3.0	8.3	10.2	14.3	13.1
	2006	0.1	2.9	8.7	10.7	14.2	12.9
Industry	1990	32.7	37.3	42.2	37.2	34.5	39.1
	2003	30.7	34.4	46.6	43.6	31.9	43.7
	2004	32.7	36.2	48.5	43.4	31.7	44.6
	2005	32.2	35.8	49.7	44.1	31.9	46.8
	2006	33.0	35.2	49.9	44.6	31.6	47.0
Services	1990	67.0	54.6	44.2	50.3	43.6	41.5
	2003	69.2	62.2	46.7	46.0	53.4	41.1
	2004	67.2	60.4	44.5	46.3	53.2	41.0
	2005	67.7	61.1	44.0	45.7	53.7	40.2
	2006	66.9	61.9	43.5	44.7	54.2	40.1
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	1990	46.3	50.9	51.8	56.6	71.2	58.9
	2004	43.2	51.5	44.0	57.2	68.7	66.8
	2005	41.9	52.6	44.9	57.1	69.4	64.1
	2006	40.2	53.5	45.0	56.1	70.1	62.7
Government Consumption	1990	10.1	11.8	13.8	9.4	10.1	8.8
	2004	10.7	13.5	12.6	11.1	10.1	8.3
	2005	10.6	14.2	12.4	11.9	9.6	8.1
	2006	11.3	14.8	12.0	11.6	9.7	8.6
Gross Capital Formation	1990	37.1	37.5	32.4	41.4	24.2	30.7
	2003	15.7	30.0	22.8	25.0	16.8	25.6
	2004	19.6	30.4	23.0	26.8	16.7	24.1
	2005	19.0	30.1	20.3	31.5	14.6	24.6
	2006	18.8	29.8	20.7	73.1	14.3	24.6
Domestic Savings	1990	44.0	37.3	34.4	34.3	18.7	32.3
	2003	43.8	33.0	40.2	30.5	19.2	23.7
	2004	46.9	35.0	40.3	31.0	18.3	24.9
	2005	48.5	33.2	39.4	29.5	18.5	27.8
	2006	50.5	31.7	40.1	n.a.	18.3	28.7
National Savings	1990	45.6	37.2	30.3	33.0	19.7	27.7
	2003	39.9	33.1	34.9	28.7	27.5	19.9
	2004	39.7	35.2	35.2	29.1	26.8	20.3
	2005	43.5	33.0	34.8	27.1	27.6	23.0
	2006	46.3	31.7	37.1	n.a.	27.9	24.4

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) GNI at current market prices for 2006.

(c) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2007, ADB
International Financial Statistics, August 2007, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka (a)	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Mid-year Population, Mn. (a)	1990	16.3	835.1	109.7	108.7	18.1	0.5	0.2
	2000	18.5	1,019.0	139.8	128.1	22.6	0.6	0.3
	2003	19.3	1,068.0	148.2	133.4	24.2	0.6	0.3
	2004	19.5	1,086.0	151.1	135.2	24.7	0.6	0.3
	2005	19.7	1,101.0	154.0	137.0	25.3	0.6	0.3
	2006	19.9	1,118.0	156.8	138.8	25.9	0.6	0.3
Population Growth, %	1995-2000	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.4	3.1	2.1
	2000-2005	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.5
Land Area, '000 Sq.Km.	2003	65.6	2,973.2	770.9	130.2	143.0	47.0	0.3
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. Km.] (b)	2006	317	340	194	940	176	16	997
Population By Age Groups, %								
0 - 14 Years	2005	24	32	38	35	38	38	33
15 - 64 Years	2005	69	63	58	61	58	57	63
65 Years & Above	2005	7	5	4	4	4	5	4
Urban Population, %	2006	15.1*	29	34.5	25.1*	24.1*	11.1*	35
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2004	16	24	36	27	300	30	31
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2004	6	9	8	8	8	8	6
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2000-2005	2.0	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.8
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2005	12	56	79	54	56	65	33
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2005	58	450	320	578	830	440	120
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2000-2005	70.8	62.9	63.6	62.0	61.3	63.5	65.6

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Mid-year Population, Mn.(a)	1990	3.0	42.9	18.1	55.8	60.9	179.4
	2000	4.0	47.0	23.5	62.2	76.9	205.8
	2003	4.2	47.9	25.0	63.7	81.9	214.3
	2004	4.2	48.0	25.6	64.2	83.6	217.1
	2005	4.3	48.1	26.1	64.8	85.3	219.9
	2006	4.5	48.3	26.6	65.2	87.0	222.1
Population Growth, %	1995-2000	2.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	2.4	1.1
	2000-2005	1.4	0.6	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.3
Land Area, '000 Sq. Km.	2003	0.7	98.7	328.6	510.9	298.2	1,811.6
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. Km.] (b)	2006	6,389	487	81	127	290	119
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2005	20	20	32	24	35	28
15 - 64 Years	2005	72	71	63	69	61	66
65 Years & Above	2005	8	9	5	7	4	6
Urban Population, %	2006	100.0	80.8*	63.2	32.9	n.a.	43.1*
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2004	9	10	22	16	25	21
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2004	5	6	5	7	5	7
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2000-2005	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.8	3.5	2.4
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2005	3	5	10	18	25	28
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2005	14	14	62	110	230	420
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2000-2005	78.8	77.0	73.0	68.6	70.3	68.6

(a) Mid-year Population, population growth and density of population data are based on the provisional estimates from the Census of Population & Housing - 2001, while remaining data are based on historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(b) Population / Total land area

* Data refer to 2005

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2007, ADB
World Development Indicators 2006
Human Development Report 2007/2008
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Gross National Product (GNP) (a), Mn.US \$	1990	7,973	301,628	41,130	32,296	3,587	266	146
	2003	18,381	605,942	86,111	54,542	6,204	558	655
	2004	19,849	n.a.	95,717	58,898	6,899	n.a.	719
	2005	23,241	794,784	112,129	60,544	7,618	n.a.	n.a.
	2006*	26,849.6	906,023	128,482	63,759	8,187	n.a.	n.a.
GNP Per Capita (a), US \$	1990	469	361	366	294	198	173	685
	2003	937	567	590	409	256	760	2,298
	2004	1,025	628	644	436	279	n.a.	2,484
	2005	1,182	794	728	442	301	n.a.	n.a.
	2006*	1,350	807.5	821	459	317	n.a.	n.a.
GNP Per Capita PPP, US \$	2004	4,210	3,120	2,170	1,970	1,480	n.a.	n.a.
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	1990	2.0	5.6	4.5	5.9	4.7	6.6	16.9
	2003	6.0	8.5	4.1	5.3	3.1	7.6	9.2
	2004	5.4	7.5	2.4	6.3	3.6	6.8	11.5
	2005	6.0	8.4	6.5	6.0	2.4	6.5	-5.1
	2006	7.4	9.4	1.6	6.7	2.4	—	23.5
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)								
Agriculture	2002	20.5	20.9	23.4	21.9	39.4	26.2	17.0
	2003	19.0	20.9	23.4	21.0	39.1	24.9	1.6
	2004	17.8	21.1	23.1	20.2	38.7	26.1	2.6
	2005	17.3	18.3	21.5	19.3	38.2	22.4	12.2
	2006	16.5	17.5	19.4	18.7	38.2	—	-0.7
Industry	2002	26.3	26.4	23.8	25.5	21.1	37.2	9.9
	2003	26.4	26.1	23.9	25.3	21.1	37.6	8.2
	2004	26.8	27.5	27.0	25.5	20.9	35.9	12.8
	2005	27.1	27.6	27.1	26.1	21.0	35.9	3.0
	2006	27.1	27.9	27.2	27.0	20.3	—	10.6
Services	2002	53.2	52.7	52.8	52.6	39.4	33.3	4.7
	2003	54.6	52.9	52.7	53.7	39.8	33.9	9.6
	2004	55.4	53.7	50.8	54.3	40.5	35.4	9.7
	2005	55.6	54.1	51.4	54.6	40.8	37.2	-8.2
	2006	56.5	54.6	53.4	54.3	41.5	—	23.8
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)								
Private Consumption	2003	76.3	61.8	73.9	76.0	77.9	44.4	28.9
	2004	75.7	59.7	74.2	74.4	77.3	42.9	27.5
	2005	73.9	57.9	76.9	74.2	77.4	39.5	n.a.
	2006	73.1	56.4	75.4	—	78.7	n.a.	n.a.
Government Consumption	2003	7.9	11.2	8.8	5.3	10.2	20.2	21.9
	2004	8.1	11.0	8.2	5.5	10.1	20.7	25.0
	2005	8.2	11.3	7.8	5.5	10.2	21.4	n.a.
	2006	9.0	11.3	10.9	5.6	10.2	n.a.	n.a.
Gross Capital Formation	2003	22.1	28.0	16.8	24.9	25.8	61.7	46.5
	2004	24.9	31.5	16.6	25.4	26.4	67.1	11.1
	2005	26.3	33.8	19.1	25.8	28.9	53.2	n.a.
	2006	-28.4	n.a.	21.8	26.6	—	n.a.	n.a.
Domestic Savings	2003	15.9	23.7	17.3	18.6	12.0	30.0	n.a.
	2004	15.8	24.9	17.6	19.5	12.6	30.5	n.a.
	2005	17.1	27.8	15.2	20.0	12.4	36.8	n.a.
	2006	17.0	28.7	13.7	20.3	11.1	n.a.	n.a.
National Savings	2003	20.5	19.9	20.5	24.1	15.5	27.6	n.a.
	2004	19.8	20.3	19.8	24.8	15.2	27.9	n.a.
	2005	17.3	23.0	17.3	25.1	14.4	35.2	n.a.
	2006	15.7	24.4	15.7	25.9	13.3	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

* GNI at current market prices for 2006

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian And Pacific Countries 2007, ADB
 International Financial Statistics, August 2006, IMF
 Human Development Report 2006
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Agriculture and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Agriculture								
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1990 2005	13.5 14.2	54.8 53.7	26.6 27.6	70.2 61.1	16.0 16.5	2.4 3.4	13.3 13.3
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1990 2005	36.4 29.9	21.5 22.8	3.3 2.5	6.8 6.7	33.7 25.4	64.6 68.0	3.0 3.0
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1990 2005	15.9 15.5	2.2 3.4	0.6 1.0	2.3 3.5	0.5 0.9	0.4 0.4	13.3 30.0
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1990 2005	0.1 0.1	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.2 0.3	0.0 0.0
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1985 1995 2005 2006	27.7 23.0 17.3 16.5	33.0 28.4 18.3 17.5	28.5 25.9 21.5 19.4	41.8 24.8 19.3 18.7	51.7 41.8 38.2 38.2	52.6 40.6 22.4 –	11.6 18.7 4 –
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100)	2005	106	123	113	110	113	102	92
Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (a), %	2005	0.7	20.0	1.1	5.7	1.0	0.01	–
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, Kg.	1990 2000	3,064 3,177	2,612 3,008	2,315 3,027	2,565 3,348	2,407 2,600	1,654 1,667	– –
Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.	2000 2006	153 168	122 122	50 52	270 315	173 163	65 70	– –
Industry								
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990 1995 2005	17.3 15.7 13.2	18.7 17.4 14.4	17.4 17.1 17.0	12.7 16.7 15.1	6.1 9.5 7.4	8.2 11.3 7.1	– 6.2 6.2
Index of manufacturing	2006	–	162.8(b)	187.1(c)	327.0(d)	104.7(e)	–	–
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh	1990 2005	185 446	347 611	352 556	66 154	39 95	1,015 3,296	112 694
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990 2005	90 369	226 612	223 398	55 17	14 78	– 961	141 426

(a) World Paddy Production : 628 M.T. (b) 1993/94 (c) 1999/2000 = 100 (d) 1988/89 = 100 (e) 1996/1997 = 100

WORLD TABLES

Table 182

Agriculture and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1990 2005	1.5 0.9	19.8 16.6	5.2 5.5	34.2 27.7	18.4 19.1	11.2 12.7
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1990 2005	3.4 3.4	64.5 63.5	68.1 63.6	31.2 28.4	35.5 24.0	64.3 48.8
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1990 2005	1.5 0.3	1.6 2.0	16.0 17.6	6.1 7.0	14.8 16.8	6.5 7.5
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1990 2005	– –	0.1 0.0	0.4 0.3	0.4 0.3	0.2 0.1	0.2 0.2
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1985 1995 2003 2006	0.8 0.2 0.1 0.1	12.5 6.2 3.2 2.9	20.8 13.5 9.5 8.7	15.8 11.1 9.8 10.7	24.6 21.6 14.5 14.2	23.2 17.1 16.6 12.9
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100)	2005	124.2	95.4	126.5	105.3	114.1	123.0
Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (a), %	2000	–	1.2	0.3	3.9	2.1	8.5
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, Kg.	1990 2000	– –	6,206 6,592	2,769 2,941	1,956 2,329	2,979 3,075	4,302 4,426
Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.	2000 2006	– –	154 131	91 81	426 449	163 176	245 245
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990 1995 2003	27.1 24.7 26.1	28.8 29.4 234.0	24.2 33.1 31.2	27.5 28.2 35.2	24.8 23.0 23.1	20.7 24.1 15.2
Index of Manufacturing	2006	139.5(b)	148.1(c)	134.5(c)	167.1(c)	306.6(d)	116.2(c)
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh.	1990 2003	5,120 8,432	2,512 6,438	1,422 3,354	791 1,709	407 631	194 527
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990 2000	4,260 6,534	1,945 2,149	1,051 1,949	524 1,002	280 244	358 451

(a) World Paddy Production : 628 M.T. (b) 2003 = 100 (c) 2000 = 100 (d) 1978 = 100

Kgoe - Kilogram of Oil Equipment

Source : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2007, ADB

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2003	1,476	83,968	12,926	4,185	999	178	167
	2004	1,698	100,395	15,379	4,408	1,191	203	211
	2005	1,979	118,551	16,557	5,112	1,343	289	223
	2006	—	136,721	19,774	6,578	1,506	271	264
Narrow Money , Mn. US \$	2003	1,675	125,722	24,027	4,598	1,101	145	162
	2004	1,862	144,277	26,371	5,125	1,276	178	194
	2005	2,296	189,810	30,267	5,526	1,404	203	237
	2006	2,499	214,620	66,018	6,257	1,570	228	290
Broad Money , Mn. US \$	2003	7,437	430,561	39,240	19,603	3,230	297	352
	2004	8,485	496,822	46,883	21,805	3,764	366	467
	2005	10,172	618,946	53,799	23,565	4,209	421	522
	2006	11,592	745,151	61,041	26,281	4,773	463	630
% of GDP	2003	40.8	72.5	46.5	37.9	53.8	47.3	51.0
	2004	42.2	72.0	48.4	39.0	55.8	51.6	62.1
	2005	42.9	76.5	49.3	40.9	56.3	50.3	69.7
	2006	42.6	79.9	48.4	43.5	59.6	—	68.0
Composition of Broad Money (%)								
Currency	2006	11.2	15.3	23.8	16.6	22.4	13.2	13.2
Demand Deposits	2006	10.3	14.2	62.0	11.2	10.5	36.1	32.7
Quasi-Money	2006	78.4	70.8	14.2	76.2	67.1	50.7	54.0
% Change of Money (a)								
Narrow Money	2003	15.0	27.0	28.3	10.2	11.0	1.3	11.7
	2004	11.2	14.8	9.1	11.5	15.9	22.8	19.8
	2005	23.3	31.2	14.8	7.8	10.0	14.0	22.2
	2006	8.8	13.1	118.2	11.7	10.6	12.3	22.4
Broad Money	2003	14.3	22.0	21.5	15.0	12.3	4.2	14.2
	2004	14.1	15.4	19.5	11.2	16.5	23.2	32.7
	2005	19.9	24.6	14.6	8.1	11.8	13.1	11.8
	2006	14.0	20.4	11.9	11.5	13.4	10.0	20.7
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$								
Net Foreign Assets	2006	1,647	205,336	11,364	3,193	1,917	539	81
Domestic Credit	2006	13,299	652,473	49,679	25,784	4,220	120	743
Net Other Items	2006	3,355	39,502	-5,090	-2,698	-1,364	195	-194
Money Multiplier (b)								
For Narrow Money	2003	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
	2004	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9
	2005	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1
	2006	—	1.6	3.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1
For Broad Money	2003	5.0	5.1	3.0	4.7	3.2	1.7	2.1
	2004	5.0	4.9	3.0	4.9	3.2	1.8	2.2
	2005	5.1	5.2	3.2	4.6	3.1	1.5	2.3
	2006	—	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.2	1.7	2.4
Income Velocity of Money (c)								
of Narrow Money	2003	11.0	4.8	3.6	11.9	5.6	3.8	4.0
	2004	10.7	n.a.	3.6	11.5	5.4	n.a.	3.7
	2005	10.1	4.2	3.7	11.0	5.4	n.a.	n.a.
	2006	10.7	4.2	1.9	10.2	5.2	n.a.	n.a.
of Broad Money	2003	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
	2004	2.3	n.a.	2.0	2.7	1.8	n.a.	1.5
	2005	2.3	1.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	n.a.	n.a.
	2006	2.3	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	n.a.	n.a.
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP								
Revenue	2006	16.9	13.8	14.2	16.1	12.5	n.a.	43.8
Total Expenditure	2006	25.1	14.1	18.7	13.1	16.8	n.a.	69.2
Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	2006	-7.2	-3.7	-4.3	3.0	-1.8	n.a.	-7.1

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, December 2007
IMF Key Indicators of Developing
Asian and Pacific Countries 2007, ADB

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2003	11,855	34,197	11,983	16,661	7,184	23,617
	2004	12,919	33,871	13,180	19,311	7,627	23,035
	2005	14,057	42,231	13,885	20,288	8,482	27,785
	2006	16,210	54,326	15,863	22,017	14,665	37,824
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2003	22,226	250,884	26,869	18,486	9,552	26,093
	2004	26,128	280,912	30,071	21,358	10,083	28,394
	2005	27,689	324,524	32,724	22,648	11,196	29,047
	2006	32,878	388,655	38,453	24,630	14,983	39,423
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2003	111,829	753,667	112,121	117,527	35,408	111,425
	2004	122,458	833,601	140,569	126,539	37,598	115,620
	2005	132,058	997,411	162,580	137,444	42,013	123,979
	2006	165,138	1,203,668	195,699	155,517	54,463	150,898
% of GDP	2003	121.1	123.9	101.7	95.3	44.5	47.5
	2004	114.0	122.5	112.7	91.7	43.3	45.0
	2005	113.2	126.0	118.6	90.8	42.6	43.2
	2006	125.0	135.5	125.4	87.3	46.3	41.4
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2006	5.8	1.9	4.7	9.8	11.0	10.9
Demand Deposits	2006	14.1	30.4	15.0	3.9	16.5	15.2
Quasi-Money	2006	80.1	67.8	80.3	86.3	72.5	73.9
% Change of Money (a)	2003	11.1	10.7	14.6	19.7	3.3	14.6
Narrow Money	2004	17.6	12.0	11.9	15.5	5.5	8.8
	2005	6.0	15.5	8.8	6.0	11.0	2.3
	2006	18.7	19.8	17.5	8.8	33.8	35.7
Broad Money	2003	11.1	8.1	11.1	-6.1	0.0	17.4
	2004	9.5	10.6	25.4	7.7	6.2	3.8
	2005	7.8	19.7	15.7	8.6	11.7	7.2
	2006	25.0	20.7	20.4	13.1	29.6	21.7
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2006	141,468	182,139	84,835	79,409	26,671	45,121
Domestic Credit	2006	90,986	1,379,621	175,035	163,992	58,203	146,693
Net Other Items	2006	-67,317	-358,093	-64,171	-63,757	-11,352	-40,916
Money Multiplier (b)							
For Narrow Money	2003	1.9	7.3	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
	2004	2.0	8.3	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
	2005	2.0	7.7	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.0
	2006	2.0	7.2	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
For Broad Money	2003	9.4	22.0	9.4	7.1	4.9	4.7
	2004	9.5	24.6	10.7	6.5	4.9	5.0
	2005	9.4	23.6	11.7	6.7	5.0	4.5
	2006	8.3	22.1	12.3	7.1	3.7	0.4
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2003	4.1	2.4	3.6	7.6	8.9	8.8
	2004	4.0	2.2	3.7	7.5	9.1	8.8
	2005	4.2	2.4	4.1	6.8	9.4	9.4
	2006	3.9	2.3	3.9	8.2	8.5	8.8
Broad Money	2003	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.1
	2004	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.4	2.2
	2005	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.2
	2006	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.4	2.3
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2006	n.a.	24.7	21.6	17.6	16.2	19.1
Total Expenditure	2006	n.a.	23.6	24.9	16.4	17.3	20.1
Budget Surplus/Deficit	2006	n.a.	0.4	-3.3	1.1	-1.1	-1.0

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, December 2007
IMF Key Indicators of Developing
Asian and Pacific Countries 2007, ADB

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Exports, Mn. US \$	2003	5,133 (9.2)	66,285 (23.2)	10,974 (20.0)	6,492 (9.5)	653 (-13.3)	113 (8.6)	152 (15.1)
	2004	5757 (12.2)	85,206 (28.5)	12,459 (13.5)	7,521 (15.8)	749 (14.7)	108 (39.8)	181 (19.0)
	2005	6347 (12.2)	105,152 (23.4)	14,482 (16.2)	8,573 (13.9)	832 (11.1)	186 (17.7)	162 (-10.4)
	2006	6883 (8.4)	127,090 (20.8)	16,553 (14.3)	10,422 (21.6)	865 (3.9)	300 (61.2)	225 (38.8)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2003	267	62	74	49	27	183	533
	2004	296	79	82.4	56	30	252	626
	2005	323	96	94	63	33	293	551
	2006	346	114	106	75	33	467	753
Imports, Mn. US \$	2003	6,672 (9.3)	80,003 (24.1)	11,333 (20.1)	8,707 (13.1)	1,556 (7.4)	190 (1.6)	414 (20.0)
	2004	8,000 (19.9)	118,908 (48.6)	13,738 (21.2)	9,840 (13.0)	1,801 (15.7)	245 (28.9)	565 (36.4)
	2005	8,863 (10.8)	156,993 (32.0)	18,996 (58.3)	11,870 (20.6)	2,022 (12.3)	411 (67.7)	656 (16.1)
	2006	10,253 (15.6)	191,995 (22.3)	25,017 (31.6)	13,301 (12.1)	2,391 (15.4)	396 (-3.6)	815 (24.2)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2003	347	75	76	65	64	307	1,452
	2004	257	110	100	73	73	391	1,952
	2005	451	143	123	87	80	647	2,233
	2006	516	172	160	96	92	616	2,726
Export / Import Ratio	2003	0.77	0.83	0.97	0.75	0.42	0.59	0.37
	2004	0.72	0.72	0.91	0.76	0.42	0.64	0.32
	2005	0.72	0.67	0.76	0.72	0.41	0.45	0.25
	2006	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.78	0.36	0.76	0.28
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2003	-872	-7,188	-109	-2,442	-963	-77	-268
	2004	-1,443	-17,600	-3,396	-3,007	-1,135	-87	-389
	2005	-1,630	-32,526	-6,341	-3,199	-1,374	-22	-503
	2006	-2,345	-57,243	-9,702	-2,890	-1,592	-96	-600
Current A/c Balance, Mn. US \$	2003	-71	14,083	4,070	431	149	-67	-31
	2004	-648	-2,470	1,811	438	198	-55.4	-122
	2005	-650	-9,186	1,534	-557	160	-193.2	-270
	2006	-1333	-9,609	-5,015	512	191	-2.2	-369
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2003	2,265	98,938	10,941	2,578	1,222	367	159
	2004	2,132	126,593	9,799	3,172	1,462	399	204
	2005	2,651	131,924	10,033	2,767	1,499	467	186
	2006	2,837	170,738	11,543	3,806	-	545	231
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2003	10,441	113,000	35,741	18,774	3,237	486	284
	2004	11,085	124,000	35,547	19,186	3,401	593	353
	2005	11,444	123,000	33,675	17,938	3,218	649	368
	2006							
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2003	7.5	19.1	16.2	5.9	6	4.6	3.6
	2004	8.6	n.a.	21.1	5.2	5.5	n.a.	4.7
	2005	4.5	n.a.	10.2	5.3	4.6	n.a.	6.9
	2006							
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2003	96.52	46.58	57.75	58.15	76.14	46.58	12.80
	2004	101.19	45.32	58.26	59.51	73.67	45.32	12.80
	2005	100.50	44.10	59.51	64.33	71.37	44.10	12.80
	2006	103.91	45.307	60.27	68.93	72.76	45.31	12.80

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US Dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, December 2007, IMF
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific
Countries 2007, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Exports, Mn. US \$	2003	161,676 (14.9)	197,289 (20.7)	104,729 (11.0)	78,105 (18.2)	35,339 (2.7)	64,109 (8.3)
	2004	200,972 (24.3)	257,710 (30.6)	126,642 (20.9)	94,941 (21.5)	38,794 (9.7)	70,767 (10.3)
	2005	232,309 (15.5)	288,971 (12.1)	141,670 (11.8)	109,193 (15.0)	40,263 (3.7)	86,995 (22.9)
	2006	274,801 (18.2)	331,845 (14.8)	160,736 (13.4)	128,220 (17.4)	46,158 (14.6)	102,728 (18.0)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2003	38,586	4,119	4,181	1,227	433	299
	2004	47,399	5,369	4,951	1,479	464	326
	2005	53,527	6,007	5,422	1,686	472	396
	2006	61,340	6,870	6,034	1,966	531	463
Imports, Mn. US \$	2003	132,112 (8.4)	175,337 (17.9)	79,002 (4.8)	66,911 (17.3)	41,190 (3.1)	39,546 (10.9)
	2004	168,119 (27.2)	220,141 (25.5)	99,149 (25.5)	84,158 (25.7)	44,478 (7.9)	50,615 (27.9)
	2005	195,574 (16.3)	256,288 (16.4)	108,305 (9.2)	105,979 (25.9)	48,036 (7.9)	69,462 (37.2)
	2,006	230,083 (17.6)	302,631 (18.0)	123,927 (14.4)	113,392 (6.9)	53,113 (10.5)	73,010 (5.1)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2003	31,530	3,660	3,154	1,051	503	185
	2004	39,651	4,586	3,876	1,311	532	233
	2005	45,063	5,328	4,145	1,636	563	316
	2006	51,358	6,266	4,652	1,738	610	329
Export / Import Ratio	2003	1.22	1.12	1.33	1.17	0.86	1.62
	2004	1.19	1.17	1.28	1.13	0.87	1.40
	2005	1.18	1.13	1.31	1.03	0.84	1.25
	2006	1.19	1.10	1.30	1.13	0.87	1.41
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2003	29,572	21,952	25,711	11,175	—	24,563
	2004	32,880	37,569	27,572	10,785	—	20,152
	2005	36,687	32,683	33,156	3,204	—	17,534
	2006	44,747	29,214	36,698	14,813	6,817	25,646
Current A/c Balance, Mn. US \$	2003	22,333	11,950	13,307	4,784	288	8,106
	2004	21,543	28,174	14,872	2,767	1,628	1,564
	2005	28,605	14,981	19,877	7,852	1,984	273
	2006	36,290	6,093	25,542	3,240	5,022	9,628
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2003	2,944	155,284	44,515	41,077	13,655	34,962
	2004	3,396	198,997	66,384	48,664	13,116	34,952
	2005	4,542	210,317	69,858	50,691	15,926	33,140
	2006	5,383	238,882	82,132	65,291	20,025	41,103
External Debt Mn. US \$	2003	245,233	157,394	48,557	51,783	62,589	136,956
	2004	287,785	172,259	52,156	51,232	60,918	139,723
	2005	300,359	187,882	50,981	52,266	61,527	138,300
	2006	313,551	263,386	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
External Debt Service / Export Ratio (b) %	2003	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	15.6	20.5	25.6
	2004	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	10.6	20.7	22.0
	2005	n.a.	n.a.	5.6	14.6	16.7	n.a.
	2006	—					
Exchange Rate (c)	2003	1.74	1,191.60	3.80	41.48	54.20	8,577
	2004	1.69	1,145.30	3.80	40.22	56.04	8,939
	2005	1.66	1,024.10	3.80	40.22	55.09	9,705
	2006	1.59	954.8	3.67	37.88	51.31	9,159

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, December 2007, IMF
Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific
Countries 2007, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Inflation^(a) : Selected Regional Countries

Percentage

Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006(b)
SAARC Countries										
Sri Lanka	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6	11.6	13.7
India	7.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	–
Pakistan	11.8	7.8	5.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9
Bangladesh	3.7	9.0	7.0	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2
Nepal	8.1	8.3	11.4	3.4	2.4	2.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	8.0
Bhutan	6.5	10.6	6.8	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.6	4.4	5.1	5.0
Maldives	7.5	-1.4	3.0	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.9	6.4	3.3	3.6
East Asian Countries (Selected)										
Singapore	2.0	-0.3	0.1	1.3	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.0
Rep. of Korea	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.7	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2
Malaysia	2.8	5.2	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.6
Thailand	5.6	8.1	0.2	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.8	2.7	4.5	4.7
Philippines	5.6	9.3	5.9	4.0	6.8	3.0	3.5	6.0	7.6	6.2
Indonesia	6.2	58.5	20.3	9.3	12.5	10.0	5.1	6.1	10.9	12.7
Industrial Countries (Selected)										
Japan	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.3
United States	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.3
United Kingdom	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index (1990 = 100)

(b) Provisional

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and
Pacific Countries 2007, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

World Tea Production, Land Area, Exports and Imports 1998 – 2006

Country \ Year	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Production (Mn.kgs.)									
India	874.1	825.9	846.9	854.1	838.7	878.1	893.0	928	955.9
Sri Lanka	280.7	284.1	306.8	296.3	310.6	303.3	308.1	317.2	310.8
Indonesia	166.8	161.0	162.0	166.9	162.2	169.8	764.8	166.1	139.8
Bangladesh	55.8	46.4	52.6	56.8	53.6	58.3	55.6	60.6	53.3
China	665.0	676.0	683.3	701.7	745.4	768.1	835.2	934.8	1,020.0
Total Asia	2,481.0	2,442.5	2,440.7	2,502.0	2,528.4	2,629.2	2,712.7	2,831.2	2,926.2
Kenya	294.2	248.8	236.3	294.6	287.1	293.7	324.6	328.5	310.6
Malawi	40.4	38.5	42.1	36.8	39.2	41.7	50.1	37.9	45.0
Total Africa	449.7	400.8	401.0	464.3	459.4	473.6	504.2	493.3	482.4
Total CIS / USSR	15.4	15.9	14.9	15.0	14.3	14.5	15.7	16.3	16.8
Total South America	73.5	78.3	75.7	75.7	75.7	76.7	74.4	86.7	89.9
Total Oceania	6.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3
Total World	3,026.3	2,945.0	2,939.8	3,064.5	3,085.4	3,201.8	3,315.0	3,435.7	3,523.5
Land Area ('000 ha.)									
India	474.0	491.0	507.0	510.0	515.8	519.6	521.4	523.0	n.a.
Sri Lanka	189.0	189.0	189.0	189.0	188.0	188.1	188.7	188.5	n.a.
Indonesia	157.0	157.0	156.0	154.0	151.0	143.6	142.8	n.a.	n.a.
Bangladesh	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	50.0	50.0	51.3	51.0	n.a.
China	1,057.0	1,130.0	1,089.0	1,141.0	1,134.0	1,207.3	1,262.3	1,152.0	n.a.
Total Asia	2,156	2,280	2,256.0	2,316.0	2,305.0	2,379.0	2,406.0	2,155.0	n.a.
Kenya	119.0	120.0	122.0	132.0	140.0	132.0	132.0	141.0	n.a.
Malawi	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	n.a.
Total Africa	226	227	230.0	213.0	250.0	243.0	243.0	253.9	n.a.
Total CIS / USSR	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.8	42.0	n.a.
Total South America	48.0	48.0	48.0	45.0	45.0	45.6	45.9	45.9	n.a.
Total Oceania	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.7	n.a.
Total World	2,476	2,600	2,580.0	2,620.0	2,645.0	2,713.4	2,741.2	2,501.5	n.a.
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
India	15.9	15.0	15.4	12.9	13.8	12.2	12.6	12.1	12.9
Sri Lanka	20.3	20.8	21.0	20.7	20.3	20.8	18.9	19.2	19.9
Indonesia	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.1
Bangladesh	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3
China	16.7	15.8	17.1	17.9	17.6	18.6	18.2	18.4	19.1
Taiwan	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Turkey	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
Vietnam	2.5	2.9	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.7	5.6	6.7
Other Asia	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Total Asia	64.1	64.5	68.0	65.4	65.5	64.5	63.0	63.8	65.5
Kenya	20.2	19.3	16.3	18.5	19.0	19.3	21.7	21.7	19.9
Malawi	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7
Ruwanda	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Tanzania	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
Uganda	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1
Zimbabwe	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7
Other Africa	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0
Total Africa	29.8	29.6	26.4	28.7	29.0	29.8	31.3	30.6	28.7
Argentina	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5
Other South America	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Others	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Total Others	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total World Exports (mt '000)	1,304.9	1,261.4	1,328.9	1,388.9	1,437.9	1,397.4	1,536.1	1,556.5	1,578.5

(Contd.)

World Tea Production, Land Area, Exports and Imports 1998 – 2008 (Contd.)

Country \ Year	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
World Tea Imports for Consumption ('000 kgs.)									
Europe									
United Kingdom	146.3	137.3	133.5	136.6	136.5	125.3	128.8	128.2	135.4
Russian Fed./USSR	143.5	152.7	156.2	153.7	162.6	165.7	166.2	173.0	166.5
Other CIS	42.2	48.2	49.9	58.3	57.2	57.0	61.0	63.9	60.0
Germany	22.6	24.4	18.0	20.5	22.3	27.0	21.8	19.6	17.5
Poland	29.7	32.0	30.5	33.1	31.0	30.8	32.1	31.0	28.5
France	13.0	11.8	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.1	14.1	13.4
Ireland (Republic)	9.4	10.3	10.6	10.0	11.2	13.6	10.5	9.9	9.3
Other Europe	36.3	35.8	36.4	37.2	n.a.	39.5	41.4	40.4	48.4
Sub Total	436.6	452.2	437.7	452.7	472.5	475.8	476.2	477.2	479.0
N. America and Carribean									
Canada	17.1	18.3	17.8	18.6	18.7	20.4	18.2	18.1	17.0
U S A	96.6	92.9	88.3	96.7	93.5	94.2	99.5	100.1	109.0
Other Countries	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
Sub Total	115.1	112.5	107.5	116.7	113.6	116	119.2	119.7	127.7
Latin America									
Chile	14.1	13.4	11.3	15.1	15.3	16.0	20.2	17.9	19.1
Other Countries	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0
Sub Total	17.2	17.0	14.5	18.5	18.6	19.5	24.0	21.7	23.1
Asia									
Dubai	25.3	24.7	22.2	29.8	30.8	48.8	43.4	53.0	55.0
Saudi Arabia	18.5	14.3	13.8	15.0	13.5	13.6	14.0	14.9	12.0
Afghanistan	25.9	17.3	25.5	31.9	35.0	46.0	41.0	34.0	34.0
Iran	33.4	38.5	46.9	40.2	38.5	30.2	40.0	43.0	45.0
Iraq	49.7	42.3	52.3	62.0	82.0	37.8	51.0	56.0	66.0
Jordan	19.6	10.0	12.4	12.5	12.0	14.5	16.4	14.2	11.0
Pakistan	111.6	107.7	111.4	106.8	97.8	118.3	120.0	139.3	127.0
Syria	19.1	20.3	19.7	22.5	30.0	29.0	30.6	26.0	28.0
Yeman	10.5	9.5	8.0	10.0	11.4	10.4	12.1	10.4	7.0
Other Asian Countries	41.3	46.4	43.4	51.0	45.8	52.4	53.0	53.8	56.9
Sub Total	354.8	331.0	355.7	381.7	401.7	401.0	421.5	444.7	441.9
Africa									
Egypt	65.5	73.2	63.4	56.4	78.9	49.9	71.8	73.5	79.0
Libya	18.0	10.0	13.5	18.5	10.3	18.5	7.4	17.5	14.5
Morocco	40.6	35.4	42.3	37.7	43.8	44.9	45.7	49.3	52.0
South Africa	13.0	12.7	14.2	13.9	15.2	14.8	16.6	18.6	18.8
Sudan	19.0	17.9	15.6	15.5	13.5	13.5	17.0	20.0	16.0
Tunisia	11.5	10.2	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.3	11.0
Other African Countries	51.2	60.2	68.3	64.5	71.4	81.0	76.1	79.9	83.1
Sub Total	218.7	219.6	228.6	217.5	243.8	232.8	245.1	270.7	274.4
Oceania									
Australia	16.7	14.4	14.7	14.2	14.3	13.1	14.0	13.8	13.6
Other Oceanian Countries	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4
Sub Total	21.9	19.2	19.7	19.0	19.3	18.1	19.4	19.1	19.0
Major Producing Countries									
	71.4	76.9	92.5	101.1	101.9	83.9	120.4	105.1	107.8
Total Imports	1,235.8	1,231.9	1,262.6	1,316.2	1,371.8	1,347.1	1,425.1	1,461.5	1,467.9

Source : International Tea Committee
Annual Statistic Bulletin - 2006

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Percentage

Region / Country	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Industrial Countries	5.2	2.5	1.4	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4
United States	5.4	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2
Canada	4.8	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.0
Australia	7.3	4.6	1.5	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.5
Japan	3.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.2
New Zealand	6.1	3.8	-0.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4
Euro Area	—	—	—	—	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Denmark	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9
France	3.4	1.8	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6
Germany	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
Greece	20.4	8.9	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.2
Italy	6.5	5.2	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1
Sweden	10.5	2.5	0.5	1.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4
United Kingdom	9.5	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1
Developing Countries	77.1	25.2	9.6	6.7	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9
Africa	16.5	38.4	7.2	8.8	12.4	9.0	6.3	4.6	6.4	5.8
Algeria	16.6	32.2	2.6	0.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.6	—
Botswana	11.4	10.5	7.7	8.6	6.6	8.1	9.2	7.0	8.6	11.6
Ethiopia	5.2	10.0	5.9	0.7	-8.1	1.6	17.8	3.3	11.6	13.6
Ghana	37.3	74.3	12.4	25.2	32.9	14.8	26.7	12.6	15.1	10.9
Kenya	15.6	0.8	3.5	6.2	5.7	2.0	9.8	11.6	10.3	14.5
Nigeria	7.4	72.8	4.8	14.5	13.0	12.9	14.0	15.0	17.9	8.2
South Africa	14.4	8.6	5.2	5.3	5.7	9.2	5.9	1.4	3.4	4.6
Tanzania	35.8	29.8	7.9	5.9	5.1	4.6	3.5	0.0	8.6	6.4
Uganda	33.1	8.6	6.4	2.8	2.0	-0.3	7.8	3.3	8.2	6.6
Zaire	81.3	541.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zambia	107.0	34.2	26.8	26.0	21.4	22.2	21.4	18.0	18.3	9.0
Zimbabwe	17.4	22.6	58.5	55.9	76.7	140.1	—	—	n.a.	—
Asia	6.5	11.3	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.97	3.6	3.8
Bangladesh	8.1	5.8	6.2	2.4	2.0	3.3	5.7	9.2	7.0	6.8
Bhutan	10.0	9.5	6.8	3.9	3.4	2.5	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.0
China, People's Rep.	3.1	16.9	-1.4	0.3	0.5	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5
Fiji	8.2	2.2	2.0	1.1	4.3	0.8	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.5
Hongkong	9.7	9.0	-4.0	-3.7	-1.6	-3.0	-2.6	-0.4	0.9	2.0
India	9.0	10.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	5.8
Indonesia	7.8	9.0	20.5	3.7	12.5	11.5	6.6	6.2	10.5	13.1
Korea, Rep. of	8.6	4.5	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2
Malaysia	2.6	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	3.0	3.6
Maldives	3.6	5.4	3.0	-1.1	0.7	0.9	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	0.3
Myanmar	17.6	25.2	18.4	-0.1	21.1	57.1	36.6	4.5	9.4	20.0
Nepal	8.2	7.6	8.0	1.5	2.7	2.4	5.7	2.8	6.8	7.6
Pakistan	9.1	12.3	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	7.4	9.1	7.9
Papua New Guinea	7.0	17.3	14.9	15.6	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.2	1.7	2.3
Philippines	14.1	8.1	6.7	4.3	6.1	3.1	3.5	6.0	7.6	6.2
Singapore	3.5	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0
Sri Lanka	21.5	7.7	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6	11.6	13.7
Thailand	6.0	5.8	0.3	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6
Europe	153.8	50.6	48.8	26.3	21.0	16.9	11.4	8.8	8.9	7.4
Hungary	29.0	28.3	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.6	6.8	3.6	3.8
Lithuania	—	39.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	-1.2	1.2	2.7	3.8
Poland	555.4	26.8	7.3	10.1	5.5	1.9	0.8	3.6	2.1	1.1
Romania	4.2	32.2	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.0	6.6
Russia	—	197.4	85.7	20.8	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7
Turkey	60.3	88.1	64.8	54.9	54.4	45.0	25.3	10.6	10.1	10.5
Ukraine	—	376.7	22.7	—	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.8
Middle East	10.9	19.3	7.0	5.1	3.6	5.3	6.7	7.9	6.4	7.0
Bahrain	0.9	2.7	-1.4	-0.7	0.2	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.0
Egypt	16.8	15.7	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	4.5	11.3	4.9	7.6
Iran, I.R. of	7.6	49.6	20.1	14.5	11.3	14.3	16.5	14.8	13.4	—
Israel	17.2	10.0	5.2	1.1	1.1	5.6	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1
Jordan	16.2	2.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3
Kuwait	9.8	2.7	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	4.1	3.1
Lebanon	62.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	—
Saudi Arabia	2.1	4.9	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.2
Western Hemisphere	503.5	44.2	9.6	8.7	6.3	9.1	10.8	6.7	6.4	5.4
Argentina	2,314.0	3.4	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	25.9	13.4	4.4	9.6	10.9
Brazil	2,947.7	66.0	4.9	7.0	6.8	8.4	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2
Chile	26.0	8.2	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4
Colombia	29.1	21.0	11.2	9.5	8.0	6.3	7.1	5.9	5.1	4.3
Jamaica	22.0	19.9	6.0	8.2	7.0	7.1	10.3	—	—	—
Mexico	26.7	35.0	16.6	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6
Panama	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	3.3	2.1
Paraguay	38.2	13.4	6.8	9.0	7.3	10.5	14.2	4.3	6.8	9.6
Peru	7,481.7	11.1	3.5	3.8	2.0	0.2	2.3	3.7	1.6	2.0
Uruguay	112.5	42.2	5.7	4.8	4.4	14.0	19.4	9.2	4.7	6.4
World	29.4	11.0	5.2	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index

Source : International Financial Statistics, December 2007 Issue, IMF
International Financial Statistics Year Book 2006

Growth of Real GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Industrial Countries	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.7	1.3	1.3	2.0	3.2	2.6
United States	1.8	2.5	4.5	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.7	4.2	3.5
Canada	-0.2	2.8	5.5	5.3	1.9	3.3	1.7	3.1	2.7
Australia	1.9	3.5	4.4	3.3	2.2	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.5
Japan	4.8	1.4	-0.2	2.8	0.4	0.1	2.1	2.7	3.1
New Zealand	-0.8	3.9	5.2	2.5	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.1
Denmark	1.0	3.1	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.9	3.1
France	2.5	2.4	4.6	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.2
Germany	5.7	1.9	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.1	-1.9	1.6	0.9
Greece	-0.6	2.1	3.6	4.1	5.3	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.7
Italy	2.0	2.8	1.9	3.6	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.1	-0.04
Sweden	1.4	3.9	4.5	4.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	3.7	2.7
United Kingdom	0.6	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	12.7	3.3	1.9
Developing Countries	4.2	6.0	4.0	5.9	3.8	4.6	6.2	7.2	5.6
Africa	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.5	4.1	3.0	4	4.2	4.4
Botswana	5.5	3.2	4.1	17.0	9.1	1.6	9.5	3.4	8.4
Ethiopia	-4.1	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	3.3	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenya	4.2	4.4	-3.6	7.1	4.4	0.4	2.8	4.3	—
Nigeria	8.2	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.8	—	—
South Africa	-0.3	3.1	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.0	4.5	4.9
Tanzania	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uganda	6.2	8.8	26.4	19.5	12.2	9.0	14.2	-2.7	3.9
Zimbabwe	7.0	0.2	-3.8	-7.8	-2.5	-4.4	-10.5	-4.1	—
Asia	5.6	8.2	6.3	7.0	5.6	6.7	8.1	8.1	—
Bangladesh	6.6	4.9	4.9	6.0	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	5.4
Bhutan	—	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China, People's Rep.	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.4	7.2	8.9	10.2	9.9	—
Fiji	4.7	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	5.7	7.3	6.1	4.4	5.8	3.8	8.5	7.5	8.1
Indonesia	7.2	8.2	0.8	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6
Korea, Rep. of	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.0
Malaysia	9.0	9.8	6.1	8.9	0.3	4.4	5.5	7.2	5.2
Maldives	16.2	7.3	7.2	4.7	3.5	6.5	8.5	9.5	-5.2
Myanmar	2.8	7.0	10.9	6.2	11.3	12.0	13.8	—	—
Nepal	4.6	2.7	4.5	6.1	4.7	0.3	2.7	3.5	—
Pakistan	4.5	5.1	3.7	4.3	1.9	3.2	5.0	6.4	7.8
Papua New Guinea	-3.0	-3.5	1.9	-2.5	-0.1	-0.2	2.9	2.9	3.0
Philippines	3.0	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.4	5.5	4.9	5.0	4.8
Singapore	9.0	8.0	6.8	9.6	-2.2	4.0	2.9	8.7	6.4
Sri Lanka	6.2	5.5	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0	6.0	5.5	6.0
Thailand	11.2	9.2	4.5	4.8	2.2	5.3	7.0	6.2	4.5
Europe	-2.0	7.9	0.6	5.0	0.2	4.4	4.9	6.8	5.6
Hungary	-3.5	1.5	4.2	6.0	4.3	3.8	3.4	5.2	4.1
Lithuania	—	3.3	-1.7	4.7	6.4	6.8	10.5	7.0	7.5
Romania	-5.6	7.1	-1.2	2.2	5.8	5.1	5.2	8.5	—
Turkey	9.3	7.2	-4.7	7.2	-7.3	7.8	6.0	8.9	7.4
Middle East	8.4	3.3	2.0	5.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	4.9	—
Bahrain	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.3	4.6	5.2	6.8	5.9	6.9
Egypt	5.7	4.6	6.1	5.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.9
Iran, I.R. of	11.7	2.6	1.9	5.1	0.3	7.5	7.1	5.1	—
Israel	5.8	7.1	2.3	7.7	4.9	-0.1	1.7	4.4	5.2
Jordan	1.0	6.2	3.1	4.1	0.7	4.8	3.3	—	—
Kuwait	-8.4	1.4	-1.8	4.7	0.5	5.1	13.4	6.2	—
Saudi Arabia	10.7	0.2	-0.8	4.9	0.6	0.1	7.7	5.3	6.6
Western Hemisphere	2.3	1.6	0.2	4.0	0.6	-0.4	1.9	5.8	4.2
Argentina	-1.8	-2.9	-3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2
Brazil	0.4	4.2	0.8	4.4	1.3	1.9	0.5	4.9	2.3
Chile	3.7	10.6	0.8	4.5	3.4	2.2	0.9	6.1	6.4
Colombia	4.3	5.2	-4.2	2.9	1.5	1.9	3.9	4.8	5.2
Jamaica	5.5	2.5	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.3	0.9	—
Mexico	5.1	-6.2	3.8	6.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.0	3.0
Panama	8.1	1.8	4.0	-2.7	0.6	2.2	4.3	7.6	6.4
Paraguay	3.1	4.7	0.5	-0.4	2.7	-2.3	2.6	—	—
Peru	-3.7	8.6	0.9	3.0	0.2	4.9	4.0	4.8	6.7
Uruguay	0.3	-1.5	-2.9	-1.4	-3.4	-11.0	2.2	11.8	6.6
World	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.6	2.3	2.7	3.8	4.9	3.9

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2006 IMF

Exports

US \$ Million

Region / Country	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Industrial Countries	2,454,100	3,469,800	3,997,800	3,871,600	3,990,500	4,593,600	5,387,800	5,847,600	6,582,300
United States	393,592	625,073	781,125	730,803	693,103	724,771	818,520	907,158	1,038,000
Canada	127,629	192,197	276,635	259,858	252,394	272,739	304,453	359,399	390,000
Australia	39,752	53,111	63,870	63,387	65,033	71,546	86,421	105,833	123,000
Japan	287,581	443,116	479,249	403,496	416,726	471,817	565,675	594,905	650,000
New Zealand	9,488	13,645	13,267	13,723	14,380	16,505	20,373	21,728	22,400
Denmark	35,133	49,754	49,471	50,729	56,304	65,267	75,838	83,910	91,700
France	216,588	284,865	299,921	295,976	311,871	365,718	423,882	435,975	490,000
Germany	410,104	523,802	550,150	571,358	615,446	751,679	911,582	977,824	1,126,000
Greece	8,105	10,961	210,747	9,483	10,315	13,195	14,996	15,511	20,200
Italy	170,304	233,998	239,866	244,210	254,097	299,412	353,677	373,452	416,000
Sweden	57,540	79,801	86,954	75,833	81,324	102,405	123,211	130,161	147,200
United Kingdom	185,172	242,006	281,564	267,349	276,299	304,185	341,596	371,370	428,000
Developing Countries	984,550	1,650,410	2,364,020	2,255,820	2,438,000	2,907,600	3,738,300	4,560,080	5,448,500
Africa	83,955	92,842	126,210	118,890	120,670	148,800	195,900	255,700	291,100
Botswana	1,785	2,142	—	—	2,319	3,024	3,600	4,300	4,600
Central African Rep.	120	171	161	142	147	128	130	130	120
Congo	981	1,173	2,489	—	1,132	1,374	1,850	—	—
Ethiopia	298	423	—	—	480	500	700	882	1,050
Kenya	1,031	1,879	1,734	1,944	2,116	2,411	2,684	3,293	3,400
Nigeria	13,670	11,725	20,975	17,261	15,107	19,887	31,148	42,277	—
South Africa	23,549	27,853	29,983	29,258	29,723	36,482	46,029	51,600	58,200
Tanzania	415	682	663	776	902	1,129	1,336	1,481	1,660
Uganda	147	461	460	456	443	562	883	821	970
Zimbabwe	1,726	2,114	1,930	1,210	1,400	1,670	1,887	1,800	1,900
Asia	451,996	926,192	1,266,760	1,182,890	1,300,040	1,540,230	1,957,390	2,323,640	2,767,970
Bangladesh	1,671	3,173	4,786	4,826	4,566	5,263	6,597	7,200	9,100
Bhutan	75	103	—	—	113	133	200	300	400
China, People's Rep.	62,091	148,797	249,203	266,098	325,591	437,899	593,439	762,068	969,000
Fiji	615	623	584	528	549	670	690	700	680
Hongkong	82,160	173,750	201,860	189,894	200,092	224,000	259	289,337	317,000
India	17,975	30,630	42,379	43,347	49,250	59,000	76,600	99,600	120,900
Indonesia	25,675	45,417	62,124	56,447	60,164	64,107	70,800	87,000	103,500
Korea, Rep. of	65,016	125,058	172,268	150,439	162,471	193,817	253,845	284,419	325,000
Malaysia	29,416	73,914	98,229	88,005	93,265	99,369	125,744	140,870	160,600
Maldives	52	50	76	76	90	113	122	103	100
Mongolia	661	473	466	448	524	616	853	1,054	1,500
Myanmar	325	851	1,646	2,381	3,046	2,483	2,380	3,810	4,510
Nepal	210	345	804	737	568	662	756	830	760
Pakistan	5,589	8,029	9,028	9,238	9,913	11,930	13,379	16,100	16,900
Papua New Guinea	1,144	2,654	2,096	1,813	1,641	2,207	2,558	3,300	4,200
Philippines	8,068	17,502	39,783	32,664	36,502	36,200	39,689	39,879	47,400
Singapore	52,752	118,268	137,804	121,755	125,177	144,182	198,600	229,649	271,800
Sri Lanka	1,983	3,798	5,430	4,816	4,699	5,125	5,757	6,347	6,900
Thailand	23,070	56,439	69,057	65,113	68,108	80,333	97,414	110,110	131,000
Vietnam	2,404	—	14,000	15,000	16,530	20,176	25,625	31,625	40,000
Europe	118,216	254,411	339,720	358,700	396,550	498,950	672,670	821,050	1,005,470
Poland	13,627	22,895	31,651	36,092	41,010	53,537	73,792	89,347	110,000
Romania	5,775	7,910	10,367	11,391	13,876	17,619	23,485	27,730	32,300
Russia	—	81,096	105,565	103,139	107,301	135,929	183,452	243,569	304,000
Turkey	12,959	21,637	27,775	31,354	34,561	46,576	61,683	71,928	82,000
Ukraine	—	13,317	—	—	17,957	23,080	32,672	34,228	38,000
Middle East	146,721	158,432	280,050	261,320	286,400	347,540	458,510	616,190	735,170
Bahrain	3,761	4,113	6,195	5,577	5,794	6,364	7,562	10,200	11,600
Egypt	2,585	3,450	4,689	4,126	4,708	6,311	7,530	10,672	13,700
Israel	11,576	19,046	31,404	29,048	29,347	31,784	38,618	43,000	47,000
Jordan	1,064	1,769	1,899	2,293	2,770	3,082	3,950	4,302	5,170
Kuwait	7,042	12,785	19,436	16,203	15,369	20,677	28,729	44,900	57,300
Saudi Arabia	44,417	50,040	77,583	68,604	72,453	93,245	125,728	181,000	211,000
United Arab Emirates	23,544	—	50,000	49,000	52,163	65,826	83,000	113,000	—
Western Hemisphere	128,402	223,991	354,980	342,290	342,540	372,100	458,510	555,040	666,170
Argentina	12,353	20,967	26,341	26,610	25,650	29,566	34,453	40,044	47,000
Brazil	31,414	46,506	55,086	58,223	60,362	73,084	96,475	118,308	138,000
Chile	8,373	16,024	19,210	18,466	18,180	21,524	32,025	41,300	58,100
Guyana	251	455	498	477	11,911	510	590	550	570
Jamaica	1,135	1,427	1,304	1,220	493	1,180	1,390	1,500	1,870
Mexico	27,131	79,542	166,368	158,547	1,114	1,650	189,000	214,000	250,000
Panama	340	625	859	911	160,682	860	940	1,020	1,040
Paraguay	959	919	—	—	951	1,242	1,626	16,600	1,900
Peru	3,231	5,575	7,028	7,100	7,714	9,091	12,617	17,206	23,700
Uruguay	1,693	2,106	2,295	2,060	1,861	2,198	2,950	3,405	4,000
World	3,438,600	5,120,200	6,361,800	6,127,500	6,428,600	7,501,200	9,126,100	10,407,700	12,030,900

Source : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2006, IMF
International Financial Statistics, December 2007, IMF

Imports

US \$ Million

Region / Country	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Industrial Countries	2,573,300	3,432,000	4,337,700	4,159,290	4,262,180	4,946,700	5,877,600	6,533,500	7,370,600
United States	516,987	770,852	1,259,297	1,179,180	1,200,230	1,303,050	1,525,680	1,732,350	1,919,000
Canada	123,244	168,041	244,786	227,291	227,499	245,021	273,085	332,000	358,000
Australia	42,032	61,283	71,529	63,888	72,690	89,084	109,384	125,280	139,000
Japan	235,368	335,882	379,511	349,089	337,194	382,930	454,542	514,922	580,000
New Zealand	9,501	13,958	13,906	13,308	15,047	18,565	23,201	26,239	26,400
Denmark	32,228	45,082	43,705	44,297	48,887	56,217	66,583	74,741	85,100
France	234,436	281,440	310,591	301,906	311,966	370,698	442,561	485,000	538,000
Germany	346,153	464,271	495,380	485,967	489,949	604,613	718,045	780,000	919,000
Greece	19,777	22,929	29,221	29,928	31,164	44,375	51,559	49,817	59,100
Italy	181,968	206,040	238,023	236,086	246,496	297,348	354,653	385,485	441,000
Sweden	54,264	64,743	72,972	63,502	66,387	84,222	100,427	111,224	126,600
United Kingdom	222,977	265,297	334,396	320,973	335,438	380,712	451,680	483,017	547,000
Developing Countries	950,870	1,757,780	2,230,590	2,174,850	2,313,140	2,734,680	3,506,450	4,126,430	4,885,040
Africa	74,891	101,548	105,920	108,178	113,460	140,390	178,330	212,970	236,060
Botswana	1,947	1,911	2,469	1,809	1,927	245,000	3,360	3,160	3,150
Central African Rep.	154	174	117	107	120	120	150	170	210
Congo	621	670	465	—	1,081	1,594	1,986	—	—
Ethiopia	1,081	1,145	—	1,815	1,666	2,120	3,090	4,130	471,000
Kenya	2,223	2,991	3,105	3,192	3,245	3,725	4,553	6,149	7,300
Nigeria	5,627	7,912	8,721	11,586	7,547	10,853	14,164	20,800	21,800
South Africa	18,399	30,546	29,695	28,248	29,267	41,084	53,000	62,304	—
Tanzania	1,027	1,675	1,524	1,712	1,660	2,125	2,513	2,659	4,300
Uganda	288	1,056	1,536	1,594	1,111	1,251	2,019	1,895	2,500
Zimbabwe	1,847	2,661	—	1,739	—	1,710	2,200	2,330	2,100
Asia	467,469	977,399	1,196,920	1,117,640	1,221,510	1,464,260	1,878,790	2,210,660	2,575,350
Bangladesh	3,618	6,502	8,360	8,350	7,914	9,516	12,600	12,900	15,000
Bhutan	78	112	—	191	197	249	400	400	300
China, People's Rep.	53,345	129,113	225,094	243,553	295,171	413,062	560,683	660,159	792,000
Fiji	754	892	825	794	898	1,210	1,450	1,610	1,800
Hongkong	82,490	192,751	212,805	201,076	207,644	232,000	271,000	299,533	335,000
India	23,580	34,707	51,523	50,392	56,517	71,238	99,800	142,800	1,752,000
Indonesia	21,837	40,630	33,515	31,010	38,310	42,243	54,900	75,500	80,300
Korea	69,844	135,119	160,481	141,098	152,126	178,827	224,463	261,238	309,000
Malaysia	29,258	77,691	81,963	73,866	79,869	81,948	105,298	114,411	131,100
Maldives	138	268	389	393	392	471	645	743	900
Mongolia	924	415	612	638	691	801	1,011	1,149	1,500
Myanmar	270	1,335	2,401	2,877	2,348	2,091	2,226	1,930	2,110
Nepal	672	1,333	1,573	1,473	1,419	1,754	1,870	1,860	2,100
Pakistan	7,411	11,515	10,864	10,191	11,233	13,038	17,949	25,400	29,800
Papua New Guinea	1,193	1,452	1,151	1,073	1,235	1,356	1,680	1,730	—
Philippines	13,042	28,341	37,027	34,921	37,180	39,502	42,345	47,000	54,100
Singapore	60,774	124,507	134,545	116,000	116,441	127,934	163,854	200,047	239,000
Sri Lanka	2,688	5,306	7,177	5,962	6,105	6,672	7,973	8,834	10,260
Thailand	33,045	70,786	61,924	61,962	64,645	75,805	95,353	118,191	129,000
Vietnam	2,752	—	—	15,999	19,000	24,863	31,091	36,476	44,000
Europe	137,229	292,541	358,530	374,399	422,140	527,490	696,330	805,850	1,023,290
Hungary	8,670	15,046	31,955	33,724	37,788	47,602	59,637	65,800	77,200
Poland	8,413	29,050	48,940	50,275	55,113	68,004	87,909	100,903	125,000
Romania	9,843	10,278	13,055	15,561	17,862	24,003	32,664	40,463	51,100
Russia	—	60,945	49,125	58,992	67,063	83,677	105,938	137,833	181,000
Turkey	22,302	35,709	54,503	41,399	49,663	65,637	96,368	98,998	134,000
Ukraine	—	16,052	—	15,775	16,977	23,021	28,996	36,136	45,000
Middle East	122,551	144,962	183,970	202,112	210,200	237,280	309,130	373,640	421,820
Bahrain	3,712	3,716	4,634	4,306	5,013	5,700	7,400	8,800	8,900
Egypt	9,216	11,760	14,010	12,756	12,552	11,139	12,859	19,851	17,600
Israel	16,794	29,579	31,404	17,626	35,517	36,303	42,864	47,141	50,300
Jordan	2,600	3,698	4,597	35,449	35,517	5,743	8,128	10,506	11,400
Kuwait	3,972	7,790	7,157	4,844	5,020	10,987	12,005	15,800	16,000
Oman	2,681	4,248	5,040	7,869	9,001	6,572	8,865	8,827	10,920
Saudi Arabia	24,069	28,091	30,238	5,798	6,005	36,915	44,517	59,000	70,000
United Arab Emirates	11,199	20,984	35,009	37,293	42,652	52,074	72,082	80,822	94,670
Western Hemisphere	125,185	250,576	391,100	382,958	356,074	370,090	451,690	532,440	636,200
Argentina	4,076	20,122	25,280	20,320	8,990	13,834	22,320	28,692	34,000
Brazil	22,524	53,783	58,631	517	525	50,706	65,950	77,585	96,000
Chile	7,742	15,900	18,507	17,832	17,196	19,381	24,871	32,542	38,400
Colombia	5,590	13,853	11,539	12,834	12,738	13,892	16,746	21,204	26,000
Guyana	311	528	—	584	563	580	650	790	880
Jamaica	1,928	2,818	3,326	3,360	3,533	3,642	3,772	4,460	5,310
Mexico	43,548	75,858	182,702	176,185	176,607	178,503	206,623	232,000	268,000
Paraguay	1,352	2,782	—	1,989	—	2,220	3,100	3,800	6,100
Peru	3,470	9,224	8,797	—	—	9,900	11,800	14,500	17,900
Uruguay	1,343	2,867	3,466	3,061	1,964	2,206	3,100	3,879	4,800
World	3,532,200	5,189,800	5,790,000	6,334,140	6,570,620	7,681,400	9,384,000	10,659,900	12,225,600

Source : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2006, IMF
International Financial Statistics, December 2007, IMF

Human Development Index – 2005

Country	Life Expectancy at Birth (years) (2000–2005)	Adult Literacy Rate (%) (1995–2000)	Real GDP per Capita (PPP\$)	Life Expectancy Index	Education Index	GDP Index	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank
High Human Development	76.2	–	23,986	0.85	0.92	0.92	0.897	–
Canada	79.8	99.0	34,484	0.92	0.99	0.97	0.961	4
France	79.6	99.0	34,936	0.92	0.98	0.95	0.952	10
Norway	79.3	99.0	63,918	0.91	0.99	1.00	0.968	2
USA	71.5	99.0	41,890	0.88	0.97	1.00	0.951	12
Netherlands	78.5	99.0	38,248	0.90	0.99	0.97	0.953	9
Japan	81.9	99.0	35,484	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.953	8
Finland	78.4	99.0	36,820	0.90	0.99	0.99	0.952	11
New Zealand	79.2	99.0	26,664	0.91	0.99	0.92	0.943	19
Sweden	80.1	99.0	39,637	0.93	0.98	0.97	0.956	6
Spain	80.0	98.0	25,914	0.93	0.98	0.94	0.949	13
Australia	80.4	99.0	36,032	0.93	0.99	0.96	0.962	3
United Kingdom	78.5	99.0	36,509	0.91	0.97	0.97	0.946	16
Germany	78.7	99.0	33,890	0.90	0.95	0.95	0.935	22
Hong Kong	81.5	94.6	25,592	0.95	0.89	0.98	0.937	21
Singapore	78.8	92.5	26,893	0.91	0.91	0.95	0.922	25
Rep. of Korea	77.0	99.0	16,309	0.88	0.98	0.90	0.921	26
United Arab Emirates	77.8	88.7	28,612	0.89	0.79	0.93	0.868	39
Medium Human Development	67.5	78.0	4,876	0.71	0.74	0.65	0.698	–
Fiji	67.8	99.0	6,049	0.72	0.88	0.67	0.762	92
Thailand	68.6	92.6	8,677	0.74	0.86	0.75	0.781	78
Malaysia	73.0	88.7	10,882	0.81	0.84	0.78	0.811	63
Lebanon	71.0	88.3	5,584	0.76	0.87	0.67	0.772	88
Saudi Arabia	71.6	82.9	15,711	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.812	61
Turkey	70.8	87.4	8,407	0.77	0.81	0.74	0.775	84
Lithuania	72.1	99.6	14,494	0.79	0.97	0.83	0.862	43
Romania	71.3	97.3	9,060	0.78	0.91	0.75	0.813	60
Algeria	71.0	69.9	7,062	0.78	0.71	0.71	0.733	104
Mexico	74.9	91.6	10,751	0.84	0.86	0.78	0.829	52
Peru	69.9	87.9	6,039	0.76	0.87	0.68	0.773	87
Sri Lanka	70.8	90.7	4,595	0.78	0.81	0.64	0.743	99
Botswana	46.6	81.2	12,387	0.39	0.77	0.80	0.654	124
Philippines	70.3	92.6	5,137	0.77	0.89	0.66	0.771	90
Indonesia	68.6	90.4	3,843	0.75	0.83	0.61	0.728	107
China	72.0	9.9	6,757	0.79	0.84	0.70	0.777	81
Egypt	69.8	71.4	4,337	0.76	0.73	0.93	0.708	112
Maldives	65.6	96.3	–	0.70	0.86	0.66	0.741	100
Vietnam	73.0	90.3	3,071	0.81	0.82	0.57	0.733	105
Oman	74.2	81.4	15,602	0.83	0.77	0.84	0.814	58
Papua New Guinea	56.7	57.3	2,563	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.530	145
Zimbabwe	40.0	89.4	2,038	0.27	0.77	0.50	0.513	151
Myanmar	59.9	89.9	–	0.60	0.76	0.39	0.583	132
India	62.9	61.0	3,452	0.65	0.62	0.59	0.619	128
Pakistan	63.6	49.9	2,370	0.66	0.47	0.53	0.551	136
Low Human Development	48.5	54.4	1,112	–	0.52	0.40	0.436	–
Nigeria	46.6	69.1	1,128	0.36	0.65	0.40	0.470	158
Bangladesh	62.0	47.5	2,050	0.64	0.50	0.50	0.547	140
Nepal	61.3	48.6	1,550	0.63	0.52	0.46	0.534	142
Bhutan	63.5	47.0	–	0.66	0.49	0.59	0.579	133
Angola	41.0	67.4	2,335	0.28	0.54	0.53	0.446	162
Uganda	47.8	66.8	1,454	0.41	0.66	0.45	0.505	154
Ethiopia	50.7	35.9	1,055	0.45	0.38	0.34	0.406	169
Developing Countries	66.1	76.7	5,282	0.69	0.73	0.66	0.691	–
Industrial Countries	77.8	–	27,571	0.88	0.95	0.94	0.923	–
World	68.1	78.6	9,543	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.743	–

Source : Human Development Report 2007/08 UNDP

Human Development Index 1980 – 2005

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	HDI Rank 2005
High Human Development								
Norway	0.869	0.880	0.891	0.916	0.942	0.965	0.968	2
Australia	0.855	0.867	0.880	0.919	0.936	0.957	0.962	3
Canada	0.879	0.901	0.924	0.929	0.940	0.950	0.961	4
Sweden	0.869	0.880	0.888	0.917	0.936	0.951	0.956	6
Switzerland	0.895	0.902	0.915	0.926	0.946	0.947	0.955	7
Japan	0.875	0.890	0.906	0.918	0.928	0.949	0.953	8
Netherlands	0.868	0.883	0.896	0.917	0.931	0.947	0.953	9
France	0.864	0.875	0.896	0.913	0.928	0.942	0.952	10
Finland	0.855	0.871	0.893	0.905	0.925	0.947	0.952	11
USA	0.885	0.897	0.911	0.923	0.934	0.948	0.951	12
Spain	0.834	0.851	0.871	0.889	0.908	0.938	0.949	13
United Kingdom	0.848	0.856	0.875	0.913	0.923	0.940	0.946	16
New Zealand	0.852	0.862	0.872	0.898	0.913	0.936	0.943	19
Italy	0.861	0.869	0.892	0.910	0.926	0.940	0.941	20
Hong Kong	0.796	0.823	0.859	0.875	0.880	0.927	0.937	21
Germany	–	–	–	0.905	0.921	0.932	0.935	22
Singapore	0.767	0.796	0.834	0.873	0.875	0.916	0.922	25
Korea, Rep. of	0.716	0.761	0.804	0.835	0.876	0.912	0.921	26
United Arab Emirates	0.767	0.780	0.803	0.804	0.809	0.839	0.868	39
Lithuania	–	–	0.780	0.752	0.803	0.857	0.862	43
Cuba	–	–	–	–	0.795	0.826	0.838	51
Mexico	–	–	–	–	0.790	0.821	0.829	52
Oman	–	–	–	–	0.747	0.810	0.814	58
Romania	0.756	0.762	0.745	0.740	0.772	0.805	0.813	60
Saudi Arabia	0.651	0.671	0.707	0.733	0.754	0.777	0.812	61
Malaysia	0.654	0.691	0.718	0.755	0.774	0.805	0.811	63
Russian Federation	0.809	0.827	0.815	0.779	0.782	0.797	0.802	67
Medium Human Development								
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.737	0.743	0.762	0.770	0.776	0.784	0.792	74
Thailand	0.647	0.678	0.717	0.746	0.757	0.784	0.781	78
China	0.554	0.588	0.624	0.680	0.718	0.768	0.777	81
Turkey	–	–	–	–	0.735	0.757	0.775	84
Peru	0.669	0.691	0.703	0.731	0.743	0.767	0.773	87
Lebanon	–	–	–	–	0.758	0.774	0.772	88
Philippines	0.680	0.683	0.711	0.728	0.749	0.763	0.771	90
Fiji	0.696	0.708	0.735	0.757	0.757	0.758	0.762	92
Sri Lanka	0.641	0.671	0.694	0.714	0.735	0.755	0.743	99
Maldives	–	–	–	0.683	0.739	0.739	0.741	100
Algeria	0.556	0.605	0.637	0.655	0.693	0.729	0.733	104
Viet Nam	–	0.590	0.620	0.672	0.711	0.709	0.733	105
Indonesia	0.533	0.586	0.630	0.665	0.677	0.711	0.728	107
Egypt	0.479	0.531	0.573	0.603	0.635	0.702	0.708	112
South Africa	0.670	0.699	0.731	0.745	0.707	0.673	0.674	121
Botswana	0.565	0.624	0.670	0.632	0.577	0.570	0.654	124
India	–	–	–	–	0.571	0.611	0.619	128
Cambodia	–	–	0.501	0.540	0.547	0.583	0.598	131
Myanmar	–	–	–	–	0.551	0.581	0.583	132
Bhutan	–	–	–	–	0.477	0.538	0.579	133
Pakistan	0.377	0.414	0.455	0.495	0.498	0.539	0.551	136
Bangladesh	0.336	0.369	0.400	0.427	0.470	0.530	0.547	140
Nepal	0.327	0.368	0.411	0.447	0.480	0.527	0.534	142
Papua New Guinea	–	–	–	–	0.534	0.523	0.530	145
Zimbabwe	0.562	0.619	0.609	0.570	0.554	0.491	0.513	151
Uganda	–	0.373	0.364	0.386	0.435	0.502	0.505	154
Low Human Development								
Nigeria	0.379	0.395	0.419	0.446	0.455	0.448	0.470	158
Angola	–	–	–	–	0.422	0.439	0.446	162
Ethiopia	–	0.258	0.281	0.237	0.321	0.371	0.406	169

Source : Human Development Report 2007/08 UNDP