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December 2012



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Part I
EVENTS OF THE MONTH
December 2012

Fiscal Sector

- Special Commodity Levy (SCL) on the importation of following food items was reduced for a period of two months.

<i>Item</i>	<i>Existing Rate</i>	<i>Revised Rate</i>
Potatoes	Rs. 50/kg	Rs. 15/kg
Red Onion	Rs. 25/kg	Rs. 15/kg
B' Onion	Rs. 50/kg	Rs. 15/kg

A Grant from the United Nations High Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)

An agreement was signed between the Government of Sri Lanka and the UNIDO on 23 October 2012, for a grant of US dollars 2.69 million (approximately Rs. 348.69 million) to Enhance the compliance productive capacities and competitiveness of cinnamon value chain in Sri Lanka.

Part II

PRESS RELEASES

December 2012

1. 32nd Meeting of the SEACEN Board of Governors, 48th SEACEN Governors' Conference and High-Level Seminar

22 – 24 November 2012 Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia Press Communiqué

The 32nd Meeting of the Board of Governors of The South East Asian Central Banks (SEACEN) Research and Training Centre, the 48th Governors' Conference and the High-Level Seminar were held from 22–24 November 2012 in Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia. Delegates from SEACEN member central banks, monetary authorities^{1/} and strategic partners participated in the event. The Theme of the Conference was "Financial Contagion and Volatile Capital Flow".

His Excellency Altankhuyag Norov, Prime Minister of Mongolia officiated at the opening ceremony and delivered the Keynote Address. The speakers included Mr. G.Borkhuu, Economist of Bank of Mongolia, Mr. Gerard Almekinders, Mission Chief, Asia-Pacific Department of the International Monetary Fund, Dr. Jaime Caruana, General Manager and Dr. Eli Remolona, Chief Representative for Asia and the Pacific, both from the Bank for International Settlements. Mr. Zoljargal Naidansuren, Governor of Bank of Mongolia chaired the Meeting while Mr. B.Javkhlan, First Deputy Governor of Bank of Mongolia chaired the Conference. The High-Level Seminar was chaired by Mr. Ajith Nivard Cabraal, Governor of Central Bank of Sri Lanka and Dr. Prasarn Trairatvorakul, Governor of Bank of Thailand.

In his welcome address Governor Zoljargal Naidansuren of Bank of Mongolia commended SEACEN for promoting regional financial market development and stability. He welcomed the opportunity to share experiences and strengthen collaboration among central banks and monetary authorities. Dr. Choongsoo Kim, Governor of Bank of Korea in his Response Address recognised that financial integration can bring benefits by boosting economic growth, stability and resilience of the economies. He also emphasised that more than ever before information sharing and policy coordination are important.

In his Keynote Address, His Excellency Prime Minister Altankhuyag Norov stressed that due to increased financial integration, in this globalised environment it is easier for developing economies to get sizeable funding from the international financial markets. However, in many cases in Asia, the economic structures, institutional capabilities and macroeconomic policy environments have yet to be developed to the extent that they can optimise the use of large capital inflows. Therefore, economies must implement appropriate policies to effectively manage surges in capital inflows.

Governors noted that Asia is very closely linked to the rest of the world through trade and financial channels. While the decline in external demand following the continued weakness in most advanced economies has an adverse effect on economic growth, the Asian economy has remained resilient due to strong economic fundamentals. Given this situation, there is room for discretionary policies to maintain growth and minimise risk. Governors, however, recognised that Asia needs to rebalance demand toward domestic consumption and investment as well as strive to expand intra-regional trade to ensure sustainable growth.

Governors recognised the interconnectedness among economies whereby the global crisis has affected the Asian economies through both the trade and financial channels. Given this scenario, the role

1/ The 18 SEACEN members comprise the Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam; National Bank of Cambodia; The People's Bank of China; Reserve Bank of Fiji; Bank Indonesia; The Bank of Korea; Bank of Lao PDR; Bank Negara Malaysia; The Bank of Mongolia; Central Bank of Myanmar; Nepal Rastra Bank; Bank of Papua New Guinea; Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas; Monetary Authority of Singapore; Central Bank of Sri Lanka; Central Bank, Chinese Taipei; Bank of Thailand and State Bank of Vietnam.



of central bank has expanded to explicitly include the promotion of financial stability. Central banks must therefore take into account macro-prudential measures in framing monetary policies to ensure sustainable growth. Governors also stressed the need for prompt action in implementing policies, particularly in times of crisis.

Governors reiterated the need for regional liquidity arrangements tailored to a particular region. Efforts must also be taken to bring the level of regional financial integration up to par with real sector integration. On a broader scale, Governors emphasised the need to establish a multi-layered global financial safety net and to reform the global financial system to reduce the frequency and the intensity of crises.

Governors noted that as a result of quantitative easing in developed economies, policy strategies must be compatible with the emerging domestic and international environment and such policies should be well coordinated and appropriately sequenced through multilateral collaboration. Governors also recognised the need to implement a stronger regional financial

architecture in Asia to deal with future contagions by fostering the learning and understanding of regional and global issues.

Governors stressed that SEACEN as an organisation with its mission in building capacity and fostering networking and collaboration in central banking can play a key role in building regional views.

The BOG approved the new membership criteria by circular prior to the 32nd BOG Meeting. At this 32nd SEACEN BOG Meeting, Governors welcomed Reserve Bank of India as the 19th SEACEN member with effect from January 1, 2013.

Governors accepted with thanks the offer of Nepal Rastra Bank to host the 33rd SEACEN Board of Governors' Meeting and 49th SEACEN Governors' Conference in 2013.

Governors expressed their appreciation to Bank of Mongolia for the excellent arrangements and warm hospitality in hosting the 32nd SEACEN Board of Governors' Meeting, 48th SEACEN Governors' Conference and High-Level Seminar.

2. External Sector Performance – October 2012

The deficit in the trade account of the balance of payments (BOP) for the year as a whole declined for the second consecutive month in October 2012. It stands at US dollars 7,590 million, having declined 1 per cent, year-on-year, from the corresponding period of 2011. Responding to policy measures adopted earlier in the year, expenditure on imports during the period January to October 2012 recorded a 4 per cent year-on-year decline and amounted to US dollars 15,754 million.

Slowing down of economic activity globally, and particularly in advanced economies which constitute key markets for Sri Lanka's exports, has resulted in contracting demand for exports. As a result, earnings from exports declined by 6.6 per cent, year-on-year, in the first ten months of 2012 to US dollars 8,164 million.

In October 2012, all major categories of imports recorded declines, on a year-on-year basis. With regard to intermediate goods, significant contributions to the decline were noted in imports of gold (48 per cent) and fertiliser (11 per cent). Crude oil also made a relatively high contribution to the decline in import expenditure as crude oil was not imported during the month of October, but this decline was offset to a large extent by increased imports of refined petroleum products. With respect to other intermediate goods, expenditure on imports of textiles, which have accounted for about 12 per cent of imports so far this year, increased by 12.6 per cent, year-on-year, in October 2012. Expenditure on wheat imports also increased as world wheat prices have increased due to drought conditions impacting on major wheat producing countries. Import expenditure on investment goods meanwhile, declined marginally by 1.3 per cent, year-on-year, in October 2012 with expenditure on transport equipment declining. With respect to consumer goods imports, expenditure on imports of food and beverages as well as non-food consumer goods declined. Vehicle imports, which declined by 65.5 per cent, year-on-year, made the

largest contribution towards the decline in expenditure on consumer goods imports.

Earnings from exports declined in October 2012 with earnings from agricultural exports as well as industrial exports declining. Within the category of agricultural exports, earnings from tea, which account for about 14 per cent of total earnings from merchandise exports, declined in October, with geo-political tensions which continue to hamper demand from some Middle Eastern countries partly accounting for this drop. Earnings from rubber, coconuts and coconut products also declined in October. Earnings from exports of spices including pepper and cloves, however, increased on a year-on-year basis, in October 2012. Given the slowing down of global demand, exports of industrial exports continued to decline by October 2012. Earnings from exports of garments, which have a share of around 38 per cent in total export earnings, have made the largest contribution to the decline in earnings from industrial exports. The decline in earnings from exports of rubber products as well as gems including diamonds and jewellery also made a significant contribution to the decline in export earnings in October 2012.

With regard to the services account and current transfers in the BOP, earnings from tourism and workers' remittances continue to cushion the current account of the BOP. While 80,379 tourists visited Sri Lanka in October 2012, thus raising tourist arrivals during the first ten months of 2012 by 16 per cent,

Figure 1 – Trade Balance

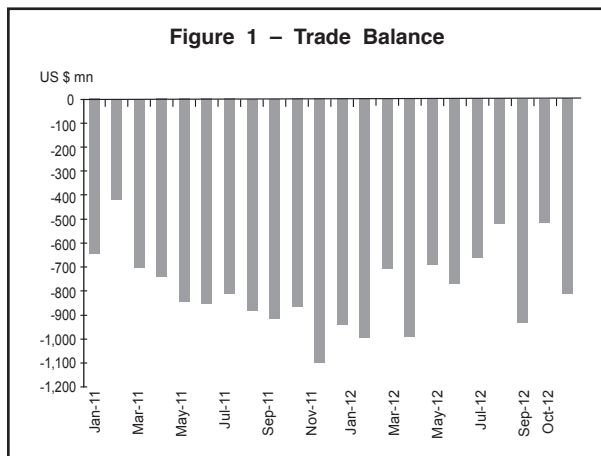
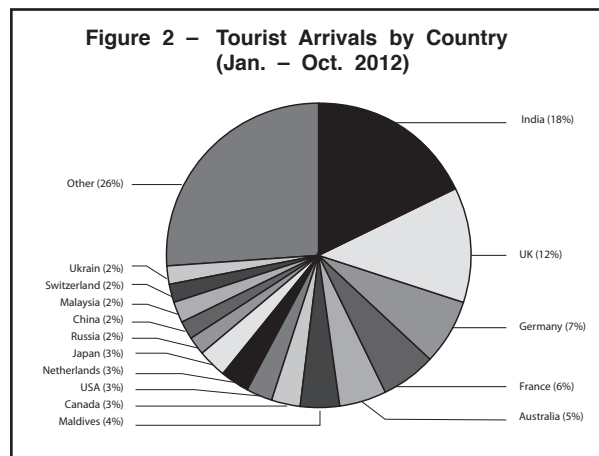


Figure 2 – Tourist Arrivals by Country (Jan. – Oct. 2012)



year-on-year, to 774,151, earnings from tourism have also grown in parallel, by 22.1 per cent, to US dollars 790.5 million for the ten months ending October 2012. Inflows on account of workers' remittances meanwhile have continued to increase at a healthy rate of more than 24.2 per cent, year-on-year, by October this year. For the first ten months of 2012, workers' remittances recorded a growth of 17.6 per cent, year-on-year, and amounted to US dollars 4,941 million. Earnings from both tourism and workers' remittances are expected to record high growth for the last quarter of 2012.

There have been substantial foreign currency inflows to the capital and financial account of the BOP during the first ten months of 2012. Foreign investments at the Colombo Stock Exchange (CSE) increased to US dollars 268 million, on a net basis, by end October 2012, while there have been a significant increase in foreign investments in Government securities, with net inflows to Treasury bills and Treasury bonds during the first ten months of 2012 amounting to US dollars 846 million. Meanwhile, long-term loans obtained by the government during the first ten months of 2012

Table 1

A Summary of External Sector Performance – October 2012(a)

Category	October 2011 US \$ mn	October 2012 US \$ mn	Growth October (%)	Jan. – Oct. 2011 US \$ mn	Jan. – Oct. 2012 US \$ mn	Growth Jan. – Oct. (%)
Exports	889.1	770.4	-13.4	8,739.7	8,163.8	-6.6
<i>of which,</i>						
Agricultural Products	219.2	187.5	-14.5	2,109.9	1,923.9	-8.8
<i>of which,</i>						
Tea	128.3	116.0	-9.6	1,232.6	1,147.6	-6.9
Industrial Products	667.3	575.9	-13.7	6,595.7	6,094.7	-7.6
<i>of which,</i>						
Textiles and Garments	356.4	297.2	-16.6	3,461.3	3,269.4	-5.5
Rubber Products	82.9	62.9	-24.1	728.6	707.2	-2.9
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	26.0	19.1	-26.5	288.9	232.3	-19.6
Mineral Products	2.2	6.1	176.7	28.6	48.3	68.9
Imports	1,757.0	1,580.5	-10.1	16,406.6	15,753.8	-4.0
<i>of which,</i>						
Consumer Goods	310.9	227.8	-26.7	2,997.4	2,519.5	-15.9
<i>of which,</i>						
Food and Beverages	127.2	100.1	-21.3	1,297.0	1,094.1	-15.7
Other Consumer Goods	183.7	127.7	-30.5	1,700.4	1,425.5	-16.2
Intermediate Goods	1,063.2	974.0	-8.4	9,935.9	9,526.4	-4.1
<i>of which,</i>						
Petroleum	395.0	375.6	-4.9	3,816.6	4,091.1	7.2
Textiles and Textile Articles	198.9	224.0	12.7	1,925.6	1,868.6	-3.0
Investment Goods	381.3	376.4	-1.3	3,434.2	3,681.8	7.2
<i>of which,</i>						
Machinery and Equipment	168.0	206.9	23.1	1,688.5	1,807.2	7.0
Transport Equipment	108.4	59.8	-44.9	845.4	878.0	3.9
Building Materials	104.6	109.6	4.8	897.2	992.9	10.7
Balance of Trade	-867.9	-810.1	-6.7	-7,666.9	-7,590.0	-1.0
Workers' Remittances	420.6	522.1	24.2	4,202.7	4,940.8	17.6
FDI (b)				679.3	614.7	-9.4
Portfolio Investments (Net)	-0.3	18.7		-153.6	268.4	
Commercial Banks' Long-term Foreign Currency Borrowings					973.0	
Earnings from Tourism	67.5	79.5	17.8	647.5	790.5	22.1
Inflows to the Government (c)	369.8	310.1	-16.1	3,761.7	4,834.9	28.5
<i>of which,</i>						
Treasury Bills and Treasury Bonds	48.2	143.2	197.4	914.7	2,097.6	129.3
Long-term Loans	281.4	153.5	-45.5	2,701.2	2,613.7	-3.2

(a) Provisional

(b) FDI inflows, including foreign loans to BOI companies, recorded for the first nine months of each year.

(c) Inflows to the Government include capital and current transfers to the government, inflows from sale of Treasury Bills and Treasury Bonds and long-term loans of the Government.

amounted to US dollars 2,614 million. In addition, long-term borrowings by commercial banks during January–October 2012 amounted to US dollars 973 million. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), including foreign loans obtained by BOI companies, amounted to US dollars 615 million for the first nine months of 2012, with more inflows expected to materialise during the remainder of the year.

Gross official reserves amounted to US dollars 6,547 million by end October 2012, while total international reserves, which include gross official reserves and foreign assets of commercial banks amounted to US dollars 8,063 million. In terms of months of imports, gross official reserves were equivalent to 4.0 months of imports by end October 2012, while total reserves were equivalent to 4.9 months of imports.

3. Governor, Cabraal Enumerates 21 Point Plan for Bankers

Governor, Ajith Nivard Cabraal enumerated a “To Do List” for the Bankers to follow diligently from 2013 onwards at the Bank Directors’ Symposium held on 12th December 2012.

1. Keep abreast of macro-economic factors, both national and international.
2. Ensure that all regulatory directions of the Central Bank are followed diligently.
3. Keep a close eye on the Bank’s capital adequacy, present and future.
4. Pay close attention to corporate governance, in particular, Board practices, top management services, and regulatory responses.
5. Train staff continuously, so that they are prepared for the new developments in banking in the evolving economy.
6. Upgrade Information Systems for the new levels of business.
7. Improve Risk Management Systems and pay close attention to local and international trends, rather than individual “one-off” events.
8. Develop a corporate planning culture and practice it diligently.
9. Be conscious of “conglomerate” risk, if the Bank is a part of a group, or has associates.
10. Keep a close tab on the Bank’s international links and business partners with regular “know your customer” updates.
11. Attempt to improve the Bank’s rating, with at least one upgrade each year.
12. Consider new opportunities, eg. investment banking, private banking services, fee based services, etc., and try to introduce new services on a staggered basis.
13. Plan for management “succession” as a routine exercise, not as an exceptional effort.
14. Constantly search for productivity improvements, and tighten the interest spreads to improve profitability.
15. Encourage funding lines for the “5 Hubs + Tourism” initiatives of the country.
16. Maintain SME focus and use the Budget 2013 initiatives for SMEs’ effectively.
17. Support foreign remittance business, both from the sender and receiver angles.
18. Support lagging provinces’ growth, particularly Northern, Eastern and Uva Provinces.
19. Source foreign capital for Tier 1 and Tier 2 of the Bank, by using the balance sheet strengths effectively.
20. Promote foreign capital inflows among the Bank’s clients, and help to bridge the savings gap that is existing in the country, while using the new Exchange Control relaxations introduced by Budget 2013, to the best effect.
21. Support local entrepreneurship and create new business leaders for the future.

4. Monetary Policy Review – December 2012

Strong policy measures were adopted by the Central Bank and the Government in the early part of the year to curtail excessive credit growth and contain the high import demand thereby arresting the imbalances that were emerging in the economy since the latter part of 2011.

These measures were designed to curtail monetary expansion and possible future demand pressures while the reduction in the trade deficit was expected to dampen pressure on the external sector. At the same time, a one-off increase in headline inflation was anticipated on account of the upward revisions to several administratively determined prices, which were also a part of the overall stabilisation package. A modest slowing down of economic activity was also anticipated as a result of these demand management policies, which was reflected by the projections for economic growth during the year being revised downward to 6.8 per cent.

In the months following the imposition of these measures, a moderation in the money supply has been witnessed, largely on account of the deceleration in credit extended by commercial banks to the private sector. Broad money growth, year-on-year (y-o-y), declined to 18.2 per cent by October 2012 from a peak of 22.9 per cent in April. The growth of credit obtained by the private sector from commercial banks continued to decelerate, reaching 23.5 per cent (y-o-y), by October, from a high of over 35 per cent prior to March 2012. This growth is expected to decelerate further to around 19 per cent by end 2012. At the same time, in value terms, the drop in expenditure on imports has been greater than the decline in earnings from exports, narrowing the deficit in the trade account. Accordingly, the trade deficit contracted for the second consecutive month, declining by 1.0 per cent in October 2012, and this trend is expected to continue under the current flexible exchange rate regime.

The Central Bank has been carefully monitoring the developments in the various sectors of the economy *vis-à-vis* the projections for each of these sectors. As per current information, a reasonable leeway has emerged between actual credit growth and the ceiling imposed by the Central Bank, indicating a further slowdown in credit utilisation. Economic activity has also experienced some moderation with adverse weather conditions and the uncertainty in the global economy exerting some pressure on growth in 2012.

In the meantime, inflation, as measured by the y-o-y change in the Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI), increased to 9.5 per cent in November 2012 from 8.9 per cent in the previous month. Inflation has remained near 9 per cent in the second half of the year as a result of the increases to administered prices and recent tariff adjustments while adverse weather conditions towards the third quarter caused prices, particularly of fresh food items, to remain high. Going forward, although the Monetary Board is satisfied that domestic aggregate demand has been contained to moderate levels, it is likely that y-o-y headline inflation could remain somewhat elevated in the immediate months due to supply side factors. However, as per current projections, inflation is expected to moderate towards the second quarter of 2013 and stabilise thereafter benefiting from the strong demand management policies introduced at the beginning of this year.

Having assessed the developments and outlook discussed above and taking into consideration the expected moderation in inflation towards the second quarter of 2013 and the need to support the economy to realise its growth potential in 2013 and beyond, the Monetary Board at its meeting held on 11 December 2012 was of the view that the current developments provide some space to ease monetary policy while maintaining overall macroeconomic stability. Therefore, in order to induce a downward adjustment in market interest rates, the Monetary Board decided to reduce the policy rates of the Central Bank by 25 basis points each while allowing the ceiling on rupee credit extended by banks to expire at end 2012. Accordingly, the Repurchase rate and the Reverse Repurchase rate of the Central Bank will be 7.50 per cent and 9.50 per cent, respectively, with immediate effect. At the same time, the Monetary Board was also of the view that the credit ceiling imposed for 2012 has served its purpose and such a policy measure may not be required in the near future.

The date for the release of the next regular statement on monetary policy will be announced in due course.

5. Sri Lanka Prosperity Index

The Sri Lanka Prosperity Index (SLPI) was introduced by the Central Bank in 2008 in order to fulfill the need for a composite indicator to assess the overall status of prosperity in the country as a whole and in each of its provinces. The SLPI is a multi-dimensional indicator reflecting the economic and social developments in the country and the provinces on an annual basis.

The SLPI consists of three (3) sub-indices, namely the Economy and Business Climate sub-index, the Well-Being of the People sub-index and the Socio-Economic Infrastructure sub-index. The performances of these three sub-indices are measured by using twenty six (26) proxy variables. Each sub-index has equal weightage in the SLPI. The variables in the sub-indices of the SLPI are given in Table 7.

The SLPI provides national policy makers, provincial authorities, business and community stakeholders with an index to measure the prosperity of provinces in a more holistic manner. The SLPI could also be used to identify their strengths and weaknesses in provinces and to formulate policies for attaining higher standards and to reduce regional disparities leading to balanced growth in the country.

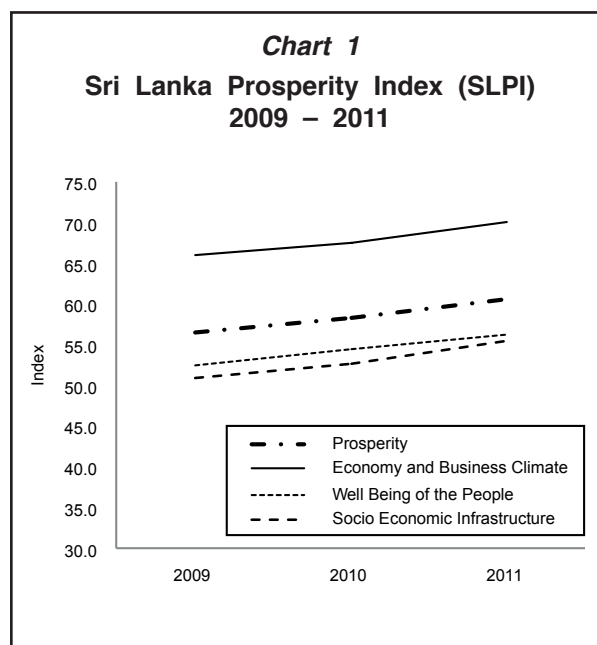
2. Overall Prosperity

The SLPI and the three sub-indices for 2009 to 2011 are given in Table 1. The SLPI increased during this period, with an improvement in all three sub-indices. The SLPI rose by 4.1 per cent in 2011 up from 3.1 per cent in 2010. The most marked improvement for the period 2009 to 2011 was observed in the Socio-Economic Infrastructure sub-index which rose by 4.9 per cent in 2011 from 3.7 per cent in 2010. The Economy and Business Climate sub-index increased by 4.0 per cent in 2011 from 2.1 per cent in 2010. The Well-Being of the People sub-index increased by 3.6 per cent in 2011 compared with 3.7 per cent in 2010.

Table 1
Sri Lanka Prosperity Index (SLPI)
2009 – 2011

	2009	2010	2011
Sri Lanka Prosperity Index (SLPI)	56.5	58.2	60.6
Economy and Business Climate Sub-Index	66.0	67.4	70.1
Well-Being of the People Sub-Index	52.5	54.4	56.4
Socio – Economic Infrastructure Sub-Index	50.9	52.8	55.4

Chart 1 below gives the behaviour of the SLPI and its sub-indices from 2009 to 2011. All sub-indices have



been on a rising trend with the Economy and Business Climate and Socio- Economic Infrastructure sub-indices increasing at a faster rate. More significantly, a decline in the disparity between the Western Province and the other provinces could be observed during the period (Table 2).

Table 2
Prosperity Indices as a per cent of
Western Province – 2009 - 2011

Province	2009	2010	2011
Western	100.0	100.0	100.0
Central	75.5	77.1	76.6
Southern	78.7	78.6	78.8
Northern	67.8	70.4	73.1
Eastern	69.2	72.5	71.8
North Western	73.8	74.9	75.0
North Central	70.5	72.1	72.2
Uva	70.5	71.5	71.6
Sabaragamuwa	71.7	73.3	73.4
All Provinces excluding Western Province	72.2	73.8	74.1

Table 3
Prosperity Index for the Province – 2009 - 2011

Province	2009		2010		Growth 2010/09	2011		Growth 2011/10
	Index	Rank	Index	Rank		Index	Rank	
Western	72.2	1	73.5	1	1.9	76.1	1	3.5
Central	54.5	3	56.7	3	4.1	58.3	3	2.9
Southern	56.8	2	57.8	2	1.8	60.0	2	3.7
Northern	48.9	9	51.8	9	5.8	55.6	6	7.5
Eastern	50.0	8	53.3	6	6.7	54.6	8	2.5
North Western	53.3	4	55.1	4	3.4	57.1	4	3.7
North Central	50.9	7	53.0	7	4.3	54.9	7	3.5
Uva	50.9	6	52.6	8	3.4	54.5	9	3.6
Sabaragamuwa	51.8	5	53.9	5	4.1	55.8	5	3.6
Sri Lanka	56.5		58.2		3.1	60.6		4.1

3. Provincial Prosperity

The Prosperity Index (PI) for the nine (9) provinces from 2009 to 2011 is presented in Table 3. Chart 2 shows the province wise SLPI for 2007, 2009 and 2011. The movements in the three sub-indices are given in Table 4, 5, & 6.

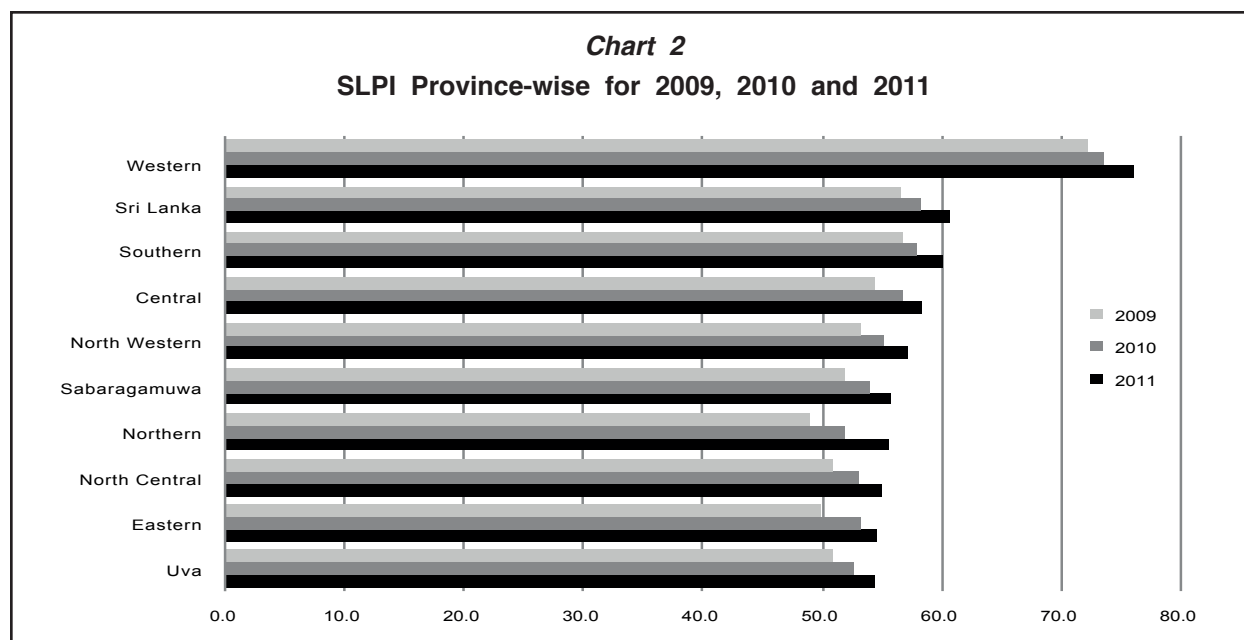
The PIs of all provinces increased during 2009-2011 with an improvement in all three sub-indices. During the period, the top five ranks in the SLPI were maintained by the Western, Southern, Central, North Western and Sabaragamuwa provinces respectively. The Northern Province recorded the highest growth rate, moving its province to 6 in 2011 from 9 in 2009. Although the prosperity levels in all provinces have continuously increased over the years, the relative position of some

provinces declined due to greater improvements observed in other provinces.

As depicted in Chart 2, a steady increase in the all island and provincial prosperity levels could be observed in 2009, 2010 and 2011.

The performance highlights of each province are briefly described below.

The **Western Province** continued to have the highest SLPI rank and was the only province above the national average. In 2011, Western Province experienced a growth rate of 3.5 per cent in its PI and occupied the top position in all three sub-indices. With regard to variables, notable improvements were made in per capita GDP, reduction in poor households, vehicle ownership, telephone density and schools



having English medium classes and computer facilities. However, the pupil teacher ratio and number of reported crimes of the province remained highest of all provinces throughout the period of 2009–2011.

The **Southern Province** maintained its rank of second position while indicating higher performance in the two sub-indices – Economy and Business Climate and Socio-Economic Infrastructure. The areas in which improvements were made were per capita GDP, banking density, G.C.E. (O/L) pass rate and schools having English medium classes, safe drinking water and computer facilities, though a higher increase in provincial inflation was observed in 2011 compared to other provinces.

The **Central Province** maintained its rank of third position, while its PI growth rate declined in 2011. However, it occupied higher positions in the Well-Being of the People and Socio-Economic Infrastructure sub-indices due to higher levels in school density, supermarket density, road density and a reduction in reported crimes. On the other hand, the lower position of the Central Province in the Economy and Business Climate sub-index was due to lower informal sector wages and higher provincial inflation.

The **North Western Province** ranked in fourth position in the SLPI and its three main sub-indices. Improvements in the areas of per capita GDP, industrial density, G.C.E. (O/L) pass rate, vehicle ownership, electricity usage and safe drinking water facilities were the main reasons for the higher performance. However, compared to other provinces, lower performance was observed in areas such as, provincial inflation, secondary school attainment and schools with computer facilities.

The **Sabaragamuwa Province** maintained its rank of fifth position in the SLPI with higher performances in the two sub-indices – Well-Being of the People and Socio-Economic Infrastructure due to improvements in schools density, pupil teacher ratio, road density and safe drinking water facilities. However, lower performance in the Economy and Business Climate

sub-index was due to lower per capita GDP, informal sector wages and banking density, compared to other provinces.

The **Northern Province** recorded the highest growth rate and improved its rank to sixth position in 2011 from ninth position in 2010 mainly on account of an increase in per capita GDP, bank density, road density and schools with English medium classes and computer facilities. Compared to other provinces, lower performance was recorded in G.C.E. (O/L) pass rate and an increase in reported crimes.

The **North Central Province** was in seventh position and its growth rate declined in 2011. Among the three sub-indices, the Economy and Business Climate sub-index performed better than the other two sub-indices due to improved performance in employment and informal sector wages. Compared with other provinces, North Central Province indicated lower performance in school density, facilities for studying English, road density and safe drinking water facilities, which adversely affected the ranks of the other two sub-indices.

The **Eastern Province** recorded the lowest growth rate and its relative position declined to eight in 2011 from six in 2010 on account of lower performance in employment, poor household percentage, secondary school attainment, G.C.E. (O/L) pass rate and telecommunication and computer facilities, comparative to other provinces. All three sub-indices recorded lower positions, while the Socio-Economic Infrastructure ranked the lowest.

The **Uva Province** rank declined to ninth position and compared to other provinces, its lower performance in the areas of informal sector wages, industrial density, university admissions, G.C.E. (O/L) pass rate, school density and safe drinking water facilities were the main reasons for the decline. Among the three sub-indices, Economy and Business Climate and Well-Being of the People sub-indices indicated lower performance than the Socio-Economic Infrastructure sub-index.

Table 4
Economy and Business Climate Sub-Index – 2009 - 2011

Province	2009		2010		Growth 2010/09	2011		Growth 2011/10
	Index	Rank	Index	Rank		Index	Rank	
Western	80.9	1	83.4	1	3.1	86.0	1	3.1
Central	60.5	5	61.5	5	1.7	62.3	7	1.2
Southern	62.7	2	64.2	2	2.4	66.7	2	3.9
Northern	56.1	9	59.5	8	6.1	62.8	6	5.6
Eastern	59.5	6	61.4	6	3.3	63.3	5	3.0
North Western	61.1	4	62.2	4	1.8	64.0	4	2.9
North Central	61.5	3	63.5	3	3.2	65.4	3	3.0
Uva	57.1	8	58.6	9	2.6	60.4	9	3.1
Sabaragamuwa	57.8	7	60.1	7	3.9	61.8	8	2.9
Sri Lanka	66.0		67.4		2.1	70.1		4.0

Table 5
Well-Being of the People Sub-Index – 2009 - 2011

Province	2009		2010		Growth 2010/09	2011		Growth 2011/10
	Index	Rank	Index	Rank		Index	Rank	
Western	66.4	1	67.4	1	1.5	74.0	1	4.4
Central	51.9	2	53.8	2	3.8	54.6	2	1.4
Southern	51.5	3	51.3	5	-0.4	53.0	5	3.4
Northern	45.1	9	50.7	6	12.6	54.0	3	6.5
Eastern	46.6	6	51.6	4	10.8	52.4	6	1.6
North Western	50.4	4	51.8	3	2.7	53.6	4	3.4
North Central	45.1	8	46.8	9	3.7	48.7	9	4.0
Uva	45.5	7	48.0	8	5.5	49.5	8	3.1
Sabaragamuwa	48.8	5	50.3	7	3.2	52.2	7	3.7
Sri Lanka	52.5		54.4		3.7	56.4		3.6

Table 6
Socio-Economic Infrastructure Sub-Index – 2009 - 2011

Province	2009		2010		Growth 2010/09	2011		Growth 2011/10
	Index	Rank	Index	Rank		Index	Rank	
Western	69.2	1	69.8	1	0.9	71.9	1	3.1
Central	51.0	3	54.7	3	7.1	58.1	3	6.3
Southern	56.1	2	57.9	2	3.2	60.1	2	3.8
Northern	45.7	8	45.1	9	-1.3	50.0	8	11.1
Eastern	43.8	9	46.9	8	7.0	48.2	9	2.8
North Western	48.2	6	51.1	6	6.0	53.8	4	5.1
North Central	45.9	7	48.8	7	6.2	50.6	7	3.8
Uva	50.1	4	51.2	5	2.3	53.6	5	4.6
Sabaragamuwa	48.7	5	51.2	4	5.2	53.5	6	4.5
Sri Lanka	50.9		52.8		3.7	55.4		4.9

Table 7
Variables of the Sri Lanka Prosperity Index

Sub-Index		No.	Variables
Economy and Business Climate	Economy	1.	Per Capita GDP
		2.	Employment Rate
		3.	Informal Sector Wages
		4.	Percentage of Poor Households
		5.	All Island/ Provincial CPI
	Business Climate	6.	No. of Industrial Enterprises per 1,000 Population (Density)
		7.	No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 Population (Density)
Well-Being of the People	Health	8.	Government Hospital Beds per 1,000 Population
		9.	Government Medical Officers per 100,000 Population
		10.	Low Weight Births per 1,000 Live Births
	Education	11.	Schools per sq km
		12.	Pupil Teacher Ratio
		13.	Dropouts from Secondary Education (Secondary School Attainment)
		14.	G.C.E. O/L Pass Rate and No. of University Admissions per 100,000 Population
		15.	Percentage of Schools with English Medium Classes
	Wealth	16.	No. of Vehicles per 1,000 Population
		17.	No. of Supermarkets per 1 Million Population
	Entertainment	18.	Average Number of Film-goers per Month as a Percentage of Population
Quality of Environment	19.	No. of Persons Treated for Respiratory Diseases per 1,000 Population	
	20.	Per Capita Mosquito Coil Usage	
Socio-Economic Infrastructure		21.	Per capita Electricity Usage
		22.	No. of Telephone Connections per 1,000 Population
		23.	Road Density
		24.	No. of Reported Crimes per 1,000 Population
		25.	Percentage of Schools with Safe Drinking Water Facilities
		26.	Percentage of Schools with Computer Facilities

6. External Sector Performance – November 2012

The declining trend in imports continued into November 2012, given the continued reduction in expenditure on imports of items such as gold, vehicles, and transport equipment, which have largely driven the decrease in import expenditure in recent months.

Export earnings also recorded a further drop in November 2012, with subdued global economic conditions persisting. However, reflecting seasonal demand, earnings from exports of items such as garments, tea, gems and jewellery as well as leather, travel goods and footwear recorded positive growth for November 2012. Following these developments, the cumulative deficit in the trade account of the balance of

payments recorded a year-on-year decline for the first eleven months of 2012, having steadily declined since April this year.

Expenditure on imports declined across all major categories of imports. Expenditure on consumer goods declined in November 2012 as import expenditure in relation to both food and non-food items declined. Import expenditure on intermediate goods declined marginally

by 0.3 per cent, year-on-year, in November 2012, despite an increase in expenditure on imports of fuel and textiles, which together usually account for more than a third of the total import bill. Lower import expenditure in relation to gold and fertiliser mainly drove the decline in import expenditure in respect of intermediate goods. Meanwhile, lower expenditure on imports of machinery and equipment as well as transport equipment resulted in the investment goods category recording a year-on-year decline in import expenditure in November 2012.

With respect to exports, tea exports fetched favourable prices this year and therefore helped buoy export earnings. With earnings from exports of other categories of agricultural exports declining however, earnings from agricultural exports recorded a drop in November 2012, on a year-on-year basis. Industrial exports continued to record a decline on a year-on-year basis since March this year. However, with imports of textiles recording a growth in November, exports of garments are likely to record favourable performance in the ensuing months too, thus helping moderate the decline in export earnings observed in recent months.

With respect to the services account and current transfers in the BOP, earnings from tourism and workers' remittances continued to grow at a healthy rate. Tourist arrivals in November 2012 increased by 20.1 per cent to 109,202, with arrivals during the first eleven months of 2012 totalling 883,353 reflecting a growth of 16.5 per cent. Earnings from tourism in November 2012 grew at a healthy rate of 30.1 per cent compared to the corresponding month of 2011, to US dollars 114.7 million. Earnings from tourism during the first eleven months of 2012 increased by 23 per cent year-on-year to US dollars 905.3 million. With the record high earnings from tourism in November 2012, and similar expectations for December 2012, earnings from tourism in 2012 are expected to be well above the level recorded for 2011, with tourist arrivals expected to

be in the proximity of 1 million. Inflows on account of workers' remittances increased at a rate of more than 12.7 per cent, year-on-year, in November 2012. For the first eleven months of 2012, workers' remittances recorded a growth of 17.1 per cent, year-on-year, and amounted to US dollars 5,432 million. Higher inflows in terms of tourism earnings and workers' remittances are expected to increase foreign exchange liquidity in the market, thereby strengthening the external value of the rupee.

Meanwhile, substantial foreign currency inflows have been recorded in the capital and financial account of the BOP during the first eleven months of 2012. Foreign investments at the Colombo Stock Exchange (CSE) increased to US dollars 280 million, on a net basis, by end November 2012, while there has been a significant increase in foreign investments in Government securities, with net inflows to Treasury bills and Treasury bonds during the first eleven months of 2012 amounting to US dollars 833 million. Meanwhile, long-term loans obtained by the government during the first ten months of 2012 amounted to US dollars 2,614 million. In addition, long-term borrowings by commercial banks during January-November 2012 amounted to US dollars 973 million. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), including foreign loans obtained by BOI companies, amounted to US dollars 615 million for the first nine months of 2012, and more inflows are expected to have materialised during the remainder of the year.

Gross official reserves amounted to US dollars 6,490 million by end November 2012, while total international reserves, which include gross official reserves and foreign assets of commercial banks, amounted to US dollars 8,059 million. In terms of months of imports, gross official reserves were equivalent to 4.1 months of imports by end November 2012, while total reserves were equivalent to 5 months of imports.

Figure 1 – Trade Balance

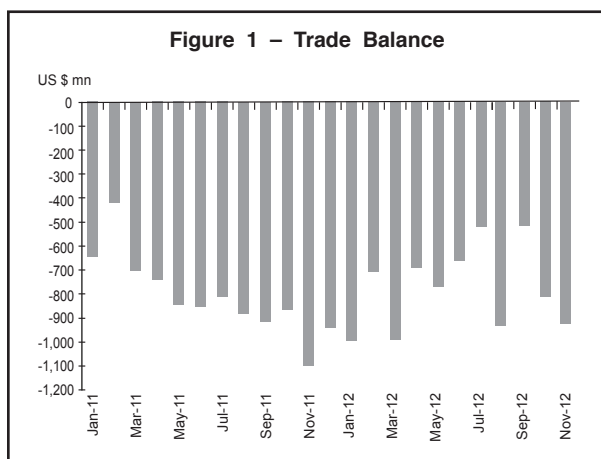


Figure 2 – Tourist Arrivals by Country (Jan. – Nov. 2012)

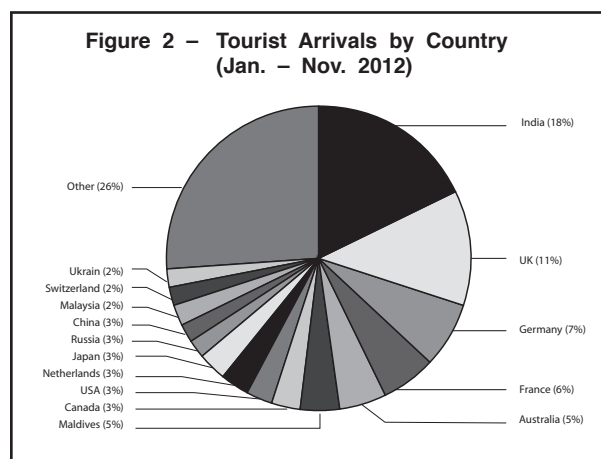


Table 1

A Summary of External Sector Performance – November 2012^(a)

Category	November 2011 US \$ mn	November 2012 US \$ mn	Growth November (%)	Jan. – Nov. 2011 US \$ mn	Jan. – Nov. 2012 US \$ mn	Growth Jan. – Nov. (%)
Exports	885.8	827.6	-6.6	9,625.4	8,991.4	-6.6
<i>of which,</i>						
Agricultural Products	206.7	190.2	-8.0	2,316.6	2,114.1	-8.7
<i>of which,</i>						
Tea	125.2	126.0	0.6	1,357.9	1,273.6	-6.2
Industrial Products	676.1	632.8	-6.4	7,271.8	6,727.5	-7.5
<i>of which,</i>						
Textiles and Garments	347.7	363.9	4.6	3,809.1	3,633.3	-4.6
Rubber Products	75.8	75.5	-0.4	804.3	782.7	-2.7
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	27.6	31.0	12.0	316.5	263.2	-16.8
Mineral Products	2.4	3.7	58.3	31.0	52.0	68.1
Imports	1,986.4	1,820.5	-8.4	18,393.0	17,574.3	-4.5
<i>of which,</i>						
Consumer Goods	330.9	235.5	-28.8	3,328.3	2,755.0	-17.2
<i>of which,</i>						
Food and Beverages	137.5	98.2	-28.6	1,434.5	1,192.3	-16.9
Other Consumer Goods	193.5	137.3	-29.0	1,893.9	1,562.7	-17.5
Intermediate Goods	1,179.0	1,175.3	-0.3	11,114.9	10,701.6	-3.7
<i>of which,</i>						
Petroleum	489.6	581.3	18.7	4,306.1	4,672.5	8.5
Textiles and Textile Articles	193.2	204.0	5.6	2,118.8	2,072.6	-2.2
Investment Goods	470.2	409.1	-13.0	3,904.4	4,090.9	4.8
<i>of which,</i>						
Machinery and Equipment	255.4	230.1	-10.0	1,943.9	2,037.3	4.8
Transport Equipment	124.2	55.8	-55.0	969.6	933.9	-3.7
Building Materials	90.2	122.9	36.2	987.4	1,115.7	13.0
Balance of Trade	-1,100.7	-992.9	-9.8	-8,767.6	-8,582.9	-2.1
Workers' Remittances	436.0	491.2	12.7	4,638.7	5,432.0	17.1
FDI (b)				679.3	614.7	-9.4
Portfolio Investments (Net)	-3.4	11.8		-157.0	280.3	
Commercial Banks' Long-term Foreign Currency Borrowings					973.0	
Earnings from Tourism	88.2	114.7	30.1	735.7	905.3	23.0
Inflows to the Government (c)	369.8	310.1	-16.1	3,761.7	4,834.9	28.5
<i>of which,</i>						
Treasury Bills and Treasury Bonds	48.2	143.2	197.4	914.7	2,097.6	129.3
Long-term Loans	281.4	153.5	-45.5	2,701.2	2,613.7	-3.2

(a) Provisional

(b) FDI inflows, including foreign loans to BOI companies, recorded for the first nine months of each year.

(c) Inflows to the Government are recorded for October each year and include capital and current transfers to the government, inflows from sale of Treasury Bills and Treasury Bonds and long-term loans of the Government.

7. Inflation continued to remain at single digit level in 2012

Inflation, as measured by the Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07=100) computed by the Department of Census and Statistics, continued to remain at single digit level for the 47th consecutive month in December 2012. Inflation decreased to 9.2 per cent in December 2012 on a year-on-year (YoY) basis from 9.5 per cent in the previous month. However, the inflation rate on an annual average basis increased to 7.6 per cent in December 2012 from 7.2 per cent in November 2012.

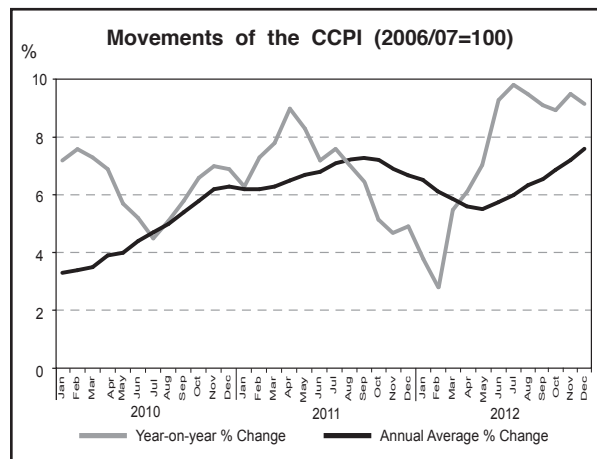
Core inflation, which is computed by excluding the items of fresh food, energy, transport, rice and coconut from the CCPI basket, increased both on a YoY and annual average basis to 7.6 per cent and 5.8 per cent, respectively, in December 2012 from 7.2 per cent and 5.6 per cent, respectively, in November 2012.

Price Movements in 2012

The rate of annual average inflation decreased continuously to 5.6 per cent in May 2012 from 6.7 per cent in December 2011. However, this trend reversed subsequently and increased to 7.6 per cent in December 2012. The contribution to the annual average increase in the Index came mainly from price increases in the Non-food category (10.0 per cent). Accordingly, average prices in the sub categories of Clothing and footwear (9.8 per cent); Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (9.6 per cent); Furnishing, household equipment and routine household maintenance (6.7 per cent); Health (3.0 per cent); Transport (21.6 per cent); Recreation and culture (4.0 per cent); Education (0.5 per cent); and Miscellaneous goods and services (4.1 per cent) increased in 2012 compared to the previous year. Meanwhile, prices in the Food category also increased by 4.7 per cent. However, the prices in the sub category of Communication remained unchanged during the year.

The average price of rice increased slightly by 0.7 per cent in 2012 when compared to 2011 mainly due to lower paddy harvest of the Yala season which was largely affected by the drought conditions. Although the price of almost all varieties of rice recorded a continuous decline from January to May 2012, it began to increase from June 2012. However, the bumper paddy harvest recorded in the Maha season of 2011/12 and the continuation of price ceiling on rice imposed by the Government since end 2010 would have helped to contain the rise in the price of rice.

The weighted average price of vegetables recorded a decline of about 3 per cent in 2012 when compared to the previous year. The price of most varieties of vegetables declined significantly



in February and recorded the lowest level during the period of March - April due to improvements in supply conditions. However, prices increased during May – July and November – December 2012 mainly due to adverse weather conditions that prevailed in the island. As a result of above price developments, the weighted average price of the vegetable sub group recorded a decline in 2012.

The average price of both coconut and coconut oil declined in 2012 compared to 2011. The price of coconut, which remained high in the first five months of 2012, declined significantly thereafter indicating the lowest level in August 2012. However, it showed an increasing trend since then. Despite the price of coconut oil moving upward during the latter part of the year, it recorded the lowest level in September 2012 declining further from the low levels recorded during the period February to March 2012. As a result, average price of both coconut and coconut oil decreased by 19.2 per cent and 21.9 per cent, respectively in 2012.

The weighted average price of fresh fish and seafood increased by 10.2 per cent in 2012, when compared to 2011. However, the weighted average price of both large and small fish was low during the period from February to April due to seasonal factors. Meanwhile, the price of all varieties of dried fish increased in 2012

in line with the increase in fish prices. In contrast, the price of eggs dropped significantly by 6.7 per cent in 2012 compared to 2011 mainly due to the improvement in local production.

Further, the upward price revision of diesel, petrol, kerosene, LP gas, wheat flour, bread and milk powder in line with price movements in international markets, also exerted upward pressure on the CCPI. Subsequent revisions to bus fares and electricity charges

led by fuel price increases also contributed to the rise in inflation. Moreover, the upward duty revisions of several imported items, such as sugar, dhal, big onion, Maldivian fish and garlic, as well as the depreciation of the rupee against major currencies exerted upward pressure on inflation. However, improved supply of vegetables and the downward adjustment of import duties on certain essential food commodities had a favourable impact on the general price level.

8. Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)

2010, 2011 and 2012

(2006/07 = 100)

Month	Index			Monthly Change %			Year-on-year Change %			Annual Average Change %		
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012
January	140.4	149.2	154.8	1.9	1.4	0.3	7.1	6.2	3.8	3.2	6.1	6.5
February	141.1	151.3	155.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	7.5	7.2	2.7	3.3	6.1	6.1
March	139.8	150.6	158.8	-0.9	-0.5	2.2	7.2	7.7	5.5	3.4	6.2	5.9
April	138.4	150.6	159.8	-1.0	0.1	0.6	6.8	8.9	6.1	3.8	6.4	5.7
May	140.1	151.5	162.1	1.2	0.6	1.4	5.6	8.2	7.0	3.9	6.6	5.6
June	141.2	151.2	165.2	0.8	-0.2	1.9	5.1	7.1	9.3	4.3	6.7	5.8
July	141.2	151.7	166.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	4.4	7.5	9.8	4.6	7.0	6.0
August	141.4	151.3	165.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	5.0	7.0	9.5	4.9	7.1	6.3
September	142.6	151.7	165.5	0.8	0.3	-0.1	5.7	6.4	9.1	5.3	7.2	6.5
October	144.1	151.5	165.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.3	6.5	5.1	8.9	5.7	7.1	6.8
November	145.7	152.6	167.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	6.9	4.7	9.5	6.1	6.9	7.2
December	147.2	154.4	168.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	6.8	4.9	9.2	6.2	6.7	7.6

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Definitions and Explanatory Notes

The following general notes supplement the footnotes given below the individual tables:—

1. The data cover monthly figures available at the time the Bulletin goes to print, and the latest available information does not relate to the same month, in every table.

To enable comparison, annual figures for recent years are given.

2. In an attempt to bring the material up-to-date provisional figures are included in some tables.
3. Figures in some tables have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. Hence there may be a slight discrepancy between the total as shown and the sum of its components.
4. Differences as compared with previously published figures are due to subsequent revisions.

5. The following symbols have been used throughout:—

n.a.	=	not available
—	=	nil
...	=	negligible

PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT

TABLE 1

Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin

Rs. million

Sector	Nominal GDP									Real GDP (at 2002 Prices)								
	2010 (a)			2011			2012 (b)			2010 (a)			2011			2012 (b)		
	Qtr 4	Qtr 1(a)	Qtr 2(a)	Qtr 3(a)	Qtr 4(b)	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1(a)	Qtr 2(a)	Qtr 3(a)	Qtr 4(b)	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3		
AGRICULTURE	163,900	236,161	184,075	196,335	174,192	237,341	195,738	206,326	67,224	85,371	77,896	88,138	68,806	95,162	84,975	87,735		
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	139,479	213,400	156,518	166,936	144,706	210,327	158,995	170,659	58,462	77,390	68,298	78,347	58,745	86,698	74,143	76,581		
1.1 Tea	18,764	18,073	18,695	14,633	16,696	15,249	20,391	18,472	7,218	6,806	8,105	6,466	7,128	6,353	7,820	6,743		
1.2 Rubber	13,907	16,131	14,764	14,825	15,887	11,669	13,475	10,701	2,761	1,130	1,350	1,985	2,662	1,068	1,444	1,891		
1.3 Coconut	18,733	19,424	23,151	15,425	14,439	14,884	18,108	16,369	7,630	6,683	8,798	6,742	7,496	7,336	9,324	7,431		
1.4 Minor Export Crops	4,573	5,362	3,090	5,055	4,582	4,461	3,978	5,545	4,686	3,582	2,889	2,951	2,691	2,623	2,381	3,413		
1.5 Paddy	10,468	39,976	11,893	32,003	11,935	51,613	13,160	20,973	4,881	18,468	5,497	14,873	5,487	24,977	7,498	9,194		
1.6 Livestock	13,903	14,203	14,122	15,173	13,985	14,055	15,121	16,930	6,081	5,108	6,276	6,306	6,338	5,393	6,703	6,705		
1.7 Other Food Crops	40,895	80,789	53,883	51,359	47,261	77,411	56,407	60,685	17,002	26,864	27,230	29,938	18,347	29,765	30,313	31,576		
1.8 Plantation Development	3,795	3,234	2,424	3,189	4,162	3,513	2,624	3,621	1,803	1,722	1,663	1,998	1,904	1,814	1,752	2,128		
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	8,513	8,567	8,708	9,430	9,304	9,725	9,488	10,265	4,170	3,948	3,938	4,211	4,384	4,126	4,179	4,419		
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	5,928	7,642	5,786	5,842	6,455	7,746	6,243	7,100	2,231	3,079	2,553	2,877	2,307	3,243	2,729	3,079		
2. Fishing	24,421	22,762	27,557	29,399	29,486	27,015	36,743	35,667	8,762	7,981	9,598	9,791	10,061	8,464	10,832	11,154		
INDUSTRY	469,123	470,973	451,155	479,146	555,384	558,180	539,804	561,723	202,404	203,086	195,360	217,903	222,583	225,057	213,953	233,832		
3. Mining and Quarrying	27,327	26,999	23,099	25,572	36,716	39,449	29,937	30,131	19,612	15,952	14,339	17,570	23,330	20,232	16,299	20,420		
4. Manufacturing	277,967	302,565	280,386	281,950	326,678	343,951	320,942	318,885	119,869	123,035	115,368	127,459	129,129	131,285	122,500	131,652		
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber and Coconut)	9,080	17,393	13,916	11,875	10,200	21,413	15,572	13,975	3,771	3,915	4,689	3,770	3,632	4,079	5,085	4,062		
4.2 Factory Industry	253,837	270,336	253,601	261,179	299,140	306,260	291,225	295,054	108,910	111,310	103,533	116,510	117,825	118,934	109,902	120,187		
4.3 Cottage Industry	15,050	14,836	12,869	8,896	17,338	16,278	14,145	9,856	7,188	7,810	7,147	7,179	7,672	8,272	7,512	7,403		
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	36,612	33,133	32,781	37,897	37,663	38,124	41,117	45,420	17,325	15,004	18,108	18,474	17,961	15,844	18,914	18,399		
5.1 Electricity	30,458	26,466	27,361	31,359	30,668	29,568	34,200	38,145	15,360	13,039	16,385	16,411	15,887	13,760	17,031	16,255		
5.2 Gas	4,649	4,707	4,070	4,879	5,347	6,088	5,036	5,486	1,193	1,277	1,088	1,233	1,257	1,340	1,199	1,261		
5.3 Water	1,506	1,960	1,350	1,659	1,647	2,468	1,881	1,789	772	688	635	830	817	745	684	882		
6. Construction	127,216	108,276	114,889	133,727	154,328	136,656	147,809	167,288	45,597	49,095	47,545	54,401	52,163	57,697	56,240	63,361		
SERVICES	931,863	865,267	880,411	970,896	1,078,318	983,624	1,013,091	1,098,848	407,114	406,689	413,567	442,703	441,646	430,186	432,150	462,909		
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	287,332	337,280	293,855	377,962	348,565	394,013	326,694	407,546	157,577	159,033	161,071	183,350	173,112	170,278	166,757	187,330		
7.1 Import Trade	92,373	103,043	92,699	150,042	122,929	133,575	101,018	144,545	61,665	50,668	55,092	68,154	70,049	55,887	54,541	67,369		
7.2 Export Trade	43,713	46,888	43,834	47,235	48,947	50,554	49,449	50,083	26,165	26,720	29,995	32,485	27,864	27,177	30,685	32,207		
7.3 Domestic Trade	151,247	187,349	157,321	180,686	176,690	209,884	176,227	212,919	69,746	81,645	75,984	82,711	75,199	87,214	81,531	87,755		
8. Hotels and Restaurants	12,311	9,830	8,749	10,133	15,542	12,682	11,596	13,601	7,073	3,321	3,053	2,551	8,576	4,052	3,762	3,197		
9. Transport and Communication	191,840	194,449	190,695	214,304	218,938	214,210	229,848	254,520	95,999	100,908	96,475	106,288	106,731	106,665	102,813	114,536		
9.1 Transport	176,844	178,413	173,717	200,078	201,733	198,781	213,684	241,911	79,040	84,215	78,761	86,534	87,577	89,025	83,718	92,543		
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	8,361	6,415	5,741	6,804	9,188	6,750	7,319	7,247	5,780	4,522	4,655	4,633	6,250	4,661	5,326	4,807		
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	6,635	9,621	11,237	7,422	8,016	8,679	8,845	5,362	11,179	12,171	13,059	15,121	12,904	12,979	13,769	17,186		
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	200,254	146,241	171,073	153,328	238,673	172,304	205,641	177,963	59,925	61,121	62,559	63,835	65,191	65,548	66,602	68,361		
11. Ownership of Dwellings	43,534	48,123	50,023	44,798	46,324	51,748	56,739	50,725	18,803	18,911	18,815	18,853	19,029	19,161	19,104	19,227		
12. Government Services	163,340	91,978	130,172	135,984	174,321	98,193	142,312	154,055	52,015	46,554	54,352	51,315	52,483	46,932	55,121	52,639		
13. Private Services	33,251	37,365	35,844	34,386	35,955	40,475	40,260	40,439	15,722	16,841	17,243	16,511	16,524	17,551	17,992	17,619		
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	1,564,886	1,572,402	1,515,642	1,646,376	1,807,895	1,779,145	1,748,634	1,866,898	676,742	695,145	686,823	748,744	733,035	750,405	731,078	784,476		

(a) Revised. (b) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT
TABLE 2
Agricultural Production Indices

2007 - 2010 = 100 (a)

Year	Overall Index (b)	Plantation	Tea	Rubber	Coconut	Paddy (c)	Other Field Crops (c)	Vegetable (c)	Livestock (d)	Fish
2009	99.8	98.5	93.4	102.0	102.0	97.6	103.8	102.3	99.8	101.8
2010(e)	108.9	104.2	106.4	114.0	95.8	115.0	109.2	105.1	103.2	115.3
2011(e)	111.3	105.7	105.1	117.7	99.1	103.6	106.6	112.4	108.1	133.3
2010(e) 4th Qtr		101.5	106.7	121.0	89.5	89.4	89.0	90.7		131.8
2011(e) 1st Qtr		97.9	99.2	132.2	87.0					122.1
2nd Qtr		111.4	119.8	108.2	101.2	106.8	115.9	120.1		124.1
3rd Qtr		99.2	95.6	113.6	100.3					140.0
4th Qtr		103.3	105.7	116.7	96.6	100.5	97.2	104.8		147.2
2012(f) 1st Qtr		99.0	91.9	125.0	101.5					129.5
2nd Qtr		110.6	110.3	115.9	109.6	145.3	123.4	133.7		141.2
3rd Qtr		105.0	98.0	109.1	113.2					159.1

(a) The average values used for the base values in the index was changed from the period 1997–2000 to 2007–2010.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Overall indices are available only on annual basis because of the seasonal nature of certain crops.

(c) Maha production index in the 2nd quarter and Yala production index in the 4th quarter.

(d) Computed only on annual basis due to data limitations.

(e) Revised

(f) Provisional

PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT
TABLE 3
Production of Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Period	Tea (mn kg)				Rubber (mn kg)				Coconut (mn nuts)				
	High Grown	Medium Grown	Low Grown	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Local Consumption	Desiccated Coconut	Coco-nut Oil	Other	Total (a)
2009	72.9	44.8	173.2	291.1	54.5	40.7	41.7	136.9	1,815.6	291.7	598.2	184.5	2,762.2
2010 (b)	79.0	56.1	196.1	331.4	59.4	61.0	32.7	153.0	1,836.0	224.8	522.9	129.8	2,584.4
2011 (c)	78.2	52.6	196.7	327.5	60.7	64.7	32.9	158.2	1,854.7	363.5	393.9	116.8	2,808.5
2010 (b) 4th Qtr	19.3	13.5	50.3	83.2	19.0	14.5	7.1	40.6	459.0	66.1	76.1	32.5	633.8
2011 (c) 1st Qtr	19.0	12.3	45.9	77.3	17.5	20.0	6.9	44.3	463.8	50.7	82.4	19.7	616.1
2nd Qtr	25.3	15.8	52.3	93.4	13.2	14.8	8.4	36.3	463.7	77.0	147.6	29.5	716.9
3rd Qtr	14.7	10.6	49.2	74.5	14.8	14.8	8.8	38.4	463.7	120.5	92.0	34.2	710.1
4th Qtr	19.2	13.8	49.4	82.4	15.3	15.1	8.8	39.1	463.7	115.3	71.9	33.5	684.4
2012 (c) 1st Qtr	16.3	11.7	43.5	71.6	16.4	16.2	9.4	41.9	468.2	103.3	110.9	36.4	718.8
2nd Qtr	20.3	14.7	51.1	85.9	14.6	15.0	9.2	38.9	468.2	87.5	187.0	33.7	776.4
3rd Qtr	13.6	10.8	52.0	76.3	13.8	14.7	8.2	36.6	468.2	81.6	221.4	30.9	802.0
2011 (c) Nov	8.4	5.6	17.8	31.8	5.0	4.8	2.7	12.5	154.6	41.0	27.4	11.6	235.1
Dec	5.7	3.9	16.1	25.7	5.1	4.8	3.3	13.3	154.6	34.2	18.0	11.0	217.7
2012 (c) Jan	5.0	3.5	13.9	22.4	5.3	5.0	3.2	13.5	156.1	36.6	23.0	11.5	227.2
Feb	5.1	3.9	12.9	22.0	5.0	4.7	3.1	12.8	156.1	30.7	35.2	11.9	233.9
Mar	6.2	4.3	16.7	27.2	6.1	6.4	3.1	15.6	156.1	36.0	52.7	13.0	257.7
Apr	7.2	5.3	16.8	29.3	5.1	4.8	3.2	13.2	156.1	24.2	58.1	10.4	248.7
May	7.4	5.6	17.9	30.8	4.3	4.6	3.4	12.3	156.1	33.0	47.9	10.3	247.3
Jun	5.7	3.8	16.4	25.8	5.2	5.6	2.5	13.3	156.1	30.4	81.0	13.0	280.5
July	3.7	3.1	17.3	24.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	13.2	156.1	29.3	79.1	9.3	273.8
Aug	5.1	4.2	16.0	25.4	4.5	4.8	2.8	12.2	156.1	26.9	78.0	8.4	269.3
Sep	4.8	3.5	18.6	26.8	4.3	4.8	2.2	11.3	156.1	25.4	64.3	13.2	258.9
Oct	5.8	3.9	16.9	26.6	4.4	2.1	4.7	11.2	156.1	23.4	50.5	10.9	240.8
Nov	7.1	5.3	17.5	29.9	4.3	1.4	5.1	10.8	156.1	17.0	45.9	10.5	229.4

(a) The monthly and quarterly figures do not add up to the annual total due to the adjustment for changes in Copra stocks and revision in the estimates of local consumption.

 Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board
 Rubber Development Department
 Ministry of Coconut Development and
 Janatha Estate Development

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT
TABLE 4
Paddy Production

Year	Maha				Yala				Total			
	Gross Extent Sown (ha. '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha. '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per ha. (kg.)	Gross Extent Sown (ha. '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha. '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per ha. (kg.)	Gross Extent Sown (ha. '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha. '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per ha. (kg.)
2006	591	525	2,136	4,069	319	283	1,206	4,263	910	808	3,342	4,137
2007	525	459	1,973	4,299	291	255	1,158	4,543	816	714	3,131	4,389
2008	582	508	2,125	4,181	471	417	1,750	4,195	1,053	925	3,875	4,187
2009	632	539	2,384	4,421	345	303	1,268	4,186	978	842	3,652	4,336
2010	646	574	2,630	4,583	419	376	1,671	4,444	1,065	950	4,301	4,527
2011	730	544	1,996	3,668	488	426	1,879	4,415	1,218	970	3,875	3,996
2012(a)	702	611	2,717	4,444	365	376	1,129	3,002	1,067	987	3,846	3,896

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT
TABLE 5
Rainfall and Rainy Days

Area	2008	2009	2010 (a)	2010				2011 (a)			
				1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
				Rainfall (mm)							
Anuradhapura	1,486	1,075	1,665	81	316	429	839	684	379	15	738
Bandarawela	2,104	1,320	1,688	252	426	249	761	755	287	191	715
Colombo	2,622	2,134	3,370	98	1,411	439	1,422	245	731	323	476
Hambantota	1,140	881	875	51	224	103	497	350	117	173	374
Kandy (b)	1,849	1,944	2,666	223	596	586	1,261	772	285	264	455
Nuwara Eliya	1,587	1,640	2,181	222	689	524	746	630	288	249	533
Ratnapura	3,884	3,394	4,561	503	1,548	1,063	1,447	672	1,312	878	569
Trincomalee	1,845	1,889	1,420	55	63	317	985	1,342	198	146	1,219
No. of Rainy Days											
Anuradhapura	112	87	103	10	20	23	50	36	18	5	45
Bandarawela	180	162	146	21	45	28	52	53	35	23	56
Colombo	184	179	158	18	59	32	49	28	50	40	43
Hambantota	109	122	104	12	32	21	39	29	15	25	39
Kandy (b)	170	186	174	18	49	48	59	43	43	43	46
Nuwara Eliya	198	204	204	25	61	62	56	44	45	59	50
Ratnapura	243	227	233	35	74	59	65	44	66	60	49
Trincomalee	104	104	105	14	11	27	53	42	10	15	63

(a) Provisional

(b) Katugastota

Source : Department of Meteorology

Selected Industrial Production Indicators

Period	Industrial Production Index (c)	Electricity Usage in Industry (GWT) (a) (d)			Domestic Sales of Furnace Oil in Industry (¹ 000 mt) (e)	Selected Industrial Exports (US \$ mn) (f)
		Small Industry	Medium Industry	Large Industry		
2009 (a)	86.7	219.0	1,315.6	983.3	1,095.2	5,169.5
2010 (a)	100.0	231.7	1,472.6	1,165.7	995.6	5,946.4
2011 (b)	108.7	251.8	1,573.3	1,306.0	1,091.6	7,450.1
2010 (a)	2nd Qtr	94.1	57.0	353.4	289.3	1,176.9
	3rd Qtr	106.2	60.9	384.7	263.8	1,719.1
	4th Qtr	103.4	59.7	385.7	189.6	1,585.9
2011 (b)	1st Qtr	106.5	58.3	369.1	210.2	1,869.9
	2nd Qtr	104.9	60.9	388.0	229.2	1,675.7
	3rd Qtr	113.0	66.9	408.1	313.1	1,975.3
	4th Qtr	110.6	65.8	408.1	339.1	1,929.2
2012 (b)	1st Qtr	113.3	68.1	401.3	316.6	1,857.4
	2nd Qtr	106.5	67.3	395.2	304.4	1,526.7
	3rd Qtr	107.8	70.8	406.5	295.9	1,700.0
2011 (b)	November	112.2	21.6	138.1	113.6	635.3
	December	107.3	21.7	135.8	104.3	666.5
2012 (b)	January	112.8	22.2	132.9	89.8	687.7
	February	107.5	22.2	133.4	111.0	590.1
	March	119.5	23.7	134.9	115.7	579.6
	April	94.4	23.4	123.3	96.3	486.7
	May	112.5	21.0	131.1	106.0	501.9
	June	112.7	22.9	140.7	102.1	538.0
	July	112.9	23.3	136.3	90.9	558.3
	August	106.9	24.3	135.9	104.8	612.5
	September	103.6	23.2	134.3	100.3	529.2
	October	104.8	22.0	142.0	107.1	533.3
	November	106.5	22.0	139.0	71.7	600.8

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the Industrial Production Survey according to ISIC Revision 4 (2010=100).

(d) (1) Includes manufacturing and export processing industries. Small industry is defined as those units having supply of electricity at 400/230 volts and contract demand is less than 50 KVA, medium industry as supply of electricity at 400/230 volts and contract demand is equal or more than 50 KVA and large industry as supply of electricity at 11 KV, 33 KV and 132 KV.

(2) Figures include electricity consumption of hotels.

(e) Sales other than to Ceylon Electricity Board.

(f) Excluding Petroleum exports.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ceylon Electricity Board
Ceylon Petroleum
Corporation
Sri Lanka Customs

PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT

TABLE 7

Industrial Production Index of Major Industry Divisions^{(a)(b)}

2010 = 100

Period		Overall Index (IPI)	Food Products	Beverages	Tobacco Products	Wearing Apparel	Refined Petroleum Products	Chemical and Chemical Products	Rubber and Plastic Products	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Basic Metal Products	Fabricated Metal Products
2009		86.7	87.4	83.6	93.3	96.8	100.7	92.8	70.9	84.9	94.2	59.5
2010		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011		108.7	106.8	110.2	106.0	113.8	106.3	98.4	116.5	116.7	110.2	89.6
2010	3rd Quarter	106.2	105.5	98.4	102.3	109.7	109.6	98.8	113.4	108.1	103.9	105.0
	4th Quarter	103.4	101.0	102.8	94.5	107.1	82.9	121.4	107.0	100.1	93.3	102.2
2011 (c)	1st Quarter	106.5	104.2	104.6	107.1	109.7	107.1	94.3	116.9	113.9	110.7	90.0
	2nd Quarter	104.9	102.5	109.9	101.7	112.3	106.4	89.0	111.4	108.3	107.9	84.0
	3rd Quarter	113.0	111.7	113.1	106.1	120.0	94.2	99.2	124.3	126.0	116.8	92.9
	4th Quarter	110.6	109.0	113.2	109.1	113.0	117.4	111.0	113.6	118.5	105.4	91.6
2012 (c)	1st Quarter	113.3	109.9	114.9	107.7	118.4	112.4	100.8	121.7	123.4	110.4	106.6
	2nd Quarter	106.5	104.4	113.0	90.5	109.9	110.9	109.8	112.1	110.3	101.4	101.3
	3rd Quarter	107.8	106.4	101.8	109.6	114.4	30.2	97.4	118.2	125.6	86.1	97.0
2011 (c)	November	112.2	108.9	109.8	98.0	121.8	116.7	117.8	118.5	116.4	104.8	92.9
	December	107.3	104.7	113.4	110.1	105.6	111.9	117.9	109.8	109.7	100.3	93.0
2012 (c)	January	112.8	111.6	108.9	113.3	114.3	104.2	87.8	130.5	122.0	117.5	110.4
	February	107.5	101.3	106.5	92.1	121.5	108.5	99.7	109.6	117.1	105.8	100.0
	March	119.5	116.9	129.3	117.7	119.4	124.6	115.0	124.9	131.1	107.8	109.3
	April	94.4	99.2	108.5	74.4	91.9	119.5	95.1	90.1	99.2	91.5	90.8
	May	112.5	108.9	131.7	105.4	112.2	107.5	111.2	122.0	113.2	100.8	104.6
	June	112.7	105.0	98.8	91.8	125.7	105.8	123.1	124.1	118.6	111.9	108.5
	July	112.9	116.1	112.0	102.4	119.9	0.0	106.3	126.6	131.6	86.7	96.5
	August	106.9	101.6	92.0	104.7	115.3	55.5	109.6	119.5	121.8	90.9	95.6
	September	103.6	101.5	101.4	121.7	108.1	35.2	76.2	108.6	123.3	80.7	98.9
	October	104.8	92.8	105.2	101.7	119.7	35.2	88.3	113.0	121.5	94.9	101.8
	November	106.5	102.0	95.0	94.4	124.4	77.9	94.6	114.4	104.0	81.0	95.9

(a) Based on the Industrial Production Survey

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Based on International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

(c) Provisional

PRODUCTION, RAINFALL, INPUTS AND INVESTMENT

TABLE 8

Investments, Exports and Employment in BOI Enterprises^{(a)(b)}

Period	No. of Units		Foreign Envisaged Investment (Rs. mn)		Total Envisaged Investment (Rs. mn)		No. of Units in Commercial Operation as at end of the period	Export Earnings (FOB) Rs. mn.	Actual Local Employment (No.) as at end of Year
	Approvals	Agreements	Approvals	Agreements	Approvals	Agreements			
2009	384	182	441,004	374,029	550,586	422,904	1,782	524,408	477,530
2010 (c)	353	262	82,604	55,318	293,893	221,654	2,007	585,067	426,084
2011 (c)	143	154	297,848	238,489	450,091	370,096	2,017	733,666	450,913
2011 (c) 1st Quarter	24	32	118,506	75,489	167,832	113,306	1,986	192,123	n.a.
2nd Quarter	41	36	48,194	10,326	84,744	50,865	1,974	160,501	n.a.
3rd Quarter	37	48	19,249	69,514	51,994	101,101	2,011	189,622	n.a.
4th Quarter	41	38	111,899	83,159	145,521	104,823	2,017	191,419	n.a.
2012 (d) 1st Quarter	55	40	45,219	10,217	87,584	28,640	2,042	196,488	n.a.
2nd Quarter	45	35	194,051	139,899	258,227	157,758	2,057	192,358	n.a.
2011 (c) June	15	15	3,669	1,809	16,640	19,998	1,974	55,660	n.a.
July	12	8	6,783	919	15,664	2,713	1,980	68,822	n.a.
August	13	17	11,056	16,164	26,294	27,128	2,002	63,570	n.a.
September	12	23	1,410	52,431	10,036	71,260	2,011	57,230	n.a.
October	19	11	35,907	2,127	62,305	10,078	2,013	60,840	n.a.
November	10	12	14,490	1,249	18,016	4,127	2,019	64,028	n.a.
December	12	15	61,502	79,784	65,200	90,618	2,017	66,551	n.a.
2012 (d) January	15	12	17,365	386	28,920	8,829	2,034	63,244	n.a.
February	26	10	5,852	1,875	13,213	4,700	2,048	62,821	n.a.
March	14	18	22,002	7,956	45,451	15,111	2,042	70,424	n.a.
April	21	9	92,177	1,586	150,100	7,896	2,061	58,524	n.a.
May	15	20	97,123	39,581	99,915	47,813	2,068	57,958	n.a.
June	9	6	4,750	98,732	8,213	102,050	2,057	75,876	n.a.

(a) Projects approved under Section 17 of the BOI Law.

(b) Including expanded projects.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 9

Telecommunication Services

Period	Wireline Telecom in Services	Wireless Local Loop Phones (a)	Telephone Density - Fixed lines (Telephones per 100 persons)	Cellular Mobile Telephones	Telephone Density - including Cellular (Telephones per 100 persons)	Internet & E-mail	Public Payphone Booths
2009	872,120	2,563,838	16.80	14,264,442	86.55	240,000	7,378
2010	896,710	2,637,865	17.11	17,267,407	100.72	502,000 (c)	6,958
2011 (b)	941,780	2,666,612	17.29	18,319,447	105.07	844,000 (c)	6,458
2010 4th Qtr	896,710	2,637,865	17.11	17,267,407	100.72	502,000 (c)	6,958
2011 (b) 1st Qtr	907,887	2,641,672	17.01	17,727,051	101.95	588,800 (c)	6,983
2nd Qtr	918,221	2,635,177	17.03	18,176,030	104.12	645,965 (c)	7,888
3rd Qtr	929,851	2,652,432	17.17	18,417,389	105.42	728,341 (c)	7,805
4th Qtr	941,780	2,666,612	17.29	18,319,447	105.07	844,000 (c)	6,458
2012 (b) 1st Qtr	958,038	2,658,373	17.83	18,866,134	110.87	1,086,000 (c)	6,145
2nd Qtr	969,636	2,460,876	16.92	19,272,324	111.96	1,145,587 (c)	7,035
3rd Qtr	985,762	2,454,957	16.97	19,636,896	113.81	1,238,022 (c)	6,996

(a) Except SLT lines (b) Provisional (c) Including mobile broadband services

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Sri Lanka Telecom PLC

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 10

Electricity Generation and Petroleum Imports

Period		Electricity					Petroleum					LPG Local Production (MT)	
		Installed Capacity (MW)	Units Generated (Gwh)				Crude Oil Imports (MT)	Refined Products Imports (MT)					
			Hydro	Thermal	NCRE	Wind Power		Total	Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene		Avtur
2009		2,684	3,881	5,889	85	3.49	9,882	2,065,956	325,884	1,104,955	—	141	24,346
2010		2,817	5,634	4,995	83	3.02	10,714	1,818,606	455,772	1,262,279	—	—	21,955
2011 (a)		3,139	4,623	6,785	118	2.70	11,527	2,069,549	481,834	1,433,998	—	—	24,114
2010	4th Qtr	2,817	1,972	750	27.2	0.57	2,751	404,992	115,113	363,397	—	—	5,690
2011 (a)	1st Qtr	3,119	1,773	930	15.5	0.30	2,718	557,110	117,810	249,410	—	—	8,062
	2nd Qtr	3,126	1,442	1,384	36.3	1.00	2,862	555,457	96,113	238,485	—	—	6,185
	3rd Qtr	3,126	710	2,242	48.2	1.00	3,001	410,462	136,250	505,065	—	—	3,962
	4th Qtr	3,139	698	2,229	18.3	0.40	2,946	546,520	131,661	441,038	—	—	5,905
2012 (a)	1st Qtr	3,143	535	2,391	15.0	0.30	2,943	557,606	134,959	492,354	—	—	6,556
	2nd Qtr	3,158	714	2,172	46.0	0.90	2,933	413,048	116,376	345,598	7,056	—	5,443
	3rd Qtr	3,359	675	2,212	77.0	1.00	2,965	136,757	106,082	431,620	—	—	1,183
2011 (a)	Nov	3,130	241	714	2.4	0.10	958	131,780	58,436	192,500	—	—	2,025
	Dec	3,139	205	784	9.0	0.10	998	276,069	19,690	120,441	—	—	2,319
2012 (a)	Jan	3,139	181	795	6.0	0.10	981	139,182	42,623	189,585	—	—	2,285
	Feb	3,139	178	741	6.0	0.10	926	139,367	55,524	196,435	—	—	2,102
	Mar	3,143	176	855	3.0	0.10	1,036	279,057	36,812	106,334	—	—	2,169
	Apr	3,145	267	640	5.0	0.10	913	139,341	25,774	72,775	7,056	—	2,039
	May	3,152	247	772	19.0	0.40	1,038	136,868	27,939	107,526	—	—	1,696
	Jun	3,158	200	760	22.0	0.40	982	136,839	62,663	165,297	—	—	1,708
	Jul	3,307	248	736	16.0	0.40	1,000	—	28,933	99,879	—	—	—
	Aug	3,358	216	733	34.0	0.30	983	136,757	34,617	182,082	—	—	869
	Sep	3,359	211	743	27.0	0.30	982	—	42,532	149,659	—	—	314
	Oct	3,359	279	722	11.0	0.10	1,013	—	57,748	186,907	—	—	932
	Nov	3,361	492	466	8.0	0.04	965	292,697	49,441	145,677	—	—	1,121

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 11

Passenger Transportation and Port Operations

Period		Sri Lanka Transport Board		Sri Lanka Railways			Port Services (a)						
		Operated kms.'000	Passenger kms.'000	Operated kms.'000	Passenger kms.'000	Cargo Tonnes kms.'000	No. of Ship Arrivals	Container Throughput (TEUs)				Total Cargo	
								Domestic (Imp.+ Exp.)	Trans-shipment	Re-stowing	Total	Discharged MT '000	Loaded MT '000
2009		332,675	15,131,400	9,545	4,567,828	113,641	4,456	751,992	2,633,055	79,250	3,464,297	29,283	19,494
2010		341,200	16,273,900	9,723	4,352,800	162,800	4,067	932,244	3,095,589	109,608	4,137,441	36,584	24,656
2011 (b)		340,800	16,346,000	10,040	4,526,900	175,700	4,332	1,046,886	3,123,828	92,173	4,262,887	39,449	25,620
2010	3rd Quarter	89,248	4,318,249	2,512	1,115,510	73,890	1,022	243,234	807,097	29,496	1,079,827	9,501	6,424
	4th Quarter	88,826	4,165,592	2,406	1,058,078	29,873	1,043	239,253	782,142	24,936	1,046,331	9,173	6,259
2011 (b)	1st Quarter	84,172	4,015,753	2,400	1,086,387	27,732	1,055	249,500	803,332	23,708	1,076,540	9,614	6,510
	2nd Quarter	83,110	4,089,341	2,560	1,182,258	32,866	1,097	246,315	752,049	18,826	1,017,190	9,472	6,201
	3rd Quarter	86,297	4,221,446	2,605	1,198,551	41,045	1,108	270,079	772,718	27,057	1,069,854	10,025	6,435
	4th Quarter	86,492	4,006,742	2,523	1,106,994	52,568	1,072	280,992	795,729	22,582	1,099,303	10,338	6,474
2012 (b)	1st Quarter	83,746	4,033,300	2,443	1,048,270	33,541	1,047	282,014	723,174	22,177	1,027,365	10,234	6,137
	2nd Quarter	82,192	4,049,562	2,564	1,256,589	24,917	1,028	245,021	775,152	35,291	1,055,464	9,862	6,310
	3rd Quarter	86,674	n.a.	n.a.	1,275,024	30,664	1,052	249,522	795,641	23,812	1,068,975	9,938	6,557
2011 (b)	November	28,180	1,325,458	824	348,047	7,141	337	88,731	261,402	6,209	356,342	3,267	2,122
	December	29,298	1,325,112	845	396,720	34,311	369	97,442	274,502	8,779	380,723	3,489	2,220
2012 (b)	January	29,463	1,418,022	822	353,631	9,784	351	99,250	249,424	6,689	355,363	3,584	2,097
	February	27,543	1,348,091	777	333,585	10,372	329	84,634	215,234	5,710	305,578	2,984	1,851
	March	26,740	1,267,187	844	361,054	13,385	367	98,130	258,516	9,778	366,424	3,666	2,189
	April	26,621	1,333,863	810	371,186	6,488	327	76,180	247,749	6,257	330,186	3,202	1,938
	May	27,707	1,327,820	886	437,557	12,298	342	81,866	266,668	12,913	361,447	3,231	2,180
	June	28,166	1,387,879	868	447,846	6,131	359	86,975	260,735	16,121	363,831	3,429	2,192
	July	29,441	1,421,330	904	427,570	12,810	367	86,442	281,948	8,673	377,063	3,260	2,375
	August	29,120	1,425,812	905	498,837	12,643	350	83,974	271,239	7,500	362,713	3,310	2,239
	September	28,113	n.a.	871	348,617	5,211	335	79,106	242,454	7,639	329,199	3,368	1,943
	October	28,923	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	343	81,106	271,269	7,495	359,870	3,346	2,160
	November	27,763	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	325	74,919	240,107	6,115	321,141	3,252	1,890

(a) Ports of Colombo, Galle, Trincomalee, Hambantota and South Asia Gateway Terminals Ltd.

(b) Provisional

TEUs = Twenty-foot Equivalent Container Units

n.a. – Not available

Sources : National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Transport Board
Sri Lanka Railways
Sri Lanka Ports Authority

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 12

New Registration of Motor Vehicles

Period	Passenger Transport					Goods Transport		Land Vehicles			Other Vehicles	Total
	Buses	Motor Cars	Three Wheelers	Duel Purposes	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Others	Tractors	Hand Tractors	Other Land Vehicles		
2009	739	5,762	37,364	1,280	135,421	8,016	401	2,286	11,473	1,333	–	204,075
2010	2,491	23,072	85,648	2,708	204,811	10,803	664	4,310	12,974	2,301	9,461	359,243
2011 (a)	4,248	57,886	138,426	12,701	253,331	12,446	1,148	6,649	13,424	3,121	22,041	525,421
2010	3rd Quarter	777	7,613	25,625	784	53,033	2,073	199	1,134	3,103	681	98,634
	4th Quarter	862	12,849	24,991	1,243	55,632	2,399	237	1,625	4,054	627	108,435
2011 (a)	1st Quarter	1,126	14,900	31,027	1,845	59,534	2,904	279	1,345	3,064	677	121,155
	2nd Quarter	857	14,983	32,359	2,725	63,614	2,576	277	1,515	2,894	801	127,417
	3rd Quarter	1,117	14,361	37,315	3,735	65,293	3,615	293	1,690	2,806	935	136,910
	4th Quarter	1,148	13,642	37,725	4,396	64,890	3,351	299	2,099	4,660	708	139,939
2012 (a)	1st Quarter	1,184	12,496	35,263	4,552	67,158	3,993	295	1,863	4,144	1,128	139,373
	2nd Quarter	828	9,390	15,548	3,298	50,531	2,910	225	1,746	2,806	819	95,015
	3rd Quarter	633	5,004	24,042	2,196	37,025	2,077	75	1,121	2,431	871	81,514
2011 (a)	November	423	5,198	13,804	1,659	22,062	1,140	111	708	1,664	193	49,284
	December	348	4,038	12,189	1,521	21,211	1,030	70	567	2,039	256	45,764
2012 (a)	January	357	4,074	12,779	1,527	23,253	1,145	86	564	1,653	421	48,421
	February	345	4,157	10,414	1,390	20,765	1,411	85	628	1,136	360	42,791
	March	482	4,265	12,070	1,635	23,140	1,437	124	671	1,355	347	48,161
	April	320	3,776	7,667	1,415	21,369	924	76	585	543	229	39,328
	May	311	3,406	3,541	1,071	16,981	1,107	84	710	1,024	299	30,925
	June	197	2,208	4,340	812	12,181	879	65	451	1,239	291	24,762
	July	225	1,718	8,257	811	11,600	820	26	335	1,038	374	27,321
	August	205	1,880	7,747	731	13,220	642	30	413	716	270	27,766
	September	203	1,406	8,038	654	12,205	615	19	373	677	227	26,427
	October	147	1,422	8,530	519	12,778	475	38	624	1,002	256	27,971
	November	155	1,573	7,630	642	12,633	495	30	553	945	235	27,078

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

COMMUNICATION, ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING

TABLE 13

Greater Colombo Housing Approval Index^(a)

(1995 = 100)

Period	No. of Housing Approvals				Housing Approval Index				Other Building Approvals		All Buildings	
	< 1,000 sq. ft.	1,000–2,000 sq. ft.	> 2,000 sq. ft.	Total	< 1,000 sq. ft.	1,000–2,000 sq. ft.	> 2,000 sq. ft.	All	No.	Index	No.	Index
2009	1,100	3,112	3,678	7,890	31.8	76.0	118.6	74.0	1,160	58.8	9,050	71.7
2010	1,297	3,890	4,427	9,614	37.5	95.0	142.8	90.2	1,107	56.1	10,721	84.9
2011	1,284	4,228	5,157	10,669	37.1	103.3	166.3	100.1	1,515	76.8	12,184	96.5
2010 1st Quarter	342	892	1,019	2,253	43.7	91.4	136.0	89.8	235	47.1	2,488	82.7
2nd Quarter	260	714	869	1,843	33.2	73.2	116.0	73.5	189	37.9	2,032	67.6
3rd Quarter	382	1,237	1,337	2,956	48.8	126.7	178.5	117.9	342	68.5	3,298	109.7
4th Quarter	313	1,047	1,202	2,562	40.0	107.3	160.5	102.2	341	68.3	2,903	96.5
2011 1st Quarter	322	1,016	1,249	2,587	41.1	104.1	166.8	103.1	355	71.1	2,942	97.8
2nd Quarter	268	963	1,078	2,309	34.2	98.7	143.9	92.1	342	68.5	2,651	88.2
3rd Quarter	372	1,220	1,558	3,150	47.5	125.0	208.0	125.6	443	88.8	3,593	119.5
4th Quarter	322	1,029	1,272	2,623	41.1	105.4	169.8	104.6	375	75.2	2,998	99.7
2012 1st Quarter	373	1,062	1,376	2,811	47.6	108.8	183.7	112.1	385	77.2	3,196	106.3
2nd Quarter	279	921	1,190	2,390	35.6	94.4	158.9	95.3	296	59.3	2,686	89.3

(a) Includes 5 Municipal Councils (Colombo, Dehiwala-Mount Lavinia, Sri Jayawardenepura, Moratuwa and Kaduwela), 7 Urban Councils (Wattala-Mabole, Peliyagoda, Panadura, Horana, Kesbewa, Maharagama and Boralesgamuwa) and 8 Pradesheeya Sabhas (Homagama, Kotikawatta-Mulleriyawa, Kelaniya, Attanagalla, Wattala-Mabole, Horana, Panadura and Mahara).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* From 2005, Mahara Pradeshiya Sabhawa is included.

Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)^(a)

Base 2006/07 = 100

Period (b)		Commodities and Weights										
		All Items	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Weights		(100%)	(46.7%)	(3.1%)	(18.3%)	(3.2%)	(4.2%)	(9.5%)	(4.4%)	(2.2%)	(5.8%)	(2.6%)
2009	Average	133.6	148.5	122.0	115.1	122.5	184.7	138.4	88.2	122.7	120.7	122.4
2010	"	141.9	158.8	130.2	119.2	128.0	233.9	139.7	90.3	131.8	135.9	126.3
2011	"	151.5	172.7	147.6	124.4	133.8	240.3	149.6	90.3	139.0	140.6	131.1
2011	1st Quarter	150.4	176.4	141.1	120.2	130.2	236.7	140.7	90.3	135.7	140.6	129.0
	2nd Quarter	151.1	173.2	145.1	124.2	133.1	237.7	147.4	90.3	137.8	140.6	130.3
	3rd Quarter	151.6	170.2	150.2	126.0	135.2	243.3	154.0	90.3	140.8	140.6	131.9
	4th Quarter	152.8	171.2	154.0	127.2	136.7	243.3	156.1	90.3	141.9	140.6	133.5
2012	1st Quarter	156.3	172.4	157.2	131.2	139.0	244.7	171.0	90.3	142.9	140.8	134.3
	2nd Quarter	162.4	178.7	160.4	137.3	141.7	244.8	185.2	90.3	144.5	141.1	135.7
	3rd Quarter	166.0	186.1	163.6	137.8	144.0	249.9	185.3	90.3	144.6	141.2	137.1
2011	November	152.6	170.1	154.6	127.4	137.2	243.3	156.9	90.3	142.1	140.6	133.6
	December	154.4	174.4	154.8	127.4	137.2	243.3	157.6	90.3	142.1	140.6	133.8
2012	January	154.8	173.9	155.6	127.8	138.7	244.6	160.7	90.3	142.6	140.8	134.1
	February	155.4	171.6	157.0	130.1	139.0	244.7	168.1	90.3	143.1	140.8	134.3
	March	158.8	171.7	159.1	135.7	139.2	244.7	184.2	90.3	143.1	140.8	134.5
	April	159.8	173.5	159.3	135.8	141.3	244.7	185.1	90.3	144.5	140.8	135.0
	May	162.1	177.9	160.5	137.4	141.7	244.8	185.2	90.3	144.5	141.2	135.7
	June	165.2	184.6	161.3	138.8	142.1	245.0	185.2	90.3	144.5	141.2	136.3
	July	166.7	187.6	163.0	138.4	143.7	249.7	185.3	90.3	144.5	141.2	136.6
	August	165.7	185.6	163.4	137.5	144.0	249.7	185.3	90.3	144.6	141.2	136.6
	September	165.5	185.0	164.5	137.5	144.3	250.4	185.3	90.3	144.6	141.2	138.0
	October	165.0	182.6	165.0	138.9	145.0	250.4	185.7	90.3	146.2	141.9	138.5
	November	167.1	187.0	165.6	139.4	146.5	250.5	186.0	90.3	146.2	141.9	139.0

(a) The index was based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2006/07. Source : Department of Census and Statistics
 The weights are based on the consumption pattern of the urban households within the Colombo district.
 The total basket value (at 2006/07 prices) was Rs. 27,972.11

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 15

Wholesale Price Index

1974 = 100

Period (a)		COMMODITY - WISE														SECTOR - WISE					
																No. I			No. II		
		All Items	Food	Alcoholic Drinks	Textile & Footwear	Paper Products	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Petroleum Products	Non-metallic Products	Metal Products	Transport Equipment	Electrical Appliances & Supplies	Machinery	Fuel & Light	Miscellaneous	Domestic	Imports	Exports	Consumer	Intermediate	Investment
Weights		(100.0)	(67.8)	(2.9)	(4.0)	(1.4)	(5.2)	(6.4)	(1.8)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.3)	(1.8)	(4.8)	(50.3)	(27.2)	(22.5)	(75.3)	(20.5)	(4.2)
2009	Average	3,500.9	3,281.8	4,151.8	800.7	1,106.9	2,167.0	6,023.6	8,387.4	1,298.5	2,397.8	1,592.2	1,225.8	5,226.2	6,392.0	2,703.6	3,282.6	5,545.0	3,360.5	3,865.9	4,238.2
2010	"	3,893.0	3,612.4	4,577.0	781.5	1,126.6	1,872.1	6,161.6	8,443.9	1,284.4	2,579.2	1,586.5	1,281.0	5,315.1	9,698.2	2,785.2	3,254.3	7,138.0	3,693.0	4,548.7	4,276.9
2011	"	4,282.2	3,942.8	5,171.0	936.3	1,160.0	1,672.2	7,143.3	8,825.0	1,455.5	3,052.3	1,640.1	1,341.1	5,386.3	11,246.0	2,935.6	3,675.0	8,022.3	4,024.6	5,182.2	4,502.3
2011	1st Quarter	4,587.0	4,380.8	4,962.9	905.7	1,126.6	1,860.1	6,270.7	8,527.8	1,378.6	2,880.0	1,618.5	1,332.0	5,315.1	12,726.5	3,036.9	3,475.9	9,389.9	4,408.5	5,290.2	4,349.8
	2nd Quarter	4,382.7	4,022.6	5,033.1	935.9	1,143.9	1,698.0	6,998.9	8,633.1	1,437.2	2,993.2	1,645.7	1,340.6	5,430.9	12,538.8	2,909.9	3,730.3	8,459.4	4,093.9	5,436.6	4,410.7
	3rd Quarter	4,127.9	3,755.8	5,017.8	953.2	1,178.5	1,577.8	7,016.8	8,681.0	1,478.2	3,027.3	1,646.0	1,341.2	5,413.3	11,056.9	2,864.2	3,626.7	7,554.9	3,847.4	5,091.6	4,449.2
	4th Quarter	4,128.3	3,781.6	5,423.6	944.5	1,178.5	1,590.9	7,499.8	9,025.5	1,492.3	3,208.2	1,646.2	1,341.2	5,401.0	9,645.9	2,941.3	3,706.0	7,288.8	3,891.6	4,900.7	4,600.7
2012(b)	1st Quarter	4,198.7	3,703.4	5,547.2	946.0	1,178.5	1,615.6	8,881.3	9,547.5	1,528.9	3,202.9	1,646.8	1,372.6	5,264.3	10,110.1	2,890.3	4,085.2	7,257.1	3,822.3	5,448.4	4,841.6
	2nd Quarter	4,480.7	3,951.6	5,989.4	949.1	1,205.8	1,659.7	9,997.3	9,964.0	1,634.2	3,384.1	1,653.0	1,432.6	5,278.7	10,438.4	3,032.6	4,515.6	7,671.8	4,061.6	5,898.7	5,067.7
	3rd Quarter	4,498.8	3,997.1	6,111.6	974.8	1,258.9	1,691.8	9,997.3	10,286.1	1,634.2	3,387.5	1,655.3	1,455.4	5,578.3	9,788.0	3,116.4	4,591.8	7,472.8	4,122.9	5,731.7	5,216.0
2011	November	4,095.8	3,757.5	5,539.1	944.9	1,178.5	1,578.0	7,570.0	8,998.8	1,492.2	3,208.5	1,646.2	1,341.2	5,357.7	9,184.0	2,948.1	3,648.5	7,198.9	3,870.4	4,822.4	4,589.6
	December	4,148.5	3,818.2	5,579.2	944.9	1,178.5	1,615.5	7,570.0	9,254.5	1,492.4	3,208.5	1,646.2	1,341.2	5,440.3	9,233.7	3,014.0	3,796.2	7,107.2	3,935.6	4,817.5	4,698.4
2012(b)	January	4,110.6	3,761.4	5,526.7	944.9	1,178.5	1,615.6	7,570.0	9,342.2	1,492.4	3,202.9	1,646.2	1,341.2	5,453.5	9,241.1	2,976.5	3,748.6	7,080.1	3,877.8	4,837.3	4,736.0
	February	4,162.2	3,615.8	5,555.0	944.9	1,178.5	1,615.6	9,076.6	9,606.2	1,525.2	3,202.9	1,646.2	1,369.8	5,273.3	10,299.0	2,864.5	4,084.8	7,153.0	3,743.2	5,556.1	4,864.9
	March	4,323.3	3,733.0	5,559.8	948.3	1,178.5	1,615.6	9,997.3	9,694.1	1,569.3	3,202.9	1,648.0	1,406.9	5,066.1	10,790.1	2,829.8	4,422.3	7,538.3	3,846.1	5,951.7	4,923.9
	April	4,476.5	3,910.8	5,955.8	949.1	1,178.5	1,655.5	9,997.3	9,795.3	1,634.2	3,378.9	1,653.0	1,432.6	5,451.2	10,961.3	2,964.1	4,478.9	7,850.4	4,039.6	5,974.5	4,990.7
	May	4,480.7	3,947.8	6,002.5	949.1	1,179.9	1,661.7	9,997.3	10,008.5	1,634.2	3,386.7	1,653.0	1,432.6	5,058.8	10,555.5	2,995.2	4,535.7	7,731.1	4,047.8	5,945.0	5,088.8
	June	4,484.9	3,996.3	6,009.7	949.1	1,258.9	1,662.1	9,997.3	10,088.0	1,634.2	3,386.7	1,653.0	1,432.6	5,326.2	9,798.3	3,138.5	4,532.3	7,433.9	4,097.4	5,776.5	5,123.4
	August	4,428.7	3,961.1	6,144.5	966.9	1,258.9	1,695.3	9,997.3	10,127.7	1,634.2	3,387.9	1,655.7	1,455.4	5,657.4	8,844.9	3,104.1	4,543.6	7,247.4	4,093.0	5,513.6	5,148.6
	September	4,547.3	4,034.0	6,138.8	1,008.3	1,258.9	1,696.0	9,997.3	10,602.9	1,634.2	3,387.9	1,655.7	1,455.4	5,420.0	10,170.5	3,118.1	4,645.2	7,619.9	4,161.2	5,799.6	5,351.7
	October	4,576.0	4,047.1	6,391.2	1,022.0	1,258.9	1,739.1	10,099.0	10,904.2	1,634.2	3,387.9	1,655.9	1,519.3	5,416.2	10,111.0	3,162.9	4,583.7	7,721.8	4,187.4	5,813.1	5,500.2
	November	4,658.2	4,212.6	6,460.1	1,022.0	1,258.9	1,728.1	10,099.0	11,058.2	1,634.2	3,387.9	1,655.9	1,558.6	5,586.6	9,323.2	3,315.2	4,594.6	7,733.7	4,338.0	5,645.4	5,579.5

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Provisional.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 16

Wholesale Prices of Selected Food Items at Pettah Market

Wholesale Prices of Selected Food Items at Pettah Market													Rs. per kg
Period (a)		Samba Rice	Kekulu Rice	Beans	Cabbages	Tomatoes	Pumpkins	Red Onions	Big Onions	Potatoes (Nuwara-Eliya)	Dried Chillies	Coconut (per nut)	Kelawalla Fish
2009	Average	68.68	58.24	76.68	42.90	56.38	30.72	83.58	60.09	81.96	181.30	21.78	288.97
2010	"	64.49	52.95	97.70	48.62	72.69	30.64	92.24	64.87	82.78	160.61	28.36	328.06
2011	"	63.32	51.67	123.87	59.79	84.09	36.83	128.79	52.92	95.64	240.25	34.72	352.09
2011	1st Quarter	66.19	53.93	172.50	78.33	132.50	47.29	229.79	55.13	89.03	235.75	45.46	324.67
	2nd Quarter	62.15	53.25	97.50	69.97	60.50	27.03	124.03	40.54	90.12	248.00	36.08	364.17
	3rd Quarter	59.97	48.28	103.25	29.46	25.70	24.54	72.02	55.04	104.53	251.45	29.70	367.61
	4th Quarter	64.99	51.24	122.22	61.39	117.64	48.47	89.31	60.95	98.89	225.81	27.64	352.39
2012 (b)	1st Quarter	63.88	53.33	64.53	35.00	46.42	30.63	68.79	49.42	84.53	176.40	26.91	236.67
	2nd Quarter	62.39	46.14	117.29	41.18	100.94	41.82	91.29	67.26	97.89	170.29	27.18	427.13
	3rd Quarter	66.52	50.16	91.92	50.98	67.58	48.33	61.00	64.36	92.22	179.74	25.95	407.67
2011	November	65.13	50.88	132.50	41.25	111.25	51.25	90.00	62.00	99.75	230.00	25.88	337.50
	December	67.08	53.33	139.17	111.67	191.67	57.92	94.17	55.67	111.17	201.17	30.67	378.00
2012 (b)	January	66.40	54.50	63.60	55.00	101.00	33.40	92.00	50.63	101.10	189.20	26.10	380.00
	February	63.25	51.00	79.17	36.25	44.83	38.17	76.25	52.60	93.75	176.75	26.33	364.00
	March	62.75	49.88	62.50	21.88	18.75	31.25	49.38	52.25	76.88	169.00	28.06	327.50
	April	63.25	46.75	94.88	26.88	62.50	23.38	71.88	67.50	82.88	172.00	27.44	399.38
	May	61.60	46.50	117.00	40.00	127.00	25.40	87.00	60.60	91.30	151.88	27.60	442.00
	June	62.33	45.17	140.00	56.67	113.33	76.67	115.00	73.67	119.50	187.00	26.50	440.00
	July	67.13	49.75	90.00	51.25	127.50	55.00	61.25	62.88	111.38	178.75	24.88	435.00
	August	65.30	47.60	92.00	56.70	44.00	45.00	60.50	65.83	97.40	179.60	25.10	388.00
	September	67.13	53.13	93.75	45.00	31.25	45.00	61.25	n.a.	67.88	180.88	27.88	400.00
	October	68.50	53.38	137.50	60.00	27.25	35.00	71.88	n.a.	66.38	173.25	29.00	367.50
	November	69.10	53.70	205.00	93.00	65.00	59.00	146.00	n.a.	107.50	180.20	33.60	424.00

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 17

Average Producer and Retail Prices of Selected Food Items

Rupees

		Producer Prices				Retail Prices					
Period (a)		Paddy (per bushel)	Red Onions (per kg)	Dried Chillies (per kg)	Coconuts (per 1,000 nuts)	Rice (per kg)			Red Onions (per kg)	Dried Chillies (per kg)	Coconuts (per nut)
						Samba	Ordinary	Raw			
2009	Average	667.33	66.58	171.72	16,593.14	71.71	61.38	58.27	102.41	214.18	20.49
2010	"	636.56	68.07	170.73	24,016.82	71.55	59.13	54.23	102.49	202.24	30.61
2011	"	623.27	92.51	216.35	28,901.33	68.65	58.68	54.65	150.15	275.19	36.72
2011	1st Quarter	646.83	137.22	204.19	36,878.73	70.98	60.36	56.67	236.58	253.52	47.62
	2nd Quarter	631.30	89.97	220.88	31,805.79	69.41	59.38	55.70	142.13	278.08	40.39
	3rd Quarter	593.41	68.83	219.39	23,825.54	66.62	56.94	52.28	155.55	286.78	29.56
	4th Quarter	621.53	74.03	220.94	23,095.28	67.57	58.03	53.94	116.35	282.39	29.31
2012(b)	1st Quarter	583.39	62.60	192.73	22,640.80	68.59	58.35	54.17	103.10	250.02	29.04
	2nd Quarter	577.99	72.62	173.84	22305.89	67.28	56.20	50.33	111.27	223.43	29.34
	3rd Quarter	640.25	57.41	175.96	21190.79	67.61	57.80	52.91	91.28	225.43	27.84
2011	November	640.69	73.36	221.65	23,054.46	67.61	58.13	54.24	119.56	284.60	29.12
	December	627.87	75.95	220.00	23,525.50	69.05	59.61	55.84	119.84	276.48	30.17
2012(b)	January	647.56	68.71	201.43	23,537.23	69.23	59.71	56.01	115.72	260.54	29.60
	February	552.74	64.18	195.29	22,087.29	68.77	58.58	54.42	103.62	251.51	28.50
	March	549.87	54.92	181.47	22,297.87	67.77	56.76	52.08	89.95	238.02	29.02
	April	570.40	65.33	179.62	23,121.21	67.40	56.29	50.78	97.30	227.59	29.95
	May	581.48	65.39	179.77	22,036.46	66.98	55.94	50.24	103.72	222.80	29.32
	June	582.09	87.15	162.12	21,760.00	67.47	56.38	49.98	132.80	219.89	28.76
	July	624.65	67.23	172.60	21,216.49	67.48	57.69	52.60	105.51	225.30	27.93
	August	639.94	52.65	179.07	20,808.51	67.50	57.54	52.54	85.37	225.49	27.42
	September	656.16	52.36	176.20	21,547.37	67.86	58.18	53.60	82.97	225.51	28.17
	October	679.28	52.52	175.17	23,145.80	68.19	59.40	55.05	88.56	224.96	29.60
	November	697.76	67.42	180.60	25,646.46	68.53	60.41	56.07	120.92	228.09	32.59

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 18

Average Producer Prices of Selected Varieties of Vegetables, Sea Fish, Fruits and Poultry Products

Rs. per kg

Period		Vegetables														Sea Fish						Fruits			Poultry Products	
		Ash Plantains	Wetakolu	Long Beans	Ladies Fingers	Bitter Gourd	Brinjals	Limes	Mukunuwenna	Green Beans	Cabbages	Carrot	Leeks	Tomatoes	Beetroot	Potatoes	Seer Fish	Kelawalla	Mullet	Hurulla	Salaya	Banana / Ambul	Papaw	Pineapple	Egg (each)	Chicken
2009	Average	31.59	36.10	34.69	31.99	47.04	31.11	58.21	35.62	57.06	33.08	52.70	45.37	41.36	48.61	63.84	489.67	299.79	248.78	155.59	75.83	26.15	31.31	42.94	10.76	271.31
2010	"	36.77	39.36	44.91	35.06	57.83	37.79	58.76	41.46	69.68	40.73	64.66	61.22	51.61	58.61	68.84	450.92	326.52	269.41	171.27	80.02	30.11	38.73	53.65	13.56	336.02
2011(a)	"	39.64	46.80	53.93	42.69	65.32	56.13	84.91	43.34	96.68	42.93	68.76	54.43	58.89	61.02	78.51	545.88	350.57	309.61	180.69	85.89	29.69	34.79	60.07	13.40	308.82
2011(a)	1st Quarter	50.82	69.65	75.46	62.48	90.14	79.99	38.60	44.02	117.27	59.00	98.02	92.67	81.26	94.74	71.16	555.82	342.22	297.80	176.07	85.35	28.84	31.31	62.89	14.57	302.27
	2nd Quarter	38.03	39.35	42.09	33.98	54.96	43.67	53.78	43.57	80.96	44.79	68.30	51.38	47.96	58.34	75.42	530.79	363.44	310.35	185.70	83.27	30.38	34.23	64.98	13.55	304.85
	3rd Quarter	32.39	34.15	41.49	33.89	50.65	31.70	77.50	42.64	82.71	27.31	41.70	33.26	26.22	38.05	85.84	534.98	347.12	312.39	181.88	86.92	29.01	36.12	54.25	12.84	314.80
	4th Quarter	37.33	44.05	56.67	40.40	65.53	69.14	169.74	43.11	105.79	40.61	67.04	40.39	80.06	52.96	81.60	561.92	349.51	317.90	179.12	88.00	30.54	37.51	58.14	12.66	315.62
2012(a)	1st Quarter	32.62	38.42	35.06	33.03	56.30	32.17	55.16	44.48	53.29	29.72	50.01	43.83	37.02	48.26	68.82	507.59	344.46	318.83	200.41	91.53	30.69	73.67	62.50	12.06	317.35
	2nd Quarter	33.09	46.50	48.54	45.40	62.32	40.88	56.54	45.39	71.76	34.48	59.25	70.92	59.28	57.78	82.05	604.57	451.12	365.27	224.33	104.05	28.20	35.06	58.04	12.38	320.82
	3rd Quarter	33.61	44.95	48.30	38.33	64.61	43.55	97.95	44.91	70.36	40.86	74.76	72.02	58.66	57.15	76.85	595.99	458.09	384.24	206.92	96.62	30.77	37.24	59.30	12.36	321.86
2011(a)	November	38.72	47.52	58.76	41.51	66.82	47.40	192.43	42.32	125.56	39.73	69.62	38.95	78.29	53.59	81.56	545.21	339.81	307.68	176.09	90.58	30.29	38.24	56.73	12.56	320.78
	December	41.16	47.32	66.01	44.69	78.65	128.78	128.78	44.13	116.18	57.45	82.58	51.88	123.69	72.69	88.05	586.75	375.79	342.95	190.22	88.41	30.38	36.80	59.29	12.90	310.45
2012(a)	January	36.08	45.23	44.34	39.07	73.71	45.78	71.49	44.97	67.50	44.07	68.96	49.52	65.80	67.46	77.47	521.05	357.94	320.54	186.09	87.92	30.93	34.99	58.69	13.10	319.75
	February	31.65	37.42	30.30	30.49	50.43	23.58	52.03	45.26	50.83	25.04	42.85	37.88	27.16	40.43	65.61	511.00	332.81	321.30	211.47	96.67	31.25	144.14	60.00	11.26	317.89
	March	30.14	32.60	30.55	29.52	44.75	27.16	41.95	43.21	41.53	20.06	38.21	44.09	18.11	36.90	63.38	490.71	342.62	314.66	203.68	90.00	29.90	41.88	68.80	11.83	314.40
	April	30.67	35.40	35.68	33.86	47.61	32.54	44.72	44.77	44.09	20.17	37.60	42.78	31.38	37.59	73.67	616.82	408.41	336.85	220.65	103.10	31.76	40.85	65.71	12.52	322.65
	May	32.50	48.05	48.05	46.57	64.76	44.51	53.06	43.85	72.09	30.00	55.19	69.75	60.96	56.88	79.33	569.71	447.22	366.36	229.52	104.06	26.31	32.25	58.08	11.58	316.41
	June	36.10	56.05	61.90	55.77	74.59	45.58	71.83	47.55	99.09	53.28	84.95	100.24	85.50	78.87	93.14	627.19	497.73	392.61	222.83	105.00	26.53	32.08	50.33	13.03	323.40
	July	34.65	48.23	55.26	44.67	70.22	44.35	69.42	46.95	76.00	41.09	70.43	79.78	83.57	67.12	87.61	618.53	482.20	400.42	221.43	102.08	28.83	34.78	57.07	12.42	322.49
	August	32.96	43.96	45.04	36.07	62.33	43.57	85.68	45.89	69.82	44.03	85.22	70.68	51.67	55.37	79.20	587.71	458.08	390.96	208.00	93.75	30.11	38.96	57.69	11.70	321.33
	September	33.22	42.65	44.59	34.24	61.29	42.74	138.75	41.88	65.27	37.47	68.64	65.59	40.73	48.96	63.73	581.74	434.00	361.33	191.33	94.04	33.37	37.98	63.14	12.97	321.76
	October	34.97	47.07	50.83	42.44	65.09	46.46	229.75	43.70	84.17	44.08	67.83	58.44	25.55	50.86	56.36	553.42	336.50	347.27	153.81	74.44	32.52	34.76	65.00	13.51	327.80
	November	44.62	62.02	84.29	63.56	100.64	79.62	218.56	43.91	147.50	66.30	130.00	86.65	57.62	94.57	82.31	590.00	404.76	341.96	194.58	99.75	33.51	33.50	59.64	12.72	330.42

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 19

Average Retail Prices of Selected Varieties of Vegetables and Fish

Rs. per kg

Period		Vegetables															Sea Fish				
		Low-Country										Up-Country									
		Ash Plantains	Wetakolu	Long Beans	Ladies Fingers	Bitter Gourd	Brinjals	Limes	Mukunuwenna (a)	Green Beans	Cabbages	Carrot	Leeks	Tomatoes	Beetroot	Potatoes	Seer Fish	Kelawalla	Mullet	Hurulla	Salaya
2009	Average	58.53	64.92	64.00	59.69	79.32	55.11	106.31	15.21	95.98	63.72	95.58	84.77	81.40	85.00	73.63	737.38	527.51	391.01	275.65	157.28
2010	"	67.98	71.81	75.55	64.28	93.34	65.06	131.16	16.02	114.10	76.09	108.02	100.75	92.84	94.96	73.60	727.18	548.02	408.60	276.74	156.60
2011(b)	"	75.46	87.38	92.71	78.53	109.98	83.48	171.74	18.15	145.89	85.71	124.76	96.97	102.72	103.93	81.25	836.44	586.70	458.10	285.09	161.53
2011(b)	Q1	97.04	125.67	128.52	112.24	149.59	131.37	107.93	18.67	193.81	112.88	168.93	149.00	142.60	147.12	70.71	797.35	583.64	458.67	283.20	158.82
	Q2	73.16	77.45	78.74	67.02	97.84	76.89	123.91	17.99	126.64	91.13	127.77	97.53	92.63	106.25	78.98	800.59	588.06	450.67	285.75	160.84
	Q3	60.35	65.20	72.30	61.96	83.03	56.05	146.13	17.56	123.23	61.31	82.04	65.15	50.80	70.33	88.00	869.24	606.55	470.69	291.16	167.80
	Q4	71.30	81.19	91.29	72.90	109.44	69.59	308.97	18.38	139.86	77.51	120.29	76.21	124.83	92.04	87.33	878.59	568.56	452.35	280.26	158.65
2012(b)	Q1	63.27	72.87	64.18	63.62	91.88	56.64	12.33	18.62	91.86	66.07	92.79	81.29	75.28	83.44	72.36	882.41	606.72	461.64	293.38	159.05
	Q2	64.33	85.98	87.86	81.86	105.74	73.22	13.07	19.08	130.50	72.28	110.06	120.74	113.74	105.86	88.68	940.65	671.55	499.37	321.57	177.97
	Q3	66.56	84.12	87.22	74.49	110.08	76.60	21.24	19.71	122.26	83.35	126.99	119.02	106.69	99.86	83.73	965.91	687.94	509.91	318.18	180.71
2011(b)	Nov	72.81	82.41	94.62	72.98	108.94	76.71	337.60	18.50	146.35	72.90	115.47	70.82	118.27	88.37	89.74	863.86	595.56	442.96	273.03	155.82
	Dec	79.22	92.37	105.52	82.69	133.64	77.91	243.50	18.82	161.31	101.20	151.20	96.96	186.75	124.11	86.00	913.50	522.25	470.27	293.60	162.80
2012(b)	Jan	72.18	85.70	77.93	74.03	114.80	75.28	15.32	18.90	114.70	87.50	120.62	92.68	129.00	112.65	74.88	891.76	614.42	466.40	284.96	157.23
	Feb	60.96	69.81	59.02	60.34	85.30	45.09	11.66	18.69	84.90	58.74	82.57	75.41	56.01	73.33	69.39	888.63	607.52	462.73	295.82	162.09
	Mar	56.67	63.10	55.60	56.50	75.53	49.55	10.02	18.27	75.97	51.98	75.17	75.79	40.84	64.35	72.81	866.85	598.21	455.78	299.36	157.82
	Apr	59.18	68.82	66.87	62.79	80.49	59.20	10.80	18.63	100.51	57.23	84.00	87.37	65.02	75.32	83.32	917.14	634.63	472.12	308.30	165.82
	May	64.35	88.57	89.28	83.83	108.89	77.70	12.72	18.88	133.20	70.31	106.12	123.23	132.94	113.41	84.19	941.21	676.64	510.24	325.92	179.01
	Jun	69.47	100.56	107.44	98.97	127.85	82.77	15.68	19.72	157.80	89.31	140.06	151.61	143.26	128.85	98.53	963.59	703.37	515.74	330.50	189.07
	July	68.79	90.74	94.61	83.73	119.97	79.56	15.82	19.79	129.48	85.32	130.09	128.71	144.58	110.70	91.26	947.13	699.39	512.58	328.47	186.14
	Aug	66.48	82.64	85.72	72.03	108.79	45.01	18.06	19.80	119.96	83.95	130.47	119.46	103.51	96.61	81.65	982.78	690.85	515.39	317.49	179.15
	Sep	64.41	78.98	81.34	67.72	101.49	75.22	29.85	19.55	117.34	80.77	120.42	108.89	71.99	92.27	78.29	967.82	673.59	501.77	308.57	176.83
	Oct	68.16	88.03	96.50	82.36	113.01	85.95	39.76	18.56	147.82	89.24	127.81	109.51	58.74	94.63	76.09	882.36	601.86	465.83	267.49	156.66
	Nov	87.03	109.22	138.71	115.05	153.67	123.96	37.30	20.29	205.27	119.80	183.49	134.14	103.35	134.03	95.14	901.47	645.13	481.49	288.31	166.38

(a) Unit of these item was changed from kg to bundles in 2003 to reflect the market price.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Utility Prices

Item	Unit	Price before Change (Rs. per unit)	Price after Change (Rs. per unit)	Absolute Change (Rs. per unit)	% Change	Date of Revision	
Telephone Charges (Domestic)	Category						
	0-200	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.0	01/11/2007	
	201-500	3.00	2.80	-0.20	-6.7		
	501-1,000	3.00	2.80	-0.20	-6.7		
	1,001-3,000	2.75	2.80	0.05	1.8		
	Above 3,000	2.50	2.80	0.30	12.0		
	Rental	495.00	345.00	-150.00	-30.3		
	Reduced New Tariff Plan : > A start up fee of Rs. 1.50 for each successful call. > Billed on per second basis and Revised Peak, Economy and Discount Time Band > Each customer will be entitled to a maximum of Rs. 400 worth free calls per month.						
	Bus Fare (Private Sector)	Fare Stage					
		1	7.00	9.00	2.00	28.6	14/02/2012
2		10.00	12.00	2.00	20.0		
3		13.00	16.00	3.00	23.1		
4		16.00	19.00	3.00	18.8		
5		19.00	23.00	4.00	21.2		
Electricity (Domestic)	Tariff Block						
	0-30	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.0	01/01/2011	
	31-60	4.70	4.70	0.00	0.0		
	61-90	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.0		
	91-120	16.00	21.00	5.00	31.3		
	121-180	16.00	24.00	8.00	50.0		
	181-600	25.00	36.00	11.00	44.0		
	Over 600	30.00	36.00	6.00	20.0		
	Fixed Charges						
	0-30	60.00	30.00	-30.00	-50.0	01/01/2011	
	31-60	90.00	60.00	-30.00	-33.3		
	61-90	120.00	90.00	-30.00	-25.0		
	91-180	180.00	315.00	135.00	75.0		
	Over 180	240.00	315.00	75.00	31.3		
	A Fuel Adjustment Charge at following rates was imposed w.e.f. 16/02/2012 > 00-30 — 25% > 31-60 — 35% > above 60 — 40%						
	Water (Domestic)	Category					
00-05		3.00	8.00	5.00	166.7	01/10/2012	
06-10		7.00	11.00	4.00	57.1		
11-15		15.00	20.00	5.00	33.3		
16-20		30.00	40.00	10.00	33.3		
21-25		50.00	58.00	8.00	16.0		
26-30		75.00	88.00	13.00	17.3		
31-40		90.00	105.00	15.00	16.7		
41-50		105.00	120.00	15.00	14.3		
51-75		110.00	130.00	20.00	18.2		
Over 75		120.00	140.00	20.00	16.7		
Service Charge							
00-05		50.00	50.00	0.00	0.0	15/02/2009	
06-10		50.00	65.00	15.00	30.0		
11-15		50.00	70.00	20.00	40.0		
16-20		50.00	80.00	30.00	60.0		
21-25		50.00	100.00	50.00	100.0		
26-30		50.00	200.00	150.00	300.0		
31-40		50.00	400.00	350.00	700.0		
41-50		50.00	650.00	600.00	1,200.0		
51-75	50.00	1,000.00	950.00	1,900.0			
Over 75	50.00	1,600.00	1,550.00	3,100.0			

Sources : National Transport Commission
Ceylon Electricity Board
National Water Supply and Drainage Board
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Boards Trades

December 1978 = 100

Period		Workers in Agriculture (a)		Workers in Industry & Commerce (b)		Workers in Services (c)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades (d)	
		Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate	Real Wage Rate Index
2009	Average	2,349.4	83.0	2,054.0	72.5	1,545.8	54.6	2,171.4	76.7
2010	"	3,327.6	110.7	2,199.0	73.1	1,673.3	55.6	2,865.3	95.3
2011	"	3,427.2	106.8	2,402.1	74.9	1,851.8	57.7	2,996.1	93.3
2011	1st Quarter	3,336.6	104.7	2,402.1	75.4	1,851.8	58.1	2,936.1	92.2
	2nd Quarter	3,336.9	104.2	2,402.1	75.0	1,851.8	57.8	2,936.3	91.7
	3rd Quarter	3,337.0	103.9	2,402.1	74.8	1,851.8	57.7	2,936.4	91.4
	4th Quarter	3,698.3	114.1	2,402.1	74.2	1,851.8	57.2	3,175.5	98.0
2012 (e)	1st Quarter	4,429.4	133.8	2,402.1	72.5	1,851.8	55.9	3,659.6	110.5
	2nd Quarter	4,433.9	128.9	2,402.1	69.8	1,851.8	53.8	3,662.6	106.5
	3rd Quarter	4,434.3	126.1	2,402.1	68.3	1,851.8	52.7	3,662.8	104.2
2011	November	3,337.0	103.2	2,402.1	74.3	1,851.8	57.3	2,936.4	90.8
	December	4,420.8	135.2	2,402.1	73.4	1,851.8	56.6	3,653.9	111.7
2012 (e)	January	4,420.9	134.8	2,402.1	73.2	1,851.8	56.5	3,653.9	111.4
	February	4,433.6	134.7	2,402.1	73.0	1,851.8	56.2	3,662.4	111.2
	March	4,433.6	131.8	2,402.1	71.4	1,851.8	55.0	3,662.4	108.9
	April	4,433.9	131.0	2,402.1	71.0	1,851.8	54.7	3,662.5	108.2
	May	4,433.9	129.1	2,402.1	69.9	1,851.8	53.9	3,662.6	106.7
	June	4,434.1	126.7	2,402.1	68.6	1,851.8	52.9	3,662.7	104.7
	July	4,434.3	125.6	2,402.1	68.0	1,851.8	52.4	3,662.8	103.7
	August	4,434.4	126.3	2,402.1	68.4	1,851.8	52.8	3,662.9	104.3
	September	4,434.3	126.5	2,402.1	68.5	1,851.8	52.8	3,662.8	104.5
	October	4,434.3	126.9	2,402.1	68.7	1,851.8	53.0	3,662.8	104.8
	November	4,434.2	125.3	2,402.1	67.9	1,851.8	52.3	3,662.8	103.5

Note: The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(b) Includes baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses & bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit manufacturing, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(c) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing homes trade only.

(d) Combined Index for workers in Agriculture, Industry & Commerce and Services.

(e) Provisional.

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 22

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees

December 1978 = 100

Period		NON - EXECUTIVE OFFICERS								MINOR EMPLOYEES						All Central Government Employees (a)		Government School Teachers	
		Clerical Employees		Skilled Employees other than Clerical		Unskilled Employees		All Non-Executive Officers		Skilled Employees		Unskilled Employees		All Minor Employees					
		NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI
2009	Average	3,653.5	129.0	3,546.7	125.2	4,455.5	157.3	4,082.4	144.2	4,708.9	166.3	4,569.5	161.4	4,943.5	174.6	4,502.8	159.0	3,215.3	113.5
2010	"	3,768.1	125.4	3,654.1	121.6	4,598.1	153.0	4,210.4	140.1	4,863.2	161.8	4,735.1	157.5	5,116.1	170.2	4,651.6	154.7	3,321.7	110.5
2011	"	4,018.4	125.2	3,894.8	121.4	4,905.0	152.9	4,490.1	139.9	5,189.7	161.7	5,061.3	157.7	5,465.1	170.3	4,964.5	154.7	3,576.1	111.5
2011	1st Quarter	4,018.4	126.1	3,894.8	122.3	4,905.0	154.0	4,490.1	141.0	5,189.7	162.9	5,061.3	158.9	5,465.1	171.6	4,964.5	155.9	3,576.1	112.3
	2nd Quarter	4,018.4	125.5	3,894.8	121.7	4,905.0	153.2	4,490.1	140.3	5,189.7	162.1	5,061.3	158.1	5,465.1	170.7	4,964.5	155.1	3,576.1	111.7
	3rd Quarter	4,018.4	125.1	3,894.8	121.3	4,905.0	152.8	4,490.1	139.8	5,189.7	161.6	5,061.3	157.6	5,465.1	170.2	4,964.5	154.6	3,576.1	111.4
	4th Quarter	4,018.4	124.1	3,894.8	120.3	4,905.0	151.5	4,490.1	138.7	5,189.7	160.3	5,061.3	156.3	5,465.1	168.8	4,964.5	153.3	3,576.1	110.5
2012 (b)	1st Quarter	4,299.0	129.8	4,170.0	125.9	5,245.0	158.4	4,803.6	145.0	5,546.4	167.5	5,395.7	162.9	5,831.8	176.1	5,304.7	160.2	3,821.8	115.4
	2nd Quarter	4,299.0	125.0	4,170.0	121.3	5,245.0	152.5	4,803.6	139.7	5,546.4	161.3	5,395.7	156.9	5,831.8	169.6	5,304.7	154.2	3,821.8	111.1
	3rd Quarter	4,299.0	122.3	4,170.0	118.6	5,245.0	149.2	4,803.6	136.6	5,546.4	157.7	5,395.7	153.5	5,831.8	165.9	5,304.7	150.9	3,821.8	108.7
2011	November	4,018.4	124.3	3,894.8	120.5	4,905.0	151.7	4,490.1	138.9	5,189.7	160.5	5,061.3	156.6	5,465.1	169.0	4,964.5	153.6	3,576.1	110.6
	December	4,018.4	122.9	3,894.8	119.1	4,905.0	150.0	4,490.1	137.3	5,189.7	158.7	5,061.3	154.7	5,465.1	167.1	4,964.5	151.8	3,576.1	109.3
2012 (b)	January	4,299.0	131.1	4,170.0	127.1	5,245.0	159.9	4,803.6	146.4	5,546.4	169.1	5,395.7	164.5	5,831.8	177.8	5,304.7	161.7	3,821.8	116.5
	February	4,299.0	130.6	4,170.0	126.7	5,245.0	159.3	4,803.6	145.9	5,546.4	168.5	5,395.7	163.9	5,831.8	177.1	5,304.7	161.1	3,821.8	116.1
	March	4,299.0	127.8	4,170.0	123.9	5,245.0	155.9	4,803.6	142.7	5,546.4	164.8	5,395.7	160.3	5,831.8	173.3	5,304.7	157.6	3,821.8	113.6
	April	4,299.0	127.0	4,170.0	123.2	5,245.0	154.9	4,803.6	141.9	5,546.4	163.8	5,395.7	159.4	5,831.8	172.3	5,304.7	156.7	3,821.8	112.9
	May	4,299.0	125.2	4,170.0	121.4	5,245.0	152.7	4,803.6	139.9	5,546.4	161.5	5,395.7	157.1	5,831.8	169.8	5,304.7	154.5	3,821.8	111.3
	June	4,299.0	122.8	4,170.0	119.2	5,245.0	149.9	4,803.6	137.3	5,546.4	158.5	5,395.7	154.2	5,831.8	166.6	5,304.7	151.6	3,821.8	109.2
	July	4,299.0	121.7	4,170.0	118.1	5,245.0	148.5	4,803.6	136.0	5,546.4	157.1	5,395.7	152.8	5,831.8	165.1	5,304.7	150.2	3,821.8	108.2
	August	4,299.0	122.5	4,170.0	118.8	5,245.0	149.4	4,803.6	136.8	5,546.4	158.0	5,395.7	153.7	5,831.8	166.1	5,304.7	151.1	3,821.8	108.9
	September	4,299.0	122.6	4,170.0	118.9	5,245.0	149.6	4,803.6	137.0	5,546.4	158.2	5,395.7	153.9	5,831.8	166.3	5,304.7	151.3	3,821.8	109.0
	October	4,299.0	123.0	4,170.0	119.3	5,245.0	150.0	4,803.6	137.4	5,546.4	158.7	5,395.7	154.4	5,831.8	166.8	5,304.7	151.8	3,821.8	109.3
	November	4,299.0	121.4	4,170.0	117.8	5,245.0	148.2	4,803.6	135.7	5,546.4	156.7	5,395.7	152.4	5,831.8	164.7	5,304.7	149.8	3,821.8	108.0

NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index

RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

The Wage Rates used in the calculations of index numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.

(a) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

(b) Provisional.

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 23

All Island Average Daily Wages in the Informal Sector^(a)

Rupees

Period		Agriculture										Housing Construction (b)					
		Tea		Rubber			Coconut		Paddy			Carpentry			Masonry		
		Preparation of Land	Plucking	Planting	Tapping		Digging Pits	Plucking with sticks	Ploughing with mammoties	Transplanting/ Harvesting (c)	Master Carpenter	Skilled Helper	Unskilled Helper	Master Mason	Skilled Helper	Unskilled Helper	
					Male	Female											Male
2009	Average	479	323	521	422	378	629	816	574	558	445	924	668	541	915	671	556
2010	"	532	353	566	479	436	661	852	630	619	489	1,002	732	580	995	740	593
2011	"	608	394	639	533	481	742	934	690	675	533	1,114	807	647	1,093	801	654
2011	1st Qtr	589	372	625	531	457	720	912	655	657	525	1,073	780	630	1,055	780	638
	2nd Qtr	607	390	652	518	470	733	920	675	678	516	1,098	795	635	1,079	791	643
	3rd Qtr	609	406	639	532	490	737	938	695	682	550	1,129	814	652	1,101	802	658
	4th Qtr	628	409	640	552	509	777	968	733	682	541	1,155	839	672	1,136	831	677
2012 (d)	1st Qtr	640	414	695	550	502	808	1,008	732	724	574	1,201	872	703	1,185	866	707
	2nd Qtr	680	429	719	576	523	829	1,041	788	744	579	1,232	903	721	1,210	895	728
	3rd Qtr	706	448	744	613	566	848	1,058	789	764	613	1,258	932	750	1,231	922	754
2011	November	621	408	641	548	496	776	944	740	689	539	1,156	845	671	1,124	825	678
	December	639	410	650	547	511	788	1,021	734	693	551	1,163	847	681	1,151	842	685
2012 (d)	January	626	401	663	536	493	795	1,015	748	716	566	1,190	860	694	1,179	851	697
	February	645	431	689	546	504	821	985	705	736	586	1,202	869	703	1,185	860	707
	March	648	409	733	568	510	807	1,025	744	721	570	1,210	886	712	1,190	886	718
	April	669	424	688	532	513	809	1,003	768	735	590	1,228	897	712	1,199	886	723
	May	689	436	730	587	525	821	1,079	792	738	588	1,235	905	726	1,219	896	729
	June	683	427	738	579	532	857	1,040	805	760	559	1,234	906	724	1,212	904	732
	July	698	428	743	620	569	838	1,042	758	714	606	1,242	914	734	1,217	906	741
	August	717	458	744	596	545	850	1,094	783	786	626	1,259	930	748	1,232	901	759
	September	700	456	729	617	591	845	1,023	790	779	620	1,268	942	761	1,235	943	757
	October	708	448	760	617	558	859	1,074	825	777	600	1,262	942	757	1,239	938	759
	November	697	447	783	604	527	889	1,141	852	798	620	1,280	956	770	1,243	951	773

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for comparison with wages in other sectors.

(c) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wages for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards the daily wages cover both activities under a single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(d) Provisional.

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 24

Cost of Construction Indices

1990 = 100

Period		Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2009	Average	475.2	686.3	488.2	455.1	421.6	456.3
2010	"	485.4	715.8	499.7	464.9	429.2	465.9
2011(a)	"	512.2	769.4	528.2	491.9	449.1	490.9
2011(a)	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.0	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.6	501.1
2012(a)	1st Quarter	547.6	826.9	564.9	527.2	479.1	524.7
	2nd Quarter	569.9 (b)	850.2	587.2 (b)	550.3 (b)	505.0 (b)	548.6 (b)
	3rd Quarter	583.9	861.4	601.1	561.4	513.5	559.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised in September 2012 issue.

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 25

Price Indices for Selected Construction Materials and Labour Wages

1990 = 100

Period (a)		Cement	Rubble	Bricks (Hand cut)	Calicut Tiles	Reinforce- -ment Steel	Structural Steel	Asbestos Roofing Sheets	PVC Pipes (b)	General Timber	Electrical Wiring	Wall Paint	Glass	Skilled Labour	Semi Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour
2009	Average	432.8	443.7	796.6	506.5	460.1	419.7	306.0	634.7	751.0	401.7	527.2	235.0	339.2	337.1	374.6
2010	"	432.2	456.7	811.3	524.4	470.0	420.9	320.9	648.9	757.9	402.2	542.1	239.4	343.2	340.9	381.9
2011	"	432.2	473.0	843.0	551.8	515.1	432.1	357.4	657.0	846.2	452.9	560.2	247.2	364.0	353.2	408.1
2011	3rd Qtr	432.2	461.3	836.1	554.2	516.1	434.2	368.2	657.0	879.8	453.8	566.1	250.6	363.5	352.1	407.4
	4th Qtr	432.2	497.1	875.9	560.1	520.1	434.2	368.2	657.0	917.9	453.8	566.1	250.6	365.8	356.6	410.1
2012(c)	1st Qtr	438.3	530.6	932.4	570.4	548.1	434.2	395.2	657.1	932.5	453.8	566.1	261.3	388.5	389.9	428.9
	2nd Qtr	466.1	549.3	974.3	575.2	558.0	511.3	413.1	1,111.4	939.4	453.8	645.7	261.3	395.8	400.3	433.2
	3rd Qtr	478.5	565.0	1013.8	587.3	558.0	511.3	439.8	778.0	966.6	453.8	656.2	293.5	395.8	400.3	433.2
2011(c)	Nov	432.2	502.4	872.7	563.1	516.1	434.2	368.2	657.0	924.4	453.8	566.1	250.6	363.5	352.1	407.4
	Dec	432.2	502.4	902.8	563.1	528.2	434.2	368.2	657.0	924.4	453.8	566.1	250.6	370.4	365.5	415.4
2012(c)	Jan	432.2	511.4	910.2	563.1	528.2	434.2	368.2	657.1	929.8	453.8	566.1	261.3	374.0	369.2	420.3
	Feb	441.4	532.7	939.7	574.1	558.0	434.2	408.7	657.1	933.9	453.8	566.1	261.3	395.8	400.3	433.2
	Mar	441.4	547.8	947.4	574.1	558.0	434.2	408.7	657.1	933.9	453.8	566.1	261.3	395.8	400.3	433.2
	Apr	441.4	547.8	960.0	574.1	558.0	511.3	408.7	1,111.4	933.9	453.8	645.7	261.3	395.8	400.3	433.2
	May	478.5	547.8	979.6	574.1	558.0	511.3	408.7	1,111.4	933.9	453.8	645.7	261.3	395.8	400.3	433.2
	Jun	478.5	552.3	983.3	577.4	558.0	511.3	421.8	1,111.4	950.5	453.8	645.7	261.3	395.8	400.3	433.2
	July	478.5	552.3	983.3	577.4	558.0	511.3	439.8	1,111.4	950.5	453.8	645.7	293.5	395.8	400.3	433.2
	Aug	478.5	571.3	1,014.3	577.4	558.0	511.3	439.8	1,111.4	974.6	453.8	645.7	293.5	395.8	400.3	433.2
	Sep	478.5	571.3	1,043.8	607.1	558.0	511.3	439.8	778.0	974.6	453.8	661.5	293.5	395.8	400.3	433.2
	Oct	499.3	571.3	1,078.6	607.1	558.0	511.3	439.8	778.0	974.6	453.8	661.5	293.5	395.8	400.3	433.2
	Nov	525.3	587.4	1,083.8	607.1	558.0	511.3	439.8	778.0	1,002.4	453.8	661.5	293.5	395.8	400.3	433.2

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(b) Index of PVC Pipes has been revised from April to August 2012

(c) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 26

Analysis of Net Cash Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)

Rs. million

Period	Revenue and Grants	Expenditure (a)	Net cash surplus (+)/ deficit (-)	Non-market borrowings	Domestic financing										Foreign financing		
					Market borrowings										Foreign loans		
					Rupee loans			Treasury bills (b)	Treasury bonds			Central Bank advances	Other borrowings	Use of cash balances	Gross (d)	Repayments	Net
					Gross	Repayments	Net		Gross	Repayments	Net (c)						
2009	746,359	-1,232,984	-486,625	5,300	1,904	19,621	-17,717	49,008	514,289	312,354	201,935	-2,428	10,626	-1,170	355,7866	114,716	241,070
2010	858,373	-1,310,295	-451,922	0	0	24,583	-24,583	82,796	436,707	296,267	140,440	3,998	14,012	-14,434	327,878	78,184	249,694
2011 (e)	973,476	-1,428,683	-455,207	-6,745	0	25,748	-25,748	79,616	525,053	356,652	168,401	16,864	20,944	-22,109	317,239	98,789	223,983
2011 (e) Q1	226,062	-355,392	-129,330	-6,745	0	1,904	-1,904	65,360	190,617	163,347	27,270	20,760	2,242	1,585	44,463	23,701	20,762
Q2	219,483	-309,643	-90,160	0	0	4,634	-4,634	35,275	73,587	40,789	32,798	-5,294	19,451	-3,238	34,758	18,957	15,801
Q3	242,279	-406,978	-164,699	0	0	19,209	-19,209	13,175	199,038	119,098	79,940	5,300	-7,684	-5,227	122,154	23,750	98,404
Q4	285,623	-356,145	-70,523	0	0	1	-1	-34,194	61,812	33,418	28,393	-3,902	6,935	-15,228	110,330	24,576	88,520
2012 (e) Q1	234,722	-447,072	-212,350	0	0	0	0	65,672	178,666	135,122	43,544	15,454	2,171	17,802	94,039	26,333	67,706
Q2	273,295	-368,302	-95,007	0	0	3,575	-3,575	14,118	164,072	94,842	69,230	-13,453	-8,284	-17,150	73,022	18,901	54,121
Q3	235,634	-416,074	-180,440	0	0	0	0	-57,805	158,307	107,419	50,888	16,016	21,674	3,708	174,808	28,850	145,958
2011 (e) Sep	92,446	-124,179	-31,683	0	0	0	0	9,867	49,002	37,382	11,620	-7	-2,183	448	21,828	9,891	11,938
Oct	75,569	-118,717	-43,148	0	0	1	-1	-8,156	48,408	33,418	14,990	21	-4,438	-974	49,535	7,829	41,706
Nov	85,187	-118,846	-33,659	0	0	0	0	-1,452	5,933	0	5,933	-240	-5,070	642	39,324	5,477	33,846
Dec	124,867	-118,472	6,394	0	0	0	0	-24,586	7,470	0	7,470	-3,683	16,443	-14,896	21,471	9,536	12,857
2012 (e) Jan	77,213	-166,795	-89,581	0	0	0	0	33,988	45,590	46,161	-571	18,007	4,025	11,945	29,129	6,942	22,187
Feb	71,352	-144,261	-70,759	0	0	0	0	2,931	68,001	48,604	19,398	-23	29,445	-12,378	41,265	7,728	33,537
Mar	86,157	-136,016	-49,859	0	0	0	0	28,752	65,076	40,358	24,718	-2,529	-31,299	18,235	23,645	11,663	11,982
Apr	80,864	-155,801	-74,937	0	0	3,575	-3,575	56,222	82,751	94,842	-12,091	2,546	26,374	-16,576	27,846	5,809	22,036
May	82,367	-109,678	-27,311	0	0	0	0	-27,520	39,237	0	39,237	8	-21,316	13,538	29,895	6,531	23,364
Jun	110,064	-102,824	7,240	0	0	0	0	-14,584	42,084	0	42,084	-16,007	-13,342	-14,112	15,282	6,561	8,721
Jul	69,929	-184,620	-114,691	0	0	0	0	-31,686	84,456	48,515	35,941	16,007	-26,949	1,601	130,158	10,380	119,777
Aug	80,198	-141,178	-60,981	0	0	0	0	-11,019	50,261	58,904	-8,643	-10	67,762	2,539	17,387	7,035	10,352
Sep	85,143	-113,586	-28,443	0	0	0	0	-15,100	23,591	0	23,591	20	4,533	-429	27,264	11,435	15,829

(a) Consists of government expenditure excluding contributions to sinking funds, direct payment of public debt and subscriptions to international financial organisations. Also excludes book adjustments arising from losses on Advance Account operations incurred and financed in the previous financial year. Hence, the figures may not tally with the figures published in the accounts of the Government of Sri Lanka.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Excludes foreign investments in Treasury bills.

(c) Excludes foreign investments in Treasury bonds.

(d) Net foreign investments in Treasury bills and Treasury bonds are included.

(e) Provisional

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 27

Economic Classification of Government Revenue

Rs. million

Period	Tax revenue													Non-tax revenue					Total Revenue
	Income tax	Stamp duty/Port & airport development levy/Debits tax	TT/GST/VAT/NSL			Excise tax					Import duties	Other	Total	Pro- perty income	Fees and charges	Other	Total		
			Manu- facturing/ Non-manu- facturing	Imports	Total	Liquor	Ciga- rettes	Petro- leum	Motor vehicles/ Other	Total									
2009	139,558	47,649	103,890	67,620	171,510	28,525	37,601	23,018	8,460	97,604	79,560	83,052	618,933	43,991	26,321	10,399	80,711	699,644	
2010	135,623	64,914	120,412	99,578	219,990	36,654	40,675	28,038	24,497	129,864	64,165	110,191	724,747	56,366	22,924	13,243	92,532	817,280	
2011(a)	157,309	70,260	103,266	112,310	215,576	49,623	55,286	22,470	58,632	186,010	75,974	107,482	812,611	71,731	30,891	19,543	122,166	934,776	
2011(a)	Q1	34,556	16,520	28,635	23,254	51,889	12,206	11,206	4,807	11,033	39,252	18,660	25,570	186,447	23,447	5,155	3,305	31,907	218,354
	Q2	31,139	17,246	27,786	23,963	51,749	14,988	12,659	6,679	12,864	47,190	17,530	27,054	191,908	11,206	4,040	4,769	20,015	211,923
	Q3	52,896	17,736	25,236	28,226	53,462	12,909	12,692	6,236	14,909	46,746	18,848	22,715	212,402	10,462	4,344	3,667	18,474	230,876
	Q4	38,719	18,758	21,609	36,867	58,476	9,520	18,729	4,748	19,826	52,822	20,936	32,143	221,854	25,944	16,503	9,322	51,770	273,623
2012(a)	Q1	40,501	15,649	26,705	26,811	53,516	14,215	12,591	2,439	14,077	43,322	17,593	32,439	203,020	14,651	6,623	3,720	24,994	228,014
	Q2	40,392	21,890	27,284	24,825	52,109	15,925	15,004	7,475	17,547	55,951	19,378	33,388	223,109	29,955	4,171	3,280	37,406	260,514
	Q3	54,343	13,463	25,788	22,698	48,485	14,380	12,209	3,608	9,044	39,241	17,088	30,750	203,370	11,845	4,127	3,436	19,409	222,779
2011(a)	Sep	20,718	6,203	9,022	9,687	18,709	4,388	4,468	1,489	5,099	15,445	6,762	9,381	77,218	5,363	1,562	1,296	8,222	85,440
	Oct	16,641	5,640	8,660	9,321	17,981	5,073	4,187	1,373	4,941	15,573	5,946	8,671	70,453	1,376	1,378	996	3,750	74,203
	Nov	16,796	5,774	8,109	9,807	17,916	4,991	4,191	1,379	5,064	15,626	7,032	9,750	72,894	3,048	1,929	327	5,304	78,198
	Dec	5,281	7,344	4,840	17,739	22,579	-544	10,351	1,996	9,821	21,623	7,958	13,722	78,507	21,521	13,196	7,999	42,716	121,223
2012(a)	Jan	15,713	4,919	10,272	9,050	19,322	5,048	3,940	677	4,570	14,235	5,878	10,734	70,801	759	2,855	1,395	5,009	75,810
	Feb	17,916	4,274	8,103	7,450	15,553	4,632	4,475	450	3,379	12,936	4,877	9,582	65,138	1,484	1,889	787	4,160	69,298
	Mar	6,872	6,456	8,330	10,311	18,641	4,535	4,176	1,312	6,128	16,151	6,838	12,123	67,081	12,408	1,879	1,538	15,825	82,906
	Apr	13,984	5,900	10,558	8,384	18,942	5,773	4,407	1,115	7,266	18,562	6,094	9,986	73,468	1,744	1,355	996	4,095	77,563
	May	17,346	6,288	8,612	9,214	17,826	5,416	4,754	307	7,531	18,008	6,464	10,892	76,823	1,939	1,268	1,045	4,252	81,075
	Jun	9,062	9,702	8,114	7,227	15,341	4,736	5,843	6,052	2,750	19,381	6,820	12,511	72,818	26,272	1,548	1,239	29,059	101,877
	Jul	14,761	4,389	9,360	7,904	17,264	4,647	3,299	960	2,962	11,868	5,229	10,733	64,244	670	1,527	1,060	3,256	67,500
	Aug	21,494	4,595	8,301	7,452	15,753	5,011	4,527	759	3,262	13,559	6,711	10,105	72,216	916	1,458	1,366	3,739	75,955
	Sep	18,088	4,479	8,126	7,342	15,468	4,722	4,383	1,889	2,820	13,814	5,148	9,911	66,910	10,260	1,143	1,010	12,413	79,323

(a) Provisional.

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Government Expenditure – 2012

Rs. million

Ministry (a)	Recurrent			Capital		
	Approved Estimates	September	Upto September	Approved Estimates	September	Upto September
1. HE The President, Prime Minister, Judges of the Supreme Court .	7,464	702	6,197	4,300	130	1,794
2. Buddha Sasana and Religious Affairs	843	54	566	1,030	35	344
3. Finance and Planning (b)	432,932	27,217	330,117	600,724	26,397	512,004
4. Defence and Urban Development	215,427	16,645	160,673	15,816	1,184	11,637
5. Economic Development	18,547	1,798	15,891	86,024	6,003	44,032
6. Disaster Management	635	33	295	784	97	388
7. Postal Services	7,853	668	6,284	346	12	68
8. Justice	3,418	331	2,890	819	63	558
9. Health	55,000	3,682	42,569	19,500	446	5,464
10. External Affairs	5,700	633	4,854	940	41	601
11. Transport	13,540	1,206	10,733	40,000	5,570	14,551
12. Petroleum Industries	101	7	68	7	0	4
13. Co-operatives and Internal Trade	707	51	821	600	27	172
14. Ports and Highways	200	17	147	144,367	7,093	77,986
15. Agriculture	2,381	195	1,739	3,708	159	1,100
16. Power and Energy	1,083	38	340	32,500	1,891	12,831
17. Child Development and Women Affairs	734	50	481	215	10	108
18. Public Administration and Home Affairs	135,954	12,073	105,358	2,000	89	1,161
19. Mass Media and Information	1,658	149	1,402	447	20	82
20. Construction, Engineering Services, Housing and Common Amenities	712	59	537	2,075	55	1,241
21. Social Services	914	72	856	204	10	62
22. Education	27,250	2,231	21,563	6,016	193	2,268
23. Labour and Labour Relations	1,120	81	805	400	24	192
24. Traditional Industries and Small Enterprises Development	522	41	375	300	7	116
25. Local Government and Provincial Councils	95,059	8,138	67,415	34,714	2,083	16,444
26. Technology and Research	1,149	78	771	2,027	35	917
27. National Languages and Social Integration	253	19	164	183	9	58
28. Plantation Industries	1,882	112	1,107	1,194	42	413
29. Sports	552	29	378	1,542	61	691
30. Indigenous Medicine	787	60	562	477	66	160
31. Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development	821	68	832	2,248	104	1,198
32. Livestock and Rural Community Development	449	39	333	2,239	147	888
33. National Heritage	754	67	527	822	34	349
34. Parliamentary Affairs	322	30	251	37	2	12
35. Resettlement	273	15	136	209	44	223
36. Industry and Commerce	751	53	478	1,249	21	375
37. Irrigation and Water Resources Management	3,335	274	2,478	32,500	1,459	11,387
38. Land and Land Development	2,393	198	1,786	2,815	447	1,625
39. Youth Affairs and Skills Development	3,917	266	2,725	4,700	112	1,817
40. Environment	1,400	108	972	2,017	65	618
41. Water Supply and Drainage	156	10	102	33,000	1,211	9,406
42. Higher Education	15,716	1,105	11,099	8,754	203	3,933
43. Public Management Reforms	86	5	45	100	3	12
44. Rehabilitation and Prison Reforms	3,769	287	2,725	553	10	251
45. State Resources and Enterprise Development	107	9	72	105	1	18
46. Civil Aviation	87	5	57	12,007	448	14,735
47. Culture and Arts	810	60	563	703	25	208
48. Coconut Development and Janatha Estate Development	564	45	398	1,200	23	409
49. Agrarian Services and Wildlife	37,541	7,943	39,317	1,437	131	488
50. Minor Export Crop Promotion	443	30	284	281	20	189
51. Productivity Promotion	259	19	740	105	2	37
52. Foreign Employment Promotion and Welfare	82	12	102	310	1	13
53. Public Relations and Public Affairs	49	4	34	110	9	30
54. Private Transport Services	479	60	217	229	10	45
55. Telecommunication and Information Technology	59	6	48	9	1	288
Advance Account Operations				4,000		
Under Expenditure				-30,235		
Total	1,109,000	87,186	852,282	1,084,765	56,384	756,005

(a) The list of Ministries is based on Budget 2012.

(b) Includes debt service payments.

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Economic Classification of Government Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments

Rs. million

Period	Recurrent						Capital and net lending	Total
	Salaries & Wages	Interest	Pension	Samurdhi	Other	Total		
2009	271,228	309,675	85,139	9,267	204,266	879,575	322,352	1,201,927
2010	300,558	352,592	90,995	9,241	183,708	937,094	343,111	1,280,205
2011 (a)	319,601	356,699	99,936	9,044	221,352	1,006,633	393,465	1,400,097
2011(a) Q1	79,996	111,598	24,256	2,325	53,778	271,953	75,125	347,077
Q2	84,996	58,381	24,425	2,325	42,776	212,902	92,162	305,064
Q3	85,860	118,363	25,211	2,325	64,263	296,023	103,456	399,479
Q4	68,749	67,725	26,044	2,069	61,167	225,755	122,723	348,477
2012 (a) Q1	83,490	119,654	27,870	2,730	101,030	334,773	104,353	439,126
Q2	86,494	84,413	27,568	2,729	27,848	229,051	131,495	360,546
Q3	88,517	117,424	29,118	2,488	50,425	287,972	121,104	409,076
2011(a) Sep	28,552	33,103	8,233	775	19,126	89,789	30,406	120,195
Oct	26,781	43,435	8,277	775	6,117	85,384	31,872	117,256
Nov	24,233	10,465	8,097	775	18,755	62,325	54,675	117,000
Dec	17,735	13,826	9,670	519	36,295	78,046	36,176	114,222
2012 (a) Jan	27,782	41,771	9,805	910	56,679	136,947	26,932	163,879
Feb	27,680	36,346	9,022	910	24,485	98,443	44,163	142,606
Mar	28,028	41,536	9,042	910	19,867	99,382	33,258	132,640
Apr	28,624	53,997	9,263	910	17,822	110,615	43,460	154,075
May	28,702	13,234	9,007	910	9,164	61,016	45,069	106,085
Jun	29,168	17,183	9,298	910	863	57,420	42,966	100,386
Jul	29,263	52,685	10,302	910	38,315	131,475	50,975	182,450
Aug	29,572	37,517	9,307	658	8,612	85,666	32,252	117,918
Sep	29,681	27,222	9,509	920	3,498	70,830	37,877	108,708

(a) Provisional.

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Outstanding Central Government Debt^(a)

Rs. million

Item	End December 2010	End December 2011	End May 2012 (b)	End June 2012 (b)	End July 2012 (b)	End August 2012 (b)	End September 2012 (b)
Total Domestic Debt	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,142,520	3,155,340	3,185,651	3,253,167	3,280,438
Short-Term	619,549	698,190	835,896	792,133	744,189	802,948	789,068
Treasury bills (c)	514,442	590,885	693,991	682,393	651,494	638,173	626,824
Provisional Advances from the Central Bank	77,879	94,743	112,751	96,745	112,751	112,741	112,760
Import bills held by commercial banks	9,154	11,479	14,245	14,388	14,244	18,333	18,395
Other liabilities to the banking sector net of bank deposits	10,396	150	13,975	-2,326	-35,233	32,768	30,155
Other (Administrative Borrowings)	7,678	933	933	933	933	933	933
Medium and Long-Term	1,946,113	2,105,895	2,306,624	2,363,208	2,441,462	2,450,218	2,491,370
Rupee Securities	87,709	61,961	58,386	58,386	58,386	58,386	58,386
Treasury bonds (d)	1,643,887	1,819,251	1,985,502	2,039,995	2,114,025	2,121,673	2,161,821
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	173,877	183,845	218,808	220,695	225,194	226,183	227,612
Other	40,640	40,838	43,928	44,133	43,857	43,977	43,551
By Debt Instrument	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,142,520	3,155,340	3,185,651	3,253,167	3,280,438
Rupee Securities	87,709	61,961	58,386	58,386	58,386	58,386	58,386
Treasury bills (c)	514,442	590,885	693,991	682,393	651,494	638,173	626,824
Treasury bonds (d)	1,643,887	1,819,251	1,985,502	2,039,995	2,114,025	2,121,673	2,161,821
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	173,877	183,845	218,808	220,695	225,194	226,183	227,612
Provisional Advances	77,879	94,743	112,751	96,745	112,751	112,741	112,760
Other	67,869	53,400	73,081	57,127	23,801	96,011	93,034
By Institution	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,142,520	3,155,340	3,185,651	3,253,167	3,280,438
Banks	691,716	886,221	1,069,709	1,060,094	1,058,156	1,026,104	1,015,732
Central Bank							
By Debt Instrument	78,376	263,329	338,405	333,581	303,816	303,848	303,919
Treasury bills	2,993	169,797	225,992	237,108	191,261	191,261	191,261
Provisional Advances	77,879	94,743	112,751	96,745	112,751	112,741	112,760
Other	-2,496	-1,210	-338	-272	-196	-153	-102
Commercial Banks							
By Debt Instrument	613,340	622,892	731,305	726,513	754,339	722,256	711,813
Rupee Loans	17,615	16,234	16,234	16,234	16,234	16,234	16,234
Treasury bills	220,358	185,756	206,938	202,336	198,230	201,977	185,674
Treasury bonds (d)	162,215	206,547	240,355	254,333	315,119	206,164	213,584
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	173,877	183,845	218,808	220,695	225,194	226,183	227,612
Other	39,276	30,511	48,970	32,916	-437	71,698	68,708
Sinking Fund	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Rupee Loans	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Non-Bank sector							
By debt instrument	1,873,845	1,917,764	2,072,710	2,095,146	2,127,395	2,226,962	2,264,605
Rupee Securities	69,994	45,627	42,052	42,052	42,052	42,052	42,052
Treasury bills	291,091	235,333	261,061	242,950	262,004	244,935	249,889
Treasury bonds (d)	1,481,672	1,612,704	1,745,147	1,785,661	1,798,906	1,915,509	1,948,237
Other	31,089	24,100	24,449	24,483	24,434	24,466	24,428
By Institution	1,873,845	1,917,764	2,072,710	2,095,146	2,127,395	2,226,962	2,264,605
National Savings Bank	286,514	314,319	310,487	313,611	312,919	317,922	317,922
Employees' Provident Fund	861,341	950,474	1,042,747	1,042,747	1,042,747	1,042,747	1,120,652
Other	725,990	652,971	719,476	738,788	771,729	866,293	826,031
Total Foreign Debt	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,759,680	2,796,270	2,975,330	2,995,806	2,981,524
By Type	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,759,680	2,796,270	2,975,330	2,995,806	2,981,524
Project Loans	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,936,254	1,975,562	1,963,319	1,995,387	1,990,489
Non-Project Loans	562,854	689,163	823,426	820,708	1,012,011	1,000,419	991,035
Commodity	54,653	53,460	61,929	62,074	61,051	61,347	59,430
Other (e)	508,201	635,703	761,496	758,634	950,960	939,073	931,606
By Institution	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,759,680	2,796,270	2,975,330	2,995,806	2,981,524
Concessional Loans	1,266,910	1,328,797	1,520,941	1,534,807	1,438,447	1,471,523	1,464,991
Multilateral	601,691	624,634	719,183	729,685	670,564	679,877	677,323
Bilateral	665,218	704,163	801,758	805,122	767,883	791,646	787,668
Non-Concessional Loans	757,674	1,000,484	1,238,739	1,261,463	1,536,883	1,524,284	1,516,534
Multilateral	73,245	97,282	120,230	123,314	172,051	176,042	174,378
Bilateral	73,995	138,642	196,136	209,290	312,424	307,427	311,614
Commercial Loans (e)	610,433	764,560	922,373	928,859	1,052,408	1,040,815	1,030,543
Total Outstanding Government Debt	4,590,245	5,133,365	5,902,200	5,951,610	6,160,981	6,248,973	6,261,962

(a) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

Ministry of Finance and Planning

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce from 2009.

(d) Excludes government bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors from 2007 and the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009.

(e) Includes defence loans.

Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

US dollar millions

Period	Imports		Exports				Balance of Trade	
	Customs Data	Adjusted Data (a)	Customs			Adjusted Data (a)	Customs Data	Adjusted Data (a)
			Domestic	Re-Exports	Total			
2009	9,752.8	10,206.6	7,121.4	223.5	7,345.0	7,084.5	-2,631.4	-3,122.1
2010 (b)	12,291.2	13,450.9	8,409.3	192.9	8,602.2	8,625.8	-3,881.9	-4,825.1
2011 (c)	19,442.3	20,268.8	10,016.6	219.5	10,236.0	10,558.8	-9,425.7	-9,710.0
2011 (c) 1st Qtr	4,326.1	4,437.9	2,528.3	38.1	2,566.3	2,670.7	-1,797.8	-1,767.2
2nd Qtr	4,682.4	4,842.2	2,280.2	66.1	2,346.3	2,405.2	-2,402.2	-2,437.0
3rd Qtr	5,295.4	5,369.5	2,630.5	47.7	2,678.1	2,774.6	-2,665.0	-2,594.8
4th Qtr	5,138.4	5,619.2	2,577.6	67.6	2,645.3	2,708.3	-2,560.7	-2,910.9
2012 (c) 1st Qtr	4,470.3	5,349.2	2,397.8	38.7	2,436.5	2,659.0	-2,072.6	-2,779.1
2nd Qtr	5,179.6	4,434.4	2,150.7	57.9	2,208.6	2,309.5	-3,029.0	-2,124.9
3rd Qtr	3,933.0	4,389.7	2,297.9	56.2	2,354.2	2,424.9	-1,635.0	-1,964.8
2011 (c) November	1,770.7	1,986.4	847.1	31.9	879.0	885.8	-923.7	-1,100.6
December	1,653.8	1,875.8	870.0	24.6	894.6	933.4	-783.8	-942.4
2012 (c) January	1,568.5	1,915.0	822.7	13.0	866.8	919.2	-745.8	-1,026.8
February	1,158.2	1,580.7	784.5	16.6	859.0	878.8	-373.7	-759.7
March	1,743.6	1,853.6	790.5	9.1	799.6	860.9	-953.1	-992.6
April	1,457.2	1,440.4	715.0	12.0	727.0	747.8	-742.2	-692.6
May	1,658.8	1,575.0	736.7	18.0	754.7	806.0	-922.1	-769.1
June	2,063.5	1,419.0	698.9	27.9	726.8	755.8	-1,364.6	-663.2
July	1,204.0	1,325.0	782.4	13.0	795.4	794.4	-421.6	-530.6
August	1,352.9	1,750.0	753.0	32.5	785.4	828.9	-599.9	-921.1
September	1,376.1	1,314.7	762.6	10.8	773.3	801.5	-613.5	-513.1
October	1,462.9	1,580.5	716.7	12.7	729.4	770.4	-746.2	-810.1
November	1,420.2	1,820.5	797.0	11.4	808.5	827.6	-623.2	-992.9

(a) Adjusted for lags and other factors of recording

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 32

Exports^(a)

US dollar millions

Period	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports						Mineral Exports	Total Exports (d)
	Textiles and Garments	Rubber Products	Gem, Diamond & Jewellery	Petroleum Products	Other	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Spices	Minor Agricultural Products	Other		
2009	3,261.1	384.7	402.4	134.4	1,045.1	1,185.3	98.6	162.2	122.6	43.5	216.3	19.8	7,084.5
2010 (b)	3,356.0	557.6	409.0	263.4	1,510.1	1,440.6	173.2	165.8	207.3	71.6	247.8	24.2	8,625.8
2011 (c)	4,191.2	884.8	531.5	552.7	1,831.4	1,490.9	206.4	266.0	235.2	88.7	240.6	32.9	10,558.8
2011 (c) 1st Quarter	1,059.4	203.2	107.0	149.6	500.3	379.1	71.4	47.6	61.0	22.3	58.2	9.7	2,670.7
2nd Quarter	955.3	208.2	118.6	145.6	393.6	332.5	44.3	60.3	58.6	20.7	58.5	6.6	2,405.2
3rd Quarter	1,090.3	234.2	171.1	112.3	479.6	392.7	52.7	81.5	69.1	21.6	58.6	10.2	2,774.6
4th Quarter	1,086.3	239.1	134.8	145.2	458.0	386.5	38.0	76.6	46.5	24.1	65.4	6.5	2,708.3
2012 (c) 1st Quarter	1,036.1	234.0	156.3	134.6	416.2	335.7	53.6	58.2	39.1	19.2	69.6	14.4	2,659.0
2nd Quarter	946.1	199.5	145.6	101.4	332.4	346.3	28.1	54.3	59.4	21.7	58.1	14.6	2,309.6
3rd Quarter	990.0	210.8	142.0	116.6	357.1	349.6	19.4	50.4	91.8	21.0	60.8	13.2	2,424.9
2011 (c) November	347.7	75.8	42.7	40.7	169.1	125.2	9.7	23.8	13.9	8.2	25.9	2.3	885.8
December	382.2	80.5	33.9	64.5	158.8	133.0	12.8	23.7	14.0	8.5	19.1	1.9	933.4
2012 (c) January	366.6	78.2	51.1	45.7	161.4	103.9	14.0	19.5	13.7	6.3	24.0	2.6	919.2
February	341.5	75.2	44.7	40.4	128.7	105.1	17.6	18.7	11.8	6.2	25.9	4.1	878.8
March	328.1	80.6	60.5	48.5	126.1	126.7	22.0	20.0	13.5	6.6	19.7	7.7	860.9
April	323.2	61.5	33.0	33.3	108.8	105.2	13.5	16.1	12.8	7.1	22.6	9.9	747.8
May	312.3	74.0	56.5	31.5	116.4	139.7	8.7	20.5	19.7	7.0	16.7	2.3	806.0
June	310.6	64.0	56.2	36.5	107.2	101.4	5.9	17.7	26.9	7.6	18.8	2.4	755.8
July	328.2	69.1	49.1	40.2	111.9	112.8	4.5	15.9	25.5	7.7	25.8	2.8	794.4
August	358.8	84.5	50.1	38.4	119.1	95.7	5.8	15.6	35.2	4.7	18.3	2.3	828.9
September	303.0	57.2	42.8	37.9	126.2	141.1	9.1	18.9	31.0	8.6	16.7	8.1	801.5
October	297.2	62.9	41.0	42.6	132.2	116.0	8.1	15.8	22.8	4.3	20.5	6.1	770.4
November	363.9	75.5	44.6	32.1	116.9	126.0	7.3	14.9	20.2	3.9	17.9	3.7	827.6

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide 2010.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Total exports includes unclassified exports.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
and other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Industrial and Mineral Exports^(a)

US dollar thousands

Item	November		January – November	
	2011	2012 (b)	2011	2012 (b)
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	27,638	30,948	316,521	263,204
Milling Industry Products	8,649	8,317	128,344	83,398
Vegetable, Fruit and Nuts Preparations	5,708	4,243	55,951	54,560
Cereal Preparations	1,736	1,765	17,172	18,043
Fish Preparations (c)	67	14	389	406
Manufactured Tobacco	4,889	6,064	35,606	44,144
Other	6,588	10,544	79,059	62,653
Animal Fodder	7,974	5,908	59,591	83,054
Textiles & Garments	347,730	363,870	3,809,068	3,633,306
Garments	333,111	345,778	3,621,344	3,443,464
Woven Fabrics	6,025	9,076	78,171	84,833
Yarn	4,181	4,498	51,258	53,230
Other made up textile articles	4,412	4,519	58,296	51,778
Rubber Products	75,761	75,464	804,327	782,670
Rubber Tyres	48,649	46,652	518,996	490,742
Surgical and Other Gloves	14,973	17,433	163,895	161,237
Other Rubber Products	12,139	11,379	121,437	130,690
Gems, Diamonds & Jewellery	42,715	44,585	497,564	529,594
Gems	8,122	10,236	88,799	111,605
Diamonds	32,909	31,887	388,459	395,407
Jewellery	1,683	2,461	20,306	22,581
Machinery & Mechanical Appliances	26,538	22,349	276,117	269,629
Electrical Machinery and Equipment	4,010	3,071	39,009	29,411
Electronic equipment	10,158	8,034	107,735	92,204
Insulated Wires, Cables and Conductors	3,958	3,696	49,512	53,102
Other Industrial Machinery	8,412	7,547	79,861	94,911
Transport Equipment	30,431	6,935	219,882	134,443
Road Vehicles	4,133	5,131	45,910	83,740
Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	24,599	258	148,934	30,234
Other	1,699	1,547	25,038	20,469
Petroleum Products	40,722	32,052	488,183	427,141
Bunkers & Aviation Fuel	39,950	31,361	460,554	421,659
Other Petroleum Products	772	691	27,629	5,482
Chemical Products	11,377	8,711	107,432	107,045
Wood & Paper Products	9,904	8,290	100,309	101,138
Leather, Travel Goods and Footwear	4,355	4,671	58,925	50,301
Footwear	624	838	14,776	10,735
Travel Goods	2,488	2,236	28,626	24,654
Other	1,243	1,597	15,523	14,912
Plastics and Articles	4,509	4,260	49,026	48,330
Base Metals and Articles	5,037	3,289	49,097	49,467
Ceramic Products	3,468	3,800	35,479	33,140
Tiles	638	651	5,463	5,855
Tableware, Household Items and Sanitaryware	2,259	2,643	25,450	23,731
Other	571	507	4,566	3,555
Other Industrial Exports	37,901	17,695	400,260	215,054
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL EXPORTS	676,061	632,827	7,271,780	6,727,514
Mineral Exports				
Natural Graphite	323	323	3,869	4,135
Natural Sands	153	-	1,294	233
Quartz	334	539	3,899	7,934
Other	1,537	2,853	21,892	39,716
TOTAL MINERAL EXPORTS	2,347	3,716	30,954	52,018

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide 2010.

(b) Provisional

(c) Including crustaceans and molluscs.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
and other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 34

Tea and Rubber – Auctions and Exports^(a)

Period	Tea								Rubber															
	Exports			Colombo Auctions					Exports								Prices							
	Volume (kg '000)	Value US\$ mn	Price F.O.B. Price US\$/kg	Quantity Sold (kg. '000) Total	Gross Price (Rs./kg)				Volume ('000 kg)				Value (US \$ mn)				Price F.O.B. (US\$/ kg)	Colombo Market (Rs./kg)				Scrap Crepe No. IX Br	Singa- pore (Sing. \$ cents/ kg)	
					High	Medium	Low	All Teas	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total		R.S.S.		Latex Crepe				
																		No.1	No.2	IX Br.	No.1			
																								R.S.S. No.3
2009	289,709	1,185	4.09	270,840	325.39	317.75	384.99	360.85	24,402	16,020	15,569	55,991	42.3	29.7	26.5	98.5	1.76	211.65	206.74	217.15	212.51	186.31	277.45	
2010 (b)	328,034	1,441	4.39	317,435	340.68	331.68	393.48	371.54	20,794	21,180	9,890	51,864	68.5	72.6	32.1	173.2	3.34	403.02	395.51	457.68	452.65	358.95	496.64	
2011 (c)	323,012	1,491	4.62	290,172	333.82	321.24	380.34	360.68	13,561	23,375	5,671	42,606	52.7	105.8	25.7	184.2	4.84	508.80	505.76	574.93	566.60	462.24	605.91	
2011 (c)	1st Qtr	79,542	379	4.77	71,508	379.11	359.27	408.64	395.03	4,558	7,339	2,156	14,053	23.3	37.5	10.6	71.4	5.08	574.00	589.77	622.72	613.98	527.89	732.32
	2nd Qtr	71,224	333	4.67	76,406	324.02	320.33	370.60	351.75	2,312	5,285	1,067	8,664	11.7	26.8	5.9	44.3	5.12	562.03	549.50	639.65	631.30	504.95	657.30
	3rd Qtr	86,929	393	4.52	77,715	297.03	297.86	372.52	343.00	4,042	5,588	1,171	10,802	7.8	18.9	3.8	30.5	4.88	490.74	485.57	620.00	605.84	459.24	569.83
	4th Qtr	85,317	387	4.53	64,543	335.13	307.51	369.59	352.94	2,648	5,162	1,277	9,088	10.0	22.6	5.4	38.0	4.18	408.43	398.22	417.36	415.27	356.89	464.19
2012 (c)	1st Qtr	75,891	336	4.42	81,757	334.78	313.06	371.12	354.42	4,870	6,895	3,223	14,987	17.6	24.0	12.0	53.6	3.58	424.93	419.71	415.98	409.07	388.90	491.23
	2nd Qtr	79,641	346	4.35	84,336	355.23	352.88	423.99	396.60	2,379	4,030	1,188	7,597	8.7	14.7	4.7	28.1	3.65	444.48	440.07	439.08	432.06	409.51	453.56
	3rd Qtr	80,320	350	4.35	74,113	397.27	359.13	420.04	405.62	1,387	3,907	864	6,158	4.2	12.3	2.9	19.4	3.18	407.89	395.61	399.56	392.71	359.91	370.39
2011 (c)	Nov	27,032	125	4.63	21,957	344.50	315.25	361.29	351.28	570	1,326	389	2,286	2.0	6.2	1.6	9.7	4.25	384.33	380.00	388.00	397.50	336.00	434.90
	Dec	30,217	133	4.40	19,675	325.76	303.30	375.19	351.47	1,057	1,973	460	3,490	3.5	7.5	1.8	12.8	3.67	380.63	368.33	370.43	360.32	332.11	438.25
2012 (c)	Jan	23,191	104	4.48	26,009	330.13	301.75	365.62	348.13	1,272	1,873	908	4,053	4.3	6.3	3.3	14.0	3.45	381.42	383.57	382.63	373.14	348.22	463.84
	Feb	23,683	105	4.44	23,987	332.19	306.61	361.03	347.13	1,815	1,958	1,166	4,940	6.6	6.7	4.4	17.6	3.57	431.71	426.71	413.50	409.40	387.80	502.13
	Mar	29,017	127	4.37	31,761	342.03	330.81	386.7	368.00	1,782	3,063	1,149	5,994	6.7	11.0	4.4	22.0	3.67	461.66	448.86	451.81	444.68	430.67	494.34
	Apr	24,544	105	4.29	20,441	364.29	367.24	435.08	409.89	1,414	1,694	417	3,524	5.4	6.4	1.7	13.5	3.83	464.02	457.67	469.25	457.40	443.00	481.06
	May	31,387	140	4.45	34,959	350.96	349.24	425.85	395.70	461	1,351	531	2,342	1.7	4.9	2.1	8.7	3.71	454.60	456.67	438.00	432.79	419.10	470.74
	Jun	23,710	101	4.27	28,936	350.44	342.15	411.04	384.20	505	985	241	1,731	1.6	3.4	0.9	5.9	3.42	414.83	405.87	410.00	406.00	366.42	408.87
	Jul	26,542	113	4.25	26,327	362.31	344.82	423.21	396.55	256	968	167	1,391	0.8	3.1	0.6	4.5	3.23	437.96	422.21	409.07	406.39	378.00	388.30
	Aug	21,940	96	4.36	23,936	412.18	357.66	406.17	400.57	237	1,403	138	1,778	0.8	4.5	0.6	5.8	3.25	363.29	356.93	382.00	372.50	340.11	348.65
	Sep	31,838	141	4.43	23,851	417.31	374.93	430.73	419.73	894	1,536	558	2,988	2.7	4.7	1.7	9.1	3.05	422.42	407.70	407.60	399.25	361.63	374.22
	Oct	25,430	116	4.56	23,658	420.22	369.10	414.44	409.83	643	1,596	398	2,637	2.1	4.9	1.1	8.1	3.09	412.36	407.17	409.00	405.22	357.69	392.36
	Nov	27,716	126	4.55	29,977	425.05	376.27	404.71	405.02	1,002	1,206	263	2,470	3.0	3.5	0.8	7.3	2.95	379.00	371.20	379.17	376.88	338.22	363.85

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources : Colombo Tea Brokers' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Sri Lanka Tea Board
Colombo Rubber Traders' Association
Rubber Statistical Bulletin
World Bank
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 35

Major Coconut Products – Auctions and Exports^(a)

Period		Exports									Prices							
		Volume ('000 kg)				Value (US \$ '000)					F.O.B. (US \$ / kg)			Colombo Market (Rs. / kg)			London Market (b)	
		Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Total Mn. Nuts (c)	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Non-Kernal Products	Total	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra (d)	Philippine Copra (US\$ / kg)	Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut (US\$ / kg)
2009		42,449	1,935	4,795	367	50,049	4,416	3,724	104,044	162,232	1.18	2.28	0.78	122.73	166.98	88.22	0.46	1.23
2010 (e)		29,849	1,698	698	251	49,050	5,196	650	110,934	165,831	1.64	3.06	0.93	172.19	217.52	123.71	0.69	1.72
2011 (f)		45,879	1,931	2,146	386	126,462	7,721	2,473	129,318	265,974	2.76	4.00	1.15	275.59	262.08	145.07	1.10	2.70
2011 (f)	1st Qtr	6,939	282	75	57	19,669	1,211	145	26,528	47,553	2.83	4.30	1.95	298.41	350.33	196.29	1.31	2.90
	2nd Qtr	9,318	375	300	77	27,037	1,732	361	31,147	60,277	2.90	4.62	1.20	302.57	291.09	157.47	1.28	2.93
	3rd Qtr	14,302	613	1,285	124	40,955	2,465	1,496	36,633	81,548	2.86	4.02	1.16	280.29	215.79	120.77	0.94	2.67
	4th Qtr	15,321	661	486	128	38,801	2,312	472	35,011	76,597	2.53	3.50	0.97	221.08	191.12	105.75	0.86	2.10
2012 (f)	1st Qtr	12,433	514	277	103	22,693	2,071	269	33,172	58,205	1.83	4.03	0.97	173.21	202.56	115.00	0.89	1.67
	2nd Qtr	11,397	526	113	94	19,583	2,144	139	32,443	54,309	1.71	4.48	1.23	180.62	n.a.	115.80	0.76	1.60
	3rd Qtr	9,262	694	161	79	14,185	2,690	181	33,379	50,435	1.53	3.98	1.13	157.98	200.08	105.16	0.64	1.41
2011 (f)	Nov	4,619	177	293	39	11,362	684	274	11,506	23,826	2.46	3.87	0.94	221.56	201.38	109.49	0.94	2.25
	Dec	5,236	280	46	44	11,583	888	65	11,177	23,714	2.21	3.17	1.40	194.94	195.13	106.96	0.90	1.94
2012 (f)	Jan	4,056	168	99	34	8,188	659	85	10,540	19,472	2.02	3.92	0.86	176.37	198.77	112.92	0.91	1.80
	Feb	4,127	136	127	34	7,254	493	125	10,828	18,700	1.76	3.61	0.98	165.32	200.40	115.16	0.90	1.62
	Mar	4,249	210	51	35	7,251	920	59	11,804	20,033	1.71	4.39	1.15	177.93	208.52	116.91	0.85	1.60
	Apr	3,460	143	39	28	5,803	633	45	9,588	16,069	1.68	4.44	1.15	188.07	210.31	115.09	0.86	1.67
	May	4,635	291	47	39	8,129	999	60	11,361	20,550	1.75	3.43	1.28	184.90	221.48	116.80	0.74	1.62
	Jun	3,303	92	26	27	5,651	512	33	11,494	17,691	1.71	5.56	1.26	168.90	n.a.	115.51	0.68	1.53
	Jul	2,822	157	47	24	4,510	720	54	10,645	15,928	1.60	4.60	1.15	148.79	193.21	112.33	0.67	1.35
	Aug	2,461	271	39	22	3,633	1,031	44	10,909	15,617	1.48	3.81	1.13	161.75	206.94	101.39	0.63	1.43
	Sep	3,980	267	75	34	6,043	939	83	11,825	18,890	1.52	3.52	1.10	163.41	200.10	101.75	0.62	1.45
	Oct	2,573	144	44	22	3,915	712	52	11,112	15,791	1.52	4.94	1.17	170.49	208.23	113.69	0.58	1.51
	Nov	2,864	296	11	25	3,975	1,192	14	9,706	14,888	1.39	4.03	1.29	185.73	n.a.	127.47	0.54	1.58

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(b) Computed from weekly averages.

(c) Footnote (d) of Table 14 in the Annual Report 2011 gives the conversion formula used for the conversion of the volume of the three main types of coconut exports to their nut equivalent (from kgs).

(d) This refers to prices of the best quality copra.

(e) Revised.

(f) Provisional.

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
The Public Ledger
World Bank
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 36

Exports of Other Agricultural Products – Volume^(a)

Volume ('000 kg)

Period		Spices						Minor Agricultural Products										
		Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices	Vegetables	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves	Essential Oils	Cashew nuts	Other
2009		12,234	6,580	2,917	1,640	902	15,670	686	13,032	5,434	1,406	292	60	1,426	2,591	20	195	36,049
2010 (b)		13,682	12,971	8,535	2,314	729	20,994	695	17,072	11,149	9,161	1,644	26	2,106	2,604	41	337	32,018
2011 (c)		13,747	5,065	5,208	1,911	910	13,446	708	20,007	28,540	384	4,343	10	2,177	2,845	49	311	27,642
2011 (c)	1st Quarter	3,521	2,051	2,232	392	228	4,020	134	4,508	6,368	76	1,171	4	369	805	28	80	9,615
	2nd Quarter	2,428	1,593	1,665	779	223	2,730	186	5,856	3,998	59	953	1	1,152	698	15	62	4,970
	3rd Quarter	4,275	1,133	931	448	216	3,209	169	4,679	5,804	248	1,227	2	415	533	4	99	5,644
	4th Quarter	3,522	288	381	292	242	3,488	219	4,963	12,370	...	992	2	240	809	2	69	7,413
2012 (c)	1st Quarter	2,570	122	925	347	218	2,998	197	6,808	4,460	39	899	1	444	848	2	48	6,501
	2nd Quarter	2,866	2,581	667	384	219	2,380	179	7,781	11,209	96	1,231	3	416	384	6	23	6,334
	3rd Quarter	5,255	5,734	575	456	245	2,653	214	6,941	15,746	1,758	305	2	249	528	17	51	5,235
2011 (c)	November	1,029	137	107	100	85	1,177	63	1,670	4,094	...	365	...	17	284	1	20	2,746
	December	984	116	196	103	98	1,064	50	1,754	5,062	...	511	1	67	232	1,466
2012 (c)	January	966	49	215	99	56	969	45	1,767	653	...	385	...	117	256	1	31	1,710
	February	798	44	254	91	69	1,059	54	2,203	1,092	38	285	...	137	329	2,289
	March	805	29	456	158	92	971	99	2,838	2,715	...	229	1	190	262	1	16	2,502
	April	833	44	237	95	86	1,037	58	2,693	2,097	57	379	2	200	222	1	5	1,261
	May	954	753	276	157	59	637	73	2,310	4,520	1	397	1	125	53	2	16	3,308
	June	1,078	1,784	154	133	75	706	49	2,778	4,591	38	455	1	91	108	3	3	1,766
	July	897	2,145	151	134	52	1,194	103	2,672	500	1,061	261	1	22	311	4	19	1,515
	August	2,663	1,762	174	177	71	425	68	2,021	5,210	190	42	1	18	—	6	12	1,546
	September	1,695	1,827	251	145	122	1,034	43	2,248	10,036	507	2	1	209	217	6	21	2,174
	October	1,447	692	201	137	113	774	100	1,511	2,432	114	44	1	367	9	1	...	2,832
	November	1,317	601	170	132	43	699	78	1,638	1,854	19	0	1	400	13	3	7	2,458

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
TABLE 37
Exports of Other Agricultural Products – Value^(a)

US \$ '000

		Spices						Minor Agricultural Products											Total
		Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices	Vegetables	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves	Essential Oils	Cashew nuts	Other	
2009		76,575	20,857	12,116	8,898	4,131	12,132	33,548	12,017	5,039	1,624	161	134	1,368	5,986	451	1,104	15,604	211,744
2010 (b)		98,059	45,399	38,282	18,061	7,504	23,369	32,228	16,005	8,644	9,693	5,677	134	2,293	6,476	1,666	2,244	18,800	334,534
2011 (c)		128,878	32,126	35,885	28,218	10,132	16,912	38,407	17,094	15,022	517	21,234	78	2,485	6,858	1,130	2,615	21,650	379,241
2011 (c)	1st Quarter	30,463	8,641	14,568	4,116	3,240	5,397	9,112	4,170	3,694	95	5,567	33	403	1,948	489	677	5,215	97,826
	2nd Quarter	22,135	10,993	11,885	10,698	2,878	3,583	10,016	4,604	2,273	80	4,404	14	1,275	1,667	336	483	5,525	92,850
	3rd Quarter	41,538	9,565	7,407	8,396	2,222	3,726	10,584	4,156	3,098	308	6,289	18	480	1,259	226	791	4,968	105,031
	4th Quarter	34,742	2,928	2,025	5,007	1,792	4,206	8,695	4,164	5,956	34	4,974	14	327	1,984	79	665	5,942	83,534
2012 (c)	1st Quarter	25,075	1,603	4,087	5,501	2,832	3,758	10,324	4,847	2,445	36	4,513	9	571	2,059	71	369	4,255	72,354
	2nd Quarter	26,613	20,032	5,050	5,374	2,320	3,275	8,514	5,184	3,686	89	6,802	17	655	930	160	256	3,897	92,855
	3rd Quarter	44,397	35,013	3,981	5,875	2,489	3,331	9,457	4,806	5,305	2,140	1,508	16	361	1,468	463	477	4,484	125,572
2011 (c)	November	9,808	1,250	431	1,810	559	1,581	3,353	1,447	2,004	34	1,835	5	39	702	21	240	1,877	26,996
	December	9,884	1,407	642	1,612	458	1,161	1,995	1,341	2,345	...	2,565	3	84	589	9	7	1,546	25,648
2012 (c)	January	9,748	788	409	1,750	1,042	1,329	3,868	1,565	422	3	1,938	3	88	646	29	283	1,349	25,260
	February	7,867	458	955	1,953	591	1,339	3,211	1,630	625	30	1,447	4	154	812	16	3	1,479	22,575
	March	7,460	358	2,723	1,798	1,200	1,091	3,244	1,651	1,398	3	1,128	2	329	600	26	82	1,426	24,519
	April	8,091	763	1,576	1,326	1,044	1,244	3,043	1,944	933	47	2,030	7	372	534	47	59	1,082	24,142
	May	8,514	6,520	2,022	2,061	603	1,100	2,655	1,560	1,332	8	2,263	7	153	128	56	155	1,385	30,524
	June	10,008	12,749	1,452	1,987	673	930	2,816	1,680	1,422	35	2,509	3	130	267	56	43	1,430	38,189
	July	9,093	12,867	1,203	1,675	674	1,716	4,157	2,031	462	1,328	1,282	4	37	762	86	202	1,552	39,131
	August	19,081	11,378	1,431	2,305	1,004	392	2,320	1,153	1,926	205	222	5	28	0	107	86	956	42,598
	September	16,223	10,768	1,347	1,894	811	1,223	2,980	1,622	2,917	607	4	7	296	706	270	190	1,976	43,844
	October	14,545	4,599	1,287	1,685	651	841	4,827	998	959	151	229	7	544	28	133	4	1,269	32,758
	November	12,199	4,155	1,351	1,864	613	795	2,789	884	982	32	0	5	659	33	61	78	1,174	27,675

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

Composition of Imports^(a)

US \$ million

Category	2008	2009	2010(b)	2011(c)	November	
					2011(c)	2012(c)
1. Consumer Goods	2,006	1,565	2,476	3,654	330.9	235.5
1.1 Food and Beverages	1,089	933	1,322	1,567	137.5	98.2
Lentils	108	113	129	117	10.3	5.9
Onions	53	60	96	86	5.1	1.9
Sugar	203	218	363	426	34.4	34.1
Rice	44	23	59	18	2.0	1.0
Flour	1	1	1	14	2.4	0.2
Milk & Milk Products	288	165	259	345	34.7	13.0
Fish	115	119	128	147	13.1	11.2
Oil and Fats	31	14	19	26	2.4	1.9
Spices	64	65	72	111	7.2	5.1
Other	180	156	197	277	25.9	24.0
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	918	632	1,155	2,087	193.5	137.3
Vehicles	239	93	455	881	79.3	21.5
Home Appliances - Radio Receivers & Television Sets	64	24	45	118	14.1	15.3
Household and Furniture Items	75	61	88	127	11.2	11.6
Rubber Products	51	46	72	83	10.4	6.6
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	212	202	217	348	26.8	32.5
Other	277	206	277	530	51.6	49.8
2. Intermediate Goods	9,019	6,158	8,054	12,275	1,179.0	1175.3
Fertiliser	577	182	240	407	61.5	24.1
Petroleum	3,392	2,184	3,041	4,795	489.6	581.3
Chemical Products	508	432	520	702	71.6	70.6
Wheat & Maize	402	269	265	429	32.5	28.0
Textiles	1,788	1,529	1,812	2,321	193.2	204.0
Diamonds and Precious Metals	545	277	378	1,076	110.0	28.1
Base Metals	275	167	239	354	30.3	54.9
Vehicle and Machinery Parts	159	127	176	223	20.1	19.8
Paper and Paperboards	328	264	350	427	39.5	34.7
Other	1,045	728	1,033	1,540	130.8	129.6
3. Investment goods	2,852	2,093	2,758	4,286	470.2	409.1
Building Materials	900	656	822	1,076	90.2	122.9
Transport Equipment	481	357	593	1,065	124.2	55.8
Machinery & Equipment	1,467	1,077	1,339	2,141	255.4	230.1
Other	4	3	3	4	0.4	0.3
4. Total (Items 1, 2 and 3)	13,878	9,816	13,289	20,215	1,980.1	1,819.9
5. Unclassified Imports	213	390	162	54	6.3	0.6
6. Total Imports (d)	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269	1,986.4	1,820.5

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional.

(d) Adjusted.

Sources: Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serndib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 39

External Trade Indices – Export Value(a)

2010 = 100

2010											
Period		Exports								Total Exports	
		Industrial				Agricultural					Mineral
		Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Based Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products		
2009		98.8	51.9	70.2	87.2	83.7	57.8	99.5	61.9	80.6	83.5
2010		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011 (b)		122.2	205.5	155.4	128.3	101.3	116.5	156.9	121.5	107.2	119.8
2011 (b)	1st Quarter	123.7	222.4	143.0	129.9	103.1	161.5	112.4	122.3	108.7	121.3
	2nd Quarter	110.7	215.1	145.4	116.2	89.8	99.6	141.4	112.5	97.0	108.4
	3rd Quarter	126.3	165.7	163.5	133.1	106.0	118.2	191.2	117.5	114.0	125.0
	4th Quarter	128.2	218.8	169.9	134.0	106.2	86.7	182.7	133.8	109.3	124.3
2012 (b)	1st Quarter	129.7	209.4	177.0	136.1	98.4	131.2	147.9	113.0	105.3	129.4
	2nd Quarter	129.8	177.2	164.8	130.3	110.6	74.4	150.8	139.7	113.3	123.2
	3rd Quarter	138.1	207.2	177.2	139.5	113.6	52.4	142.4	137.8	120.3	131.5
2011 (b)	November	122.5	182.8	160.8	131.1	102.8	66.3	170.0	135.7	106.0	121.5
	December	137.8	296.3	174.8	142.9	111.7	89.4	173.1	143.7	110.7	130.9
2012 (b)	January	132.1	209.9	169.9	139.5	87.3	97.6	142.1	107.1	95.2	128.9
	February	126.7	190.9	168.1	128.8	90.8	126.7	140.5	108.0	100.0	126.8
	March	130.3	227.4	192.9	140.0	117.2	169.4	161.1	124.0	120.6	132.5
	April	131.6	173.0	150.8	125.5	99.7	106.3	132.5	134.9	104.9	118.4
	May	127.9	164.3	182.5	133.1	133.3	68.9	170.4	135.5	126.5	127.8
	June	129.8	194.4	161.1	132.2	98.6	48.0	149.7	148.6	108.3	122.8
	July	138.0	215.4	175.0	138.5	110.5	36.6	135.6	152.9	117.7	129.9
	August	150.0	204.8	212.8	149.8	93.1	46.8	132.2	92.0	106.6	134.8
	September	126.4	201.4	143.8	130.2	137.1	73.7	159.5	168.3	136.8	129.9
	October	121.4	221.8	154.9	129.5	110.4	64.5	130.6	82.9	111.5	122.3
	November	150.1	168.4	187.5	143.7	121.0	58.2	124.3	75.7	114.1	132.8

(a) Trade Indices were revised with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year and calculated in terms of rupees. In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, the first volume index is computed as Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 40

External Trade Indices – Import Value^(a)

2010 = 100

Period		Imports												Total Imports	
		Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods						Investment Goods				
		Food and Beverages	Other Consumer Goods	Total	Petroleum Products	Textiles	Fertiliser	Chemicals	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials		Total
2009		71.6	55.6	64.2	73.0	85.9	76.8	84.3	103.0	77.8	80.6	57.6	81.0	75.8	77.3
2010		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011 (b)		115.9	177.2	144.4	151.9	125.4	165.7	132.1	157.9	148.3	156.6	175.7	128.0	152.2	147.9
2011 (b)	1st Quarter	127.6	160.1	142.7	122.7	121.3	90.6	120.4	156.8	126.5	129.6	139.5	107.2	125.0	126.9
	2nd Quarter	113.4	170.1	139.8	146.1	128.4	154.6	120.3	232.7	144.5	139.4	140.3	117.7	133.1	140.4
	3rd Quarter	103.6	183.0	140.5	161.4	122.3	217.1	134.8	132.5	155.3	173.9	204.7	150.8	173.5	155.6
	4th Quarter	118.7	195.9	154.6	177.3	129.9	200.4	152.8	109.6	166.7	183.7	218.4	136.4	177.0	165.8
2012 (b)	1st Quarter	118.0	187.9	150.6	214.9	123.8	111.2	132.7	196.1	164.6	179.8	286.5	167.9	199.1	163.9
	2nd Quarter	112.4	167.0	137.8	172.4	144.9	158.5	127.5	131.5	155.8	163.7	162.0	154.8	160.6	152.1
	3rd Quarter	106.3	149.5	126.4	157.4	140.4	221.0	150.0	170.1	155.8	191.7	162.5	158.1	175.4	153.1
2011 (b)	November	122.8	198.5	158.0	187.9	126.2	302.6	162.6	144.9	172.2	225.6	247.7	129.7	201.7	175.1
	December	121.0	202.5	158.9	194.3	134.9	141.3	159.2	86.1	174.3	178.5	193.7	130.5	167.5	169.1
2012 (b)	January	113.7	171.3	140.5	204.8	135.7	156.4	125.5	125.7	164.7	226.2	295.1	187.9	229.6	172.7
	February	104.8	150.9	126.2	206.9	94.7	74.2	122.9	151.1	146.5	150.3	246.1	152.3	171.5	146.7
	March	135.6	241.5	184.9	233.1	140.9	102.8	149.7	311.6	182.6	162.8	318.2	163.4	196.3	172.5
	April	99.1	173.1	133.5	162.7	137.6	146.1	115.8	131.0	142.3	188.4	190.2	152.5	177.9	146.7
	May	123.5	178.3	149.0	170.1	147.6	203.9	134.7	97.4	165.9	168.9	170.0	156.5	165.4	161.3
	June	114.5	149.6	130.8	184.4	149.4	125.4	131.9	166.3	159.2	133.9	125.8	155.4	138.6	148.3
	July	119.0	154.0	135.3	96.0	152.4	56.5	176.2	153.6	136.1	155.4	163.9	157.6	157.8	139.4
	August	103.3	154.9	127.3	228.9	130.1	447.0	135.3	175.8	187.9	270.0	200.9	173.0	226.3	182.9
	September	96.5	139.5	116.5	147.3	138.8	159.4	138.5	181.0	143.3	149.9	122.7	143.6	142.1	137.1
	October	103.7	152.0	126.2	169.3	169.7	73.6	182.1	164.3	165.8	211.9	138.2	182.7	187.2	161.5
	November	102.7	164.9	131.7	264.5	156.0	138.8	187.7	146.1	202.0	238.0	130.3	206.9	205.4	187.8

(a) Trade Indices were revised with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year and calculated in terms of rupees. In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, the first volume index is computed as Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 41

External Trade Indices – Export Volume^(a)

2010 = 100

Exports												
Period	Industrial				Agricultural					Mineral	Total Exports	
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Based Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products	Total			
2009	93.2	61.5	74.3	129.0	86.3	98.5	117.0	75.3	89.1	90.2	115.3	
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2011 (b)	113.5	134.8	117.0	118.5	98.2	83.1	116.3	144.2	97.5	110.0	110.4	
2011 (b)	1st Quarter	123.2	166.4	109.5	123.3	97.0	106.0	87.8	147.0	97.3	115.4	113.6
	2nd Quarter	108.4	137.8	101.2	106.4	87.1	74.4	105.7	123.5	88.4	90.9	99.9
	3rd Quarter	112.4	117.1	139.6	126.1	105.2	80.5	137.3	136.7	102.6	143.2	117.0
	4th Quarter	110.0	117.8	117.5	118.2	103.4	71.3	134.3	169.7	101.7	90.5	111.1
2012 (b)	1st Quarter	124.7	122.3	143.7	127.9	92.0	111.0	119.6	117.1	91.9	130.0	115.4
	2nd Quarter	100.5	96.4	86.5	113.0	84.0	54.2	104.7	141.3	82.7	84.5	102.3
	3rd Quarter	106.9	127.8	124.0	125.9	96.8	48.0	111.0	154.5	96.9	108.8	115.4
2011 (b)	November	100.8	118.1	120.6	118.3	98.5	61.2	131.1	171.1	100.3	73.1	110.8
	December	112.8	113.5	85.8	112.0	109.5	78.8	130.1	188.2	104.0	92.2	107.3
2012 (b)	January	127.8	130.8	138.2	117.1	84.4	89.6	116.9	101.4	85.3	100.9	106.0
	February	110.9	113.9	148.1	124.6	86.2	110.1	123.9	108.9	88.2	103.4	112.0
	March	135.5	122.1	145.0	142.1	105.3	133.1	117.9	140.9	102.1	185.6	128.2
	April	96.4	88.6	77.2	109.7	74.7	66.1	92.0	100.4	73.0	111.6	97.4
	May	95.6	88.8	93.1	119.8	91.6	54.0	108.2	143.1	87.2	62.5	108.2
	June	109.6	111.7	89.3	109.4	85.7	42.4	113.7	180.3	88.0	79.4	101.2
	July	108.8	134.6	94.3	134.8	95.6	31.1	100.5	133.2	92.5	127.2	120.6
	August	120.4	127.2	196.4	126.4	79.9	45.4	105.2	145.4	88.5	91.4	113.5
	September	91.4	121.6	81.1	116.6	115.0	67.4	127.3	185.0	109.8	108.0	112.2
	October	96.3	128.8	84.3	127.3	92.3	59.2	105.3	114.6	96.0	91.2	116.1
	November	116.0	94.8	114.8	116.3	99.7	54.8	102.1	107.9	94.8	88.5	108.0

(a) Trade Indices were revised with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year. In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, the first volume index is computed as Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 42

External Trade Indices – Import Volume^(a)

2010 = 100

Period		Imports												Total Imports	
		Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods						Investment Goods				
		Food and Beverages	Other Consumer Goods	Total	Petroleum Products	Textiles	Fertiliser	Chemicals	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials		Total
2009		87.1	63.2	76.0	88.7	92.3	70.1	93.0	100.5	87.9	74.7	57.5	94.3	76.9	83.6
2010		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011 (b)		108.5	145.2	125.6	117.8	111.7	122.9	115.8	117.9	122.1	125.4	144.4	121.2	128.2	122.8
2011 (b)	1st Quarter	115.8	144.4	129.1	99.8	109.0	77.5	107.0	124.5	109.6	101.8	141.4	106.8	111.8	112.6
	2nd Quarter	110.2	144.4	126.1	118.7	114.3	133.9	111.1	170.1	122.9	118.2	122.3	103.7	114.7	120.6
	3rd Quarter	99.1	149.7	122.6	121.8	108.0	160.7	116.1	97.2	124.9	144.4	152.0	147.3	146.8	127.8
	4th Quarter	109.1	142.4	124.6	131.0	115.6	119.5	128.9	79.8	130.9	137.1	162.1	127.0	139.5	130.2
2012 (b)	1st Quarter	113.0	145.5	128.2	142.1	118.4	76.3	112.8	132.4	125.6	120.0	222.5	149.7	150.9	130.0
	2nd Quarter	101.5	128.4	114.0	116.3	114.3	107.5	109.9	88.4	114.1	156.8	131.4	117.1	139.4	118.2
	3rd Quarter	93.0	121.3	106.2	101.7	105.1	138.6	111.4	110.2	113.6	247.9	127.0	128.5	186.1	126.0
2011 (b)	November	110.9	149.9	129.0	122.9	109.4	160.2	132.6	100.4	124.7	146.0	161.1	110.8	138.7	127.2
	December	112.7	146.0	128.2	139.6	116.3	90.9	131.1	66.1	139.6	168.9	164.4	120.6	153.6	139.0
2012 (b)	January	111.2	155.6	131.9	147.7	121.4	102.3	114.3	87.7	130.5	124.9	239.9	137.5	153.4	134.2
	February	102.0	131.8	115.9	135.3	119.2	54.8	104.1	102.2	118.5	116.1	211.4	159.8	149.7	123.3
	March	125.9	149.2	136.8	143.4	114.7	71.9	119.9	207.2	127.6	118.9	216.1	151.8	149.6	132.6
	April	88.4	143.3	114.0	100.3	102.7	95.4	125.2	94.0	100.9	158.8	143.3	105.5	139.5	110.2
	May	110.5	125.9	117.7	111.7	120.1	137.8	104.8	59.8	119.0	160.8	142.4	129.6	147.5	123.5
	June	105.6	115.9	110.4	137.0	120.0	89.3	99.8	111.3	122.4	150.7	108.5	116.1	131.3	120.8
	July	104.2	124.9	113.8	61.4	113.7	44.4	125.0	99.1	97.5	240.1	178.7	116.1	189.7	118.5
	August	93.4	111.7	101.9	142.5	96.9	264.6	106.7	114.7	130.0	267.2	118.0	136.5	195.9	137.1
	September	81.5	127.4	102.8	101.1	104.8	106.9	102.3	116.7	113.2	236.5	84.2	132.9	172.7	122.4
	October	94.7	112.7	103.1	100.9	139.2	49.4	135.9	106.9	123.6	133.7	86.0	156.0	130.0	125.8
	November	79.4	96.3	87.3	163.9	110.8	94.3	136.6	96.0	133.0	147.2	105.7	145.5	137.7	124.2

(a) Trade Indices were revised with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year. In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, the first volume index is computed as Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 43

External Trade Indices – Export Unit Value^(a)

2010 = 100

Exports												
Period		Industrial				Agricultural				Mineral	Total Exports	
		Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Based Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products			Total
2009		106.0	84.3	94.4	67.6	97.0	58.7	85.0	82.3	90.5	92.3	72.4
2010		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011 (b)		107.7	152.5	132.9	108.3	103.1	140.3	135.0	84.3	110.0	120.5	108.5
2011(b)	1st Quarter	100.4	133.7	130.6	105.3	106.3	152.3	128.0	83.2	111.7	135.5	106.8
	2nd Quarter	102.1	156.1	143.7	109.2	103.0	134.0	133.7	91.1	109.7	115.8	108.6
	3rd Quarter	112.3	141.6	117.1	105.6	100.7	146.8	139.3	85.9	111.1	113.8	106.8
	4th Quarter	116.6	185.7	144.5	113.4	102.7	121.6	136.1	78.9	107.5	116.6	111.9
2012(b)	1st Quarter	104.6	171.3	123.1	106.4	107.0	118.2	123.7	96.6	114.6	196.1	112.1
	2nd Quarter	129.0	183.9	190.5	115.3	131.6	137.2	144.1	98.9	136.9	325.7	120.5
	3rd Quarter	129.2	162.1	142.9	110.8	117.3	109.1	128.3	89.1	124.1	233.9	113.9
2011(b)	November	121.5	154.8	133.4	110.8	104.3	108.2	129.7	79.3	105.6	156.6	109.7
	December	122.2	261.0	203.8	127.6	102.0	113.5	133.0	76.3	106.5	103.6	122.1
2012 (b)	January	103.4	160.5	122.9	119.2	103.3	108.8	121.6	105.6	111.6	128.0	121.6
	February	114.2	167.6	113.5	103.3	105.4	115.0	113.3	99.2	113.4	204.5	113.2
	March	96.2	186.3	133.1	98.5	111.3	127.2	136.7	88.0	118.1	228.6	103.3
	April	136.5	195.3	195.4	114.4	133.5	160.7	143.9	134.4	143.8	500.2	121.6
	May	133.7	185.0	196.1	111.2	145.5	127.4	157.4	94.7	145.0	204.4	118.6
	June	118.4	174.1	180.5	120.8	115.1	113.0	131.6	82.4	123.2	176.0	121.4
	July	126.9	160.0	185.5	102.7	115.6	117.6	134.9	114.8	127.3	126.1	107.7
	August	124.5	160.9	108.3	118.5	116.6	103.2	125.6	63.3	120.4	147.1	118.7
	September	138.2	165.6	177.3	111.7	119.2	109.2	125.3	91.0	124.6	434.3	115.8
	October	126.1	172.2	183.8	101.8	119.6	108.9	124.1	72.4	116.2	379.1	105.4
	November	129.4	177.6	163.4	123.5	121.4	106.1	121.7	70.2	120.4	239.8	123.0

(a) Trade Indices were revised with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year and calculated in terms of rupees. In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, the first volume index is computed as Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

TABLE 44

External Trade Indices – Import Unit Value^(a)

2010 = 100

Period		Imports												Total Imports	Terms of Trade	
		Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods						Investment Goods					
		Food and Beverages	Other Consumer Goods	Total	Petroleum Products	Textiles	Fertiliser	Chemicals	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials			Total
2009		82.3	87.9	84.5	82.3	93.1	109.6	90.7	102.5	88.4	107.9	100.2	85.9	98.6	92.5	78.2
2010		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011 (b)		106.7	122.1	115.0	128.9	112.3	134.8	114.1	133.9	121.5	124.9	121.7	105.6	118.7	120.4	90.1
2011 (b)	1st Quarter	110.2	110.9	110.6	122.9	111.3	116.8	112.6	125.9	115.4	127.3	98.7	100.4	111.8	115.2	92.7
	2nd Quarter	102.9	117.8	110.8	123.1	112.3	115.4	108.3	136.8	117.6	117.9	114.8	113.5	116.0	116.4	93.3
	3rd Quarter	104.6	122.2	114.6	132.5	113.2	135.1	116.1	136.3	124.4	120.4	134.7	102.4	118.2	121.8	87.7
	4th Quarter	108.8	137.6	124.1	135.3	112.3	167.8	118.6	137.3	127.4	134.0	134.8	107.4	126.9	127.3	87.9
2012 (b)	1st Quarter	104.4	129.1	117.5	151.2	104.5	145.6	117.7	148.2	131.1	149.8	128.8	112.1	132.0	126.1	88.9
	2nd Quarter	110.7	130.1	120.8	148.2	126.8	147.4	115.9	148.8	136.5	104.4	123.3	132.3	115.2	128.7	93.6
	3rd Quarter	114.2	123.2	119.0	154.8	133.6	159.4	134.7	154.5	137.2	77.3	128.0	123.0	94.2	121.5	93.7
2011 (b)	November	110.8	132.4	122.5	152.9	115.3	188.8	122.7	144.3	138.1	154.6	153.7	117.1	145.4	137.7	79.7
	December	107.3	138.6	123.9	139.2	115.9	155.4	121.4	130.4	124.9	105.7	117.9	108.2	109.0	121.7	100.3
2012 (b)	January	102.3	110.1	106.6	138.6	111.7	152.9	109.8	143.4	126.2	181.2	123.0	136.7	149.6	128.6	94.6
	February	102.7	114.5	108.9	153.0	79.5	135.4	118.1	147.8	123.6	129.4	116.4	95.3	114.6	119.0	95.1
	March	107.7	161.8	135.2	162.5	122.8	143.0	124.8	150.4	143.0	136.9	147.3	107.7	131.2	130.1	79.4
	April	112.1	120.8	117.2	162.2	133.9	153.1	92.5	139.3	141.0	118.6	132.7	144.5	127.5	133.1	91.4
	May	111.7	141.7	126.6	152.3	122.9	148.0	128.4	162.9	139.4	105.0	119.4	120.8	112.1	130.6	90.8
	June	108.4	129.0	118.5	134.6	124.5	140.4	132.2	149.4	130.1	88.8	116.0	133.9	105.6	122.8	98.9
	July	114.3	123.3	118.9	156.3	134.1	127.3	141.0	155.0	139.6	64.7	91.7	135.7	83.2	117.6	91.6
	August	110.6	138.7	124.9	160.6	134.2	169.0	126.8	153.3	144.5	101.1	170.2	126.7	115.5	133.4	88.9
	September	118.4	109.5	113.3	145.6	132.4	149.1	135.4	155.1	126.7	63.4	145.7	108.1	82.3	112.0	103.3
	October	109.5	134.8	122.4	167.7	121.9	148.9	134.0	153.7	134.2	158.6	160.7	117.2	144.0	128.4	82.0
	November	129.4	171.2	150.9	161.4	140.7	147.3	137.4	152.2	151.9	161.7	123.3	142.2	149.1	151.2	81.3

(a) Trade Indices were revised with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year and calculated in terms of rupees. In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, the first volume index is computed as Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

TRADE, TOURISM AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
TABLE 45
Key Indicators of Tourist Industry

Year		Tourist Arrivals by Region (No.)					Overall Occupancy Rate	Accommodation Capacity		Arrivals by Carrier (No.)			
		Western Europe	Asia	North America	Eastern Europe	Australasia		Total	No. of Hotel Units	No. of Rooms	Scheduled Airlines		Charter Flights
											SriLankan	Other	
2009		170,123	174,534	24,948	26,310	26,068	447,890	48.4	242	14,461	200,605	241,816	5,469
2010 (a)		256,861	244,124	40,216	35,517	37,290	654,476	70.1	253	14,714	280,208	366,503	7,765
2011 (a)		315,210	333,841	49,057	49,249	46,467	855,975	77.1	252	14,653	323,325	517,347	14,721
2011 (a)	1st Quarter	93,722	73,810	11,736	15,393	9,896	215,124	81.5	253	14,714	80,251	129,702	4,520
	2nd Quarter	49,722	79,165	11,017	5,837	8,879	166,414	64.3	254	14,732	64,947	100,681	786
	3rd Quarter	83,536	80,379	13,263	7,132	11,060	216,468	73.8	252	14,653	82,532	131,876	2,060
	4th Quarter	88,220	100,552	13,041	20,928	16,632	257,969	88.7	252	14,653	97,082	154,395	6,492
2012 (b)	1st Quarter	115,547	83,967	14,138	22,602	10,877	260,525	84.8	259	15,079	95,075	161,234	4,216
	2nd Quarter	57,928	88,391	13,217	8,544	10,902	192,342	48.5	259	15,079	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	3rd Quarter	96,567	86,223	15,382	11,872	14,425	240,905	73.9	269	15,510	100,999	139,906	0
2011 (a)	November	30,637	33,457	4,312	9,927	3,940	90,889	90.3	252	14,653	34,879	53,462	2,548
	December	33,726	36,145	5,918	6,291	9,827	97,517	95.0	252	14,653	37,346	56,956	3,215
2012 (a)	January	36,497	28,543	5,177	6,838	4,213	85,874	85.9	259	15,079	30,398	54,333	1,143
	February	38,364	25,760	4,166	7,882	3,204	83,549	81.2	259	15,079	29,882	52,486	1,181
	March	40,686	29,664	4,795	7,882	3,460	91,102	87.4	259	15,079	34,795	54,415	1,892
	April	25,018	29,482	3,238	3,583	4,120	69,591	53.5	259	15,079	29,399	39,667	525
	May	15,596	30,140	3,686	2,367	2,724	57,506	44.6	259	15,079	25,161	32,345	0
	June	17,314	28,769	6,293	2,594	4,058	65,245	47.4	259	15,079	n.a.	n.a.	0
	July	41,584	27,473	7,018	3,246	5,063	90,338	77.1	269	15,510	38,523	51,815	0
	August	32,656	27,993	5,006	3,953	4,358	79,456	72.1	269	15,510	32,506	46,950	0
	September	22,327	30,757	3,358	4,673	5,004	71,111	72.5	269	15,510	29,970	41,141	0
	October	24,303	34,706	4,226	7,048	4,017	80,379	73.2	269	15,510	34,882	45,497	0
	November	35,892	41,643	5,798	12,406	6,695	109,202	76.2	269	15,510	45,079	64,123	178

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Balance of Payments^(a)

Rs. million

Item	2011 (b)			2012 (b)								
	4th Quarter			1st Quarter			2nd Quarter			3rd Quarter		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. GOODS (c)	302,901.5	628,412.4	-325,510.9	315,787.9	636,075.2	-320,287.2	300,281.8	576,459.2	-276,177.4	320,660.0	580,429.1	-259,769.1
Merchandise	302,901.5	628,412.4	-325,510.9	315,787.9	636,075.2	-320,287.2	300,281.8	576,459.2	-276,177.4	320,660.0	580,429.1	-259,769.1
B. SERVICES	86,074.9	51,245.2	34,829.7	110,438.6	73,177.2	37,261.4	115,518.3	79,651.5	35,866.8	125,601.9	87,551.7	38,050.2
Transportation	37,296.0	25,812.8	11,483.2	46,439.9	32,931.9	13,508.0	55,517.2	35,616.0	19,901.1	54,363.2	38,826.4	15,536.8
Passenger Fares	13,062.8	11,626.4	1,436.4	19,716.4	14,780.8	4,935.6	25,510.9	17,650.0	7,860.8	23,172.9	15,937.3	7,235.6
Freight	4,755.2	5,898.4	-1,143.2	5,057.9	6,378.2	-1,320.2	5,843.8	7,292.7	-1,448.9	7,919.6	10,486.1	-2,566.5
Other (d)	19,478.0	8,287.9	11,190.1	21,665.6	11,772.9	9,892.7	24,162.5	10,673.3	13,489.2	23,270.8	12,403.0	10,867.8
Travel (e)	28,024.6	11,768.9	16,255.7	31,742.1	20,537.7	11,204.4	25,104.5	20,951.2	4,153.3	33,234.2	24,092.5	9,141.8
Telecommunication Services	2,307.7	1,485.0	822.7	3,273.3	1,575.0	1,698.3	3,393.0	1,800.0	1,593.0	3,330.7	2,188.4	1,142.3
Computer and Information Services	9,923.0	0.0	9,923.0	11,886.0	0.0	11,886.0	13,027.2	0.0	13,027.2	15,193.6	0.0	15,193.6
Construction Services	631.1	180.0	451.1	1,538.0	247.6	1,290.4	1,657.4	286.1	1,371.3	1,527.0	256.5	1,270.5
Insurance Services	630.3	1,270.6	-640.4	3,151.9	1,572.5	1,579.5	3,551.6	2,021.9	1,529.7	3,490.9	2,195.5	1,295.4
Other Business Services of which Hired Power	6,732.9	9,802.9	-3,070.0	11,624.4	14,936.2	-3,313.8	12,420.6	17,212.7	-4,792.1	13,512.7	18,324.4	-4,811.8
Rental Payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government Expenditure n.i.e.	529.3	925.0	-395.7	782.9	1,374.4	-591.4	846.9	1,763.5	-916.7	949.6	1,668.0	-718.4
C. INCOME	5,787.2	33,995.2	-28,208.0	23,889.1	44,631.5	-20,742.3	-8,772.8	32,579.5	-41,352.2	29,716.6	63,048.0	-33,331.3
Compensation of Employees	168.8	445.5	-276.7	614.7	1,128.5	-513.8	418.5	1,026.4	-607.9	392.7	872.6	-479.9
Direct Investment	279.5	18,847.4	-18,567.9	297.2	7,852.6	-7,555.4	325.1	14,630.6	-14,305.6	495.9	18,179.1	-17,683.2
Interest and Other Charges	5,338.9	14,702.3	-9,363.4	22,977.2	35,650.4	-12,673.1	-9,516.3	16,922.4	-26,438.7	28,828.1	43,996.2	-15,168.2
D. CURRENT TRANSFERS	155,057.0	26,064.8	128,992.2	180,530.2	20,889.0	159,641.2	188,700.2	17,438.0	171,262.2	197,346.0	20,989.2	176,356.8
Private	152,534.6	26,064.8	126,469.7	179,861.4	20,889.0	158,972.4	186,467.2	17,438.0	169,029.2	195,208.2	20,989.2	174,219.0
of which Tsunami Related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inflows	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government (f)	2,522.5	0.0	2,522.5	668.9	0.0	668.9	2,233.0	0.0	2,233.0	2,137.8	0.0	2,137.8
CURRENT ACCOUNT	549,820.6	739,717.7	-189,897.0	630,645.9	774,772.8	-144,126.9	595,727.6	706,128.2	-110,400.6	673,324.5	752,018.0	-78,693.5
CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS	301,312.3	181,888.8	119,423.5	445,321.1	277,559.3	167,761.8	425,126.5	259,273.0	165,853.5	3,785.7	2,353.9	1,431.8
CAPITAL ACCOUNT	5,733.7	1,090.5	4,643.2	2,521.7	721.5	1,800.2	5,761.8	52.4	5,709.4	44.8	1.0	43.8
Capital Transfers	5,733.7	1,090.5	4,643.2	2,521.7	721.5	1,800.2	5,761.8	52.4	5,709.4	44.8	1.0	43.8
Government (other) (g)	4,684.6	0.0	4,684.6	1,242.2	0.0	1,242.2	4,147.0	0.0	4,147.0	30.1	0.0	30.1
Non-Governmental Organisations	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Sector	949.1	1,090.5	-141.3	1,179.6	721.5	458.0	1,614.8	52.4	1,562.4	14.8	1.0	13.8
(Migrant Transfers)	949.1	1,090.5	-141.3	1,179.6	721.5	458.0	1,614.8	52.4	1,562.4	14.8	1.0	13.8
FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	295,578.6	180,798.3	114,780.3	442,799.4	276,837.8	165,961.6	419,364.7	259,220.6	160,144.1	3,740.9	2,352.9	1,388.0
Private Investment	195,302.8	117,684.3	77,618.5	292,482.9	207,238.7	85,244.2	289,470.0	199,607.4	89,862.6	1,575.9	1,715.4	-139.5
Long-term	53,284.9	10,526.7	42,758.2	31,374.1	8,546.0	22,828.1	42,769.3	9,290.2	33,479.1	302.3	67.5	234.7
Direct Investment	40,780.3	1,677.1	39,103.2	26,689.7	2,377.6	24,312.0	27,337.8	2,600.5	24,737.3	146.9	20.0	126.9
Privatisation Proceeds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Private Long-term (h)	12,504.6	8,849.6	3,655.0	4,684.4	6,168.4	-1,484.0	15,431.5	6,689.7	8,741.7	155.4	47.5	107.8
Short-term	142,017.9	107,157.6	34,860.3	261,108.9	198,692.7	62,416.2	246,700.8	190,317.2	56,383.6	1,273.7	1,647.9	-374.2
Portfolio Investment	8,746.9	10,804.0	-2,057.1	30,436.3	10,129.5	20,306.8	7,847.7	4,959.3	2,888.4	114.7	51.4	63.3
Other Private Short-term (h)	66,475.2	74,911.4	-8,436.3	116,755.1	164,221.2	-47,466.2	125,829.6	140,862.9	-15,033.3	990.6	1,320.0	-329.4
Commercial Bank – Assets	30,140.8	9,386.6	20,754.2	8,459.9	24,342.0	-15,882.1	13,996.0	39,276.3	-25,280.3	87.6	275.3	-187.6
Commercial Bank – Liabilities	36,655.1	12,055.6	24,599.5	105,457.6	0.0	105,457.6	99,027.5	5,218.7	93,808.8	80.7	1.1	79.6
Central Government	100,275.8	63,114.0	37,161.8	150,316.4	69,599.0	80,717.4	129,894.7	59,613.2	70,281.5	2,165.0	637.5	1,527.4
Long-term	67,968.9	33,898.1	34,070.8	55,730.5	22,153.2	33,577.3	84,434.8	18,458.1	65,976.7	1,361.9	213.9	1,148.0
Short-term	32,306.9	29,215.9	3,091.0	94,585.9	47,445.8	47,140.1	45,459.9	41,155.1	4,304.7	803.1	423.6	379.5
Treasury bills	28,616.8	26,410.6	2,206.2	57,243.0	37,231.9	20,011.1	29,919.2	35,094.8	-5,175.6	246.2	345.3	-99.1
Treasury bonds	3,690.1	2,805.3	884.8	37,343.0	10,213.9	27,129.0	15,540.6	6,060.3	9,480.3	556.9	78.3	478.6
MONETARY SECTOR	192,106.7	85,597.0	106,509.8	125,356.5	150,454.5	-25,098.0	119,570.9	129,625.0	-10,054.1	343.8	933.2	-589.3
Government – Assets (i)	0.0	20,658.3	-20,658.3	0.0	4,401.3	-4,401.3	0.0	30,267.7	-30,267.7	95.1	504.7	-409.5
Government – Liabilities (i)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central Bank – Assets (i)	98,186.7	22,954.8	75,231.9	60,201.6	83,017.7	-22,816.1	17,474.1	71,166.1	-53,692.0	119.5	327.6	-208.1
Central Bank – Liabilities (i)	93,920.0	41,354.1	52,565.9	65,154.9	63,035.5	2,119.4	41,591.9	27,133.4	14,458.5	-273.8	100.9	-374.7
Transactions with IMF (j)	0.0	629.8	-629.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,504.9	1,057.8	59,447.1	403.0	0.0	403.0
Allocations of SDRs (k)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Valuation Adjustments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Monetary Gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Errors & Omissions	0.0	-36,036.2	-36,036.2	1,463.2	0.0	1,463.2	0.0	-41,703.3	-41,703.3	0.0	-247.3	-247.3

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) The above presentation conforms as far as possible to international practice as followed by the International Monetary Fund (IMF), in the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th edition (1993). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.
- (b) Provisional
- (c) Exports are recorded on f.o.b. valuation; imports on c.i.f. valuation.
- (d) Includes port related services.
- (e) Passage collections by foreign shipping agents and airlines are included in passenger fares.
- (f) Indicates outright grants received in the form of programme, food and commodity aid, cash and technical assistance.
- (g) Indicates outright grants received in the form of project aid.
- (h) Credit entries refer mainly to an increase in liabilities resulting from imports under trade credits. The debit entries in respect of such imports are in the merchandise account and are recorded on an arrivals basis. Debit entries refer to a decline in such liabilities and are recorded at the time of settlement of payment for such imports.
- (i) The change in capital of the monetary sector is based on local records.
- (j) The figures shown in the credit column relate to the increase in liabilities to the IMF arising from drawings from the IMF and the receipts under the Stand-by Arrangement facility in 2009. US dollar and Sri Lanka Rupee values reflect changes in the representative rate of the Special Drawing Rights (SDRs). Figures in the debit column are in respect of repurchases or repayments, made in installments to the IMF, in respect of earlier drawings. Subscriptions to the IMF, consequent to successive increases in Sri Lanka's quota, are also shown in the debit column.
- (k) General and special allocations of SDRs by the IMF.

Balance of Payments^(a)

US\$ million

Item	2011 (b)			2012 (b)								
	4th Quarter			1st Quarter			2nd Quarter			3rd Quarter		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. GOODS (c)	2,708.28	5,619.21	-2,910.93	2,659.00	5,349.25	-2,690.25	2,309.58	4,434.44	-2,124.87	2,424.87	4,389.67	-1,964.80
Merchandise	2,708.28	5,619.21	-2,910.93	2,659.00	5,349.25	-2,690.25	2,309.58	4,434.44	-2,124.87	2,424.87	4,389.67	-1,964.80
B. SERVICES	770.54	459.12	311.42	929.68	614.50	315.18	888.23	612.66	275.57	949.70	662.05	287.65
Transportation	334.30	230.95	103.35	391.25	276.21	115.04	426.88	274.00	152.88	411.15	293.60	117.55
Passenger Fares	117.35	104.12	13.23	165.93	123.79	42.14	196.21	135.90	60.31	175.25	120.50	54.75
Freight	42.56	52.75	-10.18	42.83	53.68	-10.85	44.87	56.00	-11.13	59.90	79.30	-19.40
Other (d)	174.39	74.08	100.30	182.49	98.74	83.75	185.80	82.10	103.70	176.00	93.80	82.20
Travel (e)	250.23	105.31	144.92	266.73	172.90	93.83	193.16	161.10	32.06	251.18	182.20	68.98
Telecommunication Services	20.64	13.28	7.36	27.58	13.17	14.41	26.10	13.87	12.23	25.19	16.55	8.64
Computer and Information Services	88.75	0.00	88.75	100.09	0.00	100.09	100.14	0.00	100.14	114.90	0.00	114.90
Construction Services	5.70	1.61	4.09	12.91	2.08	10.83	12.74	2.20	10.54	11.55	1.94	9.61
Insurance Services	5.66	11.39	-5.73	26.49	12.93	13.56	27.30	15.57	11.73	26.40	16.60	9.80
Other Business Services of which Hired Power	60.53	88.30	-27.77	98.03	125.64	-27.61	95.40	132.36	-36.96	102.15	138.55	-36.40
Rental Payments	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Government Expenditure n.i.e.	4.73	8.27	-3.55	6.60	11.58	-4.98	6.51	13.55	-7.04	7.18	12.61	-5.43
C. INCOME	54.56	304.51	-249.95	211.98	376.17	-164.19	-67.45	250.77	-318.22	224.60	476.40	-251.80
Compensation of Employees	1.51	4.03	-2.52	5.15	9.44	-4.29	3.22	7.90	-4.68	2.97	6.60	-3.63
Direct Investment	2.50	168.56	-166.06	2.50	64.70	-62.20	2.50	112.52	-110.02	3.75	137.47	-133.72
Interest and Other Charges	50.55	131.92	-81.37	204.33	302.03	-97.70	-73.17	130.36	-203.53	217.88	332.33	-114.45
D. CURRENT TRANSFERS	1,385.39	231.22	1,154.17	1,513.20	175.56	1,337.64	1,451.54	134.17	1,317.37	1,492.48	158.70	1,333.78
Private	1,362.72	231.22	1,131.50	1,507.77	175.56	1,332.21	1,434.60	134.17	1,300.43	1,476.29	158.70	1,317.59
of which Tsunami Related Inflows	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Government (f)	22.67	0.00	0.00	5.43	0.00	5.43	16.94	0.00	16.94	16.18	0.00	16.18
CURRENT ACCOUNT	4,918.77	6,614.05	-1,695.29	5,313.85	6,515.47	-1,201.62	4,581.89	5,432.04	-850.15	5,091.64	5,686.82	-595.18
CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS	2,806.36	1,638.33	1,168.04	3,387.84	2,270.08	1,117.76	3,187.74	2,026.98	1,160.76	3,785.72	2,353.92	1,431.80
CAPITAL ACCOUNT	51.44	9.63	41.81	20.77	6.11	14.67	43.89	0.40	43.48	44.82	1.01	43.81
Capital Transfers	51.44	9.63	41.81	20.77	6.11	14.67	43.89	0.40	43.48	44.82	1.01	43.81
Government (other) (g)	42.10	0.00	42.10	10.08	0.00	10.08	31.47	0.00	31.47	30.06	0.00	30.06
Non Governmental Organisations	0.91	0.00	0.91	0.85	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Sector (Migrant Transfers)	8.43	9.63	-1.20	9.84	6.11	3.73	12.42	0.40	12.02	14.76	1.01	13.75
FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	2,754.92	1,628.69	1,126.23	3,367.06	2,263.97	1,103.09	3,143.85	2,026.57	1,117.28	3,740.90	2,352.91	1,387.99
Private Investment	1,858.88	1,068.38	790.50	2,102.87	1,686.14	416.74	2,147.27	1,568.32	578.95	1,575.92	1,715.38	-139.45
Long-term	477.08	94.10	382.98	262.30	72.61	189.68	328.80	71.41	257.39	302.26	67.53	234.73
Direct Investment	364.74	15.00	349.74	224.51	20.00	204.51	210.25	20.00	190.25	146.90	20.00	126.90
Privatisation Proceeds	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Private Long-term (h)	112.34	79.10	33.24	37.79	52.61	-14.82	118.55	51.41	67.14	155.36	47.53	107.83
Short-term	1,381.80	974.28	407.52	1,840.58	1,613.52	227.06	1,818.47	1,496.91	321.56	1,273.67	1,647.85	-374.18
Portfolio Investment	78.46	96.61	-18.15	249.67	85.49	164.18	60.41	38.05	22.36	114.69	51.44	63.25
Other Private Short-term (h)	594.68	670.00	-75.32	982.34	1,381.42	-399.08	967.77	1,083.35	-115.58	990.61	1,320.00	-329.39
Commercial Bank – Assets	348.07	100.58	247.49	99.36	84.91	14.45	117.71	260.26	-142.55	87.63	275.26	-187.63
Commercial Bank – Liabilities	360.59	107.09	253.50	509.21	61.70	447.51	672.58	115.25	557.33	80.74	1.15	79.59
Central Government	896.04	560.32	335.72	1,264.19	577.84	686.35	996.58	458.25	538.33	2,164.97	637.53	1,527.44
Long-term	609.10	300.48	308.62	463.95	184.06	279.89	645.43	141.90	503.53	1,361.90	213.93	1,147.98
Short-term	286.94	259.84	27.10	800.24	393.77	406.46	351.15	316.35	34.80	803.07	423.61	379.46
Treasury bills	253.73	234.87	18.86	482.80	308.59	174.21	231.18	269.36	-38.18	246.18	345.31	-99.13
Treasury bonds	33.21	24.97	8.24	317.44	85.18	232.26	119.97	46.99	72.98	556.89	78.30	478.59
MONETARY SECTOR	1,957.10	855.50	1,101.60	1,060.72	809.50	251.22	904.05	835.17	68.88	343.84	933.17	-589.33
Government – Assets (i)	15.27	182.03	-166.76	36.75	2.51	34.24	4.36	209.11	-204.75	95.14	504.65	-409.51
Government – Liabilities (i)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central Bank – Assets (i)	1,099.26	210.09	889.17	627.92	122.41	505.51	193.91	380.70	-186.79	119.52	327.61	-208.09
Central Bank – Liabilities (i)	842.57	457.66	384.91	396.05	684.58	-288.53	276.83	236.77	40.06	-273.81	100.91	-374.72
Transactions with IMF (j)	0.00	5.72	-5.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	428.95	8.59	420.36	402.99	0.00	402.99
Allocations of SDRs (k)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Valuation Adjustments	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Monetary Gold	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Errors & Omissions	0.00	-574.35	-574.35	0.00	-167.36	-167.36	0.00	-379.49	-379.49	0.00	-247.29	-247.29

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) The above presentation conforms as far as possible to international practice as followed by the International Monetary Fund (IMF), in the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th edition (1993). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Provisional

(c) Exports are recorded on f.o.b. valuation; imports on c.i.f. valuation.

(d) Includes port related services.

(e) Passage collections by foreign shipping agents and airlines are included in passenger fares.

(f) Indicates outright grants received in the form of programme, food and commodity aid, cash and technical assistance.

(g) Indicates outright grants received in the form of project aid.

(h) Credit entries refer mainly to an increase in liabilities resulting from imports under trade credits. The debit entries in respect of such imports are in the merchandise account and are recorded on an arrivals basis. Debit entries refer to a decline in such liabilities and are recorded at the time of settlement of payment for such imports.

(i) The change in capital of the monetary sector is based on local records.

(j) The figures shown in the credit column relate to the increase in liabilities to the IMF arising from drawings from the IMF and the receipts under the Stand-by Arrangement facility in 2009. US dollar and Sri Lanka Rupee values reflect changes in the representative rate of the Special Drawing Rights (SDRs). Figures in the debit column are in respect of repurchases or repayments, made in installments to the IMF, in respect of earlier drawings. Subscriptions to the IMF, consequent to successive increases in Sri Lanka's quota, are also shown in the debit column.

(k) General and special allocations of SDRs by the IMF.

External Reserves

US dollars million

End of Period	Central Bank (b)	Government	Gross Official Reserves (b)		Commercial Banks	Total External Reserves (b) (3+5)		Change in Gross Official Reserves	Change in Total External Reserves
			Value	Months of Imports (c)		Value	Months of Imports (c)		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
2009	4,983.6	113.0	5,096.5	6.0	1,673.1	6,769.6	8.0	3,343.1	3,778.1
2010	6,522.4	87.9	6,610.2	5.9	1,424.3	8,034.5	7.1	1,513.7	1,264.9
2011	5,342.3	615.3	5,957.6	3.5	1,241.4	7,199.0	4.3	-652.6	-835.5
2011 1st Qtr	6,869.3	123.9	6,993.2	5.7	1,255.5	8,248.7	6.7	383.0	214.2
2nd Qtr	6,989.3	461.9	7,451.3	5.5	1,149.2	8,600.5	6.3	458.0	351.8
3rd Qtr	6,646.6	448.6	7,095.2	4.6	1,488.9	8,584.1	5.6	-356.1	-16.4
4th Qtr	5,342.3	615.3	5,957.6	3.5	1,241.4	7,199.0	4.3	-1,137.6	-1,385.0
2012 1st Qtr	5,148.7	581.1	5,729.8	3.3	1,226.9	6,956.8	4.0	-227.8	-242.3
2nd Qtr	5,259.5	785.9	6,045.4	3.5	1,369.5	7,414.9	4.3	315.5	458.1
3rd Qtr	5,857.7	1,195.4	7,053.1	4.3	1,557.1	8,610.2	5.2	1,007.7	1,195.3
2011 Nov	5,606.4	594.2	6,200.6	3.8	1,340.7	7,541.2	4.6	-695.6	-595.0
Dec	5,342.3	615.3	5,957.6	3.5	1,241.4	7,199.0	4.3	-242.9	-342.2
2012 Jan	5,188.4	617.9	5,806.2	3.4	1,167.1	6,973.3	4.1	-151.4	-225.7
Feb	4,932.2	590.1	5,522.4	3.2	1,252.0	6,774.4	3.9	-283.8	-198.9
Mar	5,148.7	581.1	5,729.8	3.3	1,226.9	6,956.8	4.0	207.5	182.4
Apr	5,257.9	576.7	5,834.7	3.3	1,423.3	7,257.9	4.2	104.8	301.2
May	5,236.9	578.1	5,815.0	3.3	1,487.2	7,302.2	4.2	-19.7	44.2
Jun	5,259.5	785.9	6,045.4	3.5	1,369.5	7,414.9	4.3	230.4	112.7
Jul	5,808.9	1,290.6	7,099.4	4.2	1,644.7	8,744.1	5.2	1,054.0	1,329.3
Aug	5,840.0	1,213.4	7,053.3	4.3	1,640.3	8,693.6	5.3	-46.1	-50.5
Sep	5,857.7	1,195.4	7,053.1	4.3	1,557.1	8,610.2	5.2	-0.3	-83.5
Oct	5,892.4	654.5	6,546.9	4.0	1,516.2	8,063.0	4.9	-506.2	-547.1
Nov (a)	5,866.7	623.5	6,490.2	4.0	1,568.4	8,058.6	5.0	-56.6	-4.4

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Asian Clearing Union deposits are excluded.

(c) Available reserves are equivalent to the given number of months of imports.

**Exchange Rates of Major Currencies and Monthly Indices of
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER)**

End of Period		Sri Lanka Rupees per 100 units of Foreign Currency					Monthly Index (Average)		
		US Dollar	Pound Sterling	Euro	Japanese Yen	Indian Rupee	SDR (a)	NEER (b) (2010=100)	REER (c) (2010=100)
2009		11,438.44	18,174.54	16,371.84	124.13	245.80	17,866.70	99.85	97.35
2010		11,095.30	17,141.13	14,756.19	136.11	247.61	17,083.70	100.00	100.00
2011		11,390.13	17,544.79	14,742.25	146.69	215.29	17,486.90	99.83	101.86
2011	1st Qtr	11,039.29	17,779.33	15,612.87	133.28	247.52	17,502.80	99.81	102.78
	2nd Qtr	10,960.71	17,635.23	15,880.42	136.04	245.43	17,542.00	98.65	100.61
	3rd Qtr	11,019.20	17,192.71	14,938.18	143.93	224.74	17,207.90	99.54	101.06
	4th Qtr	11,390.13	17,544.79	14,742.25	146.69	215.29	17,486.90	101.32	103.01
2012	1st Qtr	12,818.78	20,487.62	17,118.20	156.05	249.61	19,857.40	95.51	98.41
	2nd Qtr	13,330.44	20,712.17	16,595.06	168.24	234.67	20,229.60	88.92	94.19
	3rd Qtr	12,979.43	21,098.06	16,796.68	167.39	245.08	20,016.70	88.29	95.07
2011	Nov	11,390.00	17,780.36	15,199.96	146.21	219.74	17,672.20	101.35	102.71
	Dec	11,390.13	17,544.79	14,742.25	146.69	215.29	17,486.90	100.69	103.52
2012	Jan	11,390.00	17,907.93	14,999.49	149.19	229.38	17,666.80	100.63	102.99
	Feb	12,111.98	19,282.88	16,322.71	150.30	247.54	18,846.50	95.77	98.34
	Mar	12,818.78	20,487.62	17,118.20	156.05	249.61	19,857.40	90.15	93.91
	Apr	13,077.11	21,288.23	17,316.06	163.20	249.23	20,276.70	88.38	92.17
	May	13,216.47	20,454.47	16,350.10	167.76	235.55	19,971.60	89.44	94.52
	Jun	13,330.44	20,712.17	16,595.06	168.24	234.67	20,229.60	88.93	95.87
	Jul	13,180.08	20,719.74	16,174.59	168.61	237.78	19,879.90	88.55	96.29
	Aug	13,237.98	20,958.37	16,597.78	168.37	238.14	20,125.90	88.64	95.24
	Sep	12,979.43	21,098.06	16,796.68	167.39	245.08	20,016.70	87.66	93.68
	Oct	13,002.72	20,910.32	16,857.38	163.52	241.39	20,031.60	88.72	94.29
	Nov	13,025.07	20,900.68	16,935.20	157.92	237.49	19,991.00	88.70	96.50

(a) Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), the unit of account of the International Monetary Fund.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The NEER is the weighted average of nominal exchange rates of the 24 trading partner and competitor countries. Weights are based on the trade shares reflecting the relative importance of each currency in the currency basket.

(c) The REER is computed by adjusting the NEER for inflation differentials with the countries whose currencies are included in the basket.

Interbank Forward Market Transactions

		Forward Volume (US dollars million)						Annualised Forward Premium (as % of spot) (a)		Annualised Interest Differential (as % of spot)	
		Below 1 Month	1 Month	2 Months	3 Months	Over 3 Months	Total	1 Month (%)	3 Months (%)	1 Month (%)	3 Months (%)
2009		1,515.37	1,315.74	464.39	519.22	808.99	4,623.71	6.65	6.26	11.12	11.10
2010		963.46	940.26	448.39	438.55	858.30	3,648.96	4.00	3.41	7.42	7.42
2011		1,720.11	1,202.98	401.69	811.27	1,519.13	5,655.18	3.83	3.26	6.90	6.90
2011	1st Qtr	284.15	182.11	43.69	196.32	381.83	1,088.10	1.97	1.64	6.72	6.72
	2nd Qtr	571.10	394.27	72.50	144.05	420.65	1,602.57	2.45	2.27	6.80	6.80
	3rd Qtr	476.07	333.50	112.25	165.00	317.70	1,404.52	3.56	2.92	6.82	6.82
	4th Qtr	388.79	293.10	173.25	305.90	398.95	1,559.99	7.35	6.21	7.25	7.25
2012(b)	1st Qtr	349.12	214.70	71.01	343.48	333.45	1,311.76	6.83	6.32	8.93	8.93
	2nd Qtr	369.24	153.96	51.26	185.47	188.60	948.53	9.46	9.19	10.92	10.92
	3rd Qtr	326.72	126.71	46.59	117.08	277.75	894.84	11.00	10.38	10.93	10.92
2011(b)	Nov	92.70	84.50	96.00	140.00	140.75	553.95	6.78	5.97	7.11	7.10
	Dec	158.29	91.80	47.75	70.40	90.85	459.09	8.68	6.73	7.82	7.82
2012(b)	Jan	139.71	81.31	52.30	76.26	110.50	460.08	5.83	5.61	8.10	8.09
	Feb	96.83	92.95	14.33	156.52	154.00	514.63	7.11	5.87	8.76	8.75
	Mar	112.58	40.44	4.38	110.70	68.95	337.05	7.54	7.47	9.94	9.93
	Apr	74.74	42.89	11.30	20.79	47.00	196.72	7.51	9.32	11.12	11.11
	May	113.09	52.43	14.54	80.66	70.25	330.97	10.94	7.73	11.40	11.39
	Jun	181.41	58.64	25.42	84.02	71.35	420.84	9.94	10.52	10.26	10.25
	Jul	86.48	58.55	24.44	24.75	113.25	307.47	9.71	9.23	10.84	10.84
	Aug	107.15	33.17	1.25	31.38	73.50	246.44	11.20	10.57	10.93	10.92
	Sep	133.09	34.99	20.90	60.95	91.00	340.93	12.09	11.34	11.01	11.01
	Oct	146.74	27.18	80.89	54.25	103.70	412.76	11.28	10.74	10.45	10.45
	Nov	81.82	59.46	24.96	17.50	61.35	245.09	10.73	10.74	10.39	10.39

(a) Annualised Forward Premium (f^d) is computed using the following formula.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

$$f^d = \{[F_t^{t+1} - S_t] / S_t\} * 100 * (12/t)$$

Where F_t^{t+1} is the forward rate for period $t+1$ that exists in period t and S_t is the interbank spot rate at period t .

(b) Provisional

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 51

Monetary Aggregates – M₁ and M₂

Rs. million

End of Period	Currency				Demand Deposits				Narrow Money Supply M ₁ (4)+(8)	Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public	Broad Money Supply M ₂ (f) (9)+(10)	
	Total (a)	Held by the Govern- ment (b)	Held by Commercial Banks	Held by the Public (1)-(2)-(3)	Total (c)	Held by Commercial Banks (e)	Held by the Public (5)-(6)-(7)					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
2009	217,430	0	35,590	181,840	428,429	22,722	250,837	154,870	336,710	1,200,045	1,536,755	
2010	255,652	0	39,104	216,549	593,437	37,690	365,104	190,643	407,192	1,405,808	1,813,000	
2011	293,233	0	50,362	242,871	771,688	35,488	540,364	195,836	438,707	1,753,896	2,192,603	
2011	1st Quarter	282,870	0	54,701	228,169	572,340	26,936	354,430	190,974	419,143	1,480,661	1,899,804
	2nd Quarter	271,037	0	49,886	221,151	715,261	27,129	488,330	199,802	420,954	1,571,501	1,992,455
	3rd Quarter	283,920	0	50,975	232,944	747,839	30,516	514,902	202,421	435,365	1,655,762	2,091,127
	4th Quarter	293,233	0	50,362	242,871	771,688	35,488	540,364	195,836	438,707	1,753,896	2,192,603
2012	1st Quarter	315,363	0	62,414	252,949	774,579	24,063	554,844	195,672	448,621	1,872,550	2,321,171
	2nd Quarter	297,324	0	55,007	242,317	911,618	25,560	695,596	190,463	432,780	1,948,563	2,381,343
	3rd Quarter	306,961	0	60,274	246,687	942,315	24,436	724,812	193,066	439,753	2,015,256	2,455,010
2011	October	289,352	0	58,034	231,319	777,778	30,788	544,197	202,793	434,111	1,682,547	2,116,658
	November	284,465	0	54,649	229,816	712,330	31,069	486,390	194,872	424,687	1,715,041	2,139,728
	December	293,233	0	50,362	242,871	771,688	35,488	540,364	195,836	438,707	1,753,896	2,192,603
2012	January	290,901	0	57,477	233,424	725,381	29,675	497,449	198,256	431,680	1,785,306	2,216,986
	February	296,741	0	59,014	237,727	784,999	27,657	558,231	199,111	436,838	1,833,882	2,270,720
	March	315,363	0	62,414	252,949	774,579	24,063	554,844	195,672	448,621	1,872,550	2,321,171
	April	309,529	0	65,040	244,489	846,420	24,721	621,991	199,709	444,198	1,909,287	2,353,485
	May	300,767	0	61,534	239,232	820,635	25,488	599,506	195,641	434,873	1,916,497	2,351,370
	June	297,324	0	55,007	242,317	911,618	25,560	695,596	190,463	432,780	1,948,563	2,381,343
	July	303,095	0	59,963	243,131	945,505	26,373	724,399	194,732	437,864	1,972,369	2,410,233
	August	310,387	0	62,551	247,836	957,972	24,922	741,922	191,129	438,965	2,000,412	2,439,377
	September	306,961	0	60,274	246,687	942,315	24,436	724,812	193,066	439,753	2,015,256	2,455,010
	October	306,059	0	67,079	238,980	880,989	26,540	667,992	186,458	425,438	2,037,878	2,463,316

(a) Total amount of currency, including subsidiary notes and coins issued by the Central Bank

(b) Currency held by the Treasury and the District Secretariats

(c) Total demand deposits held by the Central Bank and the commercial banks

(d) Demand deposits of the government held with commercial banks and the Central Bank

(e) Inter bank deposits both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and commercial banks with the Central Bank

(f) M₂ equals currency held by the public plus rupee denominated demand, savings and time deposits held by the public.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR

Monetary Survey (Domestic Banking Units) – M₂

TABLE 52

Rs. million

End of Period	Monetary Aggregates (Monetary Liabilities)		Net Foreign Assets (a)			Net Domestic Assets												Reserve Money (RM)	Money Multiplier	
	Narrow Money Supply (M ₁) (b)	Broad Money Supply (M ₂) (5)+(14) (17)	Mone- tary Autho- rities	Commer- cial Banks	Total (3)+(4)	Domestic Assets								Net Other Liabilities					M ₁ RM	M ₂ RM
						Central Bank of Sri Lanka			Commercial Banks					Gross Domestic Credit (8)+(11)+ (12)+(13)	Mone- tary Autho- rities	Comm- ercial Banks	Total (15)+(16)			
						Claims on Govt.	Depo- sits of Govt.	Net Claims on Govt. (c) (6)-(7)	Claims on Govt.	Depo- sits of Govt.	Net Claims on Govt. (c) (9)-(10)	Credit to Public Corpora- tions	Credit to Private Sector							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
2009	336,710	1,536,755	412,202	-53,648	358,554	111,331	2,326	109,005	432,297	27,459	404,838	73,233	1,043,782	1,630,858	303,756	148,901	452,657	303,537	1.11	5.06
2010	407,192	1,813,000	505,463	-115,179	390,284	79,977	3,083	76,894	467,369	49,458	417,911	91,927	1,333,784	1,920,515	326,699	171,100	497,799	360,511	1.13	5.03
2011	438,707	2,192,603	340,090	-189,175	150,916	264,540	1,797	262,742	537,350	64,531	472,819	71,385	1,821,472	2,628,418	309,597	277,133	586,730	439,504	1.00	4.99
2011 Q1	419,143	1,899,804	510,875	-149,318	361,557	100,309	3,528	96,781	462,264	39,106	423,158	81,898	1,431,656	2,033,492	324,779	170,466	495,245	382,140	1.10	4.97
Q2	420,954	1,992,455	494,563	-164,011	330,552	94,286	3,840	90,445	549,542	42,033	507,508	79,747	1,517,051	2,194,752	313,963	218,886	532,849	397,194	1.06	5.02
Q3	435,365	2,091,127	410,654	-140,208	270,446	163,352	953	162,399	552,510	50,146	502,363	71,238	1,647,582	2,383,582	289,132	273,770	562,902	422,278	1.03	4.95
Q4	438,707	2,192,603	340,090	-189,175	150,916	264,540	1,797	262,742	537,350	64,531	472,819	71,385	1,821,472	2,628,418	309,597	277,133	586,730	439,504	1.00	4.99
2012 Q1	448,621	2,321,171	351,149	-234,982	116,166	327,971	964	327,007	593,374	47,562	545,812	66,820	1,972,221	2,911,859	362,791	344,063	706,854	471,146	0.95	4.93
Q2	432,780	2,381,343	331,354	-276,161	55,193	325,045	859	324,186	613,957	53,608	560,349	80,509	2,041,583	3,006,626	358,212	322,264	680,476	457,526	0.95	5.20
Q3	439,753	2,455,010	345,367	-297,112	48,255	332,730	689	332,041	618,110	51,699	566,411	68,216	2,112,622	3,079,290	370,443	302,092	672,535	473,142	0.93	5.19
2011 Oct	434,111	2,116,658	407,647	-154,112	253,535	177,728	936	176,792	535,566	51,138	484,429	69,290	1,704,044	2,434,555	295,080	276,352	571,432	425,459	1.02	4.97
Nov	424,687	2,139,728	365,735	-166,528	199,208	217,479	1,056	216,423	523,131	50,376	472,755	68,903	1,764,574	2,522,655	297,692	284,443	582,134	420,345	1.01	5.09
Dec	438,707	2,192,603	340,090	-189,175	150,916	264,540	1,797	262,742	537,350	64,531	472,819	71,385	1,821,472	2,628,418	309,597	277,133	586,730	439,504	1.00	4.99
2012 Jan	431,680	2,216,986	316,173	-213,940	102,233	289,429	965	288,464	593,693	53,418	540,275	54,710	1,870,704	2,754,153	313,735	325,666	639,401	434,899	0.99	5.10
Feb	436,838	2,270,720	304,909	-239,034	65,875	321,120	957	320,162	602,217	65,804	536,413	55,060	1,917,129	2,828,764	328,329	295,591	623,919	439,407	0.99	5.17
Mar	448,621	2,321,171	351,149	-234,982	116,166	327,971	964	327,007	593,374	47,562	545,812	66,820	1,972,221	2,911,859	362,791	344,063	706,854	471,146	0.95	4.93
Apr	444,198	2,353,485	318,031	-205,761	112,270	352,623	964	351,658	614,580	64,138	550,443	74,699	1,987,226	2,964,027	359,714	363,097	722,812	449,307	0.99	5.24
May	434,873	2,351,370	327,065	-239,511	87,554	330,390	925	329,465	616,673	50,639	566,035	73,818	2,018,920	2,988,237	355,760	368,661	724,421	449,479	0.97	5.23
Jun	432,780	2,381,343	331,354	-276,161	55,193	325,045	859	324,186	613,957	53,608	560,349	80,509	2,041,583	3,006,626	358,212	322,264	680,476	457,526	0.95	5.20
Jul	437,864	2,410,233	345,269	-273,348	71,921	296,234	783	295,451	611,725	52,733	558,992	64,590	2,067,241	2,986,275	337,621	310,341	647,962	463,413	0.94	5.20
Aug	438,965	2,439,377	355,317	-277,363	77,954	317,260	740	316,520	619,330	50,356	568,974	66,851	2,083,310	3,035,655	361,447	312,785	674,232	472,950	0.93	5.16
Sep	439,753	2,455,010	345,367	-297,112	48,255	332,730	689	332,041	618,110	51,699	566,411	68,216	2,112,622	3,079,290	370,443	302,092	672,535	473,142	0.93	5.19
Oct	425,438	2,463,316	356,136	-297,150	58,986	320,654	650	320,004	648,633	59,602	589,031	69,975	2,131,981	3,110,992	370,078	336,584	706,662	471,116	0.90	5.23

(a) External assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Currency and demand deposits held by the public

(c) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash balances

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 53

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

Rs. million

End of Period		A S S E T S									Total Assets or Liabilities	International Reserve as a percentage of Currency and Deposit Liabilities	
		International Reserve						Domestic Assets					
		Cash and Bank Balances Abroad including Treasury bills	Foreign Government and Non-Governmental Securities (a)	Special Drawing Rights	IMF Related Assets	Receiva- bles	Total	Loans and Advances to		Government and Government Guaranteed Securities (b)			Other Assets and Accounts
								Government	Other				
2009		232,705.4	376,410.9	2,286.3	74,223.5	32.7	685,658.9	73,880.5	1,136.6	37,451.0	23,745.8	821,872.8	118.4
2010		243,671.9	547,591.2	273.1	70,926.2	71.9	862,534.4	77,878.8	2,459.8	2,098.0	40,435.5	985,406.5	119.7
2011		360,507.7	405,014.5	502.1	72,588.4	25.5	838,638.3	94,743.0	2,313.5	169,797.0	36,225.3	1,141,717.2	89.2
2011	Q1	255,723.2	559,200.0	357.7	72,609.0	43.1	887,933.0	98,639.0	2,565.1	1,670.0	23,243.3	1,014,050.4	116.4
	Q2	502,446.1	487,409.3	66.3	72,696.3	73.4	1,062,691.4	93,344.8	2,846.3	941.0	44,663.9	1,204,487.3	109.6
	Q3	287,906.2	584,581.4	1,862.0	71,430.3	59.0	945,838.8	98,644.7	2,670.5	64,708.0	46,498.0	1,158,360.0	98.7
	Q4	360,507.7	405,014.5	502.1	72,588.4	25.5	838,638.3	94,743.0	2,313.5	169,797.0	36,225.3	1,141,717.2	89.2
2012	Q1	326,757.1	470,795.0	595.3	82,428.4	5,454.7	886,030.4	110,197.4	2,311.9	217,774.0	45,596.5	1,261,910.3	88.0
	Q2	455,636.4	458,232.1	722.5	83,867.1	32,588.4	1,031,046.5	96,744.5	2,198.6	228,300.0	33,998.8	1,392,288.5	89.2
	Q3	408,657.4	577,697.5	500.2	82,871.4	2,931.1	1,072,657.7	112,760.4	2,197.3	219,970.0	26,702.5	1,434,287.9	90.5
2011	Nov	270,134.9	523,556.0	507.4	73,357.6	49.4	867,605.3	98,426.0	2,695.0	119,053.0	52,422.5	1,140,201.8	95.1
	Dec	360,507.7	405,014.5	502.1	72,588.4	25.5	838,638.3	94,743.0	2,313.5	169,797.0	36,225.3	1,141,717.2	89.2
2012	Jan	307,251.9	455,924.9	1,125.6	73,335.2	17.2	837,654.7	112,749.8	2,312.8	176,679.0	43,949.3	1,173,345.6	88.2
	Feb	361,199.6	444,421.2	565.0	78,232.1	27.2	884,445.1	112,726.6	2,312.3	208,393.0	37,861.5	1,245,738.6	88.3
	Mar	326,757.1	470,795.0	595.3	82,428.4	5,454.7	886,030.4	110,197.4	2,311.9	217,774.0	45,596.5	1,261,910.3	88.0
	Apr	488,536.3	394,839.8	1,480.5	84,062.4	45.8	968,964.8	112,743.1	2,562.8	239,879.0	39,110.0	1,363,259.9	88.0
	May	417,282.4	410,730.5	713.3	82,797.5	20.7	911,544.4	112,751.0	2,562.4	217,639.0	53,917.5	1,298,414.3	88.1
	Jun	455,636.4	458,232.1	722.5	83,867.1	32,588.4	1,031,046.5	96,744.5	2,198.6	228,300.0	33,998.8	1,392,288.5	89.2
	Jul	564,464.9	467,832.9	1,494.8	82,312.9	176.5	1,116,282.0	112,751.0	2,198.5	183,483.0	73,140.7	1,487,855.2	92.8
	Aug	468,570.8	537,369.0	503.0	83,359.2	182.6	1,089,984.6	112,740.7	2,198.0	204,519.0	37,102.8	1,446,545.1	91.4
	Sep	408,657.4	577,697.5	500.2	82,871.4	2,931.1	1,072,657.7	112,760.4	2,197.3	219,970.0	26,702.5	1,434,287.9	90.5
	Oct	325,171.4	571,741.7	1,834.9	82,933.1	1,365.5	983,046.5	112,769.2	2,197.9	207,885.0	33,607.0	1,339,505.6	89.7
	Nov	325,082.0	532,523.7	502.9	82,765.0	26.1	940,899.7	112,522.1	2,197.4	218,241.0	27,733.2	1,301,593.5	88.8

(a) Includes securities acquired from government institutions

(b) Government and government guaranteed securities are at fair value basis

(Contd.)

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 53 (Contd.)

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

Rs. million

L I A B I L I T I E S														
End of Period	Capital Account			Currency Issued			Securities Outstanding (c)	Deposits						Other Liabilities and Accounts
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in Circu- lation	Coins in Circu- lation	Total		Government	Govt. Agencies and Institutions	Commer- cial Banks	International Organisations, Foreign Govts. and Foreign Banking Institutions	Other	Total	
2009	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	212,172.7	5,257.2	217,429.8	78,022.6	2,326.0	22.0	86,086.0	273,481.0	2.8	361,917.8	139,502.4
2010	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	249,976.8	5,675.4	255,652.2	95,054.9	3,083.0	6.0	104,853.0	357,069.0	5.7	465,016.7	144,682.7
2011	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	287,080.5	6,152.9	293,233.4	0.0	1,797.0	2.0	146,269.2	498,542.0	4.4	646,614.6	176,869.3
2011 Q1	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	277,036.5	5,833.2	282,869.7	0.0	3,528.0	7.0	99,263.0	377,080.0	8.1	479,886.1	226,294.6
Q2	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	265,067.8	5,969.6	271,037.4	0.0	3,840.0	7.0	126,149.8	568,146.0	4.3	698,147.1	210,302.8
Q3	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	277,853.6	6,066.1	283,919.8	0.0	953.0	1.0	138,356.8	535,211.0	3.6	674,525.4	174,914.9
Q4	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	287,080.5	6,152.9	293,233.4	0.0	1,797.0	2.0	146,269.2	498,542.0	4.4	646,614.6	176,869.3
2012 Q1	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	308,981.0	6,382.5	315,363.5	0.0	964.0	1.0	155,781.8	534,853.0	4.6	691,604.4	219,942.4
Q2	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	290,775.8	6,547.8	297,323.5	0.0	859.0	4.0	160,198.9	697,716.0	3.3	858,781.2	201,183.8
Q3	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	300,217.2	6,743.8	306,961.0	0.0	689.0	4.0	166,177.1	711,287.0	5.1	878,162.2	214,164.7
2011 Nov	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	278,340.0	6,124.6	284,464.5	0.0	1,056.0	2.0	135,878.8	490,495.0	3.3	627,435.1	203,302.2
Dec	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	287,080.5	6,152.9	293,233.4	0.0	1,797.0	2.0	146,269.2	498,542.0	4.4	646,614.6	176,869.3
2012 Jan	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	284,673.3	6,227.8	290,901.1	0.0	965.0	2.0	143,995.8	513,531.0	2.8	658,496.6	198,947.9
Feb	25,000.0	0.0	25,000.0	290,452.4	6,288.7	296,741.1	0.0	957.0	1.0	142,663.9	561,022.0	5.1	704,649.0	219,348.4
Mar	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	308,981.0	6,382.5	315,363.5	0.0	964.0	1.0	155,781.8	534,853.0	4.6	691,604.4	219,942.4
Apr	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	303,090.9	6,438.5	309,529.3	0.0	964.0	446.0	139,331.5	650,952.0	3.4	791,696.8	227,033.7
May	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	294,271.1	6,495.6	300,766.7	0.0	925.0	4.0	148,708.9	584,510.0	3.1	734,151.0	228,496.6
Jun	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	290,775.8	6,547.8	297,323.5	0.0	859.0	4.0	160,198.9	697,716.0	3.3	858,781.2	201,183.8
Jul	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	296,487.8	6,607.2	303,094.9	0.0	783.0	4.0	160,313.9	739,136.0	3.0	900,239.8	249,520.4
Aug	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	303,710.6	6,676.4	310,387.0	0.0	740.0	3.0	162,559.9	718,799.0	3.7	882,105.6	219,052.4
Sep	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	300,217.2	6,743.8	306,961.0	0.0	689.0	4.0	166,177.1	711,287.0	5.1	878,162.2	214,164.7
Oct	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	299,261.3	6,797.7	306,059.0	0.0	650.0	4.0	165,053.4	624,336.0	3.2	790,046.6	208,400.0
Nov	35,000.0	0.0	35,000.0	297,887.0	6,852.4	304,739.4	0.0	749.0	4.0	172,147.0	582,407.0	3.8	755,310.8	206,543.3

(c) Central Bank's own securities issued under section 91(1)(b) of the Monetary Law Act.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 54

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks (DBUs)

Rs. million																				
End of Period		A S S E T S																% of Liquid Assets to Demand Depo-sits (c)	% of Loans & Adv. to Total De- po-sits	
		Cash on Hand	Due from Central Bank	Due from Dome- stic Banks	Cash Items in Process of Collec- tion	Foreign Currency on Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	Investments				Loans and Advances					Fixed and Other Assets (b)	Total Assets or Liabi- lities			
							Govt. of Sri Lanka Obligations			Other Invest- ments (a)	Bills and Local	Purchased and Im- ports	Over- drafts Ex- ports	Loans	Total					
							Trea- sury bills	Trea- sury bonds	Govern- ment Securi- ties											
2009		35,590	88,047	18,800	27,893	236,081	144,393	158,481	63,317	110,316	17	16,127	14,233	246,205	860,834	1,137,416	210,022	2,230,356	377.9	68.0
2010		39,104	107,705	11,474	6,066	191,240	205,405	139,416	58,779	134,874	302	13,312	15,960	338,357	1,086,687	1,454,619	218,055	2,566,737	302.0	74.4
2011		50,362	149,711	51,390	21,866	159,567	175,644	178,582	105,167	57,651	50	16,536	14,435	373,762	1,500,949	1,905,732	302,005	3,157,677	310.4	80.8
2011	1st Quarter	54,701	102,223	36,610	5,518	167,098	218,722	127,349	60,432	50,584	265	23,171	14,610	333,690	1,156,089	1,527,825	327,907	2,678,967	313.8	75.6
	2nd Quarter	49,886	128,486	17,760	5,505	158,343	240,075	170,603	60,906	51,207	264	23,369	12,464	369,764	1,224,646	1,630,507	292,883	2,806,161	329.8	76.6
	3rd Quarter	50,975	143,132	32,599	7,123	187,765	244,827	169,677	65,111	55,747	145	16,832	14,890	367,745	1,344,123	1,743,734	284,794	2,985,485	341.5	78.2
	4th Quarter	50,362	149,711	51,390	21,866	159,567	175,644	178,582	105,167	57,651	50	16,536	14,435	373,762	1,500,949	1,905,732	302,005	3,157,677	310.4	80.8
2012	1st Quarter	62,414	159,462	40,244	23,535	200,854	218,819	188,029	111,800	57,597	69	28,243	14,138	407,166	1,597,157	2,046,773	292,608	3,402,134	378.7	82.0
	2nd Quarter	55,007	161,462	45,728	39,611	185,320	189,308	245,681	112,440	58,515	1,648	22,780	13,749	396,658	1,669,408	2,104,243	324,736	3,522,052	385.5	81.2
	3rd Quarter	60,274	169,101	38,626	32,923	172,250	171,867	233,069	114,256	57,280	1,772	21,394	15,807	438,158	1,728,234	2,205,365	346,197	3,601,209	355.5	82.6
2011	October	58,034	140,278	28,399	7,158	181,201	236,409	160,307	70,394	54,087	114	17,117	14,322	374,727	1,388,592	1,794,872	291,145	3,022,284	332.3	79.3
	November	54,649	139,881	36,892	8,287	176,986	211,754	157,030	90,960	56,145	251	16,267	15,400	377,497	1,438,416	1,847,830	292,312	3,072,729	328.3	80.6
	December	50,362	149,711	51,390	21,866	159,567	175,644	178,582	105,167	57,651	50	16,536	14,435	373,762	1,500,949	1,905,732	302,005	3,157,677	310.4	80.8
2012	January	57,477	147,566	40,255	21,193	158,220	212,914	193,596	105,200	57,312	49	17,169	13,740	394,165	1,517,508	1,942,631	272,796	3,209,161	332.5	81.4
	February	59,014	145,561	44,867	35,872	152,441	201,643	185,969	103,179	57,838	33	19,355	13,648	421,600	1,548,928	2,003,564	319,344	3,309,291	331.5	81.2
	March	62,414	159,462	40,244	23,535	200,854	218,819	188,029	111,800	57,597	69	28,243	14,138	407,166	1,597,157	2,046,773	292,608	3,402,134	378.7	82.0
	April	65,040	143,792	43,017	48,868	238,995	209,937	190,199	113,343	58,479	84	28,365	12,763	407,174	1,620,065	2,068,451	297,636	3,477,758	373.1	80.6
	May	61,534	150,501	35,166	31,453	207,450	194,763	228,692	113,435	58,035	153	26,478	13,077	408,369	1,648,033	2,096,110	291,972	3,469,111	377.9	82.0
	June	55,007	161,462	45,728	39,611	185,320	189,308	245,681	112,440	58,515	1,648	22,780	13,749	396,658	1,669,408	2,104,243	324,736	3,522,052	385.5	81.2
	July	59,963	163,508	39,952	32,046	178,973	184,624	290,278	104,297	58,410	1,880	20,284	15,648	362,318	1,689,418	2,089,548	333,934	3,535,534	396.6	80.0
	August	62,551	159,688	29,942	32,447	184,853	187,377	227,638	104,027	56,870	1,728	21,680	15,871	429,797	1,707,928	2,177,003	341,987	3,564,383	371.2	82.2
	September	60,274	169,101	38,626	32,923	172,250	171,867	233,069	114,256	57,280	1,772	21,394	15,807	438,158	1,728,234	2,205,365	346,197	3,601,209	355.5	82.6
	October	67,079	167,644	44,481	39,297	182,875	187,540	223,932	111,282	56,945	1,687	21,875	15,479	461,900	1,746,133	2,247,073	312,266	3,640,415	372.5	83.2

Note : The number of reporting banks were 23 until January 2006, 22 from October 2008, 23 from August 2011 and 24 from December 2011.

(Contd.)

(a) Includes Central Bank securities and DFCC Bonds.

(b) Fixed and other assets consists of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest receivables etc.)

(c) Liquid assets consist of Cash on hand, Balances due from Central Bank, Foreign currency on hand and Balances due from banks abroad, Government of Sri Lanka Treasury bills and bills discounted. Balances due from domestic banks and cash items in process of collection have been excluded from liquid assets and domestic inter-bank deposits have been excluded from demand deposits, because from the view point of the commercial banking system as a whole such claims and deposits cancel out.

FINANCIAL SECTOR

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks (DBUs)

TABLE 54 (Contd.)

Rs. million

End of Period		LIABILITIES													Other Liabili- ties	
		Paid up Capital Reserve Fund and Undistributed Profits	Demand Deposits				Time and Savings Deposits			Total Deposits			Borrowings			
			Inter-Bank		Govern- ment of Sri Lanka	Resident Consti- tuents	Non- Resident Consti- tuents	Govern- ment of Sri Lanka	Resident Consti- tuents	Non- Resident Consti- tuents	Demand	Time and Savings	Total	Domestic Inter- Bank (d)		Foreign
			Domes- tic	Fore- ign												
2009		191,017	902	4,222	20,396	154,849	3,914	7,063	1,200,045	281,495	184,283	1,488,603	1,672,886	88,998	14,331	263,124
2010		237,814	46	6,874	34,607	190,637	3,817	14,851	1,405,808	298,337	235,981	1,718,996	1,954,977	99,473	13,351	261,121
2011		313,334	3,489	6,367	33,691	195,835	4,069	30,840	1,753,896	332,998	243,451	2,117,734	2,361,184	147,275	19,742	316,141
2011	1st Quarter	248,061	86	5,570	23,408	190,967	5,746	15,698	1,480,661	298,217	225,777	1,794,576	2,020,353	106,190	21,493	282,870
	2nd Quarter	262,762	562	9,746	23,288	199,795	4,756	18,745	1,571,501	300,431	238,147	1,890,677	2,128,824	111,419	19,884	283,273
	3rd Quarter	290,404	132	6,170	29,562	202,419	4,379	20,584	1,655,762	310,482	242,663	1,986,828	2,229,491	126,304	21,831	317,456
	4th Quarter	313,334	3,489	6,367	33,691	195,835	4,069	30,840	1,753,896	332,998	243,451	2,117,734	2,361,184	147,275	19,742	316,141
2012	1st Quarter	327,281	67	6,697	23,099	195,671	4,781	24,463	1,872,550	368,718	230,314	2,265,731	2,496,045	149,269	69,779	359,759
	2nd Quarter	341,209	52	7,102	24,701	190,460	4,684	28,907	1,948,563	386,226	226,999	2,363,696	2,590,695	151,522	77,219	361,407
	3rd Quarter	358,445	69	15,215	23,747	193,063	5,825	27,953	2,015,256	390,040	237,919	2,433,249	2,671,167	136,837	74,089	360,671
2011	October	293,116	46	6,018	29,852	202,786	4,461	21,286	1,682,547	315,244	243,164	2,019,077	2,262,241	129,496	23,911	313,520
	November	296,554	50	5,664	30,013	194,869	4,675	20,363	1,715,041	322,748	235,272	2,058,152	2,293,424	133,723	25,827	323,201
	December	313,334	3,489	6,367	33,691	195,835	4,069	30,840	1,753,896	332,998	243,451	2,117,734	2,361,184	147,275	19,742	316,141
2012	January	315,213	46	9,301	28,711	198,254	4,522	24,707	1,785,306	336,786	240,834	2,146,799	2,387,634	137,951	35,291	333,072
	February	322,064	81	4,175	26,700	199,109	4,581	39,104	1,833,882	360,956	234,647	2,233,941	2,468,589	142,457	35,410	340,772
	March	327,281	67	6,697	23,099	195,671	4,781	24,463	1,872,550	368,718	230,314	2,265,731	2,496,045	149,269	69,779	359,759
	April	330,740	44	10,135	23,757	199,263	5,145	40,381	1,909,287	377,970	238,343	2,327,638	2,565,981	144,941	64,270	371,827
	May	335,718	67	8,656	24,563	195,637	4,689	26,076	1,916,497	378,775	233,612	2,321,348	2,554,960	141,336	67,918	369,178
	June	341,209	52	7,102	24,701	190,460	4,684	28,907	1,948,563	386,226	226,999	2,363,696	2,590,695	151,522	77,219	361,407
	July	347,391	56	5,246	25,591	194,729	5,199	27,142	1,972,369	382,875	230,821	2,382,386	2,613,207	131,576	74,649	368,711
	August	352,614	79	11,500	24,182	191,125	5,250	26,175	2,000,412	389,148	232,135	2,415,735	2,647,871	132,760	72,189	358,949
	September	358,445	69	15,215	23,747	193,063	5,825	27,953	2,015,256	390,040	237,919	2,433,249	2,671,167	136,837	74,089	360,671
	October	364,354	82	15,504	25,890	186,454	5,171	33,712	2,037,878	396,466	233,101	2,468,056	2,701,157	136,115	78,362	360,426

(d) Includes Central Bank.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks (OBUs)

TABLE 55

Rs. million

End of Period		A S S E T S								L I A B I L I T I E S								Total Assets/ Liabilities
		Non-Residents		Residents						Non-Residents		Residents						
		Non-Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Com- mercial Banks	Inter OBUs	BOI Enter- prises	Other App- roved Enter- prises	Other Assets	Non-Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Com- mercial Banks	Inter OBUs	BOI Enter- prises	Other App- roved Enter- prises	Other Liabi- lities	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
2009		28,713	60,625	1,843	1,058	149	148,660	128,230	5,177	19,446	73,447	0	75,168	19,168	67,432	6,822	112,973	374,456
2010		29,205	66,616	1,883	10,727	9,742	158,921	186,482	8,560	29,140	128,145	0	31,479	24,792	62,287	22,509	170,728	469,080
2011		26,488	33,297	1,995	7,986	13,516	182,812	226,740	12,594	26,805	211,255	0	110,742	1,424	65,135	16,191	73,875	505,428
2011	1st Qtr	29,677	42,185	1,874	9,216	4,898	165,703	186,112	9,585	24,439	150,213	0	24,560	18,758	64,038	21,957	145,286	449,250
	2nd Qtr	30,066	40,347	1,860	4,292	4,558	179,304	213,597	8,162	23,830	184,350	0	60,479	1,167	65,176	19,477	127,708	482,186
	3rd Qtr	26,092	61,723	1,870	3,137	2,237	179,069	202,715	6,971	21,049	180,822	0	46,818	0	68,967	18,046	148,113	483,814
	4th Qtr	26,488	33,297	1,995	7,986	13,516	182,812	226,740	12,594	26,805	211,255	0	110,742	1,424	65,135	16,191	73,875	505,428
2012	1st Qtr	31,404	44,538	2,245	19,678	21,977	187,185	305,588	17,316	23,892	257,857	0	156,867	1,346	93,104	15,713	81,151	629,930
	2nd Qtr	31,673	46,866	2,335	22,343	21,950	192,594	321,575	48,944	28,512	332,049	2,000	136,374	0	86,735	15,894	86,717	688,280
	3rd Qtr	27,393	59,265	2,274	21,834	14,279	181,117	341,513	44,676	21,901	328,319	15,575	111,177	0	102,061	13,872	99,444	692,350
2011	October	25,111	42,243	1,869	2,756	2,338	177,318	219,310	6,089	21,885	164,200	7,707	42,488	385	66,323	17,203	156,843	477,035
	November	25,802	50,479	1,933	3,169	2,695	179,658	224,215	12,078	22,980	179,321	11,390	120,328	399	70,986	17,090	77,534	500,029
	December	26,488	33,297	1,995	7,986	13,516	182,812	226,740	12,594	26,805	211,255	0	110,742	1,424	65,135	16,191	73,875	505,428
2012	January	26,765	31,730	1,995	4,350	18,359	178,136	246,654	12,560	23,229	207,478	7,973	123,464	1,993	71,204	14,125	71,084	520,551
	February	28,984	44,854	2,122	7,322	22,431	187,088	278,144	26,189	24,933	219,603	18,531	149,107	2,059	82,713	15,021	85,166	597,134
	March	31,404	44,538	2,245	19,678	21,977	187,185	305,588	17,316	23,892	257,857	0	156,867	1,346	93,104	15,713	81,151	629,930
	April	31,926	51,401	2,291	13,680	22,693	191,394	310,095	16,186	21,289	255,377	0	162,310	0	99,036	16,127	85,526	639,665
	May	31,710	57,977	2,315	15,137	13,487	196,017	323,327	17,675	30,192	308,965	0	123,916	0	92,388	15,584	86,600	657,645
	June	31,673	46,866	2,335	22,343	21,950	192,594	321,575	48,944	28,512	332,049	2,000	136,374	0	86,735	15,894	86,717	688,280
	July	29,857	65,818	2,309	21,876	21,903	201,943	342,727	37,311	83,118	274,986	15,816	150,208	0	95,742	14,818	89,054	723,743
	August	29,258	61,546	2,319	17,292	13,258	200,553	344,200	42,045	22,469	341,784	15,886	115,986	0	103,996	14,811	95,539	710,471
	September	27,393	59,265	2,274	21,834	14,279	181,117	341,513	44,676	21,901	328,319	15,575	111,177	0	102,061	13,872	99,444	692,350
	October	25,520	60,224	1,583	19,798	13,769	190,698	320,073	29,033	20,890	317,621	2,601	106,586	0	106,162	13,212	93,625	660,697

Note: 1. An Offshore Banking Unit (OBU) is a unit in a commercial bank, established in terms of Central Bank Circular No. 380 of 2nd May, 1979 which accepts deposits and grants advances in designated foreign currencies from and to –

(a) Non-Residents (b) Commercial Banks (c) Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises, and (d) Other residents approved by the Central Bank.

2. Assets and Liabilities denominated in foreign currencies have been converted into Sri Lanka Rupees at exchange rates prevailing at the end of the relevant period.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 56

Consolidated Monetary Survey (inclusive of OBUs)^(a)

Rs. million

End of Period		Broad Money (M _{2b})						Net Foreign Assets (b)					
		Narrow Money (M ₁) (c)			Quasi Money (QM) (d)			Total Broad Money (M _{2b}) (3)+(6)	Monetary Authorities (8)	Commercial Banks			Total Net Foreign Assets (8)+(11) (12)
		Currency (1)	Demand Deposits (2)	Total Narrow Money (M ₁) (1)+(2) (3)	DBUs (4)	OBUs (5)	Total Quasi Money (4)+(5) (6)			DBUs (9)	OBUs (10)	Total Commercial Banks (9)+(10) (11)	
2009		181,840	154,870	336,710	1,395,205	74,254	1,469,459	1,806,169	412,202	(6,768)	(3,555)	(10,323)	401,880
2010		216,549	190,643	407,192	1,599,421	84,796	1,684,216	2,091,408	505,463	(66,558)	(61,464)	(128,021)	377,442
2011		242,871	195,836	438,707	1,971,706	81,326	2,053,032	2,491,740	340,090	(63,757)	(178,276)	(242,033)	98,057
2011	1st Quarter	228,169	190,974	419,143	1,671,061	85,995	1,757,056	2,176,199	510,875	(73,893)	(102,790)	(176,682)	334,193
	2nd Quarter	221,151	199,802	420,954	1,765,308	84,652	1,849,960	2,270,914	494,563	(85,458)	(137,767)	(223,225)	271,338
	3rd Quarter	232,944	202,421	435,365	1,857,488	87,012	1,944,500	2,379,865	410,654	(64,890)	(114,057)	(178,947)	231,707
	4th Quarter	242,871	195,836	438,707	1,971,706	81,326	2,053,032	2,491,740	340,090	(63,757)	(178,276)	(242,033)	98,057
2012	1st Quarter	252,949	195,672	448,621	2,115,388	108,817	2,224,205	2,672,827	351,149	(125,801)	(205,807)	(331,608)	19,540
	2nd Quarter	242,317	190,463	432,780	2,201,661	102,629	2,304,290	2,737,070	331,354	(118,115)	(282,021)	(400,136)	(68,783)
	3rd Quarter	246,687	193,066	439,753	2,272,965	115,932	2,388,898	2,828,651	345,367	(112,015)	(263,562)	(375,578)	(30,211)
2011	October	231,319	202,793	434,111	1,887,315	83,525	1,970,840	2,404,952	407,647	(75,680)	(118,730)	(194,410)	213,237
	November	229,816	194,872	424,687	1,925,904	88,077	2,013,980	2,438,668	365,735	(71,631)	(126,021)	(197,652)	168,084
	December	242,871	195,836	438,707	1,971,706	81,326	2,053,032	2,491,740	340,090	(63,757)	(178,276)	(242,033)	98,057
2012	January	233,424	198,256	431,680	2,006,075	85,329	2,091,404	2,523,084	316,173	(90,692)	(172,211)	(262,903)	53,270
	February	237,727	199,111	436,838	2,070,085	97,734	2,167,818	2,604,656	304,909	(91,113)	(170,699)	(261,811)	43,098
	March	252,949	195,672	448,621	2,115,388	108,817	2,224,205	2,672,827	351,149	(125,801)	(205,807)	(331,608)	19,540
	April	244,489	199,709	444,198	2,159,806	115,164	2,274,969	2,719,167	318,031	(104,201)	(193,339)	(297,540)	20,491
	May	239,232	195,641	434,873	2,164,314	107,972	2,272,286	2,707,159	327,065	(105,356)	(249,470)	(354,826)	(27,761)
	June	242,317	190,463	432,780	2,201,661	102,629	2,304,290	2,737,070	331,354	(118,115)	(282,021)	(400,136)	(68,783)
	July	243,131	194,732	437,864	2,222,472	110,561	2,333,033	2,770,897	345,269	(96,764)	(262,429)	(359,193)	(13,924)
	August	247,836	191,129	438,965	2,255,637	118,807	2,374,444	2,813,409	355,317	(96,769)	(273,449)	(370,218)	(14,901)
	September	246,687	193,066	439,753	2,272,965	115,932	2,388,898	2,828,651	345,367	(112,015)	(263,562)	(375,578)	(30,211)
	October	238,980	186,458	425,438	2,297,749	119,374	2,417,124	2,842,562	356,136	(124,232)	(252,767)	(377,000)	(20,863)

(a) This monetary survey is based on the aggregated data pertaining to both Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) and Foreign Currency Banking Units (OBUs) of banks operating in Sri Lanka. Definitional changes have been adopted in aggregating DBUs and FCBUs data to avoid double counting and misclassification of assets and liabilities. The major changes are:

- (1) All DBU placements in FCBUs are recorded as domestic assets, while all DBU borrowings from FCBUs are recorded as domestic liabilities.
- (2) Foreign currency deposits of DBUs are classified on the basis of ownership rather than on the basis of currency. Hence, the following apply:
 - (i) One half (50 per cent) of Non-Resident Foreign Currency (NRFC) deposits are treated as domestic deposit liabilities;
 - (ii) All Resident Non-National Foreign Currency (RNFC) balances are treated as foreign liabilities;
 - (iii) All other domestic foreign currency accounts are treated as domestic deposit liabilities.

(b) External assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)

(c) Currency and demand deposits of the public

(d) Time and savings deposits of the public held with commercial banks

(Contd.)

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 56 (Contd.)

Consolidated Monetary Survey (inclusive of OBUs)^(a)

Rs. million

NET DOMESTIC ASSETS																	
End of Period	Domestic Credit											Other Items (net)			Total Net Domestic Assets (24)+(27)		
	Credit to Government (net) (e)					Credit to Public Corporations			Credit to the Private Sector			Total Domestic Credit (17)+(20) +(23)	Monetary Authorities and DBUs	OBUs		Total Other Items (net) (25)+(26)	
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka	Commercial Banks		Total Credit to Govt. (13)+(16)	DBUs	OBUs	Total Credit to Public Corps. (18)+(19)	DBUs	OBUs	Total Credit to the Private Sector (21)+(22)							
		DBUs	OBUs								Total (14)+(15)						
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
2009	109,005	404,838	126,483	531,321	640,326	73,233	0	73,233	1,043,782	150,406	1,194,189	1,907,748	(304,379)	(199,080)	(503,460)	1,404,288	
2010	76,894	417,911	132,380	550,291	627,185	91,927	52,651	144,578	1,333,784	157,315	1,491,099	2,262,861	(352,808)	(196,087)	(548,895)	1,713,966	
2011	262,742	472,819	98,048	570,868	833,610	71,385	127,115	198,500	1,821,472	184,388	2,005,860	3,037,970	(494,337)	(149,950)	(644,287)	2,393,683	
2011	1st Qtr	96,781	423,158	139,285	562,443	659,223	81,898	45,319	127,217	1,431,656	167,211	1,598,867	2,385,307	(380,270)	(163,031)	(543,301)	1,842,006
	2nd Qtr	90,445	507,508	136,829	644,337	734,783	79,747	75,226	154,973	1,517,051	180,846	1,697,897	2,587,652	(417,594)	(170,481)	(588,076)	1,999,577
	3rd Qtr	162,399	502,363	131,649	634,012	796,411	71,238	69,746	140,984	1,647,582	180,389	1,827,972	2,765,366	(436,493)	(180,715)	(617,209)	2,148,158
	4th Qtr	262,742	472,819	98,048	570,868	833,610	71,385	127,115	198,500	1,821,472	184,388	2,005,860	3,037,970	(494,337)	(149,950)	(644,287)	2,393,683
2012	1st Qtr	327,007	545,812	123,663	669,475	996,482	66,820	180,243	247,063	1,972,221	188,867	2,161,088	3,404,632	(573,198)	(178,148)	(751,346)	2,653,286
	2nd Qtr	324,186	560,349	125,744	686,093	1,010,279	80,509	195,088	275,597	2,041,583	193,336	2,234,919	3,520,795	(585,424)	(129,518)	(714,942)	2,805,853
	3rd Qtr	332,041	566,411	136,674	703,085	1,035,127	68,216	203,674	271,890	2,112,622	182,282	2,294,904	3,601,920	(599,923)	(143,135)	(743,058)	2,858,862
2011	October	176,792	484,429	126,265	610,694	787,486	69,290	91,889	161,179	1,704,044	178,474	1,882,518	2,831,183	(445,096)	(194,372)	(639,469)	2,191,714
	November	216,423	472,755	112,355	585,110	801,533	68,903	110,399	179,302	1,764,574	181,119	1,945,693	2,926,529	(466,169)	(189,776)	(655,945)	2,270,584
	December	262,742	472,819	98,048	570,868	833,610	71,385	127,115	198,500	1,821,472	184,388	2,005,860	3,037,970	(494,337)	(149,950)	(644,287)	2,393,683
2012	January	288,464	540,275	98,036	638,311	926,775	54,710	147,018	201,728	1,870,704	179,738	2,050,441	3,178,944	(541,880)	(167,250)	(709,130)	2,469,814
	February	320,162	536,413	113,383	649,796	969,958	55,060	163,239	218,299	1,917,129	188,611	2,105,740	3,293,997	(535,638)	(196,800)	(732,438)	2,561,559
	March	327,007	545,812	123,663	669,475	996,482	66,820	180,243	247,063	1,972,221	188,867	2,161,088	3,404,632	(573,198)	(178,148)	(751,346)	2,653,286
	April	351,658	550,443	126,428	676,871	1,028,529	74,699	182,510	257,210	1,987,226	192,550	2,179,776	3,465,515	(573,853)	(192,986)	(766,839)	2,698,676
	May	329,465	566,035	129,325	695,360	1,024,825	73,818	193,056	266,873	2,018,920	196,963	2,215,883	3,507,581	(610,759)	(161,902)	(772,662)	2,734,919
	June	324,186	560,349	125,744	686,093	1,010,279	80,509	195,088	275,597	2,041,583	193,336	2,234,919	3,520,795	(585,424)	(129,518)	(714,942)	2,805,853
	July	295,451	558,992	144,375	703,368	998,819	64,590	196,911	261,501	2,067,241	203,384	2,270,624	3,530,944	(574,444)	(171,680)	(746,124)	2,784,820
	August	316,520	568,974	145,971	714,945	1,031,464	66,851	196,996	263,847	2,083,310	201,786	2,285,096	3,580,408	(599,601)	(152,497)	(752,098)	2,828,309
	September	332,041	566,411	136,674	703,085	1,035,127	68,216	203,674	271,890	2,112,622	182,282	2,294,904	3,601,920	(599,923)	(143,135)	(743,058)	2,858,862
	October	320,004	589,031	133,689	722,720	1,042,725	69,975	184,624	254,600	2,131,981	192,457	2,324,438	3,621,762	(619,708)	(138,629)	(758,337)	2,863,425

(e) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 57

Financial Survey (M_4) ^(a)

Rs. million

End of Period		Broad Money (M ₄) (a)								Net Foreign Assets				
		Currency (b)	Demand Deposits (b)	Quasi Money (c)					Broad Money (M ₄) (1)+(2)+(8)	Monetary Authorities	Commercial Banks		Total Net Foreign Assets (10)+(11)+(12)	
				Commercial Banks		LSBs (d)		LFCs (f)			Quasi Money (3)+(4)+(5)+(6)+(7)	DBUs and OBU (g)		LSBs and LFCs
				DBUs (b)	OBU (b)	RDBs/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (e)	Other							
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2009		179,928	146,026	1,378,724	74,254	30,914	350,332	119,797	1,954,021	2,279,975	412,202	-10,323	-23,734	378,145
2010		214,654	174,809	1,582,757	84,796	37,950	394,946	146,120	2,246,568	2,636,030	505,463	-128,021	-22,921	354,521
2011		240,502	179,426	1,940,119	81,326	46,154	462,288	186,007	2,715,894	3,135,822	340,090	-242,033	-5,641	92,416
2011	Q1	226,195	179,047	1,652,848	85,995	39,309	409,744	155,838	2,343,733	2,748,975	510,875	-176,682	-4,213	329,980
	Q2	218,480	186,346	1,743,934	84,652	41,617	420,761	165,682	2,456,646	2,861,472	494,563	-223,225	-4,070	267,268
	Q3	230,114	186,523	1,831,424	87,012	44,569	436,404	180,841	2,580,250	2,996,887	410,654	-178,947	-4,086	227,621
	Q4	240,502	179,426	1,940,119	81,326	46,154	462,288	186,007	2,715,894	3,135,822	340,090	-242,033	-5,641	92,416
2012	Q1	250,090	181,584	2,082,099	108,817	48,076	467,277	198,013	2,904,282	3,335,956	351,149	-331,608	-8,264	11,277
	Q2	239,524	174,028	2,165,731	102,629	49,405	473,500	215,689	3,006,954	3,420,506	331,354	-400,136	-9,172	-77,955
	Q3	243,692	177,723	2,234,954	115,932	52,384	486,817	232,399	3,122,487	3,543,901	345,367	-375,578	-9,683	-39,894
2011	Oct	228,214	184,964	1,858,616	83,525	45,522	446,060	181,951	2,615,674	3,028,852	407,647	-194,410	-5,579	207,659
	Nov	227,048	177,512	1,895,805	88,077	45,853	449,421	183,797	2,662,953	3,067,513	365,735	-197,652	-5,759	162,325
	Dec	240,502	179,426	1,940,119	81,326	46,154	462,288	186,007	2,715,894	3,135,822	340,090	-242,033	-5,641	92,416
2012	Jan	230,832	186,360	1,975,711	85,329	46,569	460,505	190,349	2,758,464	3,175,655	316,173	-262,903	-5,643	47,627
	Feb	234,890	184,813	2,036,922	97,734	47,091	466,971	194,220	2,842,938	3,262,641	304,909	-261,811	-6,047	37,050
	Mar	250,090	181,584	2,082,099	108,817	48,076	467,277	198,013	2,904,282	3,335,956	351,149	-331,608	-8,264	11,277
	Apr	241,811	184,423	2,124,032	115,164	48,777	473,388	206,068	2,967,428	3,393,662	318,031	-297,540	-8,196	12,295
	May	236,517	181,607	2,128,140	107,972	48,959	472,336	211,920	2,969,328	3,387,452	327,065	-354,826	-9,182	-36,943
	Jun	239,524	174,028	2,165,731	102,629	49,405	473,500	215,689	3,006,954	3,420,506	331,354	-400,136	-9,172	-77,955
	Jul	240,533	179,661	2,187,732	110,561	49,963	475,912	221,047	3,045,215	3,465,409	345,269	-359,193	-9,033	-22,956
	Aug	245,066	175,953	2,218,472	118,807	51,182	480,507	227,333	3,096,301	3,517,320	355,317	-370,218	-9,885	-24,786
	Sep	243,692	177,723	2,234,954	115,932	52,384	486,817	232,399	3,122,487	3,543,901	345,367	-375,578	-9,683	-39,894
	Oct	236,074	171,602	2,258,544	119,374	53,287	493,761	238,624	3,163,590	3,571,266	356,136	-377,000	-9,544	-30,407

(Contd.)

(a) This financial survey is based on the aggregated data pertaining to Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) and Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of commercial banks, Licenced Specialised Banks (LSBs) and Licenced Finance Companies (LFCs) operating in Sri Lanka.

(b) Currency, demand deposits and quasi money of DBUs in this table differ from those in Table 51 due to the fact that LSBs and LFCs are not treated as 'Public' under the Financial survey (M_4) definition.

(c) Time and savings deposits of the private sector with commercial banks, LSBs and LFCs

(d) Licenced Specialised Banks include Regional Development Banks/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana

Bank, which was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks; DFCC Bank, National Savings Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, MBSL Savings Bank Ltd., SANASA Development Bank PLC., HDFC Bank of Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd., and Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.

(e) Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks

(f) Licenced Finance Companies

(g) External assets of commercial banks (including outward bills)

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 57 (Contd.)

Financial Survey (M₄)^(a)

Rs. million

End of Period		NET DOMESTIC ASSETS																	Total Other Items (net)	Total Net Domestic Assets (30)+(31)
		Domestic Credit																		
		Credit to the Government (net) (h)							Credit to Public Corporations			Credit to Private Sector						Total Domestic Credit (20)+(23) + (29)		
		Central Bank of Sri Lanka	Commercial Banks		LSBs		LFCs	Total Credit to the Govt. (14)+(15)+ (16)+(17)+ (18)+(19)	Comm-er-cial Banks DBUs and OBU	LSBs and LFCs	Total Credit to Public Corps. (21)+(22)	Commercial Banks		LSBs		LFCs	Total Credit to Private Sector (24)+(25)+ (26)+(27)+ (28)			
			DBUs	OBU	RDBs / Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	Other						DBUs	OBU	RDBs / Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	Other					
		(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
2009		109,005	404,838	126,483	2,884	257,559	10,756	911,526	73,233	7	73,240	1,043,782	150,406	29,468	187,190	118,289	1,529,135	2,513,901	-612,072	1,901,829
2010		76,894	417,911	132,380	2,503	289,850	12,856	932,394	144,578	-	144,578	1,333,784	157,315	39,038	202,458	164,340	1,896,933	2,973,905	-692,396	2,281,509
2011		262,742	472,819	98,048	207	309,762	11,064	1,154,643	198,500	-	198,500	1,821,472	184,388	48,063	258,408	275,233(i)	2,587,564	3,940,707	-897,301	3,043,406
2011 Q1		96,781	423,158	139,285	1,527	310,209	12,376	983,336	127,217	-	127,217	1,431,656	167,211	40,996	203,099	180,185	2,023,147	3,133,700	-714,704	2,418,996
Q2		90,445	507,508	136,829	2,141	306,883	11,207	1,055,014	154,973	-	154,973	1,517,051	180,846	43,180	215,498	198,477	2,155,052	3,365,039	-770,834	2,594,204
Q3		162,399	502,363	131,649	850	301,071	10,387	1,108,719	140,984	-	140,984	1,647,582	180,389	45,491	233,074	226,354	2,332,890	3,582,593	-813,328	2,769,266
Q4		262,742	472,819	98,048	207	309,762	11,064	1,154,643	198,500	-	198,500	1,821,472	184,388	48,063	258,408	275,233(i)	2,587,564	3,940,707	-897,301	3,043,406
2012 Q1		327,007	545,812	123,663	280	304,641	12,526	1,313,928	247,063	-	247,063	1,972,221	188,867	49,912	269,815	296,884	2,777,699	4,338,690	-1,014,010	3,324,679
Q2		324,186	560,349	125,744	-	309,171	15,317	1,334,766	275,597	-	275,597	2,041,583	193,336	50,727	277,903	314,379	2,877,927	4,488,291	-989,830	3,498,461
Q3		332,041	566,411	136,674	43	314,568	18,761	1,368,499	271,890	-	271,890	2,112,622	182,282	51,998	285,073	334,801	2,966,776	4,607,165	-1,023,370	3,583,795
2011 Oct		176,792	484,429	126,265	203	303,326	10,750	1,101,765	161,179	-	161,179	1,704,044	178,474	46,087	237,437	234,827	2,400,868	3,663,812	-842,619	2,821,194
Nov		216,423	472,755	112,355	265	302,752	10,979	1,115,529	179,302	-	179,302	1,764,574	181,119	46,827	247,679	241,478	2,481,677	3,776,508	-871,320	2,905,189
Dec		262,742	472,819	98,048	207	309,762	11,064	1,154,643	198,500	-	198,500	1,821,472	184,388	48,063	258,408	275,233(i)	2,587,564	3,940,707	-897,301	3,043,406
2012 Jan		288,464	540,275	98,036	122	312,337	11,829	1,251,063	201,728	-	201,728	1,870,704	179,738	48,699	260,756	282,591	2,642,488	4,095,279	-967,250	3,128,029
Feb		320,162	536,413	113,383	79	310,972	11,916	1,292,926	218,299	-	218,299	1,917,129	188,611	49,324	264,397	290,682	2,710,143	4,221,368	-995,777	3,225,591
Mar		327,007	545,812	123,663	280	304,641	12,526	1,313,928	247,063	-	247,063	1,972,221	188,867	49,912	269,815	296,884	2,777,699	4,338,690	-1,014,010	3,324,679
Apr		351,658	550,443	126,428	288	304,885	14,065	1,347,767	257,210	-	257,210	1,987,226	192,550	49,938	277,993	303,409	2,811,116	4,416,093	-1,034,726	3,381,367
May		329,465	566,035	129,325	112	305,727	15,025	1,345,689	266,873	-	266,873	2,018,920	196,963	50,381	278,583	306,838	2,851,685	4,464,247	-1,039,853	3,424,395
Jun		324,186	560,349	125,744	-	309,171	15,317	1,334,766	275,597	-	275,597	2,041,583	193,336	50,727	277,903	314,379	2,877,927	4,488,291	-989,830	3,498,461
Jul		295,451	558,992	144,375	250	305,973	15,645	1,320,687	261,501	-	261,501	2,067,241	203,384	50,919	278,400	322,936	2,922,879	4,505,066	-1,016,701	3,488,365
Aug		316,520	568,974	145,971	-	310,372	16,801	1,358,637	263,847	-	263,847	2,083,310	201,786	51,539	281,571	328,271	2,946,478	4,568,962	-1,026,856	3,542,106
Sep		332,041	566,411	136,674	43	314,568	18,761	1,368,499	271,890	-	271,890	2,112,622	182,282	51,998	285,073	334,801	2,966,776	4,607,165	-1,023,370	3,583,795
Oct		320,004	589,031	133,689	-	323,490	19,346	1,385,561	254,600	-	254,600	2,131,981	192,457	52,648	286,042	339,842	3,002,969	4,643,129	-1,041,456	3,601,673

(h) Credit extended by the Central Bank, DBUs, OBUs, LSBs and LFCs to the Government, net of Government deposits and Government cash balances

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(i) The sharp increase in credit to private sector by LFCs in December 2011 was due to an already established specialised leasing company (SLC) obtaining LFC license in December 2011

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 58

Reserve Position of Commercial Banks^(a)

Rs. million

Period (b)	Deposits (c)				Required Reserves Against Deposits (d)							Actual Reserves (d)	
	Demand	Time and Savings	Other	Total	Demand	Time and Savings	Other	Total Reserves	Till Cash	Required Reserves	Required Reserves Cumulative	Commercial Banks Deposits with the Central Bank (Cumulative total for the reserve week)	Excess / (Deficit) on SRR
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)+(2)+(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(5)+(6)+(7)	(9)	(8) - (9)	(10)*7	(12)	(13)
2009	178,313	1,224,822	29,890	1,433,025	12,482	85,738	2,092	100,312	13,038	87,274	610,915	611,801	886
2010	225,888	1,423,930	38,645	1,688,462	15,812	99,675	2,705	118,192	15,412	102,780	719,463	719,820	357
2011	236,891	1,774,200	44,579	2,055,670	18,951	141,936	3,566	164,454	19,842	144,611	1,012,280	1,012,794	514
2011 1st Qtr	238,105	1,494,763	40,639	1,773,507	16,667	104,633	2,845	124,146	22,903	101,243	708,701	710,019	1,319
2nd Qtr	243,234	1,579,957	42,325	1,865,516	19,459	126,397	3,386	149,241	17,751	131,490	920,428	920,704	276
3rd Qtr	229,745	1,671,045	45,818	1,946,608	18,380	133,684	3,665	155,729	17,962	137,767	964,369	964,722	352
4th Qtr	236,891	1,774,200	44,579	2,055,670	18,951	141,936	3,566	164,454	19,842	144,611	1,012,280	1,012,794	514
2012 1st Qtr	237,226	1,890,318	46,475	2,174,019	18,978	151,225	3,718	173,922	18,134	155,787	1,090,511	1,091,512	1,001
2nd Qtr	221,285	1,968,970	45,030	2,235,285	17,703	157,518	3,602	178,823	16,280	162,542	1,137,797	1,138,748	951
3rd Qtr	227,297	2,050,741	44,001	2,322,039	18,184	164,059	3,520	185,763	17,439	168,324	1,178,270	1,178,957	686
2011 Nov	239,995	1,735,016	46,133	2,021,144	19,200	138,801	3,691	161,692	19,561	142,130	994,911	995,373	463
Dec	236,891	1,774,200	44,579	2,055,670	18,951	141,936	3,566	164,454	19,842	144,611	1,012,280	1,012,794	514
2012 Jan	239,008	1,816,064	46,214	2,101,287	19,121	145,285	3,697	168,103	18,612	149,491	1,046,437	1,046,826	389
Feb	247,623	1,844,818	47,161	2,139,601	19,810	147,585	3,773	171,168	19,118	152,050	1,064,350	1,065,086	736
Mar	237,226	1,890,318	46,475	2,174,019	18,978	151,225	3,718	173,922	18,134	155,787	1,090,511	1,091,512	1,001
Apr	240,636	1,941,570	45,842	2,228,049	19,251	155,326	3,667	178,244	34,017	144,227	1,009,588	1,010,365	777
May	228,713	1,938,893	44,830	2,212,436	18,297	155,111	3,586	176,995	21,482	155,513	1,088,588	1,089,018	430
Jun	221,285	1,968,970	45,030	2,235,285	17,703	157,518	3,602	178,823	16,280	162,542	1,137,797	1,138,748	951
Jul	229,745	2,012,357	43,186	2,285,288	18,380	160,989	3,455	182,823	16,313	166,510	1,165,567	1,166,287	720
Aug	230,304	2,033,801	43,700	2,307,805	18,424	162,704	3,496	184,624	17,602	167,023	1,169,158	1,169,962	805
Sep	227,297	2,050,741	44,001	2,322,039	18,184	164,059	3,520	185,763	17,439	168,324	1,178,270	1,178,957	686
Oct	228,258	2,076,410	44,260	2,348,929	18,261	166,113	3,541	187,914	17,600	170,315	1,192,202	1,192,636	433
Nov	224,875	2,105,336	44,997	2,375,208	17,990	168,427	3,600	190,017	18,708	171,309	1,199,163	1,199,627	464

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the amended Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422), commercial banks and other financial institutions are required to maintain reserves against their deposit liabilities as prescribed by the Monetary Board. Currently, only commercial banks are subject to reserve requirements. With effect from 24 January 1992, an amount of till cash over and above two per centum of the total deposit liabilities, but not exceeding four per centum, could be maintained as a part of required reserves in the form of Sri Lanka currency notes and coins. Details of required reserve ratios, which were applicable in the past and computational methods have been published in the Appendix table on the 'Reserve Position of Commercial Banks' in the Annual Reports prior to 2003.

(b) Reserve data are for the last reserve week of each month. The required reserves recorded in the table refer to the cumulative reserves for the week, while commercial bank's deposits with the Central Bank are the cumulative deposits for that particular reserve week. Excess/Deficit on SRR is the difference between the cumulative SRR for the reserve week and cumulative deposits of the commercial banks' for the week.

(c) Excludes interbank deposits.

(d) With effect from 03 April 2003, the basis of computing the Statutory Reserve Requirement (SRR) was changed from deposit liabilities and till cash balances at the close of business on Wednesday of the previous reserve week, to the average of deposit liabilities and till cash balances during the week ending Tuesday of the previous reserve week.

(e) SRR was increased from 7.00 per cent to 8.00 per cent with effect from 29 April 2011.

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 59

Currency Issued by the Central Bank (by Denomination)

Rs. million																						
End of Period	Currency Issued (a)	N O T E S (b)										C O I N S										
		Rs. 5,000/-	Rs. 2,000/-	Rs. 1,000/-	Rs. 500/-	Rs. 200/-	Rs. 100/-	Rs. 50/-	Rs. 20/-	Rs. 10/-	Total Notes (c)	Rs. 10/-	Rs. 5/-	Rs. 2/-	Re. 1/-	Cts. 50	Cts. 25	Cts. 10	Cts. 05	Cts. 02	Ct. 01	Total Coins (d)
2009	217,430	–	72,652	101,922	18,171	176	12,255	3,052	2,068	1,807	212,173	447	2,501	811	574	184	121	39	23	6	4	5,257
2010	255,652	–	99,271	109,382	19,683	210	13,333	3,568	2,603	1,857	249,977	646	2,625	863	614	186	121	39	23	6	4	5,675
2011	293,233	31,536	105,717	105,363	21,391	166	14,317	3,688	3,013	1,821	287,080	849	2,776	920	661	186	121	39	23	6	4	6,153
2011 Q1	282,870	8,778	107,920	116,583	21,076	190	14,180	3,632	2,757	1,851	277,036	730	2,662	877	625	186	121	39	23	6	4	5,833
2011 Q2	271,037	16,567	100,612	104,536	19,977	187	14,501	3,765	2,994	1,859	265,068	797	2,699	892	637	186	121	39	23	6	4	5,970
2011 Q3	283,920	24,566	104,429	105,284	20,988	168	13,917	3,684	2,906	1,842	277,854	829	2,738	906	649	186	121	39	23	6	4	6,066
2011 Q4	293,233	31,536	105,717	105,363	21,391	166	14,317	3,688	3,013	1,821	287,080	849	2,776	920	661	186	121	39	23	6	4	6,153
2012 Q1	315,363	39,215	112,872	108,966	23,759	158	15,181	3,788	3,170	1,802	308,981	972	2,840	945	678	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,383
2012 Q2	297,324	40,953	103,817	99,840	22,377	155	14,770	3,729	3,278	1,788	290,776	1,062	2,885	964	689	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,548
2012 Q3	306,961	47,366	106,377	100,087	22,493	153	14,942	3,751	3,215	1,765	300,217	1,182	2,932	982	698	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,744
2011 November	284,465	29,798	102,062	103,185	20,595	167	14,086	3,616	2,945	1,818	278,340	846	2,762	915	656	186	121	39	23	6	4	6,125
2011 December	293,233	31,536	105,717	105,363	21,391	166	14,317	3,688	3,013	1,821	287,080	849	2,776	920	661	186	121	39	23	6	4	6,153
2012 January	290,901	33,417	103,585	103,214	21,317	162	14,376	3,674	3,044	1,816	284,673	888	2,797	929	667	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,228
2012 February	296,741	35,525	105,515	104,469	21,822	161	14,408	3,619	3,054	1,810	290,452	919	2,815	936	671	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,289
2012 March	315,363	39,215	112,872	108,966	23,759	158	15,181	3,788	3,170	1,802	308,981	972	2,840	945	678	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,383
2012 April	309,529	40,058	107,939	106,377	23,802	158	15,713	3,916	3,259	1,800	303,091	1,003	2,854	951	682	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,438
2012 May	300,767	40,269	105,052	101,748	22,694	157	15,365	3,846	3,277	1,794	294,271	1,033	2,871	958	686	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,496
2012 June	297,324	40,953	103,817	99,840	22,377	155	14,770	3,729	3,278	1,788	290,776	1,062	2,885	964	689	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,548
2012 July	303,095	43,103	106,244	100,645	22,788	155	14,715	3,720	3,268	1,782	296,488	1,098	2,899	969	692	185	122	39	23	6	4	6,607
2012 August	310,387	45,732	108,304	102,461	23,345	155	14,901	3,766	3,202	1,776	303,711	1,140	2,916	975	696	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,676
2012 September	306,961	47,366	106,377	100,087	22,493	153	14,942	3,751	3,215	1,765	300,217	1,182	2,932	982	698	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,744
2012 October	306,059	48,698	105,137	98,962	22,567	148	14,942	3,721	3,263	1,754	299,261	1,212	2,950	987	700	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,798
2012 November	304,739	49,720	104,146	97,754	22,381	148	14,873	3,775	3,275	1,745	297,887	1,242	2,967	993	701	185	121	39	23	6	4	6,852

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.
- (b) Currency notes in the denomination of Rs.20/- were issued from 4 August 1980, Rs.1,000/- from 23 December 1981, Rs.500/- from 9 February 1982, Rs.200 from 4 February 1998, Rs.2,000/- from 17 October 2006 and Rs.5,000/- from 4 February 2011.
- (c) Currency notes of Rs.5, Rs.2 and Re.1 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs.37.2 million, Rs.26.7 million and Rs.5.0 million, respectively as at end November 2012.
- (d) This includes commemorative coins issued upto 30 November 2012. As at end November 2012, the values of Rs. 100 coins, Rs. 500 coins, Rs. 1,000 coins and Rs. 5,000 coins stand at Rs. 4.4 million, Rs. 21.7 million, Rs. 253.6 million and Rs. 38.4 million respectively. The total value of other commemorative coins, as at end November 2012, stands at Rs. 253.8 million.

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 60

Money Rates^(a)

Per cent per annum

End of Period	Central Bank of Sri Lanka			Commercial Banks' Deposit Rates										Commercial Banks' Rates on Advances																
	Overnight			Fixed Deposits								Savings Deposits		AWDR (c)	Loans and Overdrafts						Un- Secured	Bills Purchased and Discounted	AWPR (d)	Over- night SLIBOR (e)	Call Market Rate					
				3 Months		6 Months		12 Months		24 Months					Secured by		Others													
	Bank Rate (b)	Repo Rate	Reverse Repo Rate	Max. Min.		Max. Min.		Max. Min.		Max. Min.		Max. Min.		Stock in Trade		Immo- vable Property		Max. Min.		Max. Min.		Max. Min.		Max.	Min.	Ave.				
2009	15.00	7.50	9.75	19.00	3.00	18.00	6.00	22.00	7.25	21.00	7.00	10.50	1.50	8.01	30.00	9.50	30.00	9.15	29.00	6.00	40.80	6.00	24.00	4.58	11.12	9.03	9.05	8.00	9.01	
2010	15.00	7.25	9.00	8.50	4.75	9.75	5.00	17.00	5.05	19.00	5.00	9.50	1.50	6.23	25.00	8.20	28.00	8.00	30.00	6.00	35.00	6.00	20.00	5.25	9.27	8.15	8.35	7.75	8.03	
2011	15.00	7.00	8.50	11.25	4.75	11.00	5.50	11.00	5.55	11.00	5.25	8.50	1.00	7.24	24.00	5.15	26.00	4.50	29.90	5.00	35.00	6.00	20.00	4.55	10.49	9.01	9.10	8.75	8.97	
2011	1st Qtr	15.00	7.00	8.50	9.00	4.75	9.00	5.00	10.65	5.05	18.50	5.00	8.50	1.50	6.22	25.00	8.04	28.00	8.00	30.00	6.00	35.00	6.00	20.00	5.21	9.17	7.89	7.90	7.50	7.87
	2nd Qtr	15.00	7.00	8.50	8.85	4.75	9.00	5.00	10.65	5.05	16.00	5.00	8.50	1.50	6.31	25.00	8.04	27.00	8.00	30.00	6.00	35.00	6.00	20.00	5.21	9.28	7.99	8.15	7.90	8.00
	3rd Qtr	15.00	7.00	8.50	8.50	4.75	9.00	5.00	11.75	5.05	14.40	5.00	8.50	1.00	6.48	24.72	5.15	27.00	4.50	30.00	5.00	35.00	6.00	20.00	4.49	9.36	8.05	8.10	8.00	8.05
	4th Qtr	15.00	7.00	8.50	11.25	4.75	11.00	5.50	11.00	5.55	11.00	5.25	8.50	1.00	7.24	24.00	5.15	26.00	4.50	29.90	5.00	35.00	6.00	20.00	4.55	10.49	9.01	9.10	8.75	8.97
2012	1st Qtr	15.00	7.50	9.00	14.38	5.00	13.00	6.00	14.25	5.74	13.00	5.25	9.00	0.75	7.88	21.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	6.00	32.00	6.00	20.00	4.49	12.42	9.28	9.40	9.00	9.21
	2nd Qtr	15.00	7.75	9.75	15.38	4.00	14.60	5.00	15.10	4.50	15.00	5.25	10.50	0.75	8.38	22.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	4.70	32.00	6.00	22.00	4.70	13.60	10.41	10.50	10.00	10.39
	3rd Qtr	15.00	7.75	9.75	15.40	5.00	15.00	5.00	15.60	5.00	15.00	5.25	10.50	0.75	9.22	25.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	4.75	32.00	6.00	22.00	5.00	14.08	10.60	10.60	10.50	10.55
2011	November	15.00	7.00	8.50	11.25	4.75	10.50	5.50	11.00	5.55	11.00	5.25	8.50	1.00	6.72	24.00	5.15	26.00	4.50	29.00	5.00	35.00	6.00	20.00	4.48	9.84	8.68	9.00	8.00	8.60
	December	15.00	7.00	8.50	11.25	4.75	11.00	5.50	11.00	5.55	11.00	5.25	8.50	1.00	7.24	24.00	5.15	26.00	4.50	29.90	5.00	35.00	6.00	20.00	4.55	10.49	9.01	9.10	8.75	8.97
2012	January	15.00	7.00	8.50	13.75	4.75	12.75	3.25	12.50	5.55	12.50	5.25	8.50	1.00	7.35	21.00	5.15	26.00	4.50	30.00	6.00	35.00	6.00	20.00	4.51	11.41	8.89	9.25	8.30	8.69
	February	15.00	7.50	9.00	13.75	5.00	13.50	6.00	13.25	5.74	12.50	5.25	8.50	0.75	7.55	21.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	6.00	30.00	6.00	20.00	4.00	11.84	9.63	9.70	9.50	9.58
	March	15.00	7.50	9.00	14.38	5.00	13.00	6.00	14.25	5.74	13.00	5.25	9.00	0.75	7.88	21.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	6.00	32.00	6.00	20.00	4.49	12.42	9.28	9.40	9.00	9.21
	April	15.00	7.75	9.75	14.00	5.00	14.00	6.00	14.50	5.74	14.00	5.25	9.00	0.75	8.33	21.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	4.70	32.00	6.00	20.36	4.49	12.71	9.88	10.00	9.25	9.79
	May	15.00	7.75	9.75	14.80	5.00	14.13	6.00	15.00	5.74	15.00	5.25	9.00	0.75	8.28	22.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	4.74	32.00	6.00	21.00	4.49	13.32	9.96	9.95	9.90	9.94
	June	15.00	7.75	9.75	15.38	4.00	14.60	5.00	15.10	4.50	15.00	5.25	10.50	0.75	8.38	22.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	4.70	32.00	6.00	22.00	4.70	13.60	10.41	10.50	10.00	10.39
	July	15.00	7.75	9.75	15.50	5.00	15.50	5.00	15.50	5.00	15.00	5.25	10.50	0.75	8.70	25.00	9.50	25.00	4.50	30.00	4.70	32.00	6.00	22.00	4.75	13.75	10.53	10.50	10.45	10.47
	August	15.00	7.75	9.75	15.50	5.00	15.25	5.00	15.50	5.25	15.00	5.25	10.50	0.75	8.95	25.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	4.75	32.00	6.00	22.00	4.75	13.76	10.61	10.60	10.55	10.58
	September	15.00	7.75	9.75	15.40	5.00	15.00	5.00	15.60	5.00	15.00	5.25	10.50	0.75	9.22	25.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	4.75	32.00	6.00	22.00	5.00	14.08	10.60	10.60	10.50	10.55
	October	15.00	7.75	9.75	16.25	5.00	16.00	5.00	16.00	5.00	15.00	5.25	10.50	0.75	9.46	25.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	30.00	4.75	32.00	7.00	22.00	5.00	13.97	10.60	10.60	10.40	10.54
	November	15.00	7.75	9.75	16.25	5.00	16.13	5.00	16.00	5.00	15.00	5.25	10.50	0.75	9.80	25.00	9.50	26.00	4.50	32.00	4.75	32.00	7.00	22.00	4.70	14.23	10.60	10.60	10.10	10.54

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) All interest rates are as at the end of period, unless otherwise stated.

(b) This is the rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to commercial banks for temporary liquidity purposes. With effect from 04 January 1991, the rate was increased to 17 per cent from 15.5 per cent. As at end 1999 this rate was 16 per cent. With effect from 02 October 2000 the rate was increased to 18 per cent and further increased to 25 per cent with effect from 21 November 2000. With effect from 02 July 2001, this rate was brought down to 23 per cent and further reduced to 18 per cent with effect from 27 December 2001. On 15 August 2003, the rate was reduced to 15 per cent.

(c) Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) is calculated monthly by the Central Bank based on the weighted average of all outstanding interest bearing deposits of commercial banks and the corresponding interest rates.

(d) The Average Weighted Prime lending Rate is estimated weekly by the Central Bank based on commercial banks' lending rates offered to their prime customers during the week. These monthly figures are average values of estimated weekly rates.

(e) The Sri Lanka Inter-Bank Offered Rate (SLIBOR) is computed daily by the Central Bank, based on rates offered by commercial banks in the inter-bank market. The rate shown is the average of such offered rates by selected commercial banks.

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 61

Yield Rates on Government Paper

Per cent per annum /Rs. million

End of Period		Primary Market Operations													Secondary Market Operations (c)																		
		Weighted Average Yield Rates													Trading Volumes (d)								Yield Rates (e)										
															Treasury Bills				Treasury Bonds (a)									Rupee Securities (b)	Treasury Bills				Treasury Bonds
		Treasury Bills			Treasury Bonds (a)									Outright Transactions		Repo Transactions		Outright Transactions		Repo Transactions		Treasury Bills			Treasury Bonds								
		91 Days	182 Days	364 Days	2 Yrs	3 Yrs	4 Yrs	5 Yrs	6 Yrs	7 Yrs	8 Yrs	9 Yrs	10 Yrs	Above 10 Yrs	Purchased	Sold	Repurchase	Reverse Repurchase	Purchased	Sold	Repurchase	Reverse Repurchase	<= 91 days	<= 182 days	<= 364 days	<= 1 year	<= 2 yrs		<= 3 yrs	<= 4 yrs	<= 5 yrs	<= 6 yrs	<= 10 yrs
2009	7.73	8.73	9.33	9.55	-	9.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.60	195,548	511,749	993,267	159,625	472,437	545,204	2,617,932	739,056	7.78	8.78	9.58	9.58	10.00		10.88	11.08	12.08	-	-
2010	7.24	7.35	7.55	-	8.15	8.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181,740	574,557	1,229,861	177,581	337,628	349,032	2,832,776	713,474	7.26	7.36	7.55	7.67	7.65	8.03	8.78	9.25	9.45	-	
2011	8.68	8.71	9.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220,514	382,324	1,163,849	150,558	310,601	283,306	3,814,853	582,120	8.60	8.78	9.25	-	9.45	9.85	9.92	9.95	-	-	
2011	1st Qtr	6.98	7.08	7.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47,808	113,131	292,802	57,027	91,778	84,160	760,816	170,852	6.98	7.03	7.28	7.40	7.69	8.43	9.12	9.12	9.20	-	
	2nd Qtr	7.12	7.23	7.35	-	-	8.30	8.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,278	94,612	371,755	38,831	58,694	48,765	890,130	138,914	7.13	7.24	7.36	7.52	7.73	8.12	8.58	8.67	9.10	-	
	3rd Qtr	7.15	7.23	7.31	-	-	-	-	8.70	8.92	-	9.00	-	-	61,217	95,055	199,384	30,013	100,882	87,015	1,079,189	182,750	7.14	7.22	7.32	-	7.73	8.18	8.70	8.78	-	9.30	
	4th Qtr	8.68	8.71	9.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58,211	79,526	299,908	24,687	59,247	63,366	1,084,718	89,604	8.60	8.78	9.25	-	9.45	9.85	9.92	9.95	-	-	
2012	1st Qtr	11.00	11.06	11.32	11.46	11.60	11.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110,324	172,655	342,217	48,216	50,917	58,199	1,022,792	142,608	10.90	11.00	11.15	-	11.70	11.95	12.10	-	-	-	
	2nd Qtr	11.12	12.61	12.88	-	-	-	14.15	-	-	14.40	-	14.75	-	109,326	206,056	375,541	41,874	45,508	50,812	768,551	147,374	11.05	12.50	12.81	-	13.20	13.75	14.03	14.15	-	-	
	3rd Qtr	11.30	12.57	13.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65,343	155,280	414,788	52,918	93,968	90,821	991,673	110,405	11.30	12.73	12.98	-	13.20	13.33	13.60	13.80	-	-	
2011	November	8.20	8.50	8.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,474	22,956	103,121	10,440	25,179	30,400	435,571	25,880	8.28	8.55	8.85	-	8.98	9.20	9.80	9.85	-	-	
	December	8.68	8.71	9.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,847	30,202	104,166	6,563	6,164	6,362	356,312	21,266	8.60	8.78	9.25	-	9.45	9.85	9.92	9.95	-	-	
2012	January	8.67	8.71	9.30	9.45	-	9.55	-	-	9.75	-	-	10.25	11.00	-	34,815	52,850	123,778	16,213	22,137	25,908	362,131	34,475	8.68	8.70	9.30	-	9.64	9.85	9.95	10.05	-	-
	February	9.81	9.94	10.30	10.61	10.20	10.83	10.75	11.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,848	62,705	113,637	14,683	14,558	15,722	383,430	60,141	9.90	10.15	10.50	-	11.30	11.75	11.88	-	-	-
	March	11.00	11.06	11.32	11.46	11.60	11.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46,661	57,100	104,802	17,320	14,222	16,569	277,231	47,992	10.90	11.00	11.15	-	11.70	11.95	12.10	-	-	-
	April	11.93	12.05	12.16	-	-	-	12.10	12.30	12.50	-	-	-	-	-	60,578	81,118	130,262	14,094	13,282	18,070	259,203	60,981	11.78	11.90	12.05	-	12.55	12.60	12.55	-	-	-
	May	11.01	12.29	12.60	-	13.50	-	14.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,597	75,122	134,805	16,378	16,493	17,519	297,081	59,106	11.20	12.15	12.28	-	13.18	13.65	13.88	14.18	-	-
	June	11.12	12.61	12.88	-	-	-	14.15	-	-	14.40	-	14.75	-	-	15,151	49,816	110,474	11,402	15,733	15,223	212,267	27,287	11.05	12.50	12.81	-	13.20	13.75	14.03	14.15	-	-
	July	11.35	12.87	13.15	13.62	-	14.10	-	14.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,890	47,065	98,240	15,411	29,508	29,223	331,441	33,869	11.34	12.75	13.14	-	13.75	13.88	14.15	14.37	-	-
	August	11.41	13.07	13.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,199	71,076	167,365	23,166	26,956	30,199	363,436	42,491	11.45	13.15	13.35	-	13.78	13.88	14.24	14.38	-	-
	September	11.30	12.57	13.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,254	37,139	149,183	14,341	37,504	31,399	296,796	34,045	11.30	12.73	12.98	-	13.20	13.33	13.60	13.80	-	-
	October	10.68	11.97	12.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,205	43,500	189,944	29,951	45,953	48,252	431,388	51,872	10.70	11.95	12.55	-	12.58	12.63	12.70	12.78	-	-
	November	10.79	12.09	12.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,519	28,837	94,446	22,443	9,118	9,962	364,907	43,081	10.75	12.09	12.83	-	12.70	12.45	12.65	12.40	-	-

(a) Issue of Treasury bonds commenced in March 1997.

(b) The yield rates on Rupee Securities are administratively determined and given rates includes tax.

(c) Secondary market information is based on data provided by Primary Dealers in Government Securities and is available since October 2000.

(d) Trading volumes are reported as a cumulative total for the end of period.

(e) Yield rates are averages of bid and offer rates.

Note : Treasury bonds are not issued on a regular basis. Hence a continuous series of primary market yield rates is not available.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Primary Dealers in Government Securities

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 62

Deposit and Lending Rates of Non-Commercial Bank Financial Institutions

Per cent per annum

End of Period	Deposit Rates							Lending Rates				
	National Savings Bank			State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank	SANASA Development Bank		National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank	SANASA Development Bank	National Housing Development Authority
	Savings Deposits	Fixed Deposits (1 year)	National Savings Certificates	Fixed Deposits (1 year)	Fixed Deposits (1 year)	Savings Deposits	Fixed Deposits (1 year)					
2009	5.00	9.50	9.50	10.00	9.50	4.5–6.0	9.50–10.50	12.00–15.00	16.50–20.00	14.00–16.00	12.0–16.00	11.00
2010	5.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	4.5–6.0	8.50	11.00–14.00	12.00–14.00	9.00–14.00	12.0–16.00	11.00
2011	5.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	10.00	4.0–6.5	9.50–10.00	10.00–12.50	11.50–13.50	10.50–15.00	8.0–20.00	11.00
2011 1st Quarter	5.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.00	4.5–7.5	9.50–10.00	11.00–14.00	12.00–14.00	8.75–14.00	12.0–16.00	11.00
2nd Quarter	5.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	4.0–6.5	9.00–10.50	10.00–12.50	12.00–14.00	9.50–14.75	9.0–15.50	11.00
3rd Quarter	5.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.00	4.0–6.5	9.50–10.50	10.00–12.50	12.00–14.00	8.50–14.00	8.0–20.00	11.00
4th Quarter	5.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	10.00	4.0–6.5	9.50–10.00	10.00–12.50	11.50–13.50	10.50–15.00	8.0–20.00	11.00
2012 1st Quarter	5.00	9.50	9.50	10.00	11.50–12.50	4.0–6.5	10.00–13.75	10.00–12.50	11.50–15.00	14.00–18.00	8.00–15.50	11.00
2nd Quarter	5.00	12.00	9.50	12.50	14.00	4.0–6.5	10.00–14.75	11.00–15.50	13.00–16.50	16.25–19.00	8.00–15.50	11.00
3rd Quarter	5.00	12.50	12.00	13.00	14.00	4.0–6.5	10.00–14.75	14.00–15.50	15.50–16.50	17.00–20.00	8.00–15.50	11.00
2011 October	5.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.00	4.0–6.5	9.50–10.50	10.00–12.50	12.00–14.00	10.00–15.00	8.0–20.00	11.00
November	5.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	10.00	4.0–6.5	9.50–10.00	10.00–12.50	12.00–14.00	9.50–15.00	8.0–20.00	11.00
December	5.00	8.50	8.50	8.50	10.00	4.0–6.5	9.50–10.00	10.00–12.50	11.50–13.50	10.50–15.00	8.0–20.00	11.00
2012 January	5.00	9.00	8.50	9.50	11.50	4.0–6.5	10.00–12.00	10.00–12.50	11.50–13.50	12.50–16.00	8.0–20.00	11.00
February	5.00	9.50	9.50	10.00	11.50–12.50	4.0–6.5	10.00–13.00	10.00–12.50	12.00–13.50	12.00–16.00	8.0–15.50	11.00
March	5.00	9.50	9.50	10.00	11.50–12.50	4.0–6.5	10.00–13.75	10.00–12.50	11.50–15.00	14.00–18.00	8.00–15.50	11.00
April	5.00	11.50	9.50	12.00	12.50	4.0–6.5	10.00–13.75	11.00–15.50	12.00–15.00	14.50–18.00	8.00–15.50	11.00
May	5.00	11.50	9.50	12.00	12.50	4.0–6.5	10.00–14.25	11.00–15.50	13.00–16.50	16.00–18.00	8.00–15.50	11.00
June	5.00	12.00	9.50	12.50	14.00	4.0–6.5	10.00–14.75	12.50–15.50	13.00–16.50	16.25–19.00	8.00–15.50	11.00
July	5.00	12.50	12.00	12.50	14.00	4.0–6.5	10.00–14.75	14.00–15.50	14.00–16.50	17.00–19.50	8.00–15.50	11.00
August	5.00	12.50	12.00	13.00	14.00	4.0–6.5	10.00–14.75	14.00–15.50	15.50–16.50	15.50–19.00	8.00–15.50	11.00
September	5.00	12.50	12.00	13.00	14.00	4.0–6.5	10.00–14.75	14.00–15.50	15.50–16.50	17.00–20.00	8.00–15.50	11.00
October	5.00	12.50	12.00	13.00	14.00	4.0–6.5	10.00–14.75	14.00–15.50	16.50–18.00	17.00–20.00	8.00–15.50	11.00

Sources : NSB
 State Mortgage and Investment Bank
 DFCC Bank
 SANASA Development Bank
 National Housing Development Authority

FINANCIAL SECTOR

Interest Rates of Licensed Commercial Banks (as at November, 2012)

TABLE 63

Per cent per annum

Bank	Amana Bank Ltd.	Axix Bank	Bank of Ceylon	Citi Bank, N.A.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Deutsche Bank AG	DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	Habib Bank Ltd.	Hatton National Bank PLC	ICICI Bank	Indian Bank	Indian Overseas Bank	Muslim Commercial Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	Pan Asia Bank Ltd.	People's Bank	Public Bank Berhad	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank PLC	Standard Chartered Bank PLC	State Bank of India	The Hong-kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.
Deposits & Advances																								
SELECTED TYPES OF DEPOSITS																								
Interest Rates on Deposits – % per annum																								
Savings Deposits	5.00-8.75	2.0-6.0	4.0-5.0	4.5-7.0	4.0-8.5	3-8.8	5.0-10.5	4.5	4.00-9.19	6.0-8.5	4.5-5.5	4.0-5.0	9.00	3.0-10.0	2.0-10.0	3.0-8.0	4.0-7.0	2.5	4.25-6.375	4.0	0.7-3.5	3.5-8.0	1.5-3.0	4.5-9.0
Annual Effective Rate	5.116-9.11	2.02-6.17	4.0-5.0	-	4.074-8.839	3.0-9.1	5.11-11.02	4.59	4.07-9.59	6.17-8.84	-	4.0-5.0	9.38	3.04-10.47	2.02-10.47	3.05-8.33	4.3	2.5288	4.338-6.5646	4.07	0.7-3.5	3.557-8.3	1.51-3.04	4.59-9.38
Time Deposits - 12 months																								
Interest payable at maturity	11.75-12.25	7.7-8.7	12.5-14.5	8.0-15.0	9.5-15.6	6.0-7	14.0	10.0	14.0-14.5	8.25-8.50	12.0-13.0	12.0-13.0	6.5-13.5	13.5	13.5-14.0	16.0	14.0-15.0	10.5	14.0	14.5-15.5	12.2	9.5	10.25	14.00-15.25
Annual Effective Rate	11.75-12.25	7.93-8.99	12.5-14.5	-	9.5-15.6	6.0-7	14.0	10.0	14.0-14.5	8.25-8.50	12.0-13.0	12.0-13.0	6.5-13.5	13.5	13.5-14.0	16.0	14.0-15.0	10.5	14.0	14.5-16.65	12.2	9.5	10.25	14.00-15.25
Interest payable monthly	10.75-11.25	7.6-8.6	11.5-13.5	-	9.11-14.10	-	13.17	-	13.15-13.60	7.95-8.20	11.5-12.5	11.0-12.0	8.0-12.5	12.75	12.5-13.0	15.0	13.0-14.0	9.75	13.0	13.5	11.7	9.0	9.75	13.0-14.5
Annual Effective Rate	11.296-11.849	7.87-8.95	12.13-14.37	-	9.5-15.048	-	14.0	-	13.97-14.48	8.25-8.52	11.5-12.5	11.0-12.0	8.3-13.24	13.52	13.24-13.8	16.08	13.8-14.93	10.1977	13.8032	14.37	12.0	9.381	9.75	13.80-15.5
Certificates of Deposit																								
- One year	-	-	-	-	9.5-15.0	-	12.0	-	14.0	-	-	12.0-13.0	7.5-14.0	-	13.5-14.0	15.0	6.5	-	14.0	14.0	-	-	-	14.0-14.5
Annual Effective Rate	-	-	-	-	9.5-15.0	-	12.0	-	14.0	-	-	12.0-13.0	7.5-14.0	-	13.5-14.0	15.0	6.5	-	14.0	14.0	-	-	-	14.0-14.5
NRFC Savings Deposits																								
- US Dollars	2.25-4.00	0.20-0.35	2.25	0.25-0.50	2.25-2.709	-	1.5	1.0	2.0-2.5	0.2	2.0-2.25	1.75	1.25-2.50	2.0	1.0-1.5	2.50	2.25	0.25	2.0	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.015-0.08	2.5
Annual Effective Rate	2.273-4.074	0.20-0.35	2.25	0.75	2.269-2.737	-	1.51	1.0	2.02-2.52	0.2-0.5	-	1.75	1.26-2.53	2.02	1.0-1.51	2.53	2.25	0.2503	2.0184	2.02	0.1	2.018	0.015-0.08	2.53
SELECTED TYPES OF ADVANCES																								
Interest Rates on Advances – % per annum																								
Lending to Prime Customers	14.81-19.49	8.0-18.0	14.40-18.15	9.0-14.0	12.0	13.2	15.0	9.0	14.15-18.00	8.45-12.77	15.73	15.0-17.0	14.20-15.15	16.0-16.5	16.04-16.50	20.0-22.0	16.32	14.5-15.0	13.95-16.05	17.0-19.0	8.0-30.0	9.45-9.50	20.36	14.90
Export Bill Finance																								
- Rupee Facilities	14.81-20.55	10.0-15.0	12.5-17.0	9.0-19.0	12.0-12.5	15.4	-	9.0	16.5-19.0	-	16.00-17.23	15.0-17.0	-	18.5	-	20.0-22.0	14.0	-	13.0-15.0	15.0-18.0	10.6-13.6	13.0-15.0	16.23	-
Import Bill Finance																								
- Rupee Facilities	14.81-20.55	10.0-15.0	17.5-21.0	9.0-18.0	13.50-19.65	-	15.0-18.0	-	16.5-19.0	-	16.23-17.23	-	14.2-23.0	-	15.0	20.0-22.0	20.0	14.5-16.5	24.0-26.0	17.5-20.0	10.6-13.6	12.5-15.0	16.23	16.15-26.00
Lease Finance	15.81-22.49	-	17.0-18.0	-	11.25-25.00	-	-	-	18.0-19.0	-	-	-	12.5-19.5	18.5-27.0	19.0-24.0	21.0-23.0	-	-	19.0-22.0	20.0-28.0	-	-	-	19.5-20.0
Agriculture - short-term (up to one year)	14.81-21.05	8.0-18.0	8.0-9.0	-	8.0-17.0	-	-	-	8.0-21.0	-	13.50-19.23	-	14.0-15.0	-	15.15-16.50	-	12.5-16.0	13.5-15.5	8.0-12.0	8.0-18.0	-	-	-	20.18-20.21
Residential Housing	16.0	-	13.5-15.5	-	11.0-20.0	-	15.5-16.0	2.0-7.0	16.0	-	-	-	-	12.0	16.0	-	15-18.0	14.5-17.0	16.0	15.0-16.0	-	10.0-16.0	15.0-16.0	16.0
SMI Lending (up to 5 years)	17.66-22.49	10.0-18.0	8.5-9.5	-	2.0-17.0	-	-	-	18.0-19.0	-	-	-	17.97-18.08	20.0-21.0	14.5-21.5	9.0	13.0-18.0	-	2.00-16.48	17.0-20.0	-	-	15.60-22.58	18.5-19.0
Pawning	-	-	17.5	-	11.0-19.0	-	19.2-22.8	-	20.0-21.0	-	-	-	-	19.5-22.5	19.5	20.0-21.0	19.0	-	22.0	20.0	-	-	-	19.5-20.0
US Dollar Loans to Exporters	-	2.0-10.0	4.5-7.0	3.0-6.6	3.21-7.24	-	4.5-7.0	3.35-6.00	4.25-6.00	2.776-5.75	5.0-6.5	4.81-6.81	5.41-6.31	-	4.75-9.00	6.5-8.5	1.8105-3.3105	5.0-7.0	7.0-8.0	5.5-7.0	0.7-3.7	3.0-5.0	6.5	-
Overdrafts																								
Corporate Lending	-	10.0-18.0	14.40-18.15	9.0-18.0	13.77-18.65	11.2-16.0	15.0-18.0	9.0-18.0	14.15-18.00	13.6-17.03	15.23-19.23	15.0-17.0	14.20-15.15	14.0-32.0	15.00-17.71	18.0-22.0	13.5-16.0	15.0-16.5	17.0-19.0	17.0-19.0	13.2-16.3	9.45-15.00	16.23	15.65-20.00
Personal / Retail Lending	-	30.0	20.0	9.0-16.0	14.15-19.15	-	15.0-18.0	8.06-19.00	16.5-19.0	10.33-11.94	16.23-17.23	15.0-17.0	19.0-23.0	16.0-32.0	13.75-19.815	22.0-24.0	17.0-32.0	15.0-18.5	19.0-20.0	18.0-21.0	15.0-17.5	12.0-17.5	14.5-15.5	17.75-29.00

Source : Licensed Commercial Banks

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 64

Commercial Banks' Fees and Commissions (as at end June 2012)

A. Foreign Trade Services

Export Services	Maximum	Minimum
LC Advising Charges	Rs. 4,000 US \$ 40	Rs. 750 US \$ 8
Negotiation of documentary bills	Rs. 50,000 US \$ 300 0.50%	Rs. 1,500 US \$ 15 0.10%
Bills for collection	Rs. 12,000 US \$ 120 0.30%	Rs. 1,500 US \$ 15 0.10%
Confirmation of documentary credit	Rs. 10,000 1.50%	Rs. 1,500 0.13%
Documents with discrepancies	Rs. 5,000 US \$ 50	Rs. 750 US \$ 7
Import Services		
Establishing of LCs	Rs. 7,500 US \$ 75 0.63%	Rs. 500 US \$ 5 0.25%
Shipping indemnities	Rs. 17,500 US \$ 175 0.50%	Rs. 1,500 US \$ 15 0.14%
Import bills for collection	Rs. 50,000 US \$ 400 0.50%	Rs. 750 US \$ 8 0.25%
DC Transmission / Telex charges	Rs. 3,000 US \$ 50	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 8
Documents with discrepancies	Rs. 6,000 US \$ 130	Rs. 1,500 US \$ 20

B. Foreign Remittances

Inward	Maximum	Minimum
Telegraphic transfers	Rs. 5,000 US \$ 50	Rs. 100 US \$ 2
Foreign drafts purchased	Rs. 7,500 US \$ 30 0.50%	Rs. 50 US \$ 2 0.07%
Outward		
Telegraphic transfers	Rs. 6,000 US \$ 60	Rs. 100 US \$ 5
Foreign drafts	Rs. 4,000 US \$ 40	Rs. 50 US \$ 3
Traveller's Cheques		
Agent's commission	0.50%	0.50%
Issuing charges	Rs. 500 2.50%	Rs. 50 0.50%
Encashment charges	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 100
Foreign Currency Accounts		
Inward TTs	Rs. 2,000 US \$ 50	Rs. 250 US \$ 3
Foreign currency notes	Rs. 250 1.00%	Rs. 250 1.00%
Traveller's cheques	Rs. 1,000 US \$ 10	Rs. 500 US \$ 1

C. Domestic Banking Operations

Current Accounts	Maximum	Minimum
Issuing cheques	Rs. 100 per leaf	Rs. 5 per leaf
Returned cheques		
– for insufficient funds	Rs. 2,500	Rs. 200
– technical objections	Rs. 500	Rs. 100
Stopped cheques	Rs. 2,500	Rs. 250
Standing instructions	Rs. 750	Rs. 50
Monthly service charges	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 25
Loans		
Application processing fees	Rs. 75,000	Rs. 100
Inspection charges	Rs. 50,000	Rs. 100
ATM and Credit Cards		
ATM cards – Issuing fee	Rs. 500	Rs. 13
Credit cards – Issuing fee	Rs. 3,500	Rs. 200
Renewal fee	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 180

Notes :

- (1) Commercial banks charge a variety of fees and commissions on their services. The table gives a range of the maximum and minimum fees and commissions which are based on the information provided by commercial banks. These charges, which do not change very frequently are published semi-annually to enable the public to negotiate best terms. These fees and commissions could be different when services and products are provided as a package.
- (2) These are standard charges of commercial banks. However, charges for some specific products could include charges payable to banks abroad. For example, banks in Sri Lanka may include in their charges fees payable to banks abroad such as for adding confirmation to Letters of Credit, and for correction of discrepancies.
- (3) In the case of Documentary Credits, the charges for outward transmission from Sri Lanka would differ, on the mode of transmission used.
- (4) Loan application processing fees vary according to the loan amount.

Cheque Clearing and SLIPS^(a)

Value in Rs. million

Period	Cheque Clearing		SLIPS	
	No.	Value	No.	Value
2009	40,636,692	4,391,321	9,033,649	278,786
2010	42,794,669	5,346,459	12,529,725	331,649
2011	46,012,308	6,201,792	12,443,222	421,806
2011	1st Quarter	11,185,183	2,909,438	91,402
	2nd Quarter	11,074,038	3,064,971	102,162
	3rd Quarter	11,862,066	3,125,801	111,233
	4th Quarter	11,891,021	3,343,012	117,009
2012	1st Quarter	12,232,660	3,393,627	123,242
	2nd Quarter	11,492,136	3,593,209	133,481
	3rd Quarter	11,908,360	3,572,360	141,229
2011	November	3,978,459	1,071,292	37,779
	December	4,037,057	1,230,660	44,284
2012	January	4,250,883	1,125,477	39,462
	February	3,825,177	1,105,774	39,743
	March	4,156,600	1,162,376	44,037
	April	3,884,355	1,293,686	45,839
	May	3,927,973	1,159,648	43,817
	June	3,679,808	1,139,875	43,826
	July	4,218,867	1,204,496	47,565
	August	3,929,815	1,200,102	47,450
	September	3,759,678	1,167,762	46,215
	October	4,305,376	1,253,946	49,313
	November	3,943,539	1,250,797	49,256

(a) SLIPS : Sri Lanka Interbank Payments System

Source : LankaClear (Pvt) Ltd.

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 66

Commercial Bank Debits and Deposits Turnover^{(a)(b)}

Rs. million															
During the Period	Value of Debits to Demand Deposit Accounts		Average Demand Deposits	Rate of Turnover		Value of Debits to Time Deposit Accounts		Average Time Deposits	Rate of Turnover		Value of Debits to Savings Deposit Accounts		Average Savings Deposits	Rate of Turnover	
	Total for Period	Monthly Average		Total for Period	Month	Total for Period	Average		Total for Period	Month	Total for Period	Average		Total for Period	Month
	(1)	(2)		(1)/(3)	(2)/(3)	(6)	(7)		(6)/(8)	(7)/(8)	(11)	(12)		(11)/(13)	(12)/(13)
	(15)														
2009	10,547,474.4	878,956.2	107,703.1	97.93	8.16	653,321.6	54,443.5	404,789.8	1.61	0.13	1,750,002.3	145,833.5	369,358.2	4.74	0.39
2010	10,642,361.0	886,863.4	142,535.3	74.66	6.22	652,059.8	54,338.3	450,855.3	1.45	0.12	1,824,803.7	152,067.0	471,364.9	3.87	0.32
2011	17,228,233.9	1,435,686.2	176,074.8	97.85	8.15	1,208,120.3	100,676.7	708,451.3	1.71	0.14	4,343,865.0	361,988.7	645,025.6	6.73	0.56
2011 1st Quarter	2,823,612.8	941,204.3	169,998.9	16.61	5.54	195,793.9	65,264.6	496,802.9	0.39	0.13	439,749.3	146,583.1	536,768.2	0.82	0.27
2nd Quarter	3,928,809.5	1,309,603.2	170,075.4	23.10	7.70	279,254.8	93,084.9	613,591.5	0.46	0.15	824,919.7	274,973.2	604,989.8	1.36	0.45
3rd Quarter	5,308,403.8	1,769,467.9	181,156.1	29.30	9.77	346,088.0	115,362.7	824,117.2	0.42	0.14	1,523,636.2	507,878.7	711,334.7	2.14	0.71
4th Quarter	5,167,407.7	1,722,469.2	183,068.6	28.23	9.41	386,983.6	128,994.5	899,293.7	0.43	0.14	1,555,559.7	518,519.9	727,009.8	2.14	0.71
2011 1st Quarter	5,379,554.0	1,793,184.7	180,502.4	29.80	9.93	371,844.3	123,948.1	999,164.8	0.37	0.12	1,555,291.8	518,430.6	728,801.8	2.13	0.71
2nd Quarter	5,248,300.3	1,749,433.4	180,298.7	29.11	9.70	379,974.2	126,658.1	1,084,748.9	0.35	0.12	1,624,109.5	541,369.8	725,532.6	2.24	0.75
3rd Quarter	4,914,879.5	1,638,293.2	175,172.9	28.06	9.35	399,996.5	133,332.2	1,155,229.1	0.35	0.12	1,793,110.8	597,703.6	723,496.9	2.48	0.83
2011 November	1,802,176.2		184,908.8	9.75		126,952.1		898,406.1	0.14		519,570.3		726,126.2	0.72	
December	1,736,527.5		179,097.7	9.70		143,431.6		932,863.2	0.15		521,534.1		726,919.8	0.72	
2012 January	1,659,403.5		180,144.0	9.21		128,299.1		965,457.7	0.13		501,736.6		728,545.3	0.69	
February	1,603,113.3		180,787.8	8.87		113,170.5		998,064.8	0.11		480,106.6		728,817.3	0.66	
March	2,117,037.2		180,575.5	11.72		130,374.6		1,033,971.7	0.13		573,448.6		729,042.7	0.79	
April	1,722,411.2		182,745.4	9.43		123,315.6		1,065,469.7	0.12		566,785.1		731,401.0	0.77	
May	1,782,874.6		180,182.7	9.89		135,333.7		1,089,346.0	0.12		547,362.6		725,583.1	0.75	
June	1,743,014.5		177,967.9	9.79		121,324.9		1,099,431.1	0.11		509,961.8		719,613.7	0.71	
July	1,666,145.8		174,115.8	9.57		136,363.1		1,133,318.6	0.12		534,391.8		722,388.6	0.74	
August	1,636,508.1		175,012.9	9.35		139,532.3		1,157,135.6	0.12		546,925.2		722,594.7	0.76	
September	1,612,225.6		176,389.9	9.14		124,101.1		1,175,233.0	0.11		711,793.8		725,507.3	0.98	
October	1,700,832.7		175,154.9	9.71		141,072.0		1,196,099.5	0.12		551,843.6		726,469.0	0.76	
November *	1,514,380.8		173,403.6	8.73		116,943.8		1,232,450.1	0.09		546,701.5		730,416.2	0.75	

(a) This covers debits made to demand, time and savings accounts (denominated in Rupees) held by residents and non-residents excluding the government and public corporations.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From January 2008 to April 2011 the data are for 18, 15 and 16 commercial banks for demand deposits, time deposits and savings deposits, respectively.

* Provisional

Ownership of Demand, Time and Savings Deposits of the Private Sector with Commercial Banks

Amount in Rs. million

Description	End of Period	Demand		Time		Savings		Total	
		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
1. Financial Institutions	Dec 2011	11,787	5.2	32,067	3.0	7,160	1.0	51,014	2.5
	Mar 2012	13,204	6.0	30,968	2.6	5,350	0.7	49,522	2.3
	Jun 2012	12,577	5.8	25,137	2.0	5,279	0.7	42,993	1.9
	Sep 2012	10,357	4.8	25,798	1.9	4,066	0.5	40,221	1.8
2. Plantations	Dec 2011	1,815	0.8	5,485	0.5	4,243	0.6	11,544	0.6
	Mar 2012	1,912	0.9	5,789	0.5	3,168	0.4	10,868	0.5
	Jun 2012	1,777	0.8	6,102	0.5	3,010	0.4	10,890	0.5
	Sep 2012	1,976	0.9	1,918	0.1	4,577	0.6	8,470	0.4
3. Trading	Dec 2011	18,453	8.1	22,711	2.1	9,588	1.3	50,751	2.5
	Mar 2012	19,329	8.7	31,559	2.6	10,630	1.4	61,518	2.8
	Jun 2012	18,346	8.5	28,396	2.2	8,490	1.2	55,232	2.5
	Sep 2012	18,062	8.4	23,056	1.7	6,352	0.9	47,470	2.1
4. Manufacturing Establishments	Dec 2011	10,727	4.7	13,141	1.2	8,336	1.1	32,204	1.6
	Mar 2012	12,156	5.5	19,997	1.7	6,913	0.9	39,067	1.8
	Jun 2012	11,912	5.5	18,062	1.4	5,919	0.8	35,893	1.6
	Sep 2012	10,992	5.1	17,480	1.3	4,902	0.7	33,374	1.5
5. Other Business Institutions	Dec 2011	70,252	31.0	116,272	11.0	28,661	3.9	215,184	10.6
	Mar 2012	65,707	29.6	150,536	12.5	27,801	3.7	244,044	11.3
	Jun 2012	63,690	29.6	170,333	13.4	25,469	3.5	259,491	11.7
	Sep 2012	68,855	32.0	187,857	14.1	32,281	4.4	288,992	12.6
6. Non-Business Institutions	Dec 2011	25,750	11.4	72,721	6.9	18,520	2.5	116,991	5.8
	Mar 2012	25,065	11.3	79,538	6.6	18,677	2.5	123,280	5.7
	Jun 2012	24,565	11.4	91,996	7.2	17,825	2.4	134,385	6.1
	Sep 2012	26,646	12.4	77,228	5.8	14,897	2.0	118,772	5.2
7. Local Authorities	Dec 2011	14,915	6.6	9,315	0.9	2,030	0.3	26,261	1.3
	Mar 2012	9,745	4.4	9,670	0.8	2,130	0.3	21,545	1.0
	Jun 2012	10,188	4.7	10,562	0.8	3,928	0.5	24,677	1.1
	Sep 2012	8,928	4.2	9,895	0.7	3,935	0.5	22,758	1.0
8. Individuals	Dec 2011	73,088	32.2	785,217	74.3	665,252	89.4	1,523,558	75.1
	Mar 2012	74,651	33.7	876,608	72.8	667,304	89.9	1,618,563	74.6
	Jun 2012	72,031	33.5	918,368	72.4	658,896	90.4	1,649,295	74.5
	Sep 2012	69,231	32.2	989,174	74.2	670,608	90.4	1,729,014	75.5
9. Total	Dec 2011	226,787	100.0	1,056,931	100.0	743,789	100.0	2,027,507	100.0
	Mar 2012	221,768	100.0	1,204,666	100.0	741,973	100.0	2,168,407	100.0
	Jun 2012	215,085	100.0	1,268,956	100.0	728,816	100.0	2,212,857	100.0
	Sep 2012	215,047	100.0	1,332,405	100.0	741,618	100.0	2,289,070	100.0

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Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector ^{(a)(b)}

Category	September 2011 (c)		September 2012 (d)		Y-o-Y % Change
	Amount (Rs. mn.)	as a % of Total	Amount (Rs. mn.)	as a % of Total	
1. Agriculture and Fishing	258,760	14.0	309,858	13.4	19.7
<i>of which,</i>					
Tea	45,755	2.5	43,930	1.9	(4.0)
Rubber	17,724	1.0	15,701	0.7	(11.4)
Coconut	5,173	0.3	4,938	0.2	(4.5)
Paddy	13,428	0.7	12,970	0.6	(3.4)
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	10,650	0.6	11,947	0.5	12.2
Livestock and Dairy Farming	8,759	0.5	8,143	0.4	(7.0)
Fisheries	6,423	0.3	6,923	0.3	7.8
2. Industry	623,198	33.8	767,684	33.3	23.2
<i>of which,</i>					
Construction	267,349	14.5	311,542	13.5	16.5
<i>of which,</i>					
Personal Housing including Purchasing /					
Construction / Repairs	134,382	7.3	154,611	6.7	15.1
Staff Housing	27,200	1.5	44,548	1.9	63.8
Food and Beverages	36,967	2.0	53,127	2.3	43.7
Textiles and Apparel	92,150	5.0	97,716	4.2	6.0
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	5,734	0.3	6,302	0.3	9.9
Paper and Paper Products	5,240	0.3	5,789	0.3	10.5
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and					
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	27,369	1.5	38,008	1.6	38.9
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	5,569	0.3	7,493	0.3	34.6
Basic metal Products	7,281	0.4	10,473	0.5	43.8
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and					
Transport Equipment	54,240	2.9	70,039	3.0	29.1
Manufactured Products not specified elsewhere	4,303	0.2	6,025	0.3	40.0
3. Services	417,654	22.7	521,094	22.6	24.8
<i>of which,</i>					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	147,646	8.0	178,507	7.7	20.9
Tourism	39,021	2.1	55,509	2.4	42.3
Financial and Business Services	104,642	5.7	120,246	5.2	14.9
Transport	11,323	0.6	14,175	0.6	25.2
Communication and Information Technology	15,941	0.9	25,215	1.1	58.2
Printing and Publishing	7,437	0.4	8,554	0.4	15.0
Education	6,016	0.3	4,008	0.2	(33.4)
Health	7,535	0.4	9,111	0.4	20.9
Shipping, Aviation and Supply, and Freight Forwarding	10,897	0.6	7,550	0.3	(30.7)
4. Personal Loans and Advances (e)	511,415	27.8	684,434	29.6	33.8
<i>of which,</i>					
Consumer Durables	60,132	3.3	61,116	2.6	1.6
Pawning	234,055	12.7	337,108	14.6	44.0
Credit Cards	31,254	1.7	42,196	1.8	35.0
Personal Education	516	0.0	774	0.0	49.9
Personal Healthcare	273	0.0	835	0.0	205.7
5. Safety Net Scheme Related (e.g.: Samurdhi)	31,818	1.7	25,510	1.1	(19.8)
6. Total	1,842,845	100.0	2,308,580	100.0	25.3

(a) Includes loans and advances of Offshore Banking Units.

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(b) Loans and advances include overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and exclude cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

(e) Excludes personal housing loans which have been included under 'Construction'.

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 69

Financial Operations of NDB, DFCC and SMIB Banks

Rs. million

		Loans Granted during the Period		Equity Investments in Development Projects		Capital Repayments Received during the Period		Total Loans and Equities outstanding at the end of Period		Credit Granted during the Period	Capital Repayments during the Period	Total Outstanding at the end of the Period
2009		–	8,115	1,561	–	368	–	12,513	1,270	–	33,870	13,511
2010		–	12,209	1,925	–	1,103	–	13,770	1,692	–	33,415	13,745
2011		–	22,982	3,315	–	2,807	–	11,516	1,883	–	47,688	15,530
2011	1st Quarter	–	5,419	633	–	–	–	2,386	400	–	36,447	14,330
	2nd Quarter	–	3,876	660	–	60	–	3,590	336	–	36,793	14,654
	3rd Quarter	–	5,776	1,049	–	718	–	2,208	684	–	41,079	15,020
	4th Quarter	–	7,911	973	–	2,030	–	3,332	463	–	47,688	15,530
2012	1st Quarter	–	4,813	1,011	–	401	–	2,878	312	–	50,024	16,228
	2nd Quarter	–	4,812	1,206	–	–	–	3,804	949	–	51,022	16,485
	3rd Quarter	–	3,988	1,005	–	–	–	3,338	530	–	51,671	16,960
2011	October	–	2,113	331	–	–	–	848	212	–	42,345	15,139
	November	–	3,449	271	–	600	–	1,175	116	–	45,219	15,293
	December	–	2,348	371	–	1,430	–	1,309	135	–	47,688	15,530
2012	January	–	1,826	325	–	1	–	1,022	71	–	48,492	15,783
	February	–	1,543	292	–	–	–	754	81	–	49,281	15,994
	March	–	1,444	395	–	400	–	1,101	160	–	50,024	16,228
	April	–	2,361	415	–	–	–	856	156	–	51,518	16,488
	May	–	1,349	461	–	–	–	1,431	271	–	51,436	16,678
	June	–	1,102	329	–	–	–	1,517	522	–	51,022	16,485
	July	–	1,540	311	–	–	–	1,142	212	–	51,420	16,584
	August	–	1,219	317	–	–	–	1,190	153	–	51,450	16,802
	September	–	1,228	323	–	–	–	1,007	165	–	51,671	16,960
	October	–	989	451	–	12	–	1,251	214	–	51,420	17,197

NDB has merged with NDB Bank (Licensed Commercial Bank) with effect from 01 August 2005. Therefore, NDB is not considered as a LSB with effect from this date.

Sources : Development Finance Corporation of Ceylon
National Development Bank
State Mortgage and Investment Bank

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 70

Savings and Fixed Deposits of Commercial Banks and Other Licensed Non-Commercial Bank Financial Institutions

Rs. million																
End of Period	SAVINGS DEPOSITS							FIXED DEPOSITS							Grand Total	
	Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	RDBs	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (b)	Finance Companies (c)	Total	Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank	RDBs	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (b)	Finance Companies	Total	
2009	634,261	81,238	439	13,646	3,572	4,465	737,620	859,091	231,750	11,048	5,331	17,100	16,108	115,332	1,255,759	1,993,380
2010	766,085	95,635	710	16,944	5,175	5,074	889,623	957,436	259,730	10,938	3,904	21,005	17,923	141,046	1,411,982	2,301,605
2011	875,538	106,858	626	19,398	6,290	5,938	1,014,648	1,246,289	304,154	12,895	6,371	26,756	24,256	180,069	1,800,790	2,815,438
2011 1st Quarter	794,209	99,647	632	17,535	5,489	6,124	923,637	1,004,806	269,236	11,711	3,688	21,773	18,483	149,714	1,479,412	2,403,049
2nd Quarter	833,554	102,022	640	17,816	5,646	5,544	965,223	1,061,479	276,216	12,083	4,267	23,801	19,039	160,137	1,557,022	2,522,245
3rd Quarter	871,062	105,169	683	18,831	6,015	5,432	1,007,191	1,120,001	283,564	12,011	5,787	25,738	22,363	175,408	1,644,872	2,652,063
4th Quarter	875,538	106,858	626	19,398	6,290	5,938	1,014,648	1,246,289	304,154	12,895	6,371	26,756	24,256	180,069	1,800,790	2,815,438
2012 1st Quarter	881,516	108,836	661	19,612	5,817	6,402	1,022,843	1,388,178	300,466	13,772	11,711	28,464	24,629	191,611	1,958,830	2,981,674
2nd Quarter	884,494	107,269	630	19,819	6,439	5,091	1,023,741	1,483,036	306,334	13,930	12,127	29,586	25,900	210,598	2,081,511	3,105,252
3rd Quarter	891,997	108,061	630	20,449	6,600	4,722	1,032,460	1,544,928	313,981	14,073	14,411	31,935	27,299	227,677	2,174,303	3,206,763
2011 October	863,671	105,939	683	19,165	6,121	5,845	1,001,423	1,159,600	290,901	12,155	5,929	26,356	23,515	176,107	1,694,564	2,695,988
November	865,739	106,722	695	19,348	6,138	5,130	1,003,773	1,196,557	293,520	12,071	5,911	26,506	23,554	178,667	1,736,785	2,740,558
December	875,538	106,858	626	19,398	6,290	5,938	1,014,648	1,246,289	304,154	12,895	6,371	26,756	24,256	180,069	1,800,790	2,815,438
2012 January	869,045	107,547	647	19,590	6,375	6,433	1,009,637	1,281,798	300,336	12,890	7,487	26,979	24,366	183,916	1,837,772	2,847,409
February	879,884	108,675	648	19,590	6,395	6,846	1,021,528	1,358,061	301,478	13,699	10,443	27,501	24,778	187,374	1,923,334	2,944,862
March	881,516	108,836	661	19,612	6,348	6,402	1,022,843	1,388,178	300,466	13,772	11,711	28,464	24,629	191,611	1,958,830	2,981,674
April	892,556	108,126	643	19,678	6,694	6,023	1,033,217	1,438,990	303,097	15,050	13,021	29,099	25,921	200,045	2,025,223	3,058,440
May	873,881	108,836	641	19,684	6,353	6,001	1,015,395	1,451,333	300,466	14,696	12,349	29,275	26,259	205,919	2,040,297	3,055,692
June	884,494	107,269	630	19,819	6,439	5,091	1,023,741	1,483,036	306,334	13,930	12,127	29,586	25,900	210,598	2,081,511	3,105,252
July	881,887	107,519	612	20,045	6,448	4,843	1,021,354	1,504,291	308,697	12,942	12,654	29,918	26,508	216,204	2,111,214	3,132,568
August	883,658	107,401	607	20,222	6,564	4,782	1,023,235	1,535,809	309,868	13,459	13,735	30,960	26,999	222,551	2,153,381	3,176,616
September	891,997	108,061	630	20,449	6,600	4,722	1,032,460	1,544,928	313,981	14,073	14,411	31,935	27,299	227,677	2,174,303	3,206,763
October *	887,592	107,824	654	20,618	6,625	4,827	1,028,140	1,584,091	321,738	14,287	15,286	32,669	26,512	233,796	2,228,379	3,256,519

(a) Figures of commercial banks include deposits of Government, long-term deposits mobilised by the two State Banks under special savings schemes and Foreign Currency deposits.

(b) Other Licensed Specialised Banks include MBSL Savings Bank, HDFC Bank, Sanasa Development Bank, Lankaputhra Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank.

(c) Finance Companies were allowed to accept savings deposits with effect from 01 February 2005.

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR

TABLE 71

Share Market Developments

Period	SECTORAL SHARE PRICE INDICES (1985 = 100) (a)																												
	Total Turnover (Rs.mn.)	Daily Average Turnover (Rs.mn.)	Non-National Transactions		Market Capitalisation (Rs. bn.) (a)	All Share Price Index (1985=100)	Milanka Price Index (1998=1,000)(b)	S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=100) (c)	Banks, Finance and Insurance	Beverage, Food & Tobacco	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Construction & Engineering	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Healthcare	Hotels & Travels	Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land & Property	Manufacturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Plantations	Power & Energy	Services	Stores & Supplies	Telecommunications	Trading	
			Purch. Rs.mn.	Sales Rs.mn.																									
2009	142,462.6	593.6	43,057.3	43,846.3	1,092.1	3,385.6	3,849.4		6,594.7	5,362.8	5,302.2	3,205.6	1,132.8	629.3	419.2	2,842.9	32,250.4	77.5	346.9	2,013.6	7,214.8	41,597.9	635.5	84.4	11,034.4	12,068.3	158.9	3,878.5	
2010	570,326.8	2,396.3	92,425.5	118,760.9	2,210.5	6,635.9	7,061.5		16,166.3	10,949.2	10,116.6	4,395.9	2,242.1	1,255.5	506.7	5,120.9	35,928.9	166.1	489.5	3,612.6	24,513.5	101,596.3	1,335.3	122.7	28,266.9	50,758.0	206.4	21,974.2	
2011	546,255.8	2,285.6	49,776.8	68,816.0	2,213.9	6,074.4	5,229.2		13,812.7	12,112.4	10,155.4	3,386.1	1,909.1	1,182.0	586.5	3,929.2	30,943.9	233.3	635.6	3,285.2	27,114.9	131,187.8	867.4	136.5	25,071.1	37,593.5	167.9	25,458.9	
2011	Q1	188,698.1	3,198.3	17,501.1	24,623.0	2,425.1	7,226.1	6,874.7	17,089.3	11,741.4	12,739.8	4,158.9	2,418.1	1,297.9	570.0	4,876.2	48,065.1	246.8	501.4	4,080.2	26,787.3	140,838.6	1,559.9	145.2	26,622.5	75,992.6	210.7	25,119.5	
	Q2	141,925.4	2,489.9	13,699.4	13,989.6	2,351.8	6,825.9	6,301.0	16,091.3	11,450.5	13,054.0	3,764.1	2,248.0	1,281.9	548.7	4,519.2	40,533.0	278.0	598.8	3,724.5	34,526.1	131,111.7	1,370.9	144.9	30,450.9	54,322.5	190.4	27,518.7	
	Q3	151,812.6	2,409.7	9,836.9	19,399.4	2,435.5	6,783.6	6,045.1	16,377.4	12,008.8	11,857.5	3,761.7	2,185.1	1,205.6	655.3	4,417.8	39,525.4	273.8	715.8	3,615.4	30,067.7	134,991.7	1,089.3	148.3	29,515.6	54,386.6	174.0	28,576.7	
	Q4	63,819.8	1,063.7	8,739.3	10,803.9	2,213.9	6,074.4	5,229.2	13,812.7	12,112.4	10,155.4	3,386.1	1,909.1	1,182.0	586.5	3,929.2	30,943.9	233.3	635.6	3,285.2	27,114.9	131,187.8	867.4	136.5	25,071.1	37,593.5	167.9	25,458.9	
2012	Q1	81,709.9	1,361.8	30,436.2	10,114.1	2,012.9	5,420.2	4,891.6	12,064.8	11,700.4	8,675.6	3,278.3	1,818.2	847.0	463.3	3,523.6	21,966.5	146.7	508.2	2,697.7	20,420.0	114,061.5	760.4	110.0	20,886.6	26,462.3	158.1	18,103.9	
	Q2	35,144.0	595.7	7,845.7	4,959.3	1,894.2	4,965.8	4,383.2	2,817.4	10,480.6	12,809.5	7,378.4	2,478.4	1,684.0	477.1	3,261.1	16,944.6	115.3	458.0	2,368.9	14,778.6	105,955.2	676.9	89.9	18,552.8	21,354.0	135.4	15,268.7	
	Q3	55,740.9	899.0	15,131.0	6,786.5	2,284.9	5,972.0	5,646.0	3,241.0	13,667.9	14,308.9	8,642.9	3,022.0	1,958.3	963.0	641.1	3,995.6	21,637.4	137.7	565.9	2,820.7	18,244.5	104,096.3	901.2	107.4	29,003.9	27,034.2	171.6	20,174.4
2011	Nov	20,663.7	1,033.2	1,944.5	2,321.1	2,218.5	6,087.4	5,273.6	14,027.4	11,663.2	10,035.2	3,407.5	1,905.7	1,177.5	571.8	3,905.9	33,742.1	237.7	656.7	3,294.2	25,931.5	132,648.6	867.6	139.1	27,714.0	40,486.3	170.7	25,204.3	
	Dec	43,169.1	1,962.2	2,492.2	4,137.9	2,213.9	6,074.4	5,229.2	13,812.7	12,112.4	10,155.4	3,386.1	1,909.1	1,182.0	586.5	3,929.2	30,943.9	233.3	635.6	3,285.2	27,114.9	131,187.8	867.4	136.5	25,071.1	37,593.5	167.9	25,458.9	
2012	Jan	19,100.5	909.6	3,745.3	3,273.8	2,084.1	5,693.9	4,925.9	13,111.8	11,645.2	10,572.0	3,271.1	1,774.1	1,100.4	525.4	3,474.1	27,018.4	197.8	575.6	3,066.7	26,160.3	129,021.9	804.9	120.7	23,146.9	31,915.7	159.2	22,405.5	
	Feb	29,456.7	1,636.5	6,247.8	4,340.7	2,001.2	5,458.1	4,751.1	12,339.4	11,468.4	9,753.4	3,213.6	1,735.2	938.3	481.2	3,430.2	23,520.6	180.8	530.4	2,873.5	23,205.5	126,607.0	730.8	117.4	22,110.8	25,760.1	157.1	19,303.2	
	Mar	33,151.3	1,578.6	20,443.1	2,499.7	2,012.9	5,420.2	4,891.6	12,064.8	11,700.4	8,675.6	3,278.3	1,818.2	847.0	463.3	3,523.6	21,966.5	146.7	508.2	2,697.7	20,420.0	114,061.5	760.4	110.0	20,886.6	26,462.3	158.1	18,103.9	
	Apr	9,008.1	500.5	2,460.0	1,531.0	2,016.9	5,419.2	4,851.2	12,005.6	13,648.8	8,444.0	2,848.0	1,793.6	800.1	453.8	3,439.1	19,217.3	129.1	497.1	2,605.5	16,387.3	116,027.9	745.0	102.7	21,007.0	24,776.8	145.3	17,172.3	
	May	8,373.9	398.8	3,129.3	1,790.7	1,807.4	4,832.2	4,315.1	10,539.6	12,732.8	7,380.0	2,375.6	1,644.8	685.9	434.7	3,049.0	15,488.2	97.1	425.2	2,225.2	13,930.4	101,750.1	619.3	87.5	19,134.3	19,168.0	127.3	14,383.6	
	Jun	17,762.0	888.1	2,256.4	1,637.6	1,894.2	4,965.8	4,383.2	2,817.4	10,480.6	12,809.5	7,378.4	2,478.4	1,684.0	731.5	477.1	3,261.1	16,944.6	115.3	458.0	2,368.9	14,778.6	105,955.2	676.9	89.9	18,552.8	21,354.0	135.4	15,268.7
	Jul	8,911.2	424.3	3,924.9	1,475.4	1,889.7	4,944.9	4,357.0	2,785.7	10,412.3	13,130.1	6,901.0	2,394.6	1,650.3	813.3	495.1	3,270.8	16,731.9	108.2	455.7	2,378.5	14,865.4	103,510.1	677.8	85.5	18,779.1	21,537.6	133.1	16,223.2
	Aug	13,339.4	635.2	4,510.4	1,679.5	1,980.8	5,180.2	4,812.0	2,877.9	11,279.6	13,136.1	7,120.8	2,390.6	1,737.5	847.9	554.4	3,468.8	17,761.7	110.2	501.4	2,468.9	15,335.5	99,500.1	719.0	93.6	19,664.3	22,715.1	139.0	19,285.9
	Sep	33,490.3	1,674.5	6,694.6	3,631.6	2,284.9	5,972.0	5,646.0	3,241.0	13,667.9	14,308.9	8,642.9	3,022.0	1,958.3	963.0	641.1	3,995.6	21,637.4	137.7	565.9	2,820.7	18,244.5	104,096.3	901.2	107.4	29,003.9	27,034.2	171.6	20,174.4
	Oct	14,763.6	671.1	5,975.2	3,574.1	2,112.1	5,513.6	5,037.8	2,988.1	12,313.4	13,855.5	7,579.9	2,744.9	1,808.9	880.9	606.1	3,602.5	18,972.2	119.7	518.7	2,626.3	17,092.5	99,794.0	835.7	102.6	24,979.9	27,421.0	156.0	17,745.7
	Nov	14,121.6	706.1	6,898.3	5,354.2	2,054.9	5,351.3	4,868.8	2,942.0	11,627.4	14,121.2	6,856.8	2,540.6	1,772.7	776.8	574.9	3,492.7	18,251.5	102.8	489.4	2,470.8	14,805.6	96,898.9	767.3	102.4	22,421.0	21,973.0	159.3	16,345.8

(a) At end period.

(b) The Milanka Price Index (MPI) was introduced in January 1999 to replace the Sensitive Price Index (Dec. 1998 = 1,000).

(c) The S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

PUBLICATIONS OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

PERIODICALS	Price (Rs.)	PARCEL POST			
		Local		Overseas	
		Ordinary Mail (Rs.)	Registered Mail (Rs.)	Registered Surface Mail (US\$)	Registered Air Mail (US\$)
Economic and Financial Report					
Annual Report - 2011 (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	400.00	620.00	645.00	25	40
CD (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	200.00	—	—	—	—
Financial System Stability Review 2011 (English)	1,000.00	1,170.00	1,195.00	—	—
Recent Economic Developments - Highlights 2011 and Prospects for 2012 (Sinhala / English / Tamil)	200.00	270.00	295.00	05	08
CD (English / Sinhala)	200.00	—	—	—	—
Public Debt Management in Sri Lanka 2010 (Sinhala / English)	100.00	170.00	195.00	—	—
Statistics					
Monthly Bulletin (Sinhala / Tamil / English)	50.00	120.00	145.00	05	08
Sri Lanka Socio Economic Data Folder - 2011 (English)	100.00	170.00	195.00	—	20
Sri Lanka Socio Economic Data Folder - 2011 (Sinhala)	30.00	100.00	125.00	—	20
Sri Lanka Socio Economic Data Folder - 2011 (Tamil)	30.00	100.00	125.00	—	20
Economic & Social Statistics of Sri Lanka - 2011 (English)	300.00	370.00	395.00	07	14
Consumer Finances & Socio Economic Survey - Sri Lanka 2003/04 - Part I	700.00	870.00	895.00	25	35
(CD - English)	700.00	—	—	—	—
Consumer Finances & Socio Economics Survey - Sri Lanka 2003/04- Part II (English) - CD	3,000.00	—	—	75	100
Research Studies					
Staff Studies - Vol. 40 (2011) (English)	200.00	270.00	295.00	10	15
Periodicals					
News Survey (English)	15.00	45.00	70.00	—	—
Kurippedu (Tamil)	10.00	40.00	65.00	—	—
Satahana (Sinhala)	10.00	40.00	65.00	—	—
Public Awareness					
A Guide to Foreign Exchange Transactions (English)	200.00	270.00	295.00	—	—
A Step by Step Guide to Doing Business in Sri Lanka	500.00	570.00	595.00	—	—
(CD - English)	200.00	—	—	—	—
Other Publications					
The Heritage of Ruhuna - Dr. H A P Abeywardena (English)	280.00	350.00	375.00	10	20
The Heritage of Sabaragamuwa - Dr H A P Abeywardena (English)	300.00	370.00	395.00	10	20
The Heritage of Kandurata - Dr. H A P Abeywardena (English)	650.00	770.00	795.00	—	—
The Heritage of Rajarata - Prof. Chandra Wickrema Gamage (Sinhala / English)	470.00	590.00	615.00	—	—
Kasiye Asiriya (Sinhala)	400.00	470.00	495.00	—	—
Transaction of Money, Bank and Economy (Sinhala / Tamil)	250.00	370.00	395.00	—	—
Retrospect (1950 – 2010)	10,000.00	—	—	—	—
The Story of Inflation	125.00	195.00	220.00	—	—
Analysis of Basic Economic Principles (Sinhala)	400.00	520.00	545.00	—	—
60th Anniversary Oration	500.00	570.00	595.00	—	—

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

LOCAL

	Ordinary Mail (Rs.)	Registered Mail (Rs.)
Annual Report	620.00	645.00
Monthly Bulletin (Parcel Post)	1,440.00	1,740.00
News Survey	180.00	280.00
Satahana (Sinhala)	240.00	390.00

OVERSEAS

	Registered Surface Mail (US\$)		Registered Air Mail (US\$)	
	Bulletin		Bulletin	News Survey
India, Bangladesh, Pakistan Middle East, Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia	30		60	08
Africa, Philippines, Hongkong, China	30		65	09
Japan, Australia, New Zealand, Europe	30		70	10
North America, South America, Canada	30		80	11
			85	13

Publications could be obtained at the Sales Counter, Centre for Banking Studies, 58, Sri Jayewardenapura Mawatha, Rajagiriya, Provincial Offices of the Bank at Anuradhapura, Matara, Matale, Jaffna and Trincomalee or by post. Cheques/Money Orders/Drafts should be drawn in favour of the **Director / Communications, Central Bank of Sri Lanka**. Overseas customers should make the payment in dollars by cheque/draft payable in New York and sent to **Director / Communications Department, Central Bank of Sri Lanka, P.O. Box 590, Colombo 1, Sri Lanka**.

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