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**November 2016**



**Central Bank of Sri Lanka**

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***Part I***  
**EVENTS OF THE MONTH**  
***November 2016***

### **Fiscal Sector**

- Special Commodity Levy (SCL) on the importation of fish, fresh or chilled and frozen excluding fish fillets and other fish meat was increased to 10% or Rs. 75.00 per kg, the amount of levy whichever is higher from 10% or Rs. 50.00 per kg, the amount of levy whichever is higher for a period of six months
- SCL on the importation of Green gram (Moong) was increased to Rs. 40 per kg from Rs. 10 per kg for a period of six months.
- SCL was imposed on importation of following items:
  - Mangoesteen – (fresh and dried) at Rs. 200 per kg
  - Oranges (dried) at Rs. 2,000 per kg
  - Pears at Rs. 175 per kg
  - Other - Cherries at Rs. 250 per kg
  - Plums and soles at Rs. 200 per kg
  - Kiwifruit at Rs.175 per kg
  - Other fresh fruit under HS Headings 0809.90.90 at Rs. 200 per kg
- SCL on the importation of white crystalline cane and beet sugar was increased from Rs. 2 per kg to Rs. 7 per kg.
- SCL on the importation of red onion, dates, seeds of cumin and seeds of fennel was extended for a period of six months.
- SCL of Rs. 230 per kg was imposed on importation of dried grapes.

### **A Loan from the Asian Development Bank (ADB)**

An agreement was signed between the Government of Sri Lanka and the Asian Development Bank, on 02 November 2016, for a loan of SDR 43.3 million (approximately Rs. 8.8 billion) to finance the 'Local Government Enhancement Sector Project'. The loan carries an interest fee of 2 per cent per annum. The loan is repayable in 25 years including a grace period of 5 years.

### **A Loan from the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)**

An agreement was signed between the Government of Sri Lanka and Japan International Cooperation Agency, on 17 November 2016, for a loan of JPY 23,137 million (approximately Rs. 31.3 billion) to finance the 'Anuradhapura North Water Supply Project (Phase2)'. The loan carries an interest fee of 1.4 per cent per annum. The loan is repayable in 25 years including a grace period of 7 years.

### **A Loan from the Asian Development Bank (ADB)**

An agreement was signed between the Government of Sri Lanka and the Asian Development Bank, on 24 November 2016, for a loan of USD 250.0 million (approximately Rs. 40.0 billion) to finance the 'Capital Market Development Program. The loan carries an interest fee of Libor 6 Months for USD + 0.5 per cent, a commitment charge of 0.15 per cent per annum. The loan is repayable in 16 years including a grace period of 3 years.

*Part II*  
**STATISTICAL TABLES**  
*November 2016*

### **Definitions and Explanatory Notes on Statistical Tables**

The following general notes supplement the footnotes given below the individual tables:-

1. The data cover monthly figures available at the time the Bulletin goes to print, and the latest available information does not relate to the same month, in every table.

To enable comparision, annual figures for recent years are given.

2. In an attempt to bring the material up-to-date provisional figures are included in some tables.
3. Figures in some tables have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. Hence there may be a slight discrepancy between the total as shown and the sum of its components.
4. Differences as compared with previously published figures are due to subsequent revisions.
5. The following symbols have been used throughout:-

n.a.	=	not available
-	=	nil
...	=	negligible

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT****TABLE 1****Gross Value Added and Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

Economic Activity	At Current Market Prices								At Constant (2010) Prices							
	2014		2015 (b)			2016 (b)			2014		2015 (b)			2016 (b)		
	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1 (c)	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1 (c)	Qtr 2
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>200,757</b>	<b>246,688</b>	<b>210,823</b>	<b>219,027</b>	<b>220,836</b>	<b>250,893</b>	<b>221,612</b>	<b>227,578</b>	<b>153,752</b>	<b>178,979</b>	<b>163,535</b>	<b>170,294</b>	<b>165,043</b>	<b>178,027</b>	<b>164,618</b>	<b>160,790</b>
Growing of cereals (except rice)	4,309	4,746	4,985	5,078	4,522	5,851	6,481	5,936	3,112	5,047	3,795	3,575	3,191	4,516	4,896	3,808
Growing of rice	17,912	62,361	17,286	25,449	23,077	53,443	14,163	18,092	10,028	33,276	10,535	16,215	15,907	32,561	10,626	13,308
Growing of vegetables	17,772	19,535	26,659	21,428	22,076	20,775	24,622	25,285	14,634	14,267	16,503	18,128	19,267	15,162	19,186	17,183
Growing of sugar cane, tobacco and other non-perennial crops	891	779	643	794	759	664	724	925	589	511	454	531	525	446	509	567
Growing of fruits	12,630	11,791	11,512	14,416	17,942	15,854	17,736	16,297	10,789	9,895	14,053	11,821	10,789	10,967	14,016	11,752
Growing of oleaginous fruits (coconut, king coconut, oil palm)	18,212	19,376	23,228	25,259	21,873	21,503	23,632	20,687	15,018	15,617	16,763	18,289	16,393	15,994	18,442	18,473
Growing of tea (green leaves)	21,774	21,499	18,600	21,361	17,407	17,674	16,126	20,610	17,908	18,032	17,403	20,585	17,480	16,558	15,385	18,071
Growing of other beverage crops (coffee, cocoa etc.)	393	416	310	345	365	346	295	462	384	384	315	315	315	301	301	301
Growing of spices, aromatic, drug and pharmaceutical crops	20,643	20,511	18,584	18,410	21,270	24,612	22,502	22,473	13,787	15,029	14,213	13,950	14,483	15,632	14,101	12,853
Growing of rubber	3,456	2,793	4,146	3,263	3,259	3,377	4,277	2,811	5,712	5,217	8,431	6,241	5,653	5,452	8,212	5,728
Growing of other perennial crops	5,650	5,679	6,558	6,613	7,092	6,511	6,763	7,202	3,862	3,855	3,872	4,003	4,046	3,908	3,757	4,178
Animal production	14,291	14,367	14,048	15,989	18,656	18,169	19,532	20,589	12,244	12,068	12,092	12,785	13,910	12,994	12,704	13,007
Plant propagation and agricultural supporting activities	3,051	3,019	2,930	3,006	3,055	2,988	3,244	3,243	2,390	2,457	2,441	2,475	2,397	2,468	2,344	2,500
Forestry and logging	17,116	20,176	19,116	17,533	19,868	19,028	19,925	22,498	12,274	12,161	12,773	12,798	12,117	10,645	11,502	13,050
Marine fishing and marine aquaculture	37,997	35,542	39,238	36,628	34,099	36,749	39,394	38,016	27,302	27,683	27,379	25,954	24,382	27,237	26,670	23,937
Fresh water fishing and fresh water aquaculture	4,661	4,097	2,981	3,455	5,517	3,351	2,195	2,451	3,719	3,479	2,511	2,629	4,188	3,173	1,967	2,073
<b>Industries</b>	<b>766,610</b>	<b>746,913</b>	<b>854,460</b>	<b>714,163</b>	<b>823,496</b>	<b>797,887</b>	<b>940,977</b>	<b>784,637</b>	<b>555,020</b>	<b>558,777</b>	<b>598,180</b>	<b>509,644</b>	<b>581,949</b>	<b>569,449</b>	<b>644,531</b>	<b>520,827</b>
Mining and quarrying	59,577	68,982	67,786	57,853	64,304	72,288	72,037	69,433	45,974	55,438	52,376	45,169	50,434	53,057	51,602	47,400
Manufacture of food, beverages & tobacco products	265,736	238,326	307,640	243,711	303,207	244,592	325,419	258,222	142,252	123,930	149,563	121,134	154,645	117,232	151,348	121,600
Manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel and leather related products	124,335	52,271	131,555	76,194	121,617	55,380	137,896	78,634	91,559	38,270	95,805	53,293	87,240	40,372	97,656	53,764
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture	5,660	8,874	8,394	3,886	6,887	13,376	10,392	4,032	4,320	6,775	6,299	2,903	5,330	10,249	8,067	3,123
Manufacture of paper products, printing and reproduction of media products	4,106	6,647	6,774	4,323	4,478	6,955	7,654	4,370	4,187	8,424	8,086	5,142	4,966	9,132	11,775	5,393
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	2,823	3,015	10,247	7,197	8,397	8,067	13,055	5,601	6,689	7,982	8,546	6,244	7,286	6,999	13,897	6,367
Manufacture of chemical products and basic pharmaceutical products	18,864	22,413	18,454	26,671	18,242	24,421	19,513	24,626	18,378	21,742	17,944	25,871	17,668	23,617	18,845	23,485
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	18,609	18,726	9,564	22,859	18,601	22,616	10,223	21,635	19,242	19,334	9,805	23,330	19,021	23,140	10,493	22,110
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	25,770	31,251	30,151	30,766	26,054	36,069	34,676	35,007	17,380	20,904	19,740	19,775	15,804	21,184	19,261	18,657
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	7,558	11,320	9,787	6,977	8,826	13,572	13,828	6,818	5,555	8,744	7,219	5,036	6,487	10,370	10,742	5,018
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	4,802	8,542	5,509	3,464	5,397	8,603	6,573	3,801	7,228	12,513	8,835	5,910	9,089	13,740	10,765	6,486
Manufacture of furniture	13,013	16,094	17,014	12,993	13,945	16,220	20,406	15,416	18,680	23,042	23,857	19,564	20,700	24,147	30,412	20,421
Other manufacturing, and repair and installation of machinery and equipment	9,538	11,376	13,054	10,336	11,087	13,114	13,902	10,637	12,137	14,432	16,185	13,763	14,551	17,264	18,314	12,460
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	20,734	15,849	13,464	12,508	8,017	11,631	21,840	15,007	20,442	19,866	20,438	21,206	22,191	21,609	22,497	22,694
Water collection, treatment and supply	3,774	3,517	3,739	3,733	3,866	3,602	4,206	4,460	2,933	2,853	2,909	2,996	3,083	3,012	2,775	3,192
Sewerage, waste, treatment and disposal activities	3,209	3,342	3,726	3,848	4,281	4,599	4,761	5,718	4,328	4,574	4,976	5,369	5,547	5,768	5,997	6,523
Construction	178,501	226,367	197,600	186,844	196,291	242,783	224,597	221,221	133,737	169,953	145,596	132,938	137,907	168,557	160,085	142,133
<b>Services</b>	<b>1,517,526</b>	<b>1,553,078</b>	<b>1,464,757</b>	<b>1,565,201</b>	<b>1,600,285</b>	<b>1,665,611</b>	<b>1,564,386</b>	<b>1,643,570</b>	<b>1,176,988</b>	<b>1,239,258</b>	<b>1,122,362</b>	<b>1,233,116</b>	<b>1,253,445</b>	<b>1,272,350</b>	<b>1,178,222</b>	<b>1,293,078</b>
Wholesale and retail trade	286,739	240,138	287,257	339,596	309,499	267,015	307,971	365,552	223,974	191,299	227,331	264,615	241,415	207,453	240,226	273,782
Transportation of goods and passengers including warehousing	346,848	373,688	301,922	292,947	327,514	378,794	309,847	287,658	228,919	277,705	208,373	207,460	253,533	258,911	214,137	210,231
Postal and courier activities	1,200	1,214	1,230	1,278	1,243	1,250	1,075	1,196	871	1,188	1,020	847	872	1,092	1,012	870
Accommodation, food and beverage service activities	42,483	43,358	41,673	41,253	41,916	41,036	44,207	44,566	33,051	34,301	32,849	32,527	32,691	31,665	34,232	33,560
Programming and broadcasting activities and audio video productions	862	1,006	1,121	1,093	1,098	1,149	841	964	588	684	671	646	650	685	597	688
Telecommunication	11,896	10,448	14,946	15,140	12,844	13,601	16,660	15,277	7,999	7,999	8,310	8,318	8,475	9,024	10,045	10,081
IT programming consultancy and related activities	3,450	3,775	3,973	4,108	4,116	4,212	4,143	4,516	2,684	2,987	3,132	3,240	3,210	3,251	3,207	3,400
Financial service activities and auxiliary financial services	94,830	99,912	82,359	84,563	95,787	111,425	92,465	100,617	109,398	109,258	96,292	143,441	124,464	128,927	111,599	164,267
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding	23,176	26,508	22,980	16,410	29,665	33,170	29,798	18,718	27,513	19,152	14,199	15,389	31,030	21,330	15,844	17,714
Real estate activities, including ownership of dwelling	140,479	153,371	156,588	150,096	148,344	167,257	157,965	164,392	109,286	121,329	123,475	118,373	115,731	129,106	122,236	123,869
Professional services	52,596	54,533	49,144	50,032	48,970	49,654	47,340	51,542	40,912	43,133	38,735	39,457	38,192	38,314	35,831	38,174
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	130,711	154,130	138,990	165,850	168,921	163,704	153,058	162,806	101,392	116,531	96,309	101,742	108,091	123,956	101,365	107,005
Education	56,105	54,933	52,049	67,849	65,398	66,178	63,337	68,682	41,780	45,843	40,020	37,723	38,504	44,454	42,381	41,674
Human health activities, residential care and social work activities	53,035	53,866	57,469	58,797	67,696	66,803	61,279	62,526	35,769	43,614	31,206	43,765	40,034	41,047	31,643	47,223
Other personal service activities	273,116	282,196	253,056	276,190	277,273	300,363	274,400	294,558	212,851	224,236	200,439	215,574	216,551	233,135	213,867	220,540
<b>Equals Gross Value Added (GVA), at basic price</b>	<b>2,484,893</b>	<b>2,546,679</b>	<b>2,530,040</b>	<b>2,498,391</b>	<b>2,644,617</b>	<b>2,714,391</b>	<b>2,726,975</b>	<b>2,655,786</b>	<b>1,885,760</b>	<b>1,977,013</b>	<b>1,884,077</b>	<b>1,913,055</b>	<b>2,000,436</b>	<b>2,019,826</b>	<b>1,987,372</b>	<b>1,974,695</b>
(+) Taxes less Subsidies on Products	161,842	217,887	194,419	209,559	239,383	152,420	254,307	288,969	179,237	351,576	94,532	162,751	180,839	367,310	93,790	155,544
<b>Equals GDP, at market price</b>	<b>2,646,734</b>	<b>2,764,566&lt;/b</b>														

## PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT

TABLE 2

### Agricultural Production Indices

2007 - 2010 = 100 (a)

Year	Overall Index (b)	Plantation	Tea	Rubber	Coconut	Paddy (c)	Other Field Crops (c)	Vegetable (c)	Livestock (d)	Fish
2013	121.9	99.4	109.1	97.2	88.7	123.6	129.6	135.1	132.1	153.7
2014	119.9	98.2	108.5	73.5	101.3	90.4	140.5	135.8	136.1	160.4
2015 (e)	127.6	97.6	105.6	66.0	107.9	128.9	144.6	136.1	147.2	155.9
2014	2nd Qtr	113.2	128.1	84.1	101.3	119.6	172.0	159.7		146.4
	3rd Qtr	99.3	105.2	58.6	102.5					165.7
	4th Qtr	97.4	105.9	53.5	97.8	61.2	108.9	111.8		165.6
2015 (e)	1st Qtr	100.8	101.5	86.3	103.5					157.7
	2nd Qtr	109.7	120.1	64.0	108.3	153.9	173.0	162.2		149.3
	3rd Qtr	100.9	101.0	57.9	112.3					154.2
	4th Qtr	96.2	96.1	55.9	106.2	103.9	115.4	107.6		162.5
2016 (e)	1st Qtr	95.7	89.9	84.0	106.3					150.6
	2nd Qtr	102.3	105.9	58.7	109.3	155.2	167.8	150.4		136.2
	3rd Qtr	90.5	82.3	48.4	112.3					169.7

(a) The average values used for the base values in the index was changed from the period 1997–2000 to 2007–2010.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Overall indices are available only on annual basis because of the seasonal nature of certain crops.

(c) Maha production index in the 2nd quarter and Yala production index in the 4th quarter.

(d) Computed only on annual basis due to data limitations.

(e) Revised

(f) Provisional

## PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT

TABLE 3

### Production of Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Period	Tea (mn kg)				Rubber (mn kg)				Coconut (mn nuts)					
	High Grown	Medium Grown	Low Grown	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Local Consumption	Desic- cated Coconut	Coco- nut Oil	Other	Total (a)	
2013	75.8	56.1	208.1	340.0	62.8	20.2	47.4	130.4	1,826.0	227.7	349.2	142.8	2,513.3	
2014	78.9	49.2	210.0	338.0	48.5	15.3	34.8	98.6	1,829.8	392.7	318.1	305.8	2,870.0	
2015 (b)	76.9	49.7	202.4	329.0	44.4	11.1	33.1	88.6	1,873.8	325.9	396.3	437.8	3,047.0	
2014	4th Qtr	19.6	11.8	51.1	82.5	7.1	2.8	8.0	17.9	457.4	69.5	82.4	83.2	692.5
2015 (b)	1st Qtr	18.3	12.0	48.6	79.0	14.6	3.1	11.2	28.9	468.5	51.4	145.1	68.1	733.1
	2nd Qtr	24.6	15.2	53.1	92.9	10.7	3.0	7.8	21.5	468.5	61.8	155.0	70.4	755.7
	3rd Qtr	15.7	11.0	52.1	78.7	9.7	2.4	7.3	19.4	468.5	113.6	141.9	71.2	795.1
	4th Qtr	18.0	11.6	47.5	77.1	9.1	2.4	6.7	18.2	468.5	91.5	120.5	72.0	752.5
2016 (c)	1st Qtr	16.2	10.6	43.2	70.0	14.1	4.5	9.6	28.2	468.2	90.5	87.5	106.4	752.7
	2nd Qtr	19.3	13.3	49.9	82.5	9.9	3.3	6.6	19.7	468.3	99.4	92.9	113.7	774.3
	3rd Qtr	12.4	15.4	73.1	110.0	13.3	5.8	7.3	26.4	780.5	184.1	138.7	1216.0	1,319.2
2015 (b)	Oct	6.2	4.2	16.3	26.7	3.1	0.9	2.2	6.2	156.2	33.2	41.0	25.4	255.6
	Nov	5.9	3.7	15.6	25.2	3.0	0.8	2.2	6.0	156.2	29.2	39.8	23.3	248.4
	Dec	5.9	3.7	15.6	25.2	3.0	0.8	2.2	6.0	156.2	29.2	39.8	23.3	248.4
2016 (c)	Jan	5.5	3.6	15.9	25.1	4.8	1.5	3.3	9.5	156.1	21.6	28.6	29.0	235.2
	Feb	5.4	3.5	14.0	22.9	4.6	1.5	3.2	9.3	156.1	30.4	28.9	39.0	254.4
	Mar	5.3	3.5	13.3	22.1	4.7	1.5	3.2	9.4	156.1	38.5	30.1	38.5	263.1
	Apr	6.2	4.4	15.9	26.5	4.3	1.2	3.0	8.5	156.1	25.7	32.7	32.6	247.1
	May	8.3	5.0	17.3	30.6	2.9	1.1	1.8	5.8	156.1	36.2	31.2	36.8	260.3
	Jun	4.9	3.9	16.6	25.4	2.7	1.0	1.7	5.4	156.1	37.5	29.1	44.3	266.9
	Jul	4.5	3.3	13.6	21.3	2.7	0.8	1.7	5.2	156.1	36.3	28.2	43.3	263.9
	Aug	4.0	3.2	15.9	23.0	2.8	1.1	1.5	5.5	156.1	41.5	26.6	41.5	265.7
	Sep	3.9	3.0	12.9	19.8	2.7	1.2	1.7	5.6	156.1	35.7	28.2	45.9	265.9
	Oct	3.4	2.3	12.9	18.6	2.6	1.2	1.3	5.1	156.1	33.5	29.1	43.0	261.7

(a) The monthly and quarterly figures do not add up to the annual total due to the adjustment for changes in Copra stocks and revision in the estimates of local consumption.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board  
Rubber Development Department  
Ministry of Plantation Industries  
(Coconut Sector)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT**
**TABLE 4**
**Paddy Production**

Year	Maha				Yala				Total			
	Gross Extent Sown (ha. '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha. '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per ha. (kg.)	Gross Extent Sown (ha. '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha. '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per ha. (kg.)	Gross Extent Sown (ha. '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha. '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per ha. (kg.)
2009	632	539	2,384	4,421	345	303	1,268	4,186	978	842	3,652	4,336
2010	646	574	2,630	4,583	419	376	1,671	4,444	1,065	950	4,301	4,527
2011	730	544	1,996	3,668	493	437	1,898	4,347	1,223	981	3,894	3,970
2012	702	611	2,717	4,444	365	272	1,129	4,145	1,067	883	3,846	4,353
2013	780	665	2,846	4,281	448	403	1,774	4,408	1,227	1,067	4,621	4,329
2014	651	521	2,236	4,222	313	272	1,145	4,204	964	793	3,381	4,264
2015	773	659	2,877	4,364	481	429	1,942	4,527	1,253	1,088	4,819	4,428
2016 (a)	756	667	2,903	4,349	385	344	1,517	4,417	1,141	1,011	4,420	4,372

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT**
**TABLE 5**
**Rainfall and Rainy Days**

Area	2013	2014	2015	2014 (a)				2015 (a)				2016 (b)		
				4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr
<b>Rainfall (mm)</b>														
Anuradhapura	1,194	2,484	2,215	1,422	203	557	327	1,127	70	584	14			
Bandarawela	1,559	1,808	2,015	964	292	571	263	890	159	256	103			
Colombo	1,991	2,635	2,938	1,205	376	665	759	1,138	263	1,071	79			
Hambantota	966	1,096	1,316	791	102	205	492	517	67	249	42			
Katugastota	1,926	2,539	1,977	1,519	169	405	336	1,066	166	724	93			
Nuwara Eliya	2,158	1,858	2,021	896	293	458	407	864	171	726	208			
Ratnapura	3,576	4,711	3,462	1,535	380	887	910	1,285	422	1,424	427			
Trincomalee	1,493	1,692	2,030	1,122	289	193	296	1,253	167	336	149			
<b>No. of Rainy Days</b>														
Anuradhapura	93	138	131	67	18	37	17	59	14	30	2			
Bandarawela	158	138	180	50	33	47	29	71	25	41	12			
Colombo	167	211	209	74	29	60	52	68	20	54	15			
Hambantota	110	108	118	49	11	33	33	41	8	29	8			
Katugastota	171	220	192	77	23	53	50	66	17	55	25			
Nuwara Eliya	196	225	207	72	25	55	62	65	22	52	43			
Ratnapura	228	257	236	74	28	70	72	66	30	76	53			
Trincomalee	82	124	110	58	27	13	11	59	14	8	14			

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Meteorology

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT**
**TABLE 6**
**Selected Industrial Production Indicators**

Period	Factory Industry Production Index (a)	Electricity Usage in Industry (GWh) (b)(c)			Domestic Sales of Furnace Oil in Industry ('000 mt) (d)	Selected Industrial Exports (US \$ mn) (e)
		Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry		
2013	108.3	274.1	1,679.4	1,393.6	679.7	7,351.8
2014	115.1	275.5	1,726.3	1,496.7	740.6	7,922.1
2015 (b)	125.4	291.0	1,823.1	1,504.1	408.4	7,599.1
2014	4th Quarter	120.9	66.1	443.8	392.5	2,022.2
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	122.7	66.9	436.2	363.1	80.1
	2nd Quarter	120.5	70.7	444.2	361.0	79.3
	3rd Quarter	131.3	78.0	473.0	394.6	176.2
	4th Quarter	127.1	75.4	469.7	385.4	72.8
2016 (f)	1st Quarter	122.1	79.0	464.3	390.3	146.2
	2nd Quarter	115.8	80.5	477.1	373.7	118.1
	3rd Quarter	124.4	86.8	501.7	403.4	137.7
2015 (b)	October	131.2	25.6	159.9	129.8	38.8
	November	124.3	25.5	155.3	129.5	14.6
	December	125.8	24.3	154.5	126.1	19.3
2016 (f)	January	116.7	25.0	151.7	133.6	39.2
	February	116.0	26.6	153.7	125.0	61.4
	March	133.7	27.4	158.9	131.7	45.6
	April	102.3	27.9	141.2	120.4	39.5
	May	119.6	26.3	171.7	124.1	36.7
	June	125.5	26.3	164.3	129.3	41.9
	July	124.2	27.6	162.5	135.1	43.4
	August	126.0	28.7	177.2	134.9	45.4
	September	122.9	30.4	161.9	133.3	48.8
	October	126.6	28.9	164.5	142.0	73.3

(a) Based on the monthly factory industry production survey and classified in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4 (2010 = 100).

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ceylon Electricity Board  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Sri Lanka Customs

(b) Revised

(c) (1) Includes manufacturing and export processing industries. Small industry is defined as those units having supply of electricity at 400/230 volts and contract demand is less than 42 kVA, medium industry as supply of electricity at 400/230 volts and contract demand is equal or more than 42 kVA and large industry as supply of electricity at 11 kVA and above.

(2) Figures include electricity consumption of hotels.

(d) Sales other than to Ceylon Electricity Board.

(e) Excluding petroleum exports.

(f) Provisional

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT****TABLE 7****Factory Industry Production Index of Major Industry Divisions<sup>(a)</sup>**

2010 = 100

Period		Overall Index (FIPI)	Food Products	Beverages	Tobacco Products	Wearing Apparel	Refined Petroleum Products	Chemical and Chemical Products	Rubber and Plastic Products	Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	Basic Metal Products	Fabricated Metal Products
2013		108.3	105.3	102.4	96.7	124.9	83.4	74.1	118.2	103.2	102.4	111.2
2014		115.1	103.4	111.8	87.6	149.5	86.0	82.2	134.2	102.9	112.9	97.1
2015 (b)		125.4	107.3	123.1	95.4	173.4	82.6	88.3	131.3	118.5	115.0	109.8
2014	4th Quarter	120.9	107.7	113.3	89.7	164.0	88.6	87.1	138.4	104.3	106.2	98.8
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	122.7	103.8	128.7	96.5	173.3	58.5	78.4	131.7	114.4	108.9	94.6
	2nd Quarter	120.5	100.5	121.9	99.2	164.2	76.1	87.1	125.6	106.4	101.4	136.9
	3rd Quarter	131.3	110.8	124.7	101.6	181.7	106.0	89.6	134.8	130.1	123.1	103.3
	4th Quarter	127.1	114.2	117.2	84.2	174.5	89.8	98.3	133.1	123.0	126.4	104.2
2016 (c)	1st Quarter	122.1	104.1	122.5	93.6	169.6	96.4	55.0	136.7	132.5	157.6	73.9
	2nd Quarter	115.8	96.3	102.2	95.8	164.6	81.6	79.2	126.5	116.4	143.7	68.1
	3rd Quarter	124.4	106.2	105.9	109.1	163.4	87.6	76.0	145.4	135.7	147.3	85.9
2015 (b)	October	131.2	117.9	130.9	93.4	175.5	102.0	94.8	131.3	131.4	138.8	100.9
	November	124.3	114.5	117.1	69.6	172.2	98.1	87.1	137.2	115.8	132.8	90.5
	December	125.8	110.2	103.6	89.7	175.7	69.3	112.8	130.9	121.9	107.5	121.3
2016 (c)	January	116.7	101.4	106.6	88.1	165.6	103.8	38.5	132.9	132.5	164.4	56.5
	February	116.0	97.7	109.8	91.4	167.9	90.2	38.9	128.3	125.9	136.6	71.4
	March	133.7	113.2	151.0	101.1	175.3	95.1	87.5	148.9	139.2	171.8	93.9
	April	102.3	87.0	111.5	85.7	147.7	64.3	64.0	94.3	107.8	134.1	46.3
	May	119.6	96.3	99.6	107.5	169.7	81.9	79.3	137.6	120.9	155.7	66.5
	June	125.5	105.7	95.5	94.3	176.2	98.5	94.5	147.5	120.5	141.3	91.6
	July	124.2	102.8	102.0	107.0	164.5	94.4	85.3	152.4	132.5	123.9	84.2
	August	126.0	108.9	105.2	112.2	164.3	81.2	73.3	147.2	137.5	164.9	88.1
	September	122.9	107.0	110.5	108.0	161.2	87.1	69.5	136.5	137.0	153.0	85.5
	October	126.6	106.6	93.4	90.9	170.3	87.4	99.7	147.2	150.4	150.1	83.8

(a) Based on the monthly factory industry production survey and classified in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

## PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT

## TABLE 8

### Investments, Exports and Employment in BOI Enterprises<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Period	No. of Units		Foreign Envisaged Investment (Rs. mn)		Total Envisaged Investment (Rs. mn)		No. of Units in Commercial Operation as at end of the period	Export Earnings (FOB) (Rs. mn.)	Actual Local Employment (No.) as at end of Year
	Approvals	Agreements	Approvals	Agreements	Approvals	Agreements			
2013	164	135	282,359	317,728	495,205	446,294	2,060	823,180	483,470
2014	166	144	98,781	98,579	268,928	253,555	2,110	810,848	484,675
2015 (c)	192	134	182,288	94,496	396,756	220,733	2,203	896,899	490,675
2014 4th Quarter	28	31	14,000	9,149	23,977	23,838	2,110	238,795	n.a.
2015 (c) 1st Quarter	35	31	5,288	5,854	24,520	21,416	2,146	195,422	n.a.
2nd Quarter	25	21	51,217	6,680	75,632	21,047	2,166	223,629	n.a.
3rd Quarter	48	33	62,328	61,969	116,139	88,592	2,181	238,216	n.a.
4th Quarter	84	49	63,455	19,994	180,464	89,678	2,203	239,632	n.a.
2016 (d) 1st Quarter	70	47	23,575	4,371	97,352	42,399	2,223	281,597	n.a.
2nd Quarter	48	91	101,536	65,850	138,225	223,434	2,214	255,423	n.a.
3rd Quarter	28	12	20,767	2,884	55,818	12,123	6,681	271,426	n.a.
2015 (c) October	20	12	22,679	13,109	57,835	45,091	2,199	79,217	n.a.
November	41	18	27,847	4,345	75,795	28,686	2,198	79,340	n.a.
December	23	19	12,930	2,539	46,834	15,901	2,203	81,075	n.a.
2016 (d) January	27	13	14,574	1,165	54,518	11,652	2,211	91,381	n.a.
February	17	9	2,837	394	14,530	7,125	2,221	93,947	n.a.
March	26	25	6,164	2,812	28,303	23,622	2,223	96,268	n.a.
April	16	18	6,814	3,541	16,473	16,375	2,224	70,054	n.a.
May	11	24	2,057	4,158	4,582	61,193	2,226	96,268	n.a.
June	21	49	92,665	58,151	117,169	145,865	2,214	89,101	n.a.
July	13	7	5,158	1,553	29,259	9,977	2,229	105,097	n.a.
August	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,229	84,793	n.a.
September	15	5	15,609	1,331	26,560	2,145	2,223	81,536	n.a.
October	14	9	444,256	1,287	463,936	8,173	2,214	84,999	n.a.

(a) Projects approved under Section 17 of the BOI Law.

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes expanded projects.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

n.a. – not available

**COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING****TABLE 9****Telecommunication Services**

Period	Wireline Telephones in Services	Fixed Access CDMA & Wireless Local Loop Phones	Telephone Density - Fixed lines (Telephones per 100 persons)	Cellular Mobile Telephones	Telephone Density - including Cellular (Telephones per 100 persons)	Internet Connections (a)	Public Payphone Booths
2013	1,062,065	1,644,722	13.15	20,315,150	111.87	2,009,456	6,773
2014	1,123,126	1,586,722	13.05	22,123,000	119.56	3,396,295	6,642
2015 (b)	1,128,291	1,472,905	12.41	24,384,544	128.71	4,090,920	5,809
2014	3rd Quarter 1,117,626	1,594,091	13.06	21,727,589	117.66	2,980,467	6,128
	4th Quarter 1,123,126	1,586,722	13.05	22,123,000	119.56	3,396,295	6,642
2015 (b)	1st Quarter 1,123,326	1,586,225	12.92	22,720,142	121.29	3,586,475	6,275
	2nd Quarter 1,125,486	1,551,209	12.77	23,380,756	124.28	3,799,205	6,148
	3rd Quarter 1,127,774	1,516,592	12.61	23,771,580	125.99	4,004,911	5,955
	4th Quarter 1,128,291	1,472,905	12.41	24,384,544	128.71	4,090,920	5,809
2016 (b)	1st Quarter 1,139,794	1,464,428	12.30	24,568,745	128.32	4,202,247	5,705
	2nd Quarter 1,152,561	1,444,736	12.27	24,695,535	128.89	4,232,291	5,705
	3rd Quarter 1,161,328	1,401,489	12.10	25,869,563	134.27	4,560,973	5,310

(a) Including mobile internet connections (b) Provisional

Source : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

**COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING****TABLE 10****Electricity Generation and Petroleum Imports**

Period	Installed Capacity (MW)	Electricity					Petroleum				LPG Local Production (MT)	
		Units Generated (Gwh)					Crude Oil Imports (MT)	Refined Products Imports (MT)				
		Hydro (a)	Fuel Oil	Coal	NCRE (b)	Total		Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene	Avtur	
2013	3,362	5,990	3,260	1,469	1,179	11,898	1,743,490	624,957	1,312,917	—	—	22,160
2014	3,932	3,632	4,305	3,202	1,217	12,357	1,823,987	652,785	1,568,615	—	—	28,116
2015 (c)	3,852	4,904	2,276	4,443	1,466	13,090	1,762,682	876,906	1,328,900	—	—	9,649
2014	4th Qtr 3,932	1,536	274	881	415	3,106	448,654	112,811	242,819	—	—	7,984
2015 (c)	1st Qtr 3,937	1,167	405	1,305	237	3,114	368,884	204,823	326,959	—	—	4,242
	2nd Qtr 3,845	1,184	348	1,355	375	3,262	355,195	238,313	415,302	—	—	2,183
	3rd Qtr 3,790	828	1,222	923	428	3,401	471,669	199,178	252,931	—	—	1,676
	4th Qtr 3,852	1,725	301	861	426	3,314	566,934	234,592	333,708	—	—	1,548
2016 (c)	1st Qtr 3,855	1,047	1,075	1,134	182	3,438	371,803	211,964	333,200	—	—	1,870
	2nd Qtr 3,970	1,033	907	1,160	384	3,485	456,261	323,772	471,141	—	—	2,210
	3rd Qtr 3,971	744	953	1,616	335	3,648	384,068	189,278	299,522	—	—	2,147
2015 (c)	October 3,850	443	203	329	149	1,125	190,511	77,411	129,322	—	—	490
	November 3,852	624	21	282	148	1,076	94,875	100,267	106,971	—	—	630
	December 3,852	658	78	249	129	1,113	281,548	56,915	97,415	—	—	428
2016 (c)	January 3,853	415	244	394	88	1,141	185,296	63,247	109,134	—	—	621
	February 3,855	336	354	338	54	1,082	91,899	72,534	99,401	—	—	592
	March 3,855	296	477	402	39	1,214	94,608	76,183	124,665	—	—	657
	April 3,959	233	458	397	55	1,143	90,429	61,783	190,423	—	—	737
	May 3,959	346	287	375	159	1,168	89,321	86,312	164,655	—	—	812
	June 3,970	454	162	388	171	1,174	276,511	175,677	116,063	—	—	661
	July 3,970	333	247	511	118	1,209	95,974	33,747	104,175	—	—	635
	August 3,971	239	322	567	114	1,242	192,611	84,003	44,672	—	—	670
	September 3,971	172	383	539	103	1,197	95,483	71,528	150,675	—	—	842
	October 3,990	214	543	379	82	1,219	185,916	89,418	135,600	—	—	849

(a) Excluding mini hydro power plants

(b) Refers to Non-Conventional Renewable Energy including mini hydro

(c) Provisional

Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC

**COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING**
**TABLE 11**
**Passenger Transportation and Port Operations**

Period	Sri Lanka Transport Board		Sri Lanka Railways			No. of Ship Arrivals	Port Services (a)						
	Operated kms.'000	Passenger kms.'000	Operated kms.'000	Passenger kms.'000	Cargo Tonnes kms.'000		Domestic (Imp.+ Exp.)	Trans-shipment	Re-stowing	Total	Discharged MT '000	Loaded MT '000	
2013	343,700	12,201,484	10,924	6,257,376	132,976	3,976	1,031,977	3,208,117	66,112	4,306,206	40,019	26,224	
2014	371,236	12,717,358	11,075	6,841,966	130,431	4,264	1,126,985	3,699,710	81,220	4,907,915	44,870	29,540	
2015 (b)	440,403	15,210,316	11,797	7,407,386	130,022	4,728	1,217,971	3,888,321	79,175	5,185,467	46,654	30,925	
2014	4th Quarter	103,609	3,369,071	2,810	1,801,120	28,366	1,109	303,229	920,592	18,215	1,242,036	11,413	7,314
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	102,877	3,529,289	2,903	1,763,612	32,201	1,139	304,877	935,304	15,213	1,255,394	11,019	7,459
	2nd Quarter	107,871	3,706,423	2,940	1,740,942	32,699	1,176	281,636	947,571	20,259	1,249,466	11,276	7,561
	3rd Quarter	114,226	3,967,527	3,002	1,855,462	35,623	1,213	316,665	1,044,877	21,783	1,383,325	12,310	8,235
	4th Quarter	115,428	4,007,077	2,952	2,047,370	29,499	1,200	314,793	960,569	21,920	1,297,282	12,050	7,670
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	113,251	3,968,644	2,968	1,853,981	35,512	1,258	323,680	1,062,103	14,177	1,399,960	12,614	8,417
	2nd Quarter	109,727	3,801,689	2,927	1,723,072	31,826	1,220	305,494	1,061,676	18,634	1,385,804	12,717	8,418
	3rd Quarter	114,541	4,088,511	3,120 (c)	1,923,782	37,792	1,291	321,968	1,121,610	26,139	1,469,717	13,259	9,078
2015 (b)	October	38,951	1,329,339	1,006	662,153	10,851	411	101,363	327,339	7,448	436,150	4,074	2,587
	November	37,506	1,280,343	949	671,271	8,157	396	103,395	307,937	6,985	418,317	3,792	2,474
	December	38,971	1,397,395	997	713,946	10,490	393	110,035	325,293	7,487	442,815	4,184	2,608
2016 (b)	January	38,624	1,354,907	1,007	628,053	12,009	427	107,008	347,758	4,338	459,104	4,322	2,765
	February	35,944	1,273,657	944	603,169	11,136	403	104,452	331,195	3,930	439,577	3,889	2,626
	March	38,683	1,340,079	1,018	622,760	12,367	428	112,220	383,150	5,909	501,279	4,402	3,026
	April	35,426	1,272,083	954	590,731	10,187	401	91,791	336,308	5,892	433,991	4,025	2,660
	May	37,107	1,248,257	991	553,097	9,784	410	102,302	362,597	6,228	471,127	4,315	2,840
	June	37,194	1,281,348	982	579,244	11,854	409	111,401	362,771	6,514	480,686	4,377	2,917
	July	38,676	1,348,421	1,008	643,830	12,530	440	109,030	365,581	7,786	482,397	4,305	2,996
	August	38,487	1,416,169	1,062 (c)	667,826	13,145	438	112,325	395,206	9,453	516,984	4,540	3,222
	September	37,379	1,323,920	1,050 (c)	612,126	12,117	413	100,613	360,823	8,900	470,336	4,414	2,860
	October	38,437	1,369,477	1,066 (c)	715,125 (c)	10,797 (c)	404	117,709	359,844	9,057	486,610	4,430	2,922

(a) Ports of Colombo, Galle, Trincomalee and Magam Ruhunupura Mahinda Rajapaksa Port and South Asia Gateway Terminals Ltd.

(b) Provisional

(c) Estimates

Sources : National Transport Commission  
Sri Lanka Transport Board  
Sri Lanka Railways  
Sri Lanka Ports Authority

TEUs = Twenty-foot Equivalent Container Units

**COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING****TABLE 12****New Registration of Motor Vehicles**

Period	Passenger Transport					Goods Transport		Land Vehicles			Other Vehicles	Total	
	Buses	Motor Cars	Three Wheelers	Duel Purposes	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Others	Tractors	Hand Tractors	Other Land Vehicles			
2013	1,805	28,380	83,673	4,405	169,280	4,525	591	3,437	7,335	2,266	20,954	326,651	
2014	3,851	38,780	79,038	3,454	272,885	3,851	462	2,003	5,067	2,012	18,153	429,556	
2015 (a)	4,140	105,628	129,547	12,557	370,889	5,356	572	4,299	5,678	2,128	28,113	668,907	
2014	4th Quarter	1,820	13,798	21,836	1,289	111,995	1,128	134	818	1,715	571	4,902	160,006
2015 (a)	1st Quarter	1,532	18,540	28,589	2,825	97,768	1,154	152	484	1,188	518	6,031	158,781
	2nd Quarter	724	21,155	33,292	3,149	85,465	1,589	118	1,077	1,367	476	6,962	155,374
	3rd Quarter	1,008	35,271	35,106	3,891	90,458	1,332	151	932	1,197	584	7,547	177,477
	4th Quarter	876	30,662	32,560	2,692	97,198	1,281	151	1,806	1,926	550	7,573	177,275
2016 (a)	1st Quarter	700	10,963	10,397	1,230	74,580	1,149	131	925	1,380	887	4,614	106,956
	2nd Quarter	638	12,440	17,169	1,054	86,642	994	202	1,300	1,120	806	5,938	128,303
	3rd Quarter	673	9,795	12,748	747	84,128	1,551	373	1,249	966	987	6,679	119,896
2015 (a)	October	271	11,679	8,299	1,173	32,194	438	34	654	574	161	2,019	57,496
	November	316	10,894	13,208	909	32,400	405	48	736	588	147	2,772	62,423
	December	289	8,089	11,053	610	32,604	438	69	416	764	242	2,782	57,356
2016 (a)	January	236	3,480	3,405	426	22,225	345	32	298	584	295	1,475	32,801
	February	242	3,480	2,939	359	21,823	358	29	256	400	331	1,486	31,703
	March	222	4,003	4,053	445	30,532	446	70	371	396	261	1,653	42,452
	April	171	4,337	4,158	358	24,426	277	41	410	308	193	1,546	36,225
	May	243	4,518	5,798	326	32,707	294	61	497	438	257	1,962	47,101
	June	224	3,585	7,213	370	29,509	423	100	393	374	356	2,430	44,977
	July	207	2,937	3,646	259	25,415	471	161	302	357	328	1,934	36,017
	August	220	3,346	4,561	252	29,660	565	99	376	340	349	2,421	42,189
	September	246	3,512	4,541	236	29,053	515	113	571	269	310	2,324	41,690
	October	243	3,916	4,537	264	31,121	539	77	564	448	341	2,590	44,640

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

**COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING**
**TABLE 13**
**Greater Colombo Housing Approval Index<sup>(a)</sup>**

(1995 = 100)

Period	No. of Housing Approvals				Housing Approval Index				Other Building Approvals		All Buildings		
	< 1,000 sq. ft.	1,000–2,000 sq. ft.	> 2,000 sq. ft.	Total	< 1,000 sq. ft.	1,000–2,000 sq. ft.	> 2,000 sq. ft.	All	No.	Index	No.	Index	
2013	1,190	4,083	5,562	10,835	34.4	99.8	179.4	101.7	1,422	72.1	12,257	97.1	
2014	1,101	4,458	6,233	11,792	31.8	108.9	201.0	110.7	1,685	85.4	13,477	106.7	
2015	1,236	4,781	7,332	13,349	35.7	116.8	236.4	125.3	1,677	85.0	15,026	119.0	
2013	3rd Quarter	294	1,080	1,531	2,905	37.5	110.7	204.4	115.8	385	77.2	3,290	109.4
	4th Quarter	337	1,041	1,379	2,757	43.0	106.7	184.1	109.9	330	66.1	3,087	102.7
2014	1st Quarter	296	1,102	1,371	2,769	37.8	112.9	183.0	110.4	386	77.4	3,155	104.9
	2nd Quarter	244	986	1,441	2,671	31.2	101.0	192.4	106.5	361	72.3	3,032	100.8
	3rd Quarter	282	1,232	1,810	3,324	36.0	126.2	241.7	132.5	507	101.6	3,831	127.4
	4th Quarter	279	1,138	1,611	3,028	35.6	116.6	215.1	120.7	431	86.4	3,459	115.0
2015	1st Quarter	277	1,123	1,560	2,960	35.4	115.1	208.3	118.0	440	88.2	3,400	113.1
	2nd Quarter	276	1,126	1,724	3,126	35.2	115.4	230.2	124.6	390	78.2	3,516	116.9
	3rd Quarter	399	1,331	2,122	3,852	51.0	136.4	283.3	153.6	437	87.6	4,289	142.6
	4th Quarter	284	1,201	1,926	3,411	36.3	123.1	257.1	136.0	410	82.2	3,821	127.1
2016	1st Quarter	288	1,238	2,037	3,563	36.8	126.8	272.0	142.1	348	69.7	3,911	130.1
	2nd Quarter	184	1,017	1,790	2,991	23.5	104.2	239.0	119.3	366	73.3	3,357	111.6

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes 5 Municipal Councils (Colombo, Dehiwala-Mount Lavinia, Sri Jayawardenepura, Moratuwa and Kaduwela), 7 Urban Councils (Wattala-Mabole, Peliyagoda, Panadura, Horana, Kesbewa, Maharagama and Boralesgamuwa) and 8 Pradesheeya Sabhas (Homagama, Kotikawatta-Mulleriyawa, Kelaniya, Attanagalla, Wattala-Mabole, Horana, Panadura and Mahara).

**PRICES AND WAGES**
**TABLE 14**
**Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)<sup>(a)</sup>**

Base 2006/07 = 100

Period (b)		Commodities and Weights										
		All Items	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Weights		(100%)	(41.0%)	(3.1%)	(23.7%)	(3.6%)	(3.2%)	(12.3%)	(4.8%)	(1.5%)	(3.9%)	(2.9%)
2013	Average	174.2	195.2	170.8	151.0	148.5	251.7	190.2	90.3	150.4	142.6	142.2
2014	"	179.9	202.5	171.4	152.7	151.9	273.1	198.9	93.9	153.8	143.3	146.8
2015	"	181.5	212.4	195.3	138.2	164.4	311.4	182.9	94.0	161.6	148.1	154.2
2014	4th Quarter	179.5	207.6	172.4	142.4	153.6	273.7	197.1	94.0	154.2	143.4	148.7
2015	1st Quarter	180.1	213.5	176.6	137.7	156.0	288.8	185.1	94.0	155.2	143.8	151.5
	2nd Quarter	180.0	208.9	195.6	139.2	165.4	318.9	180.0	94.0	157.0	143.8	154.1
	3rd Quarter	182.0	211.3	205.0	138.7	168.0	318.9	183.2	94.0	166.8	150.7	155.3
	4th Quarter	184.0	216.0	204.2	137.3	168.3	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.8
2016	1st Quarter	183.5	214.9	204.5	137.8	168.5	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	156.4
	2nd Quarter	188.4	221.9	206.8	138.0	170.3	344.8	186.8	104.4	167.5	154.2	159.5
	3rd Quarter	190.2	224.9	208.2	138.2	171.7	355.4	188.6	99.6	167.2	154.5	162.1
2015	October	182.1	211.1	204.4	135.8	168.2	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.7
	November	184.7	217.5	203.9	138.6	168.2	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.9
	December	185.2	219.3	204.3	137.5	168.6	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.9
2016	January	184.9	218.1	207.3	137.9	168.6	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.9
	February	183.8	215.8	203.3	137.9	168.4	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	156.6
	March	181.7	210.9	202.9	137.5	168.5	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	156.6
	April	184.1	215.6	201.5	137.5	169.3	318.9	186.8	94.0	167.5	154.2	159.0
	May	188.5	220.4	209.8	138.1	170.4	357.7	186.8	109.3	167.5	154.2	159.0
	June	192.5	229.8	209.1	138.5	171.1	357.7	186.8	109.8	167.5	154.2	160.5
	July	192.9	231.2	206.8	138.3	171.1	356.9	187.2	106.4	168.0	154.5	161.2
	August	189.1	222.6	208.9	138.1	171.7	354.7	189.0	96.2	168.0	154.5	161.5
	September	188.5	221.0	209.0	138.1	172.2	354.7	189.7	96.2	165.7	154.5	163.5
	October	189.7	223.8	208.9	137.8	172.3	354.7	189.7	96.2	168.1	154.8	164.7

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

- (a) The index was based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2006/07.  
 The weights are based on the consumption pattern of the urban households within the Colombo district.  
 The total basket value (at 2006/07 prices) was Rs. 27,972.11

- (b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly indices.

## PRICES AND WAGES

## TABLE 15

### National Consumer Price Index (NCPI)<sup>(a)</sup>

Base 2013 = 100

Period (b)		Commodities and Weights												
		All Items	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Weights		(100%)	(44.0%)	(2.3%)	(3.4%)	(18.0%)	(3.3%)	(4.1%)	(9.8%)	(2.3%)	(1.6%)	(2.8%)	(3.9%)	(4.5%)
2014	Average	105.5	105.2	110.5	103.2	110.1	103.6	105.4	102.7	103.7	101.5	104.1	104.2	101.5
2015	"	109.5	110.7	129.8	110.5	114.7	108.7	114.8	92.8	103.8	106.4	112.3	104.8	103.8
2014	4th Quarter	107.2	109.8	119.9	104.3	106.9	104.6	106.9	101.3	103.8	101.7	105.1	105.1	100.6
2015	1st Quarter	109.8	112.9	124.1	105.1	114.8	105.8	112.0	93.1	103.8	104.2	111.0	105.4	101.1
	2nd Quarter	108.0	108.4	124.6	111.4	114.7	108.5	114.1	90.9	103.8	104.7	111.2	104.7	102.6
	3rd Quarter	108.6	108.3	130.7	112.4	114.7	109.6	116.0	92.8	103.8	108.1	112.5	104.2	103.2
	4th Quarter	111.5	113.2	139.8	112.9	114.5	110.6	116.9	94.5	103.8	108.8	114.5	104.7	108.3
2016	1st Quarter	110.9	111.2	144.2	113.2	114.4	111.7	117.1	95.0	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.8	111.7
	2nd Quarter	113.8	114.6	154.5	114.0	114.7	112.6	127.9	96.9	115.4	109.3	114.6	105.8	113.0
	3rd Quarter	114.0	114.0	157.3	115.0	114.9	113.6	129.8	98.9	108.2	108.9	115.0	107.8	116.2
2015	October	109.2	108.9	138.9	112.6	114.7	110.1	116.7	92.8	103.8	108.8	114.4	104.7	103.3
	November	112.0	114.2	137.9	113.2	114.6	110.3	117.0	95.0	103.8	108.8	114.4	104.7	110.8
	December	113.2	116.5	142.7	113.0	114.2	111.5	117.0	95.6	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.8	110.8
2016	January	112.0	113.8	143.0	113.7	114.2	111.5	117.0	95.1	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.8	110.8
	February	110.8	110.8	143.2	112.9	114.6	111.9	117.1	95.0	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.8	112.1
	March	110.0	108.9	146.5	112.9	114.5	111.8	117.1	95.0	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.9	112.1
	April	111.6	111.3	157.8	113.5	114.6	112.3	117.1	96.9	103.8	108.8	114.6	105.0	112.2
	May	113.7	113.6	154.0	113.9	114.7	112.6	133.3	96.9	121.2	109.5	114.6	105.1	113.1
	June	116.1	119.0	151.7	114.6	114.9	112.9	133.3	96.9	121.3	109.5	114.6	107.3	113.7
	July	115.2	117.1	152.1	114.6	114.9	113.2	130.9	97.8	112.9	109.1	114.6	107.6	115.5
	August	113.3	112.4	157.0	114.9	114.9	113.7	129.2	99.4	105.9	108.8	114.6	107.9	116.4
	September	113.5	112.6	162.8	115.4	114.9	113.8	129.2	99.4	105.9	108.8	115.8	108.0	116.7
	October	114.7	144.6	171.9	115.6	114.9	113.9	129.2	99.4	105.9	109.3	115.8	108.1	117.2

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

- (a) The Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) released a new consumer price index on November 23, 2015. Since 1953, the Colombo Consumer's Price Indices which were rebased in 2002 and 2006/07 periods served as the official consumer price index in Sri Lanka. The Colombo Consumer's Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07=100) covered only the behavior of prices observed in the Colombo urban areas. The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013=100), is computed covering all provinces in the country.
- (b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly indices.

**PRICES AND WAGES****TABLE 16****Wholesale Price Index**

1974 = 100

Period (a)	COMMODITY - WISE													SECTOR - WISE						
	All Items	Food	Alcoholic Drinks	Textile & Footwear	Paper Products	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Petroleum Products	Non-metallic Products	Metal Products	Transport Equipment	Electrical Appliances & Supplies	Machinery	Fuel & Light	Miscellaneous	Domestic	Imports	Exports	Consumer	Intermediate	Investment
	(100.0)	(67.8)	(2.9)	(4.0)	(1.4)	(5.2)	(6.4)	(1.8)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.3)	(1.8)	(4.8)	(50.3)	(27.2)	(22.5)	(75.3)	(20.5)	(4.2)
Weights	(100.0)	(67.8)	(2.9)	(4.0)	(1.4)	(5.2)	(6.4)	(1.8)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.3)	(1.8)	(4.8)	(50.3)	(27.2)	(22.5)	(75.3)	(20.5)	(4.2)
2013 Average	4,867.9	4,448.5	6,779.1	1,063.7	1,333.5	1,731.0	10,374.7	11,473.3	1,639.9	3,388.1	1,656.0	1,575.5	6,398.6	9,279.6	3,381.8	4,732.2	8,350.0	4,563.2	5,803.2	5,763.9
2014 "	5,022.1	4,768.0	7,173.9	1,068.5	1,360.0	1,767.0	10,037.0	11,861.6	1,639.3	3,477.6	1,593.1	1,581.8	6,904.3	7,801.3	3,611.4	4,516.5	8,782.4	4,876.8	5,370.3	5,928.5
2015 (b) "	5,072.7	5,090.1	7,931.4	1,078.6	1,352.2	1,790.4	7,074.5	12,688.6	1,564.4	3,423.5	1,575.9	1,538.5	7,336.3	7,356.5	3,954.2	3,731.3	9,190.6	5,224.2	4,276.8	6,251.0
2014 4th Quarter	5,054.6	4,897.6	7,616.4	1,073.7	1,360.6	1,784.6	9,145.5	12,036.0	1,636.3	3,495.0	1,575.9	1,589.7	6,730.5	7,552.2	3,782.9	4,174.1	8,957.7	5,017.3	4,997.7	6,005.2
2015 1st Quarter	5,070.5	5,079.3	7,728.2	1,073.7	1,369.8	1,789.9	7,286.4	12,064.8	1,593.5	3,497.0	1,575.9	1,580.7	6,799.7	7,702.6	3,904.7	3,740.9	9,279.5	5,187.2	4,451.6	6,005.1
2nd Quarter	5,025.2	5,058.6	7,741.5	1,073.7	1,369.8	1,790.3	7,003.8	12,250.0	1,572.1	3,433.2	1,575.9	1,579.3	7,323.6	7,169.5	3,866.8	3,677.3	9,239.7	5,187.8	4,213.4	6,078.9
3rd Quarter	5,002.0	4,998.7	7,759.1	1,073.7	1,341.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	12,999.6	1,551.2	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,491.6	7,330.4	7,285.5	3,897.3	3,768.3	8,958.7	5,137.5	4,226.6	6,365.8
4th Quarter	5,193.3	5,223.6	8,496.8	1,093.3	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	13,440.1	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,502.3	7,891.7	7,268.3	4,147.9	3,738.7	9,284.4	5,384.1	4,215.6	6,554.3
2016 (b) 1st Quarter	5,187.4	5,186.8	8,663.5	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,223.6	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,131.1	7,175.8	4,151.8	3,749.7	9,236.1	5,366.2	4,184.0	6,889.3
2nd Quarter	5,327.9	5,306.8	8,718.0	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,922.9	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,515.6	8,248.6	8,075.0	4,429.3	3,697.5	9,303.6	5,483.5	4,377.3	7,189.4
3rd Quarter	5,236.8	5,144.3	9,294.8	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	15,547.3	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,519.5	7,698.7	8,102.0	4,348.1	3,777.3	8,984.1	5,351.7	4,362.8	7,456.7
2015 (b) October	5,121.9	5,133.3	8,235.9	1,073.7	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	13,052.5	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,491.6	7,742.5	7,432.3	4,006.3	3,824.8	9,179.6	5,288.1	4,254.5	6,386.0
November	5,202.4	5,245.1	8,644.6	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	13,268.7	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	7,931.6	7,104.8	4,189.7	3,678.7	9,304.0	5,416.6	4,155.2	6,483.0
December	5,255.5	5,292.5	8,610.0	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	13,999.0	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,001.1	7,267.7	4,247.7	3,712.5	9,369.5	5,447.6	4,237.1	6,793.8
2016 (b) January	5,219.2	5,232.9	8,627.2	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,102.6	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,203.0	7,229.4	4,223.8	3,723.6	9,248.4	5,407.2	4,199.4	6,837.9
February	5,162.9	5,167.2	8,673.2	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,102.6	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,053.3	7,011.1	4,130.0	3,717.6	9,214.8	5,351.1	4,130.7	6,837.9
March	5,179.9	5,160.4	8,690.2	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,465.5	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,136.9	7,287.0	4,101.5	3,807.9	9,245.1	5,340.3	4,221.9	6,992.3
April	5,296.9	5,287.3	8,710.1	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,719.5	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,020.6	7,870.0	4,305.0	3,697.4	9,443.5	5,462.7	4,320.6	7,100.3
May	5,338.3	5,323.7	8,695.8	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,719.5	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,519.5	8,564.6	8,021.0	4,440.1	3,701.9	9,320.2	5,501.9	4,377.6	7,104.1
June	5,348.5	5,309.3	8,748.0	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	15,329.7	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,519.5	8,160.5	8,334.1	4,542.8	3,693.2	9,147.1	5,485.9	4,433.7	7,363.8
July	5,249.7	5,167.2	9,318.3	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	15,329.7	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,519.5	7,518.0	8,179.8	4,431.3	3,786.2	8,844.6	5,358.0	4,421.1	7,363.8
August	5,206.4	5,105.1	9,269.7	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	15,656.0	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,519.5	7,668.5	8,007.1	4,312.0	3,759.0	8,951.8	5,315.7	4,337.1	7,503.1
September	5,254.4	5,160.5	9,296.5	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	15,656.0	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,519.5	7,909.8	8,119.2	4,301.1	3,786.6	9,155.8	5,381.3	4,330.2	7,503.1
October	5,306.5	5,231.0	9,319.8	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	15,870.1	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,519.5	8,117.0	8,037.8	4,263.2	3,783.7	9,475.3	5,450.9	4,310.1	7,594.2

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**PRICES AND WAGES**
**TABLE 17**
**Wholesale Prices of Selected Food Items at Pettah Market**

Rs. per kg

Period (a)		Samba Rice	Kekulu Rice	Beans	Cabbages	Tomatoes	Pumpkins	Red Onions	Big Onions	Potatoes (Nuwara-Eliya)	Dried Chillies	Coconut (per nut)	Kelawalla Fish
2013	Average	66.49	52.36	107.15	64.16	67.83	37.49	147.40	74.89	96.81	177.00	37.66	385.93
2014	"	78.17	67.18	111.38	60.96	89.40	37.46	79.10	64.58	104.25	192.74	38.53	434.46
2015 (b)	"	83.11	66.48	159.29	79.35	89.07	49.88	102.22	76.64	107.10	246.99	41.30	454.54
2014	4th Quarter	88.83	82.37	161.50	72.00	133.50	35.50	97.67	85.60	109.67	215.63	42.27	426.83
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	81.92	77.10	195.83	103.75	136.68	95.83	75.60	61.07	97.29	217.53	46.29	407.50
	2nd Quarter	82.00	67.84	126.67	57.50	47.08	27.50	96.04	74.37	101.75	218.25	43.92	504.17
	3rd Quarter	80.80	59.99	116.50	48.50	63.00	35.42	94.58	82.67	109.96	247.42	35.28	475.17
	4th Quarter	87.73	61.00	198.17	107.67	109.50	40.75	142.67	88.43	119.38	304.75	39.69	431.33
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	84.33	57.02	127.67	85.50	44.21	64.17	68.61	49.37	106.71	307.13	35.76	511.00
	2nd Quarter	78.24	53.42	169.94	100.33	138.61	52.72	113.83	60.72	120.04	308.33	31.30	537.33
	3rd Quarter	77.04	58.13	138.83	90.00	79.25	90.67	86.37	64.77	132.46	299.33	28.83	497.83
2015 (b)	October	84.10	59.60	141.00	50.00	75.00	40.00	118.00	96.00	112.00	294.00	39.30	390.00
	November	88.88	62.00	207.50	135.00	117.50	41.25	135.00	107.50	123.13	311.25	42.88	460.00
	December	90.20	61.40	246.00	138.00	136.00	41.00	175.00	61.80	123.00	309.00	36.90	444.00
2016 (b)	January	89.50	63.25	160.00	107.50	50.00	50.00	88.33	51.13	117.50	293.75	36.13	527.50
	February	84.00	57.00	115.00	85.00	40.63	97.50	57.50	40.25	105.63	315.63	36.75	487.50
	March	79.50	50.80	108.00	64.00	42.00	45.00	60.00	56.80	97.00	312.00	34.40	518.00
	April	76.67	52.00	123.33	60.00	103.33	31.67	70.00	64.17	98.33	300.00	33.17	530.00
	May	78.25	53.25	222.50	95.00	162.50	47.50	130.62	61.00	117.50	305.00	31.63	560.00
	June	79.80	55.00	164.00	146.00	150.00	79.00	141.50	57.00	144.30	320.00	29.10	522.00
	July	79.38	54.50	180.00	145.00	152.50	160.00	112.50	62.63	157.50	300.00	26.50	490.00
	August	76.25	58.50	122.50	70.00	41.25	67.50	63.12	63.38	134.38	300.00	27.88	477.50
	September	75.50	61.40	114.00	55.00	44.00	44.50	83.50	68.30	105.50	298.00	32.10	526.00
	October	80.00	68.00	146.25	38.13	46.25	33.75	87.50	67.50	107.50	286.25	39.88	492.50

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Prices and Wages****TABLE 18****Average Producer and Retail Prices of Selected Food Items**

Rupees

Period (a)		Producer Prices				Retail Prices					
		Paddy (per bushel)	Red Onions (per kg)	Dried Chillies (per kg)	Coconuts (per 1,000 nuts)	Samba	Rice (per kg)	Red Onions (per kg)	Dried Chillies (per kg)	Coconuts (per nut)	
2013	Average	660.33	109.89	183.41	31,089.71	69.80	60.06	55.54	170.38	228.20	40.13
2014	"	829.93	68.48	188.25	31,324.79	80.79	73.39	68.91	103.23	230.72	40.07
2015 (b)	"	803.03	77.09	218.72	34,638.30	86.67	73.82	69.72	126.99	276.51	45.33
2014	4th Quarter	925.12	65.36	193.68	32,043.81	86.98	80.48	77.61	109.69	242.99	41.37
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	843.04	67.28	209.53	37,420.17	86.35	77.72	75.45	113.22	257.25	47.95
	2nd Quarter	802.17	69.36	203.45	36,369.03	86.07	74.53	70.68	117.37	254.57	48.41
	3rd Quarter	748.38	78.41	214.33	30,895.56	85.88	70.29	66.14	126.27	271.80	41.10
	4th Quarter	818.54	93.32	247.57	33,868.43	88.40	72.74	66.62	151.07	322.42	43.85
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	717.07	75.82	257.97	32,197.62	92.40	71.72	64.83	117.48	343.18	42.54
	2nd Quarter	729.48	77.58	264.35	27,984.37	90.57	72.51	64.26	135.18	354.97	39.47
	3rd Quarter	747.73	72.73	267.78	25,600.54	89.85	72.45	64.68	120.25	355.13	36.03
2015 (b)	October	804.74	77.29	218.50	31,702.02	87.40	70.58	65.04	128.00	302.83	41.51
	November	825.95	96.67	255.00	34,971.70	86.69	73.47	66.93	158.79	325.80	44.90
	December	824.92	106.00	269.21	34,931.58	91.10	74.18	67.89	166.43	338.63	45.14
2016 (b)	January	808.88	95.89	275.72	33,454.55	93.02	73.98	67.95	144.44	339.68	43.44
	February	674.35	65.95	245.68	31,970.00	92.55	71.15	64.22	107.53	341.79	42.45
	March	667.97	65.61	252.50	31,168.32	91.63	70.03	62.31	100.47	348.07	41.73
	April	705.01	67.26	258.81	29,627.55	90.71	71.30	63.20	109.81	354.35	40.81
	May	739.28	75.83	261.11	27,557.89	90.13	72.33	64.06	138.68	354.84	39.35
	June	744.14	89.64	273.14	26,767.68	90.88	73.89	65.51	157.05	355.72	38.26
	July	760.07	87.52	263.25	25,306.93	90.88	73.00	64.90	143.16	358.51	36.75
	August	737.13	64.38	272.71	25,595.74	89.53	72.12	64.46	104.54	355.20	35.72
	September	746.00	66.30	267.37	25,898.94	89.13	72.22	64.67	113.05	351.68	35.63
	October	801.86	71.82	277.08	28,615.00	90.33	74.95	67.86	118.45	355.58	37.76

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**PRICES AND WAGES**
**TABLE 19**
**Average Producer Prices of Selected Varieties of Vegetables, Sea Fish, Fruits and Poultry Products**

Rs. per kg

Period		Vegetables												Sea Fish					Fruits		Poultry Products					
		Ash Plantains	Wetakolu	Long Beans	Ladies Fingers	Bitter Gourd	Brinjals	Limes	Mukunuwenna	Green Beans	Cabbages	Carrot	Leeks	Tomatoes	Beetroot	Potatoes	Seer Fish	Kelawalla	Mullet	Hurulla	Salaya	Banana / Ambul	Papaw	Pineapple	Egg (each)	Chicken
2013	Average	38.80	49.19	51.45	44.10	67.04	44.23	123.37	47.48	77.05	43.67	79.83	69.70	56.90	60.70	83.57	646.57	436.94	372.46	212.29	106.51	34.05	38.45	54.93	15.15	334.79
2014	"	40.64	55.16	58.29	47.23	77.71	49.05	82.44	49.53	82.75	45.00	83.48	69.47	71.29	62.65	90.58	657.67	456.05	372.18	211.34	107.21	31.23	36.97	54.51	15.17	315.47
2015 (a)	"	50.24	65.18	72.91	59.43	96.33	58.77	114.95	49.83	125.60	60.71	120.84	108.06	78.55	83.13	93.80	730.89	480.77	402.14	222.46	104.76	33.92	49.31	57.47	15.65	330.40
2014	4th Quarter	49.80	65.57	78.74	57.83	93.36	63.95	104.62	49.58	109.44	63.34	114.55	122.24	96.69	86.73	92.62	648.20	434.32	355.99	194.85	103.35	34.72	39.72	56.02	14.58	310.36
2015 (a)	1st Quarter	63.63	85.11	87.01	76.39	114.20	76.16	60.64	46.07	152.79	73.01	137.93	158.82	106.49	106.37	85.18	677.95	451.10	367.19	197.17	90.36	34.41	54.09	57.03	15.50	320.11
	2nd Quarter	43.05	50.17	54.72	47.62	72.66	40.98	92.17	47.85	101.08	44.63	117.01	106.66	45.84	68.22	94.02	722.48	525.32	395.20	239.77	112.14	34.77	48.76	56.78	15.28	328.15
	3rd Quarter	43.27	52.73	55.33	45.21	75.39	43.21	101.13	51.46	103.36	44.98	95.89	69.39	63.60	60.51	96.94	796.29	483.33	434.98	229.26	107.54	33.70	53.69	57.43	16.16	334.31
	4th Quarter	51.00	72.72	94.58	68.49	123.08	74.75	205.85	53.93	145.16	80.21	132.54	97.34	98.27	97.41	99.06	726.84	463.32	411.19	223.64	109.00	32.82	40.70	58.64	15.67	339.03
2016 (a)	1st Quarter	47.80	64.28	66.24	66.17	98.88	64.38	85.93	57.30	105.86	63.86	121.18	83.60	46.53	96.54	84.79	789.46	480.80	410.85	231.39	103.58	33.24	49.17	64.02	16.72	328.67
	2nd Quarter	47.82	79.52	76.90	69.37	106.85	69.94	220.80	57.26	126.52	77.27	130.90	109.10	113.92	108.67	103.38	825.54	534.50	475.50	261.01	120.61	34.83	43.02	61.59	17.24	340.38
	3rd Quarter	49.96	59.45	59.52	51.36	90.63	52.45	164.62	57.83	117.97	63.93	97.30	81.00	65.23	69.22	109.01	809.75	517.31	470.59	232.68	112.11	43.16	51.80	62.53	17.37	347.52
2015 (a)	October	42.16	56.30	56.33	45.24	79.15	45.52	178.31	51.60	101.15	40.64	73.21	55.38	58.48	48.00	90.56	640.21	438.39	390.00	211.21	106.48	33.72	44.10	58.23	15.60	341.80
	November	54.65	77.01	108.04	76.03	140.31	83.54	277.85	55.08	170.83	96.18	153.67	114.93	109.32	105.90	106.62	743.26	476.00	390.17	211.80	102.20	33.22	41.73	63.00	15.75	338.80
	December	56.18	84.86	119.38	84.19	149.77	95.19	161.39	55.11	163.50	103.80	170.75	121.71	127.00	138.33	100.00	797.06	475.56	453.40	247.92	118.33	31.51	36.27	54.69	15.67	336.50
2016 (a)	January	52.80	79.04	84.43	78.04	121.61	81.08	94.04	56.97	148.85	87.04	161.19	98.83	57.33	137.77	99.07	803.67	473.52	411.25	232.40	107.83	34.12	46.24	62.31	17.09	330.71
	February	46.66	59.05	60.41	64.84	91.36	55.28	77.19	55.90	89.30	56.36	110.69	77.33	46.47	80.41	81.43	794.72	482.59	401.11	229.26	101.55	33.43	51.54	65.42	16.55	327.04
	March	43.94	54.76	53.88	55.64	83.66	56.78	86.56	59.03	79.43	48.18	91.67	74.63	35.79	71.44	73.87	770.00	486.30	420.20	232.50	101.35	32.16	49.73	64.33	16.52	328.27
	April	41.61	58.26	58.26	55.92	79.61	52.05	201.00	56.00	109.44	52.45	101.59	83.44	71.14	83.52	84.70	767.33	507.27	436.20	235.71	106.43	37.33	48.96	63.62	18.46	344.68
	May	48.11	81.33	81.29	73.38	104.74	72.11	272.94	53.76	124.20	75.64	117.00	105.67	125.96	109.35	106.36	849.29	557.14	497.27	272.89	122.78	32.70	39.80	61.67	16.72	331.78
	June	53.75	98.97	91.16	78.82	136.20	85.65	188.46	62.02	145.91	103.71	174.11	138.19	144.65	133.13	119.07	860.00	539.09	493.04	274.44	132.61	34.45	40.30	59.50	16.54	344.68
	July	55.41	79.53	70.93	63.20	120.85	63.49	170.79	58.05	133.13	91.32	129.17	96.75	111.96	104.38	127.08	875.88	565.24	488.48	241.32	110.43	37.57	46.00	56.36	17.38	334.78
	August	48.00	47.81	53.44	43.89	76.55	47.68	139.10	58.25	109.27	54.29	81.79	69.82	36.61	52.44	108.50	800.88	505.83	465.36	230.71	110.68	43.22	48.70	64.30	17.39	335.78
	September	46.46	51.00	54.20	46.99	74.49	46.17	183.98	57.20	111.50	46.19	80.93	76.43	47.11	50.85	91.45	752.50	480.87	457.92	226.00	115.22	48.70	60.70	66.92	17.33	372.00
	October	47.15	56.78	63.21	54.00	83.60	47.89	385.14	62.84	118.70	50.05	82.89	81.18	46.46	52.76	87.31	847.50	482.20	433.21	233.33	98.75	51.41	55.11	76.08	17.26	364.96

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**PRICES AND WAGES****TABLE 20****Average Retail Prices of Selected Varieties of Vegetables and Fish**

Rs. per kg

Period		Vegetables															Sea Fish				
		Low-Country								Up-Country											
		Ash Plantains	Wetakolu	Long Beans	Ladies Fingers	Bitter Gourd	Brinjals	Limes	Mukunuwenna (a)	Green Beans	Cabbages	Carrot	Leeks	Tomatoes	Beetroot	Potatoes	Seer Fish	Kelawalla	Mullet	Hurulla	Salaya
2013	Average	75.06	87.90	90.96	81.02	108.99	77.24	23.07	20.69	129.43	87.12	131.21	115.90	97.50	99.90	90.13	1,009.78	680.64	513.39	321.97	183.18
2014	"	79.45	98.45	100.48	85.90	124.98	85.20	17.67	21.55	134.40	88.95	133.83	115.01	115.20	105.21	93.34	1,035.81	713.79	522.95	320.73	178.14
2015 (b)	"	99.27	118.97	128.74	108.29	156.37	100.29	23.76	24.13	195.87	113.93	182.68	166.00	132.49	132.63	96.65	1,075.37	753.77	541.00	340.29	182.04
2014	Q4	96.00	114.93	131.12	103.08	151.91	107.16	21.43	21.98	170.02	111.03	170.39	174.20	156.01	138.25	98.53	991.23	711.32	515.01	315.77	175.27
2015 (b)	Q1	121.67	149.67	154.54	134.65	181.98	123.02	14.66	24.92	229.22	136.40	200.12	221.29	178.41	162.64	81.42	1,007.35	722.15	526.39	325.37	167.99
	Q2	86.13	96.35	101.33	88.96	124.09	76.07	19.08	23.09	158.10	89.39	170.95	166.44	90.01	116.66	99.43	1,075.53	770.23	537.88	349.27	183.57
	Q3	87.28	101.14	103.23	88.51	130.51	79.09	21.37	23.86	165.42	91.63	155.78	123.57	104.48	107.44	100.17	1,128.99	763.91	554.51	352.55	194.36
	Q4	101.99	128.71	155.85	121.02	188.90	122.98	39.92	24.66	230.72	138.31	203.87	152.69	157.07	143.79	105.58	1,089.61	758.78	545.21	333.96	182.23
2016 (b)	Q1	95.09	118.60	114.15	118.33	156.07	107.68	18.98	26.29	167.44	118.22	190.37	138.58	81.60	136.59	77.66	1,150.48	777.65	558.63	361.64	177.66
	Q2	97.26	141.46	138.83	124.69	178.04	122.90	40.42	26.30	204.38	137.62	195.34	173.66	178.35	167.72	100.82	1,225.22	820.51	584.45	389.60	205.67
	Q3	95.19	106.93	107.33	91.26	140.27	90.14	32.11	26.38	173.57	117.66	151.48	136.54	112.76	118.12	104.59	1,210.03	814.97	595.52	380.32	209.46
2015 (b)	Oct	85.78	105.61	107.59	88.42	138.02	83.86	37.27	23.32	165.45	87.65	129.15	97.72	108.80	86.87	107.49	1,048.77	732.43	542.99	313.14	179.26
	Nov	105.12	131.68	170.05	127.28	205.80	131.24	49.21	24.71	248.34	148.99	221.76	164.65	166.74	147.53	116.01	1,086.87	762.96	536.24	334.72	182.08
	Dec	115.07	148.85	189.91	147.37	222.87	153.85	33.28	25.94	278.38	178.28	260.69	195.70	195.66	196.96	93.23	1,133.19	780.95	556.40	354.01	185.36
2016 (b)	Jan	104.83	139.21	132.68	135.55	188.26	129.62	21.60	26.13	213.02	146.74	238.87	160.55	94.89	177.75	80.04	1,170.71	777.23	553.50	356.96	179.76
	Feb	93.59	109.86	106.91	114.90	144.06	94.81	16.79	26.45	148.29	109.16	186.68	131.92	78.53	120.74	71.64	1,155.21	778.88	551.13	355.70	178.40
	Mar	86.86	106.73	102.87	104.53	135.88	98.61	18.56	26.30	141.01	98.76	145.55	123.26	71.39	111.27	81.30	1,125.51	776.84	571.27	372.25	174.82
	Apr	86.36	114.77	113.90	106.11	141.67	95.46	38.29	26.12	168.77	105.09	150.01	134.88	129.79	130.22	87.70	1,205.89	818.52	567.24	386.42	191.22
	May	96.20	143.17	146.82	133.48	176.74	128.64	45.14	26.03	225.58	137.59	186.02	178.73	193.25	168.16	102.52	1,227.72	809.21	586.67	392.97	210.64
	Jun	109.21	166.43	155.77	134.49	215.70	144.60	37.84	26.76	218.78	170.19	249.99	207.38	212.00	204.79	112.24	1,242.06	833.80	599.44	389.40	215.16
	Jul	105.55	131.95	127.66	108.66	180.92	104.40	31.14	26.64	193.37	146.07	195.86	166.81	175.50	164.67	108.97	1,231.65	816.80	594.08	383.77	211.24
	Aug	90.68	91.93	97.08	81.47	124.15	83.95	28.69	25.86	168.84	111.15	135.28	123.59	77.69	98.08	101.60	1,199.23	811.40	592.78	378.95	210.96
	Sep	89.35	96.92	97.25	83.65	115.75	82.07	36.51	26.63	158.49	95.77	123.31	119.22	85.08	91.61	103.19	1,199.20	816.71	599.69	378.25	206.18
	Oct	89.04	111.13	116.97	96.52	138.50	86.82	58.96	26.79	180.17	95.56	130.60	129.29	91.28	95.39	103.79	1,135.56	801.19	574.07	366.85	199.82

(a) Unit of these item was changed from kg to bundles in 2003 to reflect the market price.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Utility Prices

Item	Unit	Price before Change (Rs. per unit)	Price after Change (Rs. per unit)	Absolute Change (Rs. per unit)	% Change	Date of Revision
Telephone Charges (Domestic)	Category					
	0 – 200	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.0	01/11/2007
	201 – 500	3.00	2.80	-0.20	-6.7	
	501 – 1,000	3.00	2.80	-0.20	-6.7	
	1,001 – 3,000	2.75	2.80	0.05	1.8	
	Above 3,000	2.50	2.80	0.30	12.0	
	Rental	495.00	345.00	-150.00	-30.3	
	Reduced New Tariff Plan : > A start up fee of Rs. 1.50 for each successful call. > Billed on per second basis and Revised Peak, Economy and Discount Time Band > Each customer will be entitled to a maximum of Rs. 400 worth free calls per month.					
	This tariff structure is applicable for existing customers. New customers will be charged based on their packages					
Bus Fare (Private Sector)	Fare Stage					
	1	8.00	9.00	1.00	12.5	01/08/2016
	2	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.0	
	3	15.00	16.00	1.00	6.7	
	4	18.00	20.00	2.00	11.1	
	5	22.00	24.00	2.00	9.1	
Electricity (Domestic)	Unit Charge – Usage less than 60 units					
	0 – 30	3.00	2.50	-0.50	-16.7	16/09/2014
	31 – 60	4.70	4.85	0.15	3.2	
	Unit Charge – Usage more than 60 units					
	0 – 30	10.00	7.85	-2.15	-21.5	16/09/2014
	31 – 60	10.00	7.85	-2.15	-21.5	
	61 – 90	12.00	10.00	-2.00	-16.7	
	91 – 120	26.50	27.75	1.25	4.7	
	121 – 180	30.50	32.00	1.50	4.9	
	Over 180	42.00	45.00	3.00	7.1	
	Fixed Charges					
	0 – 30	30.00	30.00	0.00	0.0	16/09/2014
	31 – 60	60.00	60.00	0.00	0.0	
	61 – 90	90.00	90.00	0.00	0.0	
	91 – 180	315.00	480.00	165.00	52.4	
	Over 180	420.00	540.00	120.00	28.6	
	A Fuel Adjustment Charge was removed w.e.f. 16/09/2014					
		<u>Before Change</u>	<u>After Change</u>			
	0 – 30	25%	–			
	31 – 60	35%	–			
	61 – 90	10%	–			
	above 90	40%	–			
Water (Domestic)	Category					
	00 – 05	3.00	8.00	5.00	166.7	01/10/2012
	06 – 10	7.00	11.00	4.00	57.1	
	11 – 15	15.00	20.00	5.00	33.3	
	16 – 20	30.00	40.00	10.00	33.3	
	21 – 25	50.00	58.00	8.00	16.0	
	26 – 30	75.00	88.00	13.00	17.3	
	31 – 40	90.00	105.00	15.00	16.7	
	41 – 50	105.00	120.00	15.00	14.3	
	51 – 75	110.00	130.00	20.00	18.2	
	Over 75	120.00	140.00	20.00	16.7	
	Service Charge					
	00 – 05	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.0	15/02/2009
	06 – 10	50.00	65.00	15.00	30.0	
	11 – 15	50.00	70.00	20.00	40.0	
	16 – 20	50.00	80.00	30.00	60.0	
	21 – 25	50.00	100.00	50.00	100.0	
	26 – 30	50.00	200.00	150.00	300.0	
	31 – 40	50.00	400.00	350.00	700.0	
	41 – 50	50.00	650.00	600.00	1,200.0	
	51 – 75	50.00	1,000.00	950.00	1,900.0	
	Over 75	50.00	1,600.00	1,550.00	3,100.0	

\* A 10% reduction for the total bill value was applied for bills with usage up to 25 units w.e.f 01.11.2014  
(this reduction does not apply to bills with more than 25 units).

Sources : National Transport Commission  
Ceylon Electricity Board  
National Water Supply and Drainage Board  
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.

## Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Boards Trades

December 1978 = 100

Period		Workers in Agriculture (a)		Workers in Industry & Commerce (b)		Workers in Services (c)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades (d)	
		Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index
2013	Average	4,435.9	120.3	3,191.6	86.5	2,241.5	60.7	3,869.2	104.9
2014	"	4,560.9	119.7	3,459.1	90.8	2,313.2	60.7	4,012.2	105.3
2015 (e)	"	4,734.4	123.1	3,459.1	90.0	2,313.2	60.2	4,127.0	107.3
2014	4th Quarter	4,734.3	124.5	3,459.1	91.0	2,313.2	60.8	4,127.0	108.5
2015 (e)	1st Quarter	4,734.4	124.1	3,459.1	90.7	2,313.2	60.6	4,127.1	108.2
	2nd Quarter	4,734.3	124.2	3,459.1	90.7	2,313.2	60.7	4,127.0	108.3
	3rd Quarter	4,734.5	122.8	3,459.1	89.7	2,313.2	60.0	4,127.1	107.0
	4th Quarter	4,734.7	121.5	3,459.1	88.7	2,313.2	59.3	4,127.3	105.9
2016 (e)	1st Quarter	4,735.6	121.8	3,459.1	89.0	2,313.2	59.5	4,127.8	106.2
	2nd Quarter	4,735.5	118.7	3,459.1	86.7	2,313.2	58.0	4,127.8	103.5
	3rd Quarter	4,735.9	117.6	3,459.1	85.9	2,313.2	57.4	4,128.0	102.5
2015 (e)	October	4,734.4	122.7	3,459.1	89.7	2,313.2	60.0	4,127.1	107.0
	November	4,734.1	121.0	3,459.1	88.4	2,313.2	59.1	4,126.8	105.5
	December	4,735.6	120.7	3,459.1	88.2	2,313.2	59.0	4,127.9	105.2
2016 (e)	January	4,735.8	120.9	3,459.1	88.3	2,313.2	59.1	4,128.0	105.4
	February	4,735.6	121.6	3,459.1	88.8	2,313.2	59.4	4,127.9	106.0
	March	4,735.4	123.0	3,459.1	89.9	2,313.2	60.1	4,127.7	107.2
	April	4,735.3	121.4	3,459.1	88.7	2,313.2	59.3	4,127.6	105.8
	May	4,735.5	118.6	3,459.1	86.6	2,313.2	57.9	4,127.8	103.4
	June	4,735.7	116.1	3,459.1	84.8	2,313.2	56.7	4,127.9	101.2
	July	4,736.1	115.9	3,459.1	84.6	2,313.2	56.6	4,128.2	101.0
	August	4,735.9	118.2	3,459.1	86.3	2,313.2	57.7	4,128.1	103.0
	September	4,735.6	118.6	3,459.1	86.6	2,313.2	57.9	4,127.9	103.4
	October	4,735.6	117.8	3,459.1	86.1	2,313.2	57.6	4,127.9	102.7

Note: The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards.

Sources : Labour Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.
  - (b) Includes baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses & bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit manufacturing, tea export and rubber export trades only.
  - (c) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing homes trade only.
  - (d) Combined Index for workers in Agriculture, Industry & Commerce and Services.
  - (e) Provisional.
- n.a. – Not available

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees<sup>(a)</sup>

2012 = 100

Period	Senior Level Officers		Tertiary Level Officers		Secondary Level Officers		Primary Level Officers		All Central Government		
	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	
2013	103.6	101.4	106.0	103.8	106.5	104.3	106.8	104.6	106.3	104.1	
2014	110.8	104.8	116.4	110.0	117.9	111.4	119.2	112.7	117.5	111.1	
2015 (c)	134.6	122.7	149.0	135.8	155.8	142.0	162.9	148.5	154.8	141.1	
2014	4th Quarter	115.2	107.1	122.3	113.8	124.8	116.1	127.2	118.3	124.3	115.6
2015 (c)	1st Quarter	127.7	116.1	139.5	126.9	144.7	131.7	150.1	136.6	143.9	130.9
	2nd Quarter	134.4	124.0	148.7	137.2	155.4	143.4	162.5	149.9	154.4	142.5
	3rd Quarter	138.2	126.9	154.0	141.4	161.6	148.4	169.6	155.7	160.4	147.3
	4th Quarter	138.2	123.7	154.0	137.7	161.6	144.5	169.6	151.7	160.4	143.5
2016 (c)	1st Quarter	141.4	127.1	155.5	139.8	161.6	145.3	170.4	153.1	160.8	144.5
	2nd Quarter	141.4	123.9	155.5	136.3	161.6	141.6	170.4	149.3	160.8	140.9
	3rd Quarter	141.4	123.6	155.5	136.0	161.6	141.4	170.4	149.0	160.8	140.6
2015 (c)	October	138.2	126.2	154.0	140.6	161.6	147.5	169.6	154.8	160.4	146.5
	November	138.2	123.1	154.0	137.1	161.6	143.8	169.6	150.9	160.4	142.8
	December	138.2	121.8	154.0	135.6	161.6	142.3	169.6	149.3	160.4	141.3
2016 (c)	January	138.2	123.1	154.0	137.1	161.6	143.8	169.6	150.9	160.4	142.8
	February	138.2	124.4	154.0	138.5	161.6	145.4	169.6	152.6	160.4	144.4
	March	147.7	133.8	158.6	143.7	161.8	146.6	172.1	155.9	161.5	146.4
	April	141.4	126.3	155.5	138.9	161.6	144.4	170.4	152.2	160.8	143.6
	May	141.4	124.0	155.5	136.4	161.6	141.7	170.4	149.4	160.8	141.0
	June	141.4	121.4	155.5	133.5	161.6	138.8	170.4	146.3	160.8	138.1
	July	141.4	122.4	155.5	134.6	161.6	139.9	170.4	147.5	160.8	139.2
	August	141.4	124.4	155.5	136.8	161.6	142.2	170.4	149.9	160.8	141.5
	September	141.4	124.2	155.5	136.6	161.6	142.0	170.4	149.7	160.8	141.2
	October	141.4	122.9	155.5	135.2	161.6	140.5	170.4	148.1	160.8	139.8

NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index

RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Recognizing the need to have a more representative Public Sector Wage Rate Index, a new Index was compiled by CBSL. Old index (1978 = 100) covers non executive government employees and school teachers only. The new index covers all levels of public sector employees, under the disaggregation of Senior, Tertiary, Secondary and Primary levels. The base period employment structure was based on a special Annual Public Sector Employment Survey (APSES) conducted in 2012. Initial salary scales of specific occupations and due allowances as specified in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Home Affairs on 25th April 2006 were used to construct the Index.

(b) Based on NCPI (2013 = 100)

(c) Provisional

## PRICES AND WAGES

## TABLE 24

All Island Average Daily Wages in the Informal Sector<sup>(a)</sup>

Rupees

Period		Agriculture										Housing Construction (b)						
		Tea			Rubber			Coconut			Paddy			Carpentry			Masonry	
		Preparation of Land	Plucking	Planting	Tapping		Digging Pits	Plucking with sticks	Ploughing with mamooties	Transplanting / Harvesting (c)		Master Carpenter	Skilled Helper	Unskilled Helper	Master Mason	Skilled Helper	Unskilled Helper	
		Male	Female	Male	Male	Female	Male	Male	Male	Male	Female	Male	Skilled Helper	Unskilled Helper	Master Mason	Skilled Helper	Unskilled Helper	
2013	Average	758	489	852	654	594	942	1,266	883	818	653	1,334	995	810	1,304	985	816	
2014	"	817	525	891	614	565	1,012	1,361	925	882	695	1,406	1,053	864	1,376	1,044	867	
2015 (d)	"	887	554	940	610	548	1,095	1,353	1,043	970	749	1,486	1,135	933	1,450	1,122	936	
2014	4th Qtr	823	538	897	595	544	1,038	1,325	984	917	699	1,441	1,101	896	1,409	1,083	896	
2015 (d)	1st Qtr	852	544	954	589	535	1,081	1,379	1,016	948	754	1,455	1,109	913	1,425	1,101	916	
	2nd Qtr	898	566	962	619	557	1,080	1,332	1,040	959	730	1,468	1,123	923	1,429	1,106	929	
	3rd Qtr	894	546	917	606	536	1,094	1,301	1,047	988	759	1,491	1,136	937	1,451	1,120	937	
	4th Qtr	902	558	927	626	563	1,126	1,398	1,068	983	754	1,531	1,171	960	1,494	1,162	963	
2016 (d)	1st Qtr	931	577	903	600	550	1,134	1,430	1,105	1,044	786	1,558	1,195	983	1,533	1,186	984	
	2nd Qtr	908	559	955	622	567	1,146	1,443	1,104	1,067	762	1,588	1,223	1,004	1,567	1,217	1,007	
	3rd Qtr	945	583	982	638	577	1,178	1,465	1,150	1,108	789	1,652	1,259	1,028	1,620	1,253	1,039	
2015 (d)	October	898	556	925	622	564	1,099	1,341	1,053	962	755	1,511	1,163	957	1,470	1,153	956	
	November	894	550	910	627	551	1,127	1,419	1,064	989	755	1,534	1,170	959	1,486	1,160	965	
	December	914	568	946	629	575	1,151	1,435	1,088	999	751	1,548	1,181	963	1,525	1,174	968	
2016 (d)	January	953	581	906	610	565	1,124	1,411	1,071	1,031	768	1,541	1,180	964	1,515	1,171	968	
	February	914	575	879	577	519	1,129	1,419	1,136	1,053	816	1,563	1,200	979	1,534	1,188	984	
	March	925	575	925	612	565	1,148	1,459	1,108	1,048	774	1,570	1,205	1,005	1,550	1,198	1,001	
	April	906	561	944	630	573	1,146	1,397	1,097	1,076	757	1,577	1,209	987	1,552	1,199	993	
	May	919	555	967	623	569	1,154	1,464	1,096	1,070	770	1,577	1,227	1,016	1,560	1,219	1,016	
	June	900	561	955	612	560	1,138	1,468	1,119	1,056	758	1,610	1,234	1,008	1,588	1,233	1,011	
	July	947	580	975	613	554	1,183	1,513	1,143	1,117	774	1,622	1,234	1,010	1,599	1,231	1,018	
	August	925	576	950	683	610	1,138	1,463	1,146	1,068	804	1,661	1,259	1,023	1,623	1,259	1,038	
	September	962	593	1,022	618	567	1,213	1,420	1,160	1,139	788	1,674	1,283	1,052	1,638	1,269	1,061	
	October	988	598	994	655	570	1,191	1,400	1,106	1,069	780	1,661	1,263	1,035	1,635	1,259	1,049	

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for comparison with wages in other sectors.

(c) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wages for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards the daily wages cover both activities under a single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(d) Provisional.

## PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 25

### Cost of Construction Indices

1990 = 100

Period	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2013	Average	625.8	927.3	644.4	594.5	528.6
2014	"	643.7	969.0	664.0	609.6	537.3
2015 (a)	"	667.9	1,030.6	690.4	624.9	542.9
2014 (a)	4th Quarter	646.8	986.4	667.9	611.4	538.6
2015 (a)	1st Quarter	654.7	993.6	675.8	615.8	538.8
	2nd Quarter	662.7	1,036.7	685.9	621.5	542.2
	3rd Quarter	672.8	1,040.5	695.6	628.3	544.2
	4th Quarter	681.4	1,051.4	704.3	634.1	546.5
2016 (a)	1st Quarter	692.7	1,061.4	715.5	641.7	528.8
	2nd Quarter	711.9	1,075.5	734.4	654.9	531.6
	3rd Quarter	720.9	1,085.1	743.4	661.2	536.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Construction Industry Development Authority

## PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 26

### Price Indices for Selected Construction Materials and Labour Wages

1990 = 100

Period (a)	Cement	Rubble	Bricks (Hand cut)	Calicut Tiles	Reinforce- ment Steel	Structural Steel	Asbestos Roofing Sheets	PVC Pipes (b)	General Timber	Electrical Wiring	Wall Paint	Glass	Skilled Labour	Semi Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	
2013	Average	525.3	618.3	1,139.9	629.6	558.0	511.3	442.7	778.0	1,025.1	453.8	661.5	322.2	421.2	443.3	463.3
2014	"	525.3	637.2	1,183.8	637.7	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	661.5	327.6	442.1	463.6	490.0
2015 (c)	"	498.6	645.6	1,287.2	673.9	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	667.3	333.9	480.6	507.4	541.7
2015 (c)	3rd Qtr	490.8	648.2	1,320.2	676.5	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	666.0	339.9	487.6	515.2	551.8
	4th Qtr	490.8	649.9	1,397.5	683.9	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
2016 (c)	1st Qtr	490.8	670.8	1,472.0	703.0	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	493.5	522.7	559.4
	2nd Qtr	501.7	674.9	1,583.5	747.8	558.0	514.0	466.7	790.9	1,031.3	453.8	708.0	359.8	496.2	526.2	562.7
	3rd Qtr	512.2	677.0	1,642.7	754.8	558.0	515.4	469.9	797.3	1,037.7	453.8	721.9	366.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
2015 (c)	Oct	490.8	649.9	1,326.5	676.5	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
	Nov	490.8	649.9	1,421.8	687.6	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
	Dec	490.8	649.9	1,444.2	687.6	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
2016 (c)	Jan	490.8	670.8	1,457.1	687.6	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
	Feb	490.8	670.8	1,457.1	687.6	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
	Mar	490.8	670.8	1,501.7	733.8	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
	Apr	490.8	670.8	1,533.3	733.8	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
	May	502.0	677.0	1,608.6	754.8	558.0	515.4	469.9	797.3	1,031.3	453.8	721.9	366.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
	Jun	512.2	677.0	1,608.6	754.8	558.0	515.4	469.9	797.3	1,031.3	453.8	721.9	366.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
	Jul	512.2	677.0	1,629.8	754.8	558.0	515.4	469.9	797.3	1,031.3	453.8	721.9	366.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
	Aug	512.2	677.0	1,649.2	754.8	558.0	515.4	469.9	797.3	1,040.9	453.8	721.9	366.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
	Sep	512.2	677.0	1,649.2	754.8	558.0	515.4	469.9	797.3	1,040.9	453.8	721.9	366.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
	Oct	512.2	677.0	1,675.6	776.8	558.0	515.4	469.9	797.3	1,040.9	453.8	721.9	366.5	502.6	528.8	572.4

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Index of PVC Pipes has been revised from April to August 2012.

(c) Provisional

Source : Construction Industry Development Authority

## GOVERNMENT FINANCE

## TABLE 27

## Analysis of Net Cash Surplus / Deficit

Rs. million

Period	Revenue and Grants	Expenditure (a)	Net Cash Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	Non-Market Borrowings	Domestic Financing								Foreign Financing					
					Market borrowings								Foreign Loans (e)					
					Rupee Loans			Treasury bills (b)	Treasury bonds (c)			Central Bank Advances	Other Borrowings (d)	Use of Cash Balances	Gross	Repayments	Net	
2013	1,098,355	-1,710,955	-612,599	13,000	0	2,868	-2,868	53,510	739,885	487,760	252,125	-2,125	172,002	1,898	236,440	111,383	125,057	
2014	1,169,543	-1,970,952	-801,408	-13,363	0	0	0	26,077	808,935	439,800	369,135	34,731	183,715	-13,672	332,378	117,593	214,785	
2015 (f)	1,413,318	-2,394,094	-980,776	0	0	31,430	-31,430	-26,375	914,118	471,536	442,582	7,234	356,367	-4,405	363,419	126,617	236,803	
2015 (f)	Q2	314,866	-487,581	-172,715	0	0	27,366	-27,366	-36,419	207,368	34,834	172,534	-8,074	41,351	941	50,075	20,326	29,749
	Q3	360,124	-560,616	-200,492	0	0	4,063	-4,063	80,079	330,521	249,256	81,265	2,267	79,492	995	-3,844	35,697	-39,542
	Q4	451,878	-927,902	-476,024	0	0	0	0	-171,857	164,819	68,771	96,049	-1,721	252,546	-17,210	357,697	39,480	318,217
2016 (f)	Q1	366,905	-473,180	-106,275	0	0	0	0	-8,311	165,790	0	165,790	33,612	-13,006	13,940	-39,531	46,220	-85,751
	Q2	398,417	-496,505	-98,088	0	0	0	0	68,844	221,992	127,304	94,688	-2,000	-117,942	8,119	69,909	23,530	46,379
	Q3	630,142	-595,277	34,865	0	0	0	0	-37,841	157,620	108,195	49,425	2,058	-307,676	-1,081	305,550	45,300	260,250
2015 (f)	Oct	142,976	-188,716	-45,740	0	0	0	0	-40,920	31,046	0	31,046	102	64,810	-5,018	907	5,187	-4,280
	Nov	155,180	-194,971	-39,791	0	0	0	0	-103,472	60,791	68,771	-7,980	-43	-54,065	-2,070	215,174	7,753	207,421
	Dec	153,722	-544,215	-390,493	0	0	0	0	-27,464	72,983	0	72,983	-1,781	241,801	-10,123	141,616	26,540	115,077
2016 (f)	Jan	110,431	-172,316	-61,885	0	0	0	0	24,759	47,224	0	47,224	33,692	-30,259	8,820	-2,297	20,055	-22,351
	Feb	121,960	-129,881	-7,921	0	0	0	0	-790	54,791	0	54,791	0	-35,299	7,303	-10,553	7,532	-18,084
	Mar	134,514	-170,982	-36,469	0	0	0	0	-32,280	63,774	0	63,774	-80	52,553	-2,183	-26,682	18,634	-45,315
	Apr	124,615	-155,759	-31,143	0	0	0	0	18,391	103,006	72,333	30,673	78	-23,530	-755	12,367	6,080	6,286
	May	138,414	-173,932	-35,518	0	0	0	0	-1,759	30,938	0	30,938	-29	-19,862	2,469	31,509	7,749	23,760
	Jun	135,388	-166,815	-31,427	0	0	0	0	52,212	88,048	54,971	33,076	-2,048	-74,551	6,405	26,033	9,700	16,333
	Jul	123,483	-223,639	-100,156	0	0	0	0	-2,947	78,882	0	78,882	2,145	-40,401	987	76,319	14,829	61,490
	Aug	267,206	-188,269	78,937	0	0	0	0	-251	42,206	67,283	-25,077	-269	-206,778	-5	161,140	7,698	153,442
	Sep	239,453	-183,369	56,083	0	0	0	0	-34,643	36,532	40,912	-4,380	182	-60,497	-2,063	68,092	22,773	45,318
	Oct	148,234	-144,665	3,569	0	0	0	0	604	35,894	29,782	6,113	13	-56,263	311	50,963	5,309	45,653

(a) Consists of government expenditure excluding contributions to sinking funds, direct re-payments of public debt and subscriptions to international financial organisations. Also excludes book adjustments arising from losses on Advance Account operations incurred and financed in the previous financial years. Hence, the figures may not tally with the figures published in the accounts of the Government of Sri Lanka.

Sources : Ministry of Finance  
Ministry of National Policies and Economic Affairs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Excludes foreign investments in Treasury bills.

(c) Excludes foreign investments in Treasury bonds.

(d) Includes Government Import bills, cash items in process of collection in the Central Bank and commercial banks, Overdraft, short term loans, borrowings from Sri Lanka Development Bonds, Domestic Project Loans and borrowings from offshore banking units of commercial banks.

(e) Net foreign investments in Treasury bills and Treasury bonds are included.

(f) Provisional

**GOVERNMENT FINANCE**
**TABLE 28**
**Economic Classification of Government Revenue**

Rs. million

Period	Income tax	Ports & Airport development Levy	Tax Revenue												Non-Tax Revenue					
			Value Added Tax				Excise Tax								Property Income				Fees and Charges	
			Manufacturing/ Non-Manufacturing	Imports	Total	Liquor	Cigarettes	Petroleum	Other	Total	Import Duties	Other	Total	Property Income	Fees and Charges	Other	Total	Total	Total Revenue	
2013	205,666	61,964	124,440	126,317	250,757	66,008	58,567	27,131	98,994	250,700	83,123	153,685	1,005,895	75,686	37,768	18,098	131,552	1,137,447		
2014	198,115	68,646	140,084	135,266	275,350	69,100	57,240	28,732	101,619	256,691	81,108	170,452	1,050,362	73,828	35,499	35,517	144,844	1,195,206		
2015(a)	262,583	58,644	130,527	89,173	219,700	105,264	80,015	45,092	267,282	497,652	132,189	185,011	1,355,779	39,055	42,398	17,646	99,099	1,454,878		
2015(a) Q2	44,364	11,988	33,603	18,568	52,171	26,035	20,409	2,410	74,619	123,473	24,120	43,801	299,918	8,950	6,668	4,557	20,175	320,093		
Q3	66,817	14,240	31,716	24,994	56,710	24,651	20,946	19,639	52,241	117,477	32,902	42,516	330,661	6,301	10,700	5,580	22,581	353,243		
Q4	108,268	19,685	33,735	23,791	57,526	31,134	20,352	23,043	93,923	168,453	58,688	54,921	467,540	11,925	12,643	3,881	28,448	495,988		
2016(a) Q1	47,055	19,397	37,340	19,781	57,121	29,122	20,652	10,165	51,329	111,268	38,913	51,649	325,403	5,489	10,131	4,590	20,210	345,613		
Q2	58,173	23,340	43,761	30,374	74,135	30,599	22,857	19,371	36,952	109,779	37,445	56,631	359,503	17,157	13,821	5,742	36,720	396,223		
Q3	90,806	20,885	38,672	24,849	63,521	29,715	24,006	10,846	50,819	115,386	38,310	53,503	382,411	38,397	10,886	5,808	55,091	437,502		
2015(a) Oct	23,450	5,911	11,013	7,342	18,355	10,005	9,180	6,116	25,520	50,822	3,742	16,599	118,879	4,742	6,733	2,783	14,258	133,137		
Nov	46,752	5,933	7,571	6,415	13,986	10,141	4,097	5,326	20,345	39,909	20,960	17,622	145,163	3,475	3,150	492	7,117	152,280		
Dec	38,066	7,840	15,151	10,033	25,184	10,988	7,076	11,600	48,059	77,722	33,985	20,700	203,497	3,708	2,759	605	7,073	210,570		
2016 (a) Jan	13,159	6,370	15,130	6,434	21,563	9,626	6,689	1,371	15,861	33,548	8,093	17,850	100,583	3,578	3,763	1,209	8,551	109,134		
Feb	25,727	6,367	11,364	7,011	18,375	9,086	7,023	3,403	14,632	34,145	12,018	16,322	112,953	1,119	3,733	1,356	6,209	119,162		
Mar	8,170	6,661	10,846	6,336	17,183	10,410	6,940	5,391	20,836	43,575	18,802	17,477	111,867	792	2,634	2,025	5,450	117,317		
Apr	17,802	8,009	14,002	8,793	22,795	13,071	8,112	7,056	8,951	37,190	9,528	20,484	115,808	5,486	4,508	1,275	11,268	127,076		
May	27,051	7,249	12,810	10,468	23,278	9,421	7,770	5,959	14,322	37,472	14,075	17,688	126,813	3,540	5,252	1,668	10,461	137,274		
Jun	13,320	8,082	16,949	11,113	28,062	8,107	6,975	6,356	13,679	35,117	13,842	18,459	116,882	8,131	4,062	2,799	14,991	131,873		
Jul	21,608	6,332	15,364	8,699	24,063	9,530	7,046	2,225	15,170	33,971	9,373	18,489	113,836	2,289	3,857	1,857	8,002	121,838		
Aug	29,907	7,586	11,845	8,621	20,466	9,013	8,908	5,335	18,941	42,197	15,118	17,964	133,238	11,501	3,040	1,942	16,483	149,721		
Sep	39,291	6,967	11,463	7,529	18,992	11,172	8,052	3,286	16,708	39,218	13,819	17,050	135,337	24,606	3,990	2,010	30,606	165,943		
Oct	26,394	7,434	13,825	8,452	22,277	10,627	10,529	3,754	19,122	44,032	13,978	18,506	132,621	6,479	12,049	2,176	20,703	153,324		

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

## Government Expenditure – 2016

Rs. million

Ministry (a)	Recurrent			Capital		
	Approved Estimates	October	Upto October	Approved Estimates	October	Upto October
1. HE the President, Prime Minister, Judges of the Supreme Court etc.	9,427	665	6,172	1,851	279	1,212
2. Buddha Sasana	603	116	803	734	62	310
3. Finance (b)	582,280	1,318	482,201	1,244,177	82,049	720,754
4. Defence	257,693	20,600	199,169	48,965	1,678	12,616
5. National Policies and Economic Affairs	3,309	292	2,566	9,613	2,871	7,802
6. Disaster Management	799	99	705	2,135	713	2,014
7. Posts, Postal Services and Muslim Religious Affairs	12,354	1,031	10,256	233	47	169
8. Justice	7,439	609	5,937	2,446	248	1,102
9. Health, Nutrition and Indigenous Medicine	120,200	9,573	91,812	36,000	1,617	13,314
10. Foreign Affairs	9,124	779	6,608	346	12	174
11. Transport and Civil Aviation	16,673	3,339	27,295	42,858	3,563	21,071
12. Higher Education and Highways	30,538	2,468	23,807	142,526	8,646	98,506
13. Agriculture	50,179	1,422	33,839	4,023	645	2,037
14. Power and Renewable Energy	478	46	364	759	18	267
15. Women and Child Affairs	8,963	767	5,070	804	47	193
16. Home Affairs	27,325	2,112	20,978	5,313	1,329	4,697
17. Parliamentary Reforms and Mass Media	3,265	241	2,413	2,189	30	135
18. Housing and Construction	732	109	1,032	2,091	677	4,504
19. Social Empowerment and Welfare	68,202	9,732	98,808	199	376	1,042
20. Education	46,261	5,634	37,689	18,363	1,926	8,722
21. Public Administration and Management	193,896	16,934	165,250	360	29	181
22. Plantation Industries	3,072	267	2,398	4,807	674	3,443
23. Sports	1,010	177	951	2,312	157	1,130
24. Hill Country New Villages, Infrastructure and Community Development	226	19	157	461	151	626
25. Prisons Reforms, Rehabilitation, Re-settlement and Hindu Religious Affairs	6,533	521	4,903	6,066	2,199	9,723
26. Industry and Commerce	2,287	415	1,951	3,388	985	5,185
27. Petroleum Resources Development	210	31	163	72	69	120
28. Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development	1,572	152	1,451	3,361	166	2,066
29. Lands	4,480	393	3,872	3,320	190	1,025
30. Rural Economic Affairs	1,019	266	1,239	3,781	849	2,468
31. Provincial Councils and Local Government	168,650	14,200	138,927	69,284	3,614	17,625
32. National Dialogue	455	35	335	336	9	82
33. Public Enterprise Development	287	16	206	74	102	640
34. Tourism Development and Christian Religious Affairs	129	13	194	34	11	38
35. Mahaweli Development and Environment	5,178	442	4,365	64,318	3,088	23,025
36. Sustainable Development and Wildlife	1,813	159	1,524	1,333	107	743
37. Megapolis and Western Development	348	306	545	21,928	1,202	6,238
38. Internal Affairs, Wayamba Development and Cultural Affairs	3,113	324	3,148	3,038	316	2,575
39. National Integration and Reconciliation	89	5	33	12	13	32
40. City Planning and Water Supply	218	24	200	31,760	3,268	13,715
41. Special Assignment	85	10	92	65	1	6
42. Ports and Shipping	158	15	137	533	62	710
43. Foreign Employment	599	101	976	438	182	544
44. Law and Order and Southern Development	63,152	7,288	51,252	5,070	202	1,932
45. Labour and Trade Union Relation	1,949	167	1,664	5,127	163	2,294
46. Telecommunication and Digital Infrastructure	119	11	103	308	162	411
47. Development Strategies and International Trade	546	71	465	269	1	87
48. Science, Technology and Research	1,618	144	1,260	2,251	190	914
49. Skills Development and Vocational Training	5,324	511	4,173	6,693	224	1,239
50. Irrigation and Water Resource Management	3,425	271	2,714	24,654	2,068	11,155
51. Primary Industries	768	52	531	526	25	232
Advance Account Operations	—			5,000		
Under Expenditure	—			—		
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,728,169</b>	<b>104,291</b>	<b>1,452,702</b>	<b>1,836,601</b>	<b>127,310</b>	<b>1,010,840</b>

(a) The list of Ministries is based on Budget 2016.

Source : Ministry of Finance

(b) Includes debt service payments.

## Economic Classification of Government Expenditure

Period	Recurrent						Capital and net lending	Total	Rs. million
	Salaries & Wages	Interest	Pension	Samurdhi	Other	Total			
2013	393,228	444,007	122,813	15,256	229,876	1,205,180	464,216	1,669,396	
2014	440,982	436,395	126,136	15,042	304,344	1,322,898	472,967	1,795,865	
2015 (a)	561,730	509,674	155,320	39,994	434,940	1,701,658	588,737	2,290,394	
2015 (a)	Q2	136,496	94,480	38,473	10,834	78,118	358,401	155,675	514,076
	Q3	144,009	164,317	41,065	10,419	83,935	443,745	81,292	525,037
	Q4	146,966	107,340	40,370	9,964	183,931	488,571	269,280	757,850
2016 (a)	Q1	139,239	154,314	40,891	10,345	81,720	426,509	99,811	526,320
	Q2	149,448	135,393	43,756	10,194	70,237	409,028	135,235	544,263
	Q3	137,886	182,036	43,840	10,156	98,892	472,810	142,609	615,419
2015 (a)	October	49,802	31,339	13,638	3,486	19,697	117,962	54,570	172,532
	November	49,900	40,037	13,245	3,476	40,526	147,184	83,522	230,706
	December	47,264	35,964	13,487	3,002	123,708	223,425	131,188	354,612
2016 (a)	January	44,891	81,025	13,880	3,464	25,399	168,659	33,341	202,000
	February	47,160	30,536	13,294	3,445	26,623	121,058	29,190	150,248
	March	47,188	42,753	13,717	3,436	29,698	136,792	37,280	174,072
	April	49,365	42,362	15,117	3,472	22,872	133,188	46,625	179,813
	May	47,292	47,690	14,165	3,336	28,140	140,623	44,134	184,757
	June	52,791	45,341	14,474	3,386	19,225	135,217	44,476	179,693
	July	42,789	80,726	14,747	3,393	29,566	171,221	55,061	226,282
	August	47,464	44,152	14,136	3,397	43,581	152,730	49,543	202,273
	September	47,633	57,158	14,957	3,366	25,745	148,859	38,005	186,864
	October	50,138	35,955	14,500	3,351	31,423	135,367	60,019	195,386

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

Outstanding Central Government Debt<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

Item	End 2013	End 2014	End 2015 (b)	End Aug. 2016 (b)	End Sept. 2016 (b)	End Oct. 2016 (b)
<b>Total Domestic Debt</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,345,322</b>	<b>5,331,707</b>	<b>5,322,355</b>
Short-Term	909,156	941,162	913,291	987,923	980,352	1,000,144
Treasury bills (c)	700,137	694,767	658,240	731,777	699,551	699,726
Provisional advances from the Central Bank	109,167	143,898	151,132	184,620	184,802	184,815
Import bills held by commercial banks	23,960	25,542	4	-	-	-
Other liabilities to the banking sector net of bank deposits (d)	61,959	76,386	103,345	71,526	96,000	115,603
Other (Administrative Borrowings)	13,933	570	570	-	-	-
Medium and Long-Term	2,923,670	3,336,620	4,045,905	4,357,399	4,351,354	4,322,211
Rupee Securities	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury bonds (e)	2,452,360	2,844,054	3,305,248	3,666,562	3,663,242	3,672,771
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	369,215	391,083	668,458	620,232	617,300	578,120
Foreign Currency Banking Units	19,613	19,657	21,609	14,562	14,672	14,711
Other	26,964	26,308	26,502	31,955	32,052	32,521
<b>By Debt Instrument</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,345,322</b>	<b>5,331,707</b>	<b>5,322,355</b>
Rupee Securities	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury bills (c)	700,137	694,767	658,240	731,777	699,551	699,726
Treasury bonds (d)	2,452,360	2,844,054	3,305,248	3,666,562	3,663,242	3,672,771
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	369,215	391,083	668,458	620,232	617,300	578,120
Provisional Advances	109,167	143,898	151,132	184,620	184,802	184,815
Other	146,429	148,463	152,031	118,043	142,725	162,835
<b>By Institution</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,345,322</b>	<b>5,331,707</b>	<b>5,322,355</b>
Banks	1,433,773	1,669,882	1,924,036	2,071,642	2,020,830	2,054,598
Central Bank						
By Debt Instrument	112,396	267,677	256,050	390,771	330,530	367,282
Treasury bills	3,053	123,496	104,754	205,883	145,563	182,241
Provisional Advances	109,167	143,898	151,132	184,620	184,802	184,815
Other	176	282	164	269	165	227
Commercial Banks						
By Debt Instrument	1,321,377	1,402,205	1,667,986	1,680,871	1,690,300	1,687,316
Rupee Loans	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870
Treasury bills	443,951	278,296	340,664	313,736	300,823	289,031
Treasury bonds	386,398	595,067	517,613	644,626	645,213	673,620
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	369,215	391,083	668,458	620,232	617,300	578,120
Other	105,943	121,890	125,382	86,406	111,094	130,675
Sinking Fund	100	100	100	100	100	100
Non-Bank sector						
By Debt Instrument	2,398,953	2,607,801	3,035,060	3,273,580	3,310,777	3,267,657
Rupee Loans	39,548	39,548	8,118	8,118	8,118	8,118
Treasury bills	253,133	292,975	212,822	212,158	253,165	228,454
Treasury bonds	2,065,962	2,248,987	2,787,635	3,021,936	3,018,028	2,999,151
Other (e)	40,310	26,291	26,485	31,368	31,465	31,934
By Institution	2,398,953	2,607,801	3,035,060	3,273,580	3,310,777	3,267,657
National Savings Bank	358,243	379,877	428,236	431,075	425,971	429,284
Employees' Provident Fund	1,393,458	1,474,244	1,614,256	1,728,345	1,735,280	1,744,278
Other	647,252	753,679	992,568	1,114,159	1,149,526	1,094,095
<b>Total Foreign Debt (f)</b>	<b>2,960,424</b>	<b>3,113,116</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>3,970,677</b>	<b>4,069,692</b>	<b>3,983,955</b>
By Type	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	3,970,677	4,069,692	3,983,955
Project Loans	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,335,964	2,355,487	2,290,879
Non-Project Loans	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,634,712	1,714,205	1,693,076
Commodity	61,597	69,993	71,470	70,202	69,204	68,706
Other	959,918	1,138,523	1,292,173	1,564,510	1,645,001	1,624,370
By Institution	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	3,970,677	4,069,692	3,983,955
Concessional Loans	1,492,842	1,490,978	1,729,895	1,863,694	1,882,963	1,843,085
Multilateral	716,792	704,044	794,485	835,368	840,037	849,355
Bilateral	776,050	786,934	935,410	1,028,327	1,042,926	993,730
Non-Concessional Loans	1,467,582	1,622,138	1,814,136	2,106,983	2,186,729	2,140,870
Multilateral	186,749	183,917	199,945	204,208	203,747	203,450
Bilateral	273,727	273,751	307,101	337,180	335,049	317,064
Commercial Loans (g)	1,007,107	1,164,470	1,307,089	1,565,595	1,647,933	1,620,356
<b>Total Outstanding Government Debt</b>	<b>6,793,249</b>	<b>7,390,899</b>	<b>8,503,227</b>	<b>9,315,999</b>	<b>9,401,399</b>	<b>9,306,310</b>

(a) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance  
Ministry of National Policies and Economic Affairs

(b) Provisional

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors.

(d) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors and Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003, Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013.

(e) Includes sinking fund.

(f) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under state owned business enterprises.

(g) Includes outstanding defence loans.

**Trade, Tourism and Balance of Payments**

**TABLE 32**

**Exports, Imports and Trade Balance**

US dollar millions

Period	Imports		Exports				Balance of Trade		
	Customs	Adjusted (a)	Domestic (b)	Re-Exports	Total Customs (b)	Total Adjusted (a) (b)	Customs (b)	Adjusted (a) (b)	
2013	19,121.2	18,002.8	9,993.2	215.3	10,208.4	10,394.3	-9,128.0	-7,608.5	
2014	19,205.0	19,416.8	11,044.6	253.2	11,297.8	11,130.1	-8,160.4	-8,286.7	
2015	18,881.4	18,934.6	10,267.8	239.1	10,506.9	10,546.5	-8,613.6	-8,388.1	
2014	4th Quarter	5,191.8	5,194.5	2,815.9	56.0	2,871.9	2,828.1	-2,375.9	-2,366.4
2015	1st Quarter	4,870.4	4,792.1	2,783.2	53.6	2,836.8	2,895.8	-2,087.2	-1,896.3
	2nd Quarter	4,621.7	4,754.6	2,498.0	98.4	2,596.4	2,548.6	-2,123.7	-2,206.0
	3rd Quarter	4,624.8	4,640.0	2,533.4	38.5	2,571.9	2,592.4	-2,091.5	-2,047.6
	4th Quarter	4,764.5	4,747.9	2,453.2	48.5	2,501.8	2,509.7	-2,311.3	-2,238.2
2016 (c)	1st Quarter	4,546.8	4,594.5	2,698.1	99.0	2,797.1	2,739.2	-1,848.7	-1,855.3
	2nd Quarter	4,626.7	4,726.5	2,345.8	96.0	2,441.8	2,391.1	-2,280.9	-2,335.5
	3rd Quarter	4,688.2	4,624.7	2,619.3	42.8	2,662.1	2,655.7	-2,068.9	-1,969.0
2015	October	1,591.7	1,638.3	840.1	18.1	858.2	850.7	-751.6	-787.5
	November	1,502.8	1,464.9	816.0	17.9	833.9	838.4	-686.8	-626.5
	December	1,669.9	1,644.7	797.1	12.5	809.6	820.5	-872.8	-824.2
2016 (c)	January	1,546.2	1,589.1	869.2	53.9	923.0	898.6	-677.0	-690.5
	February	1,402.2	1,439.3	892.9	23.9	916.9	891.6	-509.2	-547.7
	March	1,598.4	1,566.0	935.9	21.2	957.2	949.0	-662.5	-617.0
	April	1,464.7	1,460.9	693.7	15.9	709.6	710.4	-771.0	-750.5
	May	1,570.4	1,589.8	763.6	13.1	776.7	780.1	-806.8	-809.7
	June	1,591.6	1,675.8	888.5	67.0	955.6	900.6	-703.1	-775.2
	July	1,494.4	1,432.8	876.7	16.7	893.4	891.5	-617.7	-541.3
	August	1,651.1	1,649.1	854.7	11.4	866.1	866.3	-796.4	-782.8
	September	1,542.7	1,542.9	887.9	14.7	902.5	897.9	-654.8	-645.0
	October	1,869.4	1,906.2	834.5	62.7	897.2	855.0	-1,034.9	-1,051.1

(a) Adjusted for lags and other factors of recording

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Data for the year 2015 was revised

(c) Provisional

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## TABLE 33

## Exports

US dollar millions

Period	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports						Mineral Exports	Total Exports (a) (b)	
	Textiles and Garments	Rubber Products	Gem, Diamond & Jewellery	Petroleum Products	Other (a)	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Spices	Minor Agricultural Products	Other			
2013	4,508.3	887.8	445.5	427.7	1,480.1	1,542.2	71.3	204.6	355.4	101.3	306.2	51.6	10,394.3	
2014	4,929.9	889.8	393.6	338.0	1,710.7	1,628.3	45.3	356.4	264.6	165.2	334.1	59.5	11,130.1	
2015	4,820.2	761.2	331.7	373.9	1,730.2	1,340.5	26.1	351.7	377.4	160.4	225.3	28.4	10,546.5	
2014	4th Quarter	1,270.2	220.3	92.2	80.8	439.6	411.6	7.1	89.0	76.1	50.6	79.1	7.2	2,828.1
2015	1st Quarter	1,258.0	207.8	109.5	127.9	559.8	335.3	7.4	82.1	90.8	43.6	59.6	10.0	2,895.8
	2nd Quarter	1,147.4	190.2	72.2	96.2	405.5	347.6	6.8	92.0	79.9	40.6	58.8	7.5	2,548.6
	3rd Quarter	1,224.5	185.5	70.7	83.0	385.2	324.6	5.8	98.4	115.5	33.9	50.6	6.7	2,592.4
	4th Quarter	1,190.3	177.7	79.3	66.9	379.8	333.0	6.2	79.1	91.1	42.3	56.3	4.3	2,509.7
2016 (c)	1st Quarter	1,369.3	203.2	75.0	74.2	444.0	313.1	9.9	87.8	60.9	28.1	62.4	7.6	2,739.2
	2nd Quarter	1,145.4	168.8	73.4	58.1	393.2	305.2	7.1	86.4	64.4	28.7	50.5	6.0	2,391.1
	3rd Quarter	1,201.2	203.9	62.2	72.2	463.5	331.5	6.1	101.4	108.7	37.1	55.2	9.1	2,655.7
2015	October	386.7	63.2	27.0	18.8	134.6	119.3	2.1	32.1	36.7	10.0	17.4	1.7	850.7
	November	410.2	56.0	34.2	17.8	118.3	108.5	1.8	23.3	30.1	17.9	17.7	1.5	838.4
	December	393.4	58.5	18.1	30.3	126.9	105.2	2.3	23.7	24.4	14.4	21.2	1.1	820.5
2016 (c)	January	464.4	71.3	30.6	28.6	121.2	99.4	3.5	24.5	22.8	9.5	19.8	1.9	898.6
	February	463.1	60.2	24.7	18.5	138.9	101.0	3.3	28.2	20.1	9.3	20.2	3.0	891.6
	March	441.8	71.6	19.7	27.1	183.9	112.7	3.2	35.1	18.0	9.3	22.4	2.8	949.0
	April	340.5	48.5	23.8	18.2	117.0	93.2	2.7	27.0	13.0	8.0	15.6	1.6	710.4
	May	374.7	57.1	27.7	16.9	131.6	90.2	2.5	27.9	19.4	10.8	17.9	2.3	780.1
	June	430.2	63.3	21.9	23.0	144.5	121.9	1.8	31.5	32.0	10.0	17.0	2.2	900.6
	July	425.6	68.2	18.3	30.1	136.7	107.8	1.6	31.8	33.1	14.9	18.8	3.5	891.5
	August	393.4	68.2	20.7	23.0	148.9	108.9	2.3	32.3	35.7	11.7	17.1	2.5	866.3
	September	382.2	67.5	23.3	19.0	177.9	114.9	2.3	37.2	39.9	10.5	19.3	3.1	897.9
	October	391.6	68.3	25.7	27.2	141.1	108.1	3.0	33.0	28.7	7.9	17.1	2.2	855.0

(a) Data for the year 2015 was revised

(b) Total exports includes unclassified exports.

(c) Provisional

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
and other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**
**TABLE 34**
**Composition of Industrial and Mineral Exports**

Item	US dollar thousands			
	October 2015	January – October 2016 (a)	2015	2016 (a)
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	26,426 (b)	23,689	253,728 (b)	276,825
Milling Industry Products	1,955	2,753	27,144	22,050
Vegetable, Fruit and Nuts Preparations	7,560	8,627	72,231	83,953
Cereal Preparations	1,700	1,734	17,604	16,018
Fish Preparations (c)	9	8	352	345
Manufactured Tobacco	5,597	4,632	48,315	62,471
Other	9,604 (b)	5,935	88,082 (b)	91,989
Animal Fodder	6,651	6,477	64,833	54,481
Textiles & Garments	386,716	391,632	4,016,585	4,107,470
Garments	363,433	363,460	3,798,608	3,877,336
Woven Fabrics	10,009	12,183	83,928	86,426
Yarn	5,378	6,203	53,152	57,633
Other made up textile articles	7,896	9,786	80,897	86,074
Rubber Products	63,216	68,345	646,691	644,290
Rubber Tyres	39,032	40,499	396,039	400,720
Surgical and Other Gloves	13,230	18,644	138,536	145,364
Other Rubber Products	10,953	9,202	112,116	98,207
Gems, Diamonds & Jewellery	27,011	25,654	279,363	236,239
Gems	11,077	15,173	135,873	130,951
Diamonds	13,903	8,341	127,412	88,062
Jewellery	2,031	2,140	16,078	17,226
Machinery & Mechanical Appliances	27,418	36,346	248,228	265,748
Electrical Machinery and Equipment	6,677	3,776	44,176	37,983
Electronic equipment	9,088	9,615	81,880	84,305
Insulated Wires, Cables and Conductors	3,885	3,992	38,614	43,440
Other Industrial Machinery	7,767	18,964	83,559	100,021
Transport Equipment	6,160	5,174	231,163	117,174
Road Vehicles	2,176	3,286	34,751	37,794
Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	1,875	9	178,193	58,845
Other	2,110	1,880	18,219	20,535
Petroleum Products	18,793	27,200	325,855	231,619
Bunkers & Aviation Fuel	17,804	26,210	317,980	217,163
Other Petroleum Products	989	990	7,875	14,456
Chemical Products	11,759	11,049	107,603	106,285
Wood & Paper Products	9,174	10,513	94,649	94,956
Leather, Travel Goods and Footwear	10,826	10,731	115,037	140,597
Footwear	6,599	6,932	72,490	100,564
Travel Goods	2,267	1,781	24,328	23,131
Other	1,959	2,018	18,220	16,902
Plastics and Articles	5,296	4,919	51,330	56,540
Base Metals and Articles	5,344	8,893	47,741	76,172
Ceramic Products	3,060	3,124	30,662	29,463
Tiles	708	604	6,555	6,331
Tableware, Household Items and Sanitaryware	1,930	2,126	21,362	20,082
Other	422	394	2,745	3,050
Other Industrial Exports	22,505	20,207	240,082	223,565
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRIAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>63,0355 (b)</b>	<b>653,953</b>	<b>6,753,550 (b)</b>	<b>6,661,424</b>
Mineral Exports				
Natural Graphite	298	424	3,342	3,817
Natural Sands	1	0	2	6
Quartz	673	975	7,505	8,529
Other	708	806	14,927	12,597
<b>TOTAL MINERAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>1,679</b>	<b>2,206</b>	<b>25,776</b>	<b>24,948</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) Including crustaceans and molluscs.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
and other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 35

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## Tea and Rubber – Auctions and Exports

Period	Tea												Rubber												
	Exports			Colombo Auctions						Exports			Prices						Scrap Crepe No. IX Br	Singapore (Sing. \$ cents/kg)					
	Volume (kg '000)	Value US\$ mn	Price F.O.B. US\$/kg	Quantity Sold ('000)	Gross	Price (Rs./kg)	High	Medium	Low	All Teas	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Colombo R.S.S.	Market Latex Crepe	No.1	No.2	IX Br.	No.1	R.S.S. No.3
2013	319,673	1,542	4.82	323,484	405.66	399.06	470.88	445.83	4,752	15,210	3,624	23,586	13.6	47.2	10.5	71.3	3.02	376.90	369.21	397.28	389.69	309.23	349.39		
2014	327,342	1,628	4.97	326,061	416.97	405.33	485.47	459.01	1,967	12,173	2,167	16,306	4.5	34.9	5.9	45.3	2.78	286.05	280.14	310.00	302.20	213.27	247.75		
2015	306,966	1,340	4.37	313,865	387.21	359.60	416.47	401.46	903	8,748	722	10,373	1.6	22.6	2.0	26.1	2.52	248.17	242.92	301.53	296.30	187.80	213.67		
2014	4th Qtr	85,964	412	4.79	77,996	415.55	389.96	445.21	431.50	243	2,209	110	2,562	0.4	6.3	0.3	7.1	2.77	270.95	266.23	298.10	292.30	197.44	209.72	
2015	1st Qtr	73,212	335	4.58	72,396	404.16	382.03	429.72	417.99	247	2,442	148	2,837	0.5	6.4	0.5	7.4	2.60	274.96	271.14	267.15	261.10	187.31	235.18	
	2nd Qtr	78,335	348	4.44	83,154	365.00	357.17	425.84	400.44	465	2,369	299	3,133	0.7	5.4	0.7	6.8	2.18	229.35	224.90	286.15	278.91	175.96	240.32	
	3rd Qtr	74,551	325	4.35	80,703	377.22	340.75	396.06	383.71	53	1,940	143	2,136	0.1	5.2	0.4	5.8	2.70	241.72	232.20	314.54	309.90	200.71	202.31	
	4th Qtr	80,868	333	4.12	77,611	402.47	358.46	414.25	403.69	138	1,997	131	2,266	0.3	5.5	0.4	6.2	2.72	245.88	243.42	338.31	335.28	187.23	176.89	
2016 (a)	1st Qtr	74,453	313	4.21	76,248	417.01	374.86	411.85	406.39	376	3,547	184	4,108	0.6	8.8	0.5	9.9	2.41	210.23	194.46	287.37	284.49	148.75	185.13	
	2nd Qtr	72,005	305	4.24	72,652	414.06	398.60	454.61	436.42	421	2,623	438	3,481	0.7	5.6	0.8	7.1	2.04	248.96	239.00	273.75	270.29	170.48	218.72	
	3rd Qtr	76,298	331	4.34	69,293	437.89	422.02	501.11	477.59	156	2,506	198	2,861	0.3	5.4	0.4	6.1	2.14	236.31	232.28	240.66	236.48	178.34	212.37	
2015	Oct	29,037	119	4.11	31,571	401.75	347.06	387.82	384.97	20	694	36	751	0.0	1.9	0.1	2.1	2.73	241.00	235.60	341.41	338.00	191.57	182.27	
	Nov	26,398	109	4.11	23,579	398.73	360.92	426.43	411.19	40	602	23	665	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8	2.76	–	245.67	336.11	332.25	332.25	189.06	172.36
	Dec	25,433	105	4.14	22,461	406.92	367.39	428.49	414.91	78	701	71	850	0.1	1.9	0.2	2.3	2.69	250.75	249.00	337.40	335.60	181.06	176.04	
2016(a)	Jan	24,131	99	4.12	24,031	409.70	368.74	418.73	409.61	39	1,161	46	1,245	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.5	2.78	228.00	188.67	285.60	284.00	159.11	176.16	
	Feb	23,607	101	4.28	23,163	420.54	375.56	402.29	402.22	159	1,165	43	1,368	0.2	2.9	0.1	3.3	2.38	194.00	189.25	289.38	286.31	141.84	178.48	
	Mar	26,716	113	4.22	29,054	420.79	380.29	414.54	407.35	179	1,220	96	1,495	0.3	2.7	0.2	3.2	2.12	208.68	205.47	287.14	283.14	145.31	200.76	
	Apr	22,176	93	4.20	15,631	427.14	395.32	436.07	428.04	287	950	107	1,344	0.5	2.1	0.2	2.7	2.04	232.63	–	278.75	276.00	169.83	230.91	
	May	21,264	90	4.24	24,758	423.03	409.46	467.22	448.15	115	894	199	1,207	0.2	1.9	0.4	2.5	2.09	245.33	239.00	272.51	272.17	169.29	223.31	
	Jun	28,565	122	4.27	32,263	392.02	391.01	460.55	433.08	19	779	132	930	...	1.6	0.2	1.8	1.99	268.92	–	270.00	262.71	172.33	201.95	
	Jul	25,719	108	4.19	23,673	419.13	399.88	475.27	452.28	59	614	38	711	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.6	2.27	254.38	247.00	264.83	259.57	188.57	214.84	
	Aug	25,146	109	4.33	20,625	434.90	415.31	490.58	468.81	40	900	68	1,008	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.3	2.24	229.33	228.47	234.71	231.00	174.33	208.90	
	Sep	25,433	115	4.52	24,995	459.62	450.88	537.49	511.68	58	992	92	1,142	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.3	1.97	225.23	221.38	222.43	218.88	172.13	213.38	
	Oct	22,929	108	4.71	18,958	527.39	486.55	572.94	553.01	366	989	580	1,935	0.6	1.7	0.8	3.0	1.58	237.10	234.07	228.00	220.50	185.44	229.61	

(a) Provisional

Sources : Colombo Tea Brokers' Association  
Sri Lanka Customs  
The Ceylon Chamber of Commerce  
World Bank  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## TABLE 36

### Major Coconut Products – Auctions and Exports

Period	Exports										Prices							
	Volume ('000 kg)				Value (US \$ '000)						F.O.B. (US \$ / kg)			Colombo Market (Rs. / kg)			London Market (a)	
	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Total Mn. Nuts (b)	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Non-Kernal Products	Total	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra (c)	Philippine Copra (US\$ / kg)	Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut (US\$ / kg)	
2013	44,257	3,821	71	379	68,544	17,112	106	118,861	204,623	1.55	4.48	1.49	239.07	252.32	143.65	0.58	2.02	
2014	76,406	11,254	4,222	716	148,946	58,419	6,896	142,093	356,354	1.95	5.19	1.63	297.05	266.85	155.26	0.81	2.46	
2015	45,963	22,032	478	552	99,786	121,151	744	130,035	351,716	2.17	5.50	1.56	290.65	265.52	150.07	0.69	2.29	
2014	4th Qtr	17,991	4,772	1,345	189	32,677	25,321	2,263	28,769	89,030	1.82	5.31	1.68	301.86	264.26	145.46	0.74	2.46
2015	1st Qtr	5,694	5,546	105	93	16,371	31,948	179	33,648	82,147	2.88	5.76	1.71	332.86	277.91	163.62	0.72	2.64
	2nd Qtr	9,275	5,963	70	124	24,929	34,427	121	32,571	92,049	2.69	5.77	1.74	321.49	277.80	153.15	0.70	2.57
	3rd Qtr	15,161	5,568	147	167	30,627	30,354	213	37,236	98,431	2.02	5.45	1.45	257.46	255.43	141.85	0.66	2.06
	4th Qtr	15,833	4,955	157	167	27,858	24,421	231	26,579	79,089	1.76	4.93	1.47	250.76	250.96	141.63	0.67	1.90
2016 (d)	1st Qtr	17,282	4,452	235	175	26,662	20,185	309	40,605	87,762	1.54	4.53	1.31	249.97	256.13	143.52	0.72	1.85
	2nd Qtr	15,711	5,191	105	168	28,535	21,983	146	35,733	86,397	1.82	4.23	1.39	260.73	259.02	148.17	0.80	1.87
	3rd Qtr	20,204	6,914	210	219	34,382	27,429	276	39,275	101,363	1.70	3.97	1.32	253.87	265.99	140.31	0.81	1.85
2015	Oct	6,179	1,814	74	64	10,905	8,831	114	12,258	32,108	1.76	4.87	1.55	247.22	248.33	138.80	0.67	1.90
	Nov	4,699	1,507	42	50	8,464	7,537	60	7,233	23,294	1.80	5.00	1.43	244.63	250.13	138.00	0.66	1.85
	Dec	4,954	1,634	42	53	8,490	8,053	58	7,088	23,688	1.71	4.93	1.39	260.45	254.40	148.10	0.68	1.95
2016 (d)	Jan	4,841	1,275	30	49	7,511	6,253	38	10,668	24,470	1.55	4.90	1.26	244.56	256.18	–	0.69	1.85
	Feb	5,852	1,266	79	57	8,574	5,758	99	13,777	28,208	1.47	4.55	1.25	247.78	261.84	143.72	0.71	1.81
	Mar	6,589	1,910	126	69	10,578	8,174	172	16,160	35,083	1.61	4.28	1.36	257.56	250.38	143.33	0.78	1.88
	Apr	5,333	1,388	63	54	9,053	5,888	87	11,977	27,005	1.70	4.24	1.38	266.79	255.59	141.20	0.82	1.90
	May	4,980	1,671	21	53	9,437	6,854	30	11,620	27,941	1.89	4.10	1.44	261.50	257.27	151.32	0.78	1.86
	Jun	5,398	2,133	21	61	10,046	9,240	29	12,136	31,451	1.86	4.33	1.37	253.90	264.20	152.00	0.80	1.83
	Jul	6,134	2,239	42	68	10,391	8,728	56	12,647	31,823	1.69	3.90	1.34	245.12	269.87	139.55	0.80	1.78
	Aug	6,785	2,265	53	73	10,856	9,124	71	12,291	32,343	1.60	4.03	1.35	251.96	264.09	137.12	0.82	1.86
	Sep	7,285	2,410	116	78	13,135	9,576	149	14,337	37,197	1.80	3.97	1.29	264.53	264.00	144.26	0.81	1.92
	Oct	7,721	2,093	168	79	11,647	8,174	252	12,924	32,997	1.51	3.90	1.50	279.29	272.74	156.40	0.79	2.01

(a) Computed from weekly averages.

(b) Footnote (d) of Table 14 in the Annual Report 2013 gives the conversion formula used for the conversion of the volume of the three main types of coconut exports to their nut equivalent (from kgs).

(c) This refers to prices of the best quality copra.

(d) Provisional

Sources : Coconut Development Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
The Public Ledger  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## TABLE 37

## Exports of Other Agricultural Products – Volume

Volume ('000 kg)

Period	Spices							Minor Agricultural Products										
	Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices	Vegetables	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves	Essential Oils	Cashew nuts	Other	
2013	14,148	21,703	5,483	2,306	690	22,737	1,142	33,532	17,637	6,507	102	19	9,783	3,024	52	51	30,062	
2014	13,949	8,353	1,233	2,065	1,990	40,460	1,162	39,008	12,573	3,496	334	57	29,384	2,998	158	129	25,999	
2015	13,828	17,027	5,529	2,258	1,200	25,846	880	32,659	17,160	3,886	93	24	29,513	2,404	134	113	24,963	
2014	4th Quarter	4,415	2,014	411	425	211	8,985	261	7,643	2,213	204	54	5	11,717	818	46	40	5,779
2015	1st Quarter	2,945	2,841	3,159	310	275	7,143	289	7,715	2,845	77	33	6	9,727	801	28	26	7,329
	2nd Quarter	2,350	4,166	1,403	463	291	6,864	173	8,747	5,345	206	12	7	7,672	671	54	14	10,190
	3rd Quarter	3,888	6,614	468	789	350	4,786	197	7,279	6,209	2,843	17	5	4,490	407	27	27	3,693
	4th Quarter	4,645	3,405	498	697	285	7,054	221	8,917	2,760	761	31	5	7,624	525	26	46	3,752
2016 (a)	1st Quarter	3,816	1,266	363	391	288	5,535	288	10,066	3,566	300	8	3	2,878	562	60	18	6,123
	2nd Quarter	2,532	2,199	534	696	467	5,093	195	9,093	2,487	619	18	4	3,904	365	46	17	6,639
	3rd Quarter	5,062	2,462	477	771	1,228	6,124	213	7,504	1,066	2,474	7	4	5,753	530	54	17	5,801
2015	October	1,698	1,556	249	277	103	2,055	57	2,935	1,466	608	5	1	1,069	163	14	2	1,076
	November	1,551	1,036	154	294	86	3,143	70	2,630	959	57	13	2	3,637	166	7	29	1,123
	December	1,396	814	95	126	96	1,856	93	3,352	335	95	13	1	2,917	196	5	14	1,553
2016 (a)	January	1,458	551	97	169	90	1,458	83	3,135	2,687	112	3	1	1,010	194	18	16	1,573
	February	1,299	400	67	78	71	1,991	101	3,296	456	76	2	1	1,049	192	7	1	2,023
	March	1,059	315	199	144	126	2,087	104	3,635	423	112	3	2	819	176	34	1	2,528
	April	662	279	200	113	97	1,586	48	2,986	1,701	167	8	1	861	133	2	4	2,141
	May	678	706	145	291	163	1,935	82	3,161	391	264	9	1	1,911	119	24	1	2,008
	June	1,192	1,214	189	292	207	1,573	65	2,945	395	188	1	2	1,133	112	21	13	2,490
	July	1,485	778	173	267	130	2,741	58	2,577	401	487	2	2	2,913	177	14	8	2,547
	August	1,616	827	156	288	514	1,481	64	2,587	353	1,043	1	1	1,739	178	19	1	1,669
	September	1,962	857	148	215	584	1,903	92	2,340	313	944	3	1	1,100	174	21	8	1,584
	October	1,393	686	142	216	112	1,422	53	2,625	307	413	3	1	414	158	11	4	2,127

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

**TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**
**TABLE 38**
**Exports of Other Agricultural Products – Value**

US \$ '000

Period	Spices							Minor Agricultural Products											
	Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices	Vegetables	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves	Essential Oils	Cashew nuts	Other	Total	
2013	138,598	128,337	49,742	31,148	7,586	24,897	47,615	29,107	10,176	10,400	259	119	15,883	10,603	1,338	598	22,809	529,214	
2014	139,832	72,375	14,037	29,763	8,544	40,064	41,326	44,152	7,861	6,160	1,075	228	63,917	10,542	4,516	1,423	25,366	511,181	
2015	139,580	149,046	48,277	33,273	7,243	30,464	31,795	37,991	13,042	4,660	244	177	67,506	9,132	2,425	1,384	23,824	600,061	
2014	4th Quarter	44,755	17,844	4,064	7,817	1,609	9,366	11,100	9,770	1,604	345	205	61	27,841	3,009	1,341	495	5,930	147,155
2015	1st Quarter	28,776	22,830	29,714	7,925	1,600	7,640	8,556	8,764	3,930	126	81	39	19,952	3,041	499	310	6,887	150,671
	2nd Quarter	23,133	36,676	11,989	6,459	1,669	8,494	7,927	9,815	3,409	311	33	59	17,885	2,557	748	171	5,600	136,934
	3rd Quarter	40,817	60,154	3,263	9,249	2,048	5,889	8,005	8,711	3,926	3,397	54	31	10,123	1,524	598	341	5,149	163,279
	4th Quarter	46,854	29,386	3,311	9,640	1,927	8,440	7,308	10,700	1,777	825	75	48	19,546	2,010	579	562	6,188	149,178
2016 (a)	1st Quarter	38,368	11,282	3,214	6,008	2,025	6,760	9,173	9,603	1,801	312	25	45	7,522	2,197	1,540	212	4,871	104,957
	2nd Quarter	28,313	21,517	3,758	8,449	2,388	6,468	7,092	9,659	1,443	638	39	30	9,256	1,437	998	210	5,021	106,713
	3rd Quarter	61,438	22,997	3,607	14,375	6,268	7,589	8,031	7,892	1,073	2,820	28	38	15,013	2,093	1,377	204	6,544	161,387
2015	October	17,174	13,430	1,688	3,770	622	2,818	2,475	3,278	781	672	19	11	2,850	623	227	29	1,462	51,930
	November	15,471	8,931	972	4,150	535	3,175	1,151	3,359	605	58	26	19	9,381	634	257	360	3,237	52,324
	December	14,209	7,025	650	1,720	770	2,448	3,682	4,063	391	96	31	18	7,315	753	95	172	1,489	44,925
2016 (a)	January	14,824	4,542	781	2,073	537	1,820	2,776	2,978	999	112	10	13	2,618	755	369	181	1,494	36,883
	February	13,271	3,537	635	2,101	588	2,379	3,100	3,331	404	88	6	12	2,749	752	274	18	1,671	34,916
	March	10,272	3,203	1,798	1,833	899	2,561	3,297	3,294	398	112	9	20	2,156	690	897	13	1,705	33,158
	April	6,974	2,436	1,621	1,243	744	1,949	2,221	2,984	650	171	21	10	1,738	533	143	52	1,670	25,160
	May	8,053	6,936	960	2,800	692	2,372	2,964	3,336	394	268	14	9	4,373	463	259	4	1,637	35,537
	June	13,286	12,144	1,177	4,405	952	2,147	1,907	3,339	399	199	4	10	3,144	441	595	154	1,713	46,016
	July	17,663	8,171	1,448	4,848	935	3,107	1,411	2,930	406	554	10	19	7,807	704	423	88	1,971	52,493
	August	20,139	7,085	941	5,221	2,358	1,924	2,209	2,675	369	1,205	2	10	4,464	696	517	11	1,733	51,560
	September	23,636	7,741	1,219	4,306	2,975	2,558	4,411	2,288	298	1,061	15	9	2,743	694	438	105	2,840	57,335
	October	16,537	6,674	861	3,504	1,101	1,879	1,931	2,890	284	467	8	11	1,002	635	508	50	2,017	40,359

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

## Composition of Imports

Category	2012	2013	2014	2015	October	
					2015	2016 (a)
<b>1. Consumer Goods</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>3,182</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>4,713</b>	<b>403.9</b>	<b>377.2</b>
<b>1.1 Food and Beverages</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>159.8</b>
Lentils	69	104	121	148	7.0	8.5
Onions	52	100	65	122	4.2	4.2
Sugar	345	289	255	253	20.7	57.2
Rice	24	18	282	135	1.3	1.6
Wheat	5	2	2	2	0.2	0.2
Dairy Products	307	291	339	251	19.4	20.9
Fish	134	162	141	218	18.9	19.1
Oil and Fats	20	59	20	33	2.4	2.8
Spices	68	80	98	113	8.8	11.9
Other	280	263	309	352	28.0	33.4
<b>1.2 Non-Food Consumer Goods</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>3,086</b>	<b>293.0</b>	<b>217.4</b>
Vehicles	495	582	897	1,360	145.5	64.6
Home Appliances - Radio Receivers & Television Sets	118	103	86	120	10.2	13.8
Household and Furniture Items	117	125	134	150	13.7	14.9
Rubber Products	80	88	90	114	10.3	8.4
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	372	378	381	460	41.5	43.5
Other	508	538	632	882	71.8	72.1
<b>2. Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>11,578</b>	<b>10,554</b>	<b>11,398</b>	<b>9,638</b>	<b>820.6</b>	<b>899.0</b>
Fertiliser	311	239	272	290	40.0	5.4
Fuel	5,045	4,308	4,597	2,700	228.7	253.7
Chemical Products	670	734	808	870	78.9	74.4
Wheat & Maize	364	323	405	357	14.4	19.2
Textiles & Textile Articles	2,266	2,046	2,328	2,296	171.6	232.4
Diamonds and Precious Metals	588	483	175	162	4.2	68.7
Base Metals	440	406	478	471	48.9	37.0
Vehicle and Machinery Parts	211	210	228	264	22.9	22.0
Paper and Paperboards	363	380	490	477	39.0	36.2
Other	1,321	1,425	1,616	1,752	172.0	149.9
<b>3. Investment Goods</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>4,253</b>	<b>4,152</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>413.1</b>	<b>628.7</b>
Building Materials	1,237	1,357	1,309	1,352	126.2	134.1
Transport Equipment	992	668	707	931	76.6	258.5
Machinery & Equipment	2,356	2,222	2,131	2,278	209.5	235.6
Other	5	6	5	6	0.8	0.5
<b>4. Total (Items 1, 2 and 3)</b>	<b>19,163</b>	<b>17,989</b>	<b>19,402</b>	<b>18,919</b>	<b>1,637.5</b>	<b>1,904.8</b>
<b>5. Unclassified Imports</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>6. Total Imports (b)</b>	<b>19,190</b>	<b>18,003</b>	<b>19,417</b>	<b>18,935</b>	<b>1,638.3</b>	<b>1,906.2</b>

(a) Provisional.

(b) Adjusted.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
 Lanka IOC PLC  
 Prima Ceylon Ltd.  
 Serndib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.  
 Sri Lanka Customs  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**
**TABLE 40**
**External Trade Indices – Export Value<sup>(a)</sup>**

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports (b)	
	Industrial				Agricultural							
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total (b)	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products	Total	Mineral Exports		
2013	153.8	185.2	182.4	145.5	122.5	47.0	141.4	162.5	128.1	245.6	137.9	
2014	169.8	148.3	184.6	156.6	130.6	30.2	248.4	267.2	140.0	283.5	149.1	
2015	172.7	169.6	164.1	158.0	111.8	18.1	254.9	270.0	129.3	139.7	146.8	
2014	4th Quarter	175.3	142.0	183.2	159.8	132.3	19.1	248.8	328.1	143.3	138.0	151.9
2015	1st Quarter	175.7	227.2	174.9	174.0	109.1	19.9	232.5	286.3	125.8	193.2	157.3
	2nd Quarter	161.6	172.6	161.4	148.2	114.0	18.6	262.4	268.3	128.2	145.3	139.6
	3rd Quarter	175.0	150.4	159.6	153.3	108.0	16.0	285.0	227.2	130.7	131.3	144.1
	4th Quarter	178.5	127.9	160.5	156.3	116.2	17.9	239.9	298.1	132.6	89.0	146.3
2016 (c)	1st Quarter	207.9	143.5	185.9	181.0	110.7	29.1	269.8	200.6	124.2	160.7	161.8
	2nd Quarter	175.2	113.1	155.6	154.8	108.7	21.0	267.5	206.4	120.7	127.7	142.3
	3rd Quarter	184.5	141.2	188.7	169.4	118.6	18.2	315.2	267.4	143.0	192.8	158.7
2015	October	172.4	106.8	169.8	154.7	123.9	17.7	289.9	208.4	141.1	103.7	147.5
	November	184.4	101.8	151.6	157.5	113.6	16.0	212.0	378.6	130.4	91.8	146.6
	December	178.6	175.2	159.9	156.7	111.2	20.1	217.7	307.5	126.2	71.5	144.9
2016 (c)	January	211.6	166.0	195.7	179.6	105.5	30.5	225.7	203.8	118.9	117.2	159.2
	February	210.9	107.2	165.3	176.9	107.1	28.7	260.1	199.0	120.7	190.2	158.0
	March	201.3	157.3	196.6	186.6	119.6	27.9	323.6	198.8	133.0	174.7	168.2
	April	155.0	105.4	133.0	137.4	98.9	24.1	249.0	170.5	105.7	98.6	125.8
	May	172.7	99.1	158.5	154.3	96.8	22.5	260.8	232.9	113.2	144.7	139.9
	June	197.8	134.8	175.4	172.9	130.5	16.4	292.8	215.9	143.2	139.9	161.1
	July	195.8	176.8	189.0	172.0	115.5	14.4	296.5	322.2	139.2	222.6	159.6
	August	181.3	135.0	189.5	166.0	116.8	20.2	301.7	252.8	139.4	160.4	155.3
	September	176.3	111.8	187.7	170.1	123.4	20.1	347.5	227.3	150.3	195.3	161.1
	October	182.0	161.1	191.4	167.3	117.0	27.4	310.5	171.8	133.7	142.0	154.6

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Data for the year 2015 was revised.

(c) Provisional.

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## TABLE 41

External Trade Indices – Import Value<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period		Imports												Total Imports	
		Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods					Investment Goods					
		Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Total	
2013		118.0	180.2	146.9	161.7	129.2	114.0	161.2	138.5	149.7	189.5	128.6	188.4	176.1	153.2
2014		142.6	222.5	179.8	174.6	148.6	131.1	179.5	176.1	163.5	184.0	137.9	184.0	174.1	167.2
2015		147.6	322.2	228.9	106.6	152.5	145.7	201.1	162.1	143.9	204.9	188.0	198.2	199.3	169.7
2014	4th Quarter	170.2	286.4	224.3	129.9	168.6	195.8	202.5	170.5	160.4	202.4	200.5	203.1	202.4	179.3
2015	1st Quarter	163.8	296.4	225.5	109.1	152.3	106.9	198.2	135.7	139.5	205.2	235.5	180.1	204.2	167.4
	2nd Quarter	145.5	290.4	212.9	118.7	157.6	167.0	184.2	174.6	149.9	196.4	173.1	173.3	184.4	167.4
	3rd Quarter	133.7	357.0	237.6	92.8	138.6	123.2	212.1	207.2	138.3	181.6	189.4	202.5	189.5	165.9
	4th Quarter	147.6	345.0	239.5	105.6	161.6	185.7	209.8	131.0	147.9	236.3	153.9	237.1	219.0	178.0
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	153.8	313.9	228.3	81.3	196.6	87.1	205.1	104.5	141.7	271.2	135.5	230.3	229.9	174.5
	2nd Quarter	145.8	277.2	207.0	116.7	183.8	72.2	223.4	151.4	161.9	252.9	115.4	242.9	220.3	180.8
	3rd Quarter	159.0	305.9	227.3	84.6	182.1	67.4	190.6	134.9	147.5	245.8	181.8	235.9	229.0	177.7
2015	October	125.4	380.5	244.1	112.5	141.8	249.1	227.0	81.1	152.5	234.2	193.3	229.7	224.2	182.7
	November	145.4	344.8	238.2	96.0	139.7	130.5	190.5	111.4	129.3	219.9	137.6	243.4	209.3	164.7
	December	172.0	309.9	236.2	108.3	203.1	177.5	212.0	200.5	161.8	254.8	130.8	238.2	223.4	186.8
2016 (b)	January	137.0	298.4	212.1	87.8	211.9	75.0	201.4	247.6	152.1	291.8	135.5	250.9	246.2	181.1
	February	141.6	295.8	213.3	74.8	190.0	104.6	206.1	58.5	137.4	240.1	136.1	196.8	204.8	164.0
	March	182.8	347.4	259.4	81.4	188.0	81.6	208.0	7.3	135.8	281.8	135.0	243.1	238.6	178.5
	April	135.5	263.8	195.2	100.9	167.4	82.6	210.4	294.2	147.8	243.0	96.3	211.4	201.9	166.4
	May	141.9	277.5	205.0	95.1	200.4	92.3	251.1	125.5	163.5	256.5	128.0	258.7	229.4	183.3
	June	160.1	290.2	220.7	154.3	183.6	41.5	208.6	34.4	174.3	259.0	121.8	258.8	229.5	192.7
	July	141.0	271.5	201.7	72.2	168.9	24.1	195.0	48.4	135.1	259.2	148.5	227.1	225.8	164.9
	August	166.6	337.0	245.9	91.8	187.9	132.3	197.5	134.4	158.2	252.9	173.0	271.1	241.0	190.1
	September	169.4	309.1	234.4	89.7	189.4	45.9	179.1	221.9	149.1	225.2	223.9	209.5	220.2	178.0
	October	188.3	294.2	237.6	130.1	200.3	35.1	223.0	112.6	174.1	274.5	680.2	254.4	355.7	221.6

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## TABLE 42

### External Trade Indices – Export Volume<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports	
	Industrial				Agricultural							
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products	Total	Mineral Exports		
2013	121.1	116.9	109.0	128.7	95.0	45.5	112.7	162.6	97.4	81.0	117.3	
2014	128.2	92.6	108.1	133.2	98.5	32.3	170.7	232.2	103.2	158.6	122.3	
2015	126.4	208.6	96.9	144.4	91.3	21.0	159.4	205.3	95.6	82.4	128.0	
2014	4th Quarter	128.0	97.1	101.3	128.9	104.4	21.1	166.6	283.5	107.4	75.2	120.2
2015	1st Quarter	133.7	283.1	111.2	147.1	88.5	23.3	143.4	218.4	94.5	114.6	129.7
	2nd Quarter	125.1	194.0	90.0	140.7	89.4	24.4	162.5	199.3	92.7	82.2	124.6
	3rd Quarter	128.5	176.9	95.1	140.2	89.7	17.7	177.5	188.8	96.0	80.5	125.2
	4th Quarter	118.5	180.3	91.3	149.7	97.4	18.8	154.1	214.9	99.0	52.3	132.5
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	143.7	222.0	114.9	151.4	90.6	32.1	160.2	141.9	92.6	98.7	132.2
	2nd Quarter	124.3	154.4	90.1	135.8	85.0	26.5	162.6	149.8	86.4	77.0	119.3
	3rd Quarter	123.1	177.4	111.3	144.1	91.5	20.0	191.4	189.2	97.6	102.8	128.3
2015	October	116.3	133.4	98.2	144.2	104.8	18.8	189.3	156.4	105.6	60.6	130.4
	November	122.4	125.4	96.0	121.3	95.3	16.5	134.0	271.6	97.4	57.5	112.0
	Decemebr	116.8	282.0	79.7	183.6	92.2	21.0	139.0	216.8	94.1	38.7	155.1
2016 (b)	January	140.8	299.9	113.9	137.6	87.5	30.9	140.5	151.6	89.7	67.9	121.6
	February	147.9	170.6	105.1	128.8	86.3	30.9	147.3	134.0	88.8	108.2	115.1
	March	142.3	195.7	125.8	187.9	98.0	34.6	192.9	140.1	99.3	120.1	159.8
	April	111.2	153.5	87.3	111.3	80.5	31.4	156.0	136.1	80.6	61.3	100.4
	May	122.7	129.3	89.7	160.8	70.6	27.5	170.3	162.9	78.4	87.0	134.9
	June	139.2	180.5	93.3	135.3	103.8	20.5	161.6	150.4	100.1	82.7	122.7
	July	131.3	225.2	103.0	149.8	92.6	16.2	168.8	208.7	95.9	129.5	132.0
	August	122.7	166.7	117.4	144.9	90.0	21.0	183.1	190.7	95.6	80.7	128.4
	September	115.4	140.4	113.6	137.6	92.0	22.8	222.3	168.3	101.3	98.3	124.6
	October	116.8	200.5	106.6	139.4	83.3	30.6	205.0	136.8	91.1	86.1	123.2

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyres's index.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## TABLE 43

External Trade Indices – Import Volume<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Imports												Total Imports		
	Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods					Investment Goods						
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Total		
2013	105.4	135.1	119.2	103.4	104.7	88.4	128.1	84.8	111.1	183.9	103.5	153.9	157.6	122.3	
2014	125.8	163.5	143.3	117.7	115.8	112.6	138.3	123.5	122.9	180.7	114.4	153.0	158.2	134.0	
2015	128.1	235.0	177.9	116.6	120.4	129.5	155.6	121.3	128.7	197.3	156.5	167.8	179.7	148.2	
2014	4th Quarter	144.7	203.8	172.2	107.1	130.7	164.8	158.3	123.9	130.0	184.5	152.0	177.1	175.5	146.9
2015	1st Quarter	150.4	223.5	184.4	112.5	123.6	94.5	156.3	97.5	123.8	194.2	203.9	153.0	184.0	150.2
	2nd Quarter	129.2	209.8	166.7	116.1	123.8	150.0	142.0	128.6	128.4	167.9	156.4	140.5	157.2	140.2
	3rd Quarter	116.7	272.3	189.1	106.4	106.9	111.1	164.7	161.0	125.0	191.5	149.3	174.0	177.1	146.3
	4th Quarter	116.3	234.3	171.2	131.2	127.4	162.4	159.4	98.3	137.3	235.8	116.5	203.6	200.7	156.1
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	126.3	201.0	161.1	119.4	142.1	74.4	161.7	80.2	132.8	243.5	112.0	190.1	199.2	153.0
	2nd Quarter	112.4	176.7	142.3	144.4	131.9	68.5	172.3	116.8	147.1	220.9	89.5	201.8	186.9	152.9
	3rd Quarter	126.1	201.3	161.1	100.2	124.1	66.4	148.0	103.3	127.5	242.1	139.5	195.0	205.9	148.6
2015	October	100.8	258.3	174.1	135.2	115.1	223.1	169.2	61.7	140.5	280.8	150.4	188.2	225.2	165.3
	November	116.7	242.1	175.1	112.9	116.3	115.0	147.4	82.6	121.2	192.2	87.7	209.5	174.9	141.0
	December	131.5	202.6	164.6	145.4	150.9	149.1	161.6	150.5	150.3	234.6	111.5	213.2	202.0	162.1
2016 (b)	January	109.7	193.3	148.6	126.0	149.0	58.2	153.1	190.1	140.3	233.3	135.0	207.3	204.5	161.3
	February	116.4	198.5	154.6	115.8	145.4	89.4	164.7	45.5	132.2	227.2	109.1	172.0	185.2	146.3
	March	152.9	211.2	180.1	116.2	132.0	75.7	167.3	4.9	125.8	270.0	91.9	191.1	207.9	151.5
	April	112.4	171.9	140.1	132.2	116.3	75.1	156.3	234.3	134.7	236.1	70.6	175.6	182.4	144.2
	May	103.5	180.8	139.5	123.9	148.0	89.1	198.2	90.3	147.9	196.2	107.8	212.1	181.8	151.9
	June	121.4	177.4	147.5	177.2	131.2	41.3	162.3	25.9	158.5	230.4	90.2	217.7	196.5	162.8
	July	111.9	176.4	141.9	71.5	119.3	22.6	152.4	35.5	112.2	263.6	121.4	192.0	211.6	137.0
	August	133.5	224.2	175.7	120.1	122.2	127.6	147.9	96.3	137.6	187.4	114.5	204.9	176.8	151.4
	September	132.9	203.2	165.7	109.1	130.8	49.0	143.7	178.1	132.9	275.2	182.7	188.1	229.1	157.4
	October	147.6	192.5	168.5	151.7	148.2	34.1	167.0	84.6	161.2	342.4	441.5	224.3	328.3	201.2

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyres's index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## TABLE 44

### External Trade Indices – Export Unit Value<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports (b)	
	Industrial				Agricultural							
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total (b)	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products	Total	Mineral Exports		
2013	126.9	158.5	167.3	113.0	129.0	103.2	125.5	99.9	131.6	303.1	117.5	
2014	132.4	160.2	170.7	117.5	132.6	93.5	145.5	115.1	135.6	178.7	121.9	
2015	136.6	81.3	169.3	109.4	122.5	86.2	160.0	131.5	135.3	169.5	114.7	
2014	4th Quarter	136.9	146.3	180.9	124.0	126.8	90.4	149.3	115.7	133.4	183.6	126.3
2015	1st Quarter	131.4	80.3	157.3	118.3	123.2	85.6	162.1	131.1	133.0	168.5	121.3
	2nd Quarter	129.1	89.0	179.2	105.3	127.5	76.5	161.5	134.7	138.2	176.6	112.0
	3rd Quarter	136.3	85.0	167.8	109.4	120.4	90.5	160.6	120.3	136.2	163.2	115.1
	4th Quarter	150.6	71.0	175.7	104.4	119.3	95.5	155.6	138.7	133.9	170.2	110.4
2016 (c)	1st Quarter	144.7	64.6	161.7	119.5	122.2	90.5	168.4	141.4	134.1	162.8	122.4
	2nd Quarter	140.9	73.2	172.7	114.0	128.0	79.4	164.5	137.8	139.7	166.0	119.2
	3rd Quarter	149.8	79.6	169.5	117.5	129.6	91.1	164.7	141.3	146.5	187.5	123.6
2015	October	148.2	80.0	172.9	107.3	118.2	94.3	153.1	133.3	133.6	171.0	113.2
	November	150.6	81.2	157.9	129.8	119.2	96.5	158.2	139.4	133.9	159.7	130.8
	December	152.9	62.1	200.7	85.3	120.6	95.7	156.6	141.8	134.2	184.7	93.4
2016 (c)	January	150.3	55.4	171.8	130.5	120.6	98.9	160.6	134.5	132.6	172.7	131.0
	February	142.7	62.8	157.2	137.3	124.1	93.0	176.6	148.6	135.9	175.8	137.2
	March	141.4	80.4	156.3	99.3	122.0	80.7	167.8	141.9	133.9	145.4	105.2
	April	139.5	68.7	152.3	123.5	122.8	76.9	159.6	125.2	131.1	161.0	125.3
	May	140.8	76.6	176.7	95.9	137.2	82.0	153.1	143.0	144.3	166.4	103.7
	June	142.1	74.7	188.0	127.8	125.8	80.0	181.2	143.5	143.1	169.3	131.3
	July	149.1	78.5	183.5	114.8	124.8	88.8	175.6	154.4	145.2	171.9	120.9
	August	147.8	81.0	161.3	114.5	129.8	96.2	164.8	132.6	145.8	198.9	120.9
	September	152.8	79.7	165.2	123.7	134.2	88.2	156.3	135.0	148.4	198.7	129.3
	October	155.9	80.3	179.5	120.1	140.4	89.7	151.5	125.6	146.8	165.0	125.5

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Data for the year 2015 was revised.

(c) Provisional.

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## TABLE 45

External Trade Indices – Import Unit Value<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Imports												Total Imports	Terms of Trade (b)		
	Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods					Investment Goods							
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Total			
2013	111.9	133.4	123.2	156.4	123.4	129.0	125.9	163.3	134.7	103.0	124.3	122.5	111.7	125.3	93.8	
2014	113.4	136.1	125.4	148.3	128.3	116.4	129.8	142.6	133.0	101.8	120.5	120.2	110.0	124.8	97.6	
2015	115.2	137.1	128.7	91.4	126.6	112.5	129.2	133.6	111.8	103.8	120.1	118.1	110.9	114.5	100.2	
2014	4th Quarter	117.6	140.5	130.2	121.4	129.0	118.8	127.9	137.6	123.3	109.7	131.9	114.7	115.3	122.1	103.5
2015	1st Quarter	109.0	132.6	122.3	97.0	123.1	113.2	126.8	139.2	112.6	105.7	115.5	117.7	111.0	111.4	108.9
	2nd Quarter	112.6	138.4	127.7	102.2	127.3	111.3	129.7	135.8	116.7	117.0	110.7	123.3	117.3	119.4	93.8
	3rd Quarter	114.5	131.1	125.7	87.2	129.7	110.9	128.8	128.7	110.6	94.9	126.8	116.4	107.0	113.4	101.5
	4th Quarter	126.9	147.2	139.8	80.5	126.8	114.4	131.7	133.3	107.7	100.2	132.1	116.4	109.1	114.0	96.8
2016 (c)	1st Quarter	121.7	156.2	141.7	68.1	138.3	117.0	126.9	130.3	106.8	111.4	121.0	121.1	115.4	114.0	107.3
	2nd Quarter	129.7	156.9	145.4	80.8	139.4	105.3	129.7	129.6	110.1	114.5	128.9	120.4	117.9	118.2	100.8
	3rd Quarter	126.0	152.0	141.1	84.4	146.8	101.6	128.7	130.5	115.6	101.5	130.3	121.0	111.2	119.6	103.4
2015	October	124.5	147.3	140.2	83.2	123.3	111.7	134.2	131.5	108.5	83.4	128.6	122.0	99.6	110.5	102.4
	November	124.6	142.4	136.0	85.1	120.2	113.5	129.3	134.9	106.7	114.4	156.9	116.2	119.7	116.8	112.0
	December	130.8	153.0	143.5	74.4	134.6	119.0	131.2	133.2	107.7	108.6	117.3	111.7	110.6	115.2	81.1
2016 (c)	January	124.9	154.4	142.7	69.7	142.2	128.9	131.5	130.3	108.4	125.1	100.4	121.1	120.4	112.3	116.6
	February	121.6	149.1	138.0	64.5	130.7	117.0	125.1	128.6	103.9	105.7	124.8	114.5	110.6	112.1	122.4
	March	119.5	164.5	144.1	70.1	142.4	107.8	124.3	148.9	107.9	104.4	146.9	127.2	114.7	117.8	89.3
	April	120.5	153.5	139.3	76.3	143.9	110.0	134.6	125.6	109.7	102.9	136.3	120.4	110.7	115.4	108.6
	May	137.1	153.5	147.0	76.8	135.4	103.5	126.7	139.0	110.6	130.8	118.7	121.9	126.2	120.7	85.9
	June	131.8	163.6	149.6	87.0	139.9	100.6	128.5	133.0	109.9	112.4	135.2	118.9	116.8	118.4	110.9
	July	125.9	154.0	142.1	101.0	141.6	106.7	128.0	136.2	120.5	98.3	122.4	118.2	106.7	120.4	100.5
	August	124.8	150.3	140.0	76.5	153.8	103.7	133.6	139.5	115.0	134.9	151.1	132.3	136.3	125.6	96.3
	September	127.4	152.1	141.5	82.3	144.8	93.7	124.6	124.6	112.2	81.9	122.5	111.4	96.1	113.1	114.3
	October	127.6	152.8	141.0	85.8	135.2	103.0	133.5	133.1	108.0	80.2	154.1	113.4	108.3	110.2	113.9

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Data for year 2015 was revised.

(c) Provisional.

**TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**
**TABLE 46**
**Key Indicators of Tourist Industry**

Year	Tourist Arrivals by Region (No.)						Overall Occupancy Rate	Accommodation Capacity	
	Western Europe	Asia	North America	Eastern Europe	Australasia	Total		No. of Hotel Units (a)	No. of Rooms
2013	421,037	509,653	65,616	125,695	60,836	1,274,593	71.7	279	16,223
2014	479,007	650,810	72,653	154,153	65,252	1,527,153	74.3	310	18,078
2015	552,442	822,272	84,943	148,458	71,672	1,798,380	74.5	354	19,377
2014	4th Quarter	123,853	185,239	20,031	47,213	21,359	419,975	77.8	n.a.
2015	1st Quarter	169,330	192,396	22,059	53,458	15,498	478,838	78.9	n.a.
	2nd Quarter	87,237	186,533	19,112	23,250	15,015	351,213	n.a.	n.a.
	3rd Quarter	156,592	216,654	20,621	24,312	17,857	485,788	n.a.	n.a.
	4th Quarter	139,283	226,689	23,151	47,438	23,302	482,541	n.a.	n.a.
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	207,195	240,288	26,697	61,377	19,540	584,818	n.a.	n.a.
	2nd Quarter	95,668	207,990	21,255	21,331	15,777	379,449	n.a.	n.a.
	3rd Quarter	182,760	238,420	25,157	22,603	22,020	544,138	n.a.	n.a.
2015	October	36,749	68,230	5,272	11,003	4,325	132,280	n.a.	n.a.
	November	40,006	69,335	6,096	17,199	5,322	144,147	n.a.	n.a.
	December	62,528	89,124	11,783	19,236	13,655	206,114	n.a.	n.a.
2016 (b)	January	63,690	79,308	9,160	22,733	7,750	194,280	n.a.	n.a.
	February	73,533	82,848	8,372	21,745	4,937	197,697	n.a.	n.a.
	March	69,972	78,132	9,165	16,899	6,853	192,841	n.a.	n.a.
	April	39,243	67,098	6,370	11,285	5,305	136,367	n.a.	n.a.
	May	26,826	74,732	6,857	5,313	4,050	125,044	n.a.	n.a.
	June	29,599	66,160	8,028	4,733	6,422	118,038	n.a.	n.a.
	July	77,862	85,458	10,249	7,472	8,155	209,351	n.a.	n.a.
	August	64,942	77,857	9,105	7,403	7,026	186,288	n.a.	n.a.
	September	39,956	75,105	5,803	7,728	6,839	148,499	n.a.	n.a.
	October	42,790	78,176	5,777	12,109	4,714	150,419	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Graded establishments.

Source : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

(b) Provisional.

**TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**
**TABLE 47**
**Balance of Payments – Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format <sup>(a)</sup>**

CURRENT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million						Rs. million					
	2016 – 2nd Quarter (b)			2016 – 3rd Quarter (b)			2016 – 2nd Quarter (b)			2016 – 3rd Quarter (b)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>Goods and Services</b>	<b>3,920</b>	<b>5,828</b>	<b>(1,908)</b>	<b>4,398</b>	<b>5,641</b>	<b>(1,243)</b>	<b>568,258</b>	<b>844,874</b>	<b>(276,616)</b>	<b>640,371</b>	<b>821,384</b>	<b>(181,013)</b>
<b>Goods (c)</b>	<b>2,380</b>	<b>4,727</b>	<b>(2,347)</b>	<b>2,655</b>	<b>4,625</b>	<b>(1,970)</b>	<b>345,044</b>	<b>685,249</b>	<b>(340,205)</b>	<b>386,587</b>	<b>673,373</b>	<b>(286,786)</b>
General merchandise on a BOP basis	2,380	4,629	(2,249)	2,655	4,526	(1,871)	345,044	671,079	(326,035)	386,587	659,000	(272,413)
Net exports of goods under merchanting												
Non-monetary gold		98	(98)		99	(99)		14,170	(14,170)		14,373	(14,373)
<b>Services</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,017</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>223,214</b>	<b>159,626</b>	<b>63,588</b>	<b>253,784</b>	<b>148,010</b>	<b>105,773</b>
Manufacturing services												
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.												
Transport	573	420	153	507	359	148	83,052	60,878	22,174	73,841	52,334	21,506
Sea transport	258	187	71	227	168	59	37,345	27,060	10,285	33,094	24,484	8,610
Passenger												
Freight	258	187	71	227	168	59	37,345	27,060	10,285	33,094	24,484	8,610
Air transport	315	233	82	280	191	89	45,707	33,818	11,889	40,747	27,850	12,896
Passenger	287	213	74	255	173	82	41,558	30,812	10,746	37,070	25,130	11,940
Freight	29	21	8	25	19	7	4,149	3,007	1,143	3,677	2,720	957
Other modes of transport												
Postal and courier services												
Travel (d)	629	389	240	902	391	511	91,133	56,342	34,790	131,290	56,886	74,403
Construction	14	10	5	16	7	10	2,086	1,380	706	2,350	958	1,392
Insurance and pension services	30	23	7	30	22	8	4,377	3,355	1,022	4,417	3,197	1,220
Financial services	61	103	(42)	62	101	(38)	8,852	14,918	(6,065)	9,046	14,632	(5,586)
Charges for the use of intellectual property												
Telecommunications and computer services	215	123	92	206	105	101	31,155	17,832	13,323	30,040	15,317	14,724
Telecommunications services	35	29	5	29	25	4	5,058	4,261	796	4,157	3,640	517
Computer services	180	94	86	178	80	98	26,097	13,571	12,527	25,883	11,677	14,207
Other business services	10	17	(7)	10	17	(6)	1,475	2,486	(1,011)	1,508	2,439	(931)
Personal, cultural and recreational services												
Government goods and services n.i.e.	7	17	(9)	9	15	(7)	1,083	2,433	(1,350)	1,292	2,248	(956)
<b>Primary Income</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>(450)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>(559)</b>	<b>4,511</b>	<b>69,451</b>	<b>(64,939)</b>	<b>4,787</b>	<b>86,019</b>	<b>(81,232)</b>
Compensation of employees	6	23	(17)	4	21	(17)	868	3,262	(2,394)	575	3,116	(2,541)
Investment income	25	459	(434)	29	570	(542)	3,643	66,188	(62,545)	4,211	82,903	(78,691)
Direct investment	4	171	(167)	4	208	(204)	598	24,774	(24,176)	601	30,327	(29,726)
Dividends	4	119	(114)	4	145	(141)	598	17,189	(16,592)	601	21,113	(20,513)
Reinvested earnings		52	(52)		63	(63)		7,584	(7,584)		9,214	(9,214)
Interest												
Portfolio investment		211	(211)		211	(211)		30,190	(30,190)		30,493	(30,493)
Equity		18	(18)		31	(31)		2,628	(2,628)		4,476	(4,476)
Interest		192	(192)		180	(180)		27,562	(27,562)		26,018	(26,018)
Short-term	0	(0)	0	0	0	(0)		4	(4)	3	(3)	
Long-term	192	(192)		180	(180)		27,558	(27,558)		26,015	(26,015)	
Other investment	10	77	(67)	13	152	(138)	1,445	11,225	(9,780)	1,916	22,083	(20,166)
Reserve assets	11		11	12		12	1,601		1,601	1,695		1,695
Other primary income												
<b>Secondary Income</b>	<b>1,822</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>264,157</b>	<b>31,401</b>	<b>232,756</b>	<b>257,628</b>	<b>30,356</b>	<b>227,272</b>
General Government (e)	3		3	1		1	362		362	75		75
Financial corporations, non-financial corporations, households	1,820	217	1,603	1,769	208	1,560	263,795	31,401	232,394	257,553	30,356	227,197
Personal transfers	1,820	217	1,603	1,769	208	1,560	263,795	31,401	232,394	257,553	30,356	227,197
of which, Workers' remittances	1,820			1,769			263,795			257,553		
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>5,773</b>	<b>6,526</b>	<b>(753)</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>6,442</b>	<b>(241)</b>	<b>836,926</b>	<b>945,726</b>	<b>(108,800)</b>	<b>902,786</b>	<b>937,759</b>	<b>(34,973)</b>
<b>Capital Account</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>(309)</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>140</b>
Gross acquisitions (Dr) / Disposals (Cr)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Capital transfers	10	12	(2)	1	–	1	1,488	1,797	(309)	140	–	140
General Government	5	–	5	1	–	1	671	–	671	140	–	140
Financial corporations, non-financial corporations, households	6	12	(7)	–	–	–	817	1,797	(980)	–	–	–
<b>Current Account and Capital Account</b>	<b>5,784</b>	<b>6,538</b>	<b>(755)</b>	<b>6,202</b>	<b>6,442</b>	<b>(240)</b>	<b>838,414</b>	<b>947,523</b>	<b>(109,109)</b>	<b>902,926</b>	<b>937,759</b>	<b>(34,833)</b>

(a) The above presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM), 6<sup>th</sup> edition (2009) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). (Contd.)

(b) Provisional

(c) Exports and imports are recorded on f.o.b. and c.i.f. valuation basis, respectively.

(d) Passenger services provided for non-residents are included in transport services.

(e) Includes outright grants received in the form of programme, food and commodity aid, cash and technical assistance.

(f) Includes outright grants received in the form of project aid.

# TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

**TABLE 47 (Contd.)**

## Balance of Payments – Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format <sup>(a)</sup>

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million				Rs. million			
	2016 – 2nd Quarter (b)		2016 – 3rd Quarter (b)		2016 – 2nd Quarter (b)		2016 – 3rd Quarter (b)	
	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net acquisition of financial assets
<b>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</b>								
Direct Investment	(158)	(861)	2,166	2,153	(20,956)	(121,349)	364,875	387,226
Equity and investment fund shares	102	15	103	15	14,769	2,174	14,978	2,184
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	66	15	63	15	9,518	2,174	9,161	2,184
Direct investor in direct investment enterprise (g)	13	15	(0)	15	1,934	2,174	(52)	2,184
– BOI companies	–	–	2	–	–	–	294	–
– CSE companies (not registered with BOI)	13	–	(2)	–	1,934	–	(346)	–
– Other companies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reinvestment of earnings	52	–	63	–	7,584	–	9,214	–
Debt instruments	36	–	40	–	5,251	–	5,817	–
Direct investor in direct investment enterprise (g)	36	–	40	–	5,251	–	5,817	–
– BOI companies	36	–	40	–	5,251	–	5,817	–
Shareholder Advance	11	–	30	–	1,612	–	4,351	–
Intra Company Borrowings	25	–	10	–	3,640	–	1,466	–
Debt Repayments	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
– CSE companies (not registered with BOI)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
– Other companies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portfolio Investment	(56)	(0.002)	1,943	0.000	(7,969)	(0.3)	282,573	0.008
Equity and investment fund shares	(42)	–	24	–	(6,059)	–	3,526	–
– CSE companies (not registered with BOI)	(42)	–	24	–	(6,059)	–	3,526	–
Debt securities	(14)	(0.002)	1,919	0.000	(1,910)	(0.3)	279,047	0.008
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deposit-taking corporations, other than the central bank	–	(0.002)	–	0.000	–	(0.3)	–	0.008
Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long term	–	(0.002)	–	0.000	–	(0.3)	–	0.008
General Government	(14)	–	1,919	–	(1,910)	–	279,047	–
Short-term (Treasury bills)	21	–	38	–	3,017	–	5,601	–
Long-term	(35)	–	1,880	–	(4,926)	–	273,446	–
Treasury bonds	180	–	381	–	26,150	–	55,481	–
SLDBs	(214)	–	(1)	–	(31,076)	–	(146)	–
Sovereign bonds	–	–	1,500	–	–	–	218,110	–
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Financial Derivatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Investment	(204)	(9)	121	633	(27,757)	(1,712)	67,324	92,108
Other equity	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Currency and deposits	(627)	(29)	252	262	(89,597)	(4,584)	945	38,048
Central Bank	(701)	–	1	–	(100,276)	–	694	–
Short-term	(1)	–	1	–	(86)	–	104	–
Long-term	(700)	–	–	–	(100,190)	–	589	–
Deposit taking corporations, other than the central bank	74	(29)	252	262	10,679	(4,584)	252	38,048
Short-term	74	(22)	252	139	10,679	(3,454)	252	20,237
Long-term	–	(7)	–	123	–	(1,130)	–	17,811
General Government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Loans	69	–	13	–	10,241	–	87,019	–
Central Bank	47	–	(96)	–	7,056	–	(13,931)	–
Credit and loans with the IMF	47	–	(96)	–	7,056	–	(13,931)	–
Other Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Long-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deposit taking corporations, except the central bank	(165)	–	(588)	–	(23,978)	–	(588)	–
Short-term	(67)	–	(514)	–	(9,684)	–	(514)	–
Long-term	(99)	–	(74)	–	(14,294)	–	(74)	–
General Government	139	–	774	–	20,178	–	112,736	–
Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long-term	139	–	774	–	20,178	–	112,736	–
Other sectors (h)	48	–	(77)	–	6,984	–	(11,197)	–
Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long-term	48	–	(77)	–	6,984	–	(11,197)	–
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trade credit and advances	159	(47)	24	46	23,041	(6,866)	3,489	6,654
Deposit taking corporations, except the central bank	–	(17)	–	28	–	(2,518)	–	4,033
Short-term	–	(17)	–	28	–	(2,518)	–	4,033
Other sectors (i)	159	(30)	24	18	23,041	(4,348)	3,489	2,621
Short-term	159	(30)	24	18	23,041	(4,348)	3,489	2,621
Other accounts receivable/payable	194	68	(169)	326	28,558	9,738	(24,129)	47,406
Central Bank	194	–	(169)	–	28,558	–	(24,129)	–
Short term (j)	194	–	(169)	–	28,558	–	(24,129)	–
Deposit taking corporations, except the central bank	–	68	–	326	–	9,738	–	47,406
Short-term	–	68	–	326	–	9,738	–	47,406
Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reserve Assets	(867)	–	–	1,505	–	(121,810)	–	292,934
Monetary gold	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Special drawing rights	(2.8)	–	–	(0.0)	–	(410)	–	(4.3)
Reserve position in the IMF	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other reserve assets	(864)	–	–	1,505	–	(121,400)	–	292,939
Currency and deposits	(697)	–	–	972	–	(97,175)	–	215,362
Claims on monetary authorities	(126)	–	–	586	–	(16,643)	–	87,624
Claims on other entities	(571)	–	–	386	–	(80,532)	–	127,738
Securities	(167)	–	–	533	–	(24,225)	–	77,576
Debt securities	(167)	–	–	533	–	(24,225)	–	77,576
Short-term	(167)	–	–	533	–	(24,225)	–	77,576
Long term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Equity and investment fund shares	(167)	–	–	533	–	(24,225)	–	77,576
Financial derivatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other claims	(0.01)	–	–	0.04	–	(0.5)	–	0.09
<b>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT (NET)</b>	(703)	–	(13)	–	100,393	–	(22,351)	–
Errors and omissions	51	–	–	227	–	8,716	–	57,184

(g) Includes Direct investment to BOI, CSE and other private companies.  
(h) Include State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs) and private sector companies.  
(i) Include Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (CPC) and private sector companies.  
(j) Net transactions of ACU liabilities

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

# TABLE 48

## International Investment Position – Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million				Rs. million				End period position	
	2014 (a)		2015 (b)		2014 (a)		2015 (b)			
	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities		
<b>Direct Investment (c)</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>10,572</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>9,972</b>	<b>79,544</b>	<b>1,385,426</b>	<b>95,117</b>	<b>1,436,573</b>		
Equity and investment fund shares	604	8,028	657	7,253	79,114	1,052,037	94,643	1,044,921		
Debt instruments	3	2,544	3	2,719	431	333,389	474	391,652		
<b>Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12,664</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12,375</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,659,632</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1,782,754</b>		
Equity and investment fund shares		1,869		1,536		244,970		221,291		
Other sectors		1,869		1,536		244,970		221,291		
Debt securities (d)	0.1	10,795	0.1	10,839	12	1,414,662	16	1,561,463		
Deposit taking corporations	0.1	2,263	0.1	2,140	12	296,590	16	308,297		
Long-term		2,263		2,140		296,590		308,297		
General Government		8,358		8,534		1,095,266		1,229,470		
Short-term		399		33		52,260		4,813		
Long-term		7,959		8,501		1,043,006		1,224,656		
Other Sectors		174		164		22,806		23,696		
Short-term		174		164		22,806		23,696		
Long term										
<b>Financial Derivatives</b>										
<b>Other Investment</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>29,575</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>31,240</b>	<b>310,635</b>	<b>3,875,777</b>	<b>421,143</b>	<b>4,500,443</b>		
<b>Other equity</b>										
<b>Currency and deposits</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1,594</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>73,166</b>	<b>208,864</b>	<b>100,988</b>	<b>439,502</b>		
Central Bank		6		1,105		843		159,117		
Short-term		6		5		843		648		
Long-term				1,100				158,469		
Deposit taking corporations	558	1,587	701	1,946	73,166	208,021	100,988	280,385		
Short-term	388	1,587	539	1,946	50,784	208,021	77,662	280,385		
Long-term	171		162		22,382			23,326		
<b>Loans</b>	<b>25,297</b>			<b>25,864</b>		<b>3,315,173</b>		<b>3,726,036</b>		
Central Bank		1,248		692		163,521		99,721		
Credit and loans with the IMF		1,248		692		163,521		99,721		
Deposit taking corporations		4,282		5,070		561,160		730,332		
Short term		3,159		3,816		414,014		549,768		
Long term		1,123		1,253		147,146		180,563		
General Government		15,774		16,147		2,067,208		2,326,106		
Long term		15,774		16,147		2,067,208		2,326,106		
Other Sectors (e)		3,993		3,956		523,284		569,877		
Long term		3,993		3,956		523,284		569,877		
<b>Insurance guarantee schemes</b>										
<b>Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>107,479</b>	<b>219,427</b>	<b>142,034</b>	<b>187,072</b>		
Deposit taking corporations	126		96		16,474		13,791			
Short term	126		96		16,474		13,791			
Other sectors (f)	694	1,674	890	1,299	91,005	219,427	128,243	187,072		
Short-term	694	1,674	890	1,299	91,005	219,427	128,243	187,072		
<b>Other accounts receivable / payable</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>129,990</b>	<b>57,230</b>	<b>178,121</b>	<b>68,887</b>		
Central Bank (g)		437		478		57,230		68,887		
Short-term		437		478		57,230		68,887		
Deposit taking corporations	992		1,236		129,990		178,121			
Short-term	992		1,236		129,990		178,121			
<b>Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)</b>	<b>573</b>			<b>548</b>		<b>75,084</b>		<b>78,946</b>		
<b>Reserve Assets</b>	<b>8,208</b>		<b>7,304</b>		<b>1,075,701</b>		<b>1,052,179</b>			
Monetary gold	893		760		116,988		109,517			
Special drawing rights	9		7		1,200		971			
Reserve position in the IMF	69		66		9,086		9,553			
Other reserve assets	7,237		6,470		948,427		932,138			
Currency and deposits	3,795		3,911		497,337		563,483			
Claims on monetary authorities	1,798		2,167		235,598		312,158			
Claims on other entities	1,997		1,745		261,739		251,325			
Securities	3,442		2,559		451,090		368,655			
Debt securities	3,442		2,559		451,090		368,655			
<b>Total Assets / Liabilities</b>	<b>11,186</b>	<b>52,811</b>	<b>10,887</b>	<b>53,586</b>	<b>1,465,892</b>	<b>6,920,836</b>	<b>1,568,454</b>	<b>7,719,770</b>		
<b>Net Assets / Liabilities</b>		(41,625)		(42,699)		(5,454,944)		(6,151,315)		

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Include direct investment stock position of BOI, CSE and other private companies.

(d) Foreign currency and local currency debt issuances are based on market values and book values, respectively.

(e) Include outstanding position of loans obtained by State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs) and private sector companies.

(f) Include outstanding trade credit position of Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other private sector companies.

(g) Outstanding position of ACU liabilities managed by the Central Bank.

**TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**
**TABLE 49**
**International Reserves of Sri Lanka**

US\$ million

End of Period	Central Bank	Govern-ment	Gross Official Reserves		Commer-cial Banks	Total International Reserves (3+5)		Change in Gross Official Reserves	Change in Total International Reserves	
			Value	Months of Imports (a)		Value	Months of Imports (a)			
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
2013	7,029.8	465.4	7,495.3	5.0	1,078.4	8,573.7	5.7	389.4	-12.2	
2014	7,573.1	635.4	8,208.4	5.1	1,676.0	9,884.4	6.1	713.1	1,310.7	
2015	6,833.8	469.9	7,303.6	4.6	2,033.3	9,336.9	5.9	-904.8	-547.7	
2014	4th Qtr	7,573.1	635.4	8,208.4	5.1	1,676.0	9,884.4	6.1	-613.4	-275.4
2015	1st Qtr	6,222.8	596.8	6,819.5	4.2	1,767.4	8,586.9	5.3	-1,388.9	-1,297.5
	2nd Qtr	6,392.1	1,133.4	7,525.5	4.5	1,706.0	9,231.4	5.6	705.9	644.5
	3rd Qtr	6,202.4	581.3	6,783.7	4.2	1,655.3	8,438.9	5.2	-741.8	-792.5
	4th Qtr	6,833.8	469.9	7,303.6	4.6	2,033.3	9,336.9	5.9	520.0	897.8
2016	1st Qtr	5,773.2	447.9	6,221.2	4.0	1,982.4	8,203.6	5.3	-1,082.5	-1,133.2
	2nd Qtr	4,859.2	433.1	5,292.3	3.4	2,003.3	7,295.5	4.7	-928.9	-908.0
	3rd Qtr	5,143.0	1,312.8	6,455.7	4.1	2,618.4	9,074.1	5.8	1,163.4	1,778.6
2015	Oct	5,995.9	484.8	6,480.7	4.0	1,516.3	7,997.0	5.0	-303.0	-441.9
	Nov	6,545.6	735.6	7,281.2	4.6	1,787.4	9,068.6	5.7	800.5	1,071.5
	Dec	6,833.8	469.9	7,303.6	4.6	2,033.3	9,336.9	5.9	22.4	268.2
2016	Jan	5,846.2	448.1	6,294.3	4.0	2,099.0	8,393.3	5.4	-1,009.3	-943.5
	Feb	5,885.8	687.5	6,573.4	4.2	1,928.6	8,502.0	5.5	279.1	108.7
	Mar	5,773.2	447.9	6,221.2	4.0	1,982.4	8,203.6	5.3	-352.2	-298.4
	Apr	5,619.2	449.3	6,068.5	3.9	2,216.0	8,284.5	5.3	-152.7	80.9
	May	5,214.6	430.5	5,645.1	3.6	2,018.0	7,663.2	4.9	-423.4	-621.3
	Jun	4,859.2	433.1	5,292.3	3.4	2,003.3	7,295.5	4.7	-352.9	-367.6
	Jul	4,526.4	1,962.8	6,489.2	4.2	2,361.1	8,850.3	5.7	1,196.9	1,554.8
	Aug	5,348.0	1,250.9	6,598.9	4.2	2,642.0	9,240.9	5.9	109.8	390.6
	Sep	5,143.0	1,312.8	6,455.7	4.1	2,618.4	9,074.1	5.8	-143.2	-166.8
	Oct	5,142.6	911.2	6,053.8	3.8	2,415.1	8,468.9	5.3	-401.9	-605.2

(a) Available reserves are equivalent to the given number of months of imports.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Exchange Rates of Major Currencies and Monthly Indices of  
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER)**

End of Period	Sri Lanka Rupees per 100 units of Foreign Currency						Monthly Average Index		
	US dollar	Pound sterling	Euro	Japanese yen	Indian rupee	SDR (a)	NEER (b) (2010=100)	REER (c) (2010=100)	
2013	13,075.30	21,557.90	18,045.22	124.59	211.16	20,135.50	91.39	100.61	
2014	13,104.86	20,404.27	15,942.06	109.79	206.75	18,986.40	91.99	101.94	
2015	14,406.23	21,357.24	15,737.37	119.60	216.77	19,963.10	96.61	106.18	
2014	4th Qtr	13,104.86	20,404.27	15,942.06	109.79	206.75	18,986.40	94.67	103.77
2015	1st Qtr	13,290.00	19,659.90	14,387.09	110.66	212.42	18,333.50	97.67	107.77
	2nd Qtr	13,370.00	21,029.67	14,962.37	109.27	209.71	18,803.50	97.30	106.16
	3rd Qtr	14,320.74	21,514.05	15,148.48	116.65	214.01	19,650.40	97.36	106.97
	4th Qtr	14,406.23	21,357.24	15,737.37	119.60	216.77	19,963.10	94.10	103.81
2016	1st Qtr	14,390.00	20,656.85	16,294.52	128.10	216.80	20,272.90	93.80	103.74
	2nd Qtr	14,525.00	19,487.47	16,143.81	141.42	215.18	20,318.20	91.51	102.64
	3rd Qtr	14,672.29	19,016.76	16,456.44	145.36	219.50	20,479.80	91.90	104.20
2015	Oct	14,085.43	21,577.47	15,462.99	116.51	215.63	19,675.60	93.82	102.49
	Nov	14,320.74	21,514.05	15,148.48	116.65	214.01	19,650.40	94.69	104.75
	Dec	14,406.23	21,357.24	15,737.37	119.60	216.77	19,963.10	93.79	104.19
2016	Jan	14,392.08	20,659.11	15,736.30	121.35	211.32	19,868.20	94.47	105.05
	Feb	14,434.50	20,003.13	15,786.55	127.35	209.86	19,939.80	93.92	103.86
	Mar	14,390.00	20,656.85	16,294.52	128.10	216.80	20,272.90	93.02	101.37
	Apr	14,390.00	21,069.84	16,380.14	134.07	216.53	20,395.40	91.94	101.25
	May	14,575.00	21,409.22	16,246.75	131.21	216.94	20,447.00	91.05	101.96
	Jun	14,525.00	19,487.47	16,143.81	141.42	215.18	20,318.20	91.60	104.53
	Jul	14,574.66	19,223.98	16,153.10	140.09	217.31	20,308.00	92.34	105.67
	Aug	14,562.00	19,077.68	16,239.54	141.43	217.02	20,304.40	91.77	102.85
	Sep	14,672.29	19,016.76	16,456.44	145.36	219.50	20,479.80	91.62	102.16
	Oct	14,711.36	17,919.91	16,127.33	140.27	220.26	20,211.20	92.06	102.80

(a) Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), the unit of account of the International Monetary Fund.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The NEER is the weighted average of nominal exchange rates of the 24 trading partner and competitor countries. Weights are based on the trade shares reflecting the relative importance of each currency in the currency basket.

(c) The REER is computed by adjusting the NEER for inflation differentials with the countries whose currencies are included in the basket.

## Interbank Forward Market Transactions

Period	Forward Volume (US\$ million)						Annualised Forward Premium (as % of spot) (a)		Annualised Interest Differential (as % of spot)		
	Below 1 Month	1 Month	2 Months	3 Months	Over 3 Months	Total	1 Month (%)	3 Months (%)	1 Month (%)	3 Months (%)	
2013	2,878.23	857.61	231.40	485.07	920.91	5,373.22	8.14	7.78	8.61	8.61	
2014	3,487.87	1,241.08	241.59	562.75	1,154.16	6,687.45	4.52	4.05	5.74	5.73	
2015	2,802.98	1,636.14	450.13	687.29	1,136.10	6,712.64	5.93	5.32	5.92	5.92	
2014	4th Qtr	1,008.95	250.30	73.81	123.99	278.75	1,735.80	6.28	4.54	5.32	5.32
2015	1st Qtr	1,049.36	394.61	52.10	79.50	218.75	1,794.32	7.95	5.80	5.48	5.47
	2nd Qtr	628.71	406.90	150.63	188.30	255.25	1,629.79	6.26	6.14	5.96	5.95
	3rd Qtr	461.52	356.52	95.52	165.41	422.10	1,501.07	5.23	5.20	6.02	6.02
	4th Qtr	663.39	478.11	151.88	254.08	240.00	1,787.46	4.29	4.15	6.22	6.22
2016	1st Qtr	1,078.29	496.48	91.17	94.50	352.50	2,112.94	6.94	6.93	6.58	6.57
	2nd Qtr	1,311.30	504.48	45.77	179.20	236.75	2,277.50	12.09	8.00	8.28	8.27
	3rd Qtr	1,371.21	306.17	45.35	99.55	248.85	2,071.13	8.34	7.15	8.55	8.54
2015	Oct	290.66	144.50	54.25	49.90	70.00	609.31	4.73	4.84	6.45	6.45
	Nov	147.67	208.21	66.05	68.00	73.25	563.18	3.29	3.48	6.45	6.45
	Dec	225.06	125.40	31.58	136.18	96.75	614.97	4.85	4.13	5.76	5.76
2016	Jan	197.45	169.25	52.56	36.50	120.00	575.76	6.19	5.25	6.22	6.21
	Feb	369.71	138.95	31.28	29.00	127.25	696.19	6.01	5.64	6.60	6.60
	Mar	511.13	188.28	7.33	29.00	105.25	840.99	8.63	9.90	6.91	6.91
	Apr	357.07	185.61	15.75	71.50	71.50	701.43	13.84	9.50	8.17	8.16
	May	475.87	117.31	19.52	79.70	89.45	781.85	11.95	7.54	8.20	8.19
	Jun	478.36	201.56	10.50	28.00	75.80	794.22	10.48	6.95	8.46	8.46
	Jul	562.87	80.52	3.00	38.50	110.00	794.89	10.18	7.54	8.52	8.52
	Aug	424.68	87.50	9.00	37.75	55.85	614.78	7.40	6.94	8.60	8.60
	Sep	383.66	138.15	33.35	23.30	83.00	661.46	7.43	6.96	8.51	8.50
	Oct	341.42	113.85	55.61	56.00	142.15	709.03	8.91	7.79	7.69	7.68

(a) Annualised Forward Premium ( $f^d$ ) is computed using the following formula.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

$$f^d = \{[F_t^T - S_t]/S_t\} * 100 * (12/T)$$

Where  $F_t^T$  is the forward rate for period  $t$  that exists in period  $T$  ( $T = 1, 3$ ) and  $S_t$  is the interbank spot rate at period  $t$ .

**FINANCIAL SECTOR****TABLE 52****Monetary Aggregates – M<sub>1</sub> and M<sub>2</sub>**

Rs. million

End of Period	Currency				Demand Deposits				Narrow Money Supply (M <sub>1</sub> ) (3)+(7)	Time and Savaings Deposits held by the Public	Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> ) (e) (9)+(10)
	Held by the Government (a)	Held by Banks	Held by the Public	Total (1)+(2)+(3)	Held by the Government (b)	Held by Banks (c)	Held by the Public	Total (d) (5)+(6)+(7)			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
2013	...	75,164	264,607	339,771	25,165	573,157	219,971	818,288	484,578	2,574,215	3,058,793
2014	...	87,469	329,426	416,895	34,745	514,655	282,729	832,129	612,155	2,848,402	3,460,558
2015	...	103,643	388,057	491,700	44,605	628,103	326,931	999,640	714,988	3,342,224	4,057,212
2014	4th Quarter	...	87,469	329,426	416,895	34,745	514,655	282,729	832,129	612,155	2,848,402
2015	1st Quarter	...	108,147	347,664	455,811	29,387	468,163	285,662	783,212	633,325	2,920,304
	2nd Quarter	...	95,319	343,173	438,491	28,311	604,903	286,228	919,442	629,401	3,048,077
	3rd Quarter	...	104,798	360,841	465,639	27,615	669,056	299,605	996,276	660,445	3,161,358
	4th Quarter	...	103,643	388,057	491,700	44,605	628,103	326,931	999,640	714,988	3,342,224
2016	1st Quarter	...	137,807	405,670	543,476	34,827	637,311	323,936	996,075	729,606	3,476,793
	2nd Quarter	...	114,763	392,780	507,543	32,401	572,060	312,842	917,302	705,622	3,604,861
	3rd Quarter	...	116,537	407,678	524,215	33,632	689,232	321,645	1,044,510	729,323	3,822,617
2015	October (f)	...	101,175	364,208	465,383	34,034	619,959	300,874	954,867	665,082	3,212,598
	November	...	102,797	363,564	466,361	37,319	635,831	305,863	979,013	669,427	3,276,299
	December	...	103,643	388,057	491,700	44,605	628,103	326,931	999,640	714,988	3,342,224
2016	January	...	100,184	382,623	482,807	38,416	624,619	309,768	972,803	692,391	3,410,561
	February	...	108,618	382,586	491,204	34,935	699,537	317,949	1,052,422	700,535	3,457,874
	March	...	137,807	405,670	543,476	34,827	637,311	323,936	996,075	729,606	3,476,793
	April	...	123,771	398,430	522,200	34,682	647,595	317,119	999,396	715,548	3,526,513
	May	...	116,841	390,418	507,259	32,266	602,955	311,409	946,631	701,828	3,539,255
	June	...	114,763	392,780	507,543	32,401	572,060	312,842	917,302	705,622	3,604,861
	July	...	111,372	406,233	517,605	32,376	754,668	310,350	1,097,393	716,583	3,678,122
	August	...	119,040	402,602	521,642	30,639	694,464	311,581	1,036,684	714,183	3,720,656
	September	...	116,537	407,678	524,215	33,632	689,232	321,645	1,044,510	729,323	3,822,617
	October	...	112,922	407,377	520,299	33,159	654,076	320,249	1,007,483	727,626	3,889,139

(a) Currency held by the Treasury and the District Secretariats.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Demand deposits of the government held with commercial banks and the Central Bank.

(c) Interbank deposits, both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and commercial banks with the Central Bank.

(d) Total demand deposits held by the Central Bank and commercial banks.

(e) M<sub>2</sub> equals currency held by the public plus rupee denominated demand, savings and time deposits held by the public.

(f) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 53**
**Monetary Survey – M<sub>2</sub><sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

End of Period	Monetary Aggregates (Monetary Liabilities)			Net Foreign Assets (b)			Net Domestic Assets										Reserve Money (RM)	Money Multiplier		
	Narrow Money Supply (M <sub>1</sub> ) (c)	Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> ) (5)+(14) (-17)	Mone- tary Autho- rities	Commer- cial Banks	Total (3)+(4)	Domestic Assets					Net Other Liabilities									
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka	Claims on Govt.	Depo- sits of Govt.	Net Credit to the Govt. (d) (6)-(7)	Claims on Govt.	Depo- sits of Govt.	Net Credit to the Govt. (d) (9)-(10)	Credit to Public Corpora- tions	Credit to Private Sector	Gross Domestic Assets (8)+(11)+ (12)+(13)	Mone- tary Autho- rities	Commer- cial Banks	Total (15)+(16)	M <sub>1</sub> RM	M <sub>2</sub> RM					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)			
2013	484,578	3,058,793	529,128	-395,320	133,808	114,419	411	114,007	1,046,832	51,175	995,656	164,674	2,327,376	3,601,713	303,359	373,369	676,729	488,586	0.99	6.26
2014	612,155	3,460,558	688,007	-369,804	318,203	149,976	305	149,672	1,143,077	64,954	1,078,123	192,137	2,503,270	3,923,201	420,776	360,070	780,846	577,912	1.06	5.99
2015	714,988	4,057,212	576,187	-369,264	206,923	230,349	423	229,926	1,231,199	73,332	1,157,867	254,112	3,186,075	4,827,980	314,407	663,283	977,690	673,432	1.06	6.02
2014 Q4	612,155	3,460,558	688,007	-369,804	318,203	149,976	305	149,672	1,143,077	64,954	1,078,123	192,137	2,503,270	3,923,201	420,776	360,070	780,846	577,912	1.06	5.99
2015 Q1	633,325	3,553,629	578,139	-361,652	216,488	223,996	322	223,674	1,178,219	51,463	1,126,756	198,130	2,608,869	4,157,429	345,996	474,292	820,288	619,561	1.02	5.74
Q2	629,401	3,677,478	538,583	-363,926	174,657	187,059	313	186,745	1,259,156	50,400	1,208,756	202,388	2,722,048	4,319,937	286,835	530,283	817,117	608,045	1.04	6.05
Q3	660,445	3,821,803	431,124	-352,897	78,227	323,970	519	323,451	1,177,837	49,372	1,128,465	240,053	2,913,614	4,605,583	288,929	573,077	862,006	640,491	1.03	5.97
Q4	714,988	4,057,212	576,187	-369,264	206,923	230,349	423	229,926	1,231,199	73,332	1,157,867	254,112	3,186,075	4,827,980	314,407	663,283	977,690	673,432	1.06	6.02
2016 Q1	729,606	4,206,399	473,939	-391,830	82,110	406,957	400	406,556	1,205,740	64,494	1,141,246	253,795	3,368,718	5,170,316	337,012	709,014	1,046,026	791,618	0.92	5.31
Q2	705,622	4,310,482	413,540	-410,098	3,442	456,551	467	456,084	1,209,692	52,082	1,157,611	261,269	3,523,258	5,398,221	362,074	729,107	1,091,181	757,159	0.93	5.69
Q3	729,323	4,551,940	498,475	-353,252	145,223	397,858	422	397,436	1,272,824	56,925	1,215,899	266,754	3,678,278	5,558,367	371,679	779,970	1,151,649	793,736	0.92	5.73
2015 Oct (e)	665,082	3,877,680	440,807	-370,266	70,541	339,233	469	338,764	1,164,872	56,042	1,108,830	255,507	3,056,670	4,759,772	314,185	638,448	952,633	644,414	1.03	6.02
Nov	669,427	3,945,726	565,818	-388,497	177,321	268,761	297	268,463	1,130,025	62,407	1,067,618	257,476	3,140,530	4,734,088	367,384	598,299	965,683	651,125	1.03	6.06
Dec	714,988	4,057,212	576,187	-369,264	206,923	230,349	423	229,926	1,231,199	73,332	1,157,867	254,112	3,186,075	4,827,980	314,407	663,283	977,690	673,432	1.06	6.02
2016 Jan	692,391	4,102,952	489,468	-354,141	135,327	336,834	303	336,531	1,221,481	65,668	1,155,813	249,770	3,215,664	4,957,778	343,186	646,967	990,153	718,561	0.96	5.71
Feb	700,535	4,158,410	468,587	-366,449	102,138	384,829	354	384,475	1,204,200	62,681	1,141,519	254,366	3,275,283	5,055,644	361,705	637,667	999,372	739,336	0.95	5.62
Mar	729,606	4,206,399	473,939	-391,830	82,110	406,957	400	406,556	1,205,740	64,494	1,141,246	253,795	3,368,718	5,170,316	337,012	709,014	1,046,026	791,618	0.92	5.31
Apr	715,548	4,242,061	437,597	-397,862	39,735	424,429	279	424,151	1,206,246	63,840	1,142,406	258,956	3,396,661	5,222,174	339,541	680,307	1,019,848	763,102	0.94	5.56
May	701,828	4,241,083	422,585	-400,724	21,861	407,676	482	407,194	1,221,991	61,375	1,160,615	262,813	3,450,572	5,281,194	322,512	739,459	1,061,972	733,268	0.96	5.78
Jun	705,622	4,310,482	413,540	-410,098	3,442	456,551	467	456,084	1,209,692	52,082	1,157,611	261,269	3,523,258	5,398,221	362,074	729,107	1,091,181	757,159	0.93	5.69
Jul	716,583	4,394,705	416,833	-371,962	44,871	456,450	353	456,097	1,236,813	51,647	1,185,166	266,459	3,576,107	5,483,829	355,319	778,676	1,133,995	774,496	0.93	5.67
Aug	714,183	4,434,839	499,014	-359,156	139,859	396,867	318	396,548	1,261,056	52,663	1,208,393	266,628	3,616,591	5,488,159	373,915	819,263	1,193,179	785,691	0.91	5.64
Sep	729,323	4,551,940	498,475	-353,252	145,223	397,858	422	397,436	1,272,824	56,925	1,215,899	266,754	3,678,278	5,558,367	371,679	779,970	1,151,649	793,736	0.92	5.73
Oct	727,626	4,616,764	483,888	-389,248	94,641	410,000	360	409,640	1,309,049	54,711	1,254,339	272,641	3,752,091	5,688,710	373,212	793,374	1,166,586	792,756	0.92	5.82

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

 (a) M<sub>2</sub> includes Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of commercial banks.

(b) Foreign assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills).

(c) Currency and demand deposits held by the public.

(d) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash balances.

(e) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR****TABLE 54****Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank**

Rs. million

End of Period	Assets										Total Assets/ Liabilities	International Reserve as a percentage of Currency and Deposit Liabilities	
	International Reserve						Domestic Assets						
	Cash and Bank Balances Abroad including Treasury bills	Foreign Government and Non-Governmental Securities (a)	Special Drawing Rights	IMF Related Assets	Receiv- ables	Total	Loans and Advances to	Government and Government Guaranteed Securities (b)	Other Assets and Accounts				
2013	541,147.5	431,703.2	2,032.2	83,368.6	103.8	1,058,355.2	109,167.1	1,375.4	5,251.5	71,858.3	1,246,007.5	103.9	
2014	603,772.8	446,261.7	1,199.9	78,616.1	124.0	1,129,974.6	143,898.0	1,489.4	6,078.5	182,854.9	1,464,295.3	110.8	
2015	666,960.8	376,041.4	970.3	82,666.1	35.8	1,126,674.2	151,131.7	886.4	79,217.0	68,349.4	1,426,258.6	92.0	
2014	4th Qtr	603,772.8	446,261.7	1,199.9	78,616.1	124.0	1,129,974.6	143,898.0	1,489.4	6,078.5	182,854.9	1,464,295.3	110.8
2015	1st Qtr	462,134.1	433,025.3	1,175.2	75,912.7	34.3	972,281.6	158,660.0	1,569.8	65,335.9	113,755.7	1,311,603.0	95.9
	2nd Qtr	522,208.3	473,686.6	1,579.4	77,858.8	5,497.0	1,080,830.2	150,586.0	1,167.3	36,472.6	47,882.7	1,316,938.8	93.9
	3rd Qtr	563,039.5	378,885.3	1,285.2	82,096.3	11.3	1,025,317.6	152,852.9	1,167.3	171,117.0	45,623.0	1,396,077.8	83.0
	4th Qtr	666,960.8	376,041.4	970.3	82,666.1	35.8	1,126,674.2	151,131.7	886.4	79,217.0	68,349.4	1,426,258.6	92.0
2016	1st Qtr	613,088.1	326,961.7	1,001.4	117,480.3	16.8	1,058,548.3	184,743.4	885.8	222,213.2	45,610.6	1,512,001.2	76.9
	2nd Qtr	460,859.6	287,055.2	597.2	117,743.0	1,483.4	867,738.4	182,743.9	677.0	273,806.6	40,684.8	1,365,650.8	71.6
	3rd Qtr	605,319.2	325,524.5	599.2	118,685.5	2,575.0	1,052,703.3	184,801.7	676.5	213,056.4	40,304.0	1,491,541.9	78.1
2015	October	526,609.2	379,538.6	1,275.5	81,475.6	12.1	988,910.9	152,955.2	1,166.7	186,278.2	45,821.9	1,375,133.0	82.9
	November	652,641.8	383,861.1	955.1	81,371.2	16.2	1,118,845.4	152,912.3	1,166.7	115,848.5	44,494.0	1,433,266.9	92.9
	December	666,960.8	376,041.4	970.3	82,666.1	35.8	1,126,674.2	151,131.7	886.4	79,217.0	68,349.4	1,426,258.6	92.0
2016	January	542,007.0	355,675.0	965.7	82,273.1	48.1	980,968.8	184,823.5	886.4	152,010.8	87,418.0	1,406,107.4	81.0
	February	638,667.2	325,669.8	984.9	115,550.0	3.0	1,080,874.9	184,823.3	886.4	200,005.9	43,421.2	1,510,011.6	79.9
	March	613,088.1	326,961.7	1,001.4	117,480.3	16.8	1,058,548.3	184,743.4	885.8	222,213.2	45,610.6	1,512,001.2	76.9
	April	571,869.1	313,315.0	1,004.6	118,190.2	1,480.0	1,005,858.9	184,821.5	885.8	239,607.9	40,493.0	1,471,667.1	75.5
	May	492,148.9	318,820.3	797.1	118,489.2	3,234.4	933,489.9	184,792.1	885.7	222,883.6	40,184.5	1,382,235.8	75.0
	June	460,859.6	287,055.2	597.2	117,743.0	1,483.4	867,738.4	182,743.9	677.0	273,806.6	40,684.8	1,365,650.8	71.6
	July	659,232.6	288,207.1	800.0	117,683.9	914.0	1,066,837.5	184,889.0	677.0	271,561.4	39,883.5	1,563,848.5	74.9
	August	823,098.0	277,586.5	594.0	117,662.9	32.5	1,218,973.9	184,620.1	676.9	212,246.5	41,457.1	1,657,974.5	80.9
	September	605,319.2	325,524.5	599.2	118,685.5	2,575.0	1,052,703.3	184,801.7	676.5	213,056.4	40,304.0	1,491,541.9	78.1
	October	505,447.5	376,958.6	591.3	117,128.9	4,148.7	1,004,275.1	184,814.7	676.4	225,185.2	40,496.9	1,455,448.2	76.5

(a) Includes securities acquired from government institutions.

(b) Government and government guaranteed securities are on fair value basis.

(Contd.)

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 54 (Contd.)**
**Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank**

Rs. million

End of Period	Liabilities												Other Liabilities and Accounts	
	Capital Account			Currency Issued			Securities Outstanding (c)	Deposits						
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in Circu- lation	Coins in Circu- lation	Total		Government	Government Agencies and Institutions	Commer- cial Banks	International Organisations, Foreign Governments and Foreign Banking Institutions	Other		
2013	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	332,382.0	7,389.0	339,771.0	0.0	411.5	4.7	148,809.9	529,238.3	5.0	678,469.4	192,767.2
2014	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	408,773.1	8,122.2	416,895.4	0.0	304.6	7.3	161,009.3	441,987.4	5.4	603,314.0	394,085.9
2015	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	481,969.4	9,730.5	491,699.9	0.0	423.0	5.1	181,726.7	550,504.2	3.1	732,662.1	151,896.6
2014 4th Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	408,773.1	8,122.2	416,895.4	0.0	304.6	7.3	161,009.3	441,987.4	5.4	603,314.0	394,085.9
2015 1st Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	447,394.0	8,417.0	455,811.0	0.0	321.6	7.2	163,742.4	394,160.7	3.6	558,235.5	247,556.4
2nd Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	429,752.6	8,738.8	438,491.4	0.0	313.4	2.4	169,551.3	542,267.9	4.3	712,139.3	116,308.1
3rd Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	456,425.6	9,213.0	465,638.6	0.0	518.7	7.2	174,845.6	594,234.0	15.7	769,621.3	110,817.8
4th Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	481,969.4	9,730.5	491,699.9	0.0	423.0	5.1	181,726.7	550,504.2	3.1	732,662.1	151,896.6
2016 1st Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	533,268.3	10,208.1	543,476.4	0.0	400.3	6.8	248,134.9	584,621.1	5.1	833,168.2	85,356.6
2nd Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	496,946.8	10,596.6	507,543.5	0.0	466.9	6.4	249,609.4	454,217.7	3.6	704,304.0	103,803.3
3rd Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	513,303.6	10,911.5	524,215.0	0.0	422.0	16.7	269,504.6	554,233.9	4.7	824,181.9	93,145.0
2015 October	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	455,989.3	9,393.4	465,382.8	0.0	469.1	4.0	179,027.7	548,127.2	110.0	727,738.0	132,012.2
November	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	456,828.0	9,533.4	466,361.4	0.0	297.5	535.9	184,228.1	553,055.3	6.5	738,123.3	178,782.2
December	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	481,969.4	9,730.5	491,699.9	0.0	423.0	5.1	181,726.7	550,504.2	3.1	732,662.1	151,896.6
2016 January	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	472,960.5	9,846.4	482,807.0	0.0	303.0	6.6	235,747.8	491,510.6	13.1	727,581.2	145,719.2
February	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	481,225.7	9,978.1	491,203.8	0.0	353.7	153.6	247,979.0	612,305.2	12.9	860,804.4	108,003.4
March	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	533,268.3	10,208.1	543,476.4	0.0	400.3	6.8	248,134.9	584,621.1	5.1	833,168.2	85,356.6
April	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	511,829.3	10,370.9	522,200.1	0.0	278.7	6.6	240,895.2	568,271.3	4.5	809,456.4	90,010.6
May	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	496,789.9	10,469.3	507,259.2	0.0	482.0	6.6	226,002.4	510,931.4	6.1	737,428.4	87,548.2
June	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	496,946.8	10,596.6	507,543.5	0.0	466.9	6.4	249,609.4	454,217.7	3.6	704,304.0	103,803.3
July	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	506,912.1	10,693.2	517,605.3	0.0	353.5	5.4	256,885.0	650,021.9	4.9	907,270.8	88,972.4
August	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	510,851.8	10,789.7	521,641.5	0.0	318.4	5.7	264,043.9	719,959.8	4.3	984,331.9	102,001.1
September	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	513,303.6	10,911.5	524,215.0	0.0	422.0	16.7	269,504.6	554,233.9	4.7	824,181.9	93,145.0
October	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	509,259.6	11,039.7	520,299.3	0.0	360.3	16.7	272,440.5	520,390.9	15.7	793,224.0	91,924.9

(c) Central Bank's own securities issued under section 91(1)(b) of the Monetary Law Act.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**FINANCIAL SECTOR****TABLE 55****Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of the Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

End of Period	Assets																% of Liquid Assets & Adv. to Demand Deposits (c)	% of Loans & Adv. to Total Deposits		
	Cash in Hand	Due from Central Bank	Due from Domestic Banks	Cash Items in Process of Collection	Foreign Currency on Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	Investments			Loans and Advances						Fixed and Other Assets (b)	Total Assets or Liabi- lities				
						Sri Lanka Govt. Obligations			Other Invest- ments	Bills Purchased and Discounted			Over- drafts	Loans	Total					
2013	75,164	151,200	25,568	25,762	108,503	398,394	364,205	150,036	68,231	1,337	28,262	15,409	489,383	2,013,271	2,547,661	413,542	4,328,266	419.7	78.3	
2014	87,469	164,428	43,810	14,831	196,950	262,049	557,378	161,594	82,616	780	25,326	16,474	531,878	2,202,030	2,776,488	508,326	4,855,940	386.3	76.3	
2015	103,643	199,646	80,582	17,591	359,740	325,001	505,208	236,285	123,468	484	4,754	13,791	605,893	2,852,731	3,477,653	269,706	5,698,522	389.3	81.1	
2014	4th Quarter	87,469	164,428	43,810	14,831	196,950	262,049	557,378	161,594	82,616	780	25,326	16,474	531,878	2,202,030	2,776,488	508,326	4,855,940	386.3	76.3
2015	1st Quarter	108,147	180,139	63,754	14,116	218,022	333,528	480,435	163,876	86,027	1,026	26,942	16,394	589,480	2,289,787	2,923,629	370,633	4,942,307	407.6	78.5
	2nd Quarter	95,319	197,035	56,028	15,009	250,022	308,744	569,757	196,888	93,348	763	26,732	15,520	561,128	2,411,222	3,015,365	309,603	5,107,119	441.8	77.9
	3rd Quarter	104,798	191,185	67,739	15,596	292,428	363,546	400,943	222,217	103,081	399	27,179	13,931	596,096	2,602,446	3,240,051	294,982	5,296,566	406.6	80.4
	4th Quarter	103,643	199,646	80,582	17,591	359,740	325,001	505,208	236,285	123,468	484	4,754	13,791	605,893	2,852,731	3,477,653	269,706	5,698,522	389.3	81.1
2016	1st Quarter	137,807	250,759	45,493	17,602	387,014	243,356	515,622	262,882	123,993	966	5,337	12,759	664,281	2,994,214	3,677,557	266,747	5,928,832	413.0	82.5
	2nd Quarter	114,763	258,230	39,171	16,172	372,590	238,979	572,557	258,543	120,453	1,024	5,920	10,337	647,858	3,132,715	3,797,854	256,431	6,045,741	436.1	83.3
	3rd Quarter	116,537	273,498	50,861	18,882	410,409	279,857	616,295	241,230	121,107	1,346	5,571	14,507	649,424	3,284,143	3,954,991	228,254	6,311,922	463.2	82.5
2015	October (d)	101,175	204,744	71,448	14,924	290,955	325,023	419,003	231,217	113,466	788	25,665	14,748	604,587	2,742,378	3,388,166	300,770	5,460,888	393.6	82.7
	November	102,797	210,833	110,967	16,002	317,179	327,939	414,112	235,079	121,155	883	26,320	14,662	583,305	2,803,236	3,428,406	309,752	5,594,221	389.7	81.9
	December	103,643	199,646	80,582	17,591	359,740	325,001	505,208	236,285	123,468	484	4,754	13,791	605,893	2,852,731	3,477,653	269,706	5,698,522	389.3	81.1
2016	January	100,184	248,548	47,302	17,010	407,469	291,026	502,802	225,135	123,641	838	4,748	13,134	656,428	2,865,286	3,540,434	258,484	5,762,035	424.0	81.2
	February	108,618	253,835	62,491	17,128	401,536	248,269	525,253	244,077	125,615	935	5,705	12,565	649,785	2,917,083	3,586,073	264,830	5,837,724	417.2	81.1
	March	137,807	250,759	45,493	17,602	387,014	243,356	515,622	262,882	123,993	966	5,337	12,759	664,281	2,994,214	3,677,557	266,747	5,928,832	413.0	82.5
	April	123,771	244,306	63,755	16,912	399,020	225,525	540,694	270,480	125,250	1,049	6,165	10,088	654,752	3,021,036	3,693,091	273,522	5,976,325	418.3	82.0
	May	116,841	229,533	54,181	17,985	400,596	204,162	587,792	274,734	124,751	779	6,545	9,642	647,448	3,071,180	3,735,594	255,991	6,002,160	425.5	82.7
	June	114,763	258,230	39,171	16,172	372,590	238,979	572,557	258,543	120,453	1,024	5,920	10,337	647,858	3,132,715	3,797,854	256,431	6,045,741	436.1	83.3
	July	111,372	260,214	48,498	16,228	404,065	275,334	584,624	260,264	118,138	1,278	5,413	12,002	626,331	3,191,770	3,836,794	223,963	6,139,494	459.6	82.8
	August	119,040	277,068	45,729	16,921	406,249	293,850	615,991	242,722	117,574	1,039	5,825	13,756	621,718	3,228,634	3,870,972	183,255	6,189,370	486.3	82.8
	September	116,537	273,498	50,861	18,882	410,409	279,857	616,295	241,230	121,107	1,346	5,571	14,507	649,424	3,284,143	3,954,991	228,254	6,311,922	463.2	82.5
	October	112,922	282,755	43,023	17,240	392,461	269,032	641,427	243,429	123,245	1,237	5,457	14,454	680,389	3,352,325	4,053,861	216,284	6,395,681	463.4	83.4

(a) The number of reporting banks was 23 from August 2011, 24 from December 2011 and 25 from April 2014.

(Contd.)

(b) Fixed and other assets consists of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest receivables etc.)

(c) Liquid assets consist of Cash on hand, Balances due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and Balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted. Balances due from domestic banks and cash items in process of collection have been excluded from liquid assets and domestic inter-bank deposits have been excluded from demand deposits, because from the view point of the commercial banking system as a whole such claims and deposits cancel out.

(d) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 55 (Contd.)**
**Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of the Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

End of Period	Paid up Capital, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profits	Liabilities														
		Demand Deposits		Time and Savings Deposits				Total Deposits			Borrowings		Other Liabilities			
		Interbank		Government of Sri Lanka		Residents	Non Residents	Government of Sri Lanka		Residents	Non Residents	Demand	Time and Savings			
		Domes- tic	Fore- ign	Govern- ment of Sri Lanka	Resi- dents	Non Resi- dents	Govern- ment of Sri Lanka	Resi- dents	Non Resi- dents	Domestic Interbank (e)	Foreign	Total	Domestic Interbank (e)	Foreign		
2013	444,945	540	21,780	24,754	219,966	5,713	26,422	2,574,215	379,757	272,753	2,980,394	3,253,147	127,460	111,981	390,732	
2014	528,661	112	11,517	34,441	282,722	10,667	30,513	2,848,402	422,601	339,458	3,301,517	3,640,976	145,315	138,443	402,545	
2015	608,898	857	8,683	44,182	326,926	8,645	29,150	3,342,224	529,750	389,293	3,901,124	4,290,417	182,212	195,717	421,277	
2014	4th Quarter	528,661	112	11,517	34,441	282,722	10,667	30,513	2,848,402	422,601	339,458	3,301,517	3,640,976	145,315	138,443	402,545
2015	1st Quarter	537,277	172	13,559	29,065	285,655	6,535	22,397	2,920,304	444,791	334,986	3,387,493	3,722,478	134,965	131,183	416,404
	2nd Quarter	555,035	132	10,279	27,998	286,226	6,842	22,402	3,048,077	470,568	331,477	3,541,047	3,872,525	135,641	141,778	402,141
	3rd Quarter	574,138	182	8,050	27,096	299,598	8,175	22,276	3,161,358	502,341	343,102	3,685,975	4,029,076	141,248	140,690	411,413
	4th Quarter	608,898	857	8,683	44,182	326,926	8,645	29,150	3,342,224	529,750	389,293	3,901,124	4,290,417	182,212	195,717	421,277
2016	1st Quarter	632,325	154	8,689	34,427	323,929	9,133	30,067	3,476,793	576,207	376,331	4,083,067	4,459,399	204,758	197,574	434,776
	2nd Quarter	649,778	252	8,212	31,934	312,835	8,033	20,148	3,604,861	571,854	361,267	4,196,862	4,558,129	177,713	204,926	455,196
	3rd Quarter	672,458	186	8,591	33,210	321,629	7,437	23,715	3,822,617	576,162	371,053	4,422,494	4,793,547	199,570	185,979	460,369
2015	October (d)	597,679	325	9,229	33,565	300,870	7,490	22,477	3,212,598	511,546	351,480	3,746,621	4,098,101	197,731	147,704	419,673
	November	601,938	192	11,954	37,021	305,327	8,766	25,386	3,276,299	519,515	363,260	3,821,199	4,184,459	185,790	180,103	441,932
	December	608,898	857	8,683	44,182	326,926	8,645	29,150	3,342,224	529,750	389,293	3,901,124	4,290,417	182,212	195,717	421,277
2016	January	613,523	195	10,239	38,113	309,761	11,906	27,555	3,410,561	554,004	370,214	3,992,120	4,362,334	179,475	198,595	408,109
	February	614,177	213	11,343	34,582	317,796	9,420	28,100	3,457,874	563,185	373,353	4,049,159	4,422,511	183,067	196,603	421,366
	March	632,325	154	8,689	34,427	323,929	9,133	30,067	3,476,793	576,207	376,331	4,083,067	4,459,399	204,758	197,574	434,776
	April	634,205	189	10,095	34,404	317,112	9,048	29,437	3,526,513	577,468	370,847	4,133,418	4,504,265	185,629	210,360	441,865
	May	638,442	135	13,706	31,784	311,403	8,763	29,591	3,539,255	585,180	365,791	4,154,026	4,519,817	190,459	203,313	450,129
	June	649,778	252	8,212	31,934	312,835	8,033	20,148	3,604,861	571,854	361,267	4,196,862	4,558,129	177,713	204,926	455,196
	July	662,705	221	9,908	32,022	310,344	7,639	19,625	3,678,122	576,603	360,135	4,274,350	4,634,485	200,311	193,879	448,114
	August	668,360	140	7,140	30,320	311,576	7,258	22,343	3,720,656	578,436	356,433	4,321,435	4,677,868	194,378	186,326	462,438
	September	672,458	186	8,591	33,210	321,629	7,437	23,715	3,822,617	576,162	371,053	4,422,494	4,793,547	199,570	185,979	460,369
	October	685,316	189	11,371	32,799	320,232	6,718	21,912	3,889,139	579,757	371,309	4,490,807	4,862,116	179,534	198,316	470,397

(e) Includes the Central Bank.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**FINANCIAL SECTOR****TABLE 56****Assets and Liabilities of Off-Shore Banking Units (OBUs) of the Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

End of Period	Assets (b)										Liabilities (b)										Total Assets/ Liabilities		
	Non-Residents					Residents					Non-Residents					Residents							
	Non-Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Com- mercial Banks	Inter OBUs	BOI Enter- prises	Other Appro- ved Enter- prises	Other Assets	Non-Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Com- mercial Banks	Inter OBUs	BOI Enter- prises	Other Appro- ved Enter- prises	Other Liabi- lities							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)						
2013	38,749	49,855	1,784	64,518	21,349	202,002	397,067	8,712	34,774	428,129	0	98,185	1,060	111,057	12,330	98,501	784,036						
2014	52,067	77,922	805	126,291	41,257	250,115	466,830	13,393	52,210	529,713	0	198,984	0	129,130	13,537	105,107	1,028,681						
2015	95,474	82,647	1,124	214,883	45,672	249,771	654,284	26,970	55,081	701,526	0	313,805	0	166,794	9,775	123,843	1,370,824						
2014	4th Qtr	52,067	77,922	805	126,291	41,257	250,115	466,830	13,393	52,210	529,713	0	198,984	0	129,130	13,537	105,107	1,028,681					
2015	1st Qtr	66,265	80,033	817	136,852	37,151	229,803	555,743	12,580	46,485	615,617	0	203,170	0	131,985	11,937	110,048	1,119,242					
	2nd Qtr	75,467	71,080	822	159,347	23,907	233,277	566,364	18,962	43,605	597,936	0	233,341	137	154,314	10,469	109,426	1,149,227					
	3rd Qtr	84,019	65,356	1,026	196,363	23,488	231,163	623,282	17,447	46,815	636,901	0	265,041	0	157,307	10,483	125,597	1,242,145					
	4th Qtr	95,474	82,647	1,124	214,883	45,672	249,771	654,284	26,970	55,081	701,526	0	313,805	0	166,794	9,775	123,843	1,370,824					
2016	1st Qtr	98,791	87,843	1,123	222,939	46,759	250,692	682,469	27,480	50,701	725,349	0	362,094	0	146,733	9,952	123,268	1,418,097					
	2nd Qtr	112,986	85,233	1,134	242,317	42,125	259,586	630,567	36,686	60,776	711,054	0	350,857	0	154,089	10,780	123,078	1,410,634					
	3rd Qtr	122,594	125,430	1,145	285,479	38,030	274,819	533,348	30,135	62,242	686,158	0	352,973	0	168,143	10,237	131,228	1,410,981					
2015	October (c)	82,070	64,149	1,024	200,694	43,352	246,208	649,704	21,439	44,245	653,287	0	297,901	0	175,740	10,747	126,718	1,308,639					
	November	92,990	80,309	1,041	211,092	46,033	253,048	647,641	25,369	46,400	695,638	0	314,337	286	164,563	10,243	126,056	1,357,523					
	December	95,474	82,647	1,124	214,883	45,672	249,771	654,284	26,970	55,081	701,526	0	313,805	0	166,794	9,775	123,843	1,370,824					
2016	January	99,071	79,928	1,123	208,378	46,032	262,739	668,282	24,527	57,058	673,814	0	351,631	0	171,379	10,269	125,930	1,390,080					
	February	97,836	67,174	1,127	205,225	42,188	256,594	681,827	36,455	49,427	680,062	0	342,459	0	174,664	9,476	132,338	1,388,425					
	March	98,791	87,843	1,123	222,939	46,759	250,692	682,469	27,480	50,701	725,349	0	362,094	0	146,733	9,952	123,268	1,418,097					
	April	102,967	91,999	1,123	216,793	39,295	251,678	659,180	37,156	56,776	727,279	0	337,796	0	151,889	7,856	118,596	1,400,191					
	May	109,850	80,354	1,138	233,125	40,904	256,618	639,823	33,544	61,520	688,261	0	361,824	0	153,656	9,932	120,165	1,395,357					
	June	112,986	85,233	1,134	242,317	42,125	259,586	630,567	36,686	60,776	711,054	0	350,857	0	154,089	10,780	123,078	1,410,634					
	July	115,197	100,360	1,138	276,166	47,024	271,266	609,951	28,614	59,410	723,630	0	367,104	0	162,502	10,718	126,351	1,449,715					
	August	116,664	130,375	1,137	298,488	44,989	275,435	521,708	32,116	59,929	698,744	0	352,968	0	170,348	10,801	128,121	1,420,911					
	September	122,594	125,430	1,145	285,479	38,030	274,819	533,348	30,135	62,242	686,158	0	352,973	0	168,143	10,237	131,228	1,410,981					
	October	131,689	108,912	1,148	295,065	28,722	277,161	496,590	23,293	56,435	638,173	0	355,511	0	171,138	9,875	131,448	1,362,581					

(a) An Off-Shore Banking Unit (OBU) is a unit in a commercial bank, established in terms of Central Bank Circular No. 380 of 2 May, 1979 which accepts deposits and grants advances in designated foreign currencies from and to :

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(i) Non-Residents (ii) Commercial Banks (iii) Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises, and (iv) Other residents approved by the Central Bank.

(b) Assets and Liabilities denominated in foreign currencies have been converted into Sri Lanka rupees at exchange rates prevailing at the end of the relevant period.

(c) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**

**TABLE 57**

**Consolidated Monetary Survey ( $M_{2b}$ )<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

End of Period	Broad Money ( $M_{2b}$ ) (b)							Net Foreign Assets (c)				Total Net Foreign Assets (8)+(11)	
	Narrow Money ( $M_1$ ) (d)			Time and Savings Deposits (e)			Total Broad Money ( $M_{2b}$ ) (3)+(6)	Monetary Authorities	Commercial Banks				
	Currency	Demand Deposits	Total Narrow Money ( $M_1$ ) (1)+(2)	DBUs	OBUs	Total Time and Savings Deposits (4)+(5) (6)			DBUs	OBUs	Total Commercial Banks (9)+(10)		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
2013	264,607	219,971	484,578	2,809,888	123,387	2,933,275	3,417,853	529,128	-231,155	-374,299	-605,453	-76,325	
2014	329,426	282,729	612,155	3,121,032	142,666	3,263,698	3,875,853	688,007	-220,947	-451,934	-672,881	15,126	
2015	388,057	326,931	714,988	3,674,360	176,569	3,850,929	4,565,917	576,187	-295,864	-578,486	-874,350	-298,163	
2014 Q4	329,426	282,729	612,155	3,121,032	142,666	3,263,698	3,875,853	688,007	-220,947	-451,934	-672,881	15,126	
2015 Q1	347,664	285,662	633,325	3,203,403	143,923	3,347,326	3,980,651	578,139	-224,379	-515,804	-740,183	-162,043	
Q2	343,173	286,228	629,401	3,346,917	164,783	3,511,700	4,141,101	538,583	-249,089	-494,994	-744,082	-205,499	
Q3	360,841	299,605	660,445	3,476,768	167,790	3,644,558	4,305,003	431,124	-259,442	-534,342	-793,784	-362,660	
Q4	388,057	326,931	714,988	3,674,360	176,569	3,850,929	4,565,917	576,187	-295,864	-578,486	-874,350	-298,163	
2016 Q1	405,670	323,936	729,606	3,845,346	156,684	4,002,030	4,731,636	473,939	-324,418	-589,417	-913,835	-439,896	
Q2	392,780	312,842	705,622	3,973,248	164,869	4,138,117	4,843,739	413,540	-331,884	-573,610	-905,494	-491,954	
Q3	407,678	321,645	729,323	4,188,536	178,379	4,366,915	5,096,238	498,475	-276,100	-500,376	-776,476	-278,001	
2015 October (f)	364,208	300,874	665,082	3,533,279	186,488	3,719,767	4,384,849	440,807	-287,925	-551,314	-839,239	-398,432	
November	363,564	305,863	669,427	3,603,396	174,806	3,778,202	4,447,629	565,818	-310,567	-568,738	-879,305	-313,488	
December	388,057	326,931	714,988	3,674,360	176,569	3,850,929	4,565,917	576,187	-295,864	-578,486	-874,350	-298,163	
2016 January	382,623	309,768	692,391	3,764,244	181,647	3,945,892	4,638,282	489,468	-297,974	-551,873	-849,847	-360,378	
February	382,586	317,949	700,535	3,819,144	184,139	4,003,283	4,703,819	468,587	-305,909	-564,480	-870,388	-401,801	
March	405,670	323,936	729,606	3,845,346	156,684	4,002,030	4,731,636	473,939	-324,418	-589,417	-913,835	-439,896	
April	398,430	317,119	715,548	3,896,831	159,745	4,056,576	4,772,124	437,597	-312,741	-589,089	-901,830	-464,233	
May	390,418	311,409	701,828	3,915,782	163,588	4,079,369	4,781,197	422,585	-330,511	-559,576	-890,087	-467,503	
June	392,780	312,842	705,622	3,973,248	164,869	4,138,117	4,843,739	413,540	-331,884	-573,610	-905,494	-491,954	
July	406,233	310,350	716,583	4,050,629	173,221	4,223,850	4,940,432	416,833	-286,951	-567,483	-854,434	-437,601	
August	402,602	311,581	714,183	4,093,231	181,149	4,274,380	4,988,563	499,014	-268,900	-511,634	-780,535	-281,520	
September	407,678	321,645	729,323	4,188,536	178,379	4,366,915	5,096,238	498,475	-276,100	-500,376	-776,476	-278,001	
October	407,377	320,249	727,626	4,257,093	181,014	4,438,107	5,165,733	483,888	-313,518	-454,007	-767,526	-283,637	

(a)  $M_{2b}$  is based on the aggregated data pertaining to both Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) and Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Licensed Commercial Banks (LCBs) operating in Sri Lanka. Definitional changes have been adopted in aggregating DBUs and OBUs to avoid double counting and misclassification of assets and liabilities.

(Contd.)

The major changes are:

- (1) All DBU placements with OBUs are recorded as domestic assets, while all DBU borrowings from OBUs are recorded as domestic liabilities.
- (2) Foreign currency deposits with DBUs are classified on the basis of ownership rather than on the basis of currency. Hence, the following apply:
  - (i) One half (50 per cent) of Non Resident Foreign Currency (NRFC) deposits are treated as domestic deposit liabilities;
  - (ii) All Resident Non National Foreign Currency (RNNFC) balances are treated as foreign liabilities;
  - (iii) All other domestic foreign currency accounts are treated as domestic deposit liabilities.

(b) Data from October 2015 to July 2016 were revised.

(c) External assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)

(d) Currency and demand deposits held by the public

(e) Time and savings deposits of the public held with commercial banks.

(f) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR****TABLE 57 (Contd.)****Consolidated Monetary Survey ( $M_{2b}$ )<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

Net Domestic Assets (b)																Total Net Domestic Assets (24)+(27)			
End of Period	Domestic Credit															Other Items (Net)	Total Net Domestic Assets (24)+(27)		
	Credit to the Government (Net) (g)					Credit to Public Corporations				Credit to the Private Sector				Total Domestic Credit (17)+(20)+(23)	Monetary Authorities and DBUs	OBUs		Total Net Domestic Assets (24)+(27)	
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka	Commercial Banks			Total Credit to the Govt. (13)+(16)	DBUs	OBUs	Total Credit to Public Corps. (18)+(19)	DBUs	OBUs	Total Credit to the Private Sector (21)+(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)				
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)			
2013	114,007	995,656	191,678	1,187,335	1,301,342	164,674	200,424	365,098	2,327,376	206,967	2,534,343	4,200,783	-605,221	-101,384	-706,605	3,494,178			
2014	149,672	1,078,123	208,105	1,286,228	1,435,900	192,137	253,911	446,047	2,503,270	254,928	2,758,199	4,640,146	-657,074	-122,344	-779,418	3,860,727			
2015	229,926	1,157,867	371,699	1,529,566	1,759,492	254,112	268,853	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	3,449,577	5,732,034	-718,954	-149,000	-867,954	4,864,081			
2014 Q4	149,672	1,078,123	208,105	1,286,228	1,435,900	192,137	253,911	446,047	2,503,270	254,928	2,758,199	4,640,146	-657,074	-122,344	-779,418	3,860,727			
2015 Q1	223,674	1,126,756	262,717	1,389,473	1,613,148	198,130	286,598	484,728	2,608,869	236,230	2,845,099	4,942,975	-674,461	-125,819	-800,281	4,142,694			
Q2	186,745	1,208,756	278,270	1,487,026	1,673,771	202,388	280,260	482,649	2,722,048	241,111	2,963,159	5,119,579	-633,114	-139,865	-772,980	4,346,599			
Q3	323,451	1,128,465	326,525	1,454,990	1,778,441	240,053	285,262	525,314	2,913,614	242,658	3,156,272	5,460,028	-640,051	-152,314	-792,364	4,667,663			
Q4	229,926	1,157,867	371,699	1,529,566	1,759,492	254,112	268,853	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	3,449,577	5,732,034	-718,954	-149,000	-867,954	4,864,081			
2016 Q1	406,556	1,141,246	406,264	1,547,510	1,954,066	253,795	261,062	514,857	3,368,718	265,835	3,634,554	6,103,477	-744,885	-187,061	-931,946	5,171,531			
Q2	456,084	1,157,611	391,735	1,549,345	2,005,429	261,269	223,605	484,874	3,523,258	274,813	3,798,071	6,288,375	-801,008	-151,674	-952,682	5,335,693			
Q3	397,436	1,215,899	335,587	1,551,487	1,948,923	266,754	185,441	452,195	3,678,278	287,140	3,965,417	6,366,535	-862,883	-129,412	-992,295	5,374,239			
2015 October(f)	338,764	1,108,830	362,624	1,471,454	1,810,219	255,507	275,315	530,822	3,056,670	257,973	3,314,643	5,655,684	-714,292	-158,111	-872,403	4,783,281			
November	268,463	1,067,618	368,701	1,436,320	1,704,783	257,476	266,498	523,974	3,140,530	265,490	3,406,020	5,634,777	-716,515	-157,145	-873,660	4,761,117			
December	229,926	1,157,867	371,699	1,529,566	1,759,492	254,112	268,853	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	3,449,577	5,732,034	-718,954	-149,000	-867,954	4,864,081			
2016 January	336,531	1,155,813	375,687	1,531,500	1,868,032	249,770	277,854	527,624	3,215,664	277,479	3,493,143	5,888,799	-692,637	-197,500	-890,138	4,998,661			
February	384,475	1,141,519	394,842	1,536,361	1,920,837	254,366	272,050	526,416	3,275,283	271,529	3,546,812	5,994,064	-698,643	-189,802	-888,445	5,105,620			
March	406,556	1,141,246	406,264	1,547,510	1,954,066	253,795	261,062	514,857	3,368,718	265,835	3,634,554	6,103,477	-744,885	-187,061	-931,946	5,171,531			
April	424,151	1,142,406	392,933	1,535,339	1,959,489	258,956	252,588	511,544	3,396,661	265,337	3,661,998	6,133,032	-734,651	-162,024	-896,675	5,236,357			
May	407,194	1,160,615	397,791	1,558,406	1,965,599	262,813	226,989	489,802	3,450,572	271,661	3,722,234	6,177,635	-755,658	-173,277	-928,935	5,248,700			
June	456,084	1,157,611	391,735	1,549,345	2,005,429	261,269	223,605	484,874	3,523,258	274,813	3,798,071	6,288,375	-801,008	-151,674	-952,682	5,335,693			
July	456,097	1,185,166	390,778	1,575,945	2,032,042	266,459	205,623	472,082	3,576,107	284,816	3,860,923	6,365,046	-846,498	-140,514	-987,012	5,378,034			
August	396,548	1,208,393	332,981	1,541,374	1,937,922	266,628	174,870	441,498	3,616,591	289,292	3,905,882	6,285,302	-910,860	-104,359	-1,015,219	5,270,083			
September	397,436	1,215,899	335,587	1,551,487	1,948,923	266,754	185,441	452,195	3,678,278	287,140	3,965,417	6,366,535	-862,883	-129,412	-992,295	5,374,239			
October	409,640	1,254,339	294,188	1,548,527	1,958,167	272,641	187,194	459,835	3,752,091	292,370	4,044,460	6,462,462	-874,361	-138,730	-1,013,092	5,449,370			

(g) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 58**
**Financial Survey ( $M_4$ )<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

End of Period	Currency (b)	Demand Deposits (b)	Broad Money ( $M_4$ )							Net Foreign Assets			
			Time and Savings Deposits (c)							Monetary Authorities	Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBUs)	LSBs and LFCs	Total Net Foreign Assets (10)+(11) +(12)
			Commercial Banks		LSBs (d)			LFCs					
			DBUs (b)	OBUs	RDBs/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	Other							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2013	260,931	193,839	2,747,417	123,387	62,607	554,474	340,611	3,828,495	4,283,265	529,128	-605,453	-123,662	-199,987
2014	325,331	257,684	3,045,032	142,666	72,525	637,146	417,312	4,314,681	4,897,695	688,007	-672,881	-151,861	-136,735
2015	383,130	295,671	3,616,779	176,569	86,340	677,815	483,948	5,041,452	5,720,253	576,187	-874,350	-145,981	-444,144
2014 Q4	325,331	257,684	3,045,032	142,666	72,525	637,146	417,312	4,314,681	4,897,695	688,007	-672,881	-151,861	-136,735
2015 Q1	342,659	259,109	3,140,971	143,923	73,506	649,942	421,580	4,429,921	5,031,690	578,139	-740,183	-153,582	-315,625
Q2	337,936	255,322	3,292,065	164,783	78,171	670,702	439,527	4,645,248	5,238,505	538,583	-744,082	-153,334	-358,833
Q3	355,859	259,708	3,417,191	167,790	84,814	684,167	465,268	4,819,230	5,434,796	431,124	-793,784	-164,323	-526,984
Q4	383,130	295,671	3,616,779	176,569	86,340	677,815	483,948	5,041,452	5,720,253	576,187	-874,350	-145,981	-444,144
2016 Q1	399,095	292,513	3,753,107	156,684	88,419	699,202	493,629	5,191,041	5,882,649	473,939	-913,835	-146,662	-586,558
Q2	386,507	270,677	3,879,843	164,869	90,440	710,301	500,093	5,345,546	6,002,730	413,540	-905,494	-148,600	-640,553
Q3	401,298	288,033	4,099,517	178,379	98,807	723,441	512,789	5,612,934	6,302,265	498,475	-776,476	-148,663	-426,664
2015 Oct	359,073	264,968	3,482,113	186,488	85,155	662,993	472,741	4,889,490	5,513,531	440,807	-839,239	-142,642	-541,074
Nov	357,670	270,626	3,546,606	174,806	86,371	672,267	478,073	4,958,124	5,586,421	565,818	-879,305	-145,066	-458,554
Dec	383,130	295,671	3,616,779	176,569	86,340	677,815	483,948	5,041,452	5,720,253	576,187	-874,350	-145,981	-444,144
2016 Jan	377,157	277,776	3,688,933	181,647	87,148	681,467	488,798	5,127,994	5,782,927	489,468	-849,847	-146,017	-506,395
Feb	376,523	284,507	3,733,629	184,139	88,085	689,982	492,249	5,188,084	5,849,114	468,587	-870,388	-146,530	-548,331
Mar	399,095	292,513	3,753,107	156,684	88,419	699,202	493,629	5,191,041	5,882,649	473,939	-913,835	-146,662	-586,558
Apr	392,361	287,179	3,808,319	159,745	90,041	703,688	498,072	5,259,864	5,939,403	437,597	-901,830	-147,516	-611,749
May	384,506	278,364	3,827,057	163,588	89,634	705,751	502,725	5,288,755	5,951,626	422,585	-890,087	-149,444	-616,947
Jun	386,507	270,677	3,879,843	164,869	90,440	710,301	500,093	5,345,546	6,002,730	413,540	-905,494	-148,600	-640,553
Jul	399,952	276,755	3,958,409	173,221	94,086	717,704	500,297	5,443,717	6,120,424	416,833	-854,434	-147,919	-585,521
Aug	396,712	277,520	4,000,759	181,149	96,586	719,853	506,214	5,504,561	6,178,793	499,014	-780,535	-147,579	-429,099
Sep	401,298	288,033	4,099,517	178,379	98,807	723,441	512,789	5,612,934	6,302,265	498,475	-776,476	-148,663	-426,664
Oct	401,229	285,559	4,157,448	181,014	101,799	734,459	518,555	5,693,276	6,380,064	483,888	-767,526	-150,042	-433,679

(Contd.)

(a)  $M_4$  is based on the aggregated data pertaining to Licensed Specialised Banks (LSBs) and Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs), in addition to the institutions covered in  $M_{2b}$ .

(b) Currency, demand deposits and quasi money of DBUs in this table differ from those in Table 52 due to the fact that LSBs and LFCs are not treated as 'Public' under the Financial Survey ( $M_4$ ) definition.

(c) Time and savings deposits of the private sector with commercial banks, LSBs and LFCs.

(d) LSBs include Regional Development Banks/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (which was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks), National Savings Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, SANASA Development Bank Ltd, HDFC Bank of Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd and Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd. MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operates as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC w.e.f. 01 January 2015. DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 58 (Contd.)

Financial Survey ( $M_4$ )<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

End of Period	Net Domestic Assets																	Total Other Items (Net)	Total Net Domestic Assets (29)+(30)		
	Domestic Credit																				
	Credit to the Government (Net) (e)							Credit to Public Corporations			Credit to Private Sector										
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka	Commercial Banks	LSBs	LFCs	Total Credit to the Govt. (14)+(15)+ (16)+(17)+ (18)+(19)	Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBUs)	Total Credit to Public Corporations	Commercial Banks	LSBs	LFCs (f)	Total Credit to Private Sector (23)+(24)+ (25)+(26)+ (27)	Total Domestic Credit (20)+(22) (28)	Total Other Items (Net)	Total Net Domestic Assets (29)+(30)							
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)			
2013	114,007	995,656	191,678	0	457,970	27,839	1,787,151	365,098	365,098	2,327,376	206,967	60,657	319,512	501,980	3,416,491	5,568,741	-1,085,489	4,483,252			
2014	149,672	1,078,123	208,105	1,750	513,042	59,667	2,010,359	446,047	446,047	2,503,270	254,928	63,001	411,424	602,854	3,835,477	6,291,883	-1,257,453	5,034,430			
2015	229,926	1,157,867	371,699	12,395	516,824	55,599	2,344,309	522,966	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	89,249	392,416	805,167	4,736,408	7,603,684	-1,439,286	6,164,397			
2014	Q4	149,672	1,078,123	208,105	1,750	513,042	59,667	2,010,359	446,047	446,047	2,503,270	254,928	63,001	411,424	602,854	3,835,477	6,291,883	-1,257,453	5,034,430		
2015	Q1	223,674	1,126,756	262,717	9,600	518,298	59,756	2,200,802	484,728	484,728	2,608,869	236,230	67,532	423,967	651,258	3,987,857	6,673,388	-1,326,073	5,347,315		
	Q2	186,745	1,208,756	278,270	15,700	530,912	60,408	2,280,791	482,649	482,649	2,722,048	241,111	75,332	442,039	686,447	4,166,978	6,930,418	-1,333,080	5,597,338		
	Q3	323,451	1,128,465	326,525	16,550	507,104	59,247	2,361,342	525,314	525,314	2,913,614	242,658	84,496	467,001	748,629	4,456,399	7,343,055	-1,381,276	5,961,780		
	Q4	229,926	1,157,867	371,699	12,395	516,824	55,599	2,344,309	522,966	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	89,249	392,416	805,167	4,736,408	7,603,684	-1,439,286	6,164,397		
2016	Q1	406,556	1,141,246	406,264	9,350	516,676	67,672	2,547,764	514,857	514,857	3,368,718	265,835	93,059	402,181	832,803	4,962,596	8,025,218	-1,556,011	6,469,207		
	Q2	456,084	1,157,611	391,735	7,000	507,085	66,019	2,585,532	484,874	484,874	3,523,258	274,813	96,398	417,801	863,126	5,175,396	8,245,803	-1,602,520	6,643,283		
	Q3	397,436	1,215,899	335,587	8,950	513,888	68,872	2,540,633	452,195	452,195	3,678,278	287,140	102,490	433,543	903,617	5,405,067	8,397,895	-1,668,966	6,728,928		
2015	Oct	338,764	1,108,830	362,624	15,345	507,339	62,458	2,395,362	530,822	530,822	3,056,670	257,973	86,037	377,975	762,601	4,541,257	7,467,441	-1,412,836	6,054,605		
	Nov	268,463	1,067,618	368,701	14,695	509,042	58,362	2,286,882	523,974	523,974	3,140,530	265,490	88,487	389,814	784,884	4,669,206	7,480,062	-1,435,087	6,044,974		
	Dec	229,926	1,157,867	371,699	12,395	516,824	55,599	2,344,309	522,966	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	89,249	392,416	805,167	4,736,408	7,603,684	-1,439,286	6,164,397		
2016	Jan	336,531	1,155,813	375,687	11,700	514,431	56,998	2,451,160	527,624	527,624	3,215,664	277,479	90,324	396,231	816,036	4,795,735	7,774,519	-1,485,196	6,289,322		
	Feb	384,475	1,141,519	394,842	9,000	515,000	62,114	2,506,950	526,416	526,416	3,275,283	271,529	92,198	399,482	825,418	4,863,911	7,897,277	-1,499,832	6,397,445		
	Mar	406,556	1,141,246	406,264	9,350	516,676	67,672	2,547,764	514,857	514,857	3,368,718	265,835	93,059	402,181	832,803	4,962,596	8,025,218	-1,556,011	6,469,207		
	Apr	424,151	1,142,406	392,933	10,200	512,454	65,748	2,547,892	511,544	511,544	3,396,661	265,337	94,262	407,987	844,676	5,008,924	8,068,360	-1,517,208	6,551,152		
	May	407,194	1,160,615	397,791	10,000	514,306	65,934	2,555,839	489,802	489,802	3,450,572	271,661	94,723	411,865	851,120	5,079,942	8,125,583	-1,557,011	6,568,572		
	Jun	456,084	1,157,611	391,735	7,000	507,085	66,019	2,585,532	484,874	484,874	3,523,258	274,813	96,398	417,801	863,126	5,175,396	8,245,803	-1,602,520	6,643,283		
	Jul	456,097	1,185,166	390,778	8,175	523,962	64,402	2,628,581	472,082	472,082	3,576,107	284,816	98,191	420,560	877,484	5,257,157	8,357,820	-1,651,875	6,705,945		
	Aug	396,548	1,208,393	332,981	8,450	518,544	64,508	2,529,424	441,498	441,498	3,616,591	289,292	100,271	427,925	888,224	5,322,302	8,293,224	-1,685,331	6,607,893		
	Sep	397,436	1,215,899	335,587	8,950	513,888	68,872	2,540,633	452,195	452,195	3,678,278	287,140	102,490	433,543	903,617	5,405,067	8,397,895	-1,668,966	6,728,928		
	Oct	409,640	1,254,339	294,188	1,800	517,489	64,124	2,541,579	459,835	459,835	3,752,091	292,370	104,559	438,408	919,023	5,506,450	8,507,864	-1,694,121	6,813,743		

(e) Credit extended by the Central Bank, LCBs, LSBs and LFCs to the Government, net of Government deposits and Government cash balances.

(f) The sharp increase in credit to private sector by LFCs in some months could be attributed to already established Specialised Leasing Companies (SLCs) obtaining LFC licenses.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 59**
**Reserve Position of Commercial Banks<sup>(a)(b)</sup>**

Rs. million

Period	Deposits (c)				Required Reserves Against Deposits (d)				Actual Reserves				
	Demand	Time and Savings	Other	Total	Demand	Time and Savings	Other	Total Reserves	Till Cash	Required Reserves	Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank (Cumulative total for the reserve week)	Excess / (Deficit) on SRR	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2013	244,039	2,541,016	45,303	2,830,358	14,642	152,461	2,718	169,821	20,980	148,842	2,381,467	2,384,263	2,796
2014	304,607	2,829,600	33,682	3,167,890	18,276	169,776	2,021	190,073	25,514	164,560	2,632,954	2,636,157	3,203
2015	350,023	3,228,352	38,831	3,617,206	21,001	193,701	2,330	217,032	33,411	183,622	2,937,945	2,943,637	5,693
2014 4th Qtr	304,607	2,829,600	33,682	3,167,890	18,276	169,776	2,021	190,073	25,514	164,560	2,632,954	2,636,157	3,203
2015 1st Qtr	308,224	2,880,898	34,724	3,223,846	18,493	172,854	2,083	193,431	28,746	164,685	2,634,958	2,640,849	5,891
2nd Qtr	333,820	2,978,166	33,189	3,345,174	20,029	178,690	1,991	200,710	30,590	170,121	2,551,810	2,552,874	1,064
3rd Qtr	333,571	3,105,359	33,283	3,472,213	20,014	186,322	1,997	208,333	32,594	175,739	2,636,080	2,638,325	2,245
4th Qtr	350,023	3,228,352	38,831	3,617,206	21,001	193,701	2,330	217,032	33,411	183,622	2,937,945	2,943,637	5,693
2016 1st Qtr	358,626	3,422,326	32,387	3,813,339	26,897	256,674	2,429	286,000	36,160	249,841	3,997,452	4,000,457	3,005
2nd Qtr	356,575	3,521,049	31,717	3,909,341	26,743	264,079	2,379	293,201	41,129	252,071	3,781,068	3,784,120	3,052
3rd Qtr	351,921	3,680,456	30,958	4,063,334	26,394	276,034	2,322	304,750	38,655	266,095	3,991,430	3,992,145	714
2015 Oct (e)	342,227	3,146,524	34,269	3,523,020	20,534	188,791	2,056	211,381	32,977	178,405	2,854,473	2,856,218	1,745
Nov	335,578	3,183,091	34,175	3,552,844	20,135	190,985	2,050	213,171	31,779	181,392	2,720,875	2,722,405	1,530
Dec	350,023	3,228,352	38,831	3,617,206	21,001	193,701	2,330	217,032	33,411	183,622	2,937,945	2,943,637	5,693
2016 Jan	365,533	3,296,853	36,550	3,698,937	27,415	247,264	2,741	277,420	41,454	235,966	3,775,456	3,780,540	5,084
Feb	367,436	3,364,005	33,272	3,764,713	27,558	252,300	2,495	282,353	33,797	248,557	3,479,795	3,482,903	3,107
Mar	358,626	3,422,326	32,387	3,813,339	26,897	256,674	2,429	286,000	36,160	249,841	3,997,452	4,000,457	3,005
Apr	374,146	3,451,248	35,645	3,861,039	28,061	258,844	2,673	289,578	42,212	247,365	3,710,481	3,713,350	2,869
May	369,242	3,513,249	34,673	3,917,164	27,693	263,494	2,600	293,787	61,824	231,964	3,711,421	3,714,452	3,031
Jun	356,575	3,521,049	31,717	3,909,341	26,743	264,079	2,379	293,201	41,129	252,071	3,781,068	3,784,120	3,052
Jul	350,742	3,557,241	31,083	3,939,066	26,306	266,793	2,331	295,430	38,369	257,060	4,112,967	4,115,747	2,780
Aug	354,899	3,627,034	32,136	4,014,069	26,617	272,028	2,410	301,055	38,511	262,544	4,200,707	4,201,701	994
Sep	351,921	3,680,456	30,958	4,063,334	26,394	276,034	2,322	304,750	38,655	266,095	3,991,430	3,992,145	714
Oct	359,716	3,758,454	32,687	4,150,858	26,979	281,884	2,452	311,314	39,996	271,318	4,341,088	4,343,811	2,724

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the amended Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422), commercial banks and other financial institutions are required to maintain reserves against their deposit liabilities as prescribed by the Monetary Board. Currently, only commercial banks are subject to reserve requirements. With effect from 24 January 1992, an amount of till cash over and above two per centum of the total deposit liabilities, but not exceeding four per centum, could be maintained as a part of required reserves in the form of Sri Lanka currency notes and coins. Details of required reserve ratios, which were applicable in the past and computation methods have been published in the Appendix table on the 'Reserve Position of Commercial Banks' in the Annual Reports prior to 2003.

(b) With effect from June 2013, the basis for computing the Statutory Reserve Requirement (SRR) was changed and 7 day reserve calculation and maintenance periods were increased to two periods per month, first from 1st to 15th and the second from 16th to end of each month. Up to May 2013 Reserve data were for the last reserve week of each month and from June 2013 onwards, Reserve data are for the 2nd reserve period of each month. The required reserves recorded in

the table refer to the cumulative reserves for the reserve period, while commercial bank deposits with the Central Bank are the cumulative deposits for that particular period. Excess/Deficit on SRR is the difference between the cumulative SRR for the reserve period and cumulative deposits of the commercial banks for the period.

(c) Excludes interbank deposits.

(d) SRR was reduced from 8.00 per cent to 6.00 per cent with effect from 01 July 2013 and consequently increased to 7.50 per cent with effect from 16 January 2016.

(e) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR****TABLE 60****Currency Issued by the Central Bank (by Denomination)**

Rs. million

End of Period	Currency Issued (a)	Notes (b)										Coins										
		Rs. 5,000	Rs. 2,000	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 500	Rs. 200	Rs. 100	Rs. 50	Rs. 20	Rs. 10	Total Notes (c)	Rs. 10	Rs. 5	Rs. 2	Re. 1	Cts. 50	Cts. 25	Cts. 10	Cts. 05	Cts. 02	Ct. 01	Total Coins (d)
2013	339,771	90,585	87,799	105,386	23,668	138	15,332	4,041	3,726	1,639	332,382	1,673	3,035	1,014	714	186	121	39	23	6	4	7,389
2014	416,895	158,725	67,439	127,258	28,206	133	17,030	4,273	4,121	1,520	408,773	2,253	3,131	1,049	735	186	121	39	23	6	4	8,122
2015	491,700	247,912	38,974	133,244	31,656	131	18,979	4,672	4,883	1,450	481,969	3,346	3,474	1,156	795	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,731
2014 Q4	416,895	158,725	67,439	127,258	28,206	133	17,030	4,273	4,121	1,520	408,773	2,253	3,131	1,049	735	186	121	39	23	6	4	8,122
2015 Q1	455,811	181,014	65,444	140,101	31,691	132	18,411	4,595	4,434	1,504	447,394	2,454	3,188	1,071	747	185	121	39	23	6	4	8,417
Q2	438,491	186,450	56,391	127,224	29,829	132	18,657	4,761	4,751	1,488	429,753	2,680	3,249	1,092	759	185	121	39	23	6	4	8,739
Q3	465,639	218,754	47,950	129,261	30,804	132	18,650	4,602	4,733	1,470	456,426	2,999	3,359	1,120	776	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,213
Q4	491,700	247,912	38,974	133,244	31,656	131	18,979	4,672	4,883	1,450	481,969	3,346	3,474	1,156	795	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,731
2016 Q1	543,476	285,107	36,027	145,386	34,047	131	20,723	5,146	5,199	1,434	533,268	3,686	3,567	1,186	808	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,208
Q2	507,543	272,164	26,224	133,616	31,872	131	20,842	5,302	5,312	1,416	496,947	3,985	3,612	1,216	822	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,597
Q3	524,215	291,424	22,562	134,371	32,812	131	20,207	5,075	5,253	1,400	513,304	4,237	3,635	1,242	836	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,911
2015 October	465,383	223,395	44,024	128,274	30,809	132	18,476	4,583	4,765	1,463	455,989	3,126	3,396	1,131	781	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,393
November	466,361	227,327	41,019	128,394	30,668	132	18,433	4,539	4,792	1,457	456,828	3,221	3,427	1,140	786	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,533
December	491,700	247,912	38,974	133,244	31,656	131	18,979	4,672	4,883	1,450	481,969	3,346	3,474	1,156	795	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,731
2016 January	482,807	246,187	36,256	129,317	30,961	131	19,031	4,671	4,891	1,445	472,961	3,427	3,496	1,165	799	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,846
February	491,204	254,916	34,220	130,711	30,971	131	19,165	4,672	4,931	1,439	481,226	3,514	3,528	1,173	803	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,978
March	543,476	285,107	36,027	145,386	34,047	131	20,723	5,146	5,199	1,434	533,268	3,686	3,567	1,186	808	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,208
April	522,200	271,271	31,957	140,104	34,809	131	21,424	5,304	5,331	1,429	511,829	3,804	3,594	1,197	814	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,371
May	507,259	268,574	28,572	133,842	32,314	131	21,225	5,301	5,337	1,425	496,790	3,880	3,604	1,206	818	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,469
June	507,543	272,164	26,224	133,616	31,872	131	20,842	5,302	5,312	1,416	496,947	3,985	3,612	1,216	822	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,597
July	517,605	281,960	25,271	134,745	32,259	131	20,531	5,258	5,276	1,411	506,912	4,065	3,618	1,224	826	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,693
August	521,642	287,939	23,437	134,824	32,276	131	20,395	5,122	5,256	1,403	510,852	4,138	3,627	1,232	831	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,790
September	524,215	291,424	22,562	134,371	32,812	131	20,207	5,075	5,253	1,400	513,304	4,237	3,635	1,242	836	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,911
October	520,299	292,240	21,557	132,123	31,665	131	19,892	4,975	5,214	1,394	509,260	4,333	3,650	1,253	842	186	121	39	23	6	4	11,040

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.

(b) Currency notes in the denomination of Rs. 20 were issued from 4 August 1980, Rs. 1,000 from 23 December 1981, Rs. 500 from 9 February 1982, Rs. 200 from 4 February 1998, Rs. 2,000 from 17 October 2006 and Rs. 5,000 from 4 February 2011.

(c) Currency notes of Rs. 5, Rs. 2 and Re. 1 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs. 37.2 million, Rs. 26.7 million and Rs. 5.0 million, respectively as at end October 2016.

(d) This includes commemorative coins issued upto 31 October 2016. As at end October 2016, the values of Rs. 100 coins, Rs. 500 coins, Rs. 1,000 coins and Rs. 5,000 coins stand at Rs. 5.4 million, Rs. 24.4 million, Rs. 251.4 million and Rs. 43.6 million respectively. The total value of other commemorative coins, as at end October 2016, stands at Rs. 258.6 million.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 61**
**Money Rates : The Central Bank and Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>**

Per cent per annum

End of Period	Central Bank of Sri Lanka				Commercial Banks' Deposit Rates												Commercial Banks' Rates on Advances																	
	Bank Rate (b)	Overnight		Fixed Deposits				Savings Deposits		AWDR (d)	Loans and Overdrafts				Secured by				Un-Secured		Bills Purchased and Discounted		AWPR (e)	Over-night SLIBOR (f)	Interbank Call Market Rate									
		SDF Rate (c)	SLF Rate (c)	3 month		6 month		12 month			24 month		Stock in Trade		Immo- vable Property		Others		Maxi- num		Min- num		Maxi- num		Min- num		Maxi- num		Min- num		Maxi- num			
				Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num		Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num	Maxi- num	Min- num	Average Weighted					
2013	15.00	6.50	8.50	15.00	5.70	12.25	6.20	16.00	6.00	15.00	5.25	9.14	0.75	9.37	23.00	8.50	26.00	5.00	33.00	4.75	24.00	7.00	22.00	4.50	9.96	7.76	7.75	7.50	7.66					
2014	15.00	6.50	8.00	7.00	3.50	8.75	3.90	12.00	3.95	14.00	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	5.90	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	5.44	22.00	3.25	6.35	6.10	6.50	6.00	6.21					
2015	15.00	6.00	7.50	11.10	3.10	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.74	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40					
2014	4th Qtr	15.00	6.50	8.00	7.00	3.50	8.75	3.90	12.00	3.95	14.00	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	5.90	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	5.44	22.00	3.25	6.35	6.10	6.50	6.00	6.21				
2015	1st Qtr	15.00	6.50	8.00	9.50	3.50	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.95	14.00	4.15	8.00	0.50	5.83	24.00	3.00	25.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	5.75	22.00	3.25	6.90	6.62	6.70	6.55	6.64				
	2nd Qtr	15.00	6.00	7.50	9.50	3.25	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.50	13.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.02	24.00	6.00	24.00	5.00	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	7.00	6.13	6.15	6.10	6.12				
	3rd Qtr	15.00	6.00	7.50	8.30	3.40	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.50	13.25	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.00	24.00	5.33	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	6.94	6.35	6.35	6.35	6.35				
	4th Qtr	15.00	6.00	7.50	11.10	3.10	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.74	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40				
2016	1st Qtr	15.00	6.50	8.00	10.25	3.75	10.15	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.44	24.00	3.25	25.00	2.00	30.00	1.88	24.00	6.00	22.00	3.25	8.87	8.10	8.15	8.00	8.09				
	2nd Qtr	15.00	6.50	8.00	11.25	4.00	11.75	4.50	15.00	4.50	12.50	5.00	9.00	0.50	6.87	24.00	2.00	25.00	2.00	24.00	2.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.47	10.48	8.20	8.20	8.18	8.20				
	3rd Qtr	15.00	7.00	8.50	12.95	4.00	12.50	4.50	15.00	4.50	13.00	5.00	9.00	0.50	7.56	24.00	2.00	25.00	1.50	25.00	1.50	26.00	6.00	24.00	2.53	12.29	8.44	8.42	8.42	8.42				
2015	October	15.00	6.00	7.50	8.30	3.40	8.85	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.75	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.05	24.00	5.31	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	7.18	6.35	6.35	6.25	6.33				
	November	15.00	6.00	7.50	8.25	3.40	8.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.50	0.50	6.11	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.48	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.32	6.33	6.30	6.30	6.30				
	December	15.00	6.00	7.50	11.10	3.10	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.74	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40				
2016	January	15.00	6.00	7.50	11.10	3.75	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.50	0.50	6.26	24.00	6.65	24.00	4.74	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.76	6.78	6.80	6.70	6.73				
	February	15.00	6.50	8.00	10.00	3.75	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.50	0.50	6.33	24.00	6.65	25.00	3.93	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	8.28	7.51	7.55	7.50	7.50				
	March	15.00	6.50	8.00	10.25	3.75	10.15	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.44	24.00	3.25	25.00	2.00	30.00	1.88	24.00	6.00	22.00	3.25	8.87	8.10	8.15	8.00	8.09				
	April	15.00	6.50	8.00	10.25	4.00	10.75	4.00	15.00	4.00	12.50	5.00	8.00	0.50	6.58	24.00	3.25	25.00	2.00	25.00	1.89	24.00	6.24	22.00	2.44	9.55	8.15	8.15	8.05	8.14				
	May	15.00	6.50	8.00	11.25	4.00	11.50	4.50	15.00	4.50	12.50	5.00	8.50	0.50	6.72	24.00	3.25	24.00	2.00	25.00	2.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.46	10.10	8.16	8.17	8.15	8.15				
	June	15.00	6.50	8.00	11.25	4.00	11.75	4.50	15.00	4.50	12.50	5.00	9.00	0.50	6.87	24.00	2.00	25.00	2.00	24.00	2.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.47	10.48	8.20	8.20	8.18	8.20				
	July	15.00	7.00	8.50	12.00	4.00	12.00	4.50	15.00	4.50	12.75	5.00	9.00	0.50	7.10	24.00	2.00	25.00	2.00	24.00	1.50	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.49	10.87	8.56	8.40	8.40	8.40				
	August	15.00	7.00	8.50	12.90	4.00	12.50	4.50	15.00	4.50	12.75	5.00	9.00	0.50	7.32	24.00	2.66	25.00	2.00	25.00	1.50	26.00	6.00	24.00	2.52	11.76	8.41	8.40	8.40	8.40				
	September	15.00	7.00	8.50	12.95	4.00	12.50	4.50	15.00	4.50	13.00	5.00	9.00	0.50	7.56	24.00	2.00	25.00	1.50	25.00	1.50	26.00	6.00	24.00	2.53	12.29	8.44	8.42	8.42	8.42				
	October	15.00	7.00	8.50	12.75	4.00	13.00	4.50	15.00	4.50	12.50	5.00	9.00	0.50	7.79	24.00	3.64	25.00	1.50	25.00	1.00	26.00	6.50	24.00	2.53	12.25	8.44	8.42	8.42	8.42				

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) All interest rates are as at the end of period, unless otherwise stated.

(b) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort.

(c) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate(SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02 January 2014.

(d) The Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) is calculated by Central Bank monthly, based on the weighted average of all outstanding interest bearing deposits of commercial banks and the corresponding interest rates.

(e) The Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPR) is calculated by the Central Bank weekly, based on commercial bank's lending to their prime customers

(f) The Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offered Rate (SLIBOR) is computed daily by the Central Bank, based on rates offered by commercial banks in the inter-bank market. The rate shown is the average of such offered rates by selected commercial banks.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR****TABLE 62****Yield Rates on Government Securities**

Per cent per annum/Rs. million

End of Period	Primary Market Operations														Secondary Market Operations (a)																
	Weighted Average Yield Rates (per cent per annum)														Trading Volumes (b) (Rs. million)							Yield Rates (c) (per cent per annum)									
	Treasury Bills							Treasury Bonds (d)							Treasury Bills							Treasury Bonds									
	Treasury Bills							Treasury Bonds							Treasury Bills							Treasury Bills									
	91 day	182 day	364 day	2 year	3 year	4 year	5 year	6 year	7 year	8 year	9 year	10 year	10 year	Above	Purchased	Sold	Repurchased	Reverse Repurchased	Purchased	Sold	Repurchased	Reverse Repurchased	<= 91 day	<= 182 day	<= 364 day	<= 1 year	<= 2 year	<= 3 year	<= 4 year	<= 5 year	<= 10 year
2013 (e)	7.54	7.85	8.29	-	10.87	-	10.64	10.97	-	11.55	11.77	11.80	12.13	345,277	682,538	2,067,236	650,291	508,235	530,758	6,751,693	744,390	7.63	8.05	8.23	-	8.83	9.10	9.08	9.69	-	-
2014 (e)	5.74	5.84	6.01	-	-	-	8.93	-	7.05	7.15	10.00	7.88	8.63	322,216	710,446	1,319,875	436,778	1,370,621	1,436,446	5,409,509	1,057,396	5.60	5.85	5.95	-	6.30	6.80	7.09	7.14	7.80	8.68
2015 (e)	6.45	6.83	7.30	6.70	8.18	8.91	9.79	9.90	9.65	10.82	-	10.94	10.86	228,769	689,602	2,294,059	794,382	1,181,621	1,500,302	6,720,895	1,954,188	6.58	6.80	7.25	-	7.90	9.40	9.90	9.98	11.05	9.13
2014 (f) 4th Qtr	5.74	5.84	6.01	-	-	-	-	7.05	-	-	-	7.88	-	59,777	114,799	273,334	119,900	251,745	266,421	1,083,224	316,188	5.60	5.85	5.95	-	6.30	6.80	7.09	7.14	7.80	8.68
2015 (f) 1st Qtr	6.55	6.68	6.76	-	8.70	-	8.92	9.55	9.17	9.73	-	10.09	11.20	67,755	181,201	348,988	183,765	200,467	322,532	991,182	365,532	6.55	6.80	6.73	-	7.70	8.49	8.83	9.01	10.00	-
2nd Qtr	6.11	6.21	6.28	6.70	7.18	8.15	8.16	9.40	8.67	8.82	-	8.89	9.67	40,495	196,028	1,300,437	155,658	337,661	414,453	1,431,887	416,104	6.08	6.18	6.28	-	7.03	7.65	8.03	8.25	9.13	-
3rd Qtr	6.78	7.07	7.18	-	8.18	-	9.58	9.71	9.95	10.25	-	10.38	10.96	46,057	148,449	276,754	224,373	258,419	338,673	1,568,511	515,772	6.70	7.08	7.10	-	8.33	9.10	9.48	9.75	10.53	-
4th Qtr	6.45	6.83	7.30	-	-	8.91	9.79	9.90	9.65	10.82	-	10.94	10.86	74,462	163,924	367,880	230,586	385,074	424,644	2,729,315	656,780	6.58	6.80	7.25	-	7.90	9.40	9.90	9.98	11.05	-
2016 (f) 1st Qtr	8.90	9.76	10.64	11.75	11.75	12.78	13.00	-	-	12.26	13.80	13.93	14.23	59,994	134,155	394,011	112,472	216,701	256,415	1,889,420	974,194	9.20	10.05	10.30	-	11.63	12.50	12.85	12.88	13.90	-
2nd Qtr	8.88	9.86	10.55	11.42	11.58	11.89	11.89	12.03	-	12.36	12.55	12.50	-	104,641	191,386	876,801	204,578	289,500	412,504	2,453,397	1,322,089	8.76	9.70	10.48	-	11.07	11.41	11.66	11.81	12.35	-
3rd Qtr	8.55	9.39	10.11	11.04	11.62	10.61	11.76	12.03	12.18	10.96	12.08	11.06	-	86,053	142,203	848,616	76,172	241,936	323,026	2,948,459	1,613,659	8.64	9.56	10.27	-	10.69	10.93	11.11	11.28	11.62	-
2015 (g) Oct	6.61	6.99	7.06	-	-	9.14	8.99	-	9.65	-	-	-	11.13	20,758	49,621	95,474	77,241	110,720	117,805	529,052	249,186	6.70	6.95	7.10	-	7.55	8.45	9.08	9.13	9.70	-
Nov	6.44	6.40	6.92	-	-	8.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.50	27,159	68,422	165,291	104,689	209,112	230,973	695,458	236,209	5.98	6.30	6.83	-	7.30	7.95	8.61	8.70	9.40	-
Dec	6.45	6.83	7.30	-	-	-	9.79	-	-	10.82	-	10.94	10.86	26,545	45,881	107,115	48,656	65,242	75,866	1,504,805	171,385	6.58	6.80	7.25	-	7.90	9.40	9.90	9.98	11.05	-
2016 (g) Jan	6.78	7.19	7.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.14	12.09	12,933	50,996	164,834	80,223	83,634	93,744	598,426	246,085	7.20	7.50	8.03	-	9.38	9.90	10.03	10.20	10.85	-	
Feb	7.14	8.07	8.50	10.00	-	-	11.42	-	-	11.78	-	-	12.15	26,199	50,529	125,546	14,092	91,767	123,740	721,855	384,467	7.48	8.50	8.80	-	10.13	10.75	11.25	11.60	12.00	-
Mar	8.90	9.76	10.64	11.75	11.75	12.78	13.00	-	-	12.26	13.80	13.93	14.23	20,862	32,630	103,631	18,157	41,300	38,931	569,139	343,642	9.20	10.05	10.30	-	11.63	12.50	12.85	12.88	13.90	-
Apr	8.45	9.53	10.17	-	11.53	11.78	-	11.98	-	-	-	-	-	36,123	71,138	219,004	31,436	126,903	174,939	860,931	233,816	9.00	9.83	10.33	-	11.18	11.40	11.53	11.55	12.27	-
May	8.71	9.67	10.48	11.83	11.51	12.11	12.48	11.98	-	12.77	-	12.98	-	50,837	74,566	327,721	53,393	132,410	183,138	908,454	597,126	8.63	9.64	10.45	-	11.28	11.58	11.83	11.96	12.27	-
Jun	8.88	9.86	10.55	11.42	11.58	11.89	11.89	12.03	-	12.36	12.55	12.50	-	17,681	45,682	330,076	119,749	30,187	54,427	684,012	491,147	8.76	9.70	10.48	-	11.07	11.41	11.66	11.81	12.35	-
Jul	8.80	9.69	10.48	11.04	11.62	-	12.07	12.03	12.18	12.61	12.08	12.86	-	13,211	41,872	224,134	10,719	81,918	138,404	697,751	440,885	8.72	9.68	10.42	-	11.00	11.38	11.59	11.76	12.32	-
Aug	9.03	9.94	10.73	-	-	-	11.76	-	-	12.24	-	12.52	-	33,812	56,546	319,617	42,232	77,765	1,231,175	780,486	9.01	9.89	10.71	-	11.15	11.49	11.70	11.86	12.39	-	
Sept	8.55	9.39	10.11	-	-	10.61	-	-	10.96	-	11.06	-	39,030	43,745	304,865	23,221	115,661	106,857	1,019,533	392,288	8.64	9.56	10.27	-	10.69	10.93	11.11	11.28	11.62	-	
Oct	8.60	9.48	10.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,811	39,216	358,398	32,525	83,525	83,541	861,254	540,529	8.62	9.49	10.14	-	10.99	11.35	11.56	11.68	11.89	-

(a) Secondary market information is based on data provided by Primary Dealers in Government Securities.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Primary Dealers in Government Securities

(b) Trading volumes reported are cumulative for the period.

(c) Yield rates are averages of bid and offer rates.

(d) Unlike Treasury bills, Treasury bonds are not issued on a regular basis. Hence, a continuous series of primary market yield rates does not exist.

(e) Reported data are based on the latest weighted average yields during the year.

(f) Reported data are based on the latest weighted average yields during the quarter.

(g) Reported data are based on the latest weighted average yields of the highest tenor during the month.

## Deposit and Lending Rates of Non-Commercial Bank Financial Institutions

Per cent per annum

End of Period	Deposit Rates							Lending Rates					
	National Savings Bank			State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank (a)	Sanasa Development Bank		National Savings Bank (b)	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank (a)	Sanasa Development Bank	National Housing Development Authority (c)	
	Savings Deposits	Fixed Deposits (1 year)	National Savings Certificates			Fixed Deposits (1 year)	Fixed Deposits (1 year)						
2013	5.00	9.50	9.50	10.50	10.00	4.00–6.50	10.50–12.50	14.00–15.50	12.75–17.50	10.50–18.00	8.00–24.00	11.00–13.00	
2014	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	5.75	4.00–6.50	7.00–12.00	8.00–13.00	7.07–14.00	8.00–12.00	8.00–20.00	3.73–13.00	
2015	5.00	7.25	7.25	6.50	–	4.00–6.50	8.00–15.00	9.00–14.00	7.07–13.50	–	5.00–20.00	3.73–13.00	
2014	4th Quarter	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	5.75	4.00–6.50	7.00–12.00	8.00–13.00	7.07–14.00	8.00–12.00	8.00–20.00	3.73–13.00
2015	1st Quarter	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.50	4.00–6.50	7.50–15.00	9.50–14.00	7.07–14.00	7.50–12.50	5.00–24.00	3.73–13.00
	2nd Quarter	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.00–6.50	7.50–15.00	9.50–14.00	7.07–14.00	7.75–12.00	5.00–20.00	3.73–13.00
	3rd Quarter	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.50	4.00–6.50	8.00–15.00	9.00–14.00	7.07–13.50	9.00–11.50	5.00–20.00	3.73–13.00
	4th Quarter	5.00	7.25	7.25	6.50	–	4.00–6.50	8.00–15.00	9.00–14.00	7.07–13.50	–	5.00–20.00	3.73–13.00
2016	1st Quarter	4.50	8.50	8.50	8.25	–	4.00–6.50	8.75–15.00	9.00–14.00	8.12–13.50	–	5.00–21.00	3.73–6.00
	2nd Quarter	4.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	–	4.00–6.50	9.50–15.00	9.00–14.00	9.69–16.00	–	5.00–22.00	3.73–6.00
	3rd Quarter	4.25	11.00	11.00	11.00	–	4.00–6.50	10.75–15.00	9.00–14.50	9.96–20.00	–	5.00–22.00	3.73–6.00
2015	October	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	–	4.00–6.50	8.00–15.00	8.00–13.50	7.07–13.50	–	5.00–20.00	3.73–13.00
	November	5.00	7.25	7.25	6.50	–	4.00–6.50	8.00–15.00	9.00–14.00	7.07–13.50	–	5.00–20.00	3.73–13.00
	December	5.00	7.25	7.25	6.50	–	4.00–6.50	8.00–15.00	9.00–14.00	7.07–13.50	–	5.00–20.00	3.73–13.00
2016	January	4.50	8.25	8.25	7.25	–	4.00–6.50	8.00–15.00	9.00–12.90	7.59–13.50	–	5.00–21.00	3.73–6.00
	February	4.50	8.25	8.25	8.25	–	4.00–6.50	8.75–15.00	9.00–12.90	8.12–13.50	–	5.00–21.00	3.73–6.00
	March	4.50	8.50	8.50	8.25	–	4.00–6.50	8.75–15.00	9.00–14.00	8.12–13.50	–	5.00–21.00	3.73–6.00
	April	4.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	–	4.00–6.50	9.25–15.00	9.50–13.50	8.38–13.50	–	5.00–21.00	3.73–6.00
	May	4.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	–	4.00–6.50	9.50–15.00	9.00–14.00	8.38–15.00	–	5.00–22.00	3.73–6.00
	June	4.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	–	4.00–6.50	9.50–15.00	9.00–14.00	9.69–16.00	–	5.00–22.00	3.73–6.00
	July	4.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	–	4.00–6.50	10.75–15.00	9.50–14.00	9.96–16.00	–	5.00–22.00	3.73–6.00
	August	4.25	10.00	10.00	10.00	–	4.00–6.50	10.75–15.00	9.00–14.25	9.96–16.00	–	5.00–22.00	3.73–6.00
	September	4.25	11.00	11.00	11.00	–	4.00–6.50	10.75–15.00	9.50–14.50	9.96–20.00	–	5.00–22.00	3.73–6.00
	October	4.25	11.00	11.00	11.00	–	4.00–6.50	10.75–15.00	9.90–14.25	10.50–20.00	–	5.00–22.00	3.73–6.00

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank (DVB) which is a Licensed Commercial Bank with effect from 01 October 2015.

Sources : Respective Licensed Specialised Banks  
National Housing Development Authority

(b) Data from 2015 to September 2016 were revised by National Savings Bank.

(c) Data from 2013 to August 2016 were revised by National Housing Development Authority.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR****TABLE 64****Interest Rates of Licensed Commercial Banks (as at 31st October, 2016)**

Per cent per annum

Bank Deposits & Advances	Amana Bank Ltd.	Axis Bank	Bank of Ceylon	Cargills Bank Ltd.	Citi Bank, N.A.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Deutsche Bank AG	DFCC Bank PLC.	Habib Bank Ltd.	Hatton National Bank PLC	ICICI Bank Ltd.	Indian Bank	Indian Overseas Bank	MCB Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	People's Bank	Public Bank Berhad	Sampath Bank PLC	Seylan Bank PLC	Standard Chartered Bank	State Bank of India	The Hong-Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.	Union Bank of Colombo PLC	
<b>SELECTED TYPES OF DEPOSITS</b>																										
<b>Interest Rates on Deposits - % per annum</b>																										
Savings Deposits	29.6.3	20.6.0	40.5.0	45.8.3	30.6.8	40.5.0	20.7.4	10.9.3	4.5	35.9.0	3.0	50.6.0	40.5.0	7.0	30.6.0	20.10.5	30.9.0	40.7.0	2.5	35.5.3	35.8.3	0.7.3.0	3.5	05.5.6	40.7.0	
Annual Effective Rate	29.6.5	20.6.2	40.5.0	46.8.6	-	41.5.1	20.7.7	10.9.7	4.6	36.9.4	3.0	-	-	7.2	30.6.2	20.11.0	30.9.4	4.3	2.5	36.5.4	36.8.6	0.7.3.0	3.6	05.5.7	40.7.0	
Time Deposits - 12 months	7.5-15.0	8.2-8.5	11.0-15.0	12.0	4.5-8.3	10.5-15.0	-	12.0	6.5-8.8	10.5-15.0	5.0	6.8-7.8	7.5-8.5	6.0-15.0	12.0-15.0	5.8-15.0	10.5	11.0-15.0	10.0	11.0	11.5-12.3	6.7-7.2	6.0	5.5-15.0	10.3	
Interest payable at maturity	7.5-15.0	8.5-8.5	11.0-15.0	12.0	-	10.5-15.0	-	12.0	6.5-8.8	10.5-15.0	5.0	6.8-7.8	-	6.0-15.0	12.0-15.0	5.8-15.0	10.5	11.0-15.0	10.0	11.0	11.5-12.3	6.7-7.2	6.0	5.5-15.0	10.3	
Annual Effective Rate	7.5-15.0	8.5-8.5	11.0-15.0	12.0	-	10.5-15.0	-	11.3	6.0-8.4	10.0-14.1	4.9	6.5-7.5	7.2-8.2	5.8-9.6	11.4-14.1	5.5-14.1	10.0	10.5-14.1	9.5	10.5	10.8-11.5	6.7-7.1	5.8	4.7-14.1	9.8	
Interest payable monthly	8.0-15.0	8.2-8.5	10.5-14.1	11.5	-	10.0-14.1	-	11.9	6.2-8.7	10.5-15.0	5.0	5.6-7.6	-	6.0-10.0	12.0-15.0	5.6-15.0	10.5	11.0-15.0	9.9	11.0	11.3-12.1	6.9-7.3	5.9	4.8-15.0	10.2	
Annual Effective Rate	8.3-16.1	8.5	11.0-15.0	12.1	-	10.5-15.0	-	11.9	6.2-8.7	10.5-15.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Certificates of Deposit	-	-	-	8.0-12.5	-	-	-	-	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	6.0-11.3	-	6.5-12.5	8.5	6.5	-	11.0	11.3-12.0	-	-	-	
- One year	-	-	-	8.0-12.5	-	-	-	-	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	6.0-11.3	-	6.5-12.5	8.5	6.5	-	11.0	11.3-12.0	-	-	-	
Annual Effective Rate	-	-	-	8.0-12.5	-	-	-	-	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	6.0-11.3	-	6.5-12.5	8.5	6.5	-	11.0	11.3-12.0	-	-	-	
NRFC Savings Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
- US Dollars	1.9-2.9	0.2-0.3	2.0	1.8	-	2.3-3.5	-	1.3-3.0	1.0	1.8-3.5	0.2	0.5-0.6	1.0	1.3-2.5	2.0	1.0-1.5	2.0	2.0	0.3	2.3	2.0	-	1.0	0.0-0.1	2.0	
Annual Effective Rate	1.9-2.9	0.2-0.3	2.0	1.8	-	2.3-3.6	-	1.3-3.0	1.0	1.8-3.6	0.2	-	1.0	1.3-2.5	2.0	1.0-1.5	2.0	2.0	0.3	2.3	2.0	-	1.0	0.0-0.1	2.0	
<b>SELECTED TYPES OF ADVANCES</b>																										
<b>Interest Rates on Advances - % per annum</b>																										
Lending to Prime Customers	12.3-17.2	6.0-10.0	12.6-16.4	12.0-14.3	9.8-12.6	7.8	9.1	12.2-15.1	-	12.0-24.0	1.9-14.0	13.8	8.3-18.0	11.0-15.8	13.9-14.0	4.0-24.0	13.0-14.0	12.4	10.3-10.3	11.5-15.0	12.4-14.0	10.5-12.7	12.0-14.0	10.0-19.0	13.9-18.5	
Export Bill Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
- Rupee Facilities	12.3-18.3	10.0-11.0	-	-	9.8-12.6	7.5-8.0	-	-	9.0	11.0-13.0	-	12.3-15.3	-	-	-	-	13.0-16.0	-	-	-	3.3-6.5	13.0-15.0	10.4-14.5	12.0-14.0	-	16.0
Import Bill Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
- Rupee Facilities	12.3-18.3	6.0-9.0	13.0-15.0	-	9.8-12.6	12.5-17.6	-	11.0-24.0	-	12.0-16.5	-	14.3-15.3	-	11.0-17.3	22.0	10.2-22.6	13.0-15.0	17.5	9.0-11.6	12.4-15.3	13.0-15.0	11.3-14.0	14.0-15.0	-	7.6-16.0	-
Lease Finance	14.0-15.5	-	12.5-17.0	-	-	8.5-19.0	-	13.8-17.0	-	13.5-15.0	-	-	-	8.8-20.0	15.5-17.0	9.0-35.0	16.0-16.8	-	-	-	14.5-16.5	14.5-20.0	-	-	-	13.5-14.0
Agriculture - short-term (up to one year)	12.3-18.7	6.0-9.0	13.0-16.5	-	-	6.0-19.0	-	13.0-15.1	-	15.5-19.0	-	13.2-15.3	-	7.6-19.3	13.1-16.8	8.0-24.0	-	13.5-15.5	10.0-13.4	6.0-16.5	6.0-16.0	-	14.0-15.0	8.4-16.2	14.0-18.7	
Residential Housing	13.5-15.0	-	12.5-14.5	11.0-15.3	-	9.3-17.0	-	12.0-15.0	-	14.5-16.0	-	15.3	-	-	10.0-17.3	9.3-23.0	-	13.0-15.0	8.8-13.0	13.3-13.5	13.5-15.0	14.0	14.0-15.0	10.9-16.0	12.5	
SMI Lending (up to 5 years)	15.2-20.2	6.0-9.0	8.5-12.5	-	-	5.0-17.0	-	13.5-17.5	-	14.5-16.5	-	-	-	15.1-19.3	12.3-17.8	4.0-24.0	6.0-15.0	6.0-15.0	-	8.0	8.0-16.0	-	14.0-16.0	-	7.6-18.5	
Pawning	17.5	-	12.0	-	-	17.0-18.0	-	19.0	-	18.0-20.0	-	-	-	-	-	18.0	12.0-20.0	18.0-22.0	17.0	-	20.0	18.0	-	-	-	18.0
US Dollar Loans to Exporters	3.7-13.9	1.0-6.0	3.5-6.0	4.0-5.0	1.74.2	3.3-7.5	-	4.4-6.6	2.8-9.0	6.1-6.5	1.9-8.6	2.2-5.6	-	3.8-7.5	3.0-6.5	2.5-9.0	4.0-7.0	2.4-3.9	5.5-6.3	3.9-7.0	3.3-6.0	3.7	3.0-5.0	1.9-10.3	-	
Overdrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Corporate Lending	12.3-15.0	6.0-10.0	12.2-16.0	13.6-13.6	9.8-12.6	12.5-16.1	8.8-10.5	12.2-15.1	9.0-16.0	12.0-24.0	5.3-24.0	12.3-15.3	8.3-18.0	11.0-15.8	14.0-17.0	6.5-24.0	14.5-16.5	14.5-16.5	9.5-15.0	11.5-14.7	12.4-14.0	7.5-15.4	14.0-15.0	8.1-24.0	12.6-15.0	
Personal / Retail Lending	13.3-18.0	-	11.5-13.0	12.5-14.0	-	12.5-18.1	-	8.7-20.0	6.3-16.0	14.0-24.0	6.0-24.0	15.3	10.3-18.0	6.5-24.0	10.2-16.1	6.5-24.0	14.0-18.0	24.0	8.8-14.0	15.5-18.0	14.0-16.0	12.8-13.5	14.0-16.0	12.8-19.0	7.6-24.0	

Source : Licensed Commercial Banks

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 65

### Commercial Banks' Fees and Commissions (as at end June 2016)

#### A. Export and Import Related Transactions

Export Services	Maximum	Minimum
LC Advising Charges	Rs. 6,000 US \$ 60	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 10
Negotiation of documentary bills	Rs. 50,000 US \$ 300 0.30%	Rs. 1,500 US \$ 14 0.10%
Bills for collection	Rs. 15,000 US \$ 150 0.38%	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 7 0.10%
Confirmation of documentary credit	Rs. 7,500 1.00%	Rs. 200 0.25%
Documents with discrepancies	Rs. 3,250 US \$ 75	Rs. 750 US \$ 7

  

Import Services	Maximum	Minimum
Establishing of LCs	Rs. 7,500 US \$ 75 0.50%	Rs. 500 US \$ 5 0.08%
Shipping indemnities	Rs. 3,000 US \$ 50 0.50%	Rs. 1,500 US \$ 15 0.13%
Import bills for collection	Rs. 100,000 US \$ 450 0.50%	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 25 0.18%
DC Transmission / Telex charges	Rs. 3,500 US \$ 50	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 10
Documents with discrepancies	Rs. 10,000 US \$ 130	Rs. 2,000 US \$ 20

#### B. Foreign Remittances

Inward	Maximum	Minimum
Telegraphic transfers	Rs.3,500 US \$ 300	Rs. 100 US \$ 3
Foreign drafts purchased	Rs. 7,500 US \$ 65 0.50%	Rs. 200 US \$ 5 0.25%

  

Foreign Remittances – Outward	Maximum	Minimum
Telegraphic transfers	Rs. 15,000 US \$ 2,500	Rs. 500 US \$ 5
Foreign drafts	Rs. 15,000 US \$ 400	Rs. 200 US \$ 3

  

Traveller's Cheques	Maximum	Minimum
Agent's commission	0.00%	0.50%
Issuing charges	Rs. 0 0.00%	Rs. 0 0.50%
Encashment charges	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 200

  

Foreign Currency Accounts	Maximum	Minimum
Inward TTs	Rs. 3,500 US \$ 300	Rs. 150 US \$ 3
Foreign currency notes	Rs. 0 2.50%	Rs. 500 0.10%
Traveller's cheques	Rs. 500 US \$ 15	Rs. 500 US \$ 2

#### C. Domestic Banking Operations

Current Accounts	Maximum	Minimum
Issuing cheques	Rs. 250	Rs. 5
Returned cheques	Rs. 3,500	Rs. 100
– for insufficient funds	Rs. 2,500	Rs. 75
– technical objections	Rs. 3,000	Rs. 250
Stopped cheques	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 25
Standing instructions	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 50
Monthly service charges		

  

Loans	Maximum	Minimum
Application processing fees	Rs. 100,000	Rs. 250
Inspection charges	Rs. 100,000	Rs. 750

  

ATM and Credit Cards	Maximum	Minimum
ATM cards	Rs. 750	Rs. 150
– Issuing fee		
Credit cards	Rs. 6,000	Rs. 200
– Issuing fee		
– Renewal fee	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 200

#### Notes :

- (1) Commercial banks charge a variety of fees and commissions on their services. The table gives a range of the maximum and minimum fees and commissions which are based on the information provided by commercial banks. These charges, which do not change very frequently, are published semi-annually to enable the public to negotiate best terms. These fees and commissions could be different when services and products are provided as a package.
- (2) These are standard charges of commercial banks. However, charges for some specific products could include charges payable to banks abroad. For example, banks in Sri Lanka may include in their charge fees payable to banks abroad such as for adding confirmation to Letters of Credit, and for correction of discrepancies.
- (3) In the case of Documentary Credits, the charges for transmission outward from Sri Lanka would differ, depending on the mode of transmission used.
- (4) Loan application processing fees vary according to the loan amount.

Cheque Clearing and SLIPS<sup>(a)</sup>

Value in Rs. million

Period	Cheque Clearing		SLIPS	
	No.	Value	No.	Value
2013	47,876,030	7,048,625	17,121,730	702,467
2014	48,051,754	7,640,463	20,421,494	893,515
2015	49,325,706	8,434,006	23,279,340	1,169,103
2014	4th Quarter	12,282,988	2,037,620	5,514,105
2015	1st Quarter	12,000,526	1,953,795	5,382,749
	2nd Quarter	11,925,883	2,029,583	5,848,922
	3rd Quarter	12,539,236	2,142,540	5,748,321
	4th Quarter	12,860,061	2,308,087	6,299,348
2016	1st Quarter	12,965,768	2,311,515	6,191,643
	2nd Quarter	12,488,606	2,269,593	6,535,401
	3rd Quarter	13,261,504	2,458,093	6,680,776
2015	October	4,234,917	739,354	1,969,879
	November	4,205,009	742,475	1,957,671
	December	4,420,135	826,258	2,371,798
2016	January	4,126,855	748,234	1,931,673
	February	4,285,579	729,595	2,060,260
	March	4,553,334	833,686	2,199,710
	April	3,919,399	703,553	2,350,275
	May	4,301,050	783,954	2,087,695
	June	4,268,157	782,087	2,097,431
	July	4,143,357	755,299	2,158,325
	August	4,713,627	871,538	2,297,732
	September	4,404,520	831,256	2,224,719
	October	4,487,897	839,286	2,283,101

(a) SLIPS : Sri Lanka Interbank Payments System

Source : LankaClear (Pvt) Ltd.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 67**
**Commercial Bank Debits and Deposits Turnover<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

During the Period	Value of Debits to Demand Deposit Accounts			Rate of Turnover		Value of Debits to Time Deposit Accounts			Rate of Turnover		Value of Debits to Savings Deposit Accounts			Rate of Turnover		
	Total for Period	Monthly Average	Average Demand Deposits	Total for Period (1)+(3)	Month (2)+(3)	Total for Period	Average	Average Time Deposits	Total for Period (6)+(8)	Month (7)+(8)	Total for Period	Average	Average Savings Deposits	Total for Period (11)+(13)	Month (12)+(13)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
2013	22,075,254.6	1,839,604.6	188,890.9	116.87	9.74	1,487,026.5	123,918.9	1,453,727.0	1.02	0.09	7,541,651.2	628,470.9	775,809.0	9.72	0.81	
2014	26,114,626.6	2,176,218.9	222,778.4	117.22	9.77	1,552,210.3	129,350.9	1,590,868.9	0.98	0.08	8,204,323.9	683,693.7	960,649.2	8.54	0.71	
2015	31,415,213.2	2,617,934.4	270,098.0	116.31	9.69	1,651,868.7	137,655.7	1,683,378.5	0.98	0.08	11,722,438.3	976,869.9	1,238,850.4	9.46	0.79	
2014	4th Quarter	6,757,456.0	2,252,485.3	240,088.1	28.15	9.38	338,220.1	112,740.0	1,594,605.1	0.21	0.07	2,349,294.3	783,098.1	1,066,204.7	2.20	0.73
2015	1st Quarter	6,950,950.0	2,316,983.3	256,438.7	27.11	9.04	417,256.7	139,085.6	1,593,523.5	0.26	0.09	2,823,368.2	941,122.7	1,154,413.9	2.45	0.82
	2nd Quarter	7,166,657.0	2,388,885.7	267,724.0	26.77	8.92	374,908.2	124,969.4	1,635,476.6	0.23	0.08	2,860,945.8	953,648.6	1,205,009.1	2.37	0.79
	3rd Quarter	8,652,681.5	2,884,227.2	271,033.3	31.92	10.64	421,809.1	140,603.0	1,697,372.5	0.25	0.08	2,788,444.3	929,481.4	1,272,808.9	2.19	0.73
	4th Quarter	8,644,924.7	2,881,641.6	285,196.1	30.31	10.10	437,894.6	145,964.9	1,807,141.4	0.24	0.08	3,249,679.9	1,083,226.6	1,323,169.8	2.46	0.82
2016	1st Quarter	10,549,734.2	3,516,578.1	300,173.1	35.15	11.72	513,985.3	171,328.4	1,952,923.0	0.26	0.09	3,167,850.5	1,055,950.2	1,353,740.8	2.34	0.78
	2nd Quarter	8,411,904.6	2,803,968.2	299,660.3	28.07	9.36	539,285.4	179,761.8	2,032,517.8	0.27	0.09	3,200,068.4	1,066,689.5	1,385,890.0	2.31	0.77
	3rd Quarter	7,846,791.9	2,615,597.3	294,478.3	26.65	8.88	542,600.5	180,866.8	2,192,998.8	0.25	0.08	3,022,294.4	1,007,431.5	1,389,191.9	2.18	0.73
2015	October	2,875,284.3		280,289.3	10.26		145,472.7		1,753,655.2	0.08		1,058,850.6		1,312,404.5	0.81	
	November	2,798,854.5		281,301.2	9.95		142,924.0		1,807,107.3	0.08		1,051,277.1		1,321,258.2	0.80	
	December	2,970,786.0		293,997.7	10.10		149,498.0		1,860,661.6	0.08		1,139,552.3		1,335,846.6	0.85	
2016	January	4,392,525.0		299,222.2	14.68		172,892.6		1,917,730.4	0.09		1,017,255.0		1,343,842.3	0.76	
	February	2,799,734.5		297,558.9	9.41		154,203.6		1,959,665.8	0.08		962,091.0		1,350,317.2	0.71	
	March	3,357,474.7		303,738.2	11.05		186,889.0		1,981,372.8	0.09		1,188,504.5		1,367,063.0	0.87	
	April	2,780,466.2		304,584.3	9.13		176,308.6		2,004,628.5	0.09		1,123,252.9		1,388,366.9	0.81	
	May	2,829,420.5		298,906.3	9.47		181,253.1		2,019,643.1	0.09		1,048,079.4		1,388,454.7	0.75	
	June	2,802,017.9		295,490.3	9.48		181,723.7		2,073,281.8	0.09		1,028,736.0		1,380,848.4	0.75	
	July	2,679,338.4		294,239.7	9.11		177,340.8		2,129,317.7	0.08		1,081,534.5		1,385,513.6	0.78	
	August	2,837,317.6		293,270.7	9.67		183,440.8		2,192,120.8	0.08		1,052,444.6		1,388,497.2	0.76	
	September	2,330,135.9		295,924.6	7.87		181,818.9		2,257,558.0	0.08		888,315.4		1,393,565.0	0.64	
	October	2,786,339.2		300,068.3	9.29		208,128.1		2,318,190.0	0.09		1,005,525.8		1,398,593.1	0.72	

(a) This covers debits made to demand, time and savings accounts (denominated in Rupees) held by residents and non-residents excluding the government and public corporations.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

\* Provisional

**Ownership of Demand, Time and Savings Deposits of the Private Sector  
with Commercial Banks**

Amount in Rs. million

Description	End of Period	Demand		Time		Savings		Total	
		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1. Financial Institutions	Dec 2015	21,197	6.5	62,423	3.3	9,914	0.7	93,533	2.6
	Mar 2016	21,376	6.6	72,878	3.7	9,503	0.7	103,757	2.8
	Jun 2016	20,323	6.5	67,633	3.3	9,050	0.6	97,006	2.5
	Sep 2016	19,347	6.1	56,660	2.5	8,579	0.6	84,586	2.1
2. Plantations	Dec 2015	3,670	1.1	5,032	0.3	2,807	0.2	11,509	0.3
	Mar 2016	3,500	1.1	5,283	0.3	2,904	0.2	11,687	0.3
	Jun 2016	2,963	0.9	5,074	0.2	2,687	0.2	10,724	0.3
	Sep 2016	2,816	0.9	5,154	0.2	2,561	0.2	10,531	0.3
3. Trading	Dec 2015	29,205	8.9	31,903	1.7	14,920	1.1	76,028	2.1
	Mar 2016	27,246	8.4	35,159	1.8	15,690	1.1	78,096	2.1
	Jun 2016	26,871	8.6	35,141	1.7	15,125	1.0	77,137	2.0
	Sep 2016	26,395	8.3	36,145	1.6	15,523	1.1	78,063	1.9
4. Manufacturing Establishments	Dec 2015	15,779	4.8	32,778	1.8	13,069	0.9	61,626	1.7
	Mar 2016	15,757	4.8	37,406	1.9	16,778	1.2	69,941	1.9
	Jun 2016	15,757	5.0	35,819	1.7	17,055	1.2	68,631	1.8
	Sep 2016	15,503	4.9	37,198	1.6	23,171	1.6	75,873	1.9
5. Other Business Institutions	Dec 2015	98,808	30.2	247,758	13.2	70,432	5.1	416,998	11.7
	Mar 2016	99,973	30.7	302,800	15.2	92,445	6.5	495,218	13.2
	Jun 2016	92,542	29.5	294,412	14.3	86,203	6.0	473,157	12.4
	Sep 2016	96,963	30.6	328,199	14.5	88,547	6.1	513,709	12.7
6. Non-Business Institutions	Dec 2015	31,094	9.5	106,670	5.7	18,307	1.3	156,071	4.4
	Mar 2016	26,772	8.2	80,883	4.1	19,530	1.4	127,185	3.4
	Jun 2016	28,154	9.0	104,070	5.0	19,742	1.4	151,965	4.0
	Sep 2016	27,369	8.6	116,994	5.2	19,536	1.3	163,899	4.1
7. Local Authorities	Dec 2015	16,344	5.0	11,163	0.6	4,045	0.3	31,551	0.9
	Mar 2016	14,913	4.6	11,389	0.6	4,634	0.3	30,936	0.8
	Jun 2016	15,508	4.9	12,723	0.6	3,938	0.3	32,169	0.8
	Sep 2016	15,890	5.0	12,410	0.5	3,092	0.2	31,392	0.8
8. Individuals	Dec 2015	110,696	33.9	1,373,234	73.4	1,245,132	90.3	2,729,062	76.3
	Mar 2016	115,694	35.6	1,443,940	72.6	1,262,408	88.7	2,822,043	75.5
	Jun 2016	111,860	35.6	1,508,109	73.1	1,288,645	89.3	2,908,614	76.2
	Sep 2016	112,361	35.5	1,676,574	73.9	1,289,366	88.9	3,078,301	76.3
9. Total	Dec 2015	326,793	100.0	1,870,960	100.0	1,378,625	100.0	3,576,378	100.0
	Mar 2016	325,231	100.0	1,989,740	100.0	1,423,893	100.0	3,738,864	100.0
	Jun 2016	313,977	100.0	2,062,980	100.0	1,442,446	100.0	3,819,404	100.0
	Sep 2016	316,645	100.0	2,269,335	100.0	1,450,375	100.0	4,036,354	100.0

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector <sup>(a)(b)(c)</sup>

Category	September 2015		September 2016 (d)		% Change
	Amount (Rs. mn.)	as a % of Total	Amount (Rs. mn.)	as a % of Total	
<b>1. Agriculture and Fishing</b>	<b>305,225</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>337,646</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>
of which,					
Tea	67,753	2.1	78,178	1.9	15.4
Rubber	20,823	0.7	24,657	0.6	18.4
Coconut	9,574	0.3	14,078	0.4	47.0
Paddy	18,889	0.6	25,279	0.6	33.8
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	21,717	0.7	24,447	0.6	12.6
Livestock and Dairy Farming	12,852	0.4	14,611	0.4	13.7
Fisheries	10,939	0.3	13,149	0.3	20.2
<b>2. Industry</b>	<b>1,259,170</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>1,599,399</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>27.0</b>
of which,					
Construction	569,294	17.8	759,831	18.9	33.5
of which,					
Personal Housing including Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	276,664	8.7	364,663	9.1	31.8
Staff Housing	62,245	1.9	67,859	1.7	9.0
Food and Beverages	77,688	2.4	88,511	2.2	13.9
Textiles and Apparel	122,521	3.8	144,782	3.6	18.2
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	10,842	0.3	14,623	0.4	34.9
Paper and Paper Products	9,502	0.3	12,449	0.3	31.0
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	66,530	2.1	81,302	2.0	22.2
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	12,697	0.4	16,149	0.4	27.2
Basic metal Products	15,974	0.5	20,278	0.5	26.9
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	108,651	3.4	135,862	3.4	25.0
Other Manufactured Products	13,101	0.4	17,347	0.4	32.4
<b>3. Services</b>	<b>898,638</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>1,205,552</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>
of which,					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	247,138	7.7	362,327	9.0	46.6
Tourism	95,264	3.0	126,220	3.1	32.5
Financial and Business Services	184,154	5.8	300,399	7.5	63.1
Transport	46,230	1.4	52,291	1.3	13.1
Communication and Information Technology	46,414	1.5	56,349	1.4	21.4
Printing and Publishing	14,399	0.5	17,145	0.4	19.1
Education	5,993	0.2	8,829	0.2	47.3
Health	19,064	0.6	29,422	0.7	54.3
Shipping, Aviation and Freight Forwarding	11,944	0.4	29,853	0.7	149.9
<b>4. Personal Loans and Advances (e)</b>	<b>732,800</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>870,126</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>
of which,					
Consumer Durables	124,867	3.9	184,836	4.6	48.0
Pawning	146,457	4.6	125,818	3.1	-14.1
Credit Cards	60,111	1.9	70,294	1.8	16.9
Personal Education	1,829	0.1	2,273	0.1	24.3
Personal Healthcare	2,437	0.1	3,332	0.1	36.8
Other	353,146	11.1	451,202	11.2	27.8
<b>5. Total</b>	<b>3,195,833</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,012,722</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and exclude cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Total values in this Table differ from credit to the private sector values in Table 57 due to differences in the compilation methodology.

(d) Provisional.

(e) Excludes personal housing loans classified under 'Construction', classified under 'Industry' and includes 'Safety Net Scheme Related Loans'.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR****TABLE 70****Savings and Fixed Deposits of Deposit Taking Institutions**

Rs. million

End of Period	Savings Deposits							Fixed Deposits							Total Deposits		
	Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	RDBs/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (b)	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	Licensed Finance Companies (d)	Total	Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank (e)	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank (f)	RDBs/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (b)	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	Licensed Finance Companies	Total		
2013	1,001,486	115,252	800	24,443	8,080	8,571	1,158,632	1,981,964	364,568	18,819	11,134	38,164	35,826	331,367	2,781,842	3,940,474	
2014	1,313,946	141,585	1,131	30,466	11,350	16,993	1,515,470	1,990,193	397,636	21,876	18,756	42,059	44,814	399,655	2,914,989	4,430,459	
2015	1,565,061	163,367	1,349	37,221	12,485	22,577	1,802,060	2,338,338	418,558	24,700	—	49,119	57,366	460,790	3,348,870	5,150,931	
2014	4th Quarter	1,313,946	141,585	1,131	30,466	11,350	16,993	1,515,470	1,990,193	397,636	21,876	18,756	42,059	44,814	399,655	2,914,989	4,430,459
2015	1st Quarter	1,367,526	147,197	1,236	31,896	11,226	17,609	1,576,690	2,022,484	398,060	22,476	21,592	41,609	48,155	403,336	2,957,713	4,534,403
	2nd Quarter	1,434,624	153,506	1,274	33,663	11,489	18,324	1,652,881	2,108,861	407,167	22,470	23,215	44,508	51,581	420,578	3,078,380	4,731,261
	3rd Quarter	1,518,337	161,687	1,268	36,358	11,958	23,230	1,752,839	2,169,989	405,000	23,536	27,505	48,456	53,196	441,414	3,169,096	4,921,934
	4th Quarter	1,565,061	163,367	1,349	37,221	12,485	22,577	1,802,060	2,338,338	418,558	24,700	—	49,119	57,366	460,790	3,348,870	5,150,931
2016	1st Quarter	1,600,342	170,886	1,426	37,951	12,757	23,561	1,846,923	2,484,932	431,305	26,244	—	50,468	56,584	469,484	3,519,018	5,365,941
	2nd Quarter	1,604,241	173,131	1,468	39,176	13,210	22,698	1,853,925	2,594,781	439,482	25,735	—	51,264	57,275	476,827	3,645,364	5,499,288
	3rd Quarter	1,617,902	174,754	1,420	40,828	13,072	22,054	1,870,031	2,806,696	449,337	24,828	—	57,979	60,030	489,902	3,888,771	5,758,802
2015	October	1,526,651	162,702	1,271	36,844	12,031	22,547	1,762,046	2,222,293	407,810	23,856	—	48,312	55,323	449,574	3,207,168	4,969,214
	November	1,547,171	163,901	1,280	37,556	12,115	22,844	1,784,867	2,276,331	413,316	24,451	—	48,815	57,202	454,647	3,274,762	5,059,629
	December	1,565,061	163,367	1,349	37,221	12,485	22,577	1,802,060	2,338,338	418,558	24,700	—	49,119	57,366	460,790	3,348,870	5,150,931
2016	January	1,570,170	166,114	1,328	37,213	12,725	22,378	1,809,929	2,424,194	419,245	25,598	—	49,935	56,457	465,839	3,441,267	5,251,196
	February	1,581,080	168,263	1,386	37,485	12,846	22,410	1,823,470	2,470,302	424,635	25,568	—	50,600	57,284	469,255	3,497,644	5,321,114
	March	1,600,342	170,886	1,426	37,951	12,757	23,561	1,846,923	2,484,932	431,305	26,244	—	50,468	56,584	469,484	3,519,018	5,365,941
	April	1,619,651	172,565	1,456	38,338	13,022	22,882	1,867,914	2,515,955	433,452	25,738	—	51,702	57,455	474,607	3,558,909	5,426,823
	May	1,601,995	173,099	1,438	38,707	12,993	22,593	1,850,824	2,554,204	435,294	25,754	—	50,927	57,174	479,560	3,602,913	5,453,738
	June	1,604,241	173,131	1,468	39,176	13,210	22,698	1,853,925	2,594,781	439,482	25,735	—	51,264	57,275	476,827	3,645,364	5,499,288
	July	1,612,146	174,679	1,445	39,598	13,042	22,279	1,863,189	2,664,351	444,998	25,373	—	54,488	58,167	477,427	3,724,805	5,587,994
	August	1,611,968	174,504	1,431	40,163	13,059	22,093	1,863,216	2,711,591	446,430	24,515	—	56,423	58,918	483,392	3,781,269	5,644,486
	September	1,617,902	174,754	1,420	40,828	13,072	22,054	1,870,031	2,806,696	449,337	24,828	—	57,979	60,030	489,902	3,888,771	5,758,802
	October	1,619,411	175,507	1,405	41,706	13,056	21,921	1,873,006	2,873,487	459,689	24,540	—	60,094	60,262	495,761	3,973,833	5,846,839

(a) Includes deposits of the Government, long term deposits mobilised by the two state banks under special savings schemes and foreign currency deposits.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Savings Bank

State Mortgage &amp; Investment Bank

(b) Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks.

(c) Other licensed specialised banks include Sanasa Development Bank Ltd., Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd., Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd. and Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.

(d) Licensed finance companies were allowed to accept savings deposits with effect from 01 February 2005.

(e) Deposits that previously appeared under other savings schemes of the National Savings Bank have been included in its fixed deposits.

(f) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 71

### Share Market Performance

Period																												
	Non-National Transactions (a)				Market Capitalisation (b)																							
	Total Turnover (Rs.mm)	Daily Average Turnover (Rs.mm)	Purch. (Rs.mm.)	Sales (Rs.mm.)	All Share Price Index (1985=100) (b)	S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) (b/c)	Banks, Finance and Insurance	Beverage, Food and Tobacco	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	Construction and Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear and Textiles	Healthcare	Hotels and Travels	Information Technology	Land and Property	Manufacturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Plantation	Power and Energy Services	Stores and Supplies	Telecommunications	Trading				
2013	200,467.8	828.4	83,656.5	60,873.2	2,459.9	5,912.8	3,263.9	12,926.8	20,385.1	6,277.5	2,799.3	1,759.5	794.3	679.7	3,183.9	17,830.1	79.0	566.5	2,857.6	14,954.8	88,625.5	724.0	126.4	21,727.5	19,068.7	156.6	13,351.6	
2014	340,917.1	1,414.6	104,770.8	83,554.0	3,104.9	7,299.0	4,089.1	18,101.3	21,467.0	7,307.6	3,825.7	2,105.5	999.9	884.9	3,453.9	20,865.4	78.3	747.0	4,146.2	18,208.8	113,544.9	824.0	196.2	26,053.0	23,567.1	221.8	16,784.4	
2015	253,251.0	1,059.6	84,418.2	89,790.3	2,938.0	6,894.5	3,625.7	17,142.7	22,384.6	7,499.8	2,896.8	1,849.4	1,050.5	935.1	3,277.4	17,727.5	63.8	690.1	4,402.9	17,630.8	94,336.1	734.0	170.2	23,621.8	25,607.0	192.3	18,058.5	
2014	Q4	104,175.3	1,707.8	29,656.0	14,306.5	3,104.9	7,299.0	4,089.1	18,101.3	21,467.0	7,307.6	3,825.7	2,105.5	999.9	884.9	3,453.9	20,865.4	78.3	747.0	4,146.2	18,208.8	113,544.9	824.0	196.2	26,053.0	23,567.1	221.8	16,784.4
2015	Q1	66,266.5	1,183.3	21,007.4	18,192.6	2,891.2	6,820.3	3,852.4	17,735.3	21,581.2	6,880.3	2,655.7	1,790.5	998.3	799.1	3,281.6	18,985.3	68.8	661.2	4,058.6	16,690.8	112,842.2	757.0	160.0	26,151.0	23,645.3	186.6	15,909.2
	Q2	56,718.3	961.3	15,837.6	17,146.3	2,983.0	7,020.8	3,908.0	18,515.4	21,279.2	7,189.5	3,059.1	1,884.7	970.6	818.8	3,399.5	19,233.5	78.3	687.0	4,258.9	18,680.1	113,656.6	749.1	156.5	24,797.7	24,933.5	184.8	17,996.8
	Q3	75,565.7	1,199.5	20,231.8	25,436.6	2,990.8	7,050.9	3,826.2	17,992.8	22,344.3	7,905.0	3,135.1	1,847.5	993.7	876.8	3,322.2	18,380.3	67.2	683.0	4,459.1	18,638.4	108,922.4	771.6	176.3	25,492.7	25,825.4	197.6	18,018.7
	Q4	54,700.6	896.7	26,580.8	28,037.9	2,938.0	6,894.5	3,625.7	17,142.7	22,384.6	7,499.8	2,896.8	1,849.4	1,050.5	935.1	3,277.4	17,727.5	63.8	690.1	4,402.9	17,630.8	94,336.1	734.0	170.2	23,621.8	25,607.0	192.3	18,058.5
2016	Q1	44,855.3	773.4	16,765.6	18,933.0	2,586.2	6,071.9	3,204.4	14,996.2	20,686.7	7,072.1	2,328.0	1,539.5	934.4	876.0	3,026.1	12,881.4	46.1	652.8	3,760.4	16,134.1	77,171.1	647.3	150.0	20,082.6	26,732.3	171.2	15,030.1
	Q2	42,522.5	708.7	14,743.1	18,949.9	2,677.6	6,283.3	3,300.2	15,336.5	22,318.0	7,287.0	2,379.3	1,560.6	942.5	1,026.2	3,098.5	14,321.3	48.9	667.7	4,042.0	16,527.7	72,041.1	664.6	153.3	19,481.9	26,784.5	171.0	14,742.4
	Q3	48,006.8	787.0	18,207.3	15,080.3	2,785.7	6,534.8	3,617.3	16,485.9	21,304.4	7,224.6	2,828.1	1,686.3	967.8	1,110.9	3,129.1	14,293.7	49.5	662.9	4,640.9	16,446.8	68,558.4	638.6	156.5	19,116.9	28,986.0	183.6	17,157.7
2015	Oct	20,719.9	986.7	7,751.6	8,374.2	2,990.5	7,042.1	3,803.0	17,966.1	22,390.9	7,820.8	3,011.2	1,845.1	1,046.8	896.0	3,299.0	18,825.5	67.2	665.8	4,551.6	18,051.3	103,005.1	767.8	182.9	25,644.9	24,836.8	199.3	18,106.6
	Nov	13,489.5	710.0	4,606.2	4,726.2	2,943.3	6,909.2	3,657.7	17,091.7	22,689.1	7,484.3	2,953.8	1,846.3	1,025.3	960.1	3,249.5	18,001.4	62.2	681.9	4,394.5	17,866.5	95,691.7	741.0	168.5	24,041.5	25,695.4	194.1	17,864.7
	Dec	20,491.3	975.8	14,222.4	14,934.3	2,938.0	6,894.5	3,625.7	17,142.7	22,384.6	7,499.8	2,896.8	1,849.4	1,050.5	935.1	3,277.4	17,727.5	63.8	690.1	4,402.9	17,630.8	94,336.1	734.0	170.2	23,621.8	25,607.0	192.3	18,058.5
2016	Jan	14,216.4	748.2	3,867.9	6,723.6	2,706.7	6,340.1	3,302.0	15,559.6	21,172.4	6,997.6	2,681.7	1,659.5	956.3	869.0	3,130.4	15,714.8	51.2	658.7	4,004.8	16,620.8	82,040.3	675.6	155.5	23,102.4	25,866.2	173.6	16,510.7
	Feb	12,729.6	670.0	5,846.0	4,606.4	2,646.1	6,191.8	3,249.5	15,132.0	21,101.9	7,193.4	2,445.1	1,637.7	900.4	881.2	3,061.9	13,589.5	47.8	648.8	3,788.9	16,735.3	82,050.0	652.3	149.6	22,016.3	24,624.9	161.9	16,020.4
	Mar	17,909.3	895.5	7,051.3	7,593.1	2,586.2	6,071.9	3,204.4	14,996.2	20,686.7	7,072.1	2,328.0	1,539.5	934.4	876.0	3,026.1	12,881.4	46.1	652.8	3,760.4	16,134.1	77,171.1	647.3	150.0	20,082.6	26,732.3	171.2	15,030.1
	Apr	14,256.9	792.0	4,105.2	5,105.1	2,776.5	6,516.3	3,435.6	16,240.0	21,906.9	7,320.9	2,603.0	1,651.4	1,000.4	1,028.5	3,157.4	15,958.0	60.1	703.8	4,219.3	16,779.5	79,325.4	708.8	169.0	23,058.8	26,960.8	178.0	16,085.6
	May	17,204.4	860.2	6,985.1	9,621.1	2,791.2	6,550.5	3,425.6	16,015.4	22,812.4	7,193.3	2,492.8	1,642.0	966.5	1,067.5	3,177.9	15,461.1	53.9	696.0	4,206.0	17,919.1	79,344.8	694.4	164.8	21,763.9	27,499.7	182.9	15,836.5
	Jun	11,061.2	502.8	3,631.1	4,163.7	2,677.6	6,283.3	3,300.2	15,336.5	22,318.0	7,287.0	2,379.3	1,560.6	942.5	1,026.2	3,098.5	14,321.3	48.9	667.7	4,042.0	16,527.7	72,041.1	664.6	153.3	19,481.9	26,784.5	171.0	14,742.4
	Jul	11,993.5	631.2	4,707.3	3,278.8	2,724.8	6,393.9	3,414.4	15,771.1	21,893.1	7,045.8	2,479.6	1,623.3	961.5	1,045.2	3,111.5	14,908.4	46.1	673.7	4,281.2	16,731.3	72,298.1	661.6	160.5	19,504.2	27,095.8	174.9	15,866.7
	Aug	20,731.6	942.3	7,777.4	6,803.3	2,782.8	6,528.2	3,585.1	16,201.7	21,976.8	7,168.5	2,760.2	1,674.6	959.5	1,132.1	3,142.3	14,524.1	51.2	700.9	4,467.6	16,412.0	70,759.4	652.5	164.9	19,176.2	27,269.8	176.3	16,689.8
	Sep	15,281.8	764.1	5,722.7	4,998.2	2,785.7	6,534.8	3,617.3	16,485.9	21,304.4	7,224.6	2,828.1	1,686.3	967.8	1,110.9	3,129.1	14,293.7	49.5	662.9	4,640.9	16,446.8	68,558.4	638.6	156.5	19,116.9	28,986.0	183.6	17,157.7
	Oct	9,851.6	469.1	4,230.3	3,016.9	2,732.4	6,409.2	3,559.9	16,091.4	21,005.9	7,042.0	2,659.1	1,649.4	943.2	1,088.4	3,108.3	13,401.8	43.9	647.0	4,499.6	16,340.7	71,648.2	644.6	152.0	18,718.0	27,836.1	178.2	16,666.5

(a) Data from 2015 were revised.

(b) End period.

(c) With effect from 1 January 2013, the Milanka Price Index (MPI) was replaced by a newly introduced index, namely S&P SL 20 index.

This index was introduced on 27 June 2012 and its base period is December 2004 = 1,000.

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

PERIODICALS	Price (Rs.)	PARCEL POST			
		Local		Overseas	
		Ordinary Mail (Rs.)	Registered Mail (Rs.)	Registered Surface Mail (US\$)	Registered Air Mail (US\$)
<b>Economic and Financial Report</b>					
Annual Report - 2014 (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	400.00	650.00	675.00	25	40
CD (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	200.00	—	—	—	—
Financial System Stability Review 2013 (English)	400.00	520.00	545.00	—	—
Recent Economic Developments - Highlights 2013 and Prospects for 2014 (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	200.00	270.00	295.00	05	08
CD (English / Sinhala)	200.00	—	—	—	—
Public Debt Management in Sri Lanka 2013 (Sinhala / English)	200.00	270.00	295.00	—	—
<b>Statistics</b>					
Sri Lanka Socio Economic Data Folder - 2014 (English)	100.00	170.00	195.00	—	20
Sri Lanka Socio Economic Data Folder - 2014 (Sinhala)	40.00	110.00	135.00	—	20
Sri Lanka Socio Economic Data Folder - 2014 (Tamil)	40.00	110.00	135.00	—	20
Economic & Social Statistics of Sri Lanka - 2014 (English)	300.00	370.00	395.00	07	14
Consumer Finances & Socio Economic Survey - Sri Lanka 2003/04 - Part I	700.00	870.00	895.00	25	35
(CD - English)	700.00	—	—	—	—
Consumer Finances & Socio Economics Survey - Sri Lanka 2003/04- Part II (English) - CD	3,000.00	—	—	75	100
<b>Research Studies</b>					
Staff Studies	200.00	270.00	295.00	10	15
<b>Periodicals</b>					
News Survey (English)	60.00	120.00	145.00	—	—
Kurippedu (Tamil)	20.00	80.00	105.00	—	—
Satahana (Sinhala)	20.00	80.00	105.00	—	—
<b>Public Awareness</b>					
Directions issued to LSBs	1,000.00	1,200.00	1,145.00	—	—
Directions issued to LCBs	1,000.00	1,200.00	1,145.00	—	—
From Purana to Rupee (Hard Cover) (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	1,000.00	1,200.00	1,145.00	—	—
From Purana to Rupee (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	800.00	920.00	945.00	—	—
A Step by Step Guide to Doing Business in Sri Lanka	500.00	570.00	595.00	—	—
(CD - English)	200.00	—	—	—	—
<b>Other Publications</b>					
The Heritage of Ruhuna - Dr. H A P Abeywardena (English)	280.00	350.00	375.00	10	20
The Heritage of Sabaragamuwa - Dr. H A P Abeywardena (English)	300.00	370.00	395.00	10	20
The Heritage of Kandurata - Dr. H A P Abeywardena (English)	650.00	770.00	795.00	—	—
The Heritage of Rajarata - Prof. Chandra Wickrema Gamage (Sinhala / English)	470.00	590.00	615.00	—	—
Kasiye Asiriya (Sinhala)	400.00	470.00	495.00	—	—
Transaction of Money, Bank and Economy (Sinhala / Tamil)	250.00	370.00	395.00	—	—
Retrospect (1950 – 2010)	10,000.00	—	—	—	—
The Story of Inflation	125.00	195.00	220.00	—	—
Analysis of Basic Economic Principles (Sinhala)	400.00	520.00	545.00	—	—
60th Anniversary Oration	500.00	570.00	595.00	—	—
Economic Principles and Policies (Sinhala)	750.00	970.00	995.00	—	—
Interest Rates – The Theory & Practice	250.00	320.00	345.00	—	—
An Introduction to Principles of Economics – Part I (English)	800.00	1,020.00	1,045.00	—	—
An Introduction to Principles of Economics – Part I (Sinhala)	1,250.00	1,400.00	1,425.00	—	—
Our People, Our Potential, Our Pride	4,000.00	4,150.00	4,175.00	—	—

### ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

#### LOCAL

	Ordinary Mail (Rs.)	Registered Mail (Rs.)
Annual Report	650.00	675.00
Satahana (Sinhala)	480.00	630.00

#### OVERSEAS

	Registered Surface Mail (US\$)	Registered Air Mail (US\$)	
	Bulletin	Bulletin	News Survey
India, Bangladesh, Pakistan Middle East, Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia	30	60	08
Africa, Philippines, Hongkong, China	30	65	09
Japan, Australia, New Zealand, Europe	30	70	10
North America, South America, Canada	30	80	11
	30	85	13

Publications could be obtained at the Sales Counter, Centre for Banking Studies, 58, Sri Jayewardenapura Mawatha, Rajagiriya, Provincial Offices of the Bank at Anuradhapura, Matara, Matale, Jaffna and Trincomalee or by post. Cheques/Money Orders/Drafts should be drawn in favour of the **Director / Communications, Central Bank of Sri Lanka**. Overseas customers should make the payment in dollars by cheque/draft payable in New York and sent to **Director / Communications Department, Central Bank of Sri Lanka, P.O. Box 590, Colombo 1, Sri Lanka**.

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