

# MONTHLY BULLETIN

July 2016



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Central Bank of Sri Lanka**

# **Bulletin**

**Volume 66 Number 07**

**July 2016**

The Central Bank of Sri Lanka Bulletin is issued monthly by the Department of Economic Research under the direction of a Staff Editorial Committee.

The Committee is responsible for interpretations and opinions expressed except those of official statements and signed articles. However, these interpretations and opinions should not be construed to be the official viewpoint of the Monetary Board of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

The material appearing in the Bulletin may be reproduced or translated in whole or in part without prior permission (unless it is indicated as copy-righted), provided due credit is given to the Central Bank of Sri Lanka and the Bulletin.

**ISSN 1391-3654**

Published by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka, Colombo 1.

# Contents

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Part I – Events of the Month</b> .....	490
<b>Part II – Statistical Tables</b> .....	<i>Table</i>
<b>PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT</b>	
Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin .....	01
Agricultural Production Indices .....	02
Production of Tea, Rubber and Coconut .....	03
Paddy Production .....	04
Rainfall and Rainy Days .....	05
Selected Industrial Production Indicators .....	06
Industrial Production Index of Major Industry Divisions .....	07
Investments, Exports and Employment in BOI Enterprises .....	08
<b>COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING</b>	
Telecommunication Services .....	09
Electricity Generation and Petroleum Imports .....	10
Passenger Transportation and Port Operations .....	11
New Registration of Motor Vehicles .....	12
Greater Colombo Housing Approval Index .....	13
<b>PRICES AND WAGES</b>	
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) .....	14
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) .....	15
Wholesale Price Index .....	16
Wholesale Prices of Selected Food Items at Pettah Market .....	17
Average Producer and Retail Prices of Selected Food Items .....	18
Average Producer Prices of Selected Varieties of Vegetables, Sea Fish, Fruits and Poultry Products .....	19
Average Retail Prices of Selected Varieties of Vegetables and Fish .....	20
Utility Prices .....	21
Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades .....	22
Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees .....	23
All Island Average Daily Wages in the Informal Sector .....	24
Cost of Construction Indices .....	25
Price Indices for Selected Construction Materials and Labour Wages .....	26
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b>	
Analysis of Net Cash Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) .....	27
Economic Classification of Government Revenue .....	28
Government Expenditure – 2013 .....	29
Economic Classification of Government Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments .....	30
Outstanding Central Government Debt .....	31
<b>TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>	
Exports, Imports and Trade Balance .....	32
Exports .....	33
Composition of Selected Industrial and Mineral Exports .....	34
Tea and Rubber – Auctions and Exports .....	35
Major Coconut Products – Auctions and Exports .....	36
Exports of Other Agricultural Products – Volume .....	37
Exports of Other Agricultural Products – Value .....	38
Composition of Imports .....	39
External Trade Indices – Export Value .....	40
External Trade Indices – Import Value .....	41

External Trade Indices – Export Volume	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
External Trade Indices – Import Volume	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
External Trade Indices – Export Unit Value	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
External Trade Indices – Import Unit Value	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
Key Indicators of Tourist Industry ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
Balance of Payments – Rupees Million	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
Balance of Payments – US dollars Million	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
International Reserves of Sri Lanka	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
Exchange Rates of Major Currencies and Monthly Indices of Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER)	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
Interbank Forward Market Transactions	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
<b>FINANCIAL SECTOR</b>					
Monetary Aggregates (M <sub>1</sub> and M <sub>2</sub> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
Monetary Survey – M <sub>2</sub>	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial Banks	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
Assets and Liabilities of Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Commercial Banks	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
Consolidated Monetary Survey – M <sub>2b</sub>	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
Financial Survey – M <sub>4</sub>	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
Reserve Position of Commercial Banks	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
Currency Issue of the Central Bank (by Denomination)	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Money Rates : The Central Bank and Commercial Banks	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
Yield Rates on Government Securities	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
Deposit and Lending Rates of Non-Commercial Bank Financial Institutions	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
Interest Rates of Licensed Commercial Banks	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
Commercial Banks' Fees and Commissions	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
Cheque Clearing and SLIPS	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
Commercial Banks Debits and Deposits Turnover	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
Ownership of Demand, Time and Savings Deposits of the Private Sector with Commercial Banks	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
Financial Operations of NDB, DFCC Bank and SMIB	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
Savings and Fixed Deposits of Deposit-taking Institutions	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
Share Market Performance	.....	.....	.....	.....	72

*Part I*  
**EVENTS OF THE MONTH**  
*July 2016*

**Fiscal Sector**

- Special Commodity Levy (SCL) on the importation of potatoes, onions, maize and grain sorghum was extended for a period of three months.
- A Customs duty waiver of Rs. 90 per kg was granted on the importation of milk powder. Hence, the applicable rate is Rs. 135 per kg.
- SCL on the importation of Maldivian fish, dried sprats, green gram (Moong), black gram, chillies, seeds of coriander, turmeric, black gram flour and canned fish was extended for a period of six months.
- SCL on the importation of sugar was decreased to Rs. 0.25 per kg from Rs. 30 per kg for a period of six months.

**A Grant from the Japan International Cooperation Agency**

An agreement was signed between the Government of Sri Lanka and the Japan International Cooperation Agency on 04 July 2016, for a grant of JPY 231 mn (approximately Rs. 0.3 billion) to finance the 'Human Resource Development Scholarship' project.

**A Grant from the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany**

An agreement was signed between the Government of Sri Lanka and the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany on 25 July 2016, for a grant of EUR 13 mn (approximately Rs. 2.1 billion) as Technical Cooperation.

*Part II*  
**STATISTICAL TABLES**  
*July 2016*

**Definitions and Explanatory Notes on Statistical Tables**

The following general notes supplement the footnotes given below the individual tables:–

1. The data cover monthly figures available at the time the Bulletin goes to print, and the latest available information does not relate to the same month, in every table.

To enable comparison, annual figures for recent years are given.

2. In an attempt to bring the material up-to-date provisional figures are included in some tables.
3. Figures in some tables have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. Hence there may be a slight discrepancy between the total as shown and the sum of its components.
4. Differences as compared with previously published figures are due to subsequent revisions.

5. The following symbols have been used throughout:–

n.a. = not available  
– = nil  
... = negligible

## PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT

TABLE 1

Gross Value Added and Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

Economic Activity	At Current Market Prices								At Constant (2010) Prices							
	2014			2015 (b)			2016 (b)		2014			2015 (b)			2016 (b)	
	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>199,359</b>	<b>200,757</b>	<b>246,688</b>	<b>210,823</b>	<b>219,027</b>	<b>220,836</b>	<b>250,893</b>	<b>221,774</b>	<b>154,294</b>	<b>153,752</b>	<b>178,979</b>	<b>163,535</b>	<b>170,294</b>	<b>165,043</b>	<b>178,027</b>	<b>166,631</b>
Growing of cereals (except rice)	4,498	4,309	4,746	4,985	5,078	4,522	5,851	6,481	3,134	3,112	5,047	3,795	3,575	3,191	4,516	4,896
Growing of rice	13,666	17,912	62,361	17,286	25,449	23,077	53,443	14,124	9,534	10,028	33,276	10,535	16,215	15,907	32,561	10,602
Growing of vegetables	20,579	17,772	19,535	26,659	21,428	22,076	20,775	24,622	13,716	14,634	14,267	16,503	18,128	19,267	15,162	19,186
Growing of sugar cane, tobacco and other non-perennial crops	942	891	779	643	794	759	664	724	674	589	511	454	531	525	446	509
Growing of fruits	11,556	12,630	11,791	11,512	14,416	17,942	15,854	17,736	9,668	10,789	9,895	14,053	11,821	10,789	10,967	14,016
Growing of oleaginous fruits (coconut, king coconut, oil palm)	20,758	18,212	19,376	23,228	25,259	21,873	21,503	23,632	16,612	15,018	15,617	16,763	18,289	16,393	15,994	18,442
Growing of tea (green leaves)	27,674	21,774	21,499	18,600	21,361	17,407	17,674	16,136	21,828	17,908	18,032	17,403	20,585	17,480	16,558	15,385
Growing of other beverage crops (coffee, cocoa etc.)	403	393	416	310	345	365	346	295	384	384	384	315	315	315	315	301
Growing of spices, aromatic, drug and pharmaceutical crops	17,974	20,643	20,511	18,584	18,410	21,270	24,612	22,502	13,589	13,787	15,029	14,213	13,950	14,483	15,632	14,101
Growing of rubber	5,051	3,456	2,793	4,146	3,263	3,259	3,377	4,277	5,712	5,217	8,431	6,241	5,653	5,452	8,212	8,212
Growing of other perennial crops	5,871	5,650	5,679	6,558	6,613	7,092	6,511	6,763	3,873	3,862	3,855	3,872	4,003	4,046	3,908	3,757
Animal production	13,606	14,291	14,367	14,048	15,989	18,656	18,169	19,532	11,530	12,244	12,068	12,092	12,785	13,910	12,994	12,704
Plant propagation and agricultural supporting activities	3,046	3,051	3,019	2,930	3,006	3,055	2,988	3,062	2,468	2,390	2,457	2,441	2,475	2,397	2,468	2,597
Forestry and logging	16,899	17,116	20,176	19,116	17,533	19,868	19,028	20,297	11,650	12,274	12,161	12,773	12,798	12,117	10,645	13,286
Marine fishing and marine aquaculture	33,449	37,997	35,542	39,238	36,628	34,099	36,749	39,394	24,061	27,302	27,683	27,379	25,954	24,382	27,327	26,670
Fresh water fishing and fresh water aquaculture	3,587	4,661	4,097	2,981	3,455	5,517	3,351	2,195	3,366	3,719	3,479	2,511	2,629	4,188	3,173	1,967
<b>Industries</b>	<b>672,824</b>	<b>766,610</b>	<b>746,913</b>	<b>854,460</b>	<b>714,163</b>	<b>823,496</b>	<b>797,887</b>	<b>940,988</b>	<b>490,317</b>	<b>555,020</b>	<b>558,777</b>	<b>598,180</b>	<b>509,644</b>	<b>581,949</b>	<b>569,449</b>	<b>647,567</b>
Mining and quarrying	56,851	59,577	68,982	67,786	57,853	64,304	72,288	72,037	45,949	45,974	55,438	52,376	45,169	50,434	53,057	51,602
Manufacture of food, beverages & tobacco products	217,511	265,736	238,326	307,640	243,711	303,207	244,592	325,419	115,812	142,252	123,930	149,563	121,134	154,645	117,232	151,348
Manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel and leather related products	79,982	124,335	52,271	131,555	76,194	121,617	55,380	137,896	56,091	91,559	38,270	95,805	53,293	87,240	40,372	97,656
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture	5,989	5,660	8,874	8,394	3,886	6,887	13,376	10,392	4,558	4,320	6,775	6,299	2,903	5,330	10,249	8,067
Manufacture of paper products, printing and reproduction of media products	4,192	4,106	6,647	6,774	4,323	4,478	6,955	7,654	4,873	4,187	8,424	8,086	5,142	4,966	9,132	11,775
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	2,874	2,823	3,015	10,247	7,197	8,397	8,067	13,055	6,697	6,689	7,982	8,546	6,244	7,286	6,999	13,897
Manufacture of chemical products and basic pharmaceutical products	26,100	18,864	22,413	18,454	26,671	18,242	24,421	19,513	25,828	18,378	21,742	19,944	25,871	17,668	23,617	18,845
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	21,276	18,609	18,726	9,564	22,859	18,601	22,616	10,223	22,301	19,242	19,334	9,805	23,330	19,021	23,140	10,493
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	30,307	25,770	31,251	30,151	30,766	26,054	36,069	34,676	20,503	17,380	20,904	19,740	19,775	15,804	21,184	19,261
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	6,140	7,558	11,320	9,787	6,977	8,826	13,572	13,828	4,158	5,555	8,744	7,219	5,036	6,487	10,370	10,742
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	3,456	4,802	8,542	5,509	3,464	5,397	8,603	6,573	5,517	7,228	12,513	8,835	5,910	9,089	13,740	10,765
Manufacture of furniture	12,611	13,013	16,094	17,014	12,993	13,945	16,220	20,406	17,069	18,680	23,042	23,857	19,564	20,700	24,147	30,412
Other manufacturing, and repair and installation of machinery and equipment	9,500	9,538	11,376	13,054	10,336	11,087	13,114	13,902	11,403	12,137	14,432	16,185	13,763	14,551	17,264	18,314
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	21,063	20,734	15,849	13,464	12,508	8,017	11,631	21,840	19,749	20,442	19,866	20,438	21,206	22,191	21,609	22,497
Water collection, treatment and supply	3,692	3,774	3,517	3,739	3,733	3,866	3,602	4,206	2,899	2,933	2,853	2,909	2,996	3,083	3,012	2,775
Sewerage, waste, treatment and disposal activities	3,247	3,209	3,342	3,726	3,848	4,281	4,599	4,761	4,259	4,328	4,574	4,976	5,369	5,547	5,768	5,997
Construction	168,030	178,501	226,367	197,600	186,844	196,291	242,783	224,608	122,652	133,737	169,953	145,596	132,938	137,907	168,557	163,120
<b>Services</b>	<b>1,465,468</b>	<b>1,517,526</b>	<b>1,553,078</b>	<b>1,464,757</b>	<b>1,565,201</b>	<b>1,600,285</b>	<b>1,665,611</b>	<b>1,562,677</b>	<b>1,153,370</b>	<b>1,176,988</b>	<b>1,239,258</b>	<b>1,122,362</b>	<b>1,233,116</b>	<b>1,253,445</b>	<b>1,272,350</b>	<b>1,177,494</b>
Wholesale and retail trade	336,898	286,739	240,138	287,257	339,596	309,499	267,015	307,971	264,475	223,974	191,299	227,331	264,615	241,415	207,453	240,226
Transportation of goods and passengers including warehousing	279,186	346,848	373,688	301,922	292,947	327,514	378,794	308,138	178,906	228,919	277,705	208,373	207,460	253,533	258,911	213,408
Postal and courier activities	1,214	1,200	1,214	1,230	1,278	1,243	1,250	1,075	860	871	1,188	1,020	847	872	1,092	1,012
Accommodation, food and beverage service activities	41,176	42,483	43,358	41,673	41,253	41,916	41,036	44,207	32,487	33,051	34,301	32,849	32,527	32,691	31,665	34,232
Programming and broadcasting activities and audio video productions	895	862	1,006	1,121	1,093	1,149	841	611	588	684	671	646	650	685	597	
Telecommunication	12,733	11,896	10,448	14,946	15,140	12,844	13,601	16,660	7,654	7,999	8,310	8,318	8,475	9,024	10,045	
IT programming consultancy and related activities	3,137	3,450	3,775	3,973	4,108	4,116	4,212	4,143	2,477	2,684	2,987	3,132	3,240	3,210	3,251	3,207
Financial service activities and auxiliary financial services	72,425	94,830	99,912	82,359	84,563	95,787	111,425	92,465	123,011	109,398	109,258	96,292	143,441	124,464	128,927	111,599
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding	24,451	23,176	26,508	22,980	16,410	29,665	33,170	29,798	14,440	27,513	19,152	14,199	15,389	31,030	21,330	15,844
Real estate activities, including ownership of dwelling	138,470	140,479	153,371	156,588	150,096	148,344	167,257	157,965	109,244	109,286	121,329	123,475	118,373	115,731	129,106	122,236
Professional services	52,741	52,596	54,533	49,144	50,032	48,970	49,654	47,340	41,615	40,912	43,133	38,735	39,457	38,192	38,314	35,831
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	133,255	130,711	154,130	138,990	165,850	168,921	163,704	153,058	94,556	101,392	116,531	96,309	101,742	108,091	123,956	101,365
Education	52,246	56,105	54,933	52,049	67,849	65,398	66,178	63,337	38,693	41,780	45,843	40,020	37,723	38,504	44,454	42,381
Human health activities, residential care and social work activities	52,869	53,035	53,866	57,469	58,797	67,696	66,803	61,279	35,769	35,769	43,614	31,206	43,765	40,034	41,047	31,643
Other personal service activities	263,773	273,116	282,196	253,056	276,190	277,273	300,363	274,400	205,573	212,851	224,236	200,439	215,574	216,551	233,135	213,867
<b>Equals Gross Value Added (GVA), at basic price</b>	<b>2,337,651</b>	<b>2,484,893</b>	<b>2,546,679</b>	<b>2,530,040</b>	<b>2,498,391</b>	<b>2,644,617</b>	<b>2,714,391</b>	<b>2,725,439</b>	<b>1,797,981</b>	<b>1,885,760</b>	<b>1,977,013</b>	<b>1,884,077</b>	<b>1,913,055</b>	<b>2,000,436</b>	<b>2,019,826</b>	<b>1,991,691</b>
(+) Taxes less Subsidies on Products	170,316	161,842	217,887	194,419	209,559	239,383	152,420	254,307	142,746	179,237	351,576	94,532	162,751	180,839	367,310	96,332
<b>Equals GDP, at market price</b>	<b>2,507,968</b>	<b>2,646,734</b>	<b>2,764,566</b>	<b>2,724,459</b>	<b>2,707,950</b>	<b>2,884,000</b>	<b>2,866,810</b>	<b>2,979,746</b>	<b>1,940,727</b>	<b>2,064,996</b>	<b>2,328,588</b>	<b>1,978,609</b>	<b>2,075,805</b>	<b>2,181,275</b>	<b>2,387,136</b>	<b>2,088,024</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Provisional.

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT**

**TABLE 2**

**Agricultural Production Indices**

2007 - 2010 = 100 (a)

Year	Overall Index (b)	Plantation	Tea	Rubber	Coconut	Paddy (c)	Other Field Crops (c)	Vegetable (c)	Livestock (d)	Fish
2013	121.9	99.4	109.1	97.2	88.7	123.6	129.6	135.1	132.1	153.7
2014	119.9	98.2	108.5	73.5	101.3	90.4	140.5	135.8	136.1	160.4
2015 (e)	127.6	97.6	105.6	66.0	107.9	128.9	144.6	136.1	147.2	155.9
2014		97.2	94.8	97.8	100.0					163.8
		113.2	128.1	84.1	101.3	119.6	172.0	159.7		146.4
		99.3	105.2	58.6	102.5					165.7
		97.4	105.9	53.5	97.8	61.2	108.9	111.8		165.6
2015 (e)		100.8	101.5	86.3	103.5					157.7
		109.7	120.1	64.0	108.3	153.9	173.0	162.2		149.3
		100.9	101.0	57.9	112.3					154.2
		96.2	96.1	55.9	106.2	103.9	115.4	107.6		162.5
2016 (e)		95.7	89.9	84.0	106.3					150.6
		102.3	105.9	58.7	109.3	154.3	167.8	150.4		136.2

(a) The average values used for the base values in the index was changed from the period 1997–2000 to 2007–2010.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Overall indices are available only on annual basis because of the seasonal nature of certain crops.

(c) Maha production index in the 2nd quarter and Yala production index in the 4th quarter.

(d) Computed only on annual basis due to data limitations.

(e) Revised

(f) Provisional

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT**

**TABLE 3**

**Production of Tea, Rubber and Coconut**

Period	Tea (mn kg)				Rubber (mn kg)				Coconut (mn nuts)				Total (a)	
	High Grown	Medium Grown	Low Grown	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Local Consumption	Desiccated Coconut	Coco-nut Oil	Other		
2013	75.8	56.1	208.1	340.0	62.8	20.2	47.4	130.4	1,826.0	227.7	349.2	142.8	2,513.3	
2014	78.9	49.2	210.0	338.0	48.5	15.3	34.8	98.6	1,829.8	392.7	318.1	305.8	2,870.0	
2015 (b)	76.9	49.7	202.4	329.0	44.4	11.1	33.1	88.6	1,873.8	325.9	396.3	437.8	3,047.0	
2014	2nd Qtr	25.6	15.6	58.6	99.8	14.6	3.9	9.7	28.1	457.4	103.9	84.7	72.0	718.1
	3rd Qtr	15.6	10.7	55.7	81.9	9.9	2.8	7.0	19.6	457.4	119.6	72.4	78.0	727.4
	4th Qtr	19.6	11.8	51.1	82.5	7.1	2.8	8.0	17.9	457.4	69.5	82.4	83.2	692.5
2015 (b)	1st Qtr	18.3	12.0	48.6	79.0	14.6	3.1	11.2	28.9	468.5	51.4	145.1	68.1	733.1
	2nd Qtr	24.6	15.2	53.1	92.9	10.7	3.0	7.8	21.5	468.5	61.8	155.0	70.4	755.7
	3rd Qtr	15.7	11.0	52.1	78.7	9.7	2.4	7.3	19.4	468.5	113.6	141.9	71.2	795.1
	4th Qtr	18.0	11.6	47.5	77.1	9.1	2.4	6.7	18.2	468.5	91.5	120.5	72.0	752.5
2016(c)	1st Qtr	16.2	10.6	43.2	70.0	14.1	4.5	9.6	28.2	468.2	90.5	87.5	121.4	778.8
2015 (b)	Jun	7.6	4.6	16.7	28.9	3.3	0.8	2.4	6.5	156.2	20.6	52.4	26.2	266.6
	Jul	5.1	3.6	17.0	25.8	3.3	0.8	2.5	6.6	156.2	36.1	49.0	23.9	265.1
	Aug	4.6	3.4	18.0	26.0	3.3	0.8	2.5	6.5	156.2	33.6	47.5	21.7	258.9
	Sep	5.9	3.9	17.0	26.9	3.1	0.8	2.3	6.3	156.2	43.9	45.4	25.7	271.1
	Oct	6.2	4.2	16.3	26.7	3.1	0.9	2.2	6.2	156.2	33.2	41.0	25.4	255.6
	Nov	5.9	3.7	15.6	25.2	3.0	0.8	2.2	6.0	156.2	29.2	39.8	23.3	248.4
	Dec	5.9	3.7	15.6	25.2	3.0	0.8	2.2	6.0	156.2	29.2	39.8	23.3	248.4
2016(c)	Jan	5.5	3.6	15.9	25.1	4.8	1.5	3.3	9.5	156.1	21.6	28.6	36.4	242.6
	Feb	5.4	3.5	14.0	22.9	4.6	1.5	3.2	9.3	156.1	30.4	28.9	39.0	265.5
	Mar	5.3	3.5	13.3	22.1	4.7	1.5	3.2	9.4	156.1	38.5	30.1	46.0	270.6
	Apr	6.2	4.4	15.9	26.5	4.3	1.2	3.0	8.5	156.1	25.7	32.7	40.1	254.6
	May	8.3	5.0	17.3	30.6	2.9	1.1	1.8	5.8	156.1	36.2	31.2	45.5	269.0
	Jun	4.9	3.9	16.6	25.4	2.7	1.0	1.7	5.4	156.1	37.5	29.1	44.3	266.9

(a) The monthly and quarterly figures do not add up to the annual total due to the adjustment for changes in Copra stocks and revision in the estimates of local consumption.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board  
Rubber Development Department  
Ministry of Plantation Industries  
(Coconut Sector)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT**

**TABLE 4**

**Paddy Production**

Year	Maha				Yala				Total			
	Gross Extent Sown (ha. '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha. '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per ha. (kg.)	Gross Extent Sown (ha. '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha. '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per ha. (kg.)	Gross Extent Sown (ha. '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha. '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per ha. (kg.)
2009	632	539	2,384	4,421	345	303	1,268	4,186	978	842	3,652	4,336
2010	646	574	2,630	4,583	419	376	1,671	4,444	1,065	950	4,301	4,527
2011	730	544	1,996	3,668	493	437	1,898	4,347	1,223	981	3,894	3,970
2012	702	611	2,717	4,444	365	272	1,129	4,145	1,067	883	3,846	4,353
2013	780	665	2,846	4,281	448	403	1,774	4,408	1,227	1,067	4,621	4,329
2014	651	521	2,236	4,222	313	272	1,145	4,204	964	793	3,381	4,264
2015	773	659	2,877	4,364	481	429	1,942	4,527	1,253	1,088	4,819	4,428
2016 (a)	755	668	2,884	4,317	430	370	1,597	4,319	1,185	1,038	4,481	4,318

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT**

**TABLE 5**

**Rainfall and Rainy Days**

Area	2013	2014	2015	2014 (a)		2015 (a)		2016 (b)			
				3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
<b>Rainfall (mm)</b>											
Anuradhapura	1,194	2,484	2,221	326	1,422	203	557	327	1,127	70	584
Bandarawela	1,559	1,808	2,015	189	964	292	571	263	890	159	256
Colombo	1,991	2,635	2,948	603	1,205	376	665	759	1,138	263	1,071
Hambantota	966	1,096	1,316	94	791	102	205	492	517	67	249
Katugastota	1,926	2,539	1,977	430	1,519	169	405	336	1,066	166	724
Nuwara Eliya	2,158	1,858	2,021	389	896	293	458	407	864	171	726
Ratnapura	3,576	4,711	3,462	1,441	1,535	284	887	910	1,285	422	1,424
Trincomalee	1,493	1,692	2,030	254	1,122	289	193	296	1,253	167	336
<b>No. of Rainy Days</b>											
Anuradhapura	93	138	131	22	67	18	37	17	59	14	30
Bandarawela	158	138	180	24	50	33	47	29	71	25	41
Colombo	167	211	209	60	74	29	60	52	68	20	54
Hambantota	110	108	118	25	49	11	33	33	41	8	29
Katugastota	171	220	192	67	77	23	53	50	66	17	55
Nuwara Eliya	196	225	207	70	72	25	55	62	65	22	52
Ratnapura	228	257	236	76	74	28	70	72	66	30	76
Trincomalee	82	124	110	23	58	27	13	11	59	14	8

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Meteorology

Selected Industrial Production Indicators

Period	Factory Industry Production Index (c)	Electricity Usage in Industry (GWh) (a) (d)			Domestic Sales of Furnace Oil in Industry ('000 mt) (e)	Selected Industrial Exports (US \$ mn) (f)	
		Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry			
2013	108.3	274.1	1,679.4	1,393.6	679.7	7,351.8	
2014 (a)	115.1	275.5	1,726.3	1,496.7	740.6	7,922.1	
2015 (b)	125.4	291.0	1,823.1	1,504.1	408.4	7,599.1	
2014 (a)	2nd Quarter	107.1	69.3	415.7	352.1	201.7	1,836.7
	3rd Quarter	120.3	71.6	449.5	397.9	153.6	2,045.0
	4th Quarter	120.9	66.1	443.8	392.5	105.0	2,022.2
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	122.7	66.9	436.2	363.1	80.1	2,123.6
	2nd Quarter	120.5	70.7	444.2	361.0	79.3	1,806.7
	3rd Quarter	131.3	78.0	473.0	394.6	176.2	1,854.0
	4th Quarter	127.1	75.4	469.7	385.4	72.8	1,817.3
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	122.5	79.0	464.3	390.3	146.2	2,080.2
2015 (b)	May	122.4	22.0	150.3	118.2	13.6	636.0
	June	123.8	24.4	157.9	128.9	48.3	665.5
	July	133.0	25.7	165.0	133.8	56.1	642.3
	August	126.7	26.3	150.5	133.1	62.5	593.0
	September	134.2	26.0	157.5	127.8	57.6	618.7
	October	131.2	25.6	159.9	129.8	38.8	608.1
	November	124.3	25.5	155.3	129.5	14.6	615.4
	December	125.8	24.3	154.5	126.1	19.3	593.8
2016 (b)	January	117.1	25.0	151.7	133.6	39.2	683.9
	February	116.3	26.6	153.7	125.0	61.4	682.9
	March	134.0	27.4	158.9	131.7	45.6	713.3
	April	102.6	27.9	141.2	120.4	39.5	526.0
	May	119.9	26.3	171.7	124.1	36.7	587.3

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the monthly factory industry production survey and classified in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4. (2010 = 100)

(d) (1) Includes manufacturing and export processing industries. Small industry is defined as those units having supply of electricity at 400/230 volts and contract demand is less than 42 kVA, medium industry as supply of electricity at 400/230 volts and contract demand is equal or more than 42 kVA and large industry as supply of electricity at 11 kVA and above.

(2) Figures include electricity consumption of hotels.

(e) Sales other than to Ceylon Electricity Board.

(f) Excluding petroleum exports.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ceylon Electricity Board  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Sri Lanka Customs

## PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT

TABLE 7

Factory Industry Production Index of Major Industry Divisions<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Overall Index (FIPI)	Food Products	Beverages	Tobacco Products	Wearing Apparel	Refined Petroleum Products	Chemical and Chemical Products	Rubber and Plastic Products	Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	Basic Metal Products	Fabricated Metal Products
2013	108.3	105.3	102.4	96.7	124.9	83.4	74.1	118.2	103.2	102.4	111.2
2014 (b)	115.1	103.4	111.8	87.6	149.5	86.0	82.2	134.2	102.9	112.9	97.1
2015 (c)	125.4	107.3	123.1	95.4	173.4	82.6	88.3	131.3	118.5	115.0	109.8
2014 (b) 2nd Quarter	107.1	100.2	109.6	83.5	135.1	80.3	80.1	122.2	86.7	107.3	94.5
3rd Quarter	120.3	106.4	113.7	91.0	158.7	78.9	84.4	141.1	112.2	129.8	97.1
4th Quarter	120.9	107.7	113.3	89.7	164.0	88.6	87.1	138.4	104.3	106.2	98.8
2015 (c) 1st Quarter	122.7	103.8	128.7	96.5	173.3	58.5	78.4	131.7	114.4	108.9	94.6
2nd Quarter	120.5	100.5	121.9	99.2	164.2	76.1	87.1	125.6	106.4	101.4	136.9
3rd Quarter	131.3	110.8	124.7	101.6	181.7	106.0	89.6	134.8	130.1	123.1	103.3
4th Quarter	127.1	114.2	117.2	84.2	174.5	89.8	98.3	133.1	123.0	126.4	104.2
2016 (c) 1st Quarter	122.5	105.6	122.5	93.6	169.6	96.4	55.0	136.7	132.5	157.6	73.9
2015 (c) May	122.4	103.3	121.8	96.2	168.2	87.0	94.5	138.4	114.8	94.9	74.5
June	123.8	103.0	119.6	101.8	166.6	101.0	95.2	141.2	117.4	103.6	88.6
July	133.0	112.4	123.8	106.5	187.1	108.2	78.5	146.2	129.1	122.3	81.2
August	126.7	106.3	117.0	97.0	170.1	108.9	82.2	133.8	130.2	112.9	126.4
September	134.2	113.8	133.4	101.2	188.0	101.0	108.0	124.6	130.9	134.2	102.2
October	131.2	117.9	130.9	93.4	175.5	102.0	94.8	131.3	131.4	138.8	100.9
November	124.3	114.5	117.1	69.6	172.2	98.1	87.1	137.2	115.8	132.8	90.5
December	125.8	110.2	103.6	89.7	175.7	69.3	112.8	130.9	121.9	107.5	121.3
2016 (c) January	117.1	102.9	106.6	88.1	165.6	103.8	38.5	132.9	132.5	164.4	56.5
February	116.3	99.1	109.8	91.4	167.9	90.2	38.9	128.3	125.9	136.6	71.4
March	134.0	114.6	151.0	101.1	175.3	95.1	87.5	148.9	139.2	171.8	93.9
April	102.6	88.5	111.5	85.7	147.7	64.3	64.0	94.3	107.8	134.1	46.3
May	119.9	97.8	99.6	107.5	169.7	81.9	79.3	137.6	120.9	155.7	66.5

(a) Based on the monthly factory industry production survey and classified in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

**PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT**

**TABLE 8**

**Investments, Exports and Employment in BOI Enterprises<sup>(a)(b)</sup>**

Period	No. of Units		Foreign Envisaged Investment (Rs. mn)		Total Envisaged Investment (Rs. mn)		No. of Units in Commercial Operation as at end of the period	Export Earnings (FOB) (Rs. mn.)	Actual Local Employment (No.) as at end of Year
	Approvals	Agreements	Approvals	Agreements	Approvals	Agreements			
2013	164	135	282,359	317,728	495,205	446,294	2,060	823,180	483,470
2014 (c)	166	144	98,781	98,579	268,928	253,555	2,110	810,848	484,675
2015 (d)	192	134	182,288	94,496	396,756	220,733	2,203	896,899	490,675
2014 (c) 2nd Quarter	45	38	49,882	40,408	128,739	104,361	2,140	183,471	n.a.
3rd Quarter	53	37	14,289	24,430	47,989	48,258	2,293	242,665	n.a.
4th Quarter	28	31	14,000	9,149	23,977	23,838	2,110	238,795	n.a.
2015 (d) 1st Quarter	35	31	5,288	5,854	24,520	21,416	2,146	195,422	n.a.
2nd Quarter	25	21	51,217	6,680	75,632	21,047	2,166	223,629	n.a.
3rd Quarter	48	33	62,328	61,969	116,139	88,592	2,181	238,216	n.a.
4th Quarter	84	49	63,455	19,994	180,464	89,678	2,203	239,632	n.a.
2016 (d) 1st Quarter	66	46	19,510	4,245	90,917	42,273	2,223	281,597	n.a.
2015 (d) March	10	14	855	836	7,638	9,151	2,146	86,691	n.a.
April	6	5	2,588	925	3,999	2,018	2,136	61,395	n.a.
May	13	10	4,034	2,970	22,922	6,109	2,165	79,652	n.a.
June	6	6	44,594	2,785	48,711	12,920	2,166	82,582	n.a.
July	20	6	15,764	58,496	35,385	59,472	2,174	81,021	n.a.
August	17	17	33,156	2,490	48,017	19,858	2,179	76,482	n.a.
September	11	10	13,408	983	32,738	9,263	2,181	80,713	n.a.
October	20	12	22,679	13,109	57,835	45,091	2,199	79,217	n.a.
November	41	18	27,847	4,345	75,795	28,686	2,198	79,340	n.a.
December	23	19	12,930	2,539	46,834	15,901	2,203	81,075	n.a.
2016 (d) January	24	13	12,322	1,165	50,107	11,652	2,211	91,381	n.a.
February	17	8	2,837	268	14,530	6,999	2,221	93,947	n.a.
March	25	25	4,351	2,812	26,280	23,622	2,223	96,268	n.a.

(a) Projects approved under Section 17 of the BOI Law.

(b) Includes expanded projects.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

## COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 9

## Telecommunication Services

Period	Wireline Telephones in Services	Fixed Access CDMA & Wireless Local Loop Phones	Telephone Density - Fixed lines (Telephones per 100 persons)	Cellular Mobile Telephones	Telephone Density - including Cellular (Telephones per 100 persons)	Internet Connections (a)	Public Payphone Booths	
2013	1,062,065	1,644,722	13.15	20,315,150	111.87	2,009,456	6,773	
2014	1,123,126	1,586,722	13.05	22,123,000	119.56	3,396,295	6,642	
2015 (b)	1,128,291	1,472,905	12.41	24,384,544	128.71	4,090,920	5,809	
2014	2nd Quarter	1,091,627	1,603,899	12.98	21,012,025	114.14	2,788,119	6,128
	3rd Quarter	1,117,626	1,594,091	13.06	21,727,589	117.66	2,980,467	6,128
	4th Quarter	1,123,126	1,586,722	13.05	22,123,000	119.56	3,396,295	6,642
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	1,123,326	1,586,225	12.92	22,720,142	121.29	3,586,475	6,275
	2nd Quarter	1,125,486	1,551,209	12.77	23,380,756	124.28	3,799,205	6,148
	3rd Quarter	1,127,774	1,516,592	12.61	23,771,580	125.99	4,004,911	5,955
	4th Quarter	1,128,291	1,472,905	12.41	24,384,544	128.71	4,090,920	5,809
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	1,139,794	1,464,428	12.30	24,568,745	128.32	4,202,247	5,705
	2nd Quarter	1,152,561	1,444,736	12.27	24,695,535	128.89	4,232,291	5,705

(a) Including mobile internet connections (b) Provisional

Source : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

## COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 10

## Electricity Generation and Petroleum Imports

Period	Electricity						Petroleum				LPG Local Production (MT)		
	Installed Capacity (MW)	Units Generated (Gwh)					Crude Oil Imports (MT)	Refined Products Imports (MT)					
		Hydro (a)	Fuel Oil	Coal	NCRE (b)	Total		Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene		Avtur	
2013	3,362	5,990	3,260	1,469	1,179	11,898	1,743,490	624,957	1,312,917	-	-	22,160	
2014	3,932	3,632	4,305	3,202	1,217	12,357	1,823,987	652,785	1,568,615	-	-	28,116	
2015 (c)	3,847	4,904	2,276	4,443	1,466	13,090	1,762,682	876,906	1,328,900	-	-	9,649	
2014	3rd Qtr	4,029	974	863	401	3,187	462,321	234,868	495,640	-	-	5,897	
	4th Qtr	3,932	1,536	274	881	3,106	448,654	112,811	242,819	-	-	7,984	
2015 (c)	1st Qtr	3,937	1,167	405	1,305	237	368,884	204,823	326,959	-	-	4,242	
	2nd Qtr	3,839	1,184	348	1,355	375	355,195	238,313	415,302	-	-	2,183	
	3rd Qtr	3,785	828	1,222	923	428	471,669	199,178	252,931	-	-	1,676	
	4th Qtr	3,847	1,725	301	861	426	566,934	234,592	333,708	-	-	1,548	
2016 (c)	1st Qtr	3,850	1,047	1,075	1,134	182	3,438	371,803	211,964	333,200	-	-	1,870
	2nd Qtr	3,963	1,033	907	1,160	384	3,485	456,261	323,772	471,141	-	-	2,210
2015 (c)	June	3,839	324	257	378	143	1,103	171,258	66,974	146,680	-	-	736
	July	3,780	281	350	373	155	1,159	95,898	66,992	57,638	-	-	588
	August	3,783	275	438	294	136	1,143	188,185	56,386	59,515	-	-	602
	September	3,785	271	434	255	137	1,099	187,586	75,800	135,778	-	-	486
	October	3,845	443	203	329	149	1,125	190,511	77,411	129,322	-	-	490
	November	3,847	624	21	282	148	1,076	94,875	100,267	106,971	-	-	630
	December	3,847	658	78	249	129	1,113	281,548	56,915	97,415	-	-	428
2016 (c)	January	3,848	415	244	394	88	1,141	185,296	63,247	109,134	-	-	621
	February	3,850	336	354	338	54	1,082	91,899	72,534	99,401	-	-	592
	March	3,850	296	477	402	39	1,214	94,608	76,183	124,665	-	-	657
	April	3,954	233	458	397	55	1,143	90,429	61,783	190,423	-	-	737
	May	3,954	346	287	375	159	1,168	89,321	86,312	164,655	-	-	812
	June	3,963	454	162	388	170	1,174	276,511	175,677	116,063	-	-	661

(a) Excluding mini hydro power plants

(b) Refers to Non-Conventional Renewable Energy including mini hydro

(c) Provisional

Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC

Passenger Transportation and Port Operations

Period	Sri Lanka Transport Board		Sri Lanka Railways			No. of Ship Arrivals	Port Services (a)				Total Cargo		
	Operated kms.'000	Passenger kms.'000	Operated kms.'000	Passenger kms.'000	Cargo Tonnes kms.'000		Container Throughput (TEUs)				Discharged MT '000	Loaded MT '000	
							Domestic (Imp.+ Exp.)	Trans-shipment	Re-stowing	Total			
2013	343,700	12,201,484	10,924	6,257,376	132,976	3,976	1,031,977	3,208,117	66,112	4,306,206	40,019	26,224	
2014	371,236	12,717,358	11,075	6,841,966	130,431	4,264	1,126,985	3,699,710	81,220	4,907,915	44,870	29,540	
2015 (b)	440,403	15,210,316	11,797	7,407,386	130,022	4,728	1,217,971	3,888,321	79,175	5,185,467	46,654	30,925	
2014	3rd Quarter	94,879	3,263,837	2,881	1,829,878	35,498	1,110	296,027	988,331	26,474	1,310,832	12,051	7,900
	4th Quarter	103,609	3,369,071	2,810	1,801,120	28,366	1,109	303,229	920,592	18,215	1,242,036	11,413	7,314
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	102,877	3,529,289	2,903	1,763,612	32,201	1,139	304,877	935,304	15,213	1,255,394	11,019	7,459
	2nd Quarter	107,871	3,706,423	2,940	1,740,942	32,699	1,176	281,636	947,571	20,259	1,249,466	11,276	7,561
	3rd Quarter	114,226	3,967,527	3,002	1,855,462	35,623	1,213	316,665	1,044,877	21,783	1,383,325	12,310	8,235
	4th Quarter	115,428	4,007,077	2,952	2,047,370	29,499	1,200	314,793	960,569	21,920	1,297,282	12,050	7,670
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	113,251	3,968,644	2,968 (c)	1,853,981	35,512	1,258	323,680	1,062,103	14,177	1,399,960	12,614	8,417
	2nd Qtr	109,727	3,811,739	3,116 (c)	1,723,072	31,826 (c)	1,220	305,494	1,061,676	18,634	1,385,804	12,717	8,418
2015 (b)	June	36,704	1,245,648	980	579,034	11,132	390	97,802	323,909	4,277	425,988	3,854	2,626
	July	38,837	1,314,789	1,010	603,693	10,922	403	104,320	351,908	6,941	463,169	4,129	2,763
	August	37,481	1,330,701	1,002	658,967	11,550	416	105,803	356,713	7,817	470,333	4,048	2,794
	September	37,908	1,322,037	991	592,802	13,151	394	106,542	336,256	7,025	449,823	4,133	2,678
	October	38,951	1,329,339	1,006	662,153	10,851	411	101,363	327,339	7,448	436,150	4,074	2,587
	November	37,506	1,280,343	949	671,271	8,157	396	103,395	307,937	6,985	418,317	3,792	2,474
	December	38,971	1,397,395	997	713,946	10,490	393	110,035	325,293	7,487	442,815	4,184	2,608
2016 (b)	January	38,624	1,354,907	1,007	628,053	12,009	427	107,008	347,758	4,338	459,104	4,322	2,765
	February	35,944	1,273,657	971 (c)	603,169	11,136	403	104,452	331,195	3,930	439,577	3,889	2,626
	March	38,683	1,340,079	1,066 (c)	622,760	12,367	428	112,220	383,150	5,909	501,279	4,402	3,026
	April	35,426	1,272,083	1,005 (c)	590,731	10,187 (c)	401	91,791	336,308	5,892	433,991	4,025	2,660
	May	37,107	1,248,257	1,072 (c)	553,097	9,784 (c)	410	102,302	362,597	6,228	471,127	4,315	2,840
	June	37,194	1,291,398	1,039 (c)	579,244	11,854 (c)	409	111,401	362,771	6,514	480,686	4,377	2,917

(a) Ports of Colombo, Galle, Trincomalee and Magam Ruhunupura Mahinda Rajapaksa Port and South Asia Gateway Terminals Ltd.

(b) Provisional

(c) Estimates

Sources : National Transport Commission  
Sri Lanka Transport Board  
Sri Lanka Railways  
Sri Lanka Ports Authority

TEUs = Twenty-foot Equivalent Container Units

## COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 12

## New Registration of Motor Vehicles

Period	Passenger Transport					Goods Transport		Land Vehicles			Other Vehicles	Total	
	Buses	Motor Cars	Three Wheelers	Duel Purposes	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Others	Tractors	Hand Tractors	Other Land Vehicles			
2013	1,805	28,380	83,673	4,405	169,280	4,525	591	3,437	7,335	2,266	20,954	326,651	
2014	3,851	38,780	79,038	3,454	272,885	3,851	462	2,003	5,067	2,012	18,153	429,556	
2015 (a)	4,140	105,628	129,547	12,557	370,889	5,356	572	4,299	5,678	2,128	28,113	668,907	
2014	3rd Quarter	989	11,211	21,133	769	63,909	1,031	117	496	937	569	5,134	106,295
	4th Quarter	1,820	13,798	21,836	1,289	111,995	1,128	134	818	1,715	571	4,902	160,006
2015 (a)	1st Quarter	1,532	18,540	28,589	2,825	97,768	1,154	152	484	1,188	518	6,031	158,781
	2nd Quarter	724	21,155	33,292	3,149	85,465	1,589	118	1,077	1,367	476	6,962	155,374
	3rd Quarter	1,008	35,271	35,106	3,891	90,458	1,332	151	932	1,197	584	7,547	177,477
	4th Quarter	876	30,662	32,560	2,692	97,198	1,281	151	1,806	1,926	550	7,573	177,275
2016 (a)	1st Quarter	700	10,963	10,397	1,230	74,580	1,149	131	925	1,380	887	4,614	106,956
	2nd Quarter	638	12,440	17,169	1,054	86,642	994	202	1,300	1,120	806	5,938	128,303
2015 (a)	June	256	8,469	11,509	1,162	30,998	381	52	294	606	193	2,700	56,620
	July	326	10,452	12,338	1,226	33,372	443	38	226	567	210	2,641	61,839
	August	345	9,802	10,372	1,249	26,559	401	52	282	346	185	2,221	51,814
	September	337	15,017	12,396	1,416	30,527	488	61	424	284	189	2,685	63,824
	October	271	11,679	8,299	1,173	32,194	438	34	654	574	161	2,019	57,496
	November	316	10,894	13,208	909	32,400	405	48	736	588	147	2,772	62,423
	December	289	8,089	11,053	610	32,604	438	69	416	764	242	2,782	57,356
2016 (a)	January	236	3,480	3,405	426	22,225	345	32	298	584	295	1,475	32,801
	February	242	3,480	2,939	359	21,823	358	29	256	400	331	1,486	31,703
	March	222	4,003	4,053	445	30,532	446	70	371	396	261	1,653	42,452
	April	171	4,337	4,158	358	24,426	277	41	410	308	193	1,546	36,225
	May	243	4,518	5,798	326	32,707	294	61	497	438	257	1,962	47,101
	June	224	3,585	7,213	370	29,509	423	100	393	374	356	2,430	44,977

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 13

Greater Colombo Housing Approval Index<sup>(a)</sup>

(1995 = 100)

Period	No. of Housing Approvals				Housing Approval Index				Other Building Approvals		All Buildings	
	< 1,000 sq. ft.	1,000–2,000 sq. ft.	> 2,000 sq. ft.	Total	< 1,000 sq. ft.	1,000–2,000 sq. ft.	> 2,000 sq. ft.	All	No.	Index	No.	Index
2013	1,190	4,083	5,562	10,835	34.4	99.8	179.4	101.7	1,422	72.1	12,257	97.1
2014	1,101	4,458	6,233	11,792	31.8	108.9	201.0	110.7	1,685	85.4	13,477	106.7
2015	1,236	4,781	7,332	13,349	35.7	116.8	236.4	125.3	1,677	85.0	15,026	119.0
2013												
1st Quarter	299	960	1,400	2,659	38.2	98.4	186.9	106.0	393	78.8	3,052	101.5
2nd Quarter	260	1,002	1,252	2,514	33.2	102.7	167.2	100.2	314	62.9	2,828	94.0
3rd Quarter	294	1,080	1,531	2,905	37.5	110.7	204.4	115.8	385	77.2	3,290	109.4
4th Quarter	337	1,041	1,379	2,757	43.0	106.7	184.1	109.9	330	66.1	3,087	102.7
2014												
1st Quarter	296	1,102	1,371	2,769	37.8	112.9	183.0	110.4	386	77.4	3,155	104.9
2nd Quarter	244	986	1,441	2,671	31.2	101.0	192.4	106.5	361	72.3	3,032	100.8
3rd Quarter	282	1,232	1,810	3,324	36.0	126.2	241.7	132.5	507	101.6	3,831	127.4
4th Quarter	279	1,138	1,611	3,028	35.6	116.6	215.1	120.7	431	86.4	3,459	115.0
2015												
1st Quarter	277	1,123	1,560	2,960	35.4	115.1	208.3	118.0	440	88.2	3,400	113.1
2nd Quarter	276	1,126	1,724	3,126	35.2	115.4	230.2	124.6	390	78.2	3,516	116.9
3rd Quarter	399	1,331	2,122	3,852	51.0	136.4	283.3	153.6	437	87.6	4,289	142.6
4th Quarter	284	1,201	1,926	3,411	36.3	123.1	257.1	136.0	410	82.2	3,821	127.1

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes 5 Municipal Councils (Colombo, Dehiwala-Mount Lavinia, Sri Jayawardenepura, Moratuwa and Kaduwela), 7 Urban Councils (Wattala-Mabole, Peliyagoda, Panadura, Horana, Kesbewa, Maharagama and Boralesgamuwa) and 8 Pradesheeya Sabhas (Homagama, Kotikawatta-Mulleriyawa, Kelaniya, Attanagalla, Wattala-Mabole, Horana, Panadura and Mahara).

Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)<sup>(a)</sup>

Base 2006/07 = 100

Period (b)		Commodities and Weights										
		All Items	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Weights		(100%)	(41.0%)	(3.1%)	(23.7%)	(3.6%)	(3.2%)	(12.3%)	(4.8%)	(1.5%)	(3.9%)	(2.9%)
2013	Average	174.2	195.2	170.8	151.0	148.5	251.7	190.2	90.3	150.4	142.6	142.2
2014	"	179.9	202.5	171.4	152.7	151.9	273.1	198.9	93.9	153.8	143.3	146.8
2015	"	181.5	212.4	195.3	138.2	164.4	311.4	182.9	94.0	161.6	148.1	154.2
2014	3rd Quarter	182.5	206.7	171.5	155.9	152.0	273.0	199.4	93.9	153.8	143.3	147.7
	4th Quarter	179.5	207.6	172.4	142.4	153.6	273.7	197.1	94.0	154.2	143.4	148.7
2015	1st Quarter	180.1	213.5	176.6	137.7	156.0	288.8	185.1	94.0	155.2	143.8	151.5
	2nd Quarter	180.0	208.9	195.6	139.2	165.4	318.9	180.0	94.0	157.0	143.8	154.1
	3rd Quarter	182.0	211.3	205.0	138.7	168.0	318.9	183.2	94.0	166.8	150.7	155.3
	4th Quarter	184.0	216.0	204.2	137.3	168.3	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.8
2016	1st Quarter	183.5	214.9	204.5	137.8	168.5	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	156.4
	2nd Quarter	188.4	221.9	206.8	138.0	170.3	344.8	186.8	104.4	167.5	154.2	159.5
2015	June	181.6	212.4	200.3	139.2	165.9	318.9	180.0	94.0	159.9	143.8	154.5
	July	182.8	213.9	204.4	139.1	167.7	318.9	183.2	94.0	166.5	143.8	154.5
	August	181.9	210.7	205.3	138.5	168.1	318.9	183.2	94.0	166.5	154.2	155.7
	September	181.4	209.4	205.4	138.5	168.2	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.7
	October	182.1	211.1	204.4	135.8	168.2	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.7
	November	184.7	217.5	203.9	138.6	168.2	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.9
	December	185.2	219.3	204.3	137.5	168.6	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.9
2016	January	184.9	218.1	207.3	137.9	168.6	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.9
	February	183.8	215.8	203.3	137.9	168.4	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	156.6
	March	181.7	210.9	202.9	137.5	168.5	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	156.6
	April	184.1	215.6	201.5	137.5	169.3	318.9	186.8	94.0	167.5	154.2	159.0
	May	188.5	220.4	209.8	138.1	170.4	357.7	186.8	109.3	167.5	154.2	159.0
	June	192.5	229.8	209.1	138.5	171.1	357.7	186.8	109.8	167.5	154.2	160.5

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

- (a) The index was based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2006/07.  
The weights are based on the consumption pattern of the urban households within the Colombo district.  
The total basket value (at 2006/07 prices) was Rs. 27,972.11
- (b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly indices.

National Consumer Price Index (NCPI)<sup>(a)</sup>

Base 2013 = 100

Period (b)		Commodities and Weights												
		All Items	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Weights		(100%)	(44.0%)	(2.3%)	(3.4%)	(18.0%)	(3.3%)	(4.1%)	(9.8%)	(2.3%)	(1.6%)	(2.8%)	(3.9%)	(4.5%)
2014	Average	105.5	105.2	110.5	103.2	110.1	103.6	105.4	102.7	103.7	101.5	104.1	104.2	101.5
2015	"	109.5	110.7	129.8	110.5	114.7	108.7	114.8	92.8	103.8	106.4	112.3	104.8	103.8
2014	3rd Quarter	106.6	106.9	110.4	103.8	111.1	103.9	106.2	103.3	103.7	101.8	104.3	104.4	102.4
	4th Quarter	107.2	109.8	119.9	104.3	106.9	104.6	106.9	101.3	103.8	101.7	105.1	105.1	100.6
2015	1st Quarter	109.8	112.9	124.1	105.1	114.8	105.8	112.0	93.1	103.8	104.2	111.0	105.4	101.1
	2nd Quarter	108.0	108.4	124.6	111.4	114.7	108.5	114.1	90.9	103.8	104.7	111.2	104.7	102.6
	3rd Quarter	108.6	108.3	130.7	112.4	114.7	109.6	116.0	92.8	103.8	108.1	112.5	104.2	103.2
	4th Quarter	111.5	113.2	139.8	112.9	114.5	110.6	116.9	94.5	103.8	108.8	114.5	104.7	108.3
2016	1st Quarter	110.9	111.2	144.2	113.2	114.4	111.7	117.1	95.0	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.8	111.7
	2nd Quarter	113.8	114.6	154.5	114.0	114.7	112.6	127.9	96.9	115.4	109.3	114.6	105.8	113.0
2015	June	109.1	110.6	124.7	112.4	114.8	108.5	114.1	91.0	103.8	105.0	111.2	104.7	102.7
	July	108.9	109.7	125.4	112.5	114.7	108.9	114.7	92.7	103.8	106.7	111.2	104.0	103.0
	August	108.4	107.9	131.6	112.5	114.6	109.9	116.7	92.8	103.8	108.8	112.3	104.3	103.2
	September	108.4	107.4	135.1	112.3	114.7	110.1	116.7	92.8	103.8	108.8	114.1	104.4	103.3
	October	109.2	108.9	138.9	112.6	114.7	110.1	116.7	92.8	103.8	108.8	114.4	104.7	103.3
	November	112.0	114.2	137.9	113.2	114.6	110.3	117.0	95.0	103.8	108.8	114.4	104.7	110.8
	December	113.2	116.5	142.7	113.0	114.2	111.5	117.0	95.6	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.8	110.8
2016	January	112.0	113.8	143.0	113.7	114.2	111.5	117.0	95.1	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.8	110.8
	February	110.8	110.8	143.2	112.9	114.6	111.9	117.1	95.0	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.8	112.1
	March	110.0	108.9	146.5	112.9	114.5	111.8	117.1	95.0	103.8	108.8	114.6	104.9	112.1
	April	111.6	111.3	157.8	113.5	114.6	112.3	117.1	96.9	103.8	108.8	114.6	105.0	112.2
	May	113.7	113.6	154.0	113.9	114.7	112.6	133.3	96.9	121.2	109.5	114.6	105.1	113.1
	June	116.1	119.0	151.7	114.6	114.9	112.9	133.3	96.9	121.3	109.5	114.6	107.3	113.7

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) The Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) released a new consumer price index on November 23, 2015. Since 1953, the Colombo Consumer's Price Indices which were rebased in 2002 and 2006/07 periods served as the official consumer price index in Sri Lanka. The Colombo Consumer's Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07=100) covered only the behavior of prices observed in the Colombo urban areas. The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013=100), is computed covering all provinces in the country.

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly indices.

## PRICES AND WAGES

## TABLE 16

## Wholesale Price Index

1974 = 100

Period (a)		COMMODITY - WISE														SECTOR - WISE					
		All Items	Food	Alcoholic Drinks	Textile & Footwear	Paper Products	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Petroleum Products	Non-metallic Products	Metal Products	Transport Equipment	Electrical Appliances & Supplies	Machinery	Fuel & Light	Miscellaneous	No. I			No. II		
																Domestic	Imports	Exports	Consumer	Intermediate	Investment
Weights		(100.0)	(67.8)	(2.9)	(4.0)	(1.4)	(5.2)	(6.4)	(1.8)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.3)	(1.8)	(4.8)	(50.3)	(27.2)	(22.5)	(75.3)	(20.5)	(4.2)
2013	Average	4,867.9	4,448.5	6,779.1	1,063.7	1,333.5	1,731.0	10,374.7	11,473.3	1,639.9	3,388.1	1,656.0	1,575.5	6,398.6	9,279.6	3,381.8	4,732.2	8,350.0	4,563.2	5,803.2	5,763.9
2014	"	5,022.1	4,768.0	7,173.9	1,068.5	1,360.0	1,767.0	10,037.0	11,861.6	1,639.3	3,477.6	1,593.1	1,581.8	6,904.3	7,801.3	3,611.4	4,516.5	8,782.4	4,876.8	5,370.3	5,928.5
2015 (b)	"	5,072.7	5,090.1	7,931.4	1,078.6	1,352.2	1,790.4	7,074.5	12,688.6	1,564.4	3,423.5	1,575.9	1,538.5	7,336.3	7,356.5	3,954.2	3,731.3	9,190.6	5,224.2	4,276.8	6,251.0
2014	3rd Quarter	5,011.5	4,755.8	7,016.1	1,066.8	1,360.6	1,781.2	10,219.8	11,931.9	1,639.3	3,495.5	1,575.5	1,583.0	6,973.3	7,536.4	3,704.1	4,512.6	8,533.2	4,862.5	5,365.1	5,959.1
	4th Quarter	5,054.6	4,897.6	7,616.4	1,073.7	1,360.6	1,784.6	9,145.5	12,036.0	1,636.3	3,495.0	1,575.9	1,589.7	6,730.5	7,552.2	3,782.9	4,174.1	8,957.7	5,017.3	4,997.7	6,005.2
2015	1st Quarter	5,070.5	5,079.3	7,728.2	1,073.7	1,369.8	1,789.9	7,286.4	12,064.8	1,593.5	3,497.0	1,575.9	1,580.7	6,799.7	7,702.6	3,904.7	3,740.9	9,279.5	5,187.2	4,451.6	6,005.1
	2nd Quarter	5,025.2	5,058.6	7,741.5	1,073.7	1,369.8	1,790.3	7,003.8	12,250.0	1,572.1	3,433.2	1,575.9	1,579.3	7,323.6	7,169.5	3,866.8	3,677.3	9,239.7	5,187.8	4,213.4	6,078.9
	3rd Quarter	5,002.0	4,998.7	7,759.1	1,073.7	1,341.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	12,999.6	1,551.2	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,491.6	7,330.4	7,285.5	3,897.3	3,768.3	8,958.7	5,137.5	4,226.6	6,365.8
	4th Quarter	5,193.3	5,223.6	8,496.8	1,093.3	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	13,440.1	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,502.3	7,891.7	7,268.3	4,147.9	3,738.7	9,284.4	5,384.1	4,215.6	6,554.3
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	5,187.4	5,186.8	8,663.5	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,223.6	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,131.1	7,175.9	4,151.8	3,749.7	9,236.1	5,366.2	4,184.0	6,889.3
	2nd Quarter	5,327.9	5,306.8	8,718.0	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,922.9	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,515.6	8,248.6	8,075.0	4,429.3	3,697.5	9,303.6	5,483.5	4,377.3	7,189.4
2015 (b)	June	5,005.6	5,049.2	7,760.7	1,073.7	1,369.8	1,790.7	7,003.8	12,333.4	1,572.1	3,433.2	1,575.9	1,576.3	7,266.6	6,871.3	3,920.4	3,710.3	8,993.1	5,175.3	4,156.7	6,113.8
	July	5,028.8	5,063.2	7,770.4	1,073.7	1,369.8	1,790.7	7,003.8	12,973.1	1,572.1	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,491.6	6,912.1	7,079.3	3,896.0	3,742.4	9,112.0	5,182.1	4,195.1	6,359.1
	August	4,924.8	4,898.4	7,768.5	1,073.7	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	12,973.1	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,491.6	6,880.8	7,273.1	3,836.6	3,670.3	8,870.1	5,035.9	4,226.3	6,352.2
	September	5,052.4	5,034.6	7,738.2	1,073.7	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	13,052.5	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,491.6	8,198.2	7,504.1	3,959.4	3,892.2	8,894.1	5,194.7	4,258.3	6,386.0
	October	5,121.9	5,133.3	8,235.9	1,073.7	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	13,052.5	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,491.6	7,742.5	7,432.3	4,006.3	3,824.8	9,179.6	5,288.1	4,254.5	6,386.0
	November	5,202.4	5,245.1	8,644.6	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	13,268.7	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	7,931.6	7,104.8	4,189.7	3,678.7	9,304.0	5,416.6	4,155.2	6,483.0
	December	5,255.5	5,292.5	8,610.0	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	13,999.0	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,001.1	7,267.7	4,247.7	3,712.5	9,369.5	5,447.6	4,237.1	6,793.8
2016 (b)	January	5,219.2	5,232.9	8,627.2	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,102.6	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,203.0	7,229.4	4,223.8	3,723.6	9,248.4	5,407.2	4,199.4	6,837.9
	February	5,162.9	5,167.2	8,673.2	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,102.6	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,053.3	7,011.1	4,130.0	3,717.6	9,214.8	5,351.1	4,130.7	6,837.9
	March	5,179.9	5,160.4	8,690.2	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,465.5	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,136.9	7,287.0	4,101.5	3,807.9	9,245.1	5,340.3	4,221.9	6,992.3
	April	5,296.9	5,287.3	8,710.1	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,719.5	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,507.6	8,020.6	7,870.0	4,305.0	3,697.4	9,443.5	5,462.7	4,320.6	7,100.3
	May	5,338.3	5,323.7	8,695.8	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	14,719.5	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,519.5	8,564.6	8,021.0	4,440.1	3,701.9	9,320.2	5,501.9	4,377.6	7,104.1
	June	5,348.5	5,309.3	8,748.0	1,103.1	1,327.7	1,790.6	7,003.8	15,329.7	1,540.8	3,382.0	1,575.9	1,519.5	8,160.5	8,334.1	4,542.8	3,693.2	9,147.1	5,485.9	4,433.7	7,363.8

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 17

Wholesale Prices of Selected Food Items at Pettah Market

		Rs. per kg											
Period (a)		Samba Rice	Kekulu Rice	Beans	Cabbages	Tomatoes	Pumpkins	Red Onions	Big Onions	Potatoes (Nuwara-Eliya)	Dried Chillies	Coconut (per nut)	Kelawalla Fish
2013	Average	66.49	52.36	107.15	64.16	67.83	37.49	147.40	74.89	96.81	177.00	37.66	385.93
2014	"	78.17	67.18	111.38	60.96	89.40	37.46	79.10	64.58	104.25	192.74	38.53	434.46
2015 (b)	"	83.11	66.48	159.29	79.35	89.07	49.88	102.22	76.64	107.10	246.99	41.30	454.54
2014	3rd Quarter	78.00	69.33	85.00	79.67	68.83	34.17	63.13	71.43	105.80	195.17	34.80	481.00
	4th Quarter	88.83	82.37	161.50	72.00	133.50	35.50	97.67	85.60	109.67	215.63	42.27	426.83
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	81.92	77.10	195.83	103.75	136.68	95.83	75.60	61.07	97.29	217.53	46.29	407.50
	2nd Quarter	82.00	67.84	126.67	57.50	47.08	27.50	96.04	74.37	101.75	218.25	43.92	504.17
	3rd Quarter	80.80	59.99	116.50	48.50	63.00	35.42	94.58	82.67	109.96	247.42	35.28	475.17
	4th Quarter	87.73	61.00	198.17	107.67	109.50	40.75	142.67	88.43	119.38	304.75	39.69	431.33
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	84.33	57.02	127.67	85.50	44.21	64.17	68.61	49.37	106.71	307.13	35.76	511.00
	2nd Quarter	78.24	53.42	169.94	100.33	138.61	52.72	113.67	60.70	120.04	308.33	31.30	537.33
2015 (b)	June	83.13	68.00	163.75	72.50	45.00	20.00	133.75	76.00	109.00	233.75	40.50	472.50
	July	80.40	61.60	152.00	48.00	94.00	30.00	121.25	68.00	121.00	236.00	32.70	458.00
	August	80.00	59.13	90.00	52.50	52.50	40.00	85.62	102.50	108.88	240.00	36.25	520.00
	September	82.00	59.25	107.50	45.00	42.50	36.25	76.87	77.50	100.00	266.25	36.88	447.50
	October	84.10	59.60	141.00	50.00	75.00	40.00	118.00	96.00	112.00	294.00	39.30	390.00
	November	88.88	62.00	207.50	135.00	117.50	41.25	135.00	107.50	123.13	311.25	42.88	460.00
	December	90.20	61.40	246.00	138.00	136.00	41.00	175.00	61.80	123.00	309.00	36.90	444.00
2016 (b)	January	89.50	63.25	160.00	107.50	50.00	50.00	88.33	51.10	117.50	293.75	36.13	527.50
	February	84.00	57.00	115.00	85.00	40.63	97.50	57.50	40.20	105.63	315.63	36.75	487.50
	March	79.50	50.80	108.00	64.00	42.00	45.00	60.00	56.80	97.00	312.00	34.40	518.00
	April	76.67	52.00	123.33	60.00	103.33	31.67	70.00	64.10	98.33	300.00	33.17	530.00
	May	78.25	53.25	222.50	95.00	162.50	47.50	130.62	61.00	117.50	305.00	31.63	560.00
	June	79.80	55.00	164.00	146.00	150.00	79.00	141.00	57.00	144.30	320.00	29.10	522.00

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Prices and Wages

TABLE 18

## Average Producer and Retail Prices of Selected Food Items

Rupees

Period (a)	Producer Prices				Retail Prices						
	Paddy (per bushel)	Red Onions (per kg)	Dried Chillies (per kg)	Coconuts (per 1,000 nuts)	Rice (per kg)			Red Onions (per kg)	Dried Chillies (per kg)	Coconuts (per nut)	
					Samba	Ordinary	Raw				
2013	Average	660.33	109.89	183.41	31,089.71	69.80	60.06	55.54	170.38	228.20	40.13
2014	"	829.93	68.48	188.25	31,324.79	80.79	73.39	68.91	103.23	230.72	40.07
2015 (b)	"	803.03	77.09	218.72	34,638.30	86.67	73.82	69.72	126.99	276.51	45.33
2014	3rd Quarter	865.89	58.41	190.28	27,611.91	82.62	76.78	71.64	90.75	228.88	35.73
	4th Quarter	925.12	65.36	193.68	32,043.81	86.98	80.48	77.61	109.69	242.99	41.37
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	843.04	67.28	209.53	37,420.17	86.35	77.72	75.45	113.22	257.25	47.95
	2nd Quarter	802.17	69.36	203.45	36,369.03	86.07	74.53	70.68	117.37	254.57	48.41
	3rd Quarter	748.38	78.41	214.33	30,895.56	85.88	70.29	66.14	126.27	271.80	41.10
	4th Quarter	818.54	93.32	247.57	33,868.43	88.40	72.74	66.62	151.07	322.42	43.85
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	717.07	75.82	257.97	32,197.62	92.40	71.72	64.83	117.48	343.18	42.44
	2nd Quarter	729.48	77.58	264.35	27,984.37	90.57	72.51	64.26	135.18	354.97	39.47
2015 (b)	June	794.28	83.40	209.79	33,178.95	86.28	73.91	69.71	136.60	256.38	45.87
	July	733.45	90.25	206.80	30,794.12	85.93	72.22	69.37	150.86	265.61	42.10
	August	733.91	78.24	216.63	30,820.39	85.60	69.55	64.69	119.72	267.22	40.73
	September	777.78	66.74	219.55	31,072.16	86.10	69.10	64.35	108.23	282.58	40.46
	October	804.74	77.29	218.50	31,702.02	87.40	70.58	65.04	128.00	302.83	41.51
	November	825.95	96.67	255.00	34,971.70	86.69	73.47	66.93	158.79	325.80	44.90
	December	824.92	106.00	269.21	34,931.58	91.10	74.18	67.89	166.43	338.63	45.14
2016 (b)	January	808.88	95.89	275.72	33,454.55	93.02	73.98	67.95	144.44	339.68	43.14
	February	674.35	65.95	245.68	31,970.00	92.55	71.15	64.22	107.53	341.79	42.45
	March	667.97	65.61	252.50	31,168.32	91.63	70.03	62.31	100.47	348.07	41.73
	April	705.01	67.26	258.81	29,627.55	90.71	71.30	63.20	109.81	354.35	40.81
	May	739.28	75.83	261.11	27,557.89	90.13	72.33	64.06	138.68	354.84	39.35
	June	744.14	89.64	273.14	26,767.68	90.88	73.89	65.51	157.05	355.72	38.26

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 19

Average Producer Prices of Selected Varieties of Vegetables, Sea Fish, Fruits and Poultry Products

Rs. per kg

Period	Vegetables												Sea Fish						Fruits			Poultry Products				
	Ash Plantains	Wetakolu	Long Beans	Ladies Fingers	Bitter Gourd	Brinjals	Limes	Mukunuwenna	Green Beans	Cabbages	Carrot	Leeks	Tomatoes	Beetroot	Potatoes	Seer Fish	Kelawalla	Mullet	Hurulla	Salaya	Banana / Ambul	Papaw	Pineapple	Egg (each)	Chicken	
2013	Average	38.80	49.19	51.45	44.10	67.04	44.23	123.37	47.48	77.05	43.67	79.83	69.70	56.90	60.70	83.57	646.57	436.94	372.46	212.29	106.51	34.05	38.45	54.93	15.15	334.79
2014	"	40.64	55.16	58.29	47.23	77.71	49.05	82.44	49.53	82.75	45.00	83.48	69.47	71.29	62.65	90.58	657.67	456.05	372.18	211.34	107.21	31.23	36.97	54.51	15.17	315.47
2015 (a)	"	50.24	65.18	72.91	59.43	96.33	58.77	114.95	49.83	125.60	60.71	120.84	108.06	78.55	83.13	93.80	730.89	480.77	402.14	222.46	104.76	33.92	49.31	57.47	15.65	330.40
2014	3rd Quarter	39.26	47.58	51.32	41.87	71.93	44.46	80.96	48.79	75.01	54.49	83.75	58.57	71.29	62.24	96.13	702.35	484.01	396.34	220.98	116.62	32.02	39.72	55.15	15.24	315.22
	4th Quarter	49.80	65.57	78.74	57.83	93.36	63.95	104.62	49.58	109.44	63.34	114.55	122.24	96.69	86.73	92.62	648.20	434.32	355.99	194.85	103.35	34.72	39.72	56.02	14.58	310.36
2015 (a)	1st Quarter	63.63	85.11	87.01	76.39	114.20	76.16	60.64	46.07	152.79	73.01	137.93	158.82	106.49	106.37	85.18	677.95	451.10	367.19	197.17	90.36	34.41	54.09	57.03	15.50	320.11
	2nd Quarter	43.05	50.17	54.72	47.62	72.66	40.98	92.17	47.85	101.08	44.63	117.01	106.66	45.84	68.22	94.02	722.48	525.32	395.20	239.77	112.14	34.77	48.76	56.78	15.28	328.15
	3rd Quarter	43.27	52.73	55.33	45.21	75.39	43.21	101.13	51.46	103.36	44.98	95.89	69.39	63.60	60.51	96.94	796.29	483.33	434.98	229.26	107.54	33.70	53.69	57.43	16.16	334.31
	4th Quarter	51.00	72.72	94.58	68.49	123.08	74.75	205.85	53.93	145.16	80.21	132.54	97.34	98.27	97.41	99.06	726.84	463.32	411.19	223.64	109.00	32.82	40.70	58.64	15.67	339.03
2016 (a)	1st Quarter	47.80	64.28	66.24	66.17	98.88	64.38	85.93	57.30	105.86	63.86	121.18	83.60	46.53	96.54	84.79	789.46	480.80	410.85	231.39	103.58	33.24	49.17	64.02	16.72	328.67
	2nd Quarter	47.82	79.52	76.90	69.37	106.85	69.94	220.80	57.26	126.52	77.27	130.90	109.10	113.92	108.67	103.38	825.54	534.50	475.50	261.01	120.61	34.83	43.02	61.59	17.24	340.38
2015 (a)	June	44.94	61.57	68.77	57.48	87.62	45.44	103.12	54.11	152.08	57.58	162.91	114.94	48.90	93.31	110.57	763.93	557.50	427.50	256.79	104.00	32.46	47.92	56.06	15.08	328.11
	July	45.28	59.16	64.09	51.97	85.58	41.72	97.29	49.94	112.92	50.19	121.82	87.05	75.38	78.96	96.47	815.88	489.58	460.22	249.75	120.91	32.34	54.80	55.94	15.56	335.69
	August	43.45	50.35	51.96	43.28	72.36	43.20	96.31	48.89	112.15	48.79	109.18	79.25	64.26	59.89	101.67	830.00	505.42	445.68	226.00	102.08	33.96	55.28	57.57	17.06	329.44
	September	41.08	48.67	49.94	40.39	68.22	44.71	109.80	55.54	85.00	35.96	56.68	41.88	51.15	42.69	92.69	743.00	455.00	399.04	212.04	99.63	34.79	50.98	58.79	15.86	337.81
	October	42.16	56.30	56.33	45.24	79.15	45.52	178.31	51.60	101.15	40.64	73.21	55.38	58.48	48.00	90.56	640.21	438.39	390.00	211.21	106.48	33.72	44.10	58.23	15.60	341.80
	November	54.65	77.01	108.04	76.03	140.31	83.54	277.85	55.08	170.83	96.18	153.67	114.93	109.32	105.90	106.62	743.26	476.00	390.17	211.80	102.20	33.22	41.73	63.00	15.75	338.80
	December	56.18	84.86	119.38	84.19	149.77	95.19	161.39	55.11	163.50	103.80	170.75	121.71	127.00	138.33	100.00	797.06	475.56	453.40	247.92	118.33	31.51	36.27	54.69	15.67	336.50
2016 (a)	January	52.80	79.04	84.43	78.04	121.61	81.08	94.04	56.97	148.85	87.04	161.19	98.83	57.33	137.77	99.07	803.67	473.52	411.25	232.40	107.83	34.12	46.24	62.31	17.09	330.71
	February	46.66	59.05	60.41	64.84	91.36	55.28	77.19	55.90	89.30	56.36	110.69	77.33	46.47	80.41	81.43	794.72	482.59	401.11	229.26	101.55	33.43	51.54	65.42	16.55	327.04
	March	43.94	54.76	53.88	55.64	83.66	56.78	86.56	59.03	79.43	48.18	91.67	74.63	35.79	71.44	73.87	770.00	486.30	420.20	232.50	101.35	32.16	49.73	64.33	16.52	328.27
	April	41.61	58.26	58.26	55.92	79.61	52.05	201.00	56.00	109.44	52.45	101.59	83.44	71.14	83.52	84.70	767.33	507.27	436.20	235.71	106.43	37.33	48.96	63.62	18.46	344.68
	May	48.11	81.33	81.29	73.38	104.74	72.11	272.94	53.76	124.20	75.64	117.00	105.67	125.96	109.35	106.36	849.29	557.14	497.27	272.89	122.78	32.70	39.80	61.67	16.72	331.78
	June	53.75	98.97	91.16	78.82	136.20	85.65	188.46	62.02	145.91	103.71	174.11	138.19	144.65	133.13	119.07	860.00	539.09	493.04	274.44	132.61	34.45	40.30	59.50	16.54	344.68

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## PRICES AND WAGES

## TABLE 20

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Varieties of Vegetables and Fish

Rs. per kg

Period		Vegetables														Sea Fish					
		Low-Country							Up-Country												
		Ash Plantains	Wetakolu	Long Beans	Ladies Fingers	Bitter Gourd	Birinjals	Limes	Mukunuwenna (a)	Green Beans	Cabbages	Carrot	Leeks	Tomatoes	Beetroot	Potatoes	Seer Fish	Kelawalla	Mullet	Hurulla	Salaya
2013	Average	75.06	87.90	90.96	81.02	108.99	77.24	23.07	20.69	129.43	87.12	131.21	115.90	97.50	99.90	90.13	1,009.78	680.64	513.39	321.97	183.18
2014	"	79.45	98.45	100.48	85.90	124.98	85.20	17.67	21.55	134.40	88.95	133.83	115.01	115.20	105.21	93.34	1,035.81	713.79	522.95	320.73	178.14
2015 (b)	"	99.27	118.97	128.74	108.29	156.37	100.29	23.76	24.13	195.87	113.93	182.68	166.00	132.49	132.63	96.65	1,075.37	753.77	541.00	340.29	182.04
2014	Q3	76.63	87.79	90.94	77.33	113.16	77.48	17.50	21.57	126.16	99.01	128.16	97.60	110.66	99.93	90.67	1,120.63	748.77	539.33	336.71	196.44
	Q4	96.00	114.93	131.12	103.08	151.91	107.16	21.43	21.98	170.02	111.03	170.39	174.20	156.01	138.25	98.53	991.23	711.32	515.01	315.77	175.27
2015 (b)	Q1	121.67	149.67	154.54	134.65	181.98	123.02	14.66	24.92	229.22	136.40	200.12	221.29	178.41	162.64	81.42	1,007.35	722.15	526.39	325.37	167.99
	Q2	86.13	96.35	101.33	88.96	124.09	76.07	19.08	23.09	158.10	89.39	170.95	166.44	90.01	116.66	99.43	1,075.53	770.23	537.88	349.27	183.57
	Q3	87.28	101.14	103.23	88.51	130.51	79.09	21.37	23.86	165.42	91.63	155.78	123.57	104.48	107.44	100.17	1,128.99	763.91	554.51	352.55	194.36
	Q4	101.99	128.71	155.85	121.02	188.90	122.98	39.92	24.66	230.72	138.31	203.87	152.69	157.07	143.79	105.58	1,089.61	758.78	545.21	333.96	182.23
2016 (b)	Q1	95.09	118.60	114.15	118.33	156.07	107.68	18.98	26.29	167.44	118.22	190.37	138.58	81.60	136.59	77.66	1,150.48	777.65	558.63	361.64	177.66
	Q2	97.26	141.46	138.83	124.69	178.04	122.90	40.42	26.30	204.38	137.62	195.34	173.66	178.35	167.72	100.82	1,225.22	820.51	584.45	389.60	205.67
2015 (b)	Jun	91.46	115.20	123.18	107.06	148.11	85.51	21.16	23.35	206.27	106.39	212.01	186.80	92.70	147.32	106.97	1,152.93	779.69	547.31	359.96	196.20
	Jul	91.51	113.21	116.69	101.56	147.92	76.64	20.65	24.08	189.45	101.50	188.90	152.69	123.89	137.22	98.94	1,148.80	777.11	567.78	363.44	200.13
	Aug	87.13	96.98	100.35	85.99	127.74	79.36	20.42	24.06	160.26	91.00	154.48	120.10	102.64	102.48	99.40	1,138.15	764.58	548.16	354.19	196.47
	Sep	83.21	93.22	92.66	77.99	115.88	81.27	23.03	23.43	146.56	82.39	123.96	97.93	86.91	82.62	102.16	1,100.02	750.04	547.59	340.02	186.47
	Oct	85.78	105.61	107.59	88.42	138.02	83.86	37.27	23.32	165.45	87.65	129.15	97.72	108.80	86.87	107.49	1,048.77	732.43	542.99	313.14	179.26
	Nov	105.12	131.68	170.05	127.28	205.80	131.24	49.21	24.71	248.34	148.99	221.76	164.65	166.74	147.53	116.01	1,086.87	762.96	536.24	334.72	182.08
	Dec	115.07	148.85	189.91	147.37	222.87	153.85	33.28	25.94	278.38	178.28	260.69	195.70	195.66	196.96	93.23	1,133.19	780.95	556.40	354.01	185.36
2016 (b)	Jan	104.83	139.21	132.68	135.55	188.26	129.62	21.60	26.13	213.02	146.74	238.87	160.55	94.89	177.75	80.04	1,170.71	777.23	553.50	356.96	179.76
	Feb	93.59	109.86	106.91	114.90	144.06	94.81	16.79	26.45	148.29	109.16	186.68	131.92	78.53	120.74	71.64	1,155.21	778.88	551.13	355.70	178.40
	Mar	86.86	106.73	102.87	104.53	135.88	98.61	18.56	26.30	141.01	98.76	145.55	123.26	71.39	111.27	81.30	1,125.51	776.84	571.27	372.25	174.82
	Apr	86.36	114.77	113.90	106.11	141.67	95.46	38.29	26.12	168.77	105.09	150.01	134.88	129.79	130.22	87.70	1,205.89	818.52	567.24	386.42	191.22
	May	96.20	143.17	146.82	133.48	176.74	128.64	45.14	26.03	225.58	137.59	186.02	178.73	193.25	168.16	102.52	1,227.72	809.21	586.67	392.97	210.64
	June	109.21	166.43	155.77	134.49	215.70	144.60	37.84	26.76	218.78	170.19	249.99	207.38	212.00	204.79	112.24	1,242.06	833.80	599.44	389.40	215.16

(a) Unit of these item was changed from kg to bundles in 2003 to reflect the market price.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Utility Prices

Item	Unit	Price before Change (Rs. per unit)	Price after Change (Rs. per unit)	Absolute Change (Rs. per unit)	% Change	Date of Revision		
Telephone Charges (Domestic)	Category							
	0 – 200	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.0	01/11/2007		
	201 – 500	3.00	2.80	-0.20	-6.7			
	501 – 1,000	3.00	2.80	-0.20	-6.7			
	1,001 – 3,000	2.75	2.80	0.05	1.8			
	Above 3,000	2.50	2.80	0.30	12.0			
Rental	495.00	345.00	-150.00	-30.3				
Reduced New Tariff Plan : > A start up fee of Rs. 1.50 for each successful call. > Billed on per second basis and Revised Peak, Economy and Discount Time Band > Each customer will be entitled to a maximum of Rs. 400 worth free calls per month. This tariff structure is applicable for existing customers. New customers will be charged based on their packages								
Bus Fare (Private Sector)	Fare Stage							
	1	9.00	8.00	-1.00	-11.1	01/02/2015		
	2	13.00	12.00	-1.00	-7.7			
	3	17.00	15.00	-2.00	-11.8			
	4	20.00	18.00	-2.00	-10.0			
	5	24.00	22.00	-2.00	-8.3			
Electricity (Domestic)	Unit Charge – Usage less than 60 units							
	0 – 30	3.00	2.50	-0.50	-16.7	16/09/2014		
	31 – 60	4.70	4.85	0.15	3.2			
	Unit Charge – Usage more than 60 units							
	0 – 30	10.00	7.85	-2.15	-21.5	16/09/2014		
	31 – 60	10.00	7.85	-2.15	-21.5			
	61 – 90	12.00	10.00	-2.00	-16.7			
	91 – 120	26.50	27.75	1.25	4.7			
	121 – 180	30.50	32.00	1.50	4.9			
	Over 180	42.00	45.00	3.00	7.1			
	Fixed Charges							
	0 – 30	30.00	30.00	0.00	0.0	16/09/2014		
	31 – 60	60.00	60.00	0.00	0.0			
	61 – 90	90.00	90.00	0.00	0.0			
91 – 180	315.00	480.00	165.00	52.4				
Over 180	420.00	540.00	120.00	28.6				
A Fuel Adjustment Charge was removed w.e.f. 16/09/2014								
		<u>Before Change</u>	<u>After Change</u>					
	0 – 30	25%	–					
	31 – 60	35%	–					
	61 – 90	10%	–					
	above 90	40%	–					
Water (Domestic)	Category							
	00 – 05	3.00	8.00	5.00	166.7	01/10/2012		
	06 – 10	7.00	11.00	4.00	57.1			
	11 – 15	15.00	20.00	5.00	33.3			
	16 – 20	30.00	40.00	10.00	33.3			
	21 – 25	50.00	58.00	8.00	16.0			
	26 – 30	75.00	88.00	13.00	17.3			
	31 – 40	90.00	105.00	15.00	16.7			
	41 – 50	105.00	120.00	15.00	14.3			
	51 – 75	110.00	130.00	20.00	18.2			
	Over 75	120.00	140.00	20.00	16.7			
	Service Charge							
	00 – 05	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.0		15/02/2009	
	06 – 10	50.00	65.00	15.00	30.0			
	11 – 15	50.00	70.00	20.00	40.0			
	16 – 20	50.00	80.00	30.00	60.0			
	21 – 25	50.00	100.00	50.00	100.0			
	26 – 30	50.00	200.00	150.00	300.0			
	31 – 40	50.00	400.00	350.00	700.0			
	41 – 50	50.00	650.00	600.00	1,200.0			
	51 – 75	50.00	1,000.00	950.00	1,900.0			
	Over 75	50.00	1,600.00	1,550.00	3,100.0			
	* A 10% reduction for the total bill value was applied for bills with usage up to 25 units w.e.f 01.11.2014 (this reduction does not apply to bills with more than 25 units).							

Sources : National Transport Commission  
Ceylon Electricity Board  
National Water Supply and Drainage Board  
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.

## Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Boards Trades

December 1978 = 100

Period	Workers in Agriculture (a)		Workers in Industry & Commerce (b)		Workers in Services (c)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades (d)		
	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	
2013	Average	4,435.9	120.3	3,191.6	86.5	2,241.5	60.7	3,869.2	104.9
2014	"	4,560.9	119.7	3,459.1	90.8	2,313.2	60.7	4,012.2	105.3
2015 (e)	"	4,734.4	123.1	3,459.1	90.0	2,313.2	60.2	4,127.0	107.3
2014	3rd Quarter	4,611.3	119.3	3,459.1	89.5	2,313.2	59.8	4,045.6	104.7
	4th Quarter	4,734.3	124.5	3,459.1	91.0	2,313.2	60.8	4,127.0	108.5
2015 (e)	1st Quarter	4,734.4	124.1	3,459.1	90.7	2,313.2	60.6	4,127.1	108.2
	2nd Quarter	4,734.3	124.2	3,459.1	90.7	2,313.2	60.7	4,127.0	108.3
	3rd Quarter	4,734.5	122.8	3,459.1	89.7	2,313.2	60.0	4,127.1	107.0
	4th Quarter	4,734.3	121.5	3,459.1	88.7	2,313.2	59.3	4,127.0	105.9
2016 (e)	1st Quarter	4,734.5	120.9	3,459.1	88.3	2,313.2	59.1	4,127.1	105.4
	2nd Quarter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2015 (e)	June	4,734.3	123.1	3,459.1	89.9	2,313.2	60.1	4,127.0	107.3
	July	4,734.4	122.3	3,459.1	89.3	2,313.2	59.7	4,127.1	106.6
	August	4,734.5	122.9	3,459.1	89.8	2,313.2	60.0	4,127.1	107.1
	September	4,734.5	123.2	3,459.1	90.0	2,313.2	60.2	4,127.1	107.4
	October	4,734.4	122.7	3,459.1	89.7	2,313.2	60.0	4,127.1	107.0
	November	4,734.1	121.0	3,459.1	88.4	2,313.2	59.1	4,126.8	105.5
	December	4,734.5	120.7	3,459.1	88.2	2,313.2	59.0	4,127.1	105.2
2016 (e)	January	4,734.5	120.9	3,459.1	88.3	2,313.2	59.1	4,127.1	105.4
	February	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	March	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	April	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	May	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	June	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Note: The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards.

Sources : Labour Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.
- (b) Includes baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses & bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit manufacturing, tea export and rubber export trades only.
- (c) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing homes trade only.
- (d) Combined Index for workers in Agriculture, Industry & Commerce and Services.
- (e) Provisional.
- n.a. – Not available

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees<sup>(a)</sup>

2012 = 100

Period	Senior Level Officers		Tertiary Level Officers		Secondary Level Officers		Primary Level Officers		All Central Government	
	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)
2013	103.6	101.4	106.0	103.8	106.5	104.3	106.8	104.6	106.3	104.1
2014	110.8	104.8	116.4	110.0	117.9	111.4	119.2	112.7	117.5	111.1
2015 (c)	134.6	122.7	149.0	135.8	155.8	142.0	162.9	148.5	154.8	141.1
2014 3rd Quarter	109.4	102.3	114.4	107.0	115.6	108.1	116.6	109.1	115.3	107.8
4th Quarter	115.2	107.1	122.3	113.8	124.8	116.1	127.2	118.3	124.3	115.6
2015 (c) 1st Quarter	127.7	116.1	139.5	126.9	144.7	131.7	150.1	136.6	143.9	130.9
2nd Quarter	134.4	124.0	148.7	137.2	155.4	143.4	162.5	149.9	154.4	142.5
3rd Quarter	138.2	126.9	154.0	141.4	161.6	148.4	169.6	155.7	160.4	147.3
4th Quarter	138.2	123.7	154.0	137.7	161.6	144.5	169.6	151.7	160.4	143.5
2016 (c) 1st Quarter	141.4	127.1	155.5	139.8	161.6	145.3	170.4	153.1	160.8	144.5
2nd Quarter	141.4	123.9	155.5	136.3	161.6	141.6	170.4	149.3	160.8	140.9
2015 (c) June	138.2	126.3	154.0	140.7	161.6	147.6	169.6	154.9	160.4	146.6
July	138.2	126.6	154.0	141.0	161.6	147.9	169.6	155.2	160.4	146.9
August	138.2	127.1	154.0	141.6	161.6	148.6	169.6	155.9	160.4	147.6
September	138.2	127.1	154.0	141.6	161.6	148.6	169.6	155.9	160.4	147.6
October	138.2	126.2	154.0	140.6	161.6	147.5	169.6	154.8	160.4	146.5
November	138.2	123.1	154.0	137.1	161.6	143.8	169.6	150.9	160.4	142.8
December	138.2	121.8	154.0	135.6	161.6	142.3	169.6	149.3	160.4	141.3
2016 (c) January	138.2	123.1	154.0	137.1	161.6	143.8	169.6	150.9	160.4	142.8
February	138.2	124.4	154.0	138.5	161.6	145.4	169.6	152.6	160.4	144.4
March	147.7	133.8	158.6	143.7	161.8	146.6	172.1	155.9	161.5	146.4
April	141.4	126.3	155.5	138.9	161.6	144.4	170.4	152.2	160.8	143.6
May	141.4	124.0	155.5	136.4	161.6	141.7	170.4	149.4	160.8	141.0
June	141.4	121.4	155.5	133.5	161.6	138.8	170.4	146.3	160.8	138.1

NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index

RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Recognizing the need to have a more representative Public Sector Wage Rate Index, a new Index was compiled by CBSL. Old index (1978 = 100) covers non executive government employees and school teachers only. The new index covers all levels of public sector employees, under the disaggregation of Senior, Tertiary, Secondary and Primary levels. The base period employment structure was based on a special Annual Public Sector Employment Survey (APSES) conducted in 2012. Initial salary scales of specific occupations and due allowances as specified in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Home Affairs on 25th April 2006 were used to construct the Index.

(b) Based on NCPI (2013 = 100)

(c) Provisional

## PRICES AND WAGES

## TABLE 24

All Island Average Daily Wages in the Informal Sector<sup>(a)</sup>

Rupees

Period		Agriculture										Housing Construction (b)					
		Tea		Rubber			Coconut		Paddy			Carpentry			Masonry		
		Preparation of Land	Plucking	Planting	Tapping		Digging Pits	Plucking with sticks	Ploughing with mammoties	Transplanting/ Harvesting (c)		Master Carpenter	Skilled Helper	Unskilled Helper	Master Mason	Skilled Helper	Unskilled Helper
					Male	Female				Male	Female						
2013	Average	758	489	852	654	594	942	1,266	883	818	653	1,334	995	810	1,304	985	816
2014	"	817	525	891	614	565	1,012	1,361	925	882	695	1,406	1,053	864	1,376	1,044	867
2015 (d)	"	887	554	940	610	548	1,095	1,353	1,043	970	749	1,486	1,135	933	1,450	1,122	936
2014	3rd Qtr	815	538	884	581	535	1,010	1,368	943	895	702	1,418	1,052	864	1,380	1,047	863
	4th Qtr	823	538	897	595	544	1,038	1,325	984	917	699	1,441	1,101	896	1,409	1,083	896
2015 (d)	1st Qtr	852	544	954	589	535	1,081	1,379	1,016	948	754	1,455	1,109	913	1,425	1,101	916
	2nd Qtr	898	566	962	619	557	1,080	1,332	1,040	959	730	1,468	1,123	923	1,429	1,106	929
	3rd Qtr	894	546	917	606	536	1,094	1,301	1,047	988	759	1,491	1,136	937	1,451	1,120	937
	4th Qtr	902	558	927	626	563	1,126	1,398	1,068	983	754	1,531	1,171	960	1,494	1,162	963
2016 (d)	1st Qtr	931	577	903	600	550	1,134	1,430	1,105	1,044	786	1,558	1,195	983	1,533	1,186	984
	2nd Qtr	908	559	955	622	567	1,146	1,443	1,104	1,067	762	1,588	1,223	1,004	1,567	1,217	1,007
2015 (d)	June	916	557	950	621	557	1,104	1,317	1,059	963	707	1,469	1,125	928	1,432	1,105	932
	July	900	554	925	600	552	1,095	1,331	1,019	944	729	1,489	1,129	927	1,442	1,113	924
	August	890	552	931	600	544	1,085	1,293	1,064	1,003	775	1,477	1,129	937	1,447	1,119	937
	September	893	532	894	619	512	1,102	1,278	1,057	1,018	774	1,507	1,151	946	1,464	1,127	949
	October	898	556	925	622	564	1,099	1,341	1,053	962	755	1,511	1,163	957	1,470	1,153	956
	November	894	550	910	627	551	1,127	1,419	1,064	989	755	1,534	1,170	959	1,486	1,160	965
	December	914	568	946	629	575	1,151	1,435	1,088	999	751	1,548	1,181	963	1,525	1,174	968
2016 (d)	January	953	581	906	610	565	1,124	1,411	1,071	1,031	768	1,541	1,180	964	1,515	1,171	968
	February	914	575	879	577	519	1,129	1,419	1,136	1,053	816	1,563	1,200	979	1,534	1,188	984
	March	925	575	925	612	565	1,148	1,459	1,108	1,048	774	1,570	1,205	1,005	1,550	1,198	1,001
	April	906	561	944	630	573	1,146	1,397	1,097	1,076	757	1,577	1,209	987	1,552	1,199	993
	May	919	555	967	623	569	1,154	1,464	1,096	1,070	770	1,577	1,227	1,016	1,560	1,219	1,016
	June	900	561	955	612	560	1,138	1,468	1,119	1,056	758	1,610	1,234	1,008	1,588	1,233	1,011

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for comparison with wages in other sectors.

(c) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wages for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards the daily wages cover both activities under a single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(d) Provisional.

**PRICES AND WAGES**

**TABLE 25**

**Cost of Construction Indices**

1990 = 100

Period	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2013 Average	625.8	927.3	644.4	594.5	528.6	590.4
2014 "	643.7	969.0	664.0	609.6	537.3	604.9
2015 (a) "	667.9	1030.6	690.4	624.9	542.9	621.3
2014 (a) 3rd Quarter	645.4	983.6	666.7	611.4	538.6	606.9
4th Quarter	646.8	986.4	667.9	611.4	538.6	607.4
2015 (a) 1st Quarter	654.7	993.6	675.8	615.8	538.8	611.7
2nd Quarter	662.7	1,036.7	685.9	621.5	542.2	618.4
3rd Quarter	672.8	1,040.5	695.6	628.3	544.2	624.6
4th Quarter	681.4	1,051.4	704.3	634.1	546.5	630.3
2016 (a) 1st Quarter	692.7	1,061.4	715.5	641.7	528.8	629.8
2nd Quarter	711.9	1075.5	734.4	654.9	531.6	641.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Construction Industry Development Authority

**PRICES AND WAGES**

**TABLE 26**

**Price Indices for Selected Construction Materials and Labour Wages**

1990 = 100

Period (a)	Cement	Rubble	Bricks (Hand cut)	Calicut Tiles	Reinforce-ment Steel	Structural Steel	Asbestos Roofing Sheets	PVC Pipes (b)	General Timber	Electrical Wiring	Wall Paint	Glass	Skilled Labour	Semi Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour
2013 Average	525.3	618.3	1,139.9	629.6	558.0	511.3	442.7	778.0	1,025.1	453.8	661.5	322.2	421.2	443.3	463.3
2014 "	525.3	637.2	1,183.8	637.7	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	661.5	327.6	442.1	463.6	490.0
2015 (c) "	498.6	645.6	1,287.2	673.9	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	667.3	333.9	480.6	507.4	541.7
2015 (c) 2nd Qtr	490.8	644.7	1,227.1	672.8	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	661.5	327.6	483.3	510.5	545.2
3rd Qtr	490.8	648.2	1,320.2	676.5	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	666.0	339.9	487.6	515.2	551.8
4th Qtr	490.8	649.9	1,397.5	683.9	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
2016 (c) 1st Qtr	490.8	670.8	1,472.0	703.0	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	493.5	522.7	559.4
2nd Qtr	501.7	674.9	1,583.5	747.8	558.0	514.0	466.7	790.9	1,031.3	453.8	708.0	359.8	496.2	526.2	562.7
2015 (c) Jun	490.8	647.3	1,237.4	676.5	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	661.5	327.6	486.4	513.9	550.0
Jul	490.8	647.3	1,317.0	676.5	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	661.5	327.6	486.4	513.9	550.0
Aug	490.8	647.3	1,317.0	676.5	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	661.5	327.6	488.2	515.8	552.7
Sep	490.8	649.9	1,326.5	676.5	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	674.9	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
Oct	490.8	649.9	1,326.5	676.5	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
Nov	490.8	649.9	1,421.8	687.6	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
Dec	490.8	649.9	1,444.2	687.6	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
2016 (c) Jan	490.8	670.8	1,457.1	687.6	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	488.2	515.8	552.7
Feb	490.8	670.8	1,457.1	687.6	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
Mar	490.8	670.8	1,501.7	733.8	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
Apr	490.8	670.8	1,533.3	733.8	558.0	511.3	460.3	778.0	1,031.3	453.8	680.3	346.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
May	502.0	677.0	1,608.6	754.8	558.0	515.4	469.9	797.3	1,031.3	453.8	721.9	366.5	496.2	526.2	562.7
Jun	512.2	677.0	1,608.6	754.8	558.0	515.4	469.9	797.3	1,031.3	453.8	721.9	366.5	496.2	526.2	562.7

Source : Construction Industry Development Authority

## GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 27

## Analysis of Net Cash Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)

		Rs. million															
Period	Revenue and Grants	Expenditure (a)	Net Cash Surplus (+)/ Deficit (-)	Non-Market Borrowings	Domestic Financing								Foreign Financing				
					Ruppee Loans			Treasury bills (b)	Treasury bonds			Central Bank Advances	Other Borrowings (d)	Use of Cash Balances	Foreign Loans		
					Gross	Repayments	Net		Gross	Repayments	Net (c)				Gross (e)	Repayments	Net
2013	1,098,355	-1,710,955	-612,599	13,000	0	2,868	-2,868	53,510	739,885	487,760	252,125	-2,125	172,002	1,898	236,440	111,383	125,057
2014	1,169,543	-1,970,952	-801,408	-13,363	0	0	0	26,077	808,935	439,800	369,135	34,731	183,715	-13,672	332,378	117,593	214,785
2015 (f)	1,413,318	-2,394,094	-980,776	0	0	31,430	-31,430	-26,375	914,118	471,536	442,582	7,234	356,367	-4,405	363,419	126,617	236,803
2015 (f)	Q1	286,450	-417,995	-131,545	0	0	0	101,822	211,410	118,675	92,735	14,762	-17,021	10,870	-40,509	31,113	-71,622
	Q2	314,866	-487,581	-172,715	0	0	27,366	-27,366	-36,419	207,368	34,834	172,534	-8,074	41,351	941	50,075	20,326
	Q3	360,124	-560,616	-200,492	0	0	4,063	-4,063	80,079	330,521	249,256	81,265	2,267	79,492	995	-3,844	35,697
	Q4	451,878	-927,902	-476,024	0	0	0	-171,857	164,819	68,771	96,049	-1,721	252,546	-17,210	357,697	39,480	318,217
2016 (f)	Q1	366,905	-473,180	-106,275	0	0	0	-8,311	165,790	0	165,790	33,612	-6,356	7,291	-39,531	46,220	-85,751
	Q2	398,417	-496,505	-98,088	0	0	0	68,844	221,992	127,304	94,688	-2,000	-127,630	14,768	72,948	23,530	49,418
2015 (f)	Jun	100,006	-185,802	-85,796	0	0	0	-39,296	87,578	34,834	52,744	-2,303	58,207	849	23,966	8,371	15,595
	Jul	117,958	-225,820	-107,862	0	0	4,063	-4,063	34,018	91,274	71,932	19,343	2,359	71,393	-606	-4,408	10,173
	Aug	118,898	-164,717	-45,819	0	0	0	0	21,067	105,075	76,177	28,898	8	-896	40	3,456	6,754
	Sep	123,268	-170,079	-46,811	0	0	0	0	24,994	134,172	101,148	33,024	-100	8,994	1,562	-2,892	18,771
	Oct	142,976	-188,716	-45,740	0	0	0	0	-40,920	31,046	0	31,046	102	64,810	-5,018	907	5,187
	Nov	155,180	-194,971	-39,791	0	0	0	0	-103,472	60,791	68,771	-7,980	-43	-54,065	-2,070	215,174	7,753
	Dec	153,722	-544,215	-390,493	0	0	0	0	-27,464	72,983	0	72,983	-1,781	241,801	-10,123	141,616	26,540
2016 (f)	Jan	110,431	-172,316	-61,885	0	0	0	0	24,759	47,224	0	47,224	33,692	-30,259	8,820	-2,297	20,055
	Feb	121,960	-129,881	-7,921	0	0	0	0	-790	54,791	0	54,791	0	-35,299	7,303	-10,553	7,532
	Mar	134,514	-170,982	-36,469	0	0	0	0	-32,280	63,774	0	63,774	-80	52,553	-2,183	-26,682	18,634
	Apr	124,615	-155,759	-31,143	0	0	0	0	18,391	103,006	72,333	30,673	78	-25,785	-755	14,622	6,080
	May	138,414	-173,932	-35,518	0	0	0	0	-1,759	30,938	0	30,938	-29	-20,645	2,469	32,293	7,749
	Jun	135,388	-166,815	-31,427	0	0	0	0	52,212	88,048	54,971	33,076	-2,048	-74,551	6,405	26,033	9,700

Sources : Ministry of Finance  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 28

Economic Classification of Government Revenue

Rs. million

Period	Tax Revenue										Non-Tax Revenue				Total Revenue			
	Income tax	Ports & Airports development Levy	Value Added Tax			Excise Tax					Import Duties	Other	Total	Property Income		Fees and Charges	Other	Total
			Manufacturing/ Non-Manufacturing	Imports	Total	Liquor	Cigarettes	Petroleum	Other	Total								
2013	205,666	61,964	124,440	126,317	250,757	66,008	58,567	27,131	98,994	250,700	83,123	153,685	1,005,895	75,686	37,768	18,098	131,552	1,137,447
2014	198,115	68,646	140,084	135,266	275,350	69,100	57,240	28,732	101,619	256,691	81,108	170,452	1,050,362	73,828	35,499	35,517	144,844	1,195,206
2015(a)	262,583	58,644	130,527	89,173	219,700	105,264	80,015	45,092	267,282	497,652	132,189	185,011	1,355,779	39,055	42,398	17,646	99,099	1,454,878
2015(a) Q1	43,134	12,731	31,473	21,821	53,294	23,444	18,307	0	46,499	88,249	16,479	43,774	257,661	11,879	12,388	3,628	27,895	285,556
Q2	44,364	11,988	33,603	18,568	52,171	26,035	20,409	2,410	74,619	123,473	24,120	43,801	299,918	8,950	6,668	4,557	20,175	320,093
Q3	66,817	14,240	31,716	24,994	56,710	24,651	20,946	19,639	52,241	117,477	32,902	42,515	330,661	6,301	10,700	5,580	22,581	353,242
Q4	108,268	19,685	33,735	23,791	57,526	31,134	20,353	23,043	93,923	168,453	58,688	54,921	467,540	11,925	12,643	3,881	28,448	495,988
2016(a) Q1	47,055	19,397	37,340	19,781	57,121	29,122	20,652	10,165	51,329	111,268	38,913	51,649	325,403	5,489	10,131	4,590	20,210	345,613
Q2	58,173	23,340	43,761	30,374	74,135	30,599	22,857	19,371	36,952	109,779	37,445	56,631	359,503	17,157	13,821	5,742	36,720	396,223
2015(a) Jun	10,075	3,159	11,562	5,589	17,151	7,815	6,412	0	34,398	48,624	7,373	14,122	100,504	2,640	2,238	(1,778)	3,100	103,604
Jul	10,536	5,264	11,335	6,396	17,730	7,764	8,148	0	28,708	44,620	13,093	14,439	105,683	4,908	3,699	1,538	10,145	115,828
Aug	26,557	3,703	10,152	7,769	17,922	8,189	6,297	3,983	21,184	39,654	10,815	11,881	110,531	241	3,848	1,264	5,353	115,884
Sep	29,724	5,273	10,229	10,829	21,058	8,698	6,501	15,656	2,349	33,203	8,993	16,195	114,447	1,152	3,153	2,778	7,083	121,530
Oct	23,450	5,911	11,013	7,342	18,355	10,005	9,180	6,116	25,520	50,822	3,742	16,599	118,879	4,742	6,733	2,783	14,258	133,137
Nov	46,752	5,933	7,571	6,415	13,986	10,141	4,097	5,326	20,345	39,909	20,960	17,622	145,163	3,475	3,150	492	7,117	152,280
Dec	38,066	7,840	15,151	10,033	25,184	10,988	7,076	11,600	48,058	77,722	33,985	20,700	203,497	3,708	2,759	605	7,073	210,570
2016 (a) Jan	13,159	6,370	15,130	6,434	21,563	9,626	6,689	1,371	15,861	33,548	8,093	17,850	100,583	3,578	3,763	1,209	8,551	109,134
Feb	25,727	6,367	11,364	7,011	18,375	9,086	7,023	3,403	14,632	34,145	12,018	16,322	112,953	1,119	3,733	1,356	6,209	119,162
Mar	8,170	6,661	10,846	6,336	17,183	10,410	6,940	5,391	20,836	43,575	18,802	17,477	111,867	792	2,634	2,025	5,450	117,317
Apr	17,802	8,009	14,002	8,793	22,795	13,071	8,112	7,056	8,951	37,190	9,528	20,484	115,808	5,486	4,508	1,275	11,268	127,076
May	27,051	7,249	12,810	10,468	23,278	9,421	7,770	5,959	14,322	37,472	14,075	17,688	126,813	3,540	5,252	1,668	10,461	137,274
Jun	13,320	8,082	16,949	11,113	28,062	8,107	6,975	6,356	13,679	35,117	13,842	18,459	116,882	8,131	4,062	2,799	14,991	131,873

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

## Government Expenditure – 2016

Rs. million

Ministry (a)	Recurrent			Capital		
	Approved Estimates	June	Upto June	Approved Estimates	June	Upto June
1. HE the President, Prime Minister, Judges of the Supreme Court etc.	9,427	587	3,286	1,851	134	448
2. Buddha Sasana	603	96	338	734	31	126
3. Finance (b)	582,280	49,091	298,984	1,244,177	54,751	389,013
4. Defence	257,693	19,966	116,665	48,965	911	6,354
5. National Policies and Economic Affairs	3,309	234	1,441	9,613	99	427
6. Disaster Management	799	75	393	2,135	69	551
7. Posts, Postal Services and Muslim Religious Affairs	12,354	1,000	5,993	233	8	76
8. Justice	7,439	602	3,484	2,446	108	448
9. Health, Nutrition and Indigenous Medicine	120,200	8,675	53,063	36,000	1,365	6,665
10. Foreign Affairs	9,124	727	3,872	346	20	66
11. Transport and Civil Aviation	16,673	2,600	15,181	42,858	2,748	13,212
12. Higher Education and Highways	30,538	2,214	13,860	142,526	6,814	44,146
13. Agriculture	50,179	1,415	20,729	4,023	162	463
14. Power and Renewable Energy	478	38	193	759	16	97
15. Women and Child Affairs	8,963	440	2,526	804	24	72
16. Home Affairs	27,325	2,113	12,467	5,313	191	727
17. Parliamentary Reforms and Mass Media	3,265	254	1,441	2,189	7	80
18. Housing and Construction	732	58	432	2,091	268	1,187
19. Social Empowerment and Welfare	68,202	11,544	58,811	199	75	182
20. Education	46,261	3,275	21,674	18,363	1,669	3,953
21. Public Administration and Management	193,896	16,475	97,957	360	15	89
22. Plantation Industries	3,072	250	1,407	4,807	398	1,381
23. Sports	1,010	76	517	2,312	47	526
24. Hill Country New Villages, Infrastructure and Community Development	226	15	91	461	55	283
25. Prisons Reforms, Rehabilitation, Re-settlement and Hindu Religious Affairs	6,533	451	2,925	6,066	1,337	2,254
26. Industry and Commerce	2,287	168	997	3,388	377	1,447
27. Petroleum Resources Development	210	51	132	72	8	44
28. Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development	1,572	153	865	3,361	194	1,268
29. Lands	4,480	385	2,302	3,320	209	579
30. Rural Economic Affairs	1,019	87	525	3,781	80	597
31. Provincial Councils and Local Government (c)	168,650	13,746	83,395	69,284	1,110	4,483
32. National Dialogue	455	36	199	336	6	38
33. Public Enterprise Development	287	13	104	74	44	363
34. Tourism Development and Christian Religious Affairs	129	77	136	34	6	19
35. Mahaweli Development and Environment	5,178	435	2,592	64,318	3,383	11,344
36. Sustainable Development and Wildlife	1,813	154	902	1,333	75	204
37. Megapolis and Western Development	348	30	152	21,928	807	2,941
38. Internal Affairs, Wayamba Development and Cultural Affairs	3,113	309	1,840	3,038	285	962
39. National Integration and Reconciliation	89	5	16	12	8	9
40. City Planning and Water Supply	218	20	114	31,760	2,896	4,529
41. Southern Development	85	6	49	65	0	2
42. Ports and Shipping	158	14	82	533	137	377
43. Foreign Employment	599	102	565	438	2	118
44. Law and Order and Southern Development	63,152	4,864	29,028	5,070	117	1,010
45. Labour and Trade Union Relation	1,949	166	1,001	5,127	272	1,117
46. Telecommunication and Digital Infrastructure	119	11	57	308	3	98
47. Development Strategies and International Trade	546	51	246	269	27	34
48. Science, Technology and Research	1,618	140	715	2,251	60	191
49. Skills Development and Vocational Training	5,324	405	2,407	6,693	87	483
50. Irrigation and Water Resource Management	3,425	276	1,634	24,654	591	4,997
51. Primary Industries	768	54	312	526	19	131
Advance Account Operations	-	-	-	5,000	-	-
Under Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,728,169</b>	<b>144,029</b>	<b>868,097</b>	<b>1,836,601</b>	<b>82,126</b>	<b>510,211</b>

(a) The list of Ministries is based on Budget 2016.

Source : Ministry of Finance

(b) Includes debt service payments.

(c) Excludes Rs. 70.0 billion allocated for recurrent expenditure based on tax sharing and devolved revenue of Provincial Councils.

## Economic Classification of Government Expenditure

Rs. million

Period	Recurrent					Total	Capital and net lending	Total
	Salaries & Wages	Interest	Pension	Samurdhi	Other			
2013	393,228	444,007	122,813	15,256	229,876	1,205,180	464,216	1,669,396
2014	440,982	436,395	126,136	15,042	304,344	1,322,898	472,967	1,795,865
2015 (a)	561,730	509,674	155,320	39,994	434,940	1,701,658	588,737	2,290,394
2015 (a) Q1	134,259	143,538	35,412	8,777	88,955	410,941	82,490	493,431
Q2	136,496	94,480	38,473	10,834	78,118	358,401	155,675	514,076
Q3	144,009	164,317	41,065	10,419	83,935	443,745	81,292	525,037
Q4	146,966	107,340	40,370	9,964	183,931	488,571	269,280	757,850
2016 (a) Q1	139,239	154,314	40,891	10,345	81,720	426,509	99,811	526,320
Q2	149,448	135,393	43,756	10,194	70,237	409,028	135,235	544,263
2015 (a) June	42,085	36,932	13,483	3,514	20,496	116,510	78,383	194,893
July	48,861	89,674	13,129	3,507	29,699	184,870	32,677	217,547
August	49,339	32,927	14,403	3,500	30,151	130,320	22,228	152,548
September	45,809	41,716	13,533	3,412	24,085	128,555	26,387	154,942
October	49,802	31,339	13,638	3,486	19,697	117,962	54,570	172,532
November	49,900	40,037	13,245	3,476	40,526	147,184	83,522	230,706
December	47,264	35,964	13,487	3,002	123,708	223,425	131,188	354,612
2016 (a) January	44,891	81,025	13,880	3,464	25,399	168,659	33,341	202,000
February	47,160	30,536	13,294	3,445	26,623	121,058	29,190	150,248
March	47,188	42,753	13,717	3,436	29,698	136,792	37,280	174,072
April	49,365	42,362	15,117	3,472	22,872	133,188	46,625	179,813
May	47,292	47,690	14,165	3,336	28,140	140,623	44,134	184,757
June	52,791	45,341	14,474	3,386	19,225	135,217	44,476	179,693

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

Outstanding Central Government Debt<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

Item	End 2013	End 2014	End 2015 (b)	End April 2016 (b)	End May 2016 (b)	End June 2016 (b)
<b>Total Domestic Debt</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,313,884</b>	<b>5,346,798</b>	<b>5,380,317</b>
Short-Term	909,156	941,162	913,291	974,447	963,791	1,015,159
Treasury bills (c)	700,137	694,767	658,240	671,182	672,502	729,384
Provisional advances from the Central Bank	109,167	143,898	151,132	184,743	184,792	182,744
Import bills held by commercial banks	23,960	25,542	4	-	-	-
Other liabilities to the banking sector net of bank deposits	61,959	76,386	103,345	117,952	105,927	102,461
Other (Administrative Borrowings)	13,933	570	570	570	570	570
Medium and Long-Term	2,923,670	3,336,620	4,045,905	4,339,437	4,383,007	4,365,158
Ruppee Securities	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury bonds (d)	2,452,360	2,844,054	3,305,248	3,539,112	3,572,969	3,610,548
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	369,215	391,083	668,458	733,858	743,293	687,940
Foreign Currency Banking Units	19,613	19,657	21,609	21,585	21,863	21,788
Other	26,964	26,308	26,502	20,794	20,794	20,794
<b>By Debt Instrument</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,313,884</b>	<b>5,346,798</b>	<b>5,380,317</b>
Ruppee Securities	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury bills (c)	700,137	694,767	658,240	671,182	672,502	729,384
Treasury bonds (d)	2,452,360	2,844,054	3,305,248	3,539,112	3,572,969	3,610,548
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	369,215	391,083	668,458	733,858	743,293	687,940
Provisional Advances	109,167	143,898	151,132	184,743	184,792	182,744
Other	146,429	148,463	152,031	160,901	149,154	145,612
<b>By Institution</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,313,884</b>	<b>5,346,798</b>	<b>5,380,317</b>
Banks	1,433,773	1,669,882	1,924,036	2,082,609	2,143,328	2,120,118
Central Bank						
By Debt Instrument	112,396	267,677	256,050	396,429	405,663	442,764
Treasury bills	3,053	123,496	104,754	211,377	220,766	259,900
Provisional Advances	109,167	143,898	151,132	184,743	184,792	182,744
Other	176	282	164	308	105	120
Commercial Banks						
By Debt Instrument	1,321,377	1,402,205	1,667,986	1,686,180	1,737,665	1,677,354
Ruppee Loans	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870
Treasury bills	443,951	278,296	340,664	237,203	211,038	253,125
Treasury bonds	386,398	595,067	517,613	559,433	639,193	595,704
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	369,215	391,083	668,458	733,858	743,293	687,940
Other	105,943	121,890	125,382	139,816	128,272	124,715
Sinking Fund	100	100	100	100	100	100
Non-Bank sector						
By Debt Instrument	2,398,953	2,607,801	3,035,060	3,231,175	3,203,370	3,260,099
Ruppee Loans	39,548	39,548	8,118	8,118	8,118	8,118
Treasury bills	253,133	292,975	212,822	222,601	240,698	216,359
Treasury bonds	2,065,962	2,248,987	2,787,635	2,979,679	2,933,777	3,014,844
Other (e)	40,310	26,291	26,485	20,777	20,777	20,777
By Institution	2,398,953	2,607,801	3,035,060	3,231,175	3,203,370	3,260,099
National Savings Bank	358,243	379,877	428,236	424,095	424,713	417,809
Employees' Provident Fund	1,393,458	1,474,244	1,614,256	1,656,971	1,674,271	1,688,222
Other	647,252	753,679	992,568	1,161,263	1,115,372	1,164,891
<b>Total Foreign Debt (f)</b>	<b>2,960,424</b>	<b>3,113,116</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>3,544,200</b>	<b>3,584,617</b>	<b>3,671,072</b>
<b>By Type</b>	<b>2,960,424</b>	<b>3,113,116</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>3,544,200</b>	<b>3,584,617</b>	<b>3,671,072</b>
Project Loans	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,263,359	2,272,314	2,307,324
Non-Project Loans	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,280,842	1,312,303	1,363,748
Commodity	61,597	69,993	71,470	70,772	71,100	70,745
Other	959,918	1,138,523	1,292,173	1,210,069	1,241,203	1,293,003
<b>By Institution</b>	<b>2,960,424</b>	<b>3,113,116</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>3,544,200</b>	<b>3,584,617</b>	<b>3,671,072</b>
Concessional Loans	1,492,842	1,490,978	1,729,895	1,802,251	1,811,188	1,834,450
Multilateral	716,792	704,044	794,485	813,985	819,599	815,924
Bilateral	776,050	786,934	935,410	988,266	991,589	1,018,526
Non-Concessional Loans	1,467,582	1,622,138	1,814,136	1,741,949	1,773,429	1,836,622
Multilateral	186,749	183,917	199,945	202,061	205,648	204,394
Bilateral	273,727	273,751	307,101	323,410	322,177	332,611
Commercial Loans (g)	1,007,107	1,164,470	1,307,089	1,216,478	1,245,604	1,299,616
<b>Total Outstanding Government Debt</b>	<b>6,793,249</b>	<b>7,390,899</b>	<b>8,503,227</b>	<b>8,858,085</b>	<b>8,931,415</b>	<b>9,051,388</b>

(a) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(b) Provisional

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors from 2008.

(d) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors from 2007 and Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003, Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013.

(e) Includes sinking fund.

(f) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under state owned business enterprises.

(g) Includes outstanding defence loans.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance

## Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

US dollar millions

Period	Imports		Exports				Balance of Trade		
	Customs Data	Adjusted Data (a)	Customs			Adjusted Data (a)	Customs Data	Adjusted Data (a)	
			Domestic	Re-Exports	Total				
2013	19,121.2	18,002.8	9,993.2	215.3	10,208.4	10,394.3	-9,128.0	-7,608.5	
2014	19,205.0	19,416.8	11,044.6	253.2	11,297.8	11,130.1	-8,160.4	-8,286.7	
2015 (b)	18,881.4	18,934.6	10,226.2	239.1	10,465.3	10,504.9	-8,655.2	-8,429.7	
2014	3rd Quarter	5,238.9	5,237.3	2,832.9	100.6	2,933.5	2,852.1	-2,406.0	-2,385.2
	4th Quarter	5,191.8	5,194.5	2,815.9	56.0	2,871.9	2,828.1	-2,375.9	-2,366.4
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	4,870.4	4,792.1	2,771.8	53.6	2,825.4	2,884.4	-2,098.6	-1,907.7
	2nd Quarter	4,621.7	4,754.6	2,489.4	98.4	2,587.8	2,540.0	-2,132.3	-2,214.6
	3rd Quarter	4,624.8	4,640.0	2,521.6	38.5	2,560.1	2,580.6	-2,103.3	-2,059.4
	4th Quarter	4,764.5	4,747.9	2,443.5	48.5	2,492.0	2,499.9	-2,321.0	-2,248.0
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	4,546.8	4,594.5	2,686.8	99.0	2,785.8	2,728.0	-1,860.0	-1,866.5
	2nd Quarter	4,626.7	4,726.5	2,334.5	96.0	2,430.5	2,379.7	-2,292.2	-2,346.8
2015 (b)	June	1,603.0	1,678.7	922.1	67.8	989.9	944.1	-680.9	-734.6
	July	1,574.1	1,533.9	898.9	12.7	911.6	932.1	-675.1	-601.8
	August	1,497.0	1,523.4	782.1	11.4	793.5	798.9	-715.0	-724.5
	September	1,553.7	1,582.7	840.6	14.4	855.0	849.6	-713.2	-733.2
	October	1,591.7	1,638.3	836.7	18.1	854.8	847.3	-755.0	-791.0
	November	1,502.8	1,464.9	812.7	17.9	830.7	835.2	-690.1	-629.7
	December	1,669.9	1,644.7	794.1	12.5	806.6	817.5	-875.9	-827.3
2016 (b)	January	1,546.2	1,589.1	865.5	53.9	919.4	894.9	-680.7	-694.2
	February	1,402.2	1,439.3	889.0	23.9	912.9	887.7	-513.2	-551.7
	March	1,598.4	1,566.0	932.3	21.2	953.5	945.4	-666.1	-620.7
	April	1,464.7	1,460.9	689.9	15.9	705.8	706.6	-774.8	-754.3
	May	1,570.4	1,589.8	759.8	13.1	772.8	776.3	-810.6	-813.5
	June	1,591.6	1,675.8	884.8	67.0	951.8	896.8	-706.8	-779.0

(a) Adjusted for lags and other factors of recording

(b) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 33

## Exports

US dollar millions

Period	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports						Mineral Exports	Total Exports (a)	
	Textiles and Garments	Rubber Products	Gem, Diamond & Jewellery	Petroleum Products	Other	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Spices	Minor Agricultural Products	Other			
2013	4,508.3	887.8	445.5	427.7	1,480.1	1,542.2	71.3	204.6	355.4	101.3	306.2	51.6	10,394.3	
2014	4,929.9	889.8	393.6	338.0	1,710.7	1,628.3	45.3	356.4	264.6	165.2	334.1	59.5	11,130.1	
2015 (b)	4,820.2	761.2	331.7	373.9	1,688.6	1,340.5	26.1	351.7	377.4	160.4	225.3	28.4	10,504.9	
2014	3rd Quarter	1,246.8	232.6	101.5	72.9	464.1	419.7	7.9	103.1	78.5	36.8	77.6	7.0	2,852.1
	4th Quarter	1,270.2	220.3	92.2	80.8	439.6	411.6	7.1	89.0	76.1	50.6	79.1	7.2	2,828.1
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	1,369.3	203.2	75.0	74.2	432.7	313.1	9.9	87.8	60.9	28.1	62.4	7.6	2,728.0
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	1,258.0	207.8	109.5	127.9	548.4	335.3	7.4	82.1	90.8	43.6	59.6	10.0	2,884.4
	2nd Quarter	1,147.4	190.2	72.2	96.2	396.9	347.6	6.8	92.0	79.9	40.6	58.8	7.5	2,540.0
	3rd Quarter	1,224.5	185.5	70.7	83.0	373.4	324.6	5.8	98.4	115.5	33.9	50.6	6.7	2,580.6
	4th Quarter	1,190.3	177.7	79.3	66.9	370.0	333.0	6.2	79.1	91.1	42.3	56.3	4.3	2,499.9
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	1,369.3	203.2	75.0	74.2	432.7	313.1	9.9	87.8	60.9	28.1	62.4	7.6	2,728.0
	2nd Quarter	1,145.4	168.8	73.4	58.1	381.9	305.2	7.1	86.4	64.4	28.7	50.5	6.0	2,379.7
2015 (b)	June	424.3	65.5	25.3	48.3	150.4	121.9	2.3	31.9	39.9	12.7	18.0	2.3	944.1
	July	413.1	71.8	23.7	40.1	133.6	126.5	1.9	34.3	48.5	14.4	19.8	3.2	932.1
	August	400.1	55.1	22.3	25.3	115.4	91.8	1.7	29.5	30.1	8.1	16.6	1.8	798.9
	September	411.2	58.6	24.6	17.7	124.3	106.3	2.2	34.6	37.0	11.4	14.1	1.7	849.6
	October	386.7	63.2	27.0	18.8	131.2	119.3	2.1	32.1	36.7	10.0	17.4	1.7	847.3
	November	410.2	56.0	34.2	17.8	115.0	108.5	1.8	23.3	30.1	17.9	17.7	1.5	835.2
	December	393.4	58.5	18.1	30.3	123.8	105.2	2.3	23.7	24.4	14.4	21.2	1.1	817.5
2016 (b)	January	464.4	71.3	30.6	28.6	117.6	99.4	3.5	24.5	22.8	9.5	19.8	1.9	894.9
	February	463.1	60.2	24.7	18.5	134.9	101.0	3.3	28.2	20.1	9.3	20.2	3.0	887.7
	March	441.8	71.6	19.7	27.1	180.2	112.7	3.2	35.1	18.0	9.3	22.4	2.8	945.4
	April	340.5	48.5	23.8	18.2	113.3	93.2	2.7	27.0	13.0	8.0	15.6	1.6	706.6
	May	374.7	57.1	27.7	16.9	127.8	90.2	2.5	27.9	19.4	10.8	17.9	2.3	776.3
	June	430.2	63.3	21.9	23.0	140.8	121.9	1.8	31.5	32.0	10.0	17.0	2.2	896.8

(a) Total exports includes unclassified exports.

(b) Provisional

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
and other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Composition of Industrial and Mineral Exports

US dollar thousands

Item	June (a)		January – June (a)	
	2015	2016	2015	2016
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	22,799	24,964	133,297	151,417
Milling Industry Products	2,532	1,681	18,838	14,732
Vegetable, Fruit and Nuts Preparations	8,068	8,499	42,009	51,335
Cereal Preparations	1,733	1,719	11,459	9,502
Fish Preparations (b)	120	25	228	299
Manufactured Tobacco	4,954	7,143	28,859	37,300
Other	5,392	5,897	31,905	38,248
Animal Fodder	6,099	6,078	38,573	33,125
Textiles & Garments	424,338	430,208	2,405,374	2,514,664
Garments	403,903	407,301	2,275,447	2,377,050
Woven Fabrics	8,174	7,219	48,114	50,101
Yarn	4,310	5,633	32,255	35,692
Other made up textile articles	7,951	10,055	49,558	51,821
Rubber Products	65,534	63,306	397,986	372,009
Rubber Tyres	41,901	39,811	241,766	235,448
Surgical and Other Gloves	13,185	14,982	87,210	79,573
Other Rubber Products	10,449	8,513	69,010	56,988
Gems, Diamonds & Jewellery	25,297	21,851	181,698	148,351
Gems	10,898	9,647	91,162	81,279
Diamonds	12,798	9,995	81,173	56,618
Jewellery	1,602	2,208	9,363	10,453
Machinery & Mechanical Appliances	23,324	24,029	150,794	142,482
Electrical Machinery and Equipment	3,424	2,918	24,921	22,517
Electronic equipment	7,269	8,259	47,705	46,630
Insulated Wires, Cables and Conductors	3,965	4,895	24,477	25,507
Other Industrial Machinery	8,667	7,958	53,692	47,828
Transport Equipment	30,049	7,589	208,016	67,130
Road Vehicles	2,862	5,012	22,424	22,363
Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	25,360	448	175,540	32,408
Other	1,826	2,129	10,052	12,359
Petroleum Products	48,285	23,021	224,060	132,225
Bunkers & Aviation Fuel	47,782	22,160	219,973	121,139
Other Petroleum Products	503	861	4,087	11,086
Chemical Products	10,967	11,220	64,348	65,464
Wood & Paper Products	10,219	9,293	58,623	55,069
Leather, Travel Goods and Footwear	9,830	19,351	71,737	81,600
Footwear	5,097	13,424	46,431	57,431
Travel Goods	2,922	3,624	14,632	14,145
Other	1,812	2,303	10,674	10,025
Plastics and Articles	5,258	5,678	31,818	34,897
Base Metals and Articles	4,969	7,608	30,753	36,810
Ceramic Products	3,255	2,276	17,940	16,599
Tiles	783	585	3,931	3,673
Tableware, Household Items and Sanitaryware	2,262	1,452	12,630	11,445
Other	210	239	1,380	1,481
Other Industrial Exports	23,598	22,715	139,342	130,024
<b>TOTAL INDUSTRIAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>713,819</b>	<b>679,188</b>	<b>4,154,358</b>	<b>3,981,866</b>
Mineral Exports				
Natural Graphite	396	408	1,844	2,270
Natural Sands	–	0	–	3
Quartz	624	939	5,031	4,917
Other	1,328	851	10,565	6,485
<b>TOTAL MINERAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>2,347</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>17,440</b>	<b>13,674</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Including crustaceans and molluscs.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
and other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 35

## Tea and Rubber – Auctions and Exports

Period	Tea										Rubber													
	Exports			Colombo Auctions							Exports				Prices									
	Volume (kg '000)	Value US\$ mn	Price F.O.B. Price US\$/kg	Quantity Sold (kg. '000)	Gross Price (Rs./kg)				Volume ('000 kg)				Value (US \$ mn)			Price F.O.B. (US\$/ kg)	Colombo Market (Rs./kg)				Scrap Crepe No. IX Br	Singa- pore (Sing. \$ cents/ kg)		
					High	Medium	Low	All Teas	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other		Total	R.S.S.		Latex Crepe				
																No.1	No.2	IX Br.	No.1					
2013	319,673	1,542	4.82	323,484	405.66	399.06	470.88	445.83	4,752	15,210	3,624	23,586	13.6	47.2	10.5	71.3	3.02	376.90	369.21	397.28	389.69	309.23	349.39	
2014	327,342	1,628	4.97	326,061	416.97	405.33	485.47	459.01	1,967	12,173	2,167	16,306	4.5	34.9	5.9	45.3	2.78	286.05	280.14	310.00	302.20	213.27	247.75	
2015 (a)	306,966	1,340	4.37	313,865	387.21	359.60	416.47	401.46	903	8,748	722	10,373	1.6	22.6	2.0	26.1	2.52	248.17	242.92	301.53	296.30	187.80	213.67	
2014	3rd Qtr	83,946	420	5.00	87,551	396.12	385.92	477.72	448.58	355	2,251	275	2,881	0.7	6.5	0.8	7.9	2.76	270.42	263.82	306.60	296.46	202.92	229.74
	4th Qtr	85,964	412	4.79	77,996	415.55	389.96	445.21	431.50	243	2,209	110	2,562	0.4	6.3	0.3	7.1	2.77	270.95	266.23	298.10	292.30	197.44	209.72
2015 (a)	1st Qtr	73,212	335	4.58	72,396	404.16	382.03	429.72	417.99	247	2,442	148	2,837	0.5	6.4	0.5	7.4	2.60	274.96	271.14	267.15	261.10	187.31	235.18
	2nd Qtr	78,335	348	4.44	83,154	365.00	357.17	425.84	400.44	465	2,369	299	3,133	0.7	5.4	0.7	6.8	2.18	229.35	224.90	286.15	278.91	175.96	240.32
	3rd Qtr	74,551	325	4.35	80,703	377.22	340.75	396.06	383.71	53	1,940	143	2,136	0.1	5.2	0.4	5.8	2.70	241.72	232.20	314.54	309.90	200.71	202.31
	4th Qtr	80,868	333	4.12	77,611	402.47	358.46	414.25	403.69	138	1,997	131	2,266	0.3	5.5	0.4	6.2	2.72	245.88	243.42	338.31	335.28	187.23	176.89
2016 (a)	1st Qtr	74,453	313	4.21	76,248	417.01	374.86	411.85	406.39	376	3,547	184	4,108	0.6	8.8	0.5	9.9	2.41	210.23	194.46	287.37	284.49	148.75	183.73
	2nd Qtr	72,005	305	4.24	72,652	414.06	398.60	454.61	436.42	421	2,623	438	3,481	0.7	5.6	0.8	7.1	2.04	248.96	239.00	273.75	270.29	170.48	225.07
2015 (a)	Jun	27,793	122	4.39	28,264	356.41	344.02	427.30	397.06	115	687	162	964	0.2	1.7	0.4	2.3	2.34	235.00	230.50	312.67	305.13	191.44	246.21
	Jul	28,737	127	4.40	33,123	383.31	350.57	419.68	400.47	0	638	75	713	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.9	2.65	243.00	235.77	320.00	313.31	206.63	223.06
	Aug	21,188	92	4.33	22,515	374.50	343.13	396.49	384.35	20	585	15	621	0.1	1.6	0.0	1.7	2.75	243.33	231.33	307.60	305.40	205.71	198.53
	Sep	24,626	106	4.32	25,065	373.84	328.56	372.02	366.31	33	717	53	803	0.1	2.0	0.2	2.2	2.71	238.83	229.50	316.01	311.00	189.78	185.32
	Oct	29,037	119	4.11	31,571	401.75	347.06	387.82	384.97	20	694	36	751	0.0	1.9	0.1	2.1	2.73	241.00	235.60	341.41	338.00	191.57	182.27
	Nov	26,398	109	4.11	23,579	398.73	360.92	426.43	411.19	40	602	23	665	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8	2.76	-	245.67	336.11	332.25	189.06	172.36
	Dec	25,433	105	4.14	22,461	406.92	367.39	428.49	414.91	78	701	71	850	0.1	1.9	0.2	2.3	2.69	250.75	249.00	337.40	335.60	181.06	176.04
2016(a)	Jan	24,131	99	4.12	24,031	409.70	368.74	418.73	409.61	39	1,161	46	1,245	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.5	2.78	228.00	188.67	285.60	284.00	159.11	174.72
	Feb	23,607	101	4.28	23,163	420.54	375.56	402.29	402.22	159	1,165	43	1,368	0.2	2.9	0.1	3.3	2.38	194.00	189.25	289.38	286.31	141.84	177.08
	Mar	26,716	113	4.22	29,054	420.79	380.29	414.54	407.35	179	1,220	96	1,495	0.3	2.7	0.2	3.2	2.12	208.68	205.47	287.14	283.14	145.31	199.39
	Apr	22,176	93	4.20	15,631	427.14	395.32	436.07	428.04	287	950	107	1,344	0.5	2.1	0.2	2.7	2.04	232.63	-	278.75	276.00	169.83	232.26
	May	21,264	90	4.24	24,758	423.03	409.46	467.22	448.15	115	894	199	1,207	0.2	1.9	0.4	2.5	2.09	245.33	239.00	272.51	272.17	169.29	228.79
	Jun	28,565	122	4.27	32,263	392.02	391.01	460.55	433.08	19	779	132	930	...	1.6	0.2	1.8	1.99	268.92	-	270.00	262.71	172.33	214.15

(a) Provisional

Sources : Colombo Tea Brokers' Association  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Sri Lanka Tea Board  
Colombo Rubber Traders' Association  
Rubber Statistical Bulletin  
World Bank  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Major Coconut Products – Auctions and Exports

Period	Exports										Prices							
	Volume ('000 kg)				Value (US \$ '000)						F.O.B. (US \$ / kg)			Colombo Market (Rs. / kg)			London Market (a)	
	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Total Mn. Nuts (b)	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Non-Kernal Products	Total	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra (c)	Philippine Copra (US\$ / kg)	Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut (US\$ / kg)	
2013	44,257	3,821	71	379	68,544	17,112	106	118,861	204,623	1.55	4.48	1.49	239.07	252.32	143.65	0.58	2.02	
2014	76,406	11,254	4,222	716	148,946	58,419	6,896	142,093	356,354	1.95	5.19	1.63	297.05	266.85	155.26	0.81	2.46	
2015 (d)	45,963	22,032	478	552	99,786	121,151	744	130,035	351,716	2.17	5.50	1.56	290.65	265.52	150.07	0.69	2.29	
2014	3rd Qtr	22,365	3,034	2,282	213	43,503	15,996	3,670	39,944	103,113	1.95	5.27	1.61	296.70	253.45	154.98	0.76	2.45
	4th Qtr	17,991	4,772	1,345	189	32,677	25,321	2,263	28,769	89,030	1.82	5.31	1.68	301.86	264.26	145.46	0.74	2.46
2015 (d)	1st Qtr	5,694	5,546	105	93	16,371	31,948	179	33,648	82,147	2.88	5.76	1.71	332.86	277.91	163.62	0.72	2.64
	2nd Qtr	9,275	5,963	70	124	24,929	34,427	121	32,571	92,049	2.69	5.77	1.74	321.49	277.80	153.15	0.70	2.57
	3rd Qtr	15,161	5,568	147	167	30,627	30,354	213	37,236	98,431	2.02	5.45	1.45	257.46	255.43	141.85	0.66	2.06
	4th Qtr	15,833	4,955	157	167	27,858	24,421	231	26,579	79,089	1.76	4.93	1.47	250.76	250.96	141.63	0.67	1.90
2016 (d)	1st Qtr	17,282	4,452	235	175	26,662	20,185	309	40,605	87,762	1.54	4.53	1.31	249.97	256.13	143.52	0.72	1.85
	2nd Qtr	15,711	5,191	105	168	28,535	21,983	146	35,733	86,397	1.82	4.23	1.39	260.73	259.02	148.17	0.80	1.87
2015 (d)	Jun	3,851	1,967	49	47	9,788	10,845	81	11,203	31,918	2.54	5.51	1.67	274.45	274.17	135.65	0.71	2.23
	Jul	4,387	1,788	42	50	9,744	10,910	67	13,617	34,338	2.22	6.10	1.59	266.22	263.21	145.90	0.69	2.12
	Aug	4,356	1,781	42	50	8,839	9,683	58	10,895	29,475	2.03	5.44	1.37	260.02	256.05	140.63	0.65	2.10
	Sep	6,418	2,000	63	68	12,043	9,762	89	12,724	34,618	1.88	4.88	1.41	246.15	247.02	139.04	0.65	1.96
	Oct	6,179	1,814	74	64	10,905	8,831	114	12,258	32,108	1.76	4.87	1.55	247.22	248.33	138.80	0.67	1.90
	Nov	4,699	1,507	42	50	8,464	7,537	60	7,233	23,294	1.80	5.00	1.43	244.63	250.13	138.00	0.66	1.85
	Dec	4,954	1,634	42	53	8,490	8,053	58	7,088	23,688	1.71	4.93	1.39	260.45	254.40	148.10	0.68	1.95
2016 (d)	Jan	4,841	1,275	30	49	7,511	6,253	38	10,668	24,470	1.55	4.90	1.26	244.56	256.18	–	0.69	1.85
	Feb	5,852	1,266	79	57	8,574	5,758	99	13,777	28,208	1.47	4.55	1.25	247.78	261.84	143.72	0.71	1.81
	Mar	6,589	1,910	126	69	10,578	8,174	172	16,160	35,083	1.61	4.28	1.36	257.56	250.38	143.33	0.78	1.88
	Apr	5,333	1,388	63	54	9,053	5,888	87	11,977	27,005	1.70	4.24	1.38	266.79	255.59	141.20	0.82	1.90
	May	4,980	1,671	21	53	9,437	6,854	30	11,620	27,941	1.89	4.10	1.44	261.50	257.27	151.32	0.78	1.86
	Jun	5,398	2,133	21	61	10,046	9,240	29	12,136	31,451	1.86	4.33	1.37	253.90	264.20	152.00	0.80	1.83

(a) Computed from weekly averages.

(b) Footnote (d) of Table 14 in the Annual Report 2013 gives the conversion formula used for the conversion of the volume of the three main types of coconut exports to their nut equivalent (from kgs).

(c) This refers to prices of the best quality copra.

(d) Provisional

Sources : Coconut Development Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
The Public Ledger  
World Bank  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 37

## Exports of Other Agricultural Products – Volume

Volume ('000 kg)

Period	Spices							Minor Agricultural Products									
	Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices	Vegetables	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves	Essential Oils	Cashew nuts	Other
2013	14,148	21,703	5,483	2,306	690	22,737	1,142	33,532	17,637	6,507	102	19	9,783	3,024	52	51	30,062
2014	13,949	8,353	1,233	2,065	1,990	40,460	1,162	39,008	12,573	3,496	334	57	29,384	2,998	158	129	25,999
2015 (a)	13,828	17,027	5,529	2,258	1,200	25,846	880	32,659	17,160	3,886	93	24	29,513	2,404	134	113	24,963
2014																	
	3rd Quarter	4,552	2,150	211	460	1,220	259	10,093	2,182	2,483	68	7	4,503	684	41	45	4,448
	4th Quarter	4,415	2,014	411	425	211	261	7,643	2,213	204	54	5	11,717	818	46	40	5,779
2015 (a)																	
	1st Quarter	2,945	2,841	3,159	310	275	289	7,715	2,845	77	33	6	9,727	801	28	26	7,329
	2nd Quarter	2,350	4,166	1,403	463	291	173	8,747	5,345	206	12	7	7,672	671	54	14	10,190
	3rd Quarter	3,888	6,614	468	789	350	197	7,279	6,209	2,843	17	5	4,490	407	27	27	3,693
	4th Quarter	4,645	3,405	498	697	285	221	8,917	2,760	761	31	5	7,624	525	26	46	3,752
2016 (a)																	
	1st Quarter	3,816	1,266	363	391	288	288	10,066	3,566	300	8	3	2,878	562	60	18	6,123
	2nd Quarter	2,532	2,199	534	696	467	195	9,093	2,487	619	18	4	3,904	365	46	17	6,639
2015 (a)																	
	June	1,144	2,474	242	213	127	56	2,884	3,287	170	5	4	1,628	197	18	4	5,997
	July	1,249	3,239	208	313	163	74	2,345	3,431	1,179	8	2	2,410	222	9	14	1,452
	August	1,038	1,701	139	171	84	53	2,412	1,357	830	3	3	478	88	6	12	1,180
	September	1,600	1,674	121	304	102	71	2,522	1,421	833	5	0	1,602	97	12	1	1,060
	October	1,698	1,556	249	277	103	57	2,935	1,466	608	5	1	1,069	163	14	2	1,076
	November	1,551	1,036	154	294	86	70	2,630	959	57	13	2	3,637	166	7	29	1,123
	December	1,396	814	95	126	96	93	3,352	335	95	13	1	2,917	196	5	14	1,553
2016 (a)																	
	January	1,458	551	97	169	90	83	3,135	2,687	112	3	1	1,010	194	18	16	1,573
	February	1,299	400	67	78	71	101	3,296	456	76	2	1	1,049	192	7	1	2,023
	March	1,059	315	199	144	126	104	3,635	423	112	3	2	819	176	34	1	2,528
	April	662	279	200	113	97	48	1,586	2,986	1,701	8	1	861	133	2	4	2,141
	May	678	706	145	291	163	82	3,161	391	264	9	1	1,911	119	24	1	2,008
	June	1,192	1,214	189	292	207	65	2,945	395	188	1	2	1,133	112	21	13	2,490

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 38

Exports of Other Agricultural Products – Value

US \$ '000

Period	Spices							Minor Agricultural Products											Total
	Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices	Vegetables	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves	Essential Oils	Cashew nuts	Other		
2013	138,598	128,337	49,742	31,148	7,586	24,897	47,615	29,107	10,176	10,400	259	119	15,883	10,603	1,338	598	22,809	529,214	
2014	139,832	72,375	14,037	29,763	8,544	40,064	41,326	44,152	7,861	6,160	1,075	228	63,917	10,542	4,516	1,423	25,366	511,181	
2015 (a)	139,580	149,046	48,277	33,273	7,243	30,464	31,795	37,991	13,042	4,660	244	177	67,506	9,132	2,425	1,384	23,824	600,061	
2014	3rd Quarter	46,499	18,112	2,429	7,739	3,683	9,548	8,169	10,447	1,583	3,967	222	45	11,108	2,453	766	450	5,766	132,987
	4th Quarter	44,755	17,844	4,064	7,817	1,609	9,366	11,100	9,770	1,604	345	205	61	27,841	3,009	1,341	495	5,930	147,155
2015 (a)	1st Quarter	28,776	22,830	29,714	7,925	1,600	7,640	8,556	8,764	3,930	126	81	39	19,952	3,041	499	310	6,887	150,671
	2nd Quarter	23,133	36,676	11,989	6,459	1,669	8,494	7,927	9,815	3,409	311	33	59	17,885	2,557	748	171	5,600	136,934
	3rd Quarter	40,817	60,154	3,263	9,249	2,048	5,889	8,005	8,711	3,926	3,397	54	31	10,123	1,524	598	341	5,149	163,279
	4th Quarter	46,854	29,386	3,311	9,640	1,927	8,440	7,308	10,700	1,777	825	75	48	19,546	2,010	579	562	6,188	149,178
2016 (a)	1st Quarter	38,368	11,282	3,214	6,008	2,025	6,760	9,173	9,603	1,801	312	25	45	7,522	2,197	1,540	212	4,871	104,957
	2nd Quarter	28,313	21,517	3,758	8,449	2,388	6,468	7,092	9,659	1,443	638	39	30	9,256	1,437	998	210	5,021	106,713
2015 (a)	June	11,112	22,564	2,125	3,314	829	2,212	2,272	3,309	2,041	255	13	20	4,198	746	292	59	1,779	57,140
	July	12,853	29,848	1,361	3,324	1,089	1,964	2,698	2,868	2,255	1,562	23	8	4,605	840	218	175	1,802	67,492
	August	10,860	15,296	981	2,465	462	1,818	3,306	2,876	912	931	11	20	1,328	323	193	153	1,360	43,293
	September	17,103	15,009	922	3,460	497	2,107	2,001	2,968	759	905	20	3	4,190	362	186	13	1,987	52,494
	October	17,174	13,430	1,688	3,770	622	2,818	2,475	3,278	781	672	19	11	2,850	623	227	29	1,462	51,930
	November	15,471	8,931	972	4,150	535	3,175	1,151	3,359	605	58	26	19	9,381	634	257	360	3,237	52,324
	December	14,209	7,025	650	1,720	770	2,448	3,682	4,063	391	96	31	18	7,315	753	95	172	1,489	44,925
2016 (a)	January	14,824	4,542	781	2,073	537	1,820	2,776	2,978	999	112	10	13	2,618	755	369	181	1,494	36,883
	February	13,271	3,537	635	2,101	588	2,379	3,100	3,331	404	88	6	12	2,749	752	274	18	1,671	34,916
	March	10,272	3,203	1,798	1,833	899	2,561	3,297	3,294	398	112	9	20	2,156	690	897	13	1,705	33,158
	April	6,974	2,436	1,621	1,243	744	1,949	2,221	2,984	650	171	21	10	1,738	533	143	52	1,670	25,160
	May	8,053	6,936	960	2,800	692	2,372	2,964	3,336	394	268	14	9	4,373	463	259	4	1,637	35,537
	June	13,286	12,144	1,177	4,405	952	2,147	1,907	3,339	399	199	4	10	3,144	441	595	154	1,713	46,016

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

## Composition of Imports

US \$ million

Category	2012	2013	2014	2015 (a)	June (a)	
					2015	2016
<b>1. Consumer Goods</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>3,182</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>4,713</b>	<b>391.3</b>	<b>354.1</b>
<b>1.1 Food and Beverages</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>137.4</b>
Lentils	69	104	121	148	9.6	8.7
Onions	52	100	65	122	11.5	10.3
Sugar	345	289	255	253	17.8	24.9
Rice	24	18	282	135	3.3	0.8
Wheat	5	2	2	2	0.2	0.1
Dairy Products	307	291	339	251	25.7	22.4
Fish	134	162	141	218	19.2	22.4
Oil and Fats	20	59	20	33	2.9	3.4
Spices	68	80	98	113	7.2	10.6
Other	280	263	309	352	29.3	33.8
<b>1.2 Non-Food Consumer Goods</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>3,086</b>	<b>264.5</b>	<b>216.7</b>
Vehicles	495	582	897	1,360	118.5	56.9
Home Appliances - Radio Receivers & Television Sets	118	103	86	120	6.8	8.6
Household and Furniture Items	117	125	134	150	13.1	13.5
Rubber Products	80	88	90	114	11.1	8.3
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	372	378	381	460	40.4	53.0
Other	508	538	632	882	74.5	76.3
<b>2. Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>11,578</b>	<b>10,554</b>	<b>11,398</b>	<b>9,638</b>	<b>909.7</b>	<b>909.7</b>
Fertiliser	311	239	272	290	28.2	6.5
Fuel	5,045	4,308	4,597	2,700	287.3	304.2
Chemical Products	670	734	808	870	67.9	70.3
Wheat & Maize	364	323	405	357	53.5	5.9
Textiles & Textile Articles	2,266	2,046	2,328	2,296	218.0	215.4
Diamonds and Precious Metals	588	483	175	162	16.2	44.1
Base Metals	440	406	478	471	34.3	56.5
Vehicle and Machinery Parts	211	210	228	264	20.1	26.3
Paper and Paperboards	363	380	490	477	42.5	43.4
Other	1,321	1,425	1,616	1,752	141.6	137.1
<b>3. Investment Goods</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>4,253</b>	<b>4,152</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>377.1</b>	<b>410.1</b>
Building Materials	1,237	1,357	1,309	1,352	108.5	137.9
Transport Equipment	992	668	707	931	75.6	46.8
Machinery & Equipment	2,356	2,222	2,131	2,278	192.6	224.6
Other	5	6	5	6	0.3	0.7
<b>4. Total ( Items 1, 2 and 3 )</b>	<b>19,163</b>	<b>17,989</b>	<b>19,402</b>	<b>18,919</b>	<b>1,678.1</b>	<b>1,673.9</b>
<b>5. Unclassified Imports</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>6. Total Imports (b)</b>	<b>19,190</b>	<b>18,003</b>	<b>19,417</b>	<b>18,935</b>	<b>1,678.7</b>	<b>1,675.8</b>

(a) Provisional.

(b) Adjusted.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Prima Ceylon Ltd.  
Serndib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 40

External Trade Indices – Export Value<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports	
	Industrial				Agricultural					Mineral Exports		
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products	Total			
2013	153.8	185.2	182.4	145.5	122.5	47.0	141.4	162.5	128.1	245.6	137.9	
2014	169.8	148.3	184.6	156.6	130.6	30.2	248.4	267.2	140.0	283.5	149.1	
2015 (b)	172.7	169.6	164.1	157.1	111.8	18.1	254.9	270.0	129.3	139.7	146.3	
2014	3rd Quarter	171.3	127.6	192.5	160.2	134.3	21.1	286.8	237.4	144.6	133.9	152.4
	4th Quarter	175.3	142.0	183.2	159.8	132.3	19.1	248.8	328.1	143.3	138.0	151.9
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	175.7	227.2	174.9	173.1	109.1	19.9	232.5	286.3	125.8	193.2	156.7
	2nd Quarter	161.6	172.6	161.4	147.5	114.0	18.6	262.4	268.3	128.2	145.3	139.1
	3rd Quarter	175.0	150.4	159.6	152.4	108.0	16.0	285.0	227.2	130.7	131.3	143.4
	4th Quarter	178.5	127.9	160.5	155.5	116.2	17.9	239.9	298.1	132.6	89.0	145.8
2016(b)	1st Quarter	207.9	143.5	185.9	180.1	110.7	29.1	269.8	200.6	124.2	160.7	161.1
	2nd Quarter	175.2	113.1	155.6	153.9	108.7	21.0	267.5	206.4	120.7	127.7	141.6
2015 (b)	June	179.8	260.7	167.3	166.5	120.4	18.5	273.8	252.9	139.8	137.7	155.6
	July	174.8	215.9	183.1	158.9	124.7	15.5	294.1	285.2	151.0	184.9	153.4
	August	169.5	136.4	140.7	144.2	90.6	14.0	252.8	161.3	109.6	105.6	131.7
	September	180.7	99.0	155.1	154.0	108.8	18.5	308.1	235.1	131.5	103.5	145.2
	October	172.4	106.8	169.8	153.9	123.9	17.7	289.9	208.4	141.1	103.7	147.0
	November	184.4	101.8	151.6	156.7	113.6	16.0	212.0	378.6	130.4	91.8	146.0
	December	178.6	175.2	159.9	156.0	111.2	20.1	217.7	307.5	126.2	71.5	144.3
2016 (b)	January	211.6	166.0	195.7	178.7	105.5	30.5	225.7	203.8	118.9	117.2	158.4
	February	210.9	107.2	165.3	175.9	107.1	28.7	260.1	199.0	120.7	190.2	157.3
	March	201.3	157.3	196.6	185.7	119.6	27.9	323.6	198.8	133.0	174.7	167.5
	April	155.0	105.4	133.0	136.4	98.9	24.1	249.0	170.5	105.7	98.6	125.2
	May	172.7	99.1	158.5	153.3	96.8	22.5	260.8	232.9	113.2	144.7	139.2
	June	197.8	134.8	175.4	171.9	130.5	16.4	292.8	215.9	143.2	139.9	160.4

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 41

External Trade Indices – Import Value<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Imports													Total Imports	
	Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods						Investment Goods					
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Total		
2013	118.0	180.2	146.9	161.7	129.2	114.0	161.2	138.5	149.7	189.5	128.6	188.4	176.1	153.2	
2014	142.6	222.5	179.8	174.6	148.6	131.1	179.5	176.1	163.5	184.0	137.9	184.0	174.1	167.2	
2015 (b)	147.6	322.2	228.9	106.6	152.5	145.7	201.1	162.1	143.9	204.9	188.0	198.2	199.3	169.7	
2014	3rd Quarter	148.9	250.9	196.3	194.4	157.9	57.4	189.0	186.8	174.6	191.8	180.3	189.4	188.5	180.0
	4th Quarter	170.2	286.4	224.3	129.9	168.6	195.8	202.5	170.5	160.4	202.4	200.5	203.1	202.4	179.3
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	163.8	296.4	225.5	109.1	152.3	106.9	198.2	135.7	139.5	205.2	235.5	180.1	204.2	167.4
	2nd Quarter	145.5	290.4	212.9	118.7	157.6	167.0	184.2	174.6	149.9	196.4	173.1	173.3	184.4	167.4
	3rd Quarter	133.7	357.0	237.6	92.8	138.6	123.2	212.1	207.2	138.3	181.6	189.4	202.5	189.5	165.9
	4th Quarter	147.6	345.0	239.5	105.6	161.6	185.7	209.8	131.0	147.9	236.3	153.9	237.1	219.0	178.0
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	153.8	313.9	228.3	81.3	196.6	87.1	205.1	104.5	141.7	271.2	135.5	230.3	229.9	174.5
	2nd Quarter	145.8	277.2	207.0	116.7	183.8	72.2	223.4	151.4	161.9	252.9	115.4	242.9	220.3	180.8
2015 (b)	June	136.3	326.4	224.7	134.3	171.2	167.1	185.7	286.4	160.6	204.7	181.3	187.7	194.5	177.9
	July	142.3	347.5	237.8	81.6	157.7	38.3	215.5	134.2	132.6	190.0	193.4	182.5	188.4	162.3
	August	130.1	369.2	241.4	87.2	121.1	93.2	229.5	75.4	130.4	171.1	193.1	210.8	187.6	161.4
	September	128.6	354.5	233.7	109.7	137.1	238.1	191.2	412.1	151.8	183.8	181.6	214.3	192.4	174.0
	October	125.4	380.5	244.1	112.5	141.8	249.1	227.0	81.1	152.5	234.2	193.3	229.7	224.2	182.7
	November	145.4	344.8	238.2	96.0	139.7	130.5	190.5	111.4	129.3	219.9	137.6	243.4	209.3	164.7
	December	172.0	309.9	236.2	108.3	203.1	177.5	212.0	200.5	161.8	254.8	130.8	238.2	223.4	186.8
2016 (b)	January	137.0	298.4	212.1	87.8	211.9	75.0	201.4	247.6	152.1	291.8	135.5	250.9	246.2	181.1
	February	141.6	295.8	213.3	74.7	190.0	104.6	206.1	58.5	137.4	240.1	136.1	196.8	204.8	164.0
	March	182.8	347.4	259.4	81.4	188.0	81.6	208.0	7.3	135.8	281.8	135.0	243.1	238.6	178.5
	April	135.5	263.8	195.2	100.9	167.4	82.6	210.4	294.2	147.8	243.0	96.3	211.4	201.9	166.4
	May	141.9	277.5	205.0	95.1	200.4	92.3	251.1	125.5	163.5	256.5	128.0	258.7	229.4	183.3
	June	160.1	290.2	220.7	154.3	183.6	41.5	208.6	34.4	174.3	259.0	121.8	258.8	229.5	192.7

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 42

External Trade Indices – Export Volume<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports
	Industrial				Agricultural					Mineral Exports	
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products	Total		
2013	121.1	116.9	109.0	128.7	95.0	45.5	112.7	162.6	97.4	81.0	117.3
2014	128.2	92.6	108.1	133.2	98.5	32.3	170.7	232.2	103.2	158.6	122.3
2015 (b)	126.4	208.6	96.9	144.4	91.3	21.0	159.4	205.3	95.6	82.4	128.0
2014 3rd Quarter	127.8	75.9	121.0	140.0	102.4	23.3	197.1	229.3	107.2	82.7	127.9
2014 4th Quarter	128.0	97.1	101.3	128.9	104.4	21.1	166.6	283.5	107.4	75.2	120.2
2015 (b) 1st Quarter	133.7	283.1	111.2	147.1	88.5	23.3	143.4	218.4	94.5	114.6	129.7
2015 (b) 2nd Quarter	125.1	194.0	90.0	140.7	89.4	24.4	162.5	199.3	92.7	82.2	124.6
2015 (b) 3rd Quarter	128.5	176.9	95.1	140.2	89.7	17.7	177.5	188.8	96.0	80.5	125.2
2015 (b) 4th Quarter	118.5	180.3	91.3	149.7	97.4	18.8	154.1	214.9	99.0	52.3	132.5
2016(b) 1st Quarter	143.7	222.0	114.9	151.2	90.6	32.1	160.2	141.9	92.6	98.7	132.0
2016(b) 2nd Quarter	124.3	154.4	90.1	135.7	85.0	26.5	162.6	149.8	86.4	77.0	119.3
2015 (b) June	141.4	321.8	91.9	137.4	100.5	22.9	157.4	197.1	103.0	81.2	125.0
2015 (b) July	128.7	246.8	102.3	148.0	103.9	17.5	174.1	216.2	108.9	123.1	134.1
2015 (b) August	129.5	154.3	93.0	135.6	76.5	15.4	159.9	147.2	82.9	59.0	118.3
2015 (b) September	127.2	129.7	90.0	136.9	88.9	20.2	198.3	203.0	96.1	59.2	123.0
2015 (b) October	116.3	133.4	98.2	144.2	104.8	18.8	189.3	156.4	105.6	60.6	130.4
2015 (b) November	122.4	125.4	96.0	121.3	95.3	16.5	134.0	271.6	97.4	57.5	112.0
2015 (b) Decemebr	116.8	282.0	79.7	183.6	92.2	21.0	139.0	216.8	94.1	38.7	155.1
2016 (b) January	140.8	299.9	113.9	137.5	87.5	30.9	140.5	151.6	89.7	67.9	121.5
2016 (b) February	147.9	170.6	105.1	128.8	86.3	30.9	147.3	134.0	88.8	108.2	115.2
2016 (b) March	142.3	195.7	125.8	187.4	98.0	34.6	192.9	140.1	99.3	120.1	159.4
2016 (b) April	111.2	153.5	87.3	110.0	80.5	31.4	156.0	136.1	80.6	61.3	99.5
2016 (b) May	122.7	129.3	89.7	162.8	70.6	27.5	170.3	162.9	78.4	87.0	136.3
2016 (b) June	139.2	180.5	93.3	134.4	103.8	20.5	161.6	150.4	100.1	82.7	122.1

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyre's index.

(b) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 43

External Trade Indices – Import Volume<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Imports													Total Imports	
	Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods						Investment Goods					
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Total		
2013	105.4	135.1	119.2	103.4	104.7	88.4	128.1	84.8	111.1	183.9	103.5	153.9	157.6	122.3	
2014	125.8	163.5	143.3	117.7	115.8	112.6	138.3	123.5	122.9	180.7	114.4	153.0	158.2	134.0	
2015 (b)	128.1	235.0	177.9	116.6	120.4	129.5	155.6	121.3	128.7	197.3	156.5	167.8	179.7	148.2	
2014	3rd Quarter	132.8	193.3	160.9	128.5	121.4	54.5	145.5	132.8	131.8	225.4	147.4	163.8	190.1	147.9
	4th Quarter	144.7	203.8	172.2	107.1	130.7	164.8	158.3	123.9	130.0	184.5	152.0	177.1	175.5	146.9
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	150.4	223.5	184.4	112.5	123.6	94.5	156.3	97.5	123.8	194.2	203.9	153.0	184.0	150.2
	2nd Quarter	129.2	209.8	166.7	116.1	123.8	150.0	142.0	128.6	128.4	167.9	156.4	140.5	157.2	140.2
	3rd Quarter	116.7	272.3	189.1	106.4	106.9	111.1	164.7	161.0	125.0	191.5	149.3	174.0	177.1	146.3
	4th Quarter	116.3	234.3	171.2	131.2	127.4	162.4	159.4	98.3	137.3	235.8	116.5	203.6	200.7	156.1
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	126.3	201.0	161.1	119.4	142.1	74.4	161.7	80.2	132.8	243.5	112.0	190.1	199.2	153.0
	2nd Quarter	112.4	176.7	142.3	144.4	131.9	68.5	172.3	116.8	147.1	220.9	89.5	201.8	186.9	152.9
2015 (b)	June	116.1	233.4	170.7	129.6	134.2	167.9	141.8	215.3	138.8	203.6	156.3	155.9	179.2	151.6
	July	128.4	272.4	195.4	85.0	122.9	36.8	172.0	96.9	115.5	203.4	162.3	153.5	179.6	142.3
	August	116.0	285.1	194.7	102.1	94.1	91.6	176.1	58.7	119.7	149.6	138.8	184.7	157.7	140.2
	September	105.7	259.3	177.2	132.3	103.6	205.1	145.9	327.4	139.8	221.3	146.8	183.6	193.9	156.5
	October	100.8	258.3	174.1	135.2	115.1	223.1	169.2	61.7	140.5	280.8	150.4	188.2	225.2	165.3
	November	116.7	242.1	175.1	112.9	116.3	115.0	147.4	82.6	121.2	192.2	87.7	209.5	174.9	141.0
	December	131.5	202.6	164.6	145.4	150.9	149.1	161.6	150.5	150.3	234.6	111.5	213.2	202.0	162.1
2016 (b)	January	109.7	193.3	148.6	126.0	149.0	58.2	153.1	190.1	140.3	233.3	135.0	207.3	204.5	161.3
	February	116.4	198.5	154.6	115.8	145.4	89.4	164.7	45.5	132.2	227.2	109.1	172.0	185.2	146.3
	March	152.9	211.2	180.1	116.2	132.0	75.7	167.3	4.9	125.8	270.0	91.9	191.1	207.9	151.5
	April	112.4	171.9	140.1	132.2	116.3	75.1	156.3	234.3	134.7	236.1	70.6	175.6	182.4	144.2
	May	103.5	180.8	139.5	123.9	148.0	89.1	198.2	90.3	147.9	196.2	107.8	212.1	181.8	151.9
	June	121.4	177.4	147.5	177.2	131.2	41.3	162.3	25.9	158.5	230.4	90.2	217.7	196.5	162.8

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 44

External Trade Indices – Export Unit Value<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports	
	Industrial				Agricultural					Mineral Exports		
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products	Total			
2013	126.9	158.5	167.3	113.0	129.0	103.2	125.5	99.9	131.6	303.1	117.5	
2014	132.4	160.2	170.7	117.5	132.6	93.5	145.5	115.1	135.6	178.7	121.9	
2015 (b)	136.6	81.3	169.3	108.8	122.5	86.2	160.0	131.5	135.3	169.5	114.3	
2014	3rd Quarter	134.0	168.2	159.1	114.4	131.1	90.8	145.5	103.6	134.9	162.0	119.1
	4th Quarter	136.9	146.3	180.9	124.0	126.8	90.4	149.3	115.7	133.4	183.6	126.3
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	131.4	80.3	157.3	117.7	123.2	85.6	162.1	131.1	133.0	168.5	120.8
	2nd Quarter	129.1	89.0	179.2	104.8	127.5	76.5	161.5	134.7	138.2	176.6	111.7
	3rd Quarter	136.3	85.0	167.8	108.7	120.4	90.5	160.6	120.3	136.2	163.2	114.6
	4th Quarter	150.6	71.0	175.7	103.9	119.3	95.5	155.6	138.7	133.9	170.2	110.0
2016(b)	1st Quarter	144.7	64.6	161.7	119.1	122.2	90.5	168.4	141.4	134.1	162.8	122.0
	2nd Quarter	140.9	73.2	172.7	113.4	128.0	79.4	164.5	137.8	139.7	166.0	118.7
2015 (b)	June	127.1	81.0	182.0	121.2	119.8	81.0	174.0	128.4	135.7	169.5	124.5
	July	135.8	87.5	179.0	107.4	120.0	88.7	168.9	131.9	138.7	150.2	114.4
	August	130.9	88.4	151.2	106.3	118.5	91.1	158.1	109.6	132.2	178.8	111.3
	September	142.1	76.4	172.3	112.5	122.4	91.6	155.3	115.8	136.8	174.6	118.0
	October	148.2	80.0	172.9	106.7	118.2	94.3	153.1	133.3	133.6	171.0	112.7
	November	150.6	81.2	157.9	129.1	119.2	96.5	158.2	139.4	133.9	159.7	130.3
	December	152.9	62.1	200.7	84.9	120.6	95.7	156.6	141.8	134.2	184.7	93.1
2016 (b)	January	150.3	55.4	171.8	129.9	120.6	98.9	160.6	134.5	132.6	172.7	130.4
	February	142.7	62.8	157.2	136.5	124.1	93.0	176.6	148.6	135.9	175.8	136.6
	March	141.4	80.4	156.3	99.1	122.0	80.7	167.8	141.9	133.9	145.4	105.1
	April	139.5	68.7	152.3	124.1	122.8	76.9	159.6	125.2	131.1	161.0	125.8
	May	140.8	76.6	176.7	94.2	137.2	82.0	153.1	143.0	144.3	166.4	102.1
	June	142.1	74.7	188.0	127.9	125.8	80.0	181.2	143.5	143.1	169.3	131.4

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

## TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 45

External Trade Indices – Import Unit Value<sup>(a)</sup>

2010 = 100

Period	Imports												Total Imports	Terms of Trade		
	Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods						Investment Goods						
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials			Total	
2013	111.9	133.4	123.2	156.4	123.4	129.0	125.9	163.3	134.7	103.0	124.3	122.5	111.7	125.3	93.8	
2014	113.4	136.1	125.4	148.3	128.3	116.4	129.8	142.6	133.0	101.8	120.5	120.2	110.0	124.8	97.6	
2015 (b)	115.2	137.1	128.7	91.4	126.6	112.5	129.2	133.6	111.8	103.8	120.1	118.1	110.9	114.5	99.8	
2014	3rd Quarter	112.1	129.8	122.0	151.3	130.1	105.3	129.9	140.7	132.5	85.1	122.3	115.6	99.2	121.7	97.9
	4th Quarter	117.6	140.5	130.2	121.4	129.0	118.8	127.9	137.6	123.3	109.7	131.9	114.7	115.3	122.1	103.5
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	109.0	132.6	122.3	97.0	123.1	113.2	126.8	139.2	112.6	105.7	115.5	117.7	111.0	111.4	108.4
	2nd Quarter	112.6	138.4	127.7	102.2	127.3	111.3	129.7	135.8	116.7	117.0	110.7	123.3	117.3	119.4	93.5
	3rd Quarter	114.5	131.1	125.7	87.2	129.7	110.9	128.8	128.7	110.6	94.9	126.8	116.4	107.0	113.4	101.1
	4th Quarter	126.9	147.2	139.8	80.5	126.8	114.4	131.7	133.3	107.7	100.2	132.1	116.4	109.1	114.0	96.5
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	121.7	156.2	141.7	68.1	138.3	117.0	126.9	130.3	106.8	111.4	121.0	121.1	115.4	114.0	107.0
	2nd Quarter	129.7	156.9	145.4	80.8	139.4	105.3	129.7	129.6	110.1	114.5	128.9	120.4	117.9	118.2	100.4
2015 (b)	June	117.4	139.9	131.7	103.6	127.6	99.5	130.9	133.0	115.8	100.5	115.9	120.4	108.6	117.4	106.1
	July	110.8	127.6	121.7	96.0	128.3	104.2	125.3	138.5	114.8	93.4	119.2	118.9	104.9	114.1	100.3
	August	112.1	129.5	124.0	85.4	128.7	101.8	130.3	128.5	108.9	114.4	139.1	114.1	119.0	115.1	96.6
	September	121.7	136.7	131.9	83.0	132.2	116.1	131.1	125.9	108.6	83.0	123.7	116.7	99.2	111.2	106.2
	October	124.5	147.3	140.2	83.2	123.3	111.7	134.2	131.5	108.5	83.4	128.6	122.0	99.6	110.5	102.0
	November	124.6	142.4	136.0	85.1	120.2	113.5	129.3	134.9	106.7	114.4	156.9	116.2	119.7	116.8	111.5
	December	130.8	153.0	143.5	74.4	134.6	119.0	131.2	133.2	107.7	108.6	117.3	111.7	110.6	115.2	80.8
2016 (b)	January	124.9	154.4	142.7	69.7	142.2	128.9	131.5	130.3	108.4	125.1	100.4	121.1	120.4	112.3	116.1
	February	121.6	149.1	138.0	64.5	130.7	117.0	125.1	128.6	103.9	105.7	124.8	114.5	110.6	112.1	121.8
	March	119.5	164.5	144.1	70.1	142.4	107.8	124.3	148.9	107.9	104.4	146.9	127.2	114.7	117.8	89.2
	April	120.5	153.5	139.3	76.3	143.9	110.0	134.6	125.6	109.7	102.9	136.3	120.4	110.7	115.4	109.0
	May	137.1	153.5	147.0	76.8	135.4	103.5	126.7	139.0	110.6	130.8	118.7	121.9	126.2	120.7	84.6
	June	131.8	163.6	149.6	87.0	139.9	100.6	128.5	133.0	109.9	112.4	135.2	118.9	116.8	118.4	111.0

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 46

Key Indicators of Tourist Industry

Year	Tourist Arrivals by Region (No.)						Overall Occupancy Rate	Accommodation Capacity		Arrivals by Carrier (No.)			
	Western Europe	Asia	North America	Eastern Europe	Australasia	Total		No. of Hotel Units (a)	No. of Rooms	Scheduled Airlines		Charter Flights	
										SriLankan	Other		
2013	421,037	509,653	65,616	125,695	60,836	1,274,593	71.7	279	16,223	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
2014	479,007	650,810	72,653	154,153	65,252	1,527,153	74.3	310	18,078	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
2015 (b)	552,442	822,272	84,943	148,458	71,672	1,798,380	74.5	354	19,377	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
2014	3rd Quarter	131,344	158,381	17,034	20,360	15,823	379,825	76.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	4th Quarter	123,853	185,239	20,031	47,213	21,359	419,975	77.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2015 (b)	1st Quarter	169,330	192,396	22,059	53,458	15,498	478,838	78.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2nd Quarter	87,237	186,533	19,112	23,250	15,015	351,213	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	3rd Quarter	156,592	216,654	20,621	24,312	17,857	485,788	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	4th Quarter	139,283	226,689	23,151	47,438	23,302	482,541	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2016 (b)	1st Quarter	207,195	240,288	26,697	61,377	19,540	584,818	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2nd Quarter	95,668	207,990	21,255	21,331	15,777	379,449	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2015 (b)	June	27,776	63,189	7,028	5,271	5,800	115,467	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	July	64,905	71,932	8,158	7,378	5,926	175,804	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	August	55,868	72,495	7,044	8,333	5,868	166,610	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	September	35,819	72,227	5,419	8,601	6,063	143,374	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	October	36,749	68,230	5,272	11,003	4,325	132,280	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	November	40,006	69,335	6,096	17,199	5,322	144,147	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	December	62,528	89,124	11,783	19,236	13,655	206,114	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2016 (b)	January	63,690	79,308	9,160	22,733	7,750	194,280	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	February	73,533	82,848	8,372	21,745	4,937	197,697	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	March	69,972	78,132	9,165	16,899	6,853	192,841	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	April	39,243	67,098	6,370	11,285	5,305	136,367	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	May	26,826	74,732	6,857	5,313	4,050	125,044	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	June	29,599	66,160	8,028	4,733	6,422	118,038	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Graded establishments.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

## Balance of Payments – Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format (a)

CURRENT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million						Rs. million					
	2015 – 4th Quarter (b)			2016 – 1st Quarter (b)			2015 – 4th Quarter (b)			2016 – 1st Quarter (b)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>Goods and Services</b>	<b>4,163</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>(1,644)</b>	<b>4,605</b>	<b>5,707</b>	<b>(1,102)</b>	<b>591,780</b>	<b>825,313</b>	<b>(233,533)</b>	<b>662,854</b>	<b>821,433</b>	<b>(158,579)</b>
<b>Goods (c)</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>4,748</b>	<b>(2,248)</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>4,594</b>	<b>(1,867)</b>	<b>355,257</b>	<b>674,806</b>	<b>(319,549)</b>	<b>392,671</b>	<b>661,342</b>	<b>(268,671)</b>
General merchandise on a BOP basis	2,500	4,747	(2,247)	2,728	4,547	(1,819)	355,257	674,721	(319,465)	392,671	654,450	(261,780)
Net exports of goods under merchanting	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-monetary gold	–	1	(1)	–	48	(48)	–	84	(84)	–	6,892	(6,892)
<b>Services</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>236,524</b>	<b>150,507</b>	<b>86,016</b>	<b>270,184</b>	<b>160,092</b>	<b>110,092</b>
Manufacturing services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transport	535	436	99	545	418	127	76,074	61,973	14,101	78,429	60,128	18,301
Sea transport	253	227	26	252	194	57	35,951	32,311	3,641	36,206	27,961	8,246
Passenger	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight	253	227	26	252	194	57	35,951	32,311	3,641	36,206	27,961	8,246
Air transport	282	209	74	293	223	70	40,123	29,662	10,460	42,223	32,167	10,055
Passenger	254	183	71	265	202	63	36,128	26,072	10,056	38,200	29,061	9,139
Freight	28	25	3	28	22	6	3,995	3,590	405	4,023	3,107	916
Other modes of transport	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Postal and courier services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Travel (d)	800	370	430	969	407	562	113,825	52,541	61,285	139,521	58,566	80,955
Construction	16	7	9	17	6	11	2,259	1,020	1,239	2,443	911	1,532
Insurance and pension services	30	25	5	29	23	6	4,218	3,536	682	4,222	3,293	928
Financial services	64	85	(21)	71	103	(32)	9,101	12,128	(3,027)	10,157	14,820	(4,663)
Charges for the use of intellectual property	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecommunications and computer services	200	101	99	227	112	115	28,373	14,324	14,050	32,730	16,191	16,539
Telecommunications services	34	25	10	35	26	9	4,884	3,519	1,365	4,993	3,728	1,265
Computer services	165	76	89	193	87	106	23,490	10,805	12,685	27,737	12,463	15,274
Other business services	11	14	(4)	12	17	(5)	1,517	2,021	(505)	1,693	2,470	(777)
Personal, cultural and recreational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government goods and services n.i.e.	8	21	(13)	7	26	(19)	1,157	2,965	(1,808)	989	3,712	(2,723)
<b>Primary Income</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>(677)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>(537)</b>	<b>3,949</b>	<b>100,222</b>	<b>(96,273)</b>	<b>4,308</b>	<b>81,555</b>	<b>(77,247)</b>
Compensation of employees	4	20	(16)	6	23	(17)	625	2,853	(2,228)	848	3,314	(2,466)
Investment income	23	685	(662)	24	544	(520)	3,324	97,369	(94,045)	3,460	78,241	(74,782)
Direct investment	4	401	(397)	4	192	(188)	586	56,945	(56,359)	594	27,660	(27,066)
Dividends	4	236	(232)	4	116	(112)	586	33,540	(32,954)	594	16,671	(16,077)
Reinvested earnings	–	165	(165)	–	76	(76)	–	23,405	(23,405)	–	10,988	(10,988)
Interest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portfolio investment	–	190	(190)	–	205	(205)	–	26,904	(26,904)	–	29,579	(29,579)
Equity	–	36	(36)	–	25	(25)	–	5,159	(5,159)	–	3,596	(3,596)
Interest	–	153	(153)	–	181	(181)	–	21,745	(21,745)	–	25,983	(25,983)
Short-term	–	0	(0)	–	1	(1)	–	7	(7)	–	150	(150)
Long-term	–	153	(153)	–	179	(179)	–	21,738	(21,738)	–	25,833	(25,833)
Other investment	7	95	(88)	8	146	(138)	1,004	13,520	(12,517)	1,132	21,003	(19,870)
Reserve assets	12	–	12	12	–	12	1,734	–	1,734	1,733	–	1,733
Other primary income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Secondary Income</b>	<b>1,803</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>256,309</b>	<b>28,625</b>	<b>227,683</b>	<b>258,411</b>	<b>34,460</b>	<b>223,951</b>
General Government (e)	5	–	5	2	–	2	734	–	734	267	–	267
Financial corporations, non-financial corporations, households	1,798	201	1,597	1,793	239	1,554	255,575	28,625	226,949	258,144	34,460	223,684
Personal transfers	1,798	–	1,798	1,793	–	1,793	255,575	–	255,575	258,144	–	258,144
of which, Workers' remittances	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>5,994</b>	<b>6,713</b>	<b>(720)</b>	<b>6,430</b>	<b>6,513</b>	<b>(82)</b>	<b>852,038</b>	<b>954,160</b>	<b>(102,122)</b>	<b>925,573</b>	<b>937,448</b>	<b>(11,876)</b>
<b>Capital Account</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>73</b>
Gross acquisitions (Dr) / Disposals (Cr)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Capital transfers	15	5	10	9	8	1	2,146	776	1,371	1,290	1,216	73
General Government	10	–	10	3	–	3	1,363	–	1,363	497	–	497
Financial corporations, non-financial corporations, households	6	5	0	6	8	(3)	783	776	8	793	1,216	(423)
<b>Current Account and Capital Account</b>	<b>6,009</b>	<b>6,719</b>	<b>(710)</b>	<b>6,439</b>	<b>6,521</b>	<b>(82)</b>	<b>854,184</b>	<b>954,936</b>	<b>(100,752)</b>	<b>926,862</b>	<b>938,665</b>	<b>(11,802)</b>

(a) The above presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM), 6<sup>th</sup> edition (2009) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). (Contd.)

(b) Provisional

(c) Exports and imports are recorded on f.o.b. and c.i.f. valuation basis, respectively.

(d) Passenger services provided for non-residents are included in transport services.

(e) Includes outright grants received in the form of programme, food and commodity aid, cash and technical assistance.

(f) Includes outright grants received in the form of project aid.

## Balance of Payments – Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format (a)

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million				Rs. million			
	2015 – 4th Quarter (b)		2016 – 1st Quarter (b)		2015 – 4th Quarter (b)		2016 – 1st Quarter (b)	
	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net acquisition of financial assets						
<b>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</b>	<b>2,135</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>(850)</b>	<b>(1,130)</b>	<b>309,969</b>	<b>103,423</b>	<b>(124,599)</b>	<b>(163,258)</b>
<b>Direct Investment</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>43,886</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>16,839</b>	<b>2,159</b>
Equity and investment fund shares	181	13	78	15	25,714	1,892	11,160	2,159
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	16	13	1	15	2,309	1,892	172	2,159
Direct investor in direct investment enterprise (g)	16	13	1	15	2,309	1,892	172	2,159
– BOI companies	23	–	–	–	3,263	–	–	–
– CSE companies (not registered with BOI)	7	–	1	–	964	–	172	–
– Other companies	(13)	–	–	–	(1,918)	–	–	–
Reinvestment of earnings	165	–	76	–	23,405	–	10,988	–
Debt instruments	128	–	39	–	18,172	–	5,679	–
Direct investor in direct investment enterprise (g)	128	–	39	–	18,172	–	5,679	–
– BOI companies	(12)	–	39	–	(1,663)	–	5,679	–
Shareholder Advance	40	–	22	–	5,622	–	3,217	–
Intra Company Borrowings	11	–	17	–	1,559	–	2,462	–
Debt Repayments	(62)	–	–	–	(8,844)	–	–	–
– CSE companies (not registered with BOI)	140	–	–	–	19,835	–	–	–
– Other companies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(578)</b>	<b>(0)</b>	<b>186,876</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(83,153)</b>	<b>(2)</b>
Equity and investment fund shares	(12)	–	(14)	–	(1,701)	–	(1,970)	–
– CSE companies (not registered with BOI)	(12)	–	(14)	–	(1,701)	–	(1,970)	–
Debt securities	1,327	0	(564)	(0)	188,576	1	(81,183)	(2)
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deposit-taking corporations, other than the central bank	–	0	–	(0)	–	1	–	(2)
Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long term	–	0	–	(0)	–	1	–	(2)
General Government	1,327	–	(564)	–	188,576	–	(81,183)	–
Short-term (Treasury bills)	17	–	(19)	–	2,456	–	(2,781)	–
Long-term	1,310	–	(545)	–	186,121	–	(78,402)	–
Treasury bonds	(190)	–	(553)	–	(26,917)	–	(79,597)	–
SLDBs	–	–	8	–	–	–	1,195	–
Sovereign bonds	1,500	–	–	–	213,037	–	–	–
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Financial Derivatives</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
<b>Other Investment</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>(389)</b>	<b>(11)</b>	<b>79,208</b>	<b>48,925</b>	<b>(58,285)</b>	<b>(1,531)</b>
<b>Other equity</b>	<b>(38)</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>(354)</b>	<b>(104)</b>	<b>(1,889)</b>	<b>29,171</b>	<b>(51,117)</b>	<b>(15,021)</b>
<b>Currency and deposits</b>	<b>(401)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>(0)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>(53,451)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>(212)</b>	<b>–</b>
Central Bank	(401)	–	(0)	–	(53,451)	–	(212)	–
Short-term	(1)	–	(0)	–	(69)	–	(34)	–
Long-term	(400)	–	–	–	(53,382)	–	(179)	–
Deposit taking corporations, other than the central bank	363	202	(354)	(104)	51,562	29,171	(50,905)	(15,021)
Short-term	363	122	(354)	(23)	51,562	17,854	(50,905)	(3,327)
Long-term	–	80	–	(81)	–	11,317	–	(11,694)
General Government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Loans</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>59,084</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>49,958</b>	<b>–</b>
Central Bank	(145)	–	(143)	–	(20,451)	–	(20,590)	–
Credit and loans with the IMF	(145)	–	(143)	–	(20,451)	–	(20,590)	–
Other Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Long-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deposit taking corporations, except the central bank	314	–	590	–	44,617	–	84,910	–
Short-term	294	–	228	–	41,764	–	32,773	–
Long-term	20	–	362	–	2,853	–	52,137	–
General Government	292	–	(116)	–	43,426	–	(18,712)	–
Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long-term	292	–	(116)	–	43,426	–	(18,712)	–
Other sectors (h)	(59)	–	30	–	(8,509)	–	4,349	–
Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long-term	(59)	–	30	–	(8,509)	–	4,349	–
<b>Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
<b>Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>(40)</b>	<b>(168)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(14,207)</b>	<b>(5,696)</b>	<b>(24,249)</b>	<b>4,770</b>
Deposit taking corporations, except the central bank	–	(3)	(7)	(7)	–	(430)	–	(1,017)
Short-term	–	(3)	(7)	(7)	–	(430)	–	(1,017)
Other sectors (i)	(100)	(37)	(168)	40	(14,207)	(5,266)	(24,249)	5,786
Short-term	(100)	(37)	(168)	40	(14,207)	(5,266)	(24,249)	5,786
<b>Other accounts receivable/payable</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>(228)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>36,220</b>	<b>25,450</b>	<b>(32,877)</b>	<b>8,720</b>
Central Bank	247	–	(228)	–	36,220	–	(32,877)	–
Short term (j)	247	–	(228)	–	36,220	–	(32,877)	–
Deposit taking corporations, except the central bank	–	179	–	61	–	25,450	–	8,720
Short-term	–	179	–	61	–	25,450	–	8,720
<b>Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
<b>Reserve Assets</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>(1,134)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>52,605</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>(163,884)</b>
Monetary gold	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Special drawing rights	–	(2)	–	0	–	(318)	–	16
Reserve position in the IMF	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other reserve assets	–	675	–	(1,134)	–	52,923	–	(163,900)
Currency and deposits	–	630	–	(871)	–	46,531	–	(125,959)
Claims on monetary authorities	–	(716)	–	(940)	–	66,150	–	(135,573)
Claims on other entities	–	1,346	–	69	–	(19,619)	–	9,614
Securities	–	45	–	(264)	–	6,393	–	(37,943)
Debt securities	–	45	–	(264)	–	6,393	–	(37,943)
Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Long term	–	45	–	(264)	–	6,393	–	(37,943)
Equity and investment fund shares	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Financial derivatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other claims	–	(0)	–	0	–	(17)	–	1
<b>FINANCIAL ACCOUNT (NET)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>(1,108)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>(280)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>206,546</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>38,659</b>
Errors and omissions	–	(398)	–	(198)	–	(105,795)	–	(26,857)

(g) Includes Direct investment to BOI, CSE and other private companies.  
(h) Include State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBES) and private sector companies.  
(i) Include Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (CPC) and private sector companies.  
(j) Net transactions of ACU liabilities

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## International Investment Position – Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format

End period position

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million				Rs. million			
	2014 (a)		2015 (b)		2014 (a)		2015 (b)	
	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities
<b>Direct Investment (c)</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>10,572</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>9,972</b>	<b>79,544</b>	<b>1,385,426</b>	<b>95,117</b>	<b>1,436,573</b>
Equity and investment fund shares	604	8,028	657	7,253	79,114	1,052,037	94,643	1,044,921
Debt instruments	3	2,544	3	2,719	431	333,389	474	391,652
<b>Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12,664</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12,375</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,659,632</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1,782,754</b>
Equity and investment fund shares		1,869		1,536		244,970		221,291
Other sectors		1,869		1,536		244,970		221,291
Debt securities (d)	0.1	10,795	0.1	10,839	12	1,414,662	16	1,561,463
Deposit taking corporations	0.1	2,263	0.1	2,140	12	296,590	16	308,297
Long-term		2,263		2,140		296,590		308,297
General Government		8,358		8,534		1,095,266		1,229,470
Short-term		399		33		52,260		4,813
Long-term		7,959		8,501		1,043,006		1,224,656
Other Sectors		174		164		22,806		23,696
Short-term								
Long term		174		164		22,806		23,696
<b>Financial Derivatives</b>								
<b>Other Investment</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>29,575</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>31,240</b>	<b>310,635</b>	<b>3,875,777</b>	<b>421,143</b>	<b>4,500,443</b>
<b>Other equity</b>								
<b>Currency and deposits</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1,594</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>73,166</b>	<b>208,864</b>	<b>100,988</b>	<b>439,502</b>
Central Bank		6		1,105		843		159,117
Short-term		6		5		843		648
Long-term				1,100				158,469
Deposit taking corporations	558	1,587	701	1,946	73,166	208,021	100,988	280,385
Short-term	388	1,587	539	1,946	50,784	208,021	77,662	280,385
Long-term	171		162		22,382		23,326	
<b>Loans</b>		<b>25,297</b>		<b>25,864</b>		<b>3,315,173</b>		<b>3,726,036</b>
Central Bank		1,248		692		163,521		99,721
Credit and loans with the IMF		1,248		692		163,521		99,721
Deposit taking corporations		4,282		5,070		561,160		730,332
Short term		3,159		3,816		414,014		549,768
Long term		1,123		1,253		147,146		180,563
General Government		15,774		16,147		2,067,208		2,326,106
Long term		15,774		16,147		2,067,208		2,326,106
Other Sectors (e)		3,993		3,956		523,284		569,877
Long-term		3,993		3,956		523,284		569,877
<b>Insurance guarantee schemes</b>								
<b>Trade credit and advances</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>107,479</b>	<b>219,427</b>	<b>142,034</b>	<b>187,072</b>
Deposit taking corporations	126		96		16,474		13,791	
Short term	126		96		16,474		13,791	
Other sectors (f)	694	1,674	890	1,299	91,005	219,427	128,243	187,072
Short-term	694	1,674	890	1,299	91,005	219,427	128,243	187,072
<b>Other accounts receivable / payable</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>129,990</b>	<b>57,230</b>	<b>178,121</b>	<b>68,887</b>
Central Bank (g)		437		478		57,230		68,887
Short-term		437		478		57,230		68,887
Deposit taking corporations	992		1,236		129,990		178,121	
Short-term	992		1,236		129,990		178,121	
<b>Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)</b>		<b>573</b>		<b>548</b>		<b>75,084</b>		<b>78,946</b>
<b>Reserve Assets</b>	<b>8,208</b>		<b>7,304</b>		<b>1,075,701</b>		<b>1,052,179</b>	
Monetary gold	893		760		116,988		109,517	
Special drawing rights	9		7		1,200		971	
Reserve position in the IMF	69		66		9,086		9,553	
Other reserve assets	7,237		6,470		948,427		932,138	
Currency and deposits	3,795		3,911		497,337		563,483	
Claims on monetary authorities	1,798		2,167		235,598		312,158	
Claims on other entities	1,997		1,745		261,739		251,325	
Securities	3,442		2,559		451,090		368,655	
Debt securities	3,442		2,559		451,090		368,655	
<b>Total Assets / Liabilities</b>	<b>11,186</b>	<b>52,811</b>	<b>10,887</b>	<b>53,586</b>	<b>1,465,892</b>	<b>6,920,836</b>	<b>1,568,454</b>	<b>7,719,770</b>
<b>Net Assets / Liabilities</b>		<b>(41,625)</b>		<b>(42,699)</b>		<b>(5,454,944)</b>		<b>(6,151,315)</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Include direct investment stock position of BOI, CSE and other private companies.

(d) Foreign currency and local currency debt issuances are based on market values and book values, respectively.

(e) Include outstanding position of loans obtained by State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs) and private sector companies.

(f) Include outstanding trade credit position of Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other private sector companies.

(g) Outstanding position of ACU liabilities managed by the Central Bank.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## International Reserves of Sri Lanka

US\$ million

End of Period	Central Bank	Government	Gross Official Reserves		Commercial Banks	Total International Reserves (3+5)		Change in Gross Official Reserves	Change in Total International Reserves	
			Value	Months of Imports (a)		Value	Months of Imports (a)			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
2013	7,029.8	465.4	7,495.3	5.0	1,078.4	8,573.7	5.7	389.4	-12.2	
2014	7,573.1	635.4	8,208.4	5.1	1,676.0	9,884.4	6.1	713.1	1,310.7	
2015	6,833.8	469.9	7,303.6	4.6	2,033.3	9,336.9	5.9	-904.8	-547.7	
2014	2nd Qtr	8,202.0	962.0	9,164.0	6.1	1,505.1	10,669.1	7.2	1,104.3	1,180.3
	3rd Qtr	8,221.0	600.8	8,821.8	5.6	1,338.1	10,159.9	6.5	-342.2	-509.2
	4th Qtr	7,573.1	635.4	8,208.4	5.1	1,676.0	9,884.4	6.1	-613.4	-275.4
2015	1st Qtr	6,222.8	596.8	6,819.5	4.2	1,767.4	8,586.9	5.3	-1,388.9	-1,297.5
	2nd Qtr	6,392.1	1,133.4	7,525.5	4.5	1,706.0	9,231.4	5.6	705.9	644.5
	3rd Qtr	6,202.4	581.3	6,783.7	4.2	1,655.3	8,438.9	5.2	-741.8	-792.5
	4th Qtr	6,833.8	469.9	7,303.6	4.6	2,033.3	9,336.9	5.9	520.0	897.8
2016	1st Qtr	5,773.2	447.9	6,221.2	4.0	1,982.4	8,203.6	5.3	-1,082.5	-1,133.2
2015	Jun	6,392.1	1,133.4	7,525.5	4.5	1,706.0	9,231.4	5.6	679.7	517.0
	Jul	5,935.7	872.8	6,808.5	4.2	1,622.9	8,431.4	5.2	-716.9	-800.0
	Aug	5,656.0	801.7	6,457.7	4.0	1,732.3	8,190.0	5.1	-350.8	-241.4
	Sep	6,202.4	581.3	6,783.7	4.2	1,655.3	8,438.9	5.2	326.0	248.9
	Oct	5,995.9	484.8	6,480.7	4.0	1,516.3	7,997.0	5.0	-303.0	-441.9
	Nov	6,545.6	735.6	7,281.2	4.6	1,787.4	9,068.6	5.7	800.5	1,071.5
	Dec	6,833.8	469.9	7,303.6	4.6	2,033.3	9,336.9	5.9	22.4	268.2
2016	Jan	5,846.2	448.1	6,294.3	4.0	2,099.0	8,393.3	5.4	-1,009.3	-943.5
	Feb	5,885.8	687.5	6,573.4	4.2	1,928.6	8,502.0	5.5	279.1	108.7
	Mar	5,773.2	447.9	6,221.2	4.0	1,982.4	8,203.6	5.3	-352.2	-298.4
	Apr	5,619.2	449.3	6,068.5	3.9	2,216.0	8,284.5	5.3	-152.7	80.9
	May	5,214.6	430.5	5,645.1	3.6	2,018.0	7,663.2	4.9	-423.4	-621.3
	Jun	4,859.2	433.1	5,292.3	3.4	2,003.3	7,295.5	4.7	-352.9	-367.6

(a) Available reserves are equivalent to the given number of months of imports.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Exchange Rates of Major Currencies and Monthly Indices of  
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER)**

End of Period	Sri Lanka Rupees per 100 units of Foreign Currency						Monthly Average Index	
	US dollar	Pound sterling	Euro	Japanese yen	Indian rupee	SDR (a)	NEER (b) (2010=100)	REER (c) (2010=100)
2013	13,075.30	21,557.90	18,045.22	124.59	211.16	20,135.50	91.39	100.61
2014	13,104.86	20,404.27	15,942.06	109.79	206.75	18,986.40	91.99	101.94
2015	14,406.23	21,357.24	15,737.37	119.60	216.77	19,963.10	96.61	106.18
2014 2nd Qtr	13,030.18	22,185.84	17,780.98	128.62	217.01	20,143.30	90.48	100.36
3rd Qtr	13,037.07	21,175.46	16,540.13	119.24	211.78	19,328.60	91.62	102.50
4th Qtr	13,104.86	20,404.27	15,942.06	109.79	206.75	18,986.40	94.67	103.77
2015 1st Qtr	13,290.00	19,659.90	14,387.09	110.66	212.42	18,333.50	97.67	107.77
2nd Qtr	13,370.00	21,029.67	14,962.37	109.27	209.71	18,803.50	97.30	106.16
3rd Qtr	14,320.74	21,514.05	15,148.48	116.65	214.01	19,650.40	97.36	106.97
4th Qtr	14,406.23	21,357.24	15,737.37	119.60	216.77	19,963.10	94.10	103.81
2016 1st Qtr	14,390.00	20,656.85	16,294.52	128.10	216.80	20,272.90	93.80	103.43
2015 Jun	13,370.00	21,029.67	14,962.37	109.27	209.71	18,803.50	96.99	106.44
Jul	13,360.00	20,848.28	14,659.93	107.61	209.05	18,628.70	97.83	108.12
Aug	13,430.00	20,723.83	15,088.61	110.82	202.77	18,853.10	98.71	108.38
Sep	14,320.74	21,514.05	15,148.48	116.65	214.01	19,650.40	95.54	104.42
Oct	14,085.43	21,577.47	15,462.99	116.51	215.63	19,675.60	93.82	102.49
Nov	14,320.74	21,514.05	15,148.48	116.65	214.01	19,650.40	94.69	104.75
Dec	14,406.23	21,357.24	15,737.37	119.60	216.77	19,963.10	93.79	104.19
2016 Jan	14,392.08	20,659.11	15,736.30	121.35	211.32	19,868.20	94.47	105.05
Feb	14,434.50	20,003.13	15,786.55	127.35	209.86	19,939.80	93.92	103.86
Mar	14,390.00	20,656.85	16,294.52	128.10	216.80	20,272.90	93.02	101.37
Apr	14,390.00	21,069.84	16,380.14	134.07	216.53	20,395.40	91.94	101.25
May	14,575.00	21,409.22	16,246.75	131.21	216.94	20,447.00	91.05	101.96
Jun	14,525.00	19,487.47	16,143.81	141.42	215.18	20,318.20	91.60	104.53

(a) Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), the unit of account of the International Monetary Fund.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The NEER is the weighted average of nominal exchange rates of the 24 trading partner and competitor countries. Weights are based on the trade shares reflecting the relative importance of each currency in the currency basket.

(c) The REER is computed by adjusting the NEER for inflation differentials with the countries whose currencies are included in the basket.

## Interbank Forward Market Transactions

Period	Forward Volume (US\$ million)						Annualised Forward Premium (as % of spot) (a)		Annualised Interest Differential (as % of spot)		
	Below 1 Month	1 Month	2 Months	3 Months	Over 3 Months	Total	1 Month (%)	3 Months (%)	1 Month (%)	3 Months (%)	
2013	2,878.23	857.61	231.40	485.07	920.91	5,373.22	8.14	7.78	8.61	8.61	
2014	3,487.87	1,241.08	241.59	562.75	1,154.16	6,687.45	4.52	4.05	5.74	5.73	
2015	2,802.98	1,636.14	450.13	687.29	1,136.10	6,712.64	5.93	5.32	5.92	5.92	
2014	2nd Qtr	766.90	338.37	63.14	139.92	270.20	1578.53	4.41	4.55	6.35	6.35
	3rd Qtr	859.86	409.85	38.45	179.08	361.71	1,848.95	3.09	2.89	4.68	4.68
	4th Qtr	1,008.95	250.30	73.81	123.99	278.75	1,735.80	6.28	4.54	5.32	5.32
2015	1st Qtr	1,049.36	394.61	52.10	79.50	218.75	1,794.32	7.95	5.80	5.48	5.47
	2nd Qtr	628.71	406.90	150.63	188.30	255.25	1,629.79	6.26	6.14	5.96	5.95
	3rd Qtr	461.52	356.52	95.52	165.41	422.10	1,501.07	5.23	5.20	6.02	6.02
	4th Qtr	663.39	478.11	151.88	254.08	240.00	1,787.46	4.29	4.15	6.22	6.22
2016	1st Qtr	1,078.29	496.48	91.17	94.50	352.50	2,112.94	6.94	6.93	5.72	5.72
2015	Jun	166.25	128.90	46.35	63.95	106.50	511.95	4.68	5.29	5.97	5.97
	Jul	176.89	132.45	29.00	62.40	114.60	515.34	4.86	5.07	5.83	5.82
	Aug	146.56	122.30	40.25	46.25	167.25	522.61	5.28	5.11	5.83	5.82
	Sep	138.07	101.77	26.27	56.76	140.25	463.12	5.56	5.41	6.42	6.42
	Oct	290.66	144.50	54.25	49.90	70.00	609.31	4.73	4.84	6.45	6.45
	Nov	147.67	208.21	66.05	68.00	73.25	563.18	3.29	3.48	6.45	6.45
	Dec	225.06	125.40	31.58	136.18	96.75	614.97	4.85	4.13	5.76	5.76
2016	Jan	197.45	169.25	52.56	36.50	120.00	575.76	6.19	5.25	5.72	5.72
	Feb	369.71	138.95	31.28	29.00	127.25	696.19	6.01	5.64	5.72	5.72
	Mar	511.13	188.28	7.33	29.00	105.25	840.99	8.63	9.90	5.72	5.72
	Apr	357.07	185.61	15.75	161.20	71.50	791.13	13.84	9.50	5.72	5.72
	May	475.87	117.31	19.52	89.70	89.45	791.85	11.95	7.54	5.72	5.72
	Jun	478.36	201.56	10.50	107.25	75.80	873.47	10.48	6.95	5.72	5.72

(a) Annualised Forward Premium ( $f^d$ ) is computed using the following formula.

$$f^d = \{[F_t^T - S_t] / S_t\} * 100 * (12/T)$$

Where  $F_t^T$  is the forward rate for period  $t$  that exists in period  $T$  ( $T = 1, 3$ ) and  $S_t$  is the interbank spot rate at period  $t$ .

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 52

Monetary Aggregates – M<sub>1</sub> and M<sub>2</sub>

Rs. million

End of Period	Currency				Demand Deposits				Narrow Money Supply M <sub>1</sub> (3)+(7)	Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public (10)	Broad Money Supply M <sub>2</sub> (e) (9)+(10)
	Held by the Government (a)	Held by Commercial Banks	Held by the Public	Total	Held by the Government (b)	Held by Commercial Banks (c)	Held by the Public	Total (d)			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)+(2)+(3) (4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(5)+(6)+(7) (8)			
2013	...	75,164	264,607	339,771	25,165	573,157	219,971	818,293	484,578	2,574,215	3,058,793
2014	...	87,469	329,426	416,895	34,745	514,655	282,729	832,129	612,155	2,848,402	3,460,558
2015	...	103,643	388,057	491,700	44,627	628,103	326,910	999,640	714,967	3,342,224	4,057,191
2014 3rd Quarter	...	85,759	291,053	376,812	35,379	508,768	248,917	793,064	539,970	2,776,790	3,316,760
4th Quarter	...	87,469	329,426	416,895	34,745	514,655	282,729	832,129	612,155	2,848,402	3,460,558
2015 1st Quarter	...	108,147	347,664	455,811	29,387	468,163	285,662	783,212	633,325	2,920,304	3,553,629
2nd Quarter	...	95,319	343,173	438,491	28,311	604,903	286,228	919,442	629,401	3,048,077	3,677,478
3rd Quarter	...	104,798	360,841	465,639	27,615	669,056	299,605	996,276	660,445	3,161,358	3,821,803
4th Quarter	...	103,643	388,057	491,700	44,627	628,103	326,910	999,640	714,967	3,342,224	4,057,191
2016 1st Quarter	...	137,807	405,670	543,476	34,841	637,311	323,923	996,075	729,592	3,476,793	4,206,386
2nd Quarter	...	114,763	392,780	507,543	32,427	572,060	312,815	917,302	705,595	3,604,861	4,310,456
2015 June	...	95,319	343,173	438,491	28,311	604,903	286,228	919,442	629,401	3,048,077	3,677,478
July	...	96,317	359,645	455,962	29,963	540,635	282,413	853,012	642,058	3,090,180	3,732,238
August	...	102,159	361,871	464,030	28,835	564,637	288,122	881,593	649,993	3,133,877	3,783,870
September	...	104,798	360,841	465,639	27,615	669,056	299,605	996,276	660,445	3,161,358	3,821,803
October (f)	...	101,175	364,208	465,383	34,022	619,959	300,886	954,867	665,094	3,212,598	3,877,693
November	...	102,797	363,564	466,361	37,343	635,831	305,838	979,013	669,402	3,276,299	3,945,701
December	...	103,643	388,057	491,700	44,627	628,103	326,910	999,640	714,967	3,342,224	4,057,191
2016 January	...	100,184	382,623	482,807	38,405	624,619	309,779	972,803	692,402	3,410,561	4,102,963
February	...	108,618	382,586	491,204	34,949	699,537	317,936	1,052,422	700,522	3,457,874	4,158,396
March	...	137,807	405,670	543,476	34,841	637,311	323,923	996,075	729,592	3,476,793	4,206,386
April	...	123,771	398,430	522,200	34,744	647,595	317,057	999,396	715,487	3,526,513	4,242,000
May	...	116,841	390,418	507,259	32,346	602,955	311,330	946,631	701,748	3,539,255	4,241,003
June	...	114,763	392,780	507,543	32,427	572,060	312,815	917,302	705,595	3,604,861	4,310,456

(a) Currency held by the Treasury and the District Secretariats.

(b) Demand deposits of the government held with commercial banks and the Central Bank.

(c) Interbank deposits, both local and foreign, including deposits of international organizations and commercial banks with the Central Bank.

(d) Total demand deposits held by the Central Bank and commercial banks.

(e) M<sub>2</sub> equals currency held by the public plus rupee denominated demand, savings and time deposits held by the public.

(f) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 53**
**Monetary Survey – M<sub>2</sub><sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

End of Period	Monetary Aggregates (Monetary Liabilities)		Net Foreign Assets (b)			Net Domestic Assets												Reserve Money (RM)	Money Multiplier	
	Narrow Money Supply (M <sub>1</sub> ) (c)	Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> ) (5)+(14) -(17)	Mone- tary Autho- rities	Commer- cial Banks	Total (3)+(4)	Domestic Assets								Net Other Liabilities					M <sub>1</sub> RM	M <sub>2</sub> RM
						Central Bank of Sri Lanka				Commercial Banks				Gross Domestic Credit (8)+(11)+ (12)+(13)	Mone- tary Autho- rities	Commer- cial Banks	Total (15)+(16)			
						Claims on Govt.	Depo- sits of Govt.	Net Claims on Govt. (d) (6)-(7)	Claims on Govt.	Depo- sits of Govt.	Net Claims on Govt. (d) (9)-(10)	Credit to Public Corpora- tions	Credit to Private Sector							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)				
2013	484,578	3,058,793	529,128	-395,320	133,808	114,419	411	114,007	1,046,832	51,175	995,656	164,674	2,327,376	3,601,713	303,359	373,369	676,729	488,586	0.99	6.26
2014	612,155	3,460,558	688,007	-369,804	318,203	149,976	305	149,672	1,143,077	64,954	1,078,123	192,137	2,503,270	3,923,201	420,776	360,070	780,846	577,912	1.06	5.99
2015	714,967	4,057,191	576,187	-369,264	206,923	230,349	423	229,926	1,231,199	73,354	1,157,846	254,112	3,186,075	4,827,959	314,407	663,283	977,690	673,432	1.06	6.02
2014 Q3	539,970	3,316,760	768,898	-345,523	423,376	145,990	7,461	138,529	1,110,756	58,373	1,052,382	176,597	2,339,493	3,707,002	530,608	283,009	813,617	536,888	1.01	6.18
Q4	612,155	3,460,558	688,007	-369,804	318,203	149,976	305	149,672	1,143,077	64,954	1,078,123	192,137	2,503,270	3,923,201	420,776	360,070	780,846	577,912	1.06	5.99
2015 Q1	633,325	3,553,629	578,139	-361,652	216,488	223,996	322	223,674	1,178,219	51,463	1,126,756	198,130	2,608,869	4,157,429	345,996	474,292	820,288	619,561	1.02	5.74
Q2	629,401	3,677,478	538,583	-363,926	174,657	187,059	313	186,745	1,259,156	50,400	1,208,756	202,388	2,722,048	4,319,937	286,835	530,283	817,117	608,045	1.04	6.05
Q3	660,445	3,821,803	431,124	-352,897	78,227	323,970	519	323,451	1,177,837	49,372	1,128,465	240,053	2,913,614	4,605,583	288,929	573,077	862,006	640,491	1.03	5.97
Q4	714,967	4,057,191	576,187	-369,264	206,923	230,349	423	229,926	1,231,199	73,354	1,157,846	254,112	3,186,075	4,827,959	314,407	663,283	977,690	673,432	1.06	6.02
2016 Q1	729,592	4,206,386	473,939	-391,830	82,110	406,957	400	406,556	1,205,740	64,508	1,141,233	253,795	3,368,718	5,170,302	337,012	709,014	1,046,026	791,618	0.92	5.31
Q2	705,595	4,310,456	413,540	-410,098	3,442	456,551	467	456,084	1,209,692	52,108	1,157,584	261,269	3,523,258	5,398,195	362,074	729,107	1,091,181	757,159	0.93	5.69
2015 Jun	629,401	3,677,478	538,583	-363,926	174,657	187,059	313	186,745	1,259,156	50,400	1,208,756	202,388	2,722,048	4,319,937	286,835	530,283	817,117	608,045	1.04	6.05
Jul	642,058	3,732,238	515,293	-360,634	154,659	219,111	502	218,609	1,261,888	51,244	1,210,644	218,449	2,766,550	4,414,251	277,888	558,785	836,672	630,332	1.02	5.92
Aug	649,993	3,783,870	450,889	-333,295	117,594	245,024	475	244,550	1,234,657	51,066	1,183,591	222,209	2,833,609	4,483,959	231,394	586,289	817,683	637,227	1.02	5.94
Sep	660,445	3,821,803	431,124	-352,897	78,227	323,970	519	323,451	1,177,837	49,372	1,128,465	240,053	2,913,614	4,605,583	288,929	573,077	862,006	640,491	1.03	5.97
Oct(e)	665,094	3,877,693	440,807	-370,266	70,541	339,233	469	338,764	1,164,872	56,030	1,108,842	255,507	3,056,670	4,759,784	314,185	638,448	952,633	644,414	1.03	6.02
Nov	669,369	3,945,701	565,818	-388,497	177,321	268,761	297	268,463	1,130,025	62,432	1,067,594	257,476	3,140,530	4,734,063	367,384	598,299	965,683	651,125	1.03	6.06
Dec	714,967	4,057,191	576,187	-369,264	206,923	230,349	423	229,926	1,231,199	73,354	1,157,846	254,112	3,186,075	4,827,959	314,407	663,283	977,690	673,432	1.06	6.02
2016 Jan	692,402	4,102,963	489,468	-354,141	135,327	336,834	303	336,531	1,221,481	65,657	1,155,824	249,770	3,215,664	4,957,789	343,186	646,967	990,153	718,561	0.96	5.71
Feb	700,522	4,158,396	468,587	-366,449	102,138	384,829	354	384,475	1,204,200	62,695	1,141,506	254,366	3,275,283	5,055,630	361,705	637,667	999,372	739,336	0.95	5.62
Mar	729,592	4,206,386	473,939	-391,830	82,110	406,957	400	406,556	1,205,740	64,508	1,141,233	253,795	3,368,718	5,170,302	337,012	709,014	1,046,026	791,618	0.92	5.31
Apr	715,487	4,242,000	437,597	-397,862	39,735	424,429	279	424,151	1,206,246	63,902	1,142,344	258,956	3,396,661	5,222,112	339,541	680,307	1,019,848	763,102	0.94	5.56
May	701,748	4,241,003	422,585	-400,724	21,861	407,676	482	407,194	1,221,991	61,455	1,160,535	262,813	3,450,572	5,281,114	322,512	739,459	1,061,972	733,268	0.96	5.78
Jun	705,595	4,310,456	413,540	-410,098	3,442	456,551	467	456,084	1,209,692	52,108	1,157,584	261,269	3,523,258	5,398,195	362,074	729,107	1,091,181	757,159	0.93	5.69

 (a) M<sub>2</sub> includes Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of commercial banks.

(b) Foreign assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills).

(c) Currency and demand deposits held by the public.

(d) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash balances.

(e) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 54

## Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

Rs. million

End of Period	Assets										Total Assets/ Liabilities	International Reserve as a percentage of Currency and Deposit Liabilities	
	International Reserve						Domestic Assets						
	Cash and Bank Balances Abroad including Treasury bills	Foreign Government and Non-Governmental Securities (a)	Special Drawing Rights	IMF Related Assets	Receiva- bles	Total	Loans and Advances to		Government and Government Guaranteed Securities (b)	Other Assets and Accounts			
						Government	Other						
2013	541,147.5	431,703.2	2,032.2	83,368.6	103.8	1,058,355.2	109,167.1	1,375.4	5,251.5	71,858.3	1,246,007.5	103.9	
2014	603,772.8	446,261.7	1,199.9	78,616.1	124.0	1,129,974.6	143,898.0	1,489.4	6,078.5	182,854.9	1,464,295.3	110.8	
2015	666,960.8	376,041.4	970.3	82,666.1	35.8	1,126,674.2	151,131.7	886.4	79,217.0	68,349.4	1,426,258.6	92.0	
2014	3rd Qtr	656,629.7	473,368.7	1,165.8	80,033.1	82.8	1,211,280.0	145,906.3	1,752.6	83.7	92,838.6	1,451,861.2	122.7
	4th Qtr	603,772.8	446,261.7	1,199.9	78,616.1	124.0	1,129,974.6	143,898.0	1,489.4	6,078.5	182,854.9	1,464,295.3	110.8
2015	1st Qtr	462,134.1	433,025.3	1,175.2	75,912.7	34.3	972,281.6	158,660.0	1,569.8	65,335.9	113,755.7	1,311,603.0	95.9
	2nd Qtr	522,208.3	473,686.6	1,579.4	77,858.8	5,497.0	1,080,830.2	150,586.0	1,167.3	36,472.6	47,882.7	1,316,938.8	93.9
	3rd Qtr	563,039.5	378,885.3	1,285.2	82,096.3	11.3	1,025,317.6	152,852.9	1,167.3	171,117.0	45,623.0	1,396,077.8	83.0
	4th Qtr	666,960.8	376,041.4	970.3	82,666.1	35.8	1,126,674.2	151,131.7	886.4	79,217.0	68,349.4	1,426,258.6	92.0
2016	1st Qtr	613,088.1	326,961.7	1,001.4	117,480.3	16.8	1,058,548.3	184,743.4	885.8	222,213.2	45,610.6	1,512,001.2	76.9
	2nd Qtr	460,859.6	287,055.2	597.2	117,743.0	1,483.4	867,738.4	182,743.9	677.0	273,806.6	40,684.8	1,365,650.8	71.6
2015	June	522,208.3	473,686.6	1,579.4	77,858.8	5,497.0	1,080,830.2	150,586.0	1,167.3	36,472.6	47,882.7	1,316,938.8	93.9
	July	460,921.9	427,405.3	1,207.1	77,135.0	363.8	967,033.2	152,944.8	1,167.3	66,166.6	47,765.8	1,235,077.7	89.3
	August	483,526.0	372,964.0	1,222.1	78,064.2	9,912.7	945,689.0	152,952.5	1,167.3	92,071.9	47,210.0	1,239,090.6	83.5
	September	563,039.5	378,885.3	1,285.2	82,096.3	11.3	1,025,317.6	152,852.9	1,167.3	171,117.0	45,623.0	1,396,077.8	83.0
	October	526,609.2	379,538.6	1,275.5	81,475.6	12.1	988,910.9	152,955.2	1,166.7	186,278.2	45,821.9	1,375,133.0	82.9
	November	652,641.8	383,861.1	955.1	81,371.2	16.2	1,118,845.4	152,912.3	1,166.7	115,848.5	44,494.0	1,433,266.9	92.9
	December	666,960.8	376,041.4	970.3	82,666.1	35.8	1,126,674.2	151,131.7	886.4	79,217.0	68,349.4	1,426,258.6	92.0
2016	January	542,007.0	355,675.0	965.7	82,273.1	48.1	980,968.8	184,823.5	886.4	152,010.8	87,418.0	1,406,107.4	81.0
	February	638,667.2	325,669.8	984.9	115,550.0	3.0	1,080,874.9	184,823.3	886.4	200,005.9	43,421.2	1,510,011.6	79.9
	March	613,088.1	326,961.7	1,001.4	117,480.3	16.8	1,058,548.3	184,743.4	885.8	222,213.2	45,610.6	1,512,001.2	76.9
	April	571,869.1	313,315.0	1,004.6	118,190.2	1,480.0	1,005,858.9	184,821.5	885.8	239,607.9	40,493.0	1,471,667.1	75.5
	May	492,148.9	318,820.3	797.1	118,489.2	3,234.4	933,489.9	184,792.1	885.7	222,883.6	40,184.5	1,382,235.8	75.0
	June	460,859.6	287,055.2	597.2	117,743.0	1,483.4	867,738.4	182,743.9	677.0	273,806.6	40,684.8	1,365,650.8	71.6

(a) Includes securities acquired from government institutions.

(b) Government and government guaranteed securities are on fair value basis.

(Contd.)

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 54 (Contd.)**
**Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank**

Rs. million

End of Period	Liabilities													Other Liabilities and Accounts
	Capital Account			Currency Issued			Securities Outstanding (c)	Deposits						
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in Circu- lation	Coins in Circu- lation	Total		Government	Government Agencies and Institutions	Commer- cial Banks	International Organisations, Foreign Governments and Foreign Banking Institutions	Other	Total	
2013	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	332,382.0	7,389.0	339,771.0	0.0	411.5	4.7	148,809.9	529,238.3	5.0	678,469.4	192,767.2
2014	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	408,773.1	8,122.2	416,895.4	0.0	304.6	7.3	161,009.3	441,987.4	5.4	603,314.0	394,085.9
2015	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	481,969.4	9,730.5	491,699.9	0.0	423.0	5.1	181,726.7	550,504.2	3.1	732,662.1	151,896.6
2014 3rd Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	368,980.2	7,831.5	376,811.7	0.0	7,460.6	8.2	160,067.7	442,417.8	47.8	610,002.1	415,047.5
4th Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	408,773.1	8,122.2	416,895.4	0.0	304.6	7.3	161,009.3	441,987.4	5.4	603,314.0	394,085.9
2015 1st Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	447,394.0	8,417.0	455,811.0	0.0	321.6	7.2	163,742.4	394,160.7	3.6	558,235.5	247,556.4
2nd Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	429,752.6	8,738.8	438,491.4	0.0	313.4	2.4	169,551.3	542,267.9	4.3	712,139.3	116,308.1
3rd Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	456,425.6	9,213.0	465,638.6	0.0	518.7	7.2	174,845.6	594,234.0	15.7	769,621.3	110,817.8
4th Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	481,969.4	9,730.5	491,699.9	0.0	423.0	5.1	181,726.7	550,504.2	3.1	732,662.1	151,896.6
2016 1st Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	533,268.3	10,208.1	543,476.4	0.0	400.3	6.8	248,134.9	584,621.1	5.1	833,168.2	85,356.6
2nd Qtr	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	496,946.8	10,596.6	507,543.5	0.0	466.9	6.4	249,609.4	454,217.7	3.6	704,304.0	103,803.3
2015 June	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	429,752.6	8,738.8	438,491.4	0.0	313.4	2.4	169,551.3	542,267.9	4.3	712,139.3	116,308.1
July	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	447,083.7	8,878.1	455,961.8	0.0	502.0	52.5	174,317.2	451,774.4	7.8	626,653.8	102,462.0
August	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	455,023.3	9,006.5	464,029.9	0.0	474.8	14.1	173,182.5	494,847.3	6.3	668,525.1	56,535.7
September	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	456,425.6	9,213.0	465,638.6	0.0	518.7	7.2	174,845.6	594,234.0	15.7	769,621.3	110,817.8
October	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	455,989.3	9,393.4	465,382.8	0.0	469.1	4.0	179,027.7	548,127.2	110.0	727,738.0	132,012.2
November	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	456,828.0	9,533.4	466,361.4	0.0	297.5	535.9	184,228.1	553,055.3	6.5	738,123.3	178,782.2
December	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	481,969.4	9,730.5	491,699.9	0.0	423.0	5.1	181,726.7	550,504.2	3.1	732,662.1	151,896.6
2016 January	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	472,960.5	9,846.4	482,807.0	0.0	303.0	6.6	235,747.8	491,510.6	13.1	727,581.2	145,719.2
February	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	481,225.7	9,978.1	491,203.8	0.0	353.7	153.6	247,979.0	612,305.2	12.9	860,804.4	108,003.4
March	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	533,268.3	10,208.1	543,476.4	0.0	400.3	6.8	248,134.9	584,621.1	5.1	833,168.2	85,356.6
April	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	511,829.3	10,370.9	522,200.1	0.0	278.7	6.6	240,895.2	568,271.3	4.5	809,456.4	90,010.6
May	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	496,789.9	10,469.3	507,259.2	0.0	482.0	6.6	226,002.4	510,931.4	6.1	737,428.4	87,548.2
June	50,000.0	0.0	50,000.0	496,946.8	10,596.6	507,543.5	0.0	466.9	6.4	249,609.4	454,217.7	3.6	704,304.0	103,803.3

(c) Central Bank's own securities issued under section 91(1)(b) of the Monetary Law Act.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of the Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>

TABLE 55

		Assets															Rs. million			
End of Period		Cash on Hand	Due from Central Bank	Due from Domestic Banks	Cash Items in Process of Collection	Foreign Currency on Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	Investments			Loans and Advances					Fixed and Other Assets (b)	Total Assets or Liabilities	% of Liquid Assets to Demand Deposits (c)	% of Loans & Adv. to Total Deposits		
							Govt. of Sri Lanka Obligations			Other Investments	Bills Purchased and Discounted		Over-drafts	Loans					Total	
							Treasury bills	Treasury bonds	Government Securities		Local	Imports								Exports
2013		75,164	151,200	25,568	25,762	108,503	398,394	364,205	150,036	68,231	1,337	28,262	15,409	489,383	2,013,271	2,547,661	413,542	4,328,266	419.7	78.3
2014		87,469	164,428	43,810	14,831	196,950	262,049	557,378	161,594	82,616	780	25,326	16,474	531,878	2,202,030	2,776,488	508,326	4,855,940	386.3	76.3
2015		103,643	199,646	80,582	17,591	359,740	325,001	505,208	236,285	123,468	484	4,754	13,791	605,893	2,852,731	3,477,653	269,706	5,698,522	389.3	81.1
2014	3rd Quarter	85,759	198,045	42,323	13,682	206,950	258,199	515,842	156,110	66,957	861	24,821	17,557	543,446	2,046,929	2,633,613	512,794	4,690,272	436.9	75.1
	4th Quarter	87,469	164,428	43,810	14,831	196,950	262,049	557,378	161,594	82,616	780	25,326	16,474	531,878	2,202,030	2,776,488	508,326	4,855,940	386.3	76.3
2015	1st Quarter	108,147	180,139	63,754	14,116	218,022	333,528	480,435	163,876	86,027	1,026	26,942	16,394	589,480	2,289,787	2,923,629	370,633	4,942,307	407.6	78.5
	2nd Quarter	95,319	197,035	56,028	15,009	250,022	308,744	569,757	196,888	93,348	763	26,732	15,520	561,128	2,411,222	3,015,365	309,603	5,107,119	441.8	77.9
	3rd Quarter	104,798	191,185	67,739	15,596	292,428	363,546	400,943	222,217	103,081	399	27,179	13,931	596,096	2,602,446	3,240,051	294,982	5,296,566	406.6	80.4
	4th Quarter	103,643	199,646	80,582	17,591	359,740	325,001	505,208	236,285	123,468	484	4,754	13,791	605,893	2,852,731	3,477,653	269,706	5,698,522	389.3	81.1
2016	1st Quarter	137,807	250,759	45,493	17,602	387,014	243,356	515,622	262,882	123,993	966	5,337	12,759	664,281	2,994,214	3,677,557	266,747	5,928,832	413.0	82.5
	2nd Quarter	114,763	258,230	39,171	16,172	372,590	238,979	572,557	258,543	120,453	1,024	5,920	10,337	647,858	3,132,715	3,797,854	256,431	6,045,741	436.1	83.3
2015	June	95,319	197,035	56,028	15,009	250,022	308,744	569,757	196,888	93,348	763	26,732	15,520	561,128	2,411,222	3,015,365	309,603	5,107,119	441.8	77.9
	July	96,317	194,055	56,704	15,004	270,419	297,347	554,160	213,697	96,994	841	26,355	13,287	577,845	2,464,643	3,082,972	283,139	5,160,807	438.0	78.7
	August	102,159	175,478	54,798	14,883	284,732	285,147	538,707	213,642	99,086	661	26,012	13,957	583,807	2,528,531	3,152,967	286,345	5,207,944	416.0	79.2
	September	104,798	191,185	67,739	15,596	292,428	363,546	400,943	222,217	103,081	399	27,179	13,931	596,096	2,602,446	3,240,051	294,982	5,296,566	406.6	80.4
	October (d)	101,175	204,744	71,448	14,924	290,955	325,023	419,003	231,217	113,466	788	25,665	14,748	604,587	2,742,378	3,388,166	300,770	5,460,888	393.6	82.7
	November	102,797	210,833	110,967	16,002	317,179	327,939	414,112	235,079	121,155	883	26,320	14,662	583,305	2,803,236	3,428,406	309,752	5,594,221	389.7	81.9
	December	103,643	199,646	80,582	17,591	359,740	325,001	505,208	236,285	123,468	484	4,754	13,791	605,893	2,852,731	3,477,653	269,706	5,698,522	389.3	81.1
2016	January	100,184	248,548	47,302	17,010	407,469	291,026	502,802	225,135	123,641	838	4,748	13,134	656,428	2,865,286	3,540,434	258,484	5,762,035	424.0	81.2
	February	108,618	253,835	62,491	17,128	401,536	248,269	525,253	244,077	125,615	935	5,705	12,565	649,785	2,917,083	3,586,073	264,830	5,837,724	417.2	81.1
	March	137,807	250,759	45,493	17,602	387,014	243,356	515,622	262,882	123,993	966	5,337	12,759	664,281	2,994,214	3,677,557	266,747	5,928,832	413.0	82.5
	April	123,771	244,306	63,755	16,912	399,020	225,525	540,694	270,480	125,250	1,049	6,165	10,088	654,752	3,021,036	3,693,091	273,522	5,976,325	418.3	82.0
	May	116,841	229,533	54,181	17,985	400,596	204,162	587,792	274,734	124,751	779	6,545	9,642	647,448	3,071,180	3,735,594	255,991	6,002,160	425.5	82.7
	June	114,763	258,230	39,171	16,172	372,590	238,979	572,557	258,543	120,453	1,024	5,920	10,337	647,858	3,132,715	3,797,854	256,431	6,045,741	436.1	83.3

(a) The number of reporting banks was 23 from January 2006, 22 from October 2008, 23 from August 2011 and 24 from December 2011.

(Contd.)

(b) Fixed and other assets consists of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest receivables etc.)

(c) Liquid assets consist of Cash on hand, Balances due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and Balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted. Balances due from domestic banks and cash items in process of collection have been excluded from liquid assets and domestic inter-bank deposits have been excluded from demand deposits, because from the view point of the commercial banking system as a whole such claims and deposits cancel out.

(d) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of the Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>**
**TABLE 55 (Contd.)**

Rs. million

End of Period	Paid up Capital Reserve Fund and Undistributed Profits	Liabilities													
		Demand Deposits					Time and Savings Deposits			Total Deposits			Borrowings		Other Liabilities
		Inter-Bank		Government of Sri Lanka	Residents	Non- Residents	Government of Sri Lanka	Residents	Non- Residents	Demand	Time and Savings	Total	Domestic Inter-Bank (e)	Foreign	
Domes- tic	Fore- ign														
2013	444,945	540	21,780	24,754	219,966	5,713	26,422	2,574,215	379,757	272,753	2,980,394	3,253,147	127,460	111,981	390,732
2014	528,661	112	11,517	34,441	282,722	10,667	30,513	2,848,402	422,601	339,458	3,301,517	3,640,976	145,315	138,443	402,545
2015	608,898	857	8,683	44,204	326,905	8,645	29,150	3,342,224	529,750	389,293	3,901,124	4,290,417	182,212	195,717	421,277
2014 3rd Quarter	499,795	110	12,521	27,919	248,909	10,036	30,455	2,776,790	401,084	299,495	3,208,329	3,507,824	135,931	146,388	400,334
4th Quarter	528,661	112	11,517	34,441	282,722	10,667	30,513	2,848,402	422,601	339,458	3,301,517	3,640,976	145,315	138,443	402,545
2015 1st Quarter	537,277	172	13,559	29,065	285,655	6,535	22,397	2,920,304	444,791	334,986	3,387,493	3,722,478	134,965	131,183	416,404
2nd Quarter	555,035	132	10,279	27,998	286,226	6,842	22,402	3,048,077	470,568	331,477	3,541,047	3,872,525	135,641	141,778	402,141
3rd Quarter	574,138	182	8,050	27,096	299,598	8,175	22,276	3,161,358	502,341	343,102	3,685,975	4,029,076	141,248	140,690	411,413
4th Quarter	608,898	857	8,683	44,204	326,905	8,645	29,150	3,342,224	529,750	389,293	3,901,124	4,290,417	182,212	195,717	421,277
2016 1st Quarter	632,325	154	8,689	34,440	323,916	9,133	30,067	3,476,793	576,207	376,331	4,083,067	4,459,399	204,758	197,574	434,776
2nd Quarter	649,778	252	8,212	31,960	312,809	8,033	20,148	3,604,861	571,854	361,267	4,196,862	4,558,129	177,713	204,926	455,196
2015 June	555,035	132	10,279	27,998	286,226	6,842	22,402	3,048,077	470,568	331,477	3,541,047	3,872,525	135,641	141,778	402,141
July	559,081	150	12,774	29,461	282,361	7,063	21,783	3,090,180	473,961	331,809	3,585,923	3,917,733	129,521	150,541	403,931
August	564,270	120	15,249	28,360	288,108	11,259	22,706	3,133,877	482,354	343,095	3,638,938	3,982,033	129,638	123,122	408,882
September	574,138	182	8,050	27,096	299,598	8,175	22,276	3,161,358	502,341	343,102	3,685,975	4,029,076	141,248	140,690	411,413
October (d)	597,679	325	9,229	33,553	300,882	7,490	22,477	3,212,598	511,546	351,480	3,746,621	4,098,101	197,731	147,704	419,673
November	601,938	192	11,954	37,046	305,302	8,766	25,386	3,276,299	519,515	363,260	3,821,199	4,184,459	185,790	180,103	441,932
December	608,898	857	8,683	44,204	326,905	8,645	29,150	3,342,224	529,750	389,293	3,901,124	4,290,417	182,212	195,717	421,277
2016 January	613,523	195	10,239	38,102	309,773	11,906	27,555	3,410,561	554,004	370,214	3,992,120	4,362,334	179,475	198,595	408,109
February	614,177	213	11,343	34,595	317,782	9,420	28,100	3,457,874	563,185	373,353	4,049,159	4,422,511	183,067	196,603	421,366
March	632,325	154	8,689	34,440	323,916	9,133	30,067	3,476,793	576,207	376,331	4,083,067	4,459,399	204,758	197,574	434,776
April	634,205	189	10,095	34,465	317,050	9,048	29,437	3,526,513	577,468	370,847	4,133,418	4,504,265	185,629	210,360	441,865
May	638,442	135	13,706	31,864	311,323	8,763	29,591	3,539,255	585,180	365,791	4,154,026	4,519,817	190,459	203,313	450,129
June	649,778	252	8,212	31,960	312,809	8,033	20,148	3,604,861	571,854	361,267	4,196,862	4,558,129	177,713	204,926	455,196

(e) Includes Central Bank.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

Assets and Liabilities of Off-Shore Banking Units (OBUs) of the Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>

TABLE 56

Rs. million

End of Period	Assets (b)								Liabilities (b)								Total Assets/ Liabilities
	Non-Residents		Residents						Non-Residents		Residents						
	Non-Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Com- mercial Banks	Inter OBUs	BOI Enter- prises	Other App- roved Enter- prises	Other Assets	Non-Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Com- mercial Banks	Inter OBUs	BOI Enter- prises	Other App- roved Enter- prises	Other Liabi- lities	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
2013	38,749	49,855	1,784	64,518	21,349	202,002	397,067	8,712	34,774	428,129	0	98,185	1,060	111,057	12,330	98,501	784,036
2014	52,067	77,922	805	126,291	41,257	250,115	466,830	13,393	52,210	529,713	0	198,984	0	129,130	13,537	105,107	1,028,681
2015	95,474	82,647	1,124	214,883	45,672	249,771	654,284	26,970	55,081	701,526	0	313,805	0	166,794	9,775	123,843	1,370,824
2014 3rd Qtr	49,334	61,620	801	129,768	21,975	238,724	388,718	12,205	41,458	439,949	0	183,434	30	123,350	11,902	103,020	903,144
4th Qtr	52,067	77,922	805	126,291	41,257	250,115	466,830	13,393	52,210	529,713	0	198,984	0	129,130	13,537	105,107	1,028,681
2015 1st Qtr	66,265	80,033	817	136,852	37,151	229,803	555,743	12,580	46,485	615,617	0	203,170	0	131,985	11,937	110,048	1,119,242
2nd Qtr	75,467	71,080	822	159,347	23,907	233,277	566,364	18,962	43,605	597,936	0	233,341	137	154,314	10,469	109,426	1,149,227
3rd Qtr	84,019	65,356	1,026	196,363	23,488	231,163	623,282	17,447	46,815	636,901	0	265,041	0	157,307	10,483	125,597	1,242,145
4th Qtr	95,474	82,647	1,124	214,883	45,672	249,771	654,284	26,970	55,081	701,526	0	313,805	0	166,794	9,775	123,843	1,370,824
2016 1st Qtr	98,791	87,843	1,123	222,939	46,759	250,692	682,469	27,480	50,701	725,349	0	362,094	0	146,733	9,952	123,268	1,418,097
2nd Qtr	112,986	85,233	1,134	242,317	42,125	259,586	630,567	36,686	60,776	711,054	0	350,857	0	154,089	10,780	123,078	1,410,634
2015 June	75,467	71,080	822	159,347	23,907	233,277	566,364	18,962	43,605	597,936	0	233,341	137	154,314	10,469	109,426	1,149,227
July	71,836	60,918	971	173,429	21,183	227,041	574,125	16,639	40,986	586,638	0	243,638	137	152,390	10,644	111,708	1,146,140
August	74,389	70,090	976	172,109	14,057	225,414	577,524	17,676	41,350	593,304	0	239,439	0	153,964	10,412	113,765	1,152,235
September	84,019	65,356	1,026	196,363	23,488	231,163	623,282	17,447	46,815	636,901	0	265,041	0	157,307	10,483	125,597	1,242,145
October (c)	82,070	64,149	1,024	200,694	43,352	246,208	649,704	21,439	44,245	653,287	0	297,901	0	175,740	10,747	126,718	1,308,639
November	92,990	80,309	1,041	211,092	46,033	253,048	647,641	25,369	46,400	695,638	0	314,337	286	164,563	10,243	126,056	1,357,523
December	95,474	82,647	1,124	214,883	45,672	249,771	654,284	26,970	55,081	701,526	0	313,805	0	166,794	9,775	123,843	1,370,824
2016 January	99,071	79,928	1,123	208,378	46,032	262,739	668,282	24,527	57,058	673,814	0	351,631	0	171,379	10,269	125,930	1,390,080
February	97,836	67,174	1,127	205,225	42,188	256,594	681,827	36,455	49,427	680,062	0	342,459	0	174,664	9,476	132,338	1,388,425
March	98,791	87,843	1,123	222,939	46,759	250,692	682,469	27,480	50,701	725,349	0	362,094	0	146,733	9,952	123,268	1,418,097
April	102,967	91,999	1,123	216,793	39,295	251,678	659,180	37,156	56,776	727,279	0	337,796	0	151,889	7,856	118,596	1,400,191
May	109,850	80,354	1,138	233,125	40,904	256,618	639,823	33,544	61,520	688,261	0	361,824	0	153,656	9,932	120,165	1,395,357
June	112,986	85,233	1,134	242,317	42,125	259,586	630,567	36,686	60,776	711,054	0	350,857	0	154,089	10,780	123,078	1,410,634

(a) An Off-Shore Banking Unit (OBU) is a unit in a commercial bank, established in terms of Central Bank Circular No. 380 of 2 May, 1979 which accepts deposits and grants advances in designated foreign currencies from and to :

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(i) Non-Residents (ii) Commercial Banks (iii) Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises, and (iv) Other residents approved by the Central Bank.

(b) Assets and Liabilities denominated in foreign currencies have been converted into Sri Lanka rupees at exchange rates prevailing at the end of the relevant period.

(c) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 57

Consolidated Monetary Survey (M<sub>2b</sub>)<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

End of Period	Broad Money (M <sub>2b</sub> )						Net Foreign Assets (b)					Total Net Foreign Assets (8)+(11) (12)
	Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> ) (c)			Quasi Money (QM) (d)			Total Broad Money (M <sub>2b</sub> ) (3)+(6) (7)	Monetary Authorities (8)	Commercial Banks			
	Currency	Demand Deposits	Total Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> ) (1)+(2) (3)	DBUs	OBU	Total Quasi Money (4)+(5) (6)			DBUs	OBU	Total Commercial Banks (9)+(10) (11)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			(9)	(10)	(11)	
2013	264,607	219,971	484,578	2,809,888	123,387	2,933,275	3,417,853	529,128	-231,155	-374,299	-605,453	-76,325
2014	329,426	282,729	612,155	3,121,032	142,666	3,263,698	3,875,853	688,007	-220,947	-451,934	-672,881	15,126
2015	388,057	326,910	714,967	3,674,360	176,569	3,850,929	4,565,896	576,187	-295,864	-578,486	-874,350	-298,163
2014 3rd Quarter	291,053	248,917	539,970	3,034,418	135,253	3,169,670	3,709,641	768,898	-248,910	-370,454	-619,363	149,535
4th Quarter	329,426	282,729	612,155	3,121,032	142,666	3,263,698	3,875,853	688,007	-220,947	-451,934	-672,881	15,126
2015 1st Quarter	347,664	285,662	633,325	3,203,403	143,923	3,347,326	3,980,651	578,139	-224,379	-515,804	-740,183	-162,043
2nd Quarter	343,173	286,228	629,401	3,346,917	164,783	3,511,700	4,141,101	538,583	-249,089	-494,994	-744,082	-205,499
3rd Quarter	360,841	299,605	660,445	3,476,768	167,790	3,644,558	4,305,003	431,124	-259,442	-534,342	-793,784	-362,660
4th Quarter	388,057	326,910	714,967	3,674,360	176,569	3,850,929	4,565,896	576,187	-295,864	-578,486	-874,350	-298,163
2016 1st Quarter	405,670	323,923	729,592	3,845,346	156,684	4,002,030	4,731,623	473,939	-324,418	-589,417	-913,835	-439,896
2nd Quarter	392,780	312,815	705,595	3,973,248	164,869	4,138,117	4,843,712	413,540	-331,884	-573,610	-905,494	-491,954
2015 June	343,173	286,228	629,401	3,346,917	164,783	3,511,700	4,141,101	538,583	-249,089	-494,994	-744,082	-205,499
July	359,645	282,413	642,058	3,388,786	163,034	3,551,820	4,193,878	515,293	-261,671	-494,871	-756,541	-241,249
August	361,871	288,122	649,993	3,438,138	164,377	3,602,514	4,252,507	450,889	-239,556	-490,175	-729,731	-278,843
September	360,841	299,605	660,445	3,476,768	167,790	3,644,558	4,305,003	431,124	-259,442	-534,342	-793,784	-362,660
October (e)	364,208	300,886	665,094	3,533,279	186,488	3,719,767	4,384,861	440,807	-287,925	-551,314	-839,239	-398,432
November	363,564	305,838	669,402	3,603,396	174,806	3,778,202	4,447,605	565,818	-310,567	-568,738	-879,305	-313,488
December	388,057	326,910	714,967	3,674,360	176,569	3,850,929	4,565,896	576,187	-295,864	-578,486	-874,350	-298,163
2016 January	382,623	309,779	692,402	3,764,244	181,647	3,945,892	4,638,294	489,468	-297,974	-551,873	-849,847	-360,378
February	382,586	317,936	700,522	3,819,144	184,139	4,003,283	4,703,805	468,587	-305,909	-564,480	-870,388	-401,801
March	405,670	323,923	729,592	3,845,346	156,684	4,002,030	4,731,623	473,939	-324,418	-589,417	-913,835	-439,896
April	398,430	317,057	715,487	3,896,831	159,745	4,056,576	4,772,062	437,597	-312,741	-589,089	-901,830	-464,233
May	390,418	311,330	701,748	3,915,782	163,588	4,079,369	4,781,117	422,585	-330,511	-559,576	-890,087	-467,503
June	392,780	312,815	705,595	3,973,248	164,869	4,138,117	4,843,712	413,540	-331,884	-573,610	-905,494	-491,954

(a) M<sub>2b</sub> is based on the aggregated data pertaining to both Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) and Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Licensed Commercial Banks operating in Sri Lanka. Definitional changes have been adopted in aggregating DBUs and OBUs to avoid double counting and misclassification of assets and liabilities.

(Contd.)

The major changes are:

- (1) All DBU placements with OBUs are recorded as domestic assets, while all DBU borrowings from OBUs are recorded as domestic liabilities.
- (2) Foreign currency deposits with DBUs are classified on the basis of ownership rather than on the basis of currency. Hence, the following apply:
  - (i) One half (50 per cent) of Non-Resident Foreign Currency (NRFC) deposits are treated as domestic deposit liabilities;
  - (ii) All Resident Non-National Foreign Currency (RNNFC) balances are treated as foreign liabilities;
  - (iii) All other domestic foreign currency accounts are treated as domestic deposit liabilities.

(b) External assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)

(c) Currency and demand deposits held by the public

(d) Time and savings deposits of the public held with commercial banks

(e) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 57 (Contd.)

Consolidated Monetary Survey (M<sub>2b</sub>)<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

		Net Domestic Assets															
		Domestic Credit											Other Items (Net)			Total Net Domestic Assets (24)+(27)	
End of Period		Credit to Government (Net) (e)				Credit to Public Corporations			Credit to the Private Sector				Total Domestic Credit (17)+(20)+(23)	Monetary Authorities and DBUs	OBUs	Total Other Items (Net) (25)+(26)	(28)
		Central Bank of Sri Lanka	Commercial Banks		Total Credit to Govt. (13)+(15)	DBUs	OBUs	Total Credit to Public Corps. (18)+(19)	DBUs	OBUs	Total Credit to the Private Sector (21)+(22)						
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
2013		114,007	995,656	191,678	1,187,335	1,301,342	164,674	200,424	365,098	2,327,376	206,967	2,534,343	4,200,783	-605,221	-101,384	-706,605	3,494,178
2014		149,672	1,078,123	208,105	1,286,228	1,435,900	192,137	253,911	446,047	2,503,270	254,928	2,758,199	4,640,146	-657,074	-122,344	-779,418	3,860,727
2015		229,926	1,157,846	371,699	1,529,545	1,759,470	254,112	268,853	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	3,449,577	5,732,013	-718,954	-149,000	-867,954	4,864,059
2014	3rd Qtr	138,529	1,052,382	197,751	1,250,133	1,388,662	176,597	187,278	363,875	2,339,493	242,413	2,581,906	4,334,443	-652,602	-121,735	-774,338	3,560,106
	4th Qtr	149,672	1,078,123	208,105	1,286,228	1,435,900	192,137	253,911	446,047	2,503,270	254,928	2,758,199	4,640,146	-657,074	-122,344	-779,418	3,860,727
2015	1st Qtr	223,674	1,126,756	262,717	1,389,473	1,613,148	198,130	286,598	484,728	2,608,869	236,230	2,845,099	4,942,975	-674,461	-125,819	-800,281	4,142,694
	2nd Qtr	186,745	1,208,756	278,270	1,487,026	1,673,771	202,388	280,260	482,649	2,722,048	241,111	2,963,159	5,119,579	-633,114	-139,865	-772,980	4,346,599
	3rd Qtr	323,451	1,128,465	326,525	1,454,990	1,778,441	240,053	285,262	525,314	2,913,614	242,658	3,156,272	5,460,028	-640,051	-152,314	-792,364	4,667,663
	4th Qtr	229,926	1,157,846	371,699	1,529,545	1,759,470	254,112	268,853	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	3,449,577	5,732,013	-718,954	-149,000	-867,954	4,864,059
2016	1st Qtr	406,556	1,141,233	406,264	1,547,497	1,954,053	253,795	261,062	514,857	3,368,718	265,835	3,634,554	6,103,464	-744,885	-187,061	-931,946	5,171,518
	2nd Qtr	456,084	1,157,584	391,735	1,549,319	2,005,403	261,269	223,605	484,874	3,523,258	274,813	3,798,071	6,288,348	-801,008	-151,674	-952,682	5,335,666
2015	June	186,745	1,208,756	278,270	1,487,026	1,673,771	202,388	280,260	482,649	2,722,048	241,111	2,963,159	5,119,579	-633,114	-139,865	-772,980	4,346,599
	July	218,609	1,210,644	306,321	1,516,964	1,735,574	218,449	257,332	475,781	2,766,550	237,512	3,004,062	5,215,417	-637,029	-143,261	-780,290	4,435,127
	August	244,550	1,183,591	307,491	1,491,081	1,735,631	222,209	260,314	482,524	2,833,609	235,132	3,068,742	5,286,896	-607,161	-148,385	-755,547	4,531,350
	September	323,451	1,128,465	326,525	1,454,990	1,778,441	240,053	285,262	525,314	2,913,614	242,658	3,156,272	5,460,028	-640,051	-152,314	-792,364	4,667,663
	October	338,764	1,108,842	362,624	1,471,466	1,810,231	255,507	275,315	530,822	3,056,670	257,973	3,314,643	5,655,696	-714,292	-158,111	-872,403	4,783,293
	November	268,463	1,067,594	368,701	1,436,295	1,704,758	257,476	266,498	523,974	3,140,530	265,490	3,406,020	5,634,752	-716,515	-157,145	-873,660	4,761,092
	December	229,926	1,157,846	371,699	1,529,545	1,759,470	254,112	268,853	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	3,449,577	5,732,013	-718,954	-149,000	-867,954	4,864,059
2016	January	336,531	1,155,824	375,687	1,531,512	1,868,043	249,770	277,854	527,624	3,215,664	277,479	3,493,143	5,888,810	-692,637	-197,500	-890,138	4,998,672
	February	384,475	1,141,506	394,842	1,536,348	1,920,823	254,366	272,050	526,416	3,275,283	271,529	3,546,812	5,994,051	-698,643	-189,802	-888,445	5,105,606
	March	406,556	1,141,233	406,264	1,547,497	1,954,053	253,795	261,062	514,857	3,368,718	265,835	3,634,554	6,103,464	-744,885	-187,061	-931,946	5,171,518
	April	424,151	1,142,344	392,933	1,535,277	1,959,428	258,956	252,588	511,544	3,396,661	265,337	3,661,998	6,132,970	-734,651	-162,024	-896,675	5,236,295
	May	407,194	1,160,535	397,791	1,558,326	1,965,520	262,813	226,989	489,802	3,450,572	271,661	3,722,234	6,177,555	-755,658	-173,277	-928,935	5,248,620
	June	456,084	1,157,584	391,735	1,549,319	2,005,403	261,269	223,605	484,874	3,523,258	274,813	3,798,071	6,288,348	-801,008	-151,674	-952,682	5,335,666

(e) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 58**
**Financial Survey (M<sub>4</sub>)<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. million

End of Period	Broad Money (M <sub>4</sub> )								Net Foreign Assets				
	Currency (b)	Demand Deposits (b)	Quasi Money (c)					Quasi Money (3)+(4)+(5)+(6)+(7)	Broad Money (M <sub>4</sub> ) (1)+(2)+(8)	Monetary Authorities	Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBU)	LSBs and LFCs	Total Net Foreign Assets (10)+(11)+(12)
			Commercial Banks		LSBs (d)		LFCs						
			DBUs (b)	OBU	RDBs/Pradeshya Sanwardhana Bank	Other							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
2013	260,931	193,839	2,747,417	123,387	62,607	554,474	340,611	3,828,495	4,283,265	529,128	-605,453	-123,662	-199,987
2014	325,331	257,684	3,045,032	142,666	72,525	637,146	417,312	4,314,681	4,897,695	688,007	-672,881	-151,861	-136,735
2015	383,130	295,653	3,616,779	176,569	86,340	677,815	483,951	5,041,455	5,720,238	576,187	-874,350	-145,981	-444,144
2014 Q3	286,516	221,170	2,969,006	135,253	70,829	617,322	405,596	4,198,006	4,705,692	768,898	-619,363	-151,002	-1,467
2014 Q4	325,331	257,684	3,045,032	142,666	72,525	637,146	417,312	4,314,681	4,897,695	688,007	-672,881	-151,861	-136,735
2015 Q1	342,659	259,109	3,140,971	143,923	73,506	649,942	421,580	4,429,921	5,031,690	578,139	-740,183	-153,582	-315,625
2015 Q2	337,936	255,322	3,292,065	164,783	78,171	670,702	439,527	4,645,248	5,238,505	538,583	-744,082	-153,334	-358,833
2015 Q3	355,859	259,708	3,417,191	167,790	84,814	684,167	465,268	4,819,230	5,434,796	431,124	-793,784	-164,323	-526,984
2015 Q4	383,130	295,653	3,616,779	176,569	86,340	677,815	483,951	5,041,455	5,720,238	576,187	-874,350	-145,981	-444,144
2016 Q1	399,095	292,499	3,753,107	156,684	88,419	699,202	493,629	5,191,041	5,882,635	473,939	-913,835	-146,662	-586,558
2016 Q2	386,507	270,651	3,879,843	164,869	90,440	710,301	500,093	5,345,546	6,002,703	413,540	-905,494	-148,600	-640,553
2015 Jun	337,936	255,322	3,292,065	164,783	78,171	670,702	439,527	4,645,248	5,238,505	538,583	-744,082	-153,334	-358,833
2015 Jul	354,823	252,401	3,335,280	163,034	81,334	678,511	447,924	4,706,083	5,313,307	515,293	-756,541	-155,510	-396,759
2015 Aug	354,462	265,267	3,387,508	164,377	83,084	678,227	457,809	4,771,004	5,390,733	450,889	-729,731	-156,895	-435,738
2015 Sep	355,859	259,708	3,417,191	167,790	84,814	684,167	465,268	4,819,230	5,434,796	431,124	-793,784	-164,323	-526,984
2015 Oct	359,073	264,980	3,482,113	186,488	85,155	662,993	472,741	4,889,490	5,513,543	440,807	-839,239	-142,642	-541,074
2015 Nov	357,670	270,601	3,546,606	174,806	86,371	672,267	478,073	4,958,124	5,586,396	565,818	-879,305	-145,066	-458,554
2015 Dec	383,130	295,653	3,616,779	176,569	86,340	677,815	483,951	5,041,455	5,720,238	576,187	-874,350	-145,981	-444,144
2016 Jan	377,157	277,788	3,688,933	181,647	87,148	681,467	488,798	5,127,994	5,782,939	489,468	-849,847	-146,017	-506,395
2016 Feb	376,523	284,494	3,733,629	184,139	88,085	689,982	492,249	5,188,084	5,849,101	468,587	-870,388	-146,530	-548,331
2016 Mar	399,095	292,499	3,753,107	156,684	88,419	699,202	493,629	5,191,041	5,882,635	473,939	-913,835	-146,662	-586,558
2016 Apr	392,361	287,117	3,808,319	159,745	90,041	703,688	498,072	5,259,864	5,939,342	437,597	-901,830	-147,516	-611,749
2016 May	384,506	278,285	3,827,057	163,588	89,634	705,751	502,725	5,288,755	5,951,546	422,585	-890,087	-149,444	-616,947
2016 Jun	386,507	270,651	3,879,843	164,869	90,440	710,301	500,093	5,345,546	6,002,703	413,540	-905,494	-148,600	-640,553

(Contd.)

- (a) M<sub>4</sub> is based on the aggregated data pertaining to Licenced Specialised Banks (LSBs) and Licenced Finance Companies (LFCs), in addition to the institutions covered in M<sub>2b</sub>.
- (b) Currency, demand deposits and quasi money of DBUs in this table differ from those in Table 51 due to the fact that LSBs and LFCs are not treated as 'Public' under the Financial Survey (M<sub>4</sub>) definition.
- (c) Time and savings deposits of the private sector with commercial banks, LSBs and LFCs.

- (d) LSBs include Regional Development Banks/Pradeshya Sanwardhana Bank (which was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks), National Savings Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, SANASA Development Bank Ltd, HDFC Bank of Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd and Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd. MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operates as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC w.e.f. 01 January 2015. DFCC Bank which operated as a Licenced Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licenced Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 58 (Contd.)

Financial Survey (M<sub>4</sub>)<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

End of Period	Net Domestic Assets																Total Other Items (Net)	Total Net Domestic Assets (29)+(30)
	Domestic Credit																	
	Credit to the Government (Net) (e)						Credit to Public Corporations				Credit to Private Sector							
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka	Commercial Banks		LSBs		LFCs	Total Credit to the Govt. (14)+(15)+(16)+(17)+(18)+(19)	Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBU)	Total Credit to Public Corporations	Commercial Banks	LSBs		LFCs (f)	Total Credit to Private Sector (23)+(24)+(25)+(26)+(27)	Total Domestic Credit (20)+(22)+(28)			
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	
2013	114,007	995,656	191,678	0	457,970	27,839	1,787,151	365,098	365,098	2,327,376	206,967	60,657	319,512	501,980	3,416,491	5,568,741	-1,085,489	4,483,252
2014	149,672	1,078,123	208,105	1,750	513,042	59,667	2,010,359	446,047	446,047	2,503,270	254,928	63,001	411,424	602,854	3,835,477	6,291,883	-1,257,453	5,034,430
2015	229,926	1,157,846	371,699	12,395	516,824	55,587	2,344,276	522,966	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	89,249	392,416	805,181	4,736,422	7,603,664	-1,439,282	6,164,382
2014 Q3	138,529	1,052,382	197,751	1,750	509,611	48,625	1,948,648	363,875	363,875	2,339,493	242,413	57,796	358,502	569,073	3,567,277	5,879,800	-1,172,641	4,707,159
Q4	149,672	1,078,123	208,105	1,750	513,042	59,667	2,010,359	446,047	446,047	2,503,270	254,928	63,001	411,424	602,854	3,835,477	6,291,883	-1,257,453	5,034,430
2015 Q1	223,674	1,126,756	262,717	9,600	518,298	59,756	2,200,802	484,728	484,728	2,608,869	236,230	67,532	423,967	651,258	3,987,857	6,673,388	-1,326,073	5,347,315
Q2	186,745	1,208,756	278,270	15,700	530,912	60,408	2,280,791	482,649	482,649	2,722,048	241,111	75,332	442,039	686,447	4,166,978	6,930,418	-1,333,080	5,597,338
Q3	323,451	1,128,465	326,525	16,550	507,104	59,247	2,361,342	525,314	525,314	2,913,614	242,658	84,496	467,001	748,629	4,456,399	7,343,055	-1,381,276	5,961,780
Q4	229,926	1,157,846	371,699	12,395	516,824	55,587	2,344,276	522,966	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	89,249	392,416	805,181	4,736,422	7,603,664	-1,439,282	6,164,382
2016 Q1	406,556	1,141,233	406,264	9,350	516,676	67,672	2,547,751	514,857	514,857	3,368,718	265,835	93,059	402,181	832,803	4,962,596	8,025,205	-1,556,011	6,469,193
Q2	456,084	1,157,584	391,735	7,000	507,085	66,019	2,585,506	484,874	484,874	3,523,258	274,813	96,398	417,801	863,126	5,175,396	8,245,776	-1,602,520	6,643,257
2015 Jun	186,745	1,208,756	278,270	15,700	530,912	60,408	2,280,791	482,649	482,649	2,722,048	241,111	75,332	442,039	686,447	4,166,978	6,930,418	-1,333,080	5,597,338
Jul	218,609	1,210,644	306,321	17,550	536,421	59,838	2,349,383	475,781	475,781	2,766,550	237,512	78,861	444,703	711,096	4,238,721	7,063,885	-1,353,819	5,710,065
Aug	244,550	1,183,591	307,491	17,250	534,876	61,501	2,349,259	482,524	482,524	2,833,609	235,132	81,712	452,480	727,045	4,329,979	7,161,761	-1,335,291	5,826,470
Sep	323,451	1,128,465	326,525	16,550	507,104	59,247	2,361,342	525,314	525,314	2,913,614	242,658	84,496	467,001	748,629	4,456,399	7,343,055	-1,381,276	5,961,780
Oct	338,764	1,108,842	362,624	15,345	507,339	62,458	2,395,374	530,822	530,822	3,056,670	257,973	86,037	377,975	762,601	4,541,257	7,467,453	-1,412,836	6,054,617
Nov	268,463	1,067,594	368,701	14,695	509,042	58,362	2,286,857	523,974	523,974	3,140,530	265,490	88,487	389,814	784,884	4,669,206	7,480,037	-1,435,087	6,044,950
Dec	229,926	1,157,846	371,699	12,395	516,824	55,587	2,344,276	522,966	522,966	3,186,075	263,502	89,249	392,416	805,181	4,736,422	7,603,664	-1,439,282	6,164,382
2016 Jan	336,531	1,155,824	375,687	11,700	514,431	56,998	2,451,171	527,624	527,624	3,215,664	277,479	90,324	396,231	816,036	4,795,735	7,774,530	-1,485,196	6,289,334
Feb	384,475	1,141,506	394,842	9,000	515,000	62,114	2,506,937	526,416	526,416	3,275,283	271,529	92,198	399,482	825,418	4,863,911	7,897,264	-1,499,832	6,397,432
Mar	406,556	1,141,233	406,264	9,350	516,676	67,672	2,547,751	514,857	514,857	3,368,718	265,835	93,059	402,181	832,803	4,962,596	8,025,205	-1,556,011	6,469,193
Apr	424,151	1,142,344	392,933	10,200	512,454	65,748	2,547,830	511,544	511,544	3,396,661	265,337	94,262	407,987	844,676	5,008,924	8,068,299	-1,517,209	6,551,090
May	407,194	1,160,535	397,791	10,000	514,306	65,934	2,555,760	489,802	489,802	3,450,572	271,661	94,723	411,865	851,120	5,079,942	8,125,503	-1,557,011	6,568,492
Jun	456,084	1,157,584	391,735	7,000	507,085	66,019	2,585,506	484,874	484,874	3,523,258	274,813	96,398	417,801	863,126	5,175,396	8,245,776	-1,602,520	6,643,257

(e) Credit extended by the Central Bank, LCBs, LSBs and LFCs to the Government, net of Government deposits and Government cash balances.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(f) The sharp increase in credit to private sector by LFCs in some months could be attributed to already established Specialised Leasing Companies (SLCs) obtaining LFC licenses.

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 59

Reserve Position of Commercial Banks<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. million

Period	Deposits (c)				Required Reserves Against Deposits (d)							Actual Reserves	
	Demand	Time and Savings	Other	Total	Demand	Time and Savings	Other	Total Reserves	Till Cash	Required Reserves	Required Reserves Cumulative	Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank (Cumulative total for the reserve week)	Excess / (Deficit) on SRR (12) - (11)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)+(2)+(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(5)+(6)+(7)	(9)	(8) - (9)	(10) × 15	(12)	(13)
2013	244,039	2,541,016	45,303	2,830,358	14,642	152,461	2,718	169,821	20,980	148,842	2,381,467	2,384,263	2,796
2014	304,607	2,829,600	33,682	3,167,890	18,276	169,776	2,021	190,073	25,514	164,560	2,632,954	2,636,157	3,203
2015	350,023	3,228,352	38,831	3,617,206	21,001	193,701	2,330	217,032	33,411	183,622	2,937,945	2,943,637	5,693
2014 3rd Qtr	284,469	2,732,091	32,645	3,049,205	17,068	163,925	1,959	182,952	24,348	158,604	2,379,062	2,404,606	25,544
2014 4th Qtr	304,607	2,829,600	33,682	3,167,890	18,276	169,776	2,021	190,073	25,514	164,560	2,632,954	2,636,157	3,203
2015 1st Qtr	308,224	2,880,898	34,724	3,223,846	18,493	172,854	2,083	193,431	28,746	164,685	2,634,958	2,640,849	5,891
2015 2nd Qtr	333,820	2,978,166	33,189	3,345,174	20,029	178,690	1,991	200,710	30,590	170,121	2,551,810	2,552,874	1,064
2015 3rd Qtr	333,571	3,105,359	33,283	3,472,213	20,014	186,322	1,997	208,333	32,594	175,739	2,636,080	2,638,325	2,245
2015 4th Qtr	350,023	3,228,352	38,831	3,617,206	21,001	193,701	2,330	217,032	33,411	183,622	2,937,945	2,943,637	5,693
2016 1st Qtr	358,626	3,422,326	32,387	3,813,339	26,897	256,674	2,429	286,000	36,160	249,841	3,997,452	4,000,457	3,005
2016 2nd Qtr	356,575	3,521,049	31,717	3,909,341	26,743	264,079	2,379	293,201	41,129	252,071	3,781,068	3,784,120	3,052
2015 Jun	333,820	2,978,166	33,189	3,345,174	20,029	178,690	1,991	200,710	30,590	170,121	2,551,810	2,552,874	1,064
2015 Jul	320,203	3,019,366	33,760	3,373,330	19,212	181,162	2,026	202,400	30,305	172,095	2,753,520	2,758,694	5,174
2015 Aug	330,878	3,060,405	32,854	3,424,138	19,853	183,624	1,971	205,448	30,464	174,985	2,799,754	2,801,097	1,343
2015 Sep	333,571	3,105,359	33,283	3,472,213	20,014	186,322	1,997	208,333	32,594	175,739	2,636,080	2,638,325	2,245
2015 Oct (e)	342,227	3,146,524	34,269	3,523,020	20,534	188,791	2,056	211,381	32,977	178,405	2,854,473	2,856,218	1,745
2015 Nov	335,578	3,183,091	34,175	3,552,844	20,135	190,985	2,050	213,171	31,779	181,392	2,720,875	2,722,405	1,530
2015 Dec	350,023	3,228,352	38,831	3,617,206	21,001	193,701	2,330	217,032	33,411	183,622	2,937,945	2,943,637	5,693
2016 Jan	365,533	3,296,853	36,550	3,698,937	27,415	247,264	2,741	277,420	41,454	235,966	3,775,456	3,780,540	5,084
2016 Feb	367,436	3,364,005	33,272	3,764,713	27,558	252,300	2,495	282,353	33,797	248,557	3,479,795	3,482,903	3,107
2016 Mar	358,626	3,422,326	32,387	3,813,339	26,897	256,674	2,429	286,000	36,160	249,841	3,997,452	4,000,457	3,005
2016 Apr	374,146	3,451,248	35,645	3,861,039	28,061	258,844	2,673	289,578	42,212	247,365	3,710,481	3,713,350	2,869
2016 May	369,242	3,513,249	34,673	3,917,164	27,693	263,494	2,600	293,787	61,824	231,964	3,711,421	3,714,452	3,031
2016 Jun	356,575	3,521,049	31,717	3,909,341	26,743	264,079	2,379	293,201	41,129	252,071	3,781,068	3,784,120	3,052

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the amended Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422), commercial banks and other financial institutions are required to maintain reserves against their deposit liabilities as prescribed by the Monetary Board. Currently, only commercial banks are subject to reserve requirements. With effect from 24 January 1992, an amount of till cash over and above two per centum of the total deposit liabilities, but not exceeding four per centum, could be maintained as a part of required reserves in the form of Sri Lanka currency notes and coins. Details of required reserve ratios, which were applicable in the past and computation methods have been published in the Appendix table on the 'Reserve Position of Commercial Banks' in the Annual Reports prior to 2003.

(b) With effect from June 2013, the basis for computing the Statutory Reserve Requirement (SRR) was changed and 7 day reserve calculation and maintenance periods were increased to two periods per month, first from 1st to 15th and the second from 16th to end of each month. Up to May 2013 Reserve

data were for the last reserve week of each month and from June 2013 onwards, Reserve data are for the 2nd reserve period of each month. The required reserves recorded in the table refer to the cumulative reserves for the reserve period, while commercial bank deposits with the Central Bank are the cumulative deposits for that particular period. Excess/Deficit on SRR is the difference between the cumulative SRR for the reserve period and cumulative deposits of the commercial banks for the period.

(c) Excludes interbank deposits.

(d) SRR was increased from 6.00 per cent to 7.50 per cent with effect from 16 January 2016.

(e) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 60

## Currency Issued by the Central Bank (by Denomination)

End of Period	Currency Issued (a)	Notes (b)											Coins										Rs. million
		Rs. 5,000	Rs. 2,000	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 500	Rs. 200	Rs. 100	Rs. 50	Rs. 20	Rs. 10	Total Notes (c)	Rs. 10	Rs. 5	Rs. 2	Re. 1	Cts. 50	Cts. 25	Cts. 10	Cts. 05	Cts. 02	Ct. 01	Total Coins (d)	
		2013	339,771	90,585	87,799	105,386	23,668	138	15,332	4,041	3,726	1,639	332,382	1,673	3,035	1,014	714	186	121	39	23	6	4
2014	416,895	158,725	67,439	127,258	28,206	133	17,030	4,273	4,121	1,520	408,773	2,253	3,131	1,049	735	186	121	39	23	6	4	8,122	
2015	491,700	247,912	38,974	133,244	31,656	131	18,979	4,672	4,883	1,450	481,969	3,346	3,474	1,156	795	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,731	
2014 Q3	376,812	129,615	77,397	111,187	24,383	133	16,038	4,473	4,142	1,542	368,980	2,020	3,098	1,034	726	186	121	39	23	6	4	7,831	
2014 Q4	416,895	158,725	67,439	127,258	28,206	133	17,030	4,273	4,121	1,520	408,773	2,253	3,131	1,049	735	186	121	39	23	6	4	8,122	
2015 Q1	455,811	181,014	65,444	140,101	31,691	132	18,411	4,595	4,434	1,504	447,394	2,454	3,188	1,071	747	185	121	39	23	6	4	8,417	
2015 Q2	438,491	186,450	56,391	127,224	29,829	132	18,657	4,761	4,751	1,488	429,753	2,680	3,249	1,092	759	185	121	39	23	6	4	8,739	
2015 Q3	465,639	218,754	47,950	129,261	30,804	132	18,650	4,602	4,733	1,470	456,426	2,999	3,359	1,120	776	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,213	
2015 Q4	491,700	247,912	38,974	133,244	31,656	131	18,979	4,672	4,883	1,450	481,969	3,346	3,474	1,156	795	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,731	
2016 Q1	543,476	285,107	36,027	145,386	34,047	131	20,723	5,146	5,199	1,434	533,268	3,686	3,567	1,186	808	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,208	
2016 Q2	507,543	272,164	26,224	133,616	31,872	131	20,842	5,302	5,312	1,416	496,947	3,985	3,612	1,216	822	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,597	
2015 June	438,491	186,450	56,391	127,224	29,829	132	18,657	4,761	4,751	1,488	429,753	2,680	3,249	1,092	759	185	121	39	23	6	4	8,739	
2015 July	455,962	201,679	55,209	129,715	30,724	132	18,663	4,678	4,733	1,482	447,084	2,774	3,281	1,100	764	185	121	39	23	6	4	8,878	
2015 August	464,030	212,748	52,181	129,736	30,794	132	18,592	4,583	4,713	1,477	455,023	2,852	3,318	1,109	769	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,007	
2015 September	465,639	218,754	47,950	129,261	30,804	132	18,650	4,602	4,733	1,470	456,426	2,999	3,359	1,120	776	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,213	
2015 October	465,383	223,395	44,024	128,274	30,809	132	18,476	4,583	4,765	1,463	455,989	3,126	3,396	1,131	781	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,393	
2015 November	466,361	227,327	41,019	128,394	30,668	132	18,433	4,539	4,792	1,457	456,828	3,221	3,427	1,140	786	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,533	
2015 December	491,700	247,912	38,974	133,244	31,656	131	18,979	4,672	4,883	1,450	481,969	3,346	3,474	1,156	795	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,731	
2016 January	482,807	246,187	36,256	129,317	30,961	131	19,031	4,671	4,891	1,445	472,961	3,427	3,496	1,165	799	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,846	
2016 February	491,204	254,916	34,220	130,711	30,971	131	19,165	4,672	4,931	1,439	481,226	3,514	3,528	1,173	803	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,978	
2016 March	543,476	285,107	36,027	145,386	34,047	131	20,723	5,146	5,199	1,434	533,268	3,686	3,567	1,186	808	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,208	
2016 April	522,200	271,271	31,957	140,104	34,809	131	21,424	5,304	5,331	1,429	511,829	3,804	3,594	1,197	814	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,371	
2016 May	507,259	268,574	28,572	133,842	32,314	131	21,225	5,301	5,337	1,425	496,790	3,880	3,604	1,206	818	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,469	
2016 June	507,543	272,164	26,224	133,616	31,872	131	20,842	5,302	5,312	1,416	496,947	3,985	3,612	1,216	822	186	121	39	23	6	4	10,597	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.
- (b) Currency notes in the denomination of Rs. 20 were issued from 4 August 1980, Rs. 1,000 from 23 December 1981, Rs. 500 from 9 February 1982, Rs. 200 from 4 February 1998, Rs. 2,000 from 17 October 2006 and Rs. 5,000 from 4 February 2011.
- (c) Currency notes of Rs. 5, Rs. 2 and Re. 1 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs. 37.2 million, Rs. 26.7 million and Rs. 5.0 million, respectively as at end June 2016.
- (d) This includes commemorative coins issued upto 30 June 2016. As at end June 2016, the values of Rs. 100 coins, Rs. 500 coins, Rs. 1,000 coins and Rs. 5,000 coins stand at Rs. 5.3 million, Rs. 24.3 million, Rs. 251.4 million and Rs. 43.3 million respectively. The total value of other commemorative coins, as at end June 2016, stands at Rs. 258.4 million.

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 61

Money Rates : The Central Bank and Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>

Per cent per annum

End of Period	Central Bank of Sri Lanka			Commercial Banks' Deposit Rates										Commercial Banks' Rates on Advances															
	Bank Rate (b)	Overnight		Fixed Deposits				Savings Deposits		AWDR (c)	Loans and Overdrafts						Bills Purchased and Discounted	AWPR (d)	Over-night SLIBOR (e)	Interbank Call Market Rate									
		SDF Rate (f)	SLF Rate (f)	3 month		6 month		12 month			24 month		Secured by			Un-Secured				Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Average Weighted						
				Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum
	Stock in Trade	Immo- vable Property	Others																										
2013	15.00	6.50	8.50	15.00	5.70	12.25	6.20	16.00	6.00	15.00	5.25	9.14	0.75	9.37	23.00	8.50	26.00	5.00	33.00	4.75	24.00	7.00	22.00	4.50	9.96	7.76	7.75	7.50	7.66
2014	15.00	6.50	8.00	7.00	3.50	8.75	3.90	12.00	3.95	14.00	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	5.90	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	5.44	22.00	3.25	6.35	6.10	6.50	6.00	6.21
2015	15.00	6.00	7.50	11.10	3.10	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.74	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40
2014 3rd Qtr	15.00	6.50	8.00	8.75	2.50	9.75	3.90	12.00	3.95	14.00	4.15	8.50	0.75	6.72	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.75	33.00	5.00	24.00	5.44	22.00	3.75	6.44	6.03	6.00	6.00	6.00
2014 4th Qtr	15.00	6.50	8.00	7.00	3.50	8.75	3.90	12.00	3.95	14.00	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	5.90	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	5.44	22.00	3.25	6.35	6.10	6.50	6.00	6.21
2015 1st Qtr	15.00	6.50	8.00	9.50	3.50	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.95	14.00	4.15	8.00	0.50	5.83	24.00	3.00	25.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	5.75	22.00	3.25	6.90	6.62	6.70	6.55	6.64
2015 2nd Qtr	15.00	6.00	7.50	9.50	3.25	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.50	13.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.02	24.00	6.00	24.00	5.00	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	7.00	6.13	6.15	6.10	6.12
2015 3rd Qtr	15.00	6.00	7.50	8.30	3.40	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.50	13.25	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.00	24.00	5.33	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	6.94	6.35	6.35	6.35	6.35
2015 4th Qtr	15.00	6.00	7.50	11.10	3.10	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.74	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40
2016 1st Qtr	15.00	6.50	8.00	10.25	3.75	10.15	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.44	24.00	3.25	25.00	2.00	30.00	1.88	24.00	6.00	22.00	3.25	8.87	8.10	8.15	8.00	8.09
2016 2nd Qtr	15.00	6.50	8.00	11.25	4.00	11.75	4.50	15.00	4.50	12.50	5.00	9.00	0.50	6.87	24.00	2.00	25.00	2.00	24.00	2.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.47	10.48	8.20	8.20	8.18	8.20
2015 June	15.00	6.00	7.50	9.50	3.25	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.50	13.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.02	24.00	6.00	24.00	5.00	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	7.00	6.13	6.15	6.10	6.12
2015 July	15.00	6.00	7.50	7.50	3.40	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.50	13.25	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.00	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.19	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	6.91	6.13	6.10	6.10	6.10
2015 August	15.00	6.00	7.50	7.50	3.40	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.50	13.25	4.15	8.50	0.50	6.01	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	6.82	6.34	6.30	6.25	6.29
2015 September	15.00	6.00	7.50	8.30	3.40	9.75	3.90	15.00	3.50	13.25	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.00	24.00	5.33	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	6.94	6.35	6.35	6.35	6.35
2015 October	15.00	6.00	7.50	8.30	3.40	8.85	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.75	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.05	24.00	5.31	24.00	4.75	32.00	5.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.19	7.18	6.35	6.35	6.25	6.33
2015 November	15.00	6.00	7.50	8.25	3.40	8.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.50	0.50	6.11	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.48	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.32	6.33	6.30	6.30	6.30
2015 December	15.00	6.00	7.50	11.10	3.10	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.20	24.00	6.00	24.00	4.74	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40
2016 January	15.00	6.00	7.50	11.10	3.75	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.50	0.50	6.26	24.00	6.65	24.00	4.74	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	7.76	6.78	6.80	6.70	6.73
2016 February	15.00	6.50	8.00	10.00	3.75	9.50	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.50	0.50	6.33	24.00	6.65	25.00	3.93	32.00	5.00	24.00	2.50	22.58	3.00	8.28	7.51	7.55	7.50	7.50
2016 March	15.00	6.50	8.00	10.25	3.75	10.15	3.90	15.00	3.95	12.50	4.15	8.00	0.50	6.44	24.00	3.25	25.00	2.00	30.00	1.88	24.00	6.00	22.00	3.25	8.87	8.10	8.15	8.00	8.09
2016 April	15.00	6.50	8.00	10.25	4.00	10.75	4.00	15.00	4.00	12.50	5.00	8.00	0.50	6.58	24.00	3.25	25.00	2.00	25.00	1.89	24.00	6.24	22.00	2.44	9.55	8.15	8.15	8.05	8.14
2016 May	15.00	6.50	8.00	11.25	4.00	11.50	4.50	15.00	4.50	12.50	5.00	8.50	0.50	6.72	24.00	3.25	24.00	2.00	25.00	2.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.46	10.10	8.16	8.17	8.15	8.15
2016 June	15.00	6.50	8.00	11.25	4.00	11.75	4.50	15.00	4.50	12.50	5.00	9.00	0.50	6.87	24.00	2.00	25.00	2.00	24.00	2.00	24.00	6.00	22.00	2.47	10.48	8.20	8.20	8.18	8.20

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) All interest rates are as at the end of period, unless otherwise stated.

(b) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort.

(c) Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) is calculated by Central Bank monthly, based on the weighted average of all outstanding interest bearing deposits of commercial banks and the corresponding interest rates.

(d) The Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPR) is calculated by the Central Bank weekly, based on commercial bank's lending to their prime customers during the week. The monthly figures are average values of estimated weekly rates.

(e) The Sri Lanka Inter-Bank Offered Rate (SLIBOR) is computed daily by the Central Bank, based on rates offered by commercial banks in the inter-bank market. The rate shown is the average of such offered rates by selected commercial banks.

(f) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02 January 2014.

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 62

## Yield Rates on Government Securities

Per cent per annum /Rs. million

End of Period	Primary Market Operations												Secondary Market Operations (a)																		
	Weighted Average Yield Rates (per cent per annum)												Trading Volumes (b) (Rs. million)								Yield Rates (c) (per cent per annum)										
	Treasury Bills			Treasury Bonds (d)									Treasury Bills				Treasury Bonds				Treasury Bills				Treasury Bonds						
	91 day	182 day	364 day	2 year	3 year	4 year	5 year	6 year	7 year	8 year	9 year	10 year	Above 10 year	Outright Transactions Purchased	Outright Transactions Sold	Repo Transactions Repur-chased	Repo Transactions Reverse Repur-chased	Outright Transactions Purchased	Outright Transactions Sold	Repo Transactions Repur-chased	Repo Transactions Reverse Repur-chased	<= 91 day	<= 182 day	<= 364 day	<= 1 year	<= 2 year	<= 3 year	<= 4 year	<= 5 year	<= 10 year	<= 15 year
2013	7.54	7.85	8.29	-	10.87	-	10.64	10.97	-	11.55	11.77	11.80	12.13	345,277	682,538	2,067,236	650,291	508,235	530,758	6,751,693	744,390	7.63	8.05	8.23	-	8.83	9.10	9.08	9.69	-	-
2014	5.74	5.84	6.01	-	-	-	8.93	7.05	-	7.15	10.00	7.88	8.63	322,216	710,446	1,319,875	436,778	1,370,621	1,436,446	5,409,509	1,057,396	5.60	5.85	5.95	-	6.30	6.80	7.09	7.14	7.80	8.68
2015	6.45	6.83	7.30	6.70	8.18	8.91	9.79	9.90	9.65	10.82	-	10.94	10.86	228,769	689,602	2,294,059	794,382	1,181,621	1,500,302	6,720,895	1,954,188	6.58	6.80	7.25	-	7.90	9.40	9.90	9.98	11.05	9.13
2014 3rd Qtr	6.15	6.23	5.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.15	-	-	8.63	50,213	191,184	392,571	169,730	641,965	669,133	1,522,438	342,625	5.40	5.60	5.68	-	6.05	6.15	6.48	6.53	-	-
2014 4th Qtr	5.74	5.84	6.01	-	-	-	-	7.05	-	-	-	7.88	-	59,777	114,799	273,334	119,900	251,745	266,421	1,083,224	316,188	5.60	5.85	5.95	-	6.30	6.80	7.09	7.14	7.80	8.68
2015 1st Qtr	6.55	6.68	6.76	-	8.70	-	8.92	9.55	9.17	9.73	-	10.09	11.20	67,755	181,201	348,988	183,765	200,467	322,532	991,182	365,532	6.55	6.60	6.73	-	7.70	8.49	8.83	9.01	10.00	-
2015 2nd Qtr	6.11	6.21	6.28	6.70	7.18	-	8.16	-	8.67	8.82	-	8.89	-	40,495	196,028	1,300,437	155,658	337,661	414,453	1,431,887	416,104	6.08	6.18	6.28	-	7.03	7.65	8.03	8.25	9.13	-
2015 3rd Qtr	6.78	7.07	7.18	-	-	-	9.58	9.71	9.95	10.25	-	10.38	10.96	46,057	148,449	276,754	224,373	258,419	338,673	1,568,511	515,772	6.70	7.08	7.10	-	8.33	9.10	9.48	9.75	10.53	-
2015 4th Qtr	6.45	6.83	7.30	-	-	8.91	9.79	9.90	9.65	10.82	-	10.94	10.86	74,462	163,924	367,880	230,586	385,074	424,644	2,729,315	656,780	6.58	6.80	7.25	-	7.90	9.40	9.90	9.98	11.05	-
2016 1st Qtr	8.90	9.76	10.64	11.75	11.75	12.78	13.00	-	-	12.26	13.80	13.93	14.23	59,994	134,155	394,011	112,472	216,701	256,415	1,889,420	974,194	9.20	10.05	10.30	-	11.63	12.50	12.85	12.88	13.90	-
2016 2nd Qtr	8.88	9.86	10.55	11.42	11.58	11.89	11.89	12.03	-	12.36	12.55	12.50	-	104,641	191,386	876,801	204,578	289,500	412,504	2,453,397	1,322,089	8.76	9.70	10.48	-	11.07	11.41	11.66	11.81	12.35	-
2015 June	6.11	6.21	6.28	6.70	7.18	-	8.16	-	8.67	8.82	-	8.89	-	11,611	69,150	162,315	60,413	146,676	191,111	541,413	177,340	6.08	6.18	6.28	-	7.03	7.65	8.03	8.25	9.13	-
2015 July	6.28	6.43	6.48	-	8.18	8.19	8.39	8.87	9.14	9.58	-	-	-	15,056	64,547	79,702	63,583	64,228	98,655	417,022	176,095	6.25	6.44	6.47	-	7.13	7.85	8.18	8.31	9.55	-
2015 August	6.53	6.87	6.97	-	-	-	8.38	9.07	-	9.76	-	9.97	-	17,471	48,285	99,539	76,091	98,937	127,274	602,776	167,223	6.75	7.10	7.20	-	7.80	8.45	9.05	9.42	10.15	-
2015 September	6.78	7.07	7.18	-	-	-	9.58	9.71	9.95	10.25	-	10.38	10.96	13,530	35,617	97,513	84,699	95,254	112,744	548,713	172,454	6.70	7.08	7.10	-	8.33	9.10	9.48	9.75	10.53	-
2015 October	6.61	6.99	7.06	-	-	9.14	8.99	9.90	9.65	-	-	11.13	10.75	20,758	49,621	95,474	77,241	110,720	117,805	529,052	249,186	6.70	6.95	7.10	-	7.55	8.45	9.08	9.13	9.70	-
2015 November	6.44	6.40	6.92	-	-	8.91	-	-	-	-	-	9.35	10.50	27,159	68,422	165,291	104,689	209,112	230,973	695,458	236,209	5.98	6.30	6.83	-	7.30	7.95	8.61	8.70	9.40	-
2015 December	6.45	6.83	7.30	-	-	-	9.79	-	-	10.82	-	10.94	10.86	26,545	45,881	107,115	48,656	65,242	75,866	1,504,805	171,385	6.58	6.80	7.25	-	7.90	9.40	9.90	9.98	11.05	-
2016 January	6.78	7.19	7.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.14	12.09	12,933	50,996	164,834	80,223	83,634	93,744	598,426	246,085	7.20	7.50	8.03	-	9.38	9.90	10.03	10.20	10.85	-
2016 February	7.14	8.07	8.50	10.00	-	-	11.42	-	-	11.78	-	-	12.15	22,016	40,320	89,667	8,795	79,004	104,125	560,330	289,900	7.50	7.83	8.23	-	10.00	10.30	10.75	10.90	11.55	-
2016 March	8.90	9.76	10.64	11.75	11.75	12.78	13.00	-	-	12.26	13.80	13.93	14.23	25,045	42,839	139,510	23,454	54,063	58,546	730,664	438,209	9.20	10.05	10.30	-	11.63	12.50	12.85	12.88	13.90	-
2016 April	8.45	9.53	10.17	-	11.53	11.78	-	11.98	-	12.40	-	12.82	-	36,123	71,138	219,004	31,436	126,903	174,939	860,931	233,816	9.00	9.83	10.33	-	11.18	11.40	11.53	11.55	11.27	-
2016 May	8.71	9.67	10.48	11.83	-	12.11	12.48	11.98	-	12.77	-	12.98	-	50,837	74,566	327,721	53,393	132,410	183,138	908,454	597,126	8.63	9.64	10.45	-	11.28	11.58	11.83	11.96	12.27	-
2016 June	8.88	9.86	10.55	11.42	11.58	11.89	11.89	12.03	-	12.36	12.55	12.50	-	17,681	45,682	330,076	119,749	30,187	54,427	684,012	491,147	8.76	9.70	10.48	-	11.07	11.41	11.66	11.81	12.35	-

(a) Secondary market information is based on data provided by Primary Dealers in Government Securities.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Trading volumes reported are cumulative for the period.

Primary Dealers in Government Securities

(c) Yield rates are averages of bid and offer rates.

(d) Unlike Treasury bills, Treasury bonds are not issued on a regular basis. Hence, a continuous series of primary market yield rates does not exist.

## Deposit and Lending Rates of Non-Commercial Bank Financial Institutions

Per cent per annum

End of Period	Deposit Rates							Lending Rates				
	National Savings Bank			State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank	SANASA Development Bank		National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank (a)	SANASA Development Bank	National Housing Development Authority
	Savings Deposits	Fixed Deposits (1 year)	National Savings Certificates	Fixed Deposits (1 year)	Fixed Deposits (1 year)	Savings Deposits	Fixed Deposits (1 year)					
2013	5.00	9.50	9.50	10.50	10.00	4.00-6.50	10.50-12.50	14.00-15.50	12.75-17.50	10.50-18.00	8.00-24.00	11.00
2014	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	5.75	4.00-6.50	7.00-12.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-14.00	8.00-12.00	8.00-20.00	11.00
2015	5.00	7.25	7.25	6.50	-	4.00-6.50	8.00-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-13.50	-	5.00-20.00	11.00
2014 3rd Quarter	5.00	6.50	6.50	7.50	6.50	4.00-6.50	6.75-8.50	12.00-15.50	10.50-19.00	8.25-13.00	8.00-20.00	11.00
4th Quarter	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	5.75	4.00-6.50	7.00-12.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-14.00	8.00-12.00	8.00-20.00	11.00
2015 1st Quarter	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.50	4.00-6.50	7.50-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-14.00	7.50-12.50	5.00-24.00	11.00
2nd Quarter	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.00-6.50	7.50-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-14.00	7.75-12.00	5.00-20.00	11.00
3rd Quarter	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.50	4.00-6.50	8.00-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-13.50	9.00-11.50	5.00-20.00	11.00
4th Quarter	5.00	7.25	7.25	6.50	-	4.00-6.50	8.00-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-13.50	-	5.00-20.00	11.00
2015 1st Quarter	4.50	8.50	8.50	8.25	-	4.00-6.50	8.75-15.00	10.00-14.00	8.12-13.50	-	5.00-21.00	11.00
2nd Quarter	4.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	-	4.00-6.50	9.50-15.00	10.00-14.00	9.69-16.00	-	5.00-22.00	11.00
2015 June	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.00-6.50	7.50-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-14.00	7.75-12.00	5.00-20.00	11.00
July	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.00-6.50	7.50-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-14.00	7.75-13.00	5.00-20.00	11.00
August	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.00-6.50	7.50-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-13.50	9.00-12.00	5.00-20.00	11.00
September	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.50	4.00-6.50	8.00-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-13.50	9.00-11.50	5.00-20.00	11.00
October	5.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	-	4.00-6.50	8.00-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-13.50	-	5.00-20.00	11.00
November	5.00	7.25	7.25	6.50	-	4.00-6.50	8.00-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-13.50	-	5.00-20.00	11.00
December	5.00	7.25	7.25	6.50	-	4.00-6.50	8.00-15.00	8.00-13.00	7.07-13.50	-	5.00-20.00	11.00
2016 January	4.50	8.25	8.25	7.25	-	4.00-6.50	8.00-15.00	10.00-14.00	7.59-13.50	-	5.00-21.00	11.00
February	4.50	8.25	8.25	8.25	-	4.00-6.50	8.75-15.00	10.00-14.00	8.12-13.50	-	5.00-21.00	11.00
March	4.50	8.50	8.50	8.25	-	4.00-6.50	8.75-15.00	10.00-14.00	8.12-13.50	-	5.00-21.00	11.00
April	4.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	-	4.00-6.50	9.25-15.00	10.00-14.00	8.38-13.50	-	5.00-21.00	11.00
May	4.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	-	4.00-6.50	9.50-15.00	10.00-14.00	8.38-15.00	-	5.00-22.00	11.00
June	4.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	-	4.00-6.50	9.50-15.00	10.00-14.00	9.69-16.00	-	5.00-22.00	11.00

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

Sources : Respective Licensed Specialised Banks  
National Housing Development Authority

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## Interest Rates of Licensed Commercial Banks (as at 30th June, 2016)

TABLE 64

Per cent per annum

Bank	Amana Bank Ltd.	Axis Bank	Bank of Ceylon	Cargills Bank Ltd.	Citi Bank, N.A.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Deutsche Bank AG	DFCC Bank PLC.	Habib Bank Ltd.	Hatton National Bank PLC	ICICI Bank Ltd.	Indian Bank	Indian Overseas Bank	MCB Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	People's Bank	Public Bank Berhad	Sampath Bank PLC	Seylan Bank PLC	Standard Chartered Bank	State Bank of India	The Hong-kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.	Union Bank of Colombo PLC	
<b>SELECTED TYPES OF DEPOSITS</b>																										
<b>Interest Rates on Deposits – % per annum</b>																										
Savings Deposits	3.0-6.5	2.0-6.0	4.0-5.0	4.5-6.0	3.0-6.5	4.0-5.0	2.0-6.9	1.0-6.0	4.5	3.5-7.3	3.0	5.0-6.0	4.0-5.0	0.0-7.0	0.0-6.0	2.0-11.0	3.0-8.0	4.0-7.0	2.5	3.5-5.3	3.5	0.7-3.0	3.5	0.5-5.6	4.0-7.0	
Annual Effective Rate	3.0-6.7	2.0-6.2	4.0-5.0	4.6-6.2	-	4.1-5.1	2.0-7.1	1.0-6.2	4.6	3.6-7.6	3.0	-	-	0.0-7.2	0.0-6.2	2.0-11.6	3.0-8.3	-	2.5	3.6-5.4	3.6	0.7-3.0	3.6	0.5-5.7	4.0-7.0	
Time Deposits - 12 months																										
Interest payable at maturity	8.0	5.5-6.3	10.0-15.0	10.5	4.5-4.6	10.0-15.0	-	-	6.5-8.8	9.0-15.0	5.0	6.8-7.8	7.5-8.5	5.8-15.0	10.5-15.0	5.8-15.0	-	10.0-15.0	8.0	10.5	10.0	7.0-7.5	6.0	5.5-15.0	8.8	
Annual Effective Rate	8.0-8.3	5.7-6.5	10.0-15.0	10.5	-	10.0-15.0	-	-	6.5-8.8	9.0-15.0	5.0	6.8-7.8	-	5.8-15.0	10.5-15.0	5.8-15.0	-	10.0-15.0	8.0	10.5	10.0	7.0-7.5	6.2	5.5-15.0	8.8	
Interest payable monthly	7.3-8.0	5.5-6.3	9.5-14.1	9.3	-	9.6-14.1	-	-	6.0-8.4	8.65-14.10	4.89-4.90	6.5-7.5	7.2-8.2	5.8-8.0	9.6-14.1	5.5-14.1	-	9.5-14.1	7.5	10.0	8.8	7.0-7.4	4.5	4.7-14.1	8.5	
Annual Effective Rate	7.5-8.3	5.5-6.1	9.9-15.0	9.7	-	10.0-15.0	-	-	6.2-8.7	9.0-15.0	5.0	6.6-7.6	-	5.8-8.3	10.0-15.0	5.6-15.0	-	9.9-15.0	7.8	10.5	9.1	7.2-7.7	4.6	4.8-15.0	8.8	
Certificates of Deposit																										
- One year	-	-	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0-8.0	-	6.0-11.5	-	-	-	10.5	9.8	-	-	-	-	-
Annual Effective Rate	-	-	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0-8.0	-	6.0-11.5	-	-	-	10.5	9.8	-	-	-	-	-
NRFC Savings Deposits																										
- US Dollars	2.0-3.0	0.2-0.3	2.0	1.8	-	2.3-3.5	-	-	1.0	1.8-2.7	0.2	0.5-0.6	1.0	1.3-2.5	2.0	1.0-1.5	-	-	0.3	2.8	2.0	-	1.0	0.0-0.1	2.0	
Annual Effective Rate	2.0-3.0	0.2-0.3	2.0	1.8	-	2.3-3.5	-	-	1.0	1.8-2.8	0.2	-	1.0	1.3-2.5	2.0	1.0-1.5	-	-	0.3	2.8	2.0	-	1.0	0.0-0.1	2.0	
<b>SELECTED TYPES OF ADVANCES</b>																										
<b>Interest Rates on Advances – % per annum</b>																										
Lending to Prime Customers	11.3-17.8	6.0-10.0	10.5-14.2	10.3	8.2-14.8	-	-	9.5-12.5	-	11.0-24.0	1.9-13.0	11.6	8.3-18.0	10.0-14.1	12.0-12.8	4.0-24.0	11.0-14.0	-	10.3-10.3	9.3-13.6	10.1-12.0	8.6-13.2	10.0-12.0	9.5-19.0	12.0-12.8	
Export Bill Finance																										
- Rupee Facilities	11.3-17.2	10.0-11.0	-	-	8.2-14.8	7.5-8.0	-	-	8.5-9.0	10.0-11.5	-	12.1-13.1	-	-	14.3-18.5	13.0-15.1	11.0-15.0	-	-	3.3-6.5	12.0-14.0	10.1-12.2	12.0-14.0	-	-	
Import Bill Finance																										
- Rupee Facilities	11.3-17.2	6.0-9.0	11.2-13.2	-	8.2-14.8	10.2-15.7	-	9.3-24.0	-	11.0-15.5	-	12.1-13.1	-	3.0-15.1	14.0-22.0	5.0-24.0	10.5-15.0	-	9.0-11.6	10.2-13.0	12.0-14.0	10.0-12.9	12.0-14.0	10.5	10.5-15.0	
Lease Finance	13.3-16.3	-	10.0-12.0	-	-	8.5-19.5	-	12.3-17.0	-	12.5-14.0	-	-	-	7.4-20.0	14.5-16.0	9.0-35.0	14.0-14.5	-	-	14.5-16.0	13.5-20.0	-	-	-	12.0-13.5	
Agriculture - short-term (up to one year)	11.3-18.1	6.0-9.0	12.0-15.5	-	-	6.0-19.0	-	11.3-12.1	-	14.0-18.0	-	11.0-13.1	-	9.5-17.1	11.5-15.0	6.0-24.0	-	12.5-14.5	8.5-13.4	6.0-15.0	6.0-16.0	-	12.0-14.0	8.2-17.6	7.0	
Residential Housing	12.8-15.3	-	12.5-14.5	8.5-12.0	-	9.3-17.0	-	11.0-14.1	-	12.7-15.5	-	-	-	-	10.0-15.8	9.3-23.0	-	12.0-14.0	8.5-13.0	12.5	12.5-14.8	14.0	12.0-13.0	9.7-16.0	13.0	
SMI Lending (up to 5 years)	13.1-20.8	6.0-9.0	8.5-12.5	-	-	5.0-17.0	-	9.0-15.5	-	13.2-15.5	-	-	-	6.0-15.1	11.9-17.3	4.0-24.0	6.0-15.0	6.0-11.5	-	8.0	8.0-16.0	-	12.0-14.0	-	7.1-15.0	
Pawning	16.0	-	12.0	-	-	15.5-18.5	-	-	-	18.0-20.0	-	-	-	-	18.0	12.0-20.0	16.0-20.0	16.0	-	18.0	18.0	-	-	-	16.5	
US Dollar Loans to Exporters	3.7-8.4	1.0-6.0	3.8-6.0	4.0-5.0	1.5-3.8	3.5-7.0	-	4.1-6.1	3.2-9.0	5.9-6.5	1.9-8.4	4.7-5.4	-	3.6-7.5	4.0-8.0	2.5-9.0	4.0-7.0	2.1-3.6	5.5-6.3	3.6-7.0	3.3-5.5	3.6-3.7	3.0-5.0	1.9-10.2	-	
Overdrafts																										
Corporate Lending	11.2-14.7	6.0-10.0	10.5-14.2	10.3-10.3	8.2-14.8	10.2-14.2	8.0-10.0	9.6-13.9	7.0-16.0	11.0-24.0	5.1-24.0	9.0-13.1	8.3-18.0	10.0-14.1	11.5-16.5	6.5-24.0	12.0-17.0	14.0-16.0	9.5-13.0	9.3-13.6	10.1-12.0	8.5-14.2	10.0-14.0	6.9-24.0	11.8-24.0	
Personal / Retail Lending	12.2-18.0	-	11.5-13.0	6.9-16.0	-	10.5-16.2	-	9.0-16.2	11.1-14.5	13.0-24.0	6.0-24.0	12.1-14.1	10.3-18.0	6.5-24.0	10.8-14.4	7.3-24.0	12.0-18.0	-	8.8-12.2	12.2-14.7	12.0-16.0	12.4-13.1	12.0-16.0	11.8-24.0	7.1-24.0	

Source : Licensed Commercial Banks

**Commercial Banks' Fees and Commissions  
(as at end December 2015)**

**A. Export and Import Related Transactions**

Export Services	Maximum	Minimum
LC Advising Charges	Rs. 4,500 US \$ 45	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 10
Negotiation of documentary bills	Rs. 50,000 US \$ 300 0.30%	Rs. 1,500 US \$ 15 0.10%
Bills for collection	Rs. 15,000 US \$ 150 0.38%	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 7 0.10%
Confirmation of documentary credit	Rs. 7,500 1.00%	Rs. 200 0.25%
Documents with discrepancies	Rs. 3,250 US \$ 75	Rs. 750 US \$ 7
Import Services	Maximum	Minimum
Establishing of LCs	Rs. 7,500 US \$ 75 0.63%	Rs. 500 US \$ 5 0.10%
Shipping indemnities	Rs. 3,000 US \$ 50 0.50%	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 7 0.14%
Import bills for collection	Rs. 100,000 US \$ 450 0.50%	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 7 0.18%
DC Transmission / Telex charges	Rs. 3,200 US \$ 50	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 10
Documents with discrepancies	Rs. 10,000 US \$ 130	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 7

**B. Foreign Remittances**

Inward	Maximum	Minimum
Telegraphic transfers	Rs. 3,500 US \$ 300	Rs. 100 US \$ 3
Foreign drafts purchased	Rs. 7,500 US \$ 65 0.50%	Rs. 200 US \$ 5 0.14%
Foreign Remittances – Outward	Maximum	Minimum
Telegraphic transfers	Rs. 15,000 US \$ 2,500	Rs. 500 US \$ 5
Foreign drafts	Rs. 15,000 US \$ 400	Rs. 200 US \$ 3
Traveller's Cheques	Maximum	Minimum
Agent's commission	0.00%	0.50%
Issuing charges	Rs. 0 0.00%	Rs. 0 0.50%
Encashment charges	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 200
Foreign Currency Accounts	Maximum	Minimum
Inward TTs	Rs. 3,500 US \$ 300	Rs. 150 US \$ 3
Foreign currency notes	Rs. 1 1.00%	Rs. 1 1.00%
Traveller's cheques	Rs. 500 US \$ 5	Rs. 500 US \$ 2

**C. Domestic Banking Operations**

Current Accounts	Maximum	Minimum
Issuing cheques	Rs. 250	Rs. 5
Returned cheques		
– for insufficient funds	Rs. 3,000	Rs. 500
– technical objections	Rs. 2,500	Rs. 75
Stopped cheques	Rs. 3,000	Rs. 125
Standing instructions	Rs. 2,000	Rs. 25
Monthly service charges	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 50
Loans	Maximum	Minimum
Application processing fees	Rs. 100,000	Rs. 250
Inspection charges	Rs. 50,000	Rs. 500
ATM and Credit Cards	Maximum	Minimum
ATM cards		
– Issuing fee	Rs. 750	Rs. 150
Credit cards		
– Issuing fee	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 200
– Renewal fee	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 200

**Notes :**

- (1) Commercial banks charge a variety of fees and commissions on their services. The table gives a range of the maximum and minimum fees and commissions which are based on the information provided by commercial banks. These charges, which do not change very frequently, are published semi-annually to enable the public to negotiate best terms. These fees and commissions could be different when services and products are provided as a package.
- (2) These are standard charges of commercial banks. However, charges for some specific products could include charges payable to banks abroad. For example, banks in Sri Lanka may include in their charge fees payable to banks abroad such as for adding confirmation to Letters of Credit, and for correction of discrepancies.
- (3) In the case of Documentary Credits, the charges for transmission outward from Sri Lanka would differ, depending on the mode of transmission used.
- (4) Loan application processing fees vary according to the loan amount.

Cheque Clearing and SLIPS<sup>(a)</sup>

Value in Rs. million

Period	Cheque Clearing		SLIPS		
	No.	Value	No.	Value	
2013	47,876,030	7,048,625	17,121,730	702,467	
2014	48,051,754	7,640,463	20,421,494	893,515	
2015	49,325,706	8,434,006	23,279,340	1,169,103	
2014	3rd Quarter	12,137,846	1,953,055	5,023,354	228,376
	4th Quarter	12,282,988	2,037,620	5,514,105	256,716
2015	1st Quarter	12,000,526	1,953,795	5,382,749	255,825
	2nd Quarter	11,925,883	2,029,583	5,848,922	281,585
	3rd Quarter	12,539,236	2,142,540	5,748,321	301,992
	4th Quarter	12,860,061	2,308,087	6,299,348	329,701
2016	1st Quarter	12,965,768	2,311,515	6,191,643	334,612
	2nd Quarter	12,488,606	2,269,593	6,535,401	347,487
2015	June	4,290,577	713,102	1,918,686	95,725
	July	4,198,594	715,130	1,908,091	100,914
	August	4,153,591	703,407	1,949,540	99,861
	September	4,187,051	724,003	1,890,690	101,217
	October	4,234,917	739,354	1,969,879	103,249
	November	4,205,009	742,475	1,957,671	101,295
	December	4,420,135	826,258	2,371,798	125,157
2016	January	4,126,855	748,234	1,931,673	105,108
	February	4,285,579	729,595	2,060,260	107,589
	March	4,553,334	833,686	2,199,710	121,914
	April	3,919,399	703,553	2,350,275	118,759
	May	4,301,050	783,954	2,087,695	111,855
	June	4,268,157	782,087	2,097,431	116,873

(a) SLIPS : Sri Lanka Interbank Payments System

Source : LankaClear (Pvt) Ltd.

Commercial Bank Debits and Deposits Turnover<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. million

During the Period	Value of Debits to Demand Deposit Accounts		Average Demand Deposits	Rate of Turnover		Value of Debits to Time Deposit Accounts		Average Time Deposits	Rate of Turnover		Value of Debits to Savings Deposit Accounts		Average Savings Deposits	Rate of Turnover		
	Total for Period	Monthly Average		Total for Period (1)+(3)	Month (2)+(3)	Total for Period	Average		Total for Period (6)+(8)	Month (7)+(8)	Total for Period	Average		Total for Period (11)+(13)	Month (12)+(13)	
																(1)
2013	22,075,254.6	1,839,604.6	188,890.9	116.87	9.74	1,487,026.5	123,918.9	1,453,727.0	1.02	0.09	7,541,651.2	628,470.9	775,809.0	9.72	0.81	
2014	26,114,626.6	2,176,218.9	222,778.4	117.22	9.77	1,552,210.3	129,350.9	1,590,868.9	0.98	0.08	8,204,323.9	683,693.7	960,649.2	8.54	0.71	
2015	31,415,213.2	2,617,934.4	270,098.0	116.31	9.69	1,651,868.7	137,655.7	1,683,378.5	0.98	0.08	11,722,438.3	976,869.9	1,238,850.4	9.46	0.79	
2014	3rd Quarter	6,627,079.6	2,209,026.5	225,951.5	29.33	9.78	418,305.7	139,435.2	1,574,949.0	0.27	0.09	2,140,338.3	713,446.1	989,867.8	2.16	0.72
	4th Quarter	6,757,456.0	2,252,485.3	240,088.1	28.15	9.38	338,220.1	112,740.0	1,594,605.1	0.21	0.07	2,349,294.3	783,098.1	1,066,204.7	2.20	0.73
2015	1st Quarter	6,950,950.0	2,316,983.3	256,438.7	27.11	9.04	417,256.7	139,085.6	1,593,523.5	0.26	0.09	2,823,368.2	941,122.7	1,154,413.9	2.45	0.82
	2nd Quarter	7,166,657.0	2,388,885.7	267,724.0	26.77	8.92	374,908.2	124,969.4	1,635,476.6	0.23	0.08	2,860,945.8	953,648.6	1,205,009.1	2.37	0.79
	3rd Quarter	8,652,681.5	2,884,227.2	271,033.3	31.92	10.64	421,809.1	140,603.0	1,697,372.5	0.25	0.08	2,788,444.3	929,481.4	1,272,808.9	2.19	0.73
	4th Quarter	8,644,924.7	2,881,641.6	285,196.1	30.31	10.10	437,894.6	145,964.9	1,807,141.4	0.24	0.08	3,249,679.9	1,083,226.6	1,323,169.8	2.46	0.82
2016	1st Quarter	10,549,734.2	3,516,578.1	300,173.1	35.15	11.72	513,985.3	171,328.4	1,952,923.0	0.26	0.09	3,167,850.5	1,055,950.2	1,353,740.8	2.34	0.78
	2nd Quarter	8,411,904.6	2,803,968.2	299,660.3	28.07	9.36	539,285.4	179,761.8	2,032,517.8	0.27	0.09	3,200,068.4	1,066,689.5	1,385,890.0	2.31	0.77
2015	June	2,492,807.2		268,277.2	9.29		134,857.1		1,652,200.3	0.08		849,950.9		1,214,433.2	0.70	
	July	2,486,723.1		265,922.2	9.35		140,208.4		1,679,051.4	0.08		925,604.4		1,247,421.8	0.74	
	August	2,922,441.7		269,150.1	10.86		138,246.1		1,697,763.3	0.08		966,273.3		1,272,905.2	0.76	
	September	3,243,516.6		278,027.7	11.67		143,354.6		1,715,302.6	0.08		896,566.6		1,298,099.7	0.69	
	October	2,875,284.3		280,289.3	10.26		145,472.7		1,753,655.2	0.08		1,058,850.6		1,312,404.5	0.81	
	November	2,798,854.5		281,301.2	9.95		142,924.0		1,807,107.3	0.08		1,051,277.1		1,321,258.2	0.80	
	December	2,970,786.0		293,997.7	10.10		149,498.0		1,860,661.6	0.08		1,139,552.3		1,335,846.6	0.85	
2016	January	4,392,525.0		299,222.2	14.68		172,892.6		1,917,730.4	0.09		1,017,255.0		1,343,842.3	0.76	
	February	2,799,734.5		297,558.9	9.41		154,203.6		1,959,665.8	0.08		962,091.0		1,350,317.2	0.71	
	March	3,357,474.7		303,738.2	11.05		186,889.0		1,981,372.8	0.09		1,188,504.5		1,367,063.0	0.87	
	April	2,780,466.2		304,584.3	9.13		176,308.6		2,004,628.5	0.09		1,123,252.9		1,388,366.9	0.81	
	May	2,829,420.5		298,906.3	9.47		181,253.1		2,019,643.1	0.09		1,048,079.4		1,388,454.7	0.75	
	June	2,802,017.9		295,490.3	9.48		181,723.7		2,073,281.8	0.09		1,028,736.0		1,380,848.4	0.75	

(a) This covers debits made to demand, time and savings accounts (denominated in Rupees) held by residents and non-residents excluding the government and public corporations.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From January 2008 to April 2011 the data are for 18, 15 and 16 commercial banks for demand deposits, time deposits and savings deposits, respectively.

\* Provisional

**Ownership of Demand, Time and Savings Deposits of the Private Sector  
with Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>**

Amount in Rs. million

Description	End of Period	Demand		Time		Savings		Total	
		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1. Financial Institutions	Jun 2015	16,601	5.5	54,415	3.1	9,631	0.8	80,647	2.4
	Sep 2015	17,940	5.8	49,840	2.8	9,258	0.7	77,038	2.2
	Dec 2015	21,197	6.5	62,423	3.3	9,914	0.7	93,533	2.6
	Mar 2016	21,376	6.6	72,878	3.7	9,503	0.7	103,757	2.8
2. Plantations	Jun 2015	2,943	1.0	4,110	0.2	2,589	0.2	9,642	0.3
	Sep 2015	3,792	1.2	4,518	0.3	2,840	0.2	11,151	0.3
	Dec 2015	3,670	1.1	5,032	0.3	2,807	0.2	11,509	0.3
	Mar 2016	3,500	1.1	5,283	0.3	2,904	0.2	11,687	0.3
3. Trading	Jun 2015	27,163	9.1	38,615	2.2	15,135	1.2	80,912	2.4
	Sep 2015	27,252	8.7	32,639	1.8	19,725	1.5	79,615	2.3
	Dec 2015	29,205	8.9	31,903	1.7	14,920	1.1	76,028	2.1
	Mar 2016	27,246	8.4	35,159	1.8	15,690	1.1	78,096	2.1
4. Manufacturing Establishments	Jun 2015	15,430	5.2	30,299	1.7	19,208	1.5	64,936	2.0
	Sep 2015	18,312	5.9	27,983	1.6	20,273	1.5	66,568	1.9
	Dec 2015	15,779	4.8	32,778	1.8	13,069	0.9	61,626	1.7
	Mar 2016	15,757	4.8	37,406	1.9	16,778	1.2	69,941	1.9
5. Other Business Institutions	Jun 2015	96,582	32.3	220,947	12.7	63,017	4.9	380,547	11.5
	Sep 2015	97,882	31.4	251,474	14.2	84,914	6.3	434,271	12.6
	Dec 2015	98,808	30.2	247,758	13.2	70,432	5.1	416,998	11.7
	Mar 2016	99,973	30.7	302,800	15.2	92,445	6.5	495,218	13.2
6. Non-Business Institutions	Jun 2015	25,828	8.6	129,333	7.4	17,502	1.4	172,664	5.2
	Sep 2015	27,206	8.7	121,373	6.8	20,034	1.5	168,613	4.9
	Dec 2015	31,094	9.5	106,670	5.7	18,307	1.3	156,071	4.4
	Mar 2016	26,772	8.2	80,883	4.1	19,530	1.4	127,185	3.4
7. Local Authorities	Jun 2015	11,696	3.9	10,144	0.6	3,357	0.3	25,197	0.8
	Sep 2015	11,896	3.8	9,648	0.5	3,518	0.3	25,061	0.7
	Dec 2015	16,344	5.0	11,163	0.6	4,045	0.3	31,551	0.9
	Mar 2016	14,913	4.6	11,389	0.6	4,634	0.3	30,936	0.8
8. Individuals	Jun 2015	103,197	34.5	1,249,895	71.9	1,153,172	89.8	2,506,264	75.5
	Sep 2015	107,231	34.4	1,274,929	71.9	1,196,839	88.2	2,578,999	74.9
	Dec 2015	110,696	33.9	1,373,234	73.4	1,245,132	90.3	2,729,062	76.3
	Mar 2016	115,694	35.6	1,443,940	72.6	1,262,408	88.7	2,822,043	75.5
9. Total	Jun 2015	299,440	100.0	1,737,758	100.0	1,283,612	100.0	3,320,810	100.0
	Sep 2015	311,511	100.0	1,772,405	100.0	1,357,402	100.0	3,441,317	100.0
	Dec 2015	326,793	100.0	1,870,960	100.0	1,378,625	100.0	3,576,378	100.0
	Mar 2016	325,231	100.0	1,989,740	100.0	1,423,893	100.0	3,738,864	100.0

(a) September 2014 data revised.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector <sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Category	June 2015		June 2016 (c)		% Change
	Amount (Rs. mn.)	as a % of Total	Amount (Rs. mn.)	as a % of Total	
<b>1. Agriculture and Fishing</b>	<b>291,215</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>316,993</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>
<i>of which,</i>					
Tea	68,979	2.3	78,051	2.0	13.2
Rubber	20,312	0.7	20,411	0.5	0.5
Coconut	9,820	0.3	12,541	0.3	27.7
Paddy	16,562	0.6	23,456	0.6	41.6
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	16,239	0.5	22,000	0.6	35.5
Livestock and Dairy Farming	12,401	0.4	13,061	0.3	5.3
Fisheries	10,259	0.3	12,254	0.3	19.5
<b>2. Industry</b>	<b>1,188,002</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>1,539,581</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>29.6</b>
<i>of which,</i>					
Construction	528,541	17.9	740,963	19.2	40.2
<i>of which,</i>					
Personal Housing including Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	249,940	8.4	354,255	9.2	41.7
Staff Housing	60,786	2.1	66,261	1.7	9.0
Food and Beverages	73,524	2.5	86,472	2.2	17.6
Textiles and Apparel	131,767	4.5	144,718	3.7	9.8
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	9,952	0.3	14,692	0.4	47.6
Paper and Paper Products	8,293	0.3	11,758	0.3	41.8
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	60,910	2.1	77,939	2.0	28.0
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	10,510	0.4	14,961	0.4	42.3
Basic metal Products	15,105	0.5	20,702	0.5	37.1
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	105,203	3.6	126,529	3.3	20.3
Other Manufactured Products	11,664	0.4	16,179	0.4	38.7
<b>3. Services</b>	<b>786,989</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>1,149,743</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>46.1</b>
<i>of which,</i>					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	232,007	7.8	353,623	9.2	52.4
Tourism	88,809	3.0	118,778	3.1	33.7
Financial and Business Services	165,266	5.6	282,150	7.3	70.7
Transport	34,723	1.2	56,731	1.5	63.4
Communication and Information Technology	43,489	1.5	56,808	1.5	30.6
Printing and Publishing	14,320	0.5	16,841	0.4	17.6
Education	5,562	0.2	8,881	0.2	59.7
Health	17,818	0.6	29,034	0.8	62.9
Shipping, Aviation and Supply, and Freight Forwarding	12,685	0.4	26,065	0.7	105.5
<b>4. Personal Loans and Advances (d)</b>	<b>694,245</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>855,707</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>23.3</b>
<i>of which,</i>					
Consumer Durables	108,197	3.7	171,955	4.5	58.9
Pawning	153,259	5.2	122,309	3.2	-20.2
Credit Cards	58,880	2.0	66,912	1.7	13.6
Personal Education	2,013	0.1	2,078	0.1	3.2
Personal Healthcare	2,458	0.1	2,728	0.1	11.0
Other	328,881	11.1	447,999	11.6	36.2
<b>5. Total</b>	<b>2,960,451</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,862,025</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.5</b>

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and exclude cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Provisional

(d) Excludes personal housing loans classified under 'Construction' and includes 'Safety Net Scheme Related Loans'.

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 70

## Financial Operations of NDB, DFCC Bank and SMIB

Rs. million

Period	Loans Granted during the Period			Equity Investments in Development Projects		Capital Repayments Received during the Period			Total Loans and Equities outstanding at the end of Period			NDB Refinance Credit		
	NDB	DFCC	SMIB	NDB	DFCC	NDB	DFCC	SMIB	NDB	DFCC	SMIB	Credit Granted during the Period	Capital Repayments during the Period	Total Outstanding at the end of the Period
2013	–	17,975	5,503	–	–	–	17,562	2,897	–	54,740	20,312	–	–	–
2014	–	33,728	6,612	–	1,453	–	21,658	3,731	–	68,262	23,192	–	–	–
2015	–	22,317	8,367	–	155	–	18,396	5,773	–	–	25,786	–	–	–
2014	3rd Quarter	7,133	1,782	–	135	–	5,058	902	–	64,869	22,331	–	–	–
	4th Quarter	9,576	1,973	–	965	–	7,148	1,112	–	68,262	23,192	–	–	–
2015	1st Quarter	6,203	2,009	–	75	–	6,267	1,264	–	68,274	23,938	–	–	–
	2nd Quarter	6,449	2,115	–	–	–	4,249	1,655	–	70,473	24,398	–	–	–
	3rd Quarter	9,665	2,019	–	80	–	7,881	1,411	–	72,338	25,005	–	–	–
	4th Quarter	–	2,224	–	–	–	–	1,443	–	–	25,786	–	–	–
2016	1st Quarter	–	2,173	–	–	–	–	1,529	–	–	26,430	–	–	–
	2nd Quarter	–	2,382	–	–	–	–	2,211	–	–	26,601	–	–	–
2015	June	2,840	749	–	–	–	1,773	375	–	70,473	24,398	–	–	–
	July	2,826	692	–	–	–	1,665	455	–	71,635	24,635	–	–	–
	August	4,306	637	–	–	–	2,291	513	–	73,650	24,759	–	–	–
	September	2,533	690	–	80	–	3,925	444	–	72,338	25,005	–	–	–
	October	–	739	–	–	–	–	528	–	–	25,217	–	–	–
	November	–	669	–	–	–	–	446	–	–	25,440	–	–	–
	December	–	815	–	–	–	–	469	–	–	25,786	–	–	–
2016	January	–	618	–	–	–	–	498	–	–	25,906	–	–	–
	February	–	744	–	–	–	–	487	–	–	26,163	–	–	–
	March	–	811	–	–	–	–	543	–	–	26,430	–	–	–
	April	–	755	–	–	–	–	490	–	–	26,695	–	–	–
	May	–	706	–	–	–	–	1,055	–	–	26,346	–	–	–
	June	–	920	–	–	–	–	665	–	–	26,601	–	–	–

NDB has merged with NDB Bank (Licensed Commercial Bank) with effect from 01 August 2005. Therefore, NDB is not considered as a LSB with effect from this date.

DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

Sources : Development Finance Corporation of Ceylon  
National Development Bank  
State Mortgage and Investment Bank

**FINANCIAL SECTOR**
**TABLE 71**
**Savings and Fixed Deposits of Deposit Taking Institutions**

Rs. million

End of Period	Savings Deposits							Fixed Deposits							Total Deposits	
	Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	RDBs/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (b)	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	Finance Companies (d)	Total	Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank (e)	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank	RDBs/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (b)	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	Licensed Finance Companies		Total
2013	1,001,486	115,252	800	24,443	8,080	8,571	1,158,632	1,981,964	364,568	18,819	11,134	38,164	35,826	331,367	2,781,842	3,940,474
2014	1,313,946	141,585	1,131	30,466	11,350	16,993	1,515,470	1,990,193	397,636	21,876	18,756	42,059	44,814	399,655	2,914,989	4,430,459
2015	1,565,061	163,367	1,349	37,221	12,485	22,577	1,802,060	2,338,338	418,558	24,700	-	49,119	57,366	460,794	3,348,873	5,150,934
2014 3rd Quarter	1,192,328	132,891	966	28,082	9,636	18,138	1,382,042	2,018,735	396,000	21,673	17,345	42,747	42,987	386,737	2,926,223	4,308,265
2014 4th Quarter	1,313,946	141,585	1,131	30,466	11,350	16,993	1,515,470	1,990,193	397,636	21,876	18,756	42,059	44,814	399,655	2,914,989	4,430,459
2015 1st Quarter	1,367,526	147,197	1,236	31,896	11,226	17,609	1,576,708	2,022,484	398,060	22,476	21,592	41,609	48,155	403,336	2,957,713	4,534,421
2015 2nd Quarter	1,434,624	153,506	1,274	33,663	11,489	18,324	1,652,881	2,108,861	407,167	22,470	23,215	44,508	51,581	420,578	3,078,380	4,731,261
2015 3rd Quarter	1,518,337	161,687	1,268	36,358	11,958	23,230	1,752,839	2,169,989	405,000	23,536	27,505	48,456	53,196	441,414	3,169,096	4,921,934
2015 4th Quarter	1,565,061	163,367	1,349	37,221	12,485	22,577	1,802,060	2,338,338	418,558	24,700	-	49,119	57,366	460,794	3,348,873	5,150,934
2016 1st Quarter	1,600,342	170,886	1,426	37,951	12,757	23,561	1,846,923	2,484,932	431,305	26,244	-	50,468	56,584	469,484	3,519,018	5,365,941
2016 2nd Quarter	1,604,241	173,131	1,468	39,176	13,210	22,698	1,853,925	2,594,781	439,482	25,735	-	51,264	57,275	476,827	3,645,364	5,499,288
2015 June	1,434,624	153,506	1,274	33,663	11,489	18,324	1,652,881	2,108,861	407,167	22,470	23,215	44,508	51,581	420,578	3,078,380	4,731,261
2015 July	1,457,074	156,711	1,289	34,751	11,553	21,671	1,683,049	2,131,268	406,492	23,207	25,222	46,583	54,037	425,633	3,112,443	4,795,492
2015 August	1,484,160	158,663	1,298	35,464	11,750	22,588	1,713,923	2,157,185	404,341	23,208	26,269	47,619	52,698	434,602	3,145,923	4,859,846
2015 September	1,518,337	161,687	1,268	36,358	11,958	23,230	1,752,839	2,169,989	405,000	23,536	27,505	48,456	53,196	441,414	3,169,096	4,921,934
2015 October	1,526,651	162,702	1,271	36,844	12,031	22,547	1,762,046	2,222,293	407,810	23,856	-	48,312	55,323	449,574	3,207,168	4,969,214
2015 November	1,547,171	163,901	1,280	37,556	12,115	22,844	1,784,867	2,276,331	413,316	24,451	-	48,815	57,202	454,647	3,274,762	5,059,629
2015 December	1,565,061	163,367	1,349	37,221	12,485	22,577	1,802,060	2,338,338	418,558	24,700	-	49,119	57,366	460,794	3,348,873	5,150,934
2016 January	1,570,170	166,114	1,328	37,213	12,725	22,378	1,809,929	2,424,194	419,245	25,598	-	49,935	56,457	465,839	3,441,267	5,251,196
2016 February	1,581,080	168,263	1,386	37,485	12,846	22,410	1,823,470	2,470,302	424,635	25,568	-	50,600	57,284	469,255	3,497,644	5,321,114
2016 March	1,600,342	170,886	1,426	37,951	12,757	23,561	1,846,923	2,484,932	431,305	26,244	-	50,468	56,584	469,484	3,519,018	5,365,941
2016 April	1,619,651	172,565	1,456	38,338	13,022	22,882	1,867,914	2,515,955	433,452	25,738	-	51,702	57,455	474,607	3,558,909	5,426,823
2016 May	1,601,995	173,099	1,438	38,707	12,993	22,593	1,850,824	2,554,204	435,294	25,754	-	50,927	57,174	479,560	3,602,913	5,453,738
2016 June	1,604,241	173,131	1,468	39,176	13,210	22,698	1,853,925	2,594,781	439,482	25,735	-	51,264	57,275	476,827	3,645,364	5,499,288

(a) Includes deposits of the Government, long term deposits mobilised by the two state banks under special savings schemes and foreign currency deposits.

(b) Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks.

(c) Other licensed specialised banks include Sanasa Development Bank Ltd., Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd., Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd. and Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.

(d) Licensed finance companies were allowed to accept savings deposits with effect from 01 February 2005.

(e) Deposits that previously appeared under other savings schemes of the National Savings Bank have been included in its fixed deposits.

(f) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

 Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
 National Savings Bank  
 State Mortgage & Investment Bank

## FINANCIAL SECTOR

## TABLE 72

## Share Market Performance

Period	Total Turnover (Rs.mn)	Daily Average Turnover (Rs.mn)	Non-National Transactions		Sectoral Share Price Indices (1985 = 100) (a)																						
			Purch. Rs.mn	Sales Rs.mn	Market Capitalisation (a) (Rs. bn)	All Share Price Index (1985=100)	S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (b) (2004=1,000)	Banks, Finance and Insurance	Beverage, Food and Tobacco	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	Construction and Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear and Textiles	Healthcare	Hotels and Travels	Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land and Property	Manufacturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Plantation	Power and Energy	Services	Stores and Supplies	Telecommunications	Trading
2013	200,467.8	828.4	83,656.5	60,873.2	2,459.9	5,912.8	3,263.9	12,926.8	20,385.1	6,277.5	2,799.3	1,759.5	794.3	679.7	3,183.9	17,830.1	79.0	566.5	2,857.6	14,954.8	88,625.5	724.0	126.4	21,727.5	19,068.7	156.6	13,351.6
2014	340,917.1	1,414.6	104,770.8	83,554.0	3,104.9	7,299.0	4,089.1	18,101.3	21,467.0	7,307.6	3,825.7	2,105.5	999.9	884.9	3,453.9	20,865.4	78.3	747.0	4,146.2	18,208.8	113,544.9	824.0	196.2	26,053.0	23,567.1	221.8	16,784.4
2015	253,251.0	1,059.6	84,418.2	89,790.3	2,938.0	6,894.5	3,625.7	17,142.7	22,384.6	7,499.8	2,896.8	1,849.4	1,050.5	935.1	3,277.4	17,727.5	63.8	690.1	4,402.9	17,630.8	94,336.1	734.0	170.2	23,621.8	25,607.0	192.3	18,058.5
2014 Q3	121,000.4	1,890.6	29,669.5	26,678.0	3,066.4	7,252.1	4,038.3	17,350.5	22,151.0	7,763.6	3,583.3	2,151.6	1,083.3	929.7	3,540.4	21,328.5	83.3	767.7	3,800.3	18,620.8	116,146.1	829.9	164.3	26,753.2	22,673.1	209.5	16,102.0
2014 Q4	104,175.3	1,707.8	29,656.0	14,306.5	3,104.9	7,299.0	4,089.1	18,101.3	21,467.0	7,307.6	3,825.7	2,105.5	999.9	884.9	3,453.9	20,865.4	78.3	747.0	4,146.2	18,208.8	113,544.9	824.0	196.2	26,053.0	23,567.1	221.8	16,784.4
2015 Q1	66,266.5	1,183.3	21,007.4	18,192.6	2,891.2	6,820.3	3,852.4	17,735.3	21,581.2	6,880.3	2,655.7	1,790.5	998.3	799.1	3,281.6	18,985.3	68.8	661.2	4,058.6	16,690.8	112,842.2	757.0	160.0	26,151.0	23,645.3	186.6	15,909.2
2015 Q2	56,718.3	961.3	15,837.6	17,146.3	2,983.0	7,020.8	3,908.0	18,515.4	21,279.2	7,189.5	3,059.1	1,884.7	970.6	818.8	3,399.5	19,233.5	78.3	687.0	4,258.9	18,680.1	113,656.6	749.1	156.5	24,797.7	24,933.5	184.8	17,996.8
2015 Q3	75,565.7	1,199.5	20,231.8	25,436.6	2,990.8	7,050.9	3,826.2	17,992.8	22,344.3	7,905.0	3,135.1	1,847.5	993.7	876.8	3,322.2	18,380.3	67.2	683.0	4,459.1	18,638.4	108,922.4	771.6	176.3	25,492.7	25,825.4	197.6	18,018.7
2015 Q4	54,700.6	896.7	26,580.8	28,037.9	2,938.0	6,894.5	3,625.7	17,142.7	22,384.6	7,499.8	2,896.8	1,849.4	1,050.5	935.1	3,277.4	17,727.5	63.8	690.1	4,402.9	17,630.8	94,336.1	734.0	170.2	23,621.8	25,607.0	192.3	18,058.5
2016 Q1	44,855.3	773.4	16,765.6	18,933.0	2,586.2	6,071.9	3,204.4	14,996.2	20,686.7	7,072.1	2,328.0	1,539.5	934.4	876.0	3,026.1	12,881.4	46.1	652.8	3,760.4	16,134.1	77,171.1	647.3	150.0	20,082.6	26,732.3	171.2	15,030.1
2016 Q2	42,522.5	708.7	14,743.1	18,949.9	2,677.6	6,283.3	3,300.2	15,336.5	22,318.0	7,287.0	2,379.3	1,560.6	942.5	1,026.2	3,098.5	14,321.3	48.9	667.7	4,042.0	16,527.7	72,041.1	664.6	153.3	19,481.9	26,784.5	171.0	14,742.4
2015 Jun	16,072.2	765.3	3,062.9	5,758.2	2,983.0	7,020.8	3,908.0	18,515.4	21,279.2	7,189.5	3,059.1	1,884.7	970.6	818.8	3,399.5	19,233.5	78.3	687.0	4,258.9	18,680.1	113,656.6	749.1	156.5	24,797.7	24,933.5	184.8	17,996.8
2015 Jul	25,519.6	1,215.2	8,738.0	9,574.2	3,115.3	7,332.1	4,108.0	19,298.1	22,062.7	7,986.7	3,369.2	1,999.5	1,003.1	869.8	3,418.7	20,387.4	81.1	722.8	4,624.2	18,986.0	112,967.2	793.3	168.5	26,595.6	25,240.2	197.1	18,506.9
2015 Aug	34,205.2	1,628.8	6,616.9	11,070.2	3,104.3	7,306.9	4,026.3	19,146.9	22,501.0	8,111.6	3,239.2	1,942.0	1,002.0	871.0	3,395.5	19,763.7	73.9	704.9	4,638.7	19,330.7	109,899.7	775.8	181.8	26,307.2	26,013.1	201.6	19,617.4
2015 Sep	15,840.9	754.3	5,637.7	5,772.0	2,990.8	7,050.9	3,826.2	17,992.8	22,344.3	7,905.0	3,135.1	1,847.5	993.7	876.8	3,322.2	18,380.3	67.2	683.0	4,459.1	18,638.4	108,922.4	771.6	176.3	25,492.7	25,825.4	197.6	18,018.7
2015 Oct	20,719.9	986.7	7,751.6	8,376.5	2,990.5	7,042.1	3,803.0	17,966.1	22,390.9	7,820.8	3,011.2	1,845.1	1,046.8	896.0	3,299.0	18,825.5	67.2	665.8	4,551.6	18,051.3	103,005.1	767.8	182.9	25,644.9	24,836.8	199.3	18,106.6
2015 Nov	13,489.5	710.0	4,606.8	4,726.6	2,943.3	6,909.2	3,657.7	17,091.7	22,689.1	7,484.3	2,953.8	1,846.3	1,025.3	960.1	3,249.5	18,001.4	62.2	681.9	4,394.5	17,866.5	95,691.7	741.0	168.5	24,041.5	25,695.4	194.1	17,864.7
2015 Dec	20,491.3	975.8	14,222.4	14,934.9	2,938.0	6,894.5	3,625.7	17,142.7	22,384.6	7,499.8	2,896.8	1,849.4	1,050.5	935.1	3,277.4	17,727.5	63.8	690.1	4,402.9	17,630.8	94,336.1	734.0	170.2	23,621.8	25,607.0	192.3	18,058.5
2016 Jan	14,216.4	748.2	3,867.9	6,723.6	2,706.7	6,340.1	3,302.0	15,559.6	21,172.4	6,997.6	2,681.7	1,659.5	956.3	869.0	3,130.4	15,714.8	51.2	658.7	4,004.8	16,620.8	82,040.3	675.6	155.5	23,102.4	25,866.2	173.6	16,510.7
2016 Feb	12,729.6	670.0	5,862.4	4,606.4	2,646.1	6,191.8	3,249.5	15,132.0	21,101.9	7,193.4	2,445.1	1,637.7	900.4	881.2	3,061.9	13,589.5	47.8	648.8	3,788.9	16,735.3	82,050.0	652.3	149.6	22,016.3	24,624.9	161.9	16,020.4
2016 Mar	17,909.3	895.5	7,051.6	7,603.2	2,586.2	6,071.9	3,204.4	14,996.2	20,686.7	7,072.1	2,328.0	1,539.5	934.4	876.0	3,026.1	12,881.4	46.1	652.8	3,760.4	16,134.1	77,171.1	647.3	150.0	20,082.6	26,732.3	171.2	15,030.1
2016 Apr	14,256.9	792.0	4,127.0	5,170.6	2,776.5	6,516.3	3,435.6	16,240.0	21,906.9	7,320.9	2,603.0	1,651.4	1,000.4	1,028.5	3,157.4	15,958.0	60.1	703.8	4,219.3	16,779.5	79,325.4	708.8	169.0	23,058.8	26,960.8	178.0	16,085.6
2016 May	17,204.4	860.2	6,985.1	9,621.1	2,791.2	6,550.5	3,425.6	16,015.4	22,812.4	7,193.3	2,492.8	1,642.0	966.5	1,067.5	3,177.9	15,461.1	53.9	696.0	4,206.0	17,919.1	79,344.8	694.4	164.8	21,763.9	27,499.7	182.9	15,836.5
2016 Jun	11,061.2	502.8	3,631.6	4,163.7	2,677.6	6,283.3	3,300.2	15,336.5	22,318.0	7,287.0	2,379.3	1,560.6	942.5	1,026.2	3,098.5	14,321.3	48.9	667.7	4,042.0	16,527.7	72,041.1	664.6	153.3	19,481.9	26,784.5	171.0	14,742.4

(a) End period.

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

(b) With effect from 1 January 2013, the Milanka Price Index (MPI) was replaced by a newly introduced index, namely S&amp;P SL 20 index. This index was introduced on 27 June 2012 and its base period is December 2004 = 1,000.

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

PERIODICALS	Price (Rs.)	PARCEL POST			
		Local		Overseas	
		Ordinary Mail (Rs.)	Registered Mail (Rs.)	Registered Surface Mail (US\$)	Registered Air Mail (US\$)
<b>Economic and Financial Report</b>					
Annual Report - 2014 (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	400.00	650.00	675.00	25	40
CD (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	200.00	-	-	-	-
Financial System Stability Review 2013 (English)	400.00	520.00	545.00	-	-
Recent Economic Developments - Highlights 2013 and Prospects for 2014 (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	200.00	270.00	295.00	05	08
CD (English / Sinhala)	200.00	-	-	-	-
Public Debt Management in Sri Lanka 2013 (Sinhala / English)	200.00	270.00	295.00	-	-
<b>Statistics</b>					
Sri Lanka Socio Economic Data Folder - 2014 (English)	100.00	170.00	195.00	-	20
Sri Lanka Socio Economic Data Folder - 2014 (Sinhala)	40.00	110.00	135.00	-	20
Sri Lanka Socio Economic Data Folder - 2014 (Tamil)	40.00	110.00	135.00	-	20
Economic & Social Statistics of Sri Lanka - 2014 (English)	300.00	370.00	395.00	07	14
Consumer Finances & Socio Economic Survey - Sri Lanka 2003/04 - Part I (CD - English)	700.00 700.00	870.00 -	895.00 -	25 -	35 -
Consumer Finances & Socio Economics Survey - Sri Lanka 2003/04- Part II (English) - CD	3,000.00	-	-	75	100
<b>Research Studies</b>					
Staff Studies	200.00	270.00	295.00	10	15
<b>Periodicals</b>					
News Survey (English)	60.00	120.00	145.00	-	-
Kurippedu (Tamil)	20.00	80.00	105.00	-	-
Satahana (Sinhala)	20.00	80.00	105.00	-	-
<b>Public Awareness</b>					
Directions issued to LSBs	1,000.00	1,200.00	1,145.00	-	-
Directions issued to LCBs	1,000.00	1,200.00	1,145.00	-	-
From Purana to Rupee (Hard Cover) (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	1,000.00	1,200.00	1,145.00	-	-
From Purana to Rupee (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	800.00	920.00	945.00	-	-
A Step by Step Guide to Doing Business in Sri Lanka (CD - English)	500.00 200.00	570.00 -	595.00 -	-	-
<b>Other Publications</b>					
The Heritage of Ruhuna - Dr. H A P Abeywardena (English)	280.00	350.00	375.00	10	20
The Heritage of Sabaragamuwa - Dr. H A P Abeywardena (English)	300.00	370.00	395.00	10	20
The Heritage of Kandurata - Dr. H A P Abeywardena (English)	650.00	770.00	795.00	-	-
The Heritage of Rajarata - Prof. Chandra Wickrema Gamage (Sinhala / English)	470.00	590.00	615.00	-	-
Kasiye Asiriya (Sinhala)	400.00	470.00	495.00	-	-
Transaction of Money, Bank and Economy (Sinhala / Tamil)	250.00	370.00	395.00	-	-
Retrospect (1950 - 2010)	10,000.00	-	-	-	-
The Story of Inflation	125.00	195.00	220.00	-	-
Analysis of Basic Economic Principles (Sinhala)	400.00	520.00	545.00	-	-
60th Anniversary Oration	500.00	570.00	595.00	-	-
Economic Principles and Policies (Sinhala)	750.00	970.00	995.00	-	-
Interest Rates - The Theory & Practice	250.00	320.00	345.00	-	-
An Introduction to Principles of Economics - Part I (English)	800.00	1,020.00	1,045.00	-	-
An Introduction to Principles of Economics - Part I (Sinhala)	1,250.00	1,400.00	1,425.00	-	-
Our People, Our Potential, Our Pride	4,000.00	4,150.00	4,175.00	-	-

### ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

#### LOCAL

	Ordinary Mail (Rs.)	Registered Mail (Rs.)
Annual Report	650.00	675.00
Satahana (Sinhala)	480.00	630.00

#### OVERSEAS

	Registered Surface Mail (US\$)		Registered Air Mail (US\$)	
	Bulletin	Bulletin	Bulletin	News Survey
India, Bangladesh, Pakistan	30	60	60	08
Middle East, Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia	30	65	70	09
Africa, Philippines, Hongkong, China	30	70	80	10
Japan, Australia, New Zealand, Europe	30	80	85	11
North America, South America, Canada	30	85	-	13

Publications could be obtained at the Sales Counter, Centre for Banking Studies, 58, Sri Jayewardenapura Mawatha, Rajagiriya, Provincial Offices of the Bank at Anuradhapura, Matara, Matale, Jaffna and Trincomalee or by post. Cheques/Money Orders/Drafts should be drawn in favour of the **Director / Communications, Central Bank of Sri Lanka**. Overseas customers should make the payment in dollars by cheque/draft payable in New York and sent to **Director / Communications Department, Central Bank of Sri Lanka, P.O. Box 590, Colombo 1, Sri Lanka**.

Tel. : 2477421 (Head Office) ; 2477834, 2477803 (Rajagiriya) ; 2444502 (Economic History Museum)