

# **ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA**

**2005**



**Central Bank of Sri Lanka**

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*It is our hope that the statistics in this publication would be used towards more evidence - based policies and informed decision - making. Any suggestions for the improvement of this publication would be most welcome.*

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Volume XXVII  
ISSN 1391 - 3611  
November 2005

Printed at the Central Bank of Sri Lanka Printing Press

## SRI LANKA - COUNTRY PROFILE

AREA	Sq. Km.	'000ha.	Mn. Acres	ECONOMY	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Gross	65,610	6,561	16.2	Real Sector				
Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270	15.5	GNP at Market Prices, Rs. Bn.	1,382.2	1,559.9	1,741.8	2,016.4
				US \$ Bn.	15.5	16.3	18.0	19.3
<b>CLIMATE</b>				Per Capita GNP, Rs.	73,789	82,068	90,472	103,679
Temperature : °C (°F) Low Country, min. 22.8 (73.0) max. 29.7 (85.5)				US\$	826	858	937	1,025
Hill Country, min. 17.3 (63.1) max. 26.2 (79.2)				Per Capita GDP (PPP) US \$	3,180	3,670	3,778	—
Annual Rainfall (Average) : 1,991 mm				Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %	-1.3	4.1	6.6	5.2
<b>DEMOGRAPHY</b>				<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP, %</b>				
Population, mid-year(b) ('000) : 19,462 (2004) 19,252 (2003)				Agriculture	20.1	19.8	19.0	17.9
Population Growth (c) (%) : 1.1 (2004) 1.3 (2003)				Industry	27.4	26.6	26.5	26.5
				Services	52.5	53.6	54.5	55.7
<b>Province</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>Land Area</b>	<b>Density of</b>	<b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force</b>	<b>7.9(e)</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.4(f)</b>	<b>8.3(g)</b>
	(2004) '000	(Sq. km.)	Population	<b>Money and Inflation</b>				
Western	5,526	3,593	1,538	Inflation : Change of CDCPI, %	10.3	6.8	2.1	5.0
Central	2,506	5,575	450	Change of CCPI, %	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6
Southern	2,346	5,383	436	Change of SLCPI, %	12.1	10.2	2.6	7.9
North-Western	2,214	7,506	295	Change of GCPI, %	11.0	10.6	3.1	7.2
Sabaragamuwa	1,840	4,921	374	Money Stock M <sub>2b</sub> , Rs. Bn.	549.1	622.5	717.9	858.6
Northern	1,122	8,290	135	M <sub>2b</sub> Growth, %	13.6	13.4	15.3	19.6
Eastern	1,540	9,361	165	<b>External Sector</b>				
Uva	1,223	8,335	147	Exports (Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	430.4	449.9	495.4	584.0
North-Central	1,145	9,741	118	US \$ Mn.	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757
Total	19,462	62,705	310	Imports (Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	533.0	584.6	643.8	811.1
				US \$ Mn.	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000
<b>Composition of Population (1981 Census)(d)</b>				External Assets, Rs. Bn.	208.5	241.4	311.3	359.7
<i>By Ethnicity</i> %			<i>By Religion</i> %	US \$ Mn.	2,238	2,495	3,218	3,438
Sinhalese	74.0	Buddhists	69.3	Exchange Rate (Ave.), Rs./ US \$	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.6	Hindus	15.5	Rs/ SDR	113.75	123.93	135.23	149.88
Indian Tamils	5.5	Muslims	7.5	External Debt, Rs. Bn.	779.9	902.8	1,029.9	1,186.8
Moors	7.1	Christians	7.6	US \$ Mn.	8,372	9,333	10,647	11,346
Others	0.8	Others	0.1	% of GDP	55.4	57.0	58.5	59.7
<i>By Sector</i> %		<i>By Age Groups</i> %		<b>Fiscal Sector</b>				
Urban	21.5	0 - 14	35.2	Revenue, Rs. Bn.	234.3	261.9	276.5	331.6
Rural	72.2	15 - 54	60.5	Expenditure & Net Lending, Rs. Bn.	386.5	403.9	417.6	469.5
Estate	6.3	55 & Above	4.3	Budget Deficit, Rs. Bn.	-152.2	-141.1	-141.2	-137.9
				% of GDP	-10.8	-8.9	-8.0	-6.8
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>				Public Debt, Rs. Bn.	1,452.7	1,670.3	1,863.9	2,139.5
Human Development Index (2003)	0.751	(min. 0.0, max. 1.0)		% of GDP	103.2	105.4	105.8	105.5
Life Expectancy, Years	74	(Male 72, Female 75)						
Literacy Rate, %	90	(Male 92, Female 89)						

(a) Provisional. (b) Provisional estimates from Department of Census & Statistics (DCS) on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing - 2001. (c) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS. (d) Data refer to population census - 1981 as comparative data based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 are yet to be estimated. (e) Average of 1st, 3rd & 4th quarters. (f) Upto 2002, data excludes both Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province excluded from the survey. (g) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts.

## REAL SECTOR

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Demography</b>									
Population, '000 (Mid-year) (b)	14,190	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732	19,007	19,252	19,462
Population Growth, % (c)	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
Labour Force, % of Population (10 Yrs. & above)	37.2	48.7	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3	48.9(d)	48.6(e)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	14.6	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4(d)	8.3(e)
<b>National Accounts</b>									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	38.7	880.0	1,001.9	1,090.3	1,233.4	1,382.3	1,560.0	1,741.8	2,016.4
US \$ Bn.	2.5	14.9	15.5	15.5	16.3	15.5	16.3	18.0	19.3
Per Capita GNP : Rs. (b)	2,725	49,711	55,863	59,882	66,790	73,789	82,068	90,472	103,679
US \$	175	843	865	851	881	826	858	937	1,025
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	42.7	890.3	1,018.0	1,106.0	1,257.6	1,407.4	1,581.9	1,761.2	2,029.4
US \$ Bn.	2.7	15.1	15.7	15.7	16.6	15.7	16.5	18.2	19.9
Real GDP Growth, %	8.2	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0	6.0	5.4
<b>GDP by Sectors, %</b>									
Agriculture	26.0	21.7	21.3	21.3	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.0	17.9
Industry	23.6	26.8	27.1	27.2	27.6	27.4	26.6	26.5	26.5
Services	50.3	51.5	51.7	51.5	52.0	52.5	53.6	54.5	55.7
<b>Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP</b>									
Consumption	84.7	82.7	81.1	80.5	82.6	84.2	85.6	84.1	84.1
Government Consumption	9.5	10.4	9.8	9.0	10.5	10.3	8.8	7.9	8.1
Investment	19.9	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0	22.0	21.2	22.1	25.0
Government Investment	7.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
Domestic Savings	15.2	17.3	19.1	19.5	17.4	15.8	14.4	15.9	15.9
National Savings	15.5	21.5	23.4	23.5	21.5	20.3	19.5	21.6	21.6

(a) Provisional. (b) Revised from 1994 onwards on the basis of provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001. (c) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS. (d) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data excludes both Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province excluded from the survey. (e) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts.

**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**
**AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY**

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Principal Agricultural Produce</b>									
Paddy, M.T. '000	1,891	2,239	2,692	2,868	2,860	2,695	2,859	3,071	2,628
Bushels, Mn.	91	107	129	137	137	135	137	147	126
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	199	277	280	284	306	295	310	303	308
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	156	106	96	97	88	86	91	92	95
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,207	2,631	2,522	2,828	3,096	2,769	2,392	2,562	2,557
<b>Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Tea	6.4	42.5	50.3	43.7	53.1	61.6	63.1	65.9	74.9
Rubber	2.0	4.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.7	5.1
Coconut	1.3	6.9	6.1	9.1	9.2	7.3	8.0	8.9	11.5
Minor Agricultural Crops	0.7	8.6	11.0	11.6	11.8	12.2	16.0	14.5	16.4
<b>Industrial Production, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Value Added in Industry, Rs. Bn.	-	111.9	129.5	143.4	167.5	179.6	199.1	221.0	234.1
Public Sector Industry Output Index(1977=100)	108.0	100.0	97.9	83.1	103.2	91.5	98.4	88.3	92.7
Private Sector Industry Output Index(1990=100)	-	230	246	259	286	276	282	297.0	315.1
<b>Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Textile & Wearing Apparel	0.5	134.5	159.3	171.1	226.9	227.4	232.0	248.6	285.2
Petroleum Products	0.9	5.7	4.7	5.2	7.4	6.1	7.0	6.3	10.1
Other Industrial Products	0.5	62.9	69.5	74.2	91.6	98.3	108.6	128.9	161.9
<b>Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000</b>									
Petrol	121	161	187	169	213	189	226	196	203
Diesel	359	532	680	588	736	614	702	612	677
Kerosene	211	147	204	167	192	179	196	154	144
Furnace Oil	548	664	716	631	736	687	774	721	786
Aviation Fuel	36	74	54	54	92	89	72	96	126
<b>BOI Enterprises - Investments, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Employment, '000	-	119.0	151.2	176.0	194.7	208.1	241.5	277.5	319.5
	-	258	294	327	368	386	417	431	438

(a) Provisional

**GOVERNMENT FINANCE**

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
(Billion of Rupees)									
Revenue	11.1	165.0	175.0	195.9	211.3	234.3	261.9	276.5	331.6
Expenditure and Net Lending	16.9	235.1	268.2	279.2	335.8	386.5	403.0	417.6	469.5
Current Expenditure	9.8	184.7	199.6	207.3	254.3	303.4	330.8	334.7	389.7
Capital Expenditure	4.6	44.0	54.2	60.0	67.8	67.9	58.6	75.1	83.8
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	1.2	-19.7	-24.6	-11.4	-43.0	-69.1	-69.0	-58.2	-78.2
Budget Deficit (b)	-5.8	-70.1	-93.1	-83.0	-124.5	-152.2	-141.1	-141.2	137.9
Financing - Foreign Grants	0.6	7.3	7.2	6.8	5.1	5.5	7.1	8.0	8.9
Borrowing - Foreign	3.3	9.9	10.2	1.2	0.5	14.5	2.0	43.1	37.1
Domestic	1.9	30.3	71.4	74.9	118.5	123.6	126.4	79.7	117.2
Privatization Proceeds	-	22.5	4.4	50.1	0.4	8.6	5.7	10.2	2.4
Public Debt, Rs. Bn.	30.9	764.1	924.7	1,051.3	1,218.7	1,452.7	1,670.3	1,863.9	2,139.5
(Per Cent of GDP)									
Revenue	25.9	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.8	16.7	16.5	15.7	15.4
Expenditure and Net Lending	39.6	26.4	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.5	25.4	23.7	23.5
Current Expenditure	23.1	20.8	19.6	18.7	20.3	21.6	20.9	19.0	19.2
Capital Expenditure	10.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.8	3.7	4.3	4.1
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	2.8	-2.2	-2.4	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9	-4.4	-3.3	-3.9
Budget Deficit (b)	-13.7	-7.9	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9	-8.0	-6.8
Public Debt	72.5	85.8	90.8	95.1	96.9	103.2	105.4	105.8	105.5
Domestic Debt	38.1	43.6	45.5	49.1	53.8	58.0	59.8	57.9	56.4
Foreign Debt	34.2	42.3	45.3	45.9	43.1	45.3	45.6	47.9	49.1
Debt Service Payments, % of GDP	5.9	9.4	11.3	9.4	14.0	12.7	17.9	19.6	14.8
Interest payments, % of GDP	3.1	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.1	5.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Before grants and privatization proceeds.



## EXTERNAL SECTOR

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>(Billion of Rupees)</b>									
<b>Balance of payments</b>									
Trade Balance	-2.4	-71.8	-69.7	-91.7	-134.2	-102.6	-134.7	-148.3	227.2
Exports	13.2	274.2	310.4	325.2	420.1	430.4	449.9	495.4	584.0
Imports	15.6	346.0	380.1	421.9	554.3	533.0	584.6	643.8	811.1
Income and Services Account	0.1	-0.3	-2.3	-7.5	-20.1	-9.2	4.1	21.9	22.0
Net Remittances	0.3	46.5	54.8	62.5	73.6	87.8	105.0	116.3	136.7
Current Account Balance	-1.0	-23.1	-13.7	-39.9	-78.9	-22.0	-22.7	-6.6	-65.4
Overall Balance	1.9	15.8	13.8	-14.2	-31.0	29.8	36.1	48.6	-7.5
<b>(Million of US Dollars)</b>									
<b>Balance of payments</b>									
Trade Balance	-180	-1,225	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243
Exports	845	4,639	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757
Imports	1,025	5,864	5,889	5,979	7,319	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000
Income and Services Account	8	-15	-35	-107	-267	-92	43	227	215
Net Remittances	22	788	848	887	974	984	1,097	1,205	1,350
Current Account Balance	-93	-408	-226	-563	-1,066	-215	-236	-71	-648
Overall Balance	120	163	37	-263	-522	220	338	502	-205
<b>(Per Cent of GDP)</b>									
<b>Balance of payments</b>									
Trade Balance	-5.6	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.7	-7.3	-8.5	-8.4	-11.2
Exports	30.9	30.8	30.4	29.3	33.3	30.6	28.4	28.1	28.8
Imports	36.5	38.9	38.6	38.1	44.1	37.8	36.8	36.6	40.0
Net Remittances	2.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.7
Current Account Balance-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.3	-1.6	-1.4	-0.5	-1.4	-0.4	-3.2
Terms of Trade (1997=100)	-	100.0	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8
<b>Gross External Assets</b>									
Rs. Bn.	7.5	191.9	196.8	186.0	170.3	208.5	241.4	311.3	359.7
US \$ Mn.	482	3,132	2,907	2,582	2,131	2,238	2,495	3,218	3,438
In Months of Imports	4.0	5.7	5.2	4.6	3.1	3.8	4.2	5.0	4.5
<b>External Debt</b>									
Rs. Bn.	17.5	502.4	590.3	654.5	722.1	779.9	902.8	1,029.9	1,186.8
US \$ Mn.	1,114	8,197	8,749	9,088	9,031	8,372	9,333	10,647	11,346
% of GDP	41.0	56.4	58.0	59.2	57.5	55.4	57.0	58.5	59.7
Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings	14.9	10.8	10.9	12.4	12.6	10.9	10.6	9.3	9.3
Tourist Arrivals, '000	192.6	366.2	381.1	436.4	400.4	336.8	393.2	500.6	566.2
<b>Exchange Rates (Annual Average)</b>									
Rs./US\$	15.61	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19
Rs./SDR	20.20	81.17	87.66	96.25	99.90	113.75	123.93	135.23	149.88
Rs./Pound Sterling	29.97	96.69	107.05	113.91	114.78	128.66	143.74	157.71	185.35
Rs./Euro	-	-	-	72.53	74.32	82.27	101.38	121.60	142.32
Rs./Yen	0.07	0.49	0.50	0.62	0.70	0.74	0.77	0.83	0.94
Rs./Indian Rs.	1.91	1.63	1.57	1.64	1.68	1.89	1.97	2.07	2.20

(a) Provisional

## PRICES AND WAGES

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>consumer Price Indices - Twelve Month Average</b>									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)	227.8	2,089.1	2,284.9	2,392.1	2,539.8	2,899.4	3,176.4	3,377.0	3,632.8
Change ( % )	12.1	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6
Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (b)	-	220.1	235.2	244.1	252.0	279.6	309.3	319.0	342.0
Change ( % )	-	7.1	6.9	3.8	3.2	11.0	10.6	3.1	7.2
Colombo District Consumers' Price Index(c)	-	102.0	109.5	113.4	117.5	129.7	138.5	141.4	148.5
Change ( % )	-	7.4	7.3	3.6	3.6	10.3	6.8	2.1	5.0
Sri Lankas Consumers' Price Index (d)	-	-	118.4	123.2	125.1	140.1	154.4	158.4	170.9
Change ( % )	-	-	-	4.0	1.5	12.1	10.2	2.6	7.9
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	156.7	1,224.3	1,298.7	1,295.3	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,629.0	1,679.1	1,889.0
Change ( % )	15.8	6.9	6.1	-0.3	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5
Implicit GNP Deflator (1982 = 100)	55.0	433.7	470.3	491.3	523.2	591.2	640.3	672.9	734.9
Change ( % )	7.5	8.6	8.4	4.4	6.7	12.3	8.4	5.1	9.2
Cost of Construction Index (1990 = 100)	-	159.2	165.8	167.8	175.5	196.6	208.6	220.6	245.2
Change ( % )	-	3.7	4.2	1.2	5.4	12.0	5.9	5.7	11.1
<b>Wage Rate Indices - Twelve Month Average</b>									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	100.0	906.5	1,001.4	1,001.4	1,084.7	1,310.8	1,525.0	1,525.0	1,872.1
Change ( % )	14.5	5.1	10.5	-	8.3	20.8	16.4	-	22.8
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	100.0	778.5	805.5	805.5	865.1	1,026.8	1,180.1	1,180.1	1,428.4
Change ( % )	10.4	1.2	3.5	-	7.4	18.7	13.0	-	21.0
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	94.7	849.1	953.3	977.6	1,000.4	1,049.3	1,126.5	1,205.2	1,233.0
Change ( % )	43.1	2.9	12.3	2.5	2.3	4.9	7.4	7.0	2.3

(a) Provisional (b) Base, Jan - June 1989 = 100 (c) Base, Oct.1996 - Sept.1997 = 100 (d) Computed and published by the Census and Statistics Department from May 2002, covering the lowest 80% of households of the country (except Northern and Eastern Province) ranked by their monthly expenditure.

**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**
**MONEY AND MONEY RATES**

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.</b>	4.3	83.7	92.9	100.4	105.2	112.5	126.4	141.5	171.0
<b>Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> )	5.9	85.9	96.3	108.6	118.5	122.2	139.4	161.6	188.5
Broad Money M <sub>2</sub>	10.9	289.9	316.2	358.0	404.7	450.7	510.4	580.7	688.0
Broad Money M <sub>2b</sub> (b)	10.9	333.7	377.7	428.3	483.4	549.1	622.5	717.9	858.6
Currency	3.0	45.7	51.8	58.5	62.6	65.5	75.3	85.6	99.7
Demand Deposits	2.9	40.2	44.5	50.1	55.8	56.7	64.1	76.0	88.8
Quasi Money	5.0	247.8	281.5	319.7	364.9	426.9	483.1	556.2	670.2
% Change of : M <sub>2</sub>	25.0	14.5	9.1	13.2	13.0	11.4	13.2	13.8	18.5
M <sub>2b</sub>	-	15.6	13.2	13.4	12.9	13.6	13.4	15.3	19.6
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	10.7	323.0	369.5	432.9	549.9	639.0	680.4	731.9	895.9
Domestic Banking Units Rs. Bn.	5.0	228.0	258.0	298.2	341.8	395.1	445.7	507.0	619.8
Foreign Currency Banking Units Rs. Bn.	-	19.9	23.5	21.6	23.2	31.8	37.4	49.3	50.4
Money Multiplier :for M <sub>2</sub>	2.56	3.44	3.40	3.57	3.85	4.01	4.04	4.11	4.02
for M <sub>2b</sub>	-	3.98	4.07	4.26	4.60	4.88	4.92	5.08	5.02
Velocity : of M <sub>2</sub>	4.20	3.09	3.22	3.24	3.22	3.06	3.05	3.00	2.92
of M <sub>2b</sub>	-	2.89	2.88	2.74	2.79	2.76	2.69	2.65	2.61
<b>Interest Rates (Year End) ,%</b>									
Bank Rate	10	17	17	16	25	18	18	15	15
Prime Lending Rate	-	14.20	15.10	15.16	21.46	14.25	12.17	8.95	10.17
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary -3 Months	9.9	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25
6 Months	-	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40
12 Months	-	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65
Repo Overnight	-	11.00	11.75	9.25	17.00	12.00	9.75	7.00	7.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	-	-	15.00	13.5	20.00	14.00	11.75	8.50	9.00
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity	-	11.56	12.99	12.88	18.97	14.94	11.86	10.12	8.25
Rupee Securities Rate	10	11-14	11-12	12-12.5	11-12	13-15	13	8-13	8-9
Call Money Rate	7-10	9-20	11-16	9-14	20-32	12-14	10-11	7-9	9-11
<b>Savings Rates</b>									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (c)	-	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.9	10.8	7.5	5.3	5.3
NSB - Savings	8.4	10.8	10.5	9.2	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0
12 Months Deposits	15	11	11.5	11.5	15.0	13	10.0	7.0	8.0

(a) Provisional

(b) M<sub>2</sub> Composition for 1978

(c) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Call Money , Rs. Bn.</b>	-	1,015.5	880.6	995.1	1,365.2	1,496.6	1,276.2	935.8	1,363.5
<b>Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Primary Market Issues	8.2	210.9	230.7	214.3	182.0	248.0	342.7	342.8	470.0
Central Bank Secondary Market									
Repurchases	-	446.4	728.3	307.6	110.4	55.5	1,076.1	2,444.5	1,624.9
Reverse Repurchases	-	-	1.1	200.6	1,717.2	4,780.4	154.7	7.5	37.3
Other - Sales	-	18.8	11.4	6.8	14.9	21.7	46.5	3.0	0.2
Purchases	-	17.2	14.9	1.4	2.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	6.3
Bills Outstanding	2.6	115.0	120.0	125.0	135.0	171.0	201.0	219.3	243.9
Central Bank Holdings	2.1	6.7	9.5	27.3	42.2	64.8	44.9	13.4	78.2
Other	0.5	108.3	110.5	97.7	92.8	106.2	156.1	205.9	165.7
<b>Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Subscribed	-	10.0	38.9	63.5	125.3	47.1	207.2	214.8	217.2
Outstanding (Year End)	-	10.0	48.9	104.9	204.1	229.2	347.1	483.1	643.3
<b>Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Subscribed	1.8	48.5	52.3	23.0	42.2	48.2	38.4	48.1	0.6
Outstanding (Year End)	12.0	239.5	250.6	262.1	263.9	292.8	287.7	248.4	164.8
<b>Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Issued	-	11.4	16.5	16.2	14.2	23.3	24.0	12.1	14.5
Outstanding	-	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	6.5	5.6	3.2	2.8
<b>Share Market</b>									
Listed Companies	-	239	240	237	239	238	238	244	242
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	-	18.3	18.2	14.3	10.6	14.1	30.5	73.8	59.1
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	-	0.7	-1.6	-0.9	-3.4	-1.0	2.4	0.2	0.2
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	-	129.4	116.7	112.8	88.8	123.8	162.6	263.0	382.0
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	-	702.2	597.3	572.5	447.6	621.0	815.1	1,062.1	1,506.9
Sensitive Price Index (1985=100) (b)	-	1,068.0	923.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)	-	-	-	937.5	698.5	1,031.0	1,374.6	1,897.8	2,073.7
Market Price Earning Ratio	-	12.5	9.0	6.6	5.2	7.5	12.1	11.1	10.8
Market Dividend Yield, %	-	3.2	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.8	4.3	3.1	3.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued computation from 1999

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Central Bank</b>									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	14.2	183.9	188.7	200.6	217.2	247.5	304.2	354.6	414.0
International Reserves	6.1	119.0	127.2	108.2	77.2	111.9	208.6	278.4	284.6
Credit to Government	0.6	35.9	38.8	61.3	106.9	101.1	71.1	42.7	108.7
Credit to Financial Institutions	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	3.5	53.1	60.1	70.2	73.3	76.6	88.3	98.8	115.9
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	3.6	76.1	72.4	70.4	70.1	90.8	130.3	157.8	189.0
<b>Commercial Banks</b>									
No. of Banks	11	26	26	25	26	25	23	22	22
Branches	768	987	1,028	1,045	1,083	1,137	1,216	1,278	1,341
Assets, Rs. Bn.	13.8	442.8	501.7	570.9	677.7	741.2	788.0	885.0	1,028.1
Loans	143.2	230.2	263.8	304.8	356.7	378.2	383.9	432.7	528.7
Investments	26.0	35.4	32.2	32.8	30.3	60.1	101.9	142.5	118.3
Capital, Rs. Bn.	28.8	44.4	50.2	51.6	51.8	44.5	51.8	75.2	77.2
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	190.6	302.2	339.5	389.7	445.7	518.8	573.2	651.2	792.5
<b>Finance Companies</b>									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	10.2	19.2	23.0	27.6	33.6	36.9	44.9	54.0	66.2
Investments	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.6	5.0	6.3	6.4	7.1
Loans	6.1	13.0	14.5	18.1	22.3	24.0	30.5	37.1	46.6
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	5.9	11.1	14.8	17.0	20.8	24.4	28.6	33.9	38.4
<b>Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.</b>									
<b>Merchant Banks</b>									
(MBSL, PMBL, Seylan, Vanik)	7.2	19.8	19.7	24.5	18.2	13.5	13.4	22.0	21.0
Regional Rural/Regional Development Banks	3.0	4.9	6.1	5.9	6.8	9.1	11.3	13.5	17.5
Licensed Specialized Banks (b)	87.2	136.7	150.8	174.9	194.8	215.8	233.8	285.9	317.3
Unit Trusts	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.2
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	75.7	144.1	167.5	193.8	222.8	256.3	295.1	339.0	379.4
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	11.8	19.8	22.7	25.6	25.6	34.6	39.9	46.3	51.8

(a) Provisional (b) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks

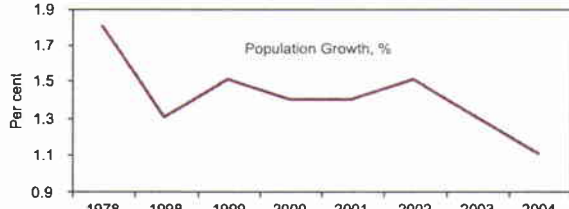
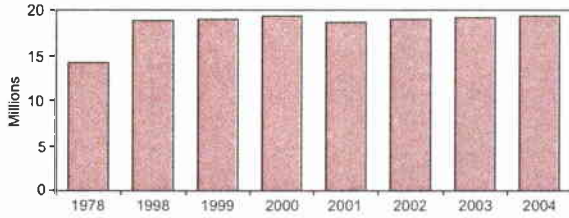
## INFRASTRUCTURE

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Electricity</b>									
Installed Capacity, MW	1,409	1,575	1,636	1,691	1,837	1,999	2,230	2,243	2,378
Generation, GWh	4,530	5,145	5,683	6,184	6,844	6,625	6,951	7,612	8,158
<b>Telecommunication</b>									
<b>Telephones - Telecom Ltd</b>	254,500	315,241	455,598	580,199	653,144	708,200	768,620	817,750	860,468
Cellular Phones	71,028	114,888	174,202	256,655	430,202	667,662	931,580	1,393,403	2,211,158
Wireless Local Loop	527	26,381	67,931	91,717	114,267	121,082	114,488	116,021	130,771
Public Pay Phones	3,002	3,682	4,761	5,799	8,222	7,281	6,681	6,440	5,938
Telephones per 1,000 persons	18	25	37	49	62	80	96	121	165
Internet and E-mail Subscribers	4,110	10,195	18,984	25,535	40,497	61,532	70,082	85,500	93,444
Radio Paging Subscribers	10,721	10,829	10,511	10,300	7,009	6,535	5,516	2,851	828
<b>Port Services (Port of Colombo)</b>									
Vessels Arrived	3,467	3,627	3,879	3,968	3,832	3,570	3,787	3,838	3,688
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	13,400	15,645	15,657	15,928	16,381	15,697	16,869	17,830	19,688
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	7,485	9,471	9,136	8,896	8,841	9,044	9,404	10,368	11,611
Container Throughput, TEU '000	1,356	1,687	1,714	1,704	1,733	1,727	1,765	1,959	2,221
<b>Transportation</b>									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,147	11,147	11,148	11,462	11,484	11,547	11,650	11,650	11,661
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	79,433	83,381	103,760	102,853	91,929	72,634	113,351	181,502	223,842
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,716	4,490	4,528	4,721	5,243	6,190	4,988	4,336	4,133
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	20,267	19,156	17,749	17,956	19,864	21,204	20,436	17,446	14,537
Private Operator Buses	11,770	11,205	14,830	15,369	16,379	15,520	16,274	16,583	16,727
<b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	3,103	3,146	3,073	3,104	3,208	3,979	4,079	4,627	4,684
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	107	96	105	103	88	109	131	129	134
<b>Sri Lankan Air Lines</b>									
Passengers, '000	1,171	1,232	1,213	1,422	1,756	1,742	1,745	1,962	2,413
Freight, MT '000	33	37	34	57	55	53	53.3	64.5	78.6

(a) Provisional

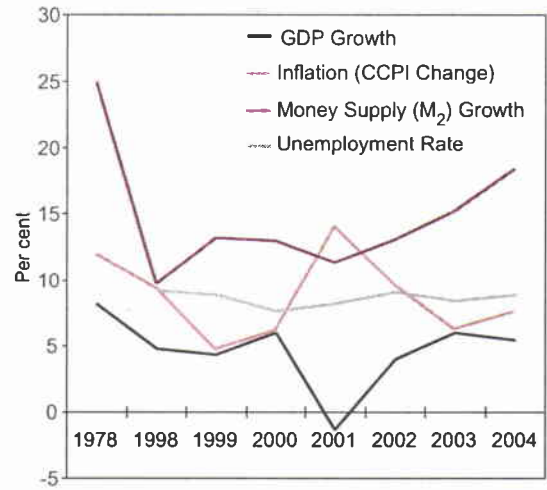
# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## Population

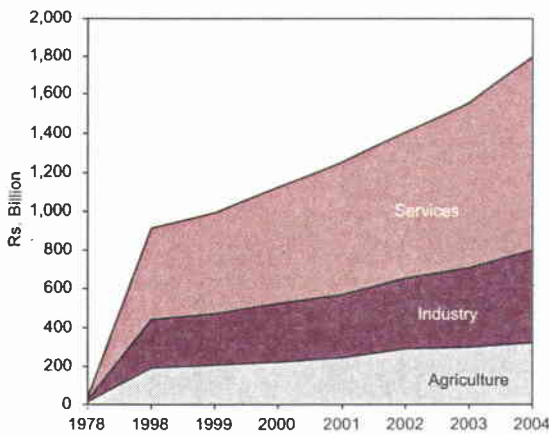


Population data 1996 - 2001 are based on the Provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

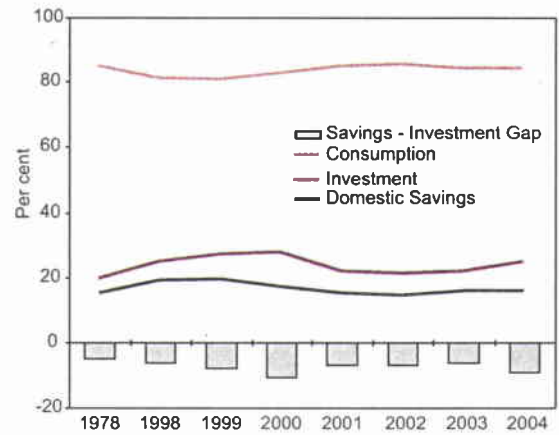
## Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



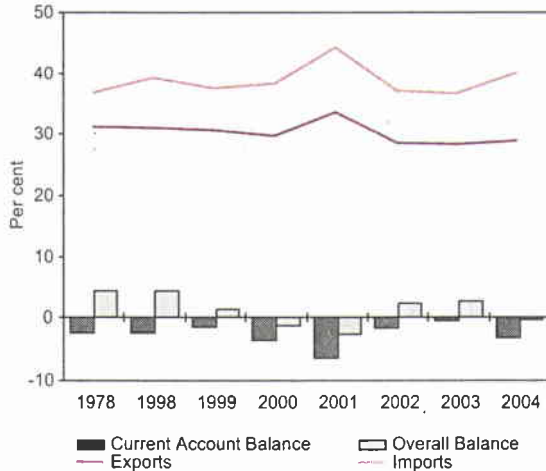
## GDP (at Current Prices, Rs. Bn.)



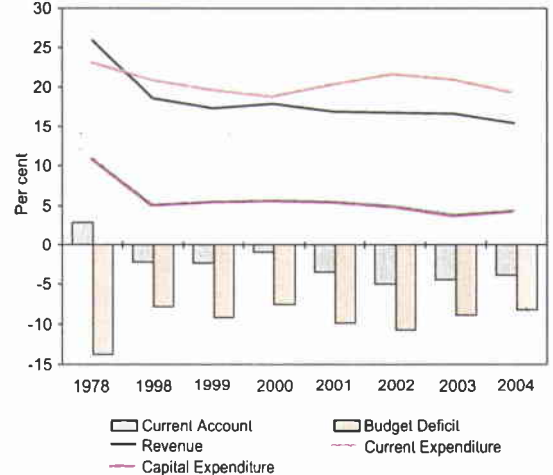
## Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



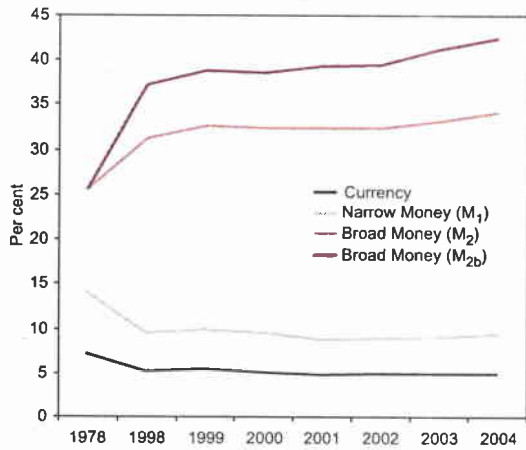
## Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)



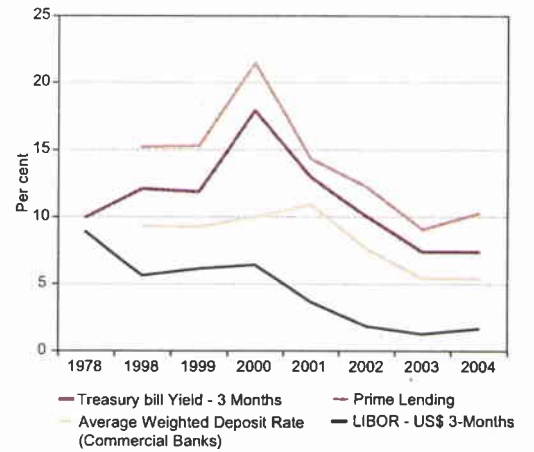
## Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)



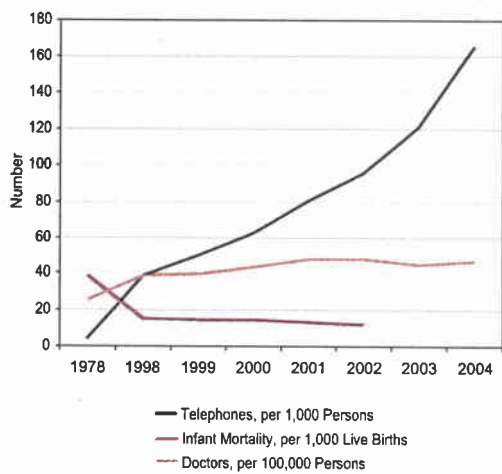
**Money Supply**  
(% of GDP)



**Selected Interest Rates**

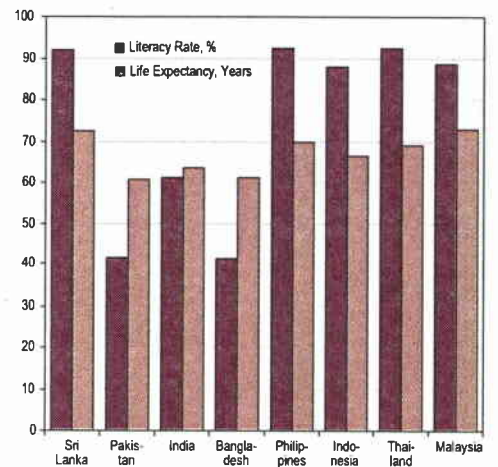


**Selected Socio-Economic Indicators**

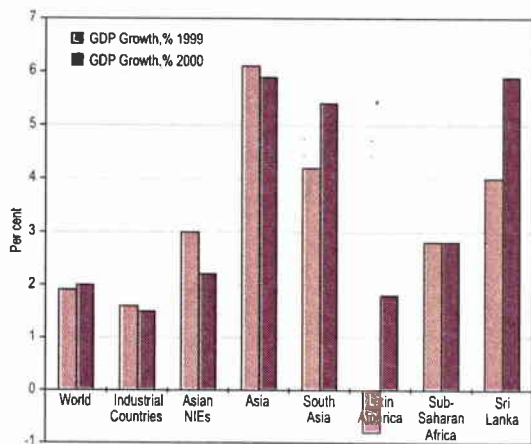


**Social Indicators**

Selected Asian Countries

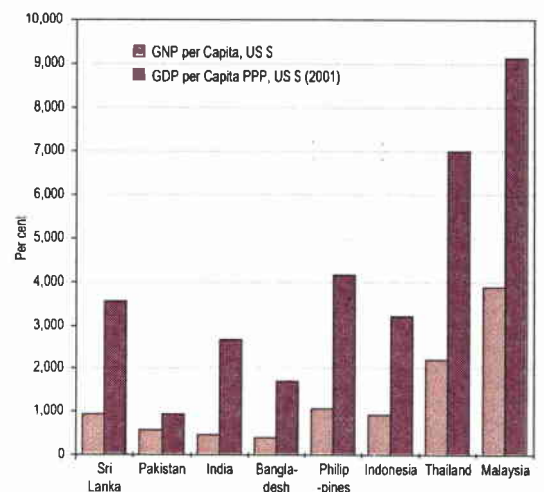


**World GDP Growth**  
Selected Regions



**GNP/GDP per Capita 2003**

Selected Asian Countries





## SRI LANKA - COUNTRY PROFILE

AREA	Sq. Km.	'000ha.	Mn. Acres	ECONOMY	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Gross	65,610	6,561	16.2	Real Sector				
Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270	15.5	GNP at Market Prices, Rs. Bn.	1,382.2	1,559.9	1,741.8	2,016.4
				US \$ Bn.	15.5	16.3	18.0	19.3
<b>CLIMATE</b>				Per Capita GNP, Rs.	73,789	82,068	90,472	103,679
Temperature : °C (°F) Low Country, min. 22.8 (73.0) max. 29.7 (85.5)				US\$	826	858	937	1,025
Hill Country, min. 17.3 (63.1) max. 26.2 (79.2)				Per Capita GDP (PPP) US \$	3,180	3,670	3,778	—
Annual Rainfall (Average) : 1,991 mm				Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %	-1.3	4.1	6.6	5.2
<b>DEMOGRAPHY</b>				<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP, %</b>				
Population, mid-year(b) ('000) : 19,462 (2004) 19,252 (2003)				Agriculture	20.1	19.8	19.0	17.9
Population Growth (c) (%) : 1.1 (2004) 1.3 (2003)				Industry	27.4	26.6	26.5	26.5
				Services	52.5	53.6	54.5	55.7
<b>Province</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>Land Area</b>	<b>Density of</b>	Unemployment, % of Labour Force	7.9(e)	8.8	8.4(f)	8.3(g)
	(2004) '000	(Sq. km.)	Population	<b>Money and Inflation</b>				
Western	5,526	3,593	1,538	Inflation : Change of CDCPI, %	10.3	6.8	2.1	5.0
Central	2,506	5,575	450	Change of CCPI, %	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6
Southern	2,346	5,383	436	Change of SLCPI, %	12.1	10.2	2.6	7.9
North-Western	2,214	7,506	295	Change of GCPI, %	11.0	10.6	3.1	7.2
Sabaragamuwa	1,840	4,921	374	Money Stock M <sub>2b</sub> , Rs. Bn.	549.1	622.5	717.9	858.6
Northern	1,122	8,290	135	M <sub>2b</sub> Growth, %	13.6	13.4	15.3	19.6
Eastern	1,540	9,361	165	<b>External Sector</b>				
Uva	1,223	8,335	147	Exports (Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	430.4	449.9	495.4	584.0
North-Central	1,145	9,741	118	US \$ Mn.	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757
Total	19,462	62,705	310	Imports (Goods, Services), Rs. Bn.	533.0	584.6	643.8	811.1
				US \$ Mn.	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000
<b>Composition of Population (1981 Census)(d)</b>				External Assets, Rs. Bn.	208.5	241.4	311.3	359.7
<i>By Ethnicity</i> %			<i>By Religion</i> %	US \$ Mn.	2,238	2,495	3,218	3,438
Sinhalese	74.0	Buddhists	69.3	Exchange Rate (Ave.), Rs./ US \$	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.6	Hindus	15.5	Rs/ SDR	113.75	123.93	135.23	149.88
Indian Tamils	5.5	Muslims	7.5	External Debt, Rs. Bn.	779.9	902.8	1,029.9	1,186.8
Moors	7.1	Christians	7.6	US \$ Mn.	8,372	9,333	10,647	11,346
Others	0.8	Others	0.1	% of GDP	55.4	57.0	58.5	59.7
<i>By Sector</i> %		<i>By Age Groups</i> %		<b>Fiscal Sector</b>				
Urban	21.5	0 - 14	35.2	Revenue, Rs. Bn.	234.3	261.9	276.5	331.6
Rural	72.2	15 - 54	60.5	Expenditure & Net Lending, Rs. Bn.	386.5	403.9	417.6	469.5
Estate	6.3	55 & Above	4.3	Budget Deficit, Rs. Bn.	-152.2	-141.1	-141.2	-137.9
				% of GDP	-10.8	-8.9	-8.0	-6.8
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>				Public Debt, Rs. Bn.	1,452.7	1,670.3	1,863.9	2,139.5
Human Development Index (2003)	0.751	(min. 0.0, max. 1.0)		% of GDP	103.2	105.4	105.8	105.5
Life Expectancy, Years	74	(Male 72, Female 75)						
Literacy Rate, %	90	(Male 92, Female 89)						

(a) Provisional. (b) Provisional estimates from Department of Census & Statistics (DCS) on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing - 2001. (c) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS. (d) Data refer to population census - 1981 as comparative data based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 are yet to be estimated. (e) Average of 1st, 3rd & 4th quarters. (f) Upto 2002, data excludes both Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province excluded from the survey. (g) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts.

## REAL SECTOR

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Demography</b>									
Population, '000 (Mid-year) (b)	14,190	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732	19,007	19,252	19,462
Population Growth, % (c)	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
Labour Force, % of Population (10 Yrs. & above)	37.2	48.7	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3	48.9(d)	48.6(e)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	14.6	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4(d)	8.3(e)
<b>National Accounts</b>									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	38.7	880.0	1,001.9	1,090.3	1,233.4	1,382.3	1,560.0	1,741.8	2,016.4
US \$ Bn.	2.5	14.9	15.5	15.5	16.3	15.5	16.3	18.0	19.3
Per Capita GNP : Rs. (b)	2,725	49,711	55,863	59,882	66,790	73,789	82,068	90,472	103,679
US \$	175	843	865	851	881	826	858	937	1,025
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	42.7	890.3	1,018.0	1,106.0	1,257.6	1,407.4	1,581.9	1,761.2	2,029.4
US \$ Bn.	2.7	15.1	15.7	15.7	16.6	15.7	16.5	18.2	19.9
Real GDP Growth, %	8.2	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0	6.0	5.4
<b>GDP by Sectors, %</b>									
Agriculture	26.0	21.7	21.3	21.3	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.0	17.9
Industry	23.6	26.8	27.1	27.2	27.6	27.4	26.6	26.5	26.5
Services	50.3	51.5	51.7	51.5	52.0	52.5	53.6	54.5	55.7
<b>Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP</b>									
Consumption	84.7	82.7	81.1	80.5	82.6	84.2	85.6	84.1	84.1
Government Consumption	9.5	10.4	9.8	9.0	10.5	10.3	8.8	7.9	8.1
Investment	19.9	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0	22.0	21.2	22.1	25.0
Government Investment	7.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
Domestic Savings	15.2	17.3	19.1	19.5	17.4	15.8	14.4	15.9	15.9
National Savings	15.5	21.5	23.4	23.5	21.5	20.3	19.5	21.6	21.6

(a) Provisional. (b) Revised from 1994 onwards on the basis of provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001. (c) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS. (d) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data excludes both Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province excluded from the survey. (e) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts.

**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**
**AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY**

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Principal Agricultural Produce</b>									
<b>Paddy, M.T. '000</b>	1,891	2,239	2,692	2,868	2,860	2,695	2,859	3,071	2,628
Bushels, Mn.	91	107	129	137	137	135	137	147	126
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	199	277	280	284	306	295	310	303	308
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	156	106	96	97	88	86	91	92	95
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,207	2,631	2,522	2,828	3,096	2,769	2,392	2,562	2,557
<b>Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>	10.4	62.7	70.2	66.8	76.4	83.2	89.7	93.1	107.9
Tea	6.4	42.5	50.3	43.7	53.1	61.6	63.1	65.9	74.9
Rubber	2.0	4.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.7	5.1
Coconut	1.3	6.9	6.1	9.1	9.2	7.3	8.0	8.9	11.5
Minor Agricultural Crops	0.7	8.6	11.0	11.6	11.8	12.2	16.0	14.5	16.4
<b>Industrial Production, Rs. Bn.</b>	8.9	323.1	368.3	397.9	462.7	498.2	548.4	604.2	697.1
<b>Value Added in Industry, Rs. Bn.</b>	-	111.9	129.5	143.4	167.5	179.6	199.1	221.0	234.1
<b>Public Sector Industry Output Index(1977=100)</b>	108.0	100.0	97.9	83.1	103.2	91.5	98.4	88.3	92.7
<b>Private Sector Industry Output Index(1990=100)</b>	-	230	246	259	286	276	282	297.0	315.1
<b>Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>	1.9	203.1	233.5	250.5	325.9	331.7	347.7	383.8	457.2
Textile & Wearing Apparel	0.5	134.5	159.3	171.1	226.9	227.4	232.0	248.6	285.2
Petroleum Products	0.9	5.7	4.7	5.2	7.4	6.1	7.0	6.3	10.1
Other Industrial Products	0.5	62.9	69.5	74.2	91.6	98.3	108.6	128.9	161.9
<b>Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000</b>	1,275	1,578	1,841	1,609	1,969	1,758	1,970	1,779	1,936
Petrol	121	161	187	169	213	189	226	196	203
Diesel	359	532	680	588	736	614	702	612	677
Kerosene	211	147	204	167	192	179	196	154	144
Furnace Oil	548	664	716	631	736	687	774	721	786
Aviation Fuel	36	74	54	54	92	89	72	96	126
<b>BOI Enterprises - Investments, Rs.Bn.</b>	-	119.0	151.2	176.0	194.7	208.1	241.5	277.5	319.5
<b>Employment, '000</b>	-	258	294	327	368	386	417	431	438

(a) Provisional

**GOVERNMENT FINANCE**

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>(Billion of Rupees)</b>									
<b>Revenue</b>	11.1	165.0	175.0	195.9	211.3	234.3	261.9	276.5	331.6
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	16.9	235.1	268.2	279.2	335.8	386.5	403.0	417.6	469.5
<b>Current Expenditure</b>	9.8	184.7	199.6	207.3	254.3	303.4	330.8	334.7	389.7
<b>Capital Expenditure</b>	4.6	44.0	54.2	60.0	67.8	67.9	58.6	75.1	83.8
<b>Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)</b>	1.2	-19.7	-24.6	-11.4	-43.0	-69.1	-69.0	-58.2	-78.2
<b>Budget Deficit (b)</b>	-5.8	-70.1	-93.1	-83.0	-124.5	-152.2	-141.1	-141.2	137.9
<b>Financing - Foreign Grants</b>	0.6	7.3	7.2	6.8	5.1	5.5	7.1	8.0	8.9
<b>Borrowing - Foreign</b>	3.3	9.9	10.2	1.2	0.5	14.5	2.0	43.1	37.1
<b>Domestic</b>	1.9	30.3	71.4	74.9	118.5	123.6	126.4	79.7	117.2
<b>Privatization Proceeds</b>	-	22.5	4.4	50.1	0.4	8.6	5.7	10.2	2.4
<b>Public Debt, Rs. Bn.</b>	30.9	764.1	924.7	1,051.3	1,218.7	1,452.7	1,670.3	1,863.9	2,139.5
<b>(Per Cent of GDP)</b>									
<b>Revenue</b>	25.9	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.8	16.7	16.5	15.7	15.4
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	39.6	26.4	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.5	25.4	23.7	23.5
<b>Current Expenditure</b>	23.1	20.8	19.6	18.7	20.3	21.6	20.9	19.0	19.2
<b>Capital Expenditure</b>	10.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.8	3.7	4.3	4.1
<b>Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)</b>	2.8	-2.2	-2.4	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9	-4.4	-3.3	-3.9
<b>Budget Deficit (b)</b>	-13.7	-7.9	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9	-8.0	-6.8
<b>Public Debt</b>	72.5	85.8	90.8	95.1	96.9	103.2	105.4	105.8	105.5
<b>Domestic Debt</b>	38.1	43.6	45.5	49.1	53.8	58.0	59.8	57.9	56.4
<b>Foreign Debt</b>	34.2	42.3	45.3	45.9	43.1	45.3	45.6	47.9	49.1
<b>Debt Service Payments, % of GDP</b>	5.9	9.4	11.3	9.4	14.0	12.7	17.9	19.6	14.8
<b>Interest payments, % of GDP</b>	3.1	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.1	5.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Before grants and privatization proceeds.



## EXTERNAL SECTOR

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>(Billion of Rupees)</b>									
<b>Balance of payments</b>									
Trade Balance	-2.4	-71.8	-69.7	-91.7	-134.2	-102.6	-134.7	-148.3	227.2
Exports	13.2	274.2	310.4	325.2	420.1	430.4	449.9	495.4	584.0
Imports	15.6	346.0	380.1	421.9	554.3	533.0	584.6	643.8	811.1
Income and Services Account	0.1	-0.3	-2.3	-7.5	-20.1	-9.2	4.1	21.9	22.0
Net Remittances	0.3	46.5	54.8	62.5	73.6	87.8	105.0	116.3	136.7
Current Account Balance	-1.0	-23.1	-13.7	-39.9	-78.9	-22.0	-22.7	-6.6	-65.4
Overall Balance	1.9	15.8	13.8	-14.2	-31.0	29.8	36.1	48.6	-7.5
<b>(Million of US Dollars)</b>									
<b>Balance of payments</b>									
Trade Balance	-180	-1,225	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243
Exports	845	4,639	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757
Imports	1,025	5,864	5,889	5,979	7,319	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000
Income and Services Account	8	-15	-35	-107	-267	-92	43	227	215
Net Remittances	22	788	848	887	974	984	1,097	1,205	1,350
Current Account Balance	-93	-408	-226	-563	-1,066	-215	-236	-71	-648
Overall Balance	120	163	37	-263	-522	220	338	502	-205
<b>(Per Cent of GDP)</b>									
<b>Balance of payments</b>									
Trade Balance	-5.6	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.7	-7.3	-8.5	-8.4	-11.2
Exports	30.9	30.8	30.4	29.3	33.3	30.6	28.4	28.1	28.8
Imports	36.5	38.9	38.6	38.1	44.1	37.8	36.8	36.6	40.0
Net Remittances	2.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.7
Current Account Balance-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.3	-1.6	-1.4	-0.5	-1.4	-0.4	-3.2
Terms of Trade (1997=100)	-	100.0	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8
<b>Gross External Assets</b>									
Rs. Bn.	7.5	191.9	196.8	186.0	170.3	208.5	241.4	311.3	359.7
US \$ Mn.	482	3,132	2,907	2,582	2,131	2,238	2,495	3,218	3,438
In Months of Imports	4.0	5.7	5.2	4.6	3.1	3.8	4.2	5.0	4.5
<b>External Debt</b>									
Rs. Bn.	17.5	502.4	590.3	654.5	722.1	779.9	902.8	1,029.9	1,186.8
US \$ Mn.	1,114	8,197	8,749	9,088	9,031	8,372	9,333	10,647	11,346
% of GDP	41.0	56.4	58.0	59.2	57.5	55.4	57.0	58.5	59.7
Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings	14.9	10.8	10.9	12.4	12.6	10.9	10.6	9.3	9.3
Tourist Arrivals, '000	192.6	366.2	381.1	436.4	400.4	336.8	393.2	500.6	566.2
<b>Exchange Rates (Annual Average)</b>									
Rs./US\$	15.61	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19
Rs./SDR	20.20	81.17	87.66	96.25	99.90	113.75	123.93	135.23	149.88
Rs./Pound Sterling	29.97	96.69	107.05	113.91	114.78	128.66	143.74	157.71	185.35
Rs./Euro	-	-	-	72.53	74.32	82.27	101.38	121.60	142.32
Rs./Yen	0.07	0.49	0.50	0.62	0.70	0.74	0.77	0.83	0.94
Rs./Indian Rs.	1.91	1.63	1.57	1.64	1.68	1.89	1.97	2.07	2.20

(a) Provisional

## PRICES AND WAGES

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>consumer Price Indices - Twelve Month Average</b>									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)	227.8	2,089.1	2,284.9	2,392.1	2,539.8	2,899.4	3,176.4	3,377.0	3,632.8
Change ( % )	12.1	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6
Greater Colombo Consumers' Price Index (b)	-	220.1	235.2	244.1	252.0	279.6	309.3	319.0	342.0
Change ( % )	-	7.1	6.9	3.8	3.2	11.0	10.6	3.1	7.2
Colombo District Consumers' Price Index(c)	-	102.0	109.5	113.4	117.5	129.7	138.5	141.4	148.5
Change ( % )	-	7.4	7.3	3.6	3.6	10.3	6.8	2.1	5.0
Sri Lankas Consumers' Price Index (d)	-	-	118.4	123.2	125.1	140.1	154.4	158.4	170.9
Change ( % )	-	-	-	4.0	1.5	12.1	10.2	2.6	7.9
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	156.7	1,224.3	1,298.7	1,295.3	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,629.0	1,679.1	1,889.0
Change ( % )	15.8	6.9	6.1	-0.3	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5
Implicit GNP Deflator (1982 = 100)	55.0	433.7	470.3	491.3	523.2	591.2	640.3	672.9	734.9
Change ( % )	7.5	8.6	8.4	4.4	6.7	12.3	8.4	5.1	9.2
Cost of Construction Index (1990 = 100)	-	159.2	165.8	167.8	175.5	196.6	208.6	220.6	245.2
Change ( % )	-	3.7	4.2	1.2	5.4	12.0	5.9	5.7	11.1
<b>Wage Rate Indices - Twelve Month Average</b>									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	100.0	906.5	1,001.4	1,001.4	1,084.7	1,310.8	1,525.0	1,525.0	1,872.1
Change ( % )	14.5	5.1	10.5	-	8.3	20.8	16.4	-	22.8
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	100.0	778.5	805.5	805.5	865.1	1,026.8	1,180.1	1,180.1	1,428.4
Change ( % )	10.4	1.2	3.5	-	7.4	18.7	13.0	-	21.0
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	94.7	849.1	953.3	977.6	1,000.4	1,049.3	1,126.5	1,205.2	1,233.0
Change ( % )	43.1	2.9	12.3	2.5	2.3	4.9	7.4	7.0	2.3

(a) Provisional (b) Base, Jan - June 1989 = 100 (c) Base, Oct.1996 - Sept.1997 = 100 (d) Computed and published by the Census and Statistics Department from May 2002, covering the lowest 80% of households of the country (except Northern and Eastern Province) ranked by their monthly expenditure.

**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**
**MONEY AND MONEY RATES**

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.</b>	4.3	83.7	92.9	100.4	105.2	112.5	126.4	141.5	171.0
<b>Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> )	5.9	85.9	96.3	108.6	118.5	122.2	139.4	161.6	188.5
Broad Money M <sub>2</sub>	10.9	289.9	316.2	358.0	404.7	450.7	510.4	580.7	688.0
Broad Money M <sub>2b</sub> (b)	10.9	333.7	377.7	428.3	483.4	549.1	622.5	717.9	858.6
Currency	3.0	45.7	51.8	58.5	62.6	65.5	75.3	85.6	99.7
Demand Deposits	2.9	40.2	44.5	50.1	55.8	56.7	64.1	76.0	88.8
Quasi Money	5.0	247.8	281.5	319.7	364.9	426.9	483.1	556.2	670.2
% Change of : M <sub>2</sub>	25.0	14.5	9.1	13.2	13.0	11.4	13.2	13.8	18.5
M <sub>2b</sub>	-	15.6	13.2	13.4	12.9	13.6	13.4	15.3	19.6
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	10.7	323.0	369.5	432.9	549.9	639.0	680.4	731.9	895.9
Domestic Banking Units Rs. Bn.	5.0	228.0	258.0	298.2	341.8	395.1	445.7	507.0	619.8
Foreign Currency Banking Units Rs. Bn.	-	19.9	23.5	21.6	23.2	31.8	37.4	49.3	50.4
Money Multiplier :for M <sub>2</sub>	2.56	3.44	3.40	3.57	3.85	4.01	4.04	4.11	4.02
for M <sub>2b</sub>	-	3.98	4.07	4.26	4.60	4.88	4.92	5.08	5.02
Velocity : of M <sub>2</sub>	4.20	3.09	3.22	3.24	3.22	3.06	3.05	3.00	2.92
of M <sub>2b</sub>	-	2.89	2.88	2.74	2.79	2.76	2.69	2.65	2.61
<b>Interest Rates (Year End) ,%</b>									
Bank Rate	10	17	17	16	25	18	18	15	15
Prime Lending Rate	-	14.20	15.10	15.16	21.46	14.25	12.17	8.95	10.17
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary -3 Months	9.9	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25
6 Months	-	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40
12 Months	-	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65
Repo Overnight	-	11.00	11.75	9.25	17.00	12.00	9.75	7.00	7.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	-	-	15.00	13.5	20.00	14.00	11.75	8.50	9.00
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity	-	11.56	12.99	12.88	18.97	14.94	11.86	10.12	8.25
Rupee Securities Rate	10	11-14	11-12	12-12.5	11-12	13-15	13	8-13	8-9
Call Money Rate	7-10	9-20	11-16	9-14	20-32	12-14	10-11	7-9	9-11
<b>Savings Rates</b>									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (c)	-	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.9	10.8	7.5	5.3	5.3
NSB - Savings	8.4	10.8	10.5	9.2	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0
12 Months Deposits	15	11	11.5	11.5	15.0	13	10.0	7.0	8.0

(a) Provisional

(b) M<sub>2</sub> Composition for 1978

(c) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Call Money , Rs. Bn.</b>	-	1,015.5	880.6	995.1	1,365.2	1,496.6	1,276.2	935.8	1,363.5
<b>Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Primary Market Issues	8.2	210.9	230.7	214.3	182.0	248.0	342.7	342.8	470.0
Central Bank Secondary Market									
Repurchases	-	446.4	728.3	307.6	110.4	55.5	1,076.1	2,444.5	1,624.9
Reverse Repurchases	-	-	1.1	200.6	1,717.2	4,780.4	154.7	7.5	37.3
Other - Sales	-	18.8	11.4	6.8	14.9	21.7	46.5	3.0	0.2
Purchases	-	17.2	14.9	1.4	2.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	6.3
Bills Outstanding	2.6	115.0	120.0	125.0	135.0	171.0	201.0	219.3	243.9
Central Bank Holdings	2.1	6.7	9.5	27.3	42.2	64.8	44.9	13.4	78.2
Other	0.5	108.3	110.5	97.7	92.8	106.2	156.1	205.9	165.7
<b>Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Subscribed	-	10.0	38.9	63.5	125.3	47.1	207.2	214.8	217.2
Outstanding (Year End)	-	10.0	48.9	104.9	204.1	229.2	347.1	483.1	643.3
<b>Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Subscribed	1.8	48.5	52.3	23.0	42.2	48.2	38.4	48.1	0.6
Outstanding (Year End)	12.0	239.5	250.6	262.1	263.9	292.8	287.7	248.4	164.8
<b>Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Issued	-	11.4	16.5	16.2	14.2	23.3	24.0	12.1	14.5
Outstanding	-	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	6.5	5.6	3.2	2.8
<b>Share Market</b>									
Listed Companies	-	239	240	237	239	238	238	244	242
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	-	18.3	18.2	14.3	10.6	14.1	30.5	73.8	59.1
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	-	0.7	-1.6	-0.9	-3.4	-1.0	2.4	0.2	0.2
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	-	129.4	116.7	112.8	88.8	123.8	162.6	263.0	382.0
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	-	702.2	597.3	572.5	447.6	621.0	815.1	1,062.1	1,506.9
Sensitive Price Index (1985=100) (b)	-	1,068.0	923.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)	-	-	-	937.5	698.5	1,031.0	1,374.6	1,897.8	2,073.7
Market Price Earning Ratio	-	12.5	9.0	6.6	5.2	7.5	12.1	11.1	10.8
Market Dividend Yield, %	-	3.2	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.8	4.3	3.1	3.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued computation from 1999

## FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	1978	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Central Bank</b>									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	14.2	183.9	188.7	200.6	217.2	247.5	304.2	354.6	414.0
International Reserves	6.1	119.0	127.2	108.2	77.2	111.9	208.6	278.4	284.6
Credit to Government	0.6	35.9	38.8	61.3	106.9	101.1	71.1	42.7	108.7
Credit to Financial Institutions	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	3.5	53.1	60.1	70.2	73.3	76.6	88.3	98.8	115.9
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	3.6	76.1	72.4	70.4	70.1	90.8	130.3	157.8	189.0
<b>Commercial Banks</b>									
No. of Banks	11	26	26	25	26	25	23	22	22
Branches	768	987	1,028	1,045	1,083	1,137	1,216	1,278	1,341
Assets, Rs. Bn.	13.8	442.8	501.7	570.9	677.7	741.2	788.0	885.0	1,028.1
Loans	143.2	230.2	263.8	304.8	356.7	378.2	383.9	432.7	528.7
Investments	26.0	35.4	32.2	32.8	30.3	60.1	101.9	142.5	118.3
Capital, Rs. Bn.	28.8	44.4	50.2	51.6	51.8	44.5	51.8	75.2	77.2
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	190.6	302.2	339.5	389.7	445.7	518.8	573.2	651.2	792.5
<b>Finance Companies</b>									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	10.2	19.2	23.0	27.6	33.6	36.9	44.9	54.0	66.2
Investments	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.6	5.0	6.3	6.4	7.1
Loans	6.1	13.0	14.5	18.1	22.3	24.0	30.5	37.1	46.6
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	5.9	11.1	14.8	17.0	20.8	24.4	28.6	33.9	38.4
<b>Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.</b>									
<b>Merchant Banks</b>									
(MBSL, PMBL, Seylan, Vanik)	7.2	19.8	19.7	24.5	18.2	13.5	13.4	22.0	21.0
Regional Rural/Regional Development Banks	3.0	4.9	6.1	5.9	6.8	9.1	11.3	13.5	17.5
Licensed Specialized Banks (b)	87.2	136.7	150.8	174.9	194.8	215.8	233.8	285.9	317.3
Unit Trusts	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.2
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	75.7	144.1	167.5	193.8	222.8	256.3	295.1	339.0	379.4
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	11.8	19.8	22.7	25.6	25.6	34.6	39.9	46.3	51.8

(a) Provisional (b) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks

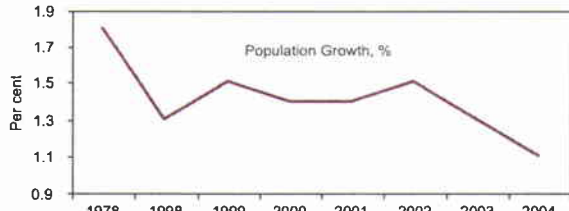
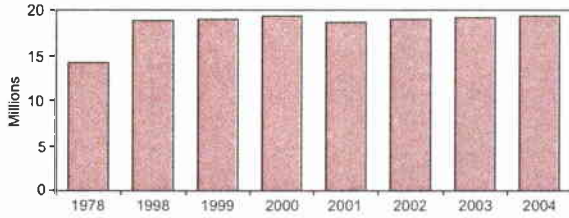
## INFRASTRUCTURE

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Electricity</b>									
Installed Capacity, MW	1,409	1,575	1,636	1,691	1,837	1,999	2,230	2,243	2,378
Generation, GWh	4,530	5,145	5,683	6,184	6,844	6,625	6,951	7,612	8,158
<b>Telecommunication</b>									
<b>Telephones - Telecom Ltd</b>	254,500	315,241	455,598	580,199	653,144	708,200	768,620	817,750	860,468
Cellular Phones	71,028	114,888	174,202	256,655	430,202	667,662	931,580	1,393,403	2,211,158
Wireless Local Loop	527	26,381	67,931	91,717	114,267	121,082	114,488	116,021	130,771
Public Pay Phones	3,002	3,682	4,761	5,799	8,222	7,281	6,681	6,440	5,938
Telephones per 1,000 persons	18	25	37	49	62	80	96	121	165
Internet and E-mail Subscribers	4,110	10,195	18,984	25,535	40,497	61,532	70,082	85,500	93,444
Radio Paging Subscribers	10,721	10,829	10,511	10,300	7,009	6,535	5,516	2,851	828
<b>Port Services (Port of Colombo)</b>									
Vessels Arrived	3,467	3,627	3,879	3,968	3,832	3,570	3,787	3,838	3,688
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	13,400	15,645	15,657	15,928	16,381	15,697	16,869	17,830	19,688
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	7,485	9,471	9,136	8,896	8,841	9,044	9,404	10,368	11,611
Container Throughput, TEU '000	1,356	1,687	1,714	1,704	1,733	1,727	1,765	1,959	2,221
<b>Transportation</b>									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,147	11,147	11,148	11,462	11,484	11,547	11,650	11,650	11,661
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	79,433	83,381	103,760	102,853	91,929	72,634	113,351	181,502	223,842
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,716	4,490	4,528	4,721	5,243	6,190	4,988	4,336	4,133
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	20,267	19,156	17,749	17,956	19,864	21,204	20,436	17,446	14,537
Private Operator Buses	11,770	11,205	14,830	15,369	16,379	15,520	16,274	16,583	16,727
<b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	3,103	3,146	3,073	3,104	3,208	3,979	4,079	4,627	4,684
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	107	96	105	103	88	109	131	129	134
<b>Sri Lankan Air Lines</b>									
Passengers, '000	1,171	1,232	1,213	1,422	1,756	1,742	1,745	1,962	2,413
Freight, MT '000	33	37	34	57	55	53	53.3	64.5	78.6

(a) Provisional

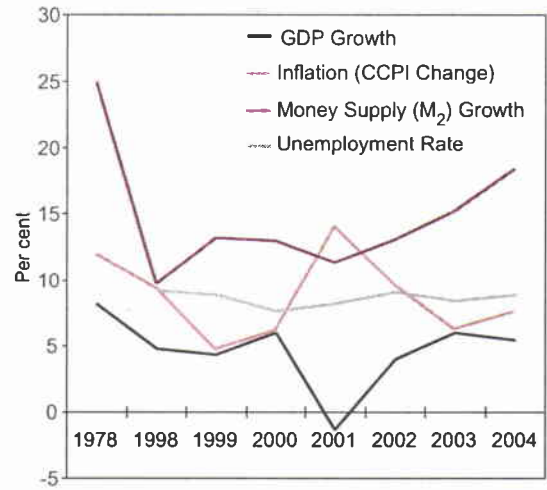
# KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## Population

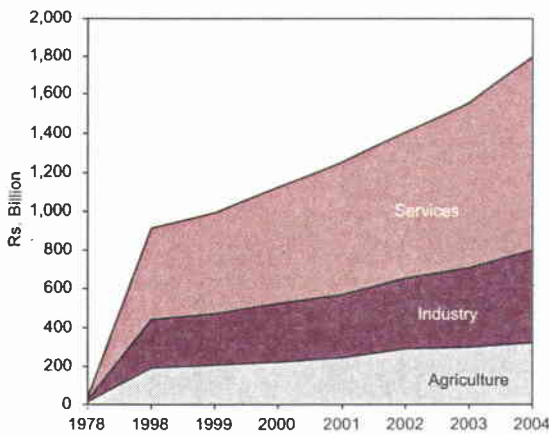


Population data 1996 - 2001 are based on the Provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

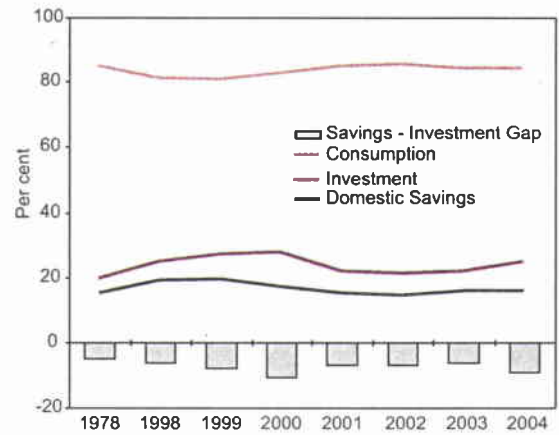
## Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



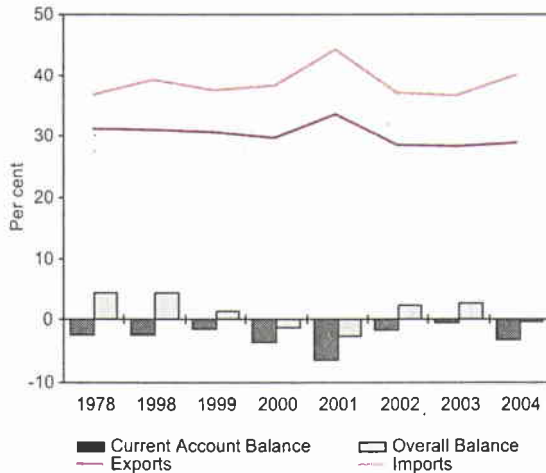
## GDP (at Current Prices, Rs. Bn.)



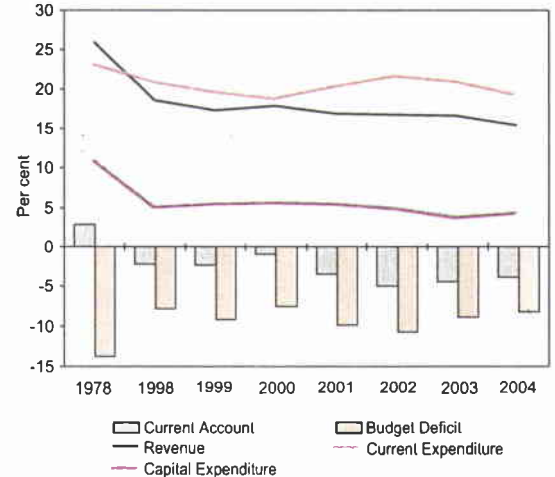
## Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



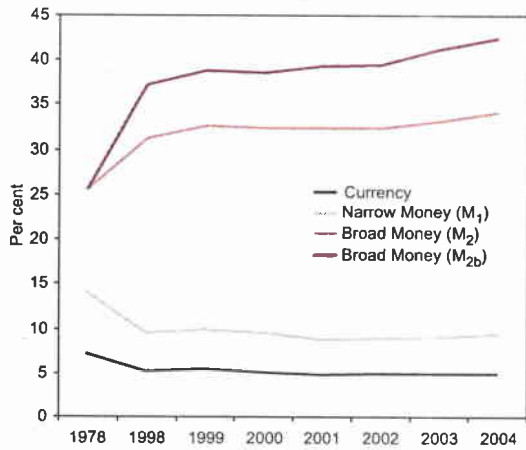
## Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)



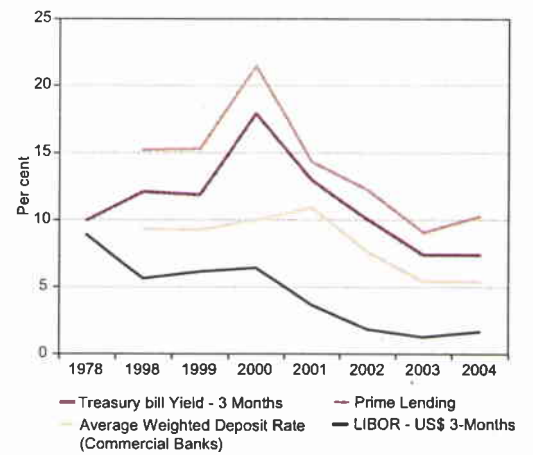
## Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)



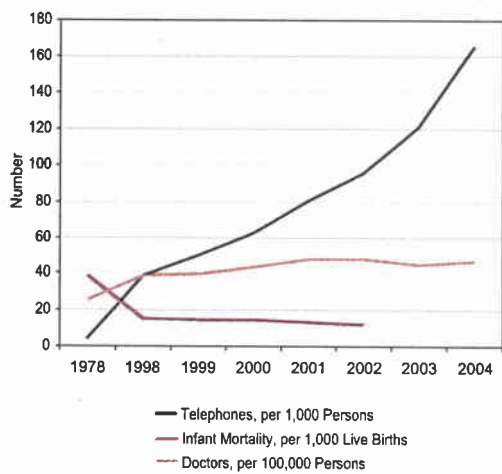
**Money Supply**  
(% of GDP)



**Selected Interest Rates**

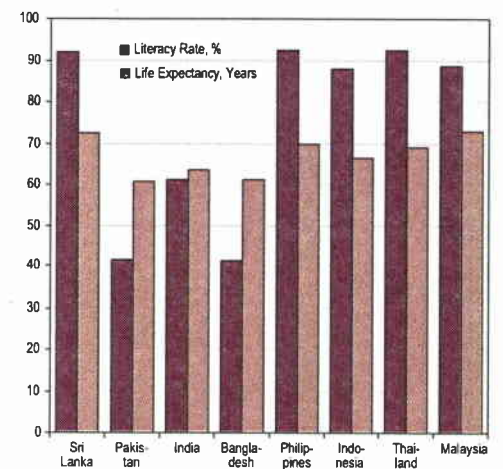


**Selected Socio-Economic Indicators**

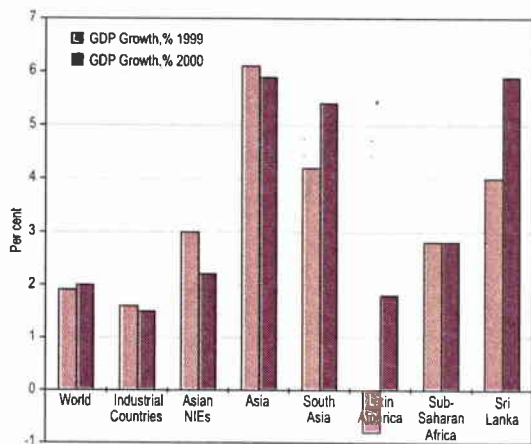


**Social Indicators**

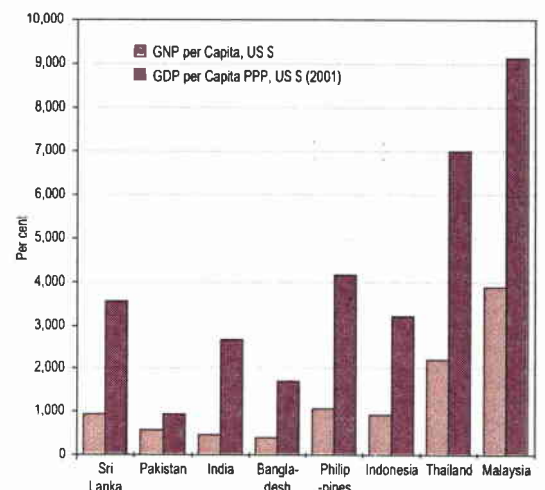
Selected Asian Countries



**World GDP Growth**  
Selected Regions



**GNP/GDP per Capita 2003**  
Selected Asian Countries





## MEAN TEMPERATURE 1995 – 2004

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Anuradhapura	28.4	28.1	28.8	29.0	28.1	28.4	28.3	28.5	28.5	28.3
Badulla	24.1	24.1	24.4	26.2	24.2	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.5
Batticaloa	28.3	28.1	28.2	29.9	27.8	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.2	28.4
Colombo	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.4	27.5	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.0
Bandarawela	20.9	20.7	21.1	21.6	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.2
Galle	27.1	27.0	27.5	28.0	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.7	27.5	27.4
Hambantota	27.6	27.5	27.7	28.4	27.5	27.5	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.8
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.2	28.2	27.9
Katugastota	24.7	24.7	25.2	25.6	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.9
Katunayake	27.8	27.7	27.8	28.3	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.8
Kurunegala	27.4	27.5	27.9	28.1	27.3	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8
Maha Iluppattalana	27.5	27.4	27.7	28.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.7
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.4	27.9	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.4
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	16.1	16.0	16.4	16.7	15.9	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.3
Pottuvil	28.0	27.0	26.3	27.1	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.7	28.7	n.a.
Puttalam	28.2	28.3	28.7	29.0	28.2	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0
Ratmalana	28.2	28.0	28.1	28.7	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.2	28.2
Ratnapura	27.2	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.0	27.3	27.6	27.7	27.5	27.4
Trincomalee	28.8	28.7	23.0	29.4	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.2	29.0	28.5
Vavuniya	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.7	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.5	28.3

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

## RAINFALL AND RAIN DAYS – HYDRO CATCHMENT AREAS 1995 – 2004

Station	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b>										
Canyon	4,722.3	3,983.5	3,868.2	4,183.4	4,000.9	3,578.5	3,395.9	3,290.4	3,173.7	3,834.9
Castlereigh	4,572.1	4,274.5	4,358.4	4,966.1	4,757.9	4,289.5	3,833.2	3,917.3	3,892.2	3,190.1
Laxapana	5,792.9	4,280.5	4,375.3	5,010.1	5,276.5	4,256.2	3,834.5	3,956.7	4,301.5	4,549.1
Norton	5,570.6	4,336.3	4,002.0	5,275.9	4,854.7	4,168.5	3,748.9	4,014.8	4,244.7	4,371.2
Maussakele	3,590.5	2,986.1	3,298.8	2,950.0	3,339.0	2,731.2	2,459.7	2,600.8	2,459.3	2,631.6
Samanala Power Station	4,860.4	3,941.8	4,976.5	4,883.5	4,880.9	3,837.9	3,615.3	3,471.0	3,611.0	4,498.6
Wimalasurendra Power Station	25.2	773.2	2,286.9	5,273.5	4,577.0	4,084.3	n.a.	3,965.3	4,265.2	n.a.
Kothmale Power Station	2,346.8	1,371.4	1,827.4	2,148.8	2,557.5	2,420.7	921.2	901.1	1,593.4	2,129.1
<b>Annual Rainy Days</b>										
Canyon	210	191	305	221	227	195	200	201	212	225
Castlereigh	198	180	208	206	208	193	208	205	208	203
Laxapana	219	191	207	215	224	205	206	203	205	225
Norton	211	196	214	218	224	196	195	202	207	218
Maussakele	200	176	191	207	192	163	170	177	177	197
Samanala Power Station	199	162	184	192	207	176	195	179	166	199
Wimalasurendra Power Station	n.a.	44	105	218	n.a.	198	n.a.	201	204	n.a.
Kothmale Power Station	120	96	118	144	175	172	133	139	172	162

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

## RAINFALL AND RAINY DAYS - SELECTED STATIONS, 1995 - 2004

Meteorological Station	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b>										
Anuradhapura	849.4	1,068.3	1,330.3	1,206.6	1,192.7	1,245.9	1,262.4	1,260.4	1,192.3	1,444.3
Badulla	1,493.4	1,607.2	2,115.1	1,348.7	1,460.7	1,592.0	1,321.8	1,989.9	1,532.1	1,982.0
Bandarawela	1,388.2	1,497.3	2,010.3	1,198.1	1,431.1	1,354.6	1,528.9	1,602.1	1,498.0	1,590.8
Batticaloa	1,403.7	1,681.6	1,631.1	1,010.4	1,990.3	2,021.4	1,636.3	1,872.8	1,858.5	2,594.7
Colombo	2,398.9	2,161.0	2,530.0	2,387.7	2,888.2	2,012.4	1,932.6	2,099.7	2,030.0	1,958.1
Galle	2,321.3	1,970.3	2,150.3	2,290.6	2,964.1	2,516.0	1,771.6	1,536.7	1,894.3	2,252.3
Hambantota	962.8	943.5	1,377.2	885.0	913.4	1,146.2	730.3	982.1	1,272.7	1,164.7
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,413.5	1,328.4	1,868.9
Katugastota	1,835.3	1,707.1	1,912.2	1,542.1	1,898.1	1,669.8	1,922.0	1,926.7	1,502.2	1,565.3
Katunayake	2,180.1	1,795.2	2,131.5	2,465.4	3,223.7	2,162.3	1,539.8	2,008.6	1,790.9	1,672.0
Kurunegala	2,055.6	1,757.1	2,645.9	2,199.9	1,755.1	1,584.1	1,599.0	2,046.0	1,228.2	1,998.3
Maha Illuppallama	1,422.2	1,269.2	1,897.2	1,018.0	1,458.7	1,461.0	1,441.5	1,801.9	1,137.2	1,383.9
Mannar	937.7	999.6	873.6	888.9	735.9	870.3	1,164.6	923.4	1,130.5	1,158.2
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	2,082.5	2,176.5	2,28.0	1,784.3	1,893.6	1,824.3	2,665.6	1,517.4	1,373.8	1,741.1
Pottuvil	1,137.9	1,079.7	1,196.0	1,141.7	1,396.9	1,769.9	1,216.8	1,691.8	1,918.9	1,300.3
Puttalam	1,361.7	1,112.5	1,105.8	1,183.4	965.5	947.8	945.3	1,584.9	1,280.0	1,219.9
Ratmalana	2,312.0	1,855.8	2,539.2	2,867.5	3,103.6	2,705.0	2,087.6	2,302.2	2,247.1	2,108.5
Ratnapura	4,115.9	3,674.1	4,162.9	4,557.8	4,381.0	3,629.4	3,418.1	3,202.3	4,021.2	3,741.6
Trincomalee	1,379.4	1,459.4	1,617.7	1,129.4	1,840.0	1,409.9	1,431.4	1,724.5	1,424.8	1,926.1
Vavuniya	1,037.5	1,124.8	1,488.6	1,369.6	1,438.8	1,717.4	1,352.2	1,196.9	1,370.7	1,411.2
<b>Annual Rainy Days</b>										
Anuradhapura	83	94	114	89	111	90	102	97	108	114
Badulla	142	130	156	112	137	151	136	132	141	153
Bandarawela	142	137	162	128	152	158	143	147	145	154
Batticaloa	111	105	98	80	102	110	89	89	103	113
Colombo	168	146	159	153	174	151	128	162	162	162
Galle	190	171	164	179	197	185	183	154	195	184
Hambantota	105	92	104	84	93	105	75	91	104	104
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	73	76	96
Katugastota	170	149	170	158	170	161	154	166	172	168
Katunayake	142	122	153	149	139	150	125	144	149	142
Kurunegala	148	124	144	141	146	137	114	144	130	148
Maha Illuppallama	84	102	115	89	103	98	102	107	94	115
Mannar	53	61	71	53	54	50	70	73	86	80
Mullativu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	194	193	199	176	194	175	178	182	179	206
Pottuvil	56	37	50	35	80	95	93	88	91	93
Puttalam	75	89	101	91	97	86	94	107	101	102
Ratmalana	174	150	170	167	191	173	141	175	188	170
Ratnapura	221	213	215	227	220	225	205	213	223	229
Trincomalee	100	93	92	67	93	94	100	79	111	118
Vavuniya	74	69	97	86	94	88	105	95	110	109

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology



## HUMIDITY 2002 - 2003

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
	Year 2002																							
Anuradhapura	76	93	71	93	66	91	66	91	71	81	67	89	66	88	67	87	58	87	71	92	84	95	74	94
Badulla	83	n.a.	76	95	71	95	68	95	67	93	63	90	63	88	62	89	62	89	63	91	86	98	77	94
Bandarawela	81	88	80	87	76	87	72	87	72	86	64	80	65	81	64	82	69	85	72	88	85	91	79	88
Batticaloa	82	92	73	92	75	93	75	91	68	81	69	81	69	80	64	73	65	80	69	80	87	96	78	94
Colombo	71	87	74	91	73	92	73	91	79	88	79	88	78	87	77	86	79	88	77	90	78	95	69	87
Galle	77	87	76	87	73	87	76	89	83	88	82	86	82	87	83	87	85	89	80	87	80	91	76	89
Hambantota	74	86	74	86	72	87	79	90	81	88	77	87	78	87	78	89	78	89	79	87	81	90	72	85
Jaffna	73	n.a.	71	n.a.	68	n.a.	67	n.a.	76	n.a.	73	n.a.	70	n.a.	75	n.a.	71	n.a.	77	n.a.	84	n.a.	76	n.a.
Katugastota	77	96	70	94	72	96	73	97	76	94	74	94	78	93	77	93	74	95	72	95	81	95	71	94
Katunayake	68	88	69	89	71	92	73	92	78	88	78	89	78	86	76	86	75	88	76	90	77	93	66	89
Kurunegala	71	85	63	84	63	88	68	90	73	84	73	85	75	85	74	85	69	84	72	93	75	91	65	84
Maha Illuppallama	72	80	70	84	69	83	70	84	77	82	75	80	76	83	77	82	76	83	77	83	85	91	77	87
Mannar	77	92	71	91	63	89	66	91	71	85	67	83	68	85	66	82	58	81	69	89	82	94	72	92
Nuwara Eliya	80	86	69	76	71	81	73	89	81	91	82	91	84	92	83	91	84	92	81	91	89	93	76	90
Puttalam	77	n.a.	75	85	72	85	71	84	68	83	66	80	68	n.a.	69	n.a.	72	n.a.	70	n.a.	81	91	74	n.a.
Pottuvil	75	93	71	95	70	93	72	92	76	86	76	86	72	85	74	84	69	83	78	91	81	96	75	95
Ratmalana	70	n.a.	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	71	n.a.	76	n.a.	76	n.a.	74	n.a.	75	n.a.	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	77	n.a.	67	n.a.
Ratnapura	77	95	71	94	73	96	78	97	79	94	81	96	81	96	80	93	81	96	78	96	84	97	72	95
Trincomalee	78	84	78	85	75	85	72	87	66	81	60	79	65	83	65	82	61	82	69	86	87	92	79	87
Vavuniya	78	91	71	90	66	90	63	88	70	87	63	85	66	87	67	87	60	83	71	90	84	94	75	92
Year 2003																								
Anuradhapura	73	94	64	92	62	91	68	92	74	91	68	89	65	87	60	84	68	91	77	94	85	96	83	96
Badulla	81	94	74	94	64	92	73	94	64	89	58	87	60	85	51	79	73	94	77	96	85	96	83	96
Bandarawela	80	94	73	91	62	86	77	95	65	79	58	71	62	75	55	71	75	85	81	92	87	96	84	95
Batticaloa	79	87	77	83	76	88	72	88	69	85	59	77	61	79	61	80	72	84	77	89	83	91	83	90
Colombo	69	85	68	85	71	87	74	90	79	87	78	86	79	86	77	84	80	89	80	92	78	93	73	89
Galle	78	90	73	87	73	87	79	89	84	89	85	89	85	90	82	86	85	89	86	93	81	93	80	92
Hambantota	70	83	71	84	74	85	81	90	81	88	79	90	76	90	72	88	82	91	83	92	83	93	79	90
Jaffna	71	n.a.	63	n.a.	67	n.a.	69	n.a.	78	n.a.	74	n.a.	76	n.a.	70	n.a.	79	n.a.	81	n.a.	85	n.a.	80	n.a.
Katugastota	69	93	65	93	64	94	74	97	79	95	77	91	80	91	72	90	76	96	78	96	80	96	79	96
Katunayake	63	85	63	84	67	87	71	91	79	87	80	86	79	86	75	84	82	89	79	93	78	94	74	91
Kurunegala	61	80	57	79	57	83	70	90	78	87	77	87	77	86	71	82	75	88	78	92	79	91	74	88
Maha Illuppallama	71	91	61	91	58	88	65	90	73	88	66	86	64	82	57	78	65	87	75	93	82	95	80	94
Mannar	75	85	62	78	71	83	69	81	78	84	75	81	78	84	76	83	76	82	79	87	82	89	78	83
Nuwara Eliya	78	89	69	82	63	76	79	93	85	92	88	92	89	94	83	92	85	91	87	94	89	94	84	92
Puttalam	77	n.a.	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	73	n.a.	68	n.a.	63	n.a.	67	n.a.	69	n.a.	76	n.a.	79	n.a.	82	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Pottuvil	74	95	66	89	68	88	71	91	80	89	79	86	76	86	71	83	74	88	77	92	82	96	81	96
Ratmalana	67	n.a.	66	n.a.	68	n.a.	72	n.a.	75	n.a.	75	n.a.	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	79	n.a.	77	n.a.	77	n.a.	72	n.a.
Ratnapura	71	94	70	93	72	95	80	97	82	95	78	91	81	92	76	91	82	96	85	97	84	97	80	96
Trincomalee	77	85	72	80	71	86	70	87	69	85	57	78	61	80	62	79	71	87	79	91	87	91	82	88
Vavuniya	72	91	65	90	63	90	65	88	71	88	62	84	59	83	58	71	68	87	76	92	83	94	79	91

D - Day  
N - Night

Source : Department of Meteorology.

## POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SECTORS 1981 AND 2001

District	1981 Census								2001 Census (a)							
	No. '000				Percent				No. '000				Percent			
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate		
Colombo	1,698.3	1,262.0	427.4	9.0	74.3	25.2	0.5	2,234.1	1,221.8	1,005.0	7.3	54.7	45.0	0.3		
Gampaha	1,389.5	386.1	1,001.4	2.0	27.8	72.1	0.1	2,066.1	301.7	1,763.8	0.6	14.6	85.4	0.0		
Kalutara	827.2	177.0	605.7	44.5	21.4	73.2	5.4	1,060.8	112.7	913.2	34.9	10.6	86.1	3.3		
Galle	814.6	168.1	625.6	20.9	20.6	76.8	2.6	990.5	110.7	862.9	17.0	11.2	87.1	1.7		
Matara	644.2	71.5	552.6	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1	761.2	64.5	676.5	24.2	8.5	88.9	2.6		
Hambantota	424.1	41.4	381.2	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.3	525.4	21.5	502.3	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3		
Moneragala	279.7	6.0	265.1	8.6	2.2	94.8	3.0	396.2	-	388.0	8.2	-	97.9	2.1		
Badulla	642.9	51.5	430.1	161.3	8.0	66.9	25.1	774.6	52.5	565.2	156.8	6.8	73.0	20.2		
Kandy	1,126.3	147.4	848.4	130.5	13.1	75.3	11.6	1,272.5	156.9	1,023.1	92.4	12.3	80.4	7.3		
Matale	357.4	37.9	289.1	30.5	10.6	80.9	8.5	442.4	36.3	384.2	21.9	8.3	86.8	4.9		
Nuwara Eliya	522.2	37.9	171.7	312.7	7.3	32.9	59.8	700.1	43.0	283.9	373.2	6.1	40.5	53.3		
Kegalle	682.4	53.5	566.7	62.2	7.8	83.0	9.2	779.8	17.4	706.7	55.6	2.2	90.6	7.1		
Ratnapura	796.5	59.2	629.7	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5	1,008.2	58.4	847.9	101.9	5.8	84.1	10.1		
Kurunegala	1,212.8	43.9	1,157.9	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9	1,452.4	34.7	1,410.9	6.7	2.4	97.1	0.5		
Puttalam	493.3	61.8	428.6	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6	705.3	65.1	638.7	1.5	9.2	90.6	0.2		
Trincomalee (b)	256.8	83.3	169.7	3.8	32.4	66.1	1.5	340.0	n.a.	n.a.	-	n.a.	n.a.	-		
Batticaloa (b)	330.9	79.6	251.2	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1	486.0	n.a.	n.a.	-	n.a.	n.a.	-		
Ampara	388.8	53.6	335.2	-	13.8	86.2	-	589.3	112.4	476.9	-	19.1	80.9	-		
Anuradhapura	587.8	41.7	544.6	1.5	7.1	92.7	0.2	746.5	56.6	689.8	-	7.6	92.4	-		
Polonnaruwa	262.8	20.8	240.1	1.9	7.9	91.4	0.7	359.2	-	359.2	-	-	100.0	-		
Jaffna (b)(c)	739.0	270.6	560.5	-	32.6	67.4	0.0	491.0	n.a.	n.a.	-	n.a.	-	-		
Mullativu (b)	77.5	7.2	70.2	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1	122.0	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-		
Mannar (b)	106.9	14.5	91.8	0.7	13.5	85.8	0.7	152.0	-	n.a.	-	n.a.	-	-		
Vavuniya (b)	95.9	18.5	77.4	-	19.3	80.7	-	150.0	n.a.	n.a.	-	n.a.	-	-		
Kilinochchi (b) (c)	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	127.0	-	n.a.	-	n.a.	-	-		
Total	14,850.0	3,194.9	10,721.7	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3	18,732.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-		

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing -2001 conducted after a period of 20 years since the last Census was conducted in 1981.

(b) Comparative Sectoral Data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

(c) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Kilinochchi comprised one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent with the present district structure.

n.a. Not available

## POPULATION BY RELIGION AND ETHNICITY 1881 - 2004

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-ers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9		6.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.1	10.0	...	67.9	24.1		6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
1901	3,566.0	60.0	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7		6.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.5	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.5	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.2	0.6	0.3	0.8
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.2	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,850.0	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.5	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001	18,732.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2002	19,007.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2003	19,252.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2004(a)	19,462.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

... Negligible

n.a. Not available

Source: Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) Comparative religion and ethnicity data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

## POPULATION BY DISTRICT, RELIGION AND ETHNICITY - 2001 CENSUS

District	Population by Religion, %						Population by Ethnicity, %						
	Population ('000)	Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
Colombo	2,234.1	70.4	8.8	10.9	9.8	0.2	76.4	11.2	1.2	9.1	0.7	0.9	0.5
Gampaha	2,066.1	71.6	2.1	4.6	21.8	0.1	91.1	3.1	0.4	3.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
Kalutara	1,060.8	83.9	3.4	8.9	3.7	0.0	87.1	1.3	2.7	8.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Galle	990.5	94.1	1.6	3.6	0.7	0.0	94.3	1.2	0.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Matara	761.2	94.0	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.0	94.2	0.6	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hambantota	525.4	96.9	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	97.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Moneragala	396.2	94.4	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.0	94.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Badulla	774.6	71.6	20.7	5.5	2.2	0.0	72.1	4.2	18.2	5.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Kandy	1,272.5	73.1	10.7	13.7	2.5	0.1	74.0	3.9	8.4	13.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Matale	442.4	79.1	9.7	9.0	2.1	0.0	80.2	5.4	5.3	8.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nuwara Eliya	700.1	39.5	51.3	2.9	6.2	0.1	40.0	5.9	51.3	25	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kegalle	779.8	84.7	6.8	6.8	1.7	0.0	85.6	1.8	5.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ratnapura	1,008.2	86.4	9.9	2.2	1.6	0.0	86.6	3.4	7.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurunegala	1,452.4	88.9	1.0	6.9	3.3	0.0	91.7	1.2	0.2	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Puttalam	705.3	43.1	4.3	19.0	32.8	0.0	73.8	6.9	0.3	18.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trincomalee (a)	340.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa (a)	486.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ampara	589.3	39.2	17.2	41.6	1.9	0.0	39.3	18.7	0.1	41.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Anuradhapura	746.5	90.1	0.6	8.3	1.1	0.0	90.8	0.7	0.1	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Polonnaruwa	359.2	89.3	1.9	7.7	1.2	0.1	90.3	2.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jaffna (a)	491.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mullathivu (a)	122.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar (a)	152.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya (a)	150.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Killinochchi (a)	127.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Comparative Religion and Ethnicity data based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 are yet to be estimated.

n.a.- Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics.

## VITAL STATISTICS 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Population, '000 (b)	18,136	18,336	18,552	18,774	19,043	19,359	18,732(c)	19,007	19,252	19,462
0 - 14 years	6,384	6,456	6,531	6,609	6,705	6,815	4,631	5,062	5,125	5,185
15 - 54 years	10,036	10,146	10,267	10,390	10,538	10,714	11,493	11,410	11,556	11,678
55 years & over	1,716	1,734	1,754	1,775	1,800	1,830	2,608	2,535	2,571	2,599
Population Growth Rate, %	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Mid-year Population '000 (c)	17,280	17,490	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732	19,007	19,252	19,462
Growth of Mid-year Population, % (d)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	19.9	19.5	18.8	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.5
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.8	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.8	12.3	13.0	13.3	13.0	12.5
In Migration, '000	919.0	861.0	921.0	922.0	1,029.0	1,002.0	882	1,023	1,204	1,463
Out Migration, '000	954.0	855.0	916.5	901.0	941.0	973.0	898	1,034	1,230	1,487
Net Migration Rate per 1,000 (c)	-2.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	4.8	1.6	-0.9	-0.6	-1.3	-1.2
Density of Population, Persons per Sq. Km.(c)	276	279	282	286	304	295	299	304	307	310
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	16.5	17.3	15.9	14.1	13.4	13.3	12.2	11.2	11.1	n.a.

(a) Provisional Data

Source : Registrar General's Office

(b) Historical estimates of mid-yr population from the Registrar General's Department.

(c) Provisional estimates from DCS, on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(d) Calculated by the Central Bank using mid-year population estimates received from DCS.

## POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS 1995 - 2004

Thousands

Item	1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004(a)		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Age Groups																					
0 - 4	1,154	1,112	1,167	1,125	1,180	1,138	1,194	1,151	1,211	1,168	1,232	1,187	824	795	836	807	846	817	856	827	
5 - 9	1,045	1,010	1,057	1,021	1,070	1,033	1,082	1,046	1,098	1,061	1,116	1,078	842	823	855	836	865	847	875	857	
10 - 14	1,053	1,010	1,065	1,021	1,077	1,033	1,090	1,046	1,106	1,061	1,124	1,078	870	833	883	845	894	856	904	866	
15 - 19	993	966	1,004	976	1,016	988	1,028	1,000	1,043	1,014	1,060	1,031	935	899	949	912	960	924	971	926	
20 - 24	936	929	946	939	957	950	969	962	982	976	999	992	852	871	864	884	875	895	885	906	
25 - 29	779	778	788	786	797	796	807	805	818	817	832	830	704	757	714	769	723	779	731	788	
30 - 34	696	679	704	687	712	695	721	703	731	713	743	725	685	720	695	730	704	740	711	748	
35 - 39	515	510	521	515	527	521	533	527	541	535	550	544	676	710	686	721	694	730	702	738	
40 - 44	439	413	444	418	449	423	455	428	461	434	469	441	630	653	639	663	647	672	654	679	
45 - 49	377	367	381	371	386	376	390	380	396	385	403	392	556	577	563	586	571	594	577	601	
50 - 54	348	311	351	315	356	318	360	322	365	327	371	332	500	521	507	528	513	535	519	542	
55 - 59	272	245	275	247	278	250	281	253	285	257	290	261	361	388	366	394	371	399	375	404	
60 - 64	224	192	226	194	229	196	232	199	235	202	239	205	268	284	272	288	276	292	279	295	
65 - 69	163	145	164	147	166	148	168	150	171	152	174	155	213	246	216	249	219	253	221	256	
70 - 74	119	102	121	104	122	105	123	106	125	107	127	109	157	180	159	182	162	185	163	187	
75 & Over	133	121	133	123	135	125	137	126	139	127	141	130	185	217	188	221	190	224	192	227	
Total	9,246	8,890	9,347	8,989	9,457	9,095	9,570	9,204	9,707	9,336	9,870	9,490	9,258	9,474	9,392	9,615	9,510	9,742	9,615	9,847	
Total Population (b)	18,136		18,336		18,552		18,774		19,043		19,360		18,732(c)		19,007		19,252		19,462		

M - Male F - Female

Source : Registrar General's Office

(a) Provisional

(b) Historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

## POPULATION BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1995 - 2004

Thousands

Province / District	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002	2003	2004(b)
Western	4,662	4,717	4,769	4,828	4,889	4,959	5,361	5,412	5,471	5,526
Colombo	2,097	2,131	2,164	2,199	2,234	2,273	2,234	2,266	2,305	2,342
Gampaha	1,587	1,600	1,608	1,621	1,637	1,655	2,066	2,077	2,089	2,099
Kalutara	978	986	997	1,008	1,018	1,031	1,061	1,069	1,077	1,085
Southern	2,369	2,394	2,415	2,440	2,469	2,500	2,277	2,299	2,324	2,346
Galle	999	1,010	1,019	1,030	1,043	1,057	991	1,000	1,011	1,020
Matara	826	835	842	852	863	875	761	770	780	788
Hambantota	544	549	554	558	563	568	525	529	533	538
Sabaragamuwa	1,757	1,771	1,784	1,801	1,824	1,853	1,788	1,804	1,825	1,840
Ratnapura	988	998	1,006	1,017	1,033	1,053	1,008	1,020	1,036	1,049
Kegalle	769	773	778	784	791	800	780	784	789	791
Central	2,282	2,316	2,352	2,384	2,438	2,507	2,415	2,443	2,474	2,506
Kandy	1,298	1,312	1,340	1,359	1,389	1,426	1,273	1,288	1,307	1,325
Matale	440	445	451	457	465	474	442	448	453	459
Nuwara Eliya	544	547	561	568	584	607	700	707	714	722
Uva	1,127	1,140	1,154	1,169	1,194	1,225	1,171	1,188	1,206	1,223
Badulla	748	757	770	780	800	826	775	787	801	813
Monaragala	379	383	384	389	394	399	396	401	405	410
Eastern	1,316	1,337	1,354	1,379	1,404	1,427	1,415	1,476	1,518	1,540
Batticaloa	453	460	471	480	490	499	486	522	536	544
Ampara	527	535	540	550	558	565	589	596	605	613
Trincomalee	336	342	343	349	356	363	340	358	377	383
North Western	2,138	2,162	2,183	2,205	2,227	2,254	2,157	2,174	2,196	2,214
Kurunegala	1,500	1,514	1,528	1,541	1,553	1,569	1,452	1,461	1,475	1,486
Puttalam	638	648	655	664	674	685	705	713	721	728
North Central	1,107	1,122	1,130	1,144	1,158	1,174	1,106	1,117	1,132	1,145
Anuradhapura	767	777	783	793	803	814	747	754	764	773
Polonnaruwa	340	345	347	351	355	360	359	363	368	372
Northern	1,378	1,389	1,411	1,424	1,440	1,461	1,042	1,094	1,106	1,122
Jaffna	905	907	916	921	928	937	491	532	589	596
Mannar	134	135	144	146	148	150	152	98	97	97
Vavuniya	121	123	126	128	130	133	150	146	139	142
Mullaitivu	102	104	106	109	112	116	122	164	141	144
Killinochchi	116	120	119	120	122	125	127	154	140	143
Total	18,136	18,336	18,552	18,774	19,043	19,360	18,732	19,007	19,252	19,462

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing- 2001

Source: Registrar General's Office

(b) Provisional

**POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE**

**POPULATION DENSITY 1993 AND 2003**

Province/District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area(a)	Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. Km.	
	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	1993	2003(b)(c)	1993	2003(b)(c)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	4,548	5,471	1,266	1,523
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,031	2,305	3,004	3,410
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	1,558	2,089	1,162	1,558
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	959	1,077	609	683
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,221	2,474	399	444
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,261	1,307	658	682
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	428	453	219	232
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	532	714	312	419
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,306	2,324	428	432
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	974	1,011	602	625
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	801	780	631	614
Hambanthota	2,609	113	509	2,496	531	533	213	214
Northern	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,345	1,106	162	213
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	888	589	956	634
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	131	97	70	52
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	117	139	63	75
Mullativu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	98	141	41	58
Killinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	111	140	92	116
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,263	1,518	135	162
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	434	536	166	205
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	506	605	120	143
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	323	377	128	149
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,080	2,196	277	293
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,462	1,475	316	319
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	618	721	214	250
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,073	1,132	110	116
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	743	764	112	115
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	330	338	107	110
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,090	1,206	131	145
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	724	801	256	283
Monaragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	366	405	66	76
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,720	1,825	350	371
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	963	1,036	298	320
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	757	789	449	468
All Island	<b>65,610</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>16,598</b>	<b>62,705</b>	<b>17,646</b>	<b>19,252</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>307</b>

- (a) Total land area excluding inland waters  
 (b) Provisional  
 (c) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

Sources : Surveyor General's Office.  
 Registrar General's Office.  
 Department of Census and Statistics.

**CRUDE BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES BY DISTRICTS 1997 - 2004**

Per 1,000 Persons

District	1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	25.6	9.2	24.4	9.2	24.9	9.6	25.7	9.1	27.1	9.2	27.0	9.0	27.3	8.9	27.1	8.7
Gampaha	14.8	6.4	14.4	6.2	14.9	6.5	13.8	6.1	13.3	5.2	12.6	5.0	12.4	5.2	12.4	5.3
Kalutara	15.5	6.0	15.3	6.0	15.0	6.2	15.4	6.0	15.7	5.6	15.2	5.8	14.7	5.8	15.6	5.6
Galle	17.7	6.5	17.8	6.3	17.8	6.6	17.4	6.4	18.7	6.8	19.1	6.8	19.2	7.1	19.3	7.0
Matara	17.4	5.8	17.0	5.6	17.5	5.8	17.0	5.3	19.7	5.9	18.7	5.8	18.5	6.0	18.2	6.3
Hambantota	13.2	4.5	11.7	3.9	11.8	3.7	11.3	3.9	12.5	4.2	12.8	4.0	13.6	4.5	14.2	4.6
Moneragala	14.8	3.4	14.6	3.1	14.9	3.3	14.2	3.3	14.8	3.3	17.2	3.1	16.2	3.1	15.6	3.3
Badulla	21.0	8.2	19.9	6.9	20.7	5.6	19.3	5.2	23.5	5.7	23.1	5.3	20.6	5.1	22.0	5.4
Kandy	20.3	6.5	19.7	7.1	18.4	6.7	19.9	6.5	22.9	6.9	22.8	6.9	22.9	6.7	22.8	6.9
Matale	18.1	5.5	19.0	5.3	17.4	5.4	18.8	5.2	20.3	5.6	19.5	5.0	20.0	5.2	20.4	5.3
Nuwara Eliya	17.3	6.1	15.8	5.9	18.2	7.6	18.0	6.6	15.3	5.2	16.3	5.1	15.9	5.0	15.2	5.3
Kegalle	12.1	5.7	10.6	5.6	11.7	5.6	11.2	5.8	13.4	5.7	13.0	5.6	11.9	5.6	11.2	5.8
Ratnapura	15.8	5.1	15.1	4.9	15.4	5.0	15.6	4.8	17.9	5.1	19.2	5.3	17.8	5.3	17.2	5.0
Kurunegala	14.5	5.6	13.1	5.8	13.7	5.9	14.1	5.7	15.6	6.1	17.1	6.3	15.9	6.5	15.7	5.7
Puttalam	20.1	5.6	19.6	5.8	18.6	5.4	17.7	5.1	17.5	4.8	19.9	4.8	17.1	4.5	16.9	4.8
Anuradhapura	18.4	5.4	17.8	5.0	17.3	5.4	18.6	5.4	19.6	5.7	20.7	5.5	20.2	5.7	19.9	6.0
Polonnaruwa	14.4	5.2	18.0	5.1	15.1	4.6	18.0	4.8	18.9	4.6	20.0	4.9	19.3	5.5	18.8	4.7
Ampara	21.6	3.9	19.3	3.9	16.2	4.1	11.3	2.1	19.2	4.0	19.3	4.1	19.2	4.0	19.6	3.9
Batticaloa	24.2	4.6	24.0	4.4	21.6	5.1	23.4	5.6	23.1	5.2	23.5	4.5	25.1	4.8	20.4	4.4
Trincomalee	23.1	3.5	20.9	3.3	21.0	3.6	23.7	3.9	24.9	4.4	24.7	4.7	21.5	3.9	21.1	3.6
Jaffna	8.1	2.8	8.2	3.0	8.7	2.8	9.0	2.2	16.7	5.5	14.1	4.6	19.4	5.2	17.8	4.8
Mullativu	42.6	16.2	42.5	10.6	42.5	7.9	35.0	11.3	38.1	6.9	26.6	7.3	33.5	12.8	15.4	5.1
Mannar	14.4	3.4	14.2	3.4	15.6	2.8	10.0	2.1	11.5	2.1	17.9	2.9	12.1	3.7	20.3	3.0
Vavuniya	21.8	6.8	19.5	5.9	25.2	5.7	23.8	5.6	21.4	5.0	23.1	5.8	27.4	5.5	27.1	5.2
Kilinochchi	26.0	16.6	23.6	9.7	28.8	8.4	25.4	8.5	24.7	8.5	23.5	5.1	29.0	6.9	18.1	3.1
Sri Lanka	17.9	6.1	17.3	5.9	17.3	6.0	17.3	5.7	18.9	5.9	19.1	5.8	18.9	5.9	18.5	5.8

(a) Provisional

Source: Registrar General's Office

## LABOUR FORCE 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002	2003(b)	2004(c)
Household Population '000 (Aged 10 and above)	12,736	12,831	12,864	12,882	13,169	13,564	13,870	14,201	15,649	16,593
Labour Force '000	6,106	6,242	6,229	6,661	6,673	6,827	6,773	7,145	7,654	8,061
Employed '000	5,357	5,537	5,580	6,049	6,083	6,310	6,236	6,519	7,013	7,394
Unemployed '000	749	705	649	611	591	517	537	626	641	667
Labour Force Participation Rates, % (d)										
<b>By Age Groups</b>										
10 - 14	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
15 - 19	25.4	27.2	25.7	29.2	29.1	25.7	23.3	24.7	24.0	23.8
20 - 24	66.5	68.6	67.1	70.8	68.9	67.7	67.4	67.5	64.9	64.8
25 - 29	73.3	69.9	70.4	73.0	70.2	70.5	70.5	69.8	66.7	68.0
30 - 34	70.5	70.0	70.0	72.6	71.8	72.7	69.0	70.0	68.6	68.2
35 - 39	69.9	71.5	69.6	73.6	72.0	73.2				
40 - 44	69.1	69.5	71.2	74.5	71.5	71.6	51.8	53.5	52.3	51.8
45 - 49	69.6	66.5	67.2	70.8	70.6	69.0				
50 - 54	56.1	59.8	58.1	62.0	63.3	62.5				
55 - 59	51.8	49.2	50.5	53.4	52.9	54.2	51.8	53.5	52.3	51.8
60 & above	23.7	23.5	24.7	26.8	25.3	24.4				
All Ages (10 Years & above)	47.9	48.8	48.4	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3	48.9	48.6
<b>By Sector and Sex</b>										
Urban										
Male	64.4	63.8	64.7	64.7	64.1	64.0	65.8	65.5	64.6	65.7
Female	26.6	26.3	25.9	27.1	25.7	27.0	24.1	27.7	25.4	26.1
Total	45.4	44.4	44.6	45.2	44.2	44.9	44.3	46.0	44.4	44.9
Rural										
Male	64.4	66.3	65.5	67.9	68.3	67.6	66.3	68.2	67.6	66.9
Female	33.1	32.6	32.8	37.9	35.6	35.0	33.3	34.5	32.4	32.4
Total	48.8	49.4	49.1	52.7	51.8	51.2	49.6	51.0	49.6	49.2
All Island										
Male	64.4	65.9	65.4	67.5	67.7	67.2	66.3	67.9	67.2	66.7
Female	31.7	31.7	31.7	36.4	34.1	33.9	31.9	33.6	31.4	31.5
Total	47.9	48.8	48.4	51.7	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3	48.9	48.6

(a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.

(b) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data excluded both Northern and Eastern Provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern Province is included and only the Northern Province is excluded from the survey.

(c) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts

(d) % of population aged 10 years and above.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE**

**EMPLOYMENT 1995 – 2004**

Percentages

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002(b)	2003(c)	2004(d)
<b>By Industrial Category %</b>										
Agriculture	36.7	37.4	36.2	40.6	36.3	36.0	32.6	34.5	34.0	33.5
Mining & Quarrying	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	} 1.8	–	–	–
Electricity, Gas & Water	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5		–	–	–
Manufacturing	14.7	14.6	16.4	14.3	14.8	16.6	17.0	16.5	16.5	17.7
Construction	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.4	5.3	5.2
Trade & Hotels	12.2	12.0	12.4	11.6	12.1	12.6	13.0	14.7	14.1	13.9
Transport, Storage & Communication	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.9	6.2	4.7	5.2	5.6
Insurance & Real Estate	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.4
Personal Services	17.3	18.2	17.3	17.2	18.5	17.5	18.5	15.9	15.5	14.8
Not Defined	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	6.8	6.6	6.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>By Occupational Groups %</b>										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Professionals	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.5
Technicians & Associate Professionals	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.1
Clerks	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2
Sales & Service Workers	12.3	11.8	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.5	14.1	13.8	14.4
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	24.7	23.5	22.7	25.2	22.2	25.6	22.8	24.8	23.4	20.3
Craft & Related Workers	15.7	16.2	15.7	13.4	14.8	16.0	15.9	14.4	15.5	14.9
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	4.3	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.5	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.2
Elementary Occupations	26.1	25.8	25.6	26.4	24.6	23.1	22.8	24.8	24.8	27.3
Not Identified	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	4.0	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>By Employment Status %</b>										
Public Employees	15.6	15.0	15.1	13.9	14.5	13.4	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.0
Private Employees	44.3	45.8	44.3	40.5	43.1	42.9	44.8	44.5	44.4	46.4
Employers	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9
Own Account Workers	28.3	26.8	28.8	29.4	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	29.6	28.3
Unpaid Family Workers	9.4	10.0	9.4	14.2	12.2	13.0	10.6	10.7	9.9	9.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.

(b) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water categorised under Not Defined from 2002.

(c) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data excludes both Northern and Eastern Provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province is excluded from the survey.

(d) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics



## UNEMPLOYMENT 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(a)	2002	2003(b)	2004(c)
<b>By Age Group</b>										
Percentage Distribution										
15 - 19	21.1	24.0	22.5	21.4	23.9	19.5	21.3	19.9	19.9	19.5
20 - 24	38.2	39.3	41.5	41.4	40.6	44.4	45.4	47.1	45.9	47.3
25 - 29	20.1	18.1	19.0	17.1	17.2	18.4	17.8	16.5	17.2	16.1
30 - 39	15.1	14.3	12.7	14.0	12.5	11.9	10.4	11.1	11.5	10.6
40 - 49	5.0	3.6	3.4	4.8	3.9	3.8	} 5.0	5.5	5.5	6.6
50 - 59	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	2.0				
60 and above	—	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Labour Force										
15 - 19	60.5	36.5	34.0	27.3	28.4	23.4	29.8	30.1	30.3	28.3
20 - 29	31.7	22.0	21.9	19.5	18.9	17.4	18.4	20.1	19.4	19.2
30 - 39	8.0	6.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.0
40 - 49	2.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	} 0.9	1.6	1.1	1.3
50 and above	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8				
Total	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6				
<b>By Level of Education</b>										
Percentage Distribution										
No Schooling	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	} 3.6	4.8	4.8	5.2
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)	4.7	6.7	4.9	5.4	3.1	2.6				
Grade 5 - 10 (6 - 11 years)	47.1	47.1	44.7	44.2	42.0	45.6	40.7	41.0	40.2	38.4
G.C.E. (O/L)	29.1	26.1	28.2	27.1	29.2	26.0	27.3	25.1	26.1	25.7
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	18.4	19.0	21.4	22.9	24.5	25.3	28.4	29.2	29.0	30.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% of Labour Force										
No Schooling	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.9
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.0				
Grade 5 - 9 (6 - 10 years)	12.8	12.2	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.1	7.9	7.4	7.3
G.C.E. (O/L)	18.4	16.4	15.9	13.7	13.6	11.3	11.8	13.3	13.0	12.7
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	20.0	19.0	19.3	17.5	17.9	14.9	15.3	16.8	16.5	16.9
Total	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3
<b>By Sector and Sex, % of Labour Force</b>										
Urban										
Male	12.1	9.5	7.9	7.2	7.8	6.5	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.1
Female	20.9	18.8	19.5	15.9	13.3	11.5	11.1	12.7	12.9	13.7
Total	14.8	12.3	11.3	9.9	9.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.9	8.4
Rural										
Male	8.3	8.3	7.5	6.4	6.5	5.7	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.0
Female	18.3	17.9	16.0	13.8	13.0	11.5	11.5	13.0	13.2	12.7
Total	11.7	11.5	10.3	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.0	8.8	8.3	8.3
All										
Male	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.5	6.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.0
Female	18.7	17.7	16.1	14.0	13.0	11.1	11.4	13.0	13.2	12.8
Total	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3

(a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

... Negligible

(b) Upto 4th quarter 2002, data excludes both Northern and Eastern Provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern province is included and only Northern province is excluded from the survey.

(c) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi Districts.

**POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE**
**MIGRATION FOR FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT 1997 – 2004**

Category /Year	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	150,283	159,816	179,735	182,188	183,888	203,710	208,803	213,453
Male (No.)	37,552	53,867	63,720	59,793	59,751	70,522	74,508	79,979
%	25.0	33.7	35.5	32.8	32.6	34.7	35.7	37.5
Female (No.)	112,731	105,949	116,015	122,395	124,200	133,251	135,338	133,474
%	75.0	66.3	64.5	67.2	67.5	65.3	64.5	62.5
Average no of Migrant travellers for employment per day	412	438	492	499	504	558	572	585
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	29.2	32.8	36.2	34.8	37.2	37.2	35.0	31.4
Migrant Employment by skills (%)								
Professional	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Middle level	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.1
Clerical & related	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1
Skilled Labour	16.4	19.9	20.9	20.1	20.0	22.0	23.0	21.4
Unskilled Labour	13.6	21.3	24.2	19.3	18.2	17.8	21.2	20.1
Housemaids	66.1	53.4	48.9	54.4	56.0	53.3	48.6	51.6
Estimated stock of foreign employment	710,000	740,000	785,000	853,000	932,500	970,000	1,003,600	1,217,053
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	11.3	11.1	11.8	12.5	13.8	13.6	13.1	15.0
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	12.7	12.2	12.9	13.5	15.0	15.0	14.3	16.6
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)	33,202	39,466	45,766	55,252	62,680	75,579	77,579	87,871
Middle-East	21,243	25,051	28,576	32,445	40,500	47,604	58,896	70,420
Other	61.0	61.2	61.7	62.9	60.7	61.4	56.9	55.5
Middle-East as a % of total	20.0	20.8	22.8	21.0	23.3	27.4	27.5	27.1
As a % of exports earnings								

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

## DEPARTURES FOR FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT BY SKILL LEVEL, AGE GROUP AND SEX 2002 - 2004

Year \ Age Group	Below 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	Above 49	Age Not Reported	Total	
<b>Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs</b>											
2002	Male	7	1,024	2,366	2,129	1,454	1,224	848	892	903	12,033
	Female	22	437	486	428	410	299	154	106	64	3,794
	Total	29	1,461	2,852	2,557	1,864	1,523	1,002	998	967	15,827
2003	Male	42	1,237	2,436	2,271	1,555	1,320	910	2,262	0	11,963
	Female	116	504	1,093	665	686	349	140	240	1	3,771
	Total	158	1,741	3,529	2,936	2,241	1,669	1,050	2,502	1	15,734
2004	Male	44	1,444	2,609	2,253	1,580	1,198	915	851	1,898	12,792
	Female	82	505	435	307	281	200	129	87	89	2,115
	Total	126	1,949	3,044	2,560	1,861	1,398	1,044	938	1,987	14,907
<b>Departures for Skilled Level Jobs</b>											
2002	Male	48	3,079	5,753	5,638	4,991	4,288	2,638	1,883	2359	30,677
	Female	215	4,895	3,965	2,425	1,731	985	361	130	119	14,826
	Total	263	7,974	9,718	8,063	6,721	5,273	2,998	2,013	2480	45,503
2003	Male	157	4,178	6,058	5,801	4,975	4,217	2,434	3,811	7	31,638
	Female	801	5,160	3,783	2,479	2,031	1,204	446	198	4	16,106
	Total	958	9,338	9,841	8,280	7,006	5,421	2,880	4,009	11	47,744
2004	Male	240	4,779	6,546	5,709	5,109	4,240	2,561	1,447	3,018	33,649
	Female	636	4,084	3,247	1,773	1,289	600	216	68	56	11,969
	Total	876	8,863	9,793	7,482	6,398	4,840	2,777	1,515	3,074	45,618
<b>Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs</b>											
2002	Male	157	6,625	7,299	5,065	3,573	2,455	1,170	724	2,134	29,202
	Female	51	1,309	1,413	1,227	1,316	1,076	493	167	221	7,273
	Total	208	7,934	8,712	6,292	4,889	3,531	1,663	891	2,355	36,475
2003	Male	692	8,173	7,633	5,061	3,385	2,128	1,002	2,757	6	30,837
	Female	252	2,076	3,161	2,539	2,554	1,816	751	275	3	13,427
	Total	944	10,249	10,794	7,600	5,939	3,944	1,753	3,032	9	44,264
2004	Male	1,023	9,266	8,010	5,175	3,440	2,167	1,059	542	2,856	33,538
	Female	206	1,697	2,015	1,599	1,710	1,277	588	170	94	9,356
	Total	1,229	10,963	10,025	6,774	5,150	3,444	1,647	712	2,950	42,894
<b>Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)</b>											
2002	Total	597	13,417	21,260	20,898	22,476	17,035	7,021	2,294	3,516	108,514
2003	Total	1,789	13,685	20,399	18,911	21,189	15,497	6,139	4,378	24	102,011
2004	total	2,450	15,643	22,427	19,295	21,580	16,404	7,001	1,781	3,453	110,034
<b>Departures for all Occupations</b>											
2002	Male	212	10,728	15,418	12,832	10,018	7,967	4,656	3,499	5,396	70,726
	Female	885	20,058	27,124	24,978	25,933	19,395	8,029	2,697	3,885	133,019
	Total	1,097	30,786	42,542	37,810	35,951	27,362	12,685	6,196	9,281	203,745
2003	Male	891	13,588	16,127	13,133	9,915	7,665	4,346	8,830	13	74,508
	Female	2,958	21,425	28,436	24,594	26,460	18,866	7,476	5,091	32	135,338
	Total	3,849	35,013	44,563	37,727	36,375	26,531	11,822	13,921	45	209,846
2004	Male	1,307	15,489	17,165	13,137	10,129	7,605	4,535	2,840	7,772	79,979
	Female	3,374	21,929	28,124	22,974	24,860	18,481	7,934	2,106	3,692	133,474
	Total	4,681	37,418	45,289	36,111	34,989	26,086	12,469	4,946	11,464	213,453
<b>Departures for all Occupations as a % of Total Departures</b>											
2002	Male	0.3	15.2	21.8	18.1	14.2	11.3	6.6	4.9	7.6	100.0
	Female	0.7	15.1	20.4	18.8	19.5	14.6	6.0	2.0	2.9	100.0
	Total	0.5	15.1	20.9	18.6	17.6	13.4	6.2	3.0	4.6	100.0
2003	Male	1.2	18.2	21.6	17.6	13.3	10.3	5.8	11.9	0.0	100.0
	Female	2.2	15.8	21.0	18.2	19.6	13.9	5.5	3.8	0.0	100.0
	Total	1.8	16.7	21.2	18.0	17.3	12.6	5.6	6.6	0.0	100.0
2004	Male	1.6	19.4	21.5	16.4	12.7	9.5	5.7	3.6	9.7	100.0
	Female	2.5	16.4	21.1	17.2	18.6	13.8	5.9	1.6	2.8	100.0
	Total	2.2	17.5	21.2	16.9	16.4	12.2	5.8	2.3	5.4	100.0

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

## DEPARTURES FOR FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Country \ Year	1997		1998		1999	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Middle Eastern Countries</b>						
Saudi Arabia	48,171	32.06	59,397	37.15	63,398	38.38
Kuwait	37,969	25.26	28,834	18.03	33,505	18.70
UAE	23,944	15.95	21,883	13.67	30,047	16.78
Lebanon	11,793	7.85	13,646	8.52	6,841	3.82
Quatar	9,364	6.23	12,576	7.85	11,523	6.43
Oman	4,278	2.85	4,294	2.68	10,452	5.84
Jordan	3,674	2.44	3,832	2.39	6,982	3.90
Bahrain	3,329	2.21	7,116	4.43	5,634	3.14
<b>South East Asian Countries</b>						
Singapore	2,200	1.46	1,837	1.13	2,027	1.13
Hong Kong	169	0.11	242	0.14	344	0.20
S. Korea	1,069	0.72	441	0.26	510	0.29
Brunei	29	0.02	43	0.02	11	
Malaysia	30	0.02	45	0.03	45	0.02
<b>European Countries</b>						
Italy	225	0.15	279	0.46	1,732	0.97
Cyprus	915	0.60	1,607	1.00	1,965	1.10
Greece	61	0.04	150	0.09	169	0.10
<b>Other Countries</b>						
Maldives	2,344	1.56	2,798	1.72	3,432	1.92
Mauritius	197	0.13	180	0.10	77	0.04
Seychelles	34	0.02	96	0.05	44	0.02
United States	11		46	0.01	26	0.01
Others	477	0.32	474	0.27	380	0.21
<b>Total</b>	<b>150,283</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>159,816</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>179,144</b>	<b>100.00</b>

## DEPARTURES FOR FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Province / District / Year	1997		1998		1999	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Western</b>	15,748	32,591	21,959	30,596	25,564	31,894
Colombo	8,752	15,170	12,132	14,877	14,124	15,399
Gampaha	4,643	10,603	6,630	9,739	7,917	10,253
Kalutara	2,353	6,818	3,197	5,980	3,523	6,242
<b>Central</b>	3,719	14,151	5,406	12,754	6,554	13,459
Kandy	2,745	8,965	3,953	8,312	4,913	8,726
Matale	587	3,434	907	2,841	1,094	2,999
Nuwara Eliya	387	1,752	546	1,601	547	1,734
<b>Southern</b>	3,670	12,770	4,811	11,755	5,020	11,160
Galle	2,118	6,986	2,966	6,436	2,957	6,093
Matara	1,078	3,072	1,333	2,878	1,488	2,749
Hambanthota	474	2,712	512	2,441	575	2,318
<b>Nothern</b>	723	363	855	415	956	683
Jaffna	534	137	582	153	582	243
Killinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	61	64	78	82	88	170
Mullaitivu	22	8	24	9	41	24
Vavunia	106	154	171	171	245	246
<b>Eastern</b>	5,549	6,328	7,761	5,749	8,163	8,579
Batticaloa	1,997	2,234	3,009	2,028	2,977	3,329
Ampara	3,030	2,764	3,966	2,521	4,312	3,112
Trincomalee	522	1,330	786	1,200	874	2,138
<b>North Western</b>	3,917	21,098	5,486	18,243	6,376	16,819
Kurunegala	2,152	14,602	3,107	12,732	3,558	11,424
Puttalam	1,765	6,496	2,379	5,511	2,818	5,395
<b>North Central</b>	1,145	10,440	1,755	9,957	2,111	9,676
Anuradhapura	849	7,552	1,277	7,170	1,519	6,818
Polonnaruwa	296	2,888	478	2,787	592	2,858
<b>Uva</b>	725	4,297	1,072	4,007	1,273	4,333
Badulla	610	3,588	927	3,334	1,052	3,587
Moneragala	115	709	145	673	221	746
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	2,024	9,555	3,002	9,615	3,511	9,746
Ratnapura	549	3,197	848	3,246	1,022	3,502
Kegalle	1,475	6,358	2,154	6,369	2,489	6,244
<b>Not Indicated</b>	332	1,138	1,760	2,858	4,176	9,682
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,552</b>	<b>112,731</b>	<b>53,867</b>	<b>105,949</b>	<b>63,704</b>	<b>116,031</b>

## BY COUNTRY 1997 - 2004

2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
61,141	33.71	66,644	36.24	71,495	35.10	75,830	36.32	70,891	33.21
33,419	18.43	35,093	19.08	41,832	20.54	38,258	18.32	36,533	17.12
32,712	18.04	28,284	15.40	32,879	16.14	32,173	15.41	32,702	15.32
13,132	7.24	15,430	8.40	12,692	6.23	13,175	6.31	17,818	8.35
12,088	6.66	14,046	7.64	20,741	10.18	23,699	11.35	29,849	13.98
4,945	2.73	3,669	2.00	3,577	1.76	4,084	1.96	3,407	1.60
7,289	4.02	8,028	4.36	6,533	3.21	7,076	3.39	8,899	4.17
6,467	3.57	3,740	2.03	4,525	2.22	3,713	1.78	3,799	1.78
1,603	0.88	1,507	0.82	1,270	0.62	1,059	0.51	978	0.46
372	0.2	382	0.21	270	0.13	224	0.11	162	0.08
855	0.47	353	0.20	522	0.26	2,036	0.98	1,304	0.61
19	0.01					10	0.00	5	0.00
1,168	0.64	336	0.20	380	0.19	238	0.11	241	0.11
183	0.1	28	0.01	7	0.00	6	0.00	16	0.01
2,333	1.29	3,090	1.68	3,092	1.52	3,029	1.45	3,123	1.46
139	0.08	151	0.10	141	0.07	54	0.03	85	0.04
3,047	1.68	2,392	1.30	2,895	1.42	3,174	1.52	2,454	1.15
71	0.04	104	0.06	159	0.08	185	0.09	353	0.17
37	0.02	24	0.01	100	0.05	128	0.06	161	0.08
39	0.01	28	0.01	7	0.00	3	0.00	5	0.00
311	0.21	559	0.25	593	0.35	649	0.34	668	0.33
181,393	100.00	183,888	100.00	203,710	100.00	208,803	100.00	213,453	100.00

## BY DISTRICT, PROVINCE AND SEX 1996 - 2004

2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
22,910	31,116	22,028	30,231	25,070	31,180	26,030	30,306	27,077	29,654
12,254	14,879	11,855	14,658	12,851	14,869	13,093	14,646	13,559	13,688
7,151	9,922	6,925	9,591	8,199	10,143	8,730	9,533	9,111	9,743
3,505	6,315	3,248	5,982	4,020	6,168	4,207	6,127	4,407	6,223
6,368	14,736	6,280	14,499	7,256	14,561	7,233	14,640	7,639	15,643
4,663	9,272	4,603	9,040	5,226	8,839	5,257	8,862	5,301	8,925
1,129	3,455	1,150	3,576	1,396	3,624	1,340	3,719	1,523	4,173
576	2,009	527	1,883	634	2,098	636	2,059	815	2,545
5,119	12,717	4,822	12,258	5,772	12,773	5,748	12,031	6,510	13,004
2,991	6,995	2,773	6,763	3,407	6,868	3,362	6,686	3,827	7,273
1,451	3,122	1,420	2,892	1,515	3,028	1,554	2,816	1,795	3,039
677	2,600	629	2,603	850	2,877	832	2,529	888	2,692
1,089	813	1,349	1,129	1,763	1,426	1,994	1,601	2,830	1,768
673	330	899	497	1,201	490	1,404	534	1,997	692
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
127	158	125	210	155	282	181	358	280	401
50	29	59	38	57	35	33	10	90	35
239	296	266	384	350	619	376	699	463	640
9,221	9,011	9,568	10,574	11,048	11,650	12,264	12,719	15,024	12,164
3,475	3,400	3,411	3,988	4,605	4,517	4,641	4,742	6,199	4,822
4,643	3,247	5,119	3,687	5,192	3,585	6,201	3,988	7,200	3,743
1,103	2,364	1,038	2,899	1,251	3,548	1,422	3,989	1,625	3,599
6,311	19,782	6,009	20,022	7,368	20,955	7,306	20,402	10,034	26,785
3,802	13,413	3,694	13,433	4,541	14,338	4,488	13,850	6,791	19,416
2,509	6,369	2,315	6,589	2,827	6,617	2,818	6,552	3,243	7,369
2,188	12,775	2,359	13,073	2,418	12,493	2,861	13,332	3,486	15,262
1,640	9,233	1,674	9,273	1,636	8,716	2,074	9,555	2,520	10,967
548	3,542	685	3,800	782	3,777	787	3,777	966	4,295
1,289	5,184	1,221	5,143	1,460	5,307	1,585	5,193	1,867	6,013
1,067	4,314	963	4,048	1,187	4,178	1,255	4,083	1,446	4,701
222	870	258	1,095	273	1,129	330	1,110	421	1,312
3,545	11,262	3,267	9,851	3,851	10,538	4,104	10,467	4,566	11,418
1,076	3,992	886	3,582	1,071	3,959	1,187	3,963	1,324	4,498
2,469	7,270	2,381	6,269	2,780	6,579	2,917	6,504	3,242	6,920
2,103	4,649	2,848	7,357	4,720	12,101	5,383	14,647	946	1,763
60,143	122,045	59,751	124,137	70,726	132,984	74,508	135,338	79,979	133,474

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

**SUMMARY OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.</b>										
GNP at Constant (1982 / 1996)										
Factor Cost Prices	165,897*	684,676	730,947	764,908	794,340	840,200	829,055	863,281	920,588	968,625
GNP at Current Factor										
Cost Prices	591,369	684,676	794,289	901,283	976,899	1,102,177	1,221,768	1,379,113	1,546,202	1,777,253
GNP at Current Market Prices	659,050	757,298	879,983	1,001,900	1,090,335	1,233,402	1,382,220	1,559,867	1,741,763	2,016,443
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.</b>										
GDP at Constant (1982/1996)										
Factor Cost Prices	167,953*	695,934	739,763	774,796	808,340	857,035	843,794	877,248	930,057	979,925
GDP at Current Factor										
Cost Prices	598,327*	695,934	803,698	912,839	994,730	1,125,259	1,245,598	1,403,286	1,562,737	1,797,941
GDP at Current Market Prices	667,772*	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,581,885	1,761,161	2,029,441
<b>Real National Income at Constant (1982/1996) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.</b>										
	165,099*	684,676	738,357	787,353	808,299	844,703	831,999	872,125	940,872	977,142
<b>Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %</b>										
Growth of GDP	5.5	3.8	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0	6.0	5.4
Growth of GNP	6.0	3.2	6.8	4.6	3.8	5.8	-1.3	4.1	6.6	5.2
Growth of RNI	5.4	4.1	7.8	6.6	2.7	4.5	-1.5	4.8	7.9	3.9
<b>Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)(b)</b>										
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	38,695	43,969	50,292	56,780	60,741	68,102	75,133	83,226	91,479	104,347
US \$	755	796	853	879	863	899	841	870	948	1,031
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	38,139	43,299	49,711	55,863	59,882	69,790	73,789	82,068	90,472	103,679
US \$	744	783	843	865	851	881	826	858	937	1,025
<b>Expenditure, Rs. Mn. (Current Market Prices)</b>										
Gross Domestic Expenditure	737,486	836,701	953,138	1,079,140	1,192,053	1,391,007	1,495,166	1,688,232	1,869,921	2,214,012
Gross National Expenditure	660,814	756,875	880,828	1,006,373	1,088,154	1,234,599	1,383,568	1,557,749	1,744,154	2,008,496
Consumption	559,340	650,437	736,035	823,251	890,230	1,038,377	1,185,482	1,353,428	1,481,164	1,706,823
Investment	171,825	186,264	217,103	255,889	301,823	352,632	309,684	334,804	388,757	507,189
<b>Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>										
Domestic Savings	102,111	117,691	154,237	194,735	215,733	219,259	221,916	228,457	279,997	322,619
National Savings	129,973	145,674	191,301	237,965	260,340	269,986	285,988	309,223	379,770	438,537
<b>Net Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>										
	-69,714	-68,573	-62,865	-61,154	-86,089	-133,372	-87,769	-106,347	-108,760	-184,571
Exports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	237,711	268,640	325,289	368,957	392,437	490,676	525,398	570,833	632,907	738,687
Imports of Goods and Non - Factor Services	307,425	337,213	388,154	430,111	478,526	624,048	613,167	677,180	741,667	923,258
<b>Factor Income From Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>										
	-6,958	-11,258	-9,409	-11,556	-17,831	-23,083	-23,830	-24,174	-16,535	-20,688
<b>Population (Mid Year), '000 (b)</b>										
	17,280	17,490	17,702	17,935	18,208	18,467	18,732	19,007	19,252	19,462

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Provisional

(b) Mid year population, per capita GDP and per capita GNP data have been revised from 1993 on the basis of provisional estimates from the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

RNI = GNP at constant Factor Cost Prices + Terms of Trade Effects on Exports.

\*: Break in series

## GDP, GNP AND DEFLATORS (FACTOR COST PRICES) 1959 – 2004

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Product					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (c)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (b)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (b)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
<b>BASE YEAR 1959</b>												
1959	5,930	-	5,930	-	100.0	5,893	-	5,893	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,828	4.9	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
<b>BASE YEAR 1970</b>												
1970	13,187	-	13,187	4.9	100.0	12,967	-	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
<b>BASE YEAR 1982</b>												
1982	94,679	-	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	-	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	5.0	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
<b>BASE YEAR 1996</b>												
1996	695,934	-	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	-	684,676	-	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
2002	1,403,286	12.7	877,248	4.0	160.0	1,379,113	12.9	863,281	4.0	159.7	3,221.6	3,222.2
2003	1,562,737	11.4	930,057	6.0	168.0	1,546,202	12.1	920,588	6.6	167.9	3,415.5	3,436.1
2004(a)	1,797,941	15.1	979,925	5.4	183.5	1,777,253	14.9	968,625	5.2	183.5	3,598.6	3,615.4

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The continuous series on GDP and GNP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2001 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

(c) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT  
CONSTANT FACTOR COST PRICES 1959 - 2004

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing (b)	Mining & Quar- rying (b)	Manu- factur- ing (b)	Con- struc- tion (b)	Electri- city Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Public Adminis- tration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product (b)
<b>BASE YEAR 1959</b>												
1959	2,302.4	31.3	682.1	282.9	9.5	540.9	800.8	50.9	200.6	301.0	727.6	5,930.0
1960	2,435.5	32.4	728.0	280.9	9.8	584.8	928.8	51.8	211.8	314.4	754.2	6,332.4
1961	2,613.5	31.8	745.9	268.6	10.4	565.7	839.4	58.5	224.2	323.5	783.3	6,464.8
1962	2,694.5	33.2	797.6	281.5	11.1	608.1	891.9	64.2	235.8	343.7	798.1	6,759.7
1963	2,846.0	29.5	853.0	271.8	11.4	591.8	875.1	67.4	227.2	365.1	812.3	6,950.6
1964	2,945.9	32.1	901.3	283.3	12.9	640.7	1,003.1	73.6	254.8	363.3	886.0	7,397.0
1965	2,772.8	34.0	936.9	266.2	13.5	740.3	1,105.2	90.4	272.8	371.9	960.9	7,564.9
1966	2,821.2	37.1	1,008.1	293.2	14.3	791.8	1,144.1	83.0	272.8	396.5	992.3	7,854.4
1967	3,060.6	37.0	1,052.1	350.8	14.7	772.9	1,193.8	99.6	263.1	388.9	1,021.4	8,254.9
1968	3,239.7	37.3	1,154.0	457.8	15.0	848.5	1,245.0	110.4	291.8	432.4	1,104.8	8,936.7
1969	3,280.5	55.0	1,260.5	504.5	17.6	900.6	1,361.1	113.7	290.9	445.4	1,138.9	9,368.7
1970	3,406.6	65.2	1,331.8	577.2	21.3	913.2	1,393.2	118.0	301.5	458.8	1,183.7	9,770.5
<b>BASE YEAR 1970</b>												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756
<b>BASE YEAR 1982</b>												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261
<b>BASE YEAR 1996</b>												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	80,268	165,132	54,767	14,416	37,055	29,223	739,763
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	86,442	172,486	58,247	14,592	38,170	30,294	774,796
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	93,444	174,160	60,926	14,767	39,773	33,263	808,340
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	100,706	189,366	64,810	15,018	41,443	34,028	857,035
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	104,510	176,762	69,949	15,228	41,857	34,761	843,794
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	112,472	186,637	77,695	15,457	41,869	35,932	877,248
2003	176,450	15,699	151,951	64,115	14,651	124,415	200,354	85,931	15,658	42,125	38,708	930,057
2004(a)	175,182	16,946	159,696	68,332	14,282	141,466	211,794	91,613	15,846	42,987	41,781	979,925

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2001 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT  
CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1959 - 2004**

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product
1959	2,302	31	682	283	10	541	801	51	201	301	728	5,930
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331
1961	2,456	32	710	279	10	579	873	58	233	324	800	6,353
1962	2,392	33	749	297	11	634	954	65	249	344	822	6,549
1963	2,600	30	784	285	11	637	971	69	260	365	837	6,849
1964	2,664	33	819	306	13	706	1,147	76	275	363	924	7,326
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499
1966	2,614	38	866	317	14	829	1,238	86	314	397	1,028	7,741
1967	2,940	40	884	380	15	831	1,294	107	333	403	1,092	8,318
1968	3,691	47	1,121	522	16	939	1,421	139	333	474	1,227	9,930
1969	3,732	69	1,312	627	18	1,060	1,692	143	389	469	1,323	10,834
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	86,327	177,123	59,610	15,769	40,990	31,928	803,698
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	101,620	196,262	69,267	17,346	48,040	36,238	912,839
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	113,814	211,376	80,696	18,387	52,412	41,058	994,730
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	131,669	254,100	85,668	19,858	58,020	45,041	1,125,259
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	150,437	263,223	105,590	22,210	69,409	51,075	1,245,598
2002	287,840	25,821	221,970	100,590	20,314	173,890	288,257	122,507	24,085	81,525	56,486	1,403,286
2003	297,342	27,489	243,596	113,284	28,405	214,036	313,949	155,339	24,911	81,549	62,838	1,562,737
2004(a)	320,201	35,965	275,630	142,430	27,668	255,654	369,727	177,893	26,193	97,485	69,095	1,797,941

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**
**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT FACTOR COST PRICES 1995 – 2004**

Rs. Million

Sector	1995	1996	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
	<b>At 1982 Prices</b>			<b>At 1996 Prices</b>							
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	33,659	32,109	156,108	160,753	164,804	172,238	175,317	169,377	173,623	176,450	175,182
Agriculture	28,496	27,035	122,594	126,107	128,337	133,952	136,212	130,407	132,903	137,150	135,297
Tea	3,166	3,327	10,332	11,069	11,195	11,341	12,226	11,803	12,404	12,133	12,325
Rubber	694	738	4,011	3,795	3,452	3,487	3,149	3,102	3,256	3,264	3,371
Coconut	3,548	3,278	12,838	13,258	12,829	13,996	15,116	13,074	11,293	12,197	11,998
Paddy	7,067	5,180	19,892	22,122	26,165	27,892	27,808	26,223	27,553	29,633	25,152
Other	14,021	14,512	75,521	75,863	74,696	77,236	77,913	76,205	78,397	79,922	82,450
Forestry	2,173	2,201	14,751	14,942	15,122	15,319	15,564	16,342	16,658	16,887	17,107
Fishing	2,990	2,873	18,763	19,704	21,345	22,967	23,541	22,628	24,063	22,412	22,779
Mining & Quarrying	4,048	4,408	13,927	14,460	13,677	14,238	14,921	15,019	14,858	15,699	16,946
Manufacturing	34,294	36,539	112,724	122,929	130,702	136,498	149,115	142,909	145,864	151,951	159,696
Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	3,724	3,761	16,203	16,771	16,575	17,205	17,928	16,736	16,579	16,555	16,759
Factory Industry	28,160	30,216	87,771	96,795	104,151	108,838	120,157	115,525	118,413	123,860	131,465
Small Industry	2,410	2,562	8,750	9,363	9,976	10,455	11,030	10,648	10,872	11,535	11,471
Construction	11,564	11,957	48,234	50,842	54,461	57,075	59,815	61,292	60,796	64,115	68,332
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	2,573	2,522	9,171	9,918	10,921	11,958	12,496	12,130	12,044	14,651	14,282
Transport, Storage & Communication	18,803	20,213	73,784	80,268	86,442	93,444	100,706	104,510	112,472	124,415	141,466
Wholesale & Retail Trade	35,906	37,765	155,316	165,132	172,486	174,160	189,366	176,762	186,637	200,354	211,794
Imports	15,008	16,119	64,629	70,833	76,609	75,536	85,280	76,155	82,530	91,773	100,052
Exports	5,321	5,757	16,365	18,323	18,346	19,465	23,027	21,185	21,608	22,365	24,083
Domestic	15,577	15,889	74,322	75,976	77,531	79,159	81,059	79,423	82,499	86,216	87,658
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	9,707	10,687	49,675	54,767	58,247	60,926	64,810	69,949	77,695	85,931	91,613
Ownership of Dwellings	3,938	3,989	14,232	14,416	14,592	14,767	15,018	15,228	15,457	15,658	15,846
Public Administration & Defence	7,218	7,579	35,215	37,055	38,170	39,773	41,443	41,857	41,869	42,125	42,987
Services (n.e.s.)	6,243	6,493	27,548	29,223	30,294	33,263	34,028	34,761	35,932	38,708	41,781
GDP	167,953	174,261	695,934	739,763	774,796	808,340	857,035	843,794	877,248	930,057	979,925
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-2,056	-3,085	-11,258	-8,816	-9,888	-14,000	-16,835	-14,739	-13,967	-9,468	-11,300
GNP	165,897	171,176	684,676	730,947	764,908	794,340	840,200	829,056	863,281	920,589	968,625

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Sector	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	137,678	156,108	175,774	192,665	205,599	223,926	249,790	287,840	297,342	320,201
Agriculture	106,753	122,594	138,999	153,335	163,481	177,396	199,584	232,853	238,240	257,411
Tea	7,230	10,332	12,685	14,448	12,295	15,551	15,884	17,315	16,887	20,820
Rubber	4,007	4,011	3,132	2,462	2,253	2,506	2,487	3,244	4,925	6,330
Coconut	9,323	12,838	14,960	15,573	17,675	13,249	13,250	20,183	19,269	19,062
Paddy	21,645	19,892	24,469	26,842	30,197	32,063	34,731	41,767	40,961	45,082
Other	64,548	75,521	83,753	94,010	101,061	114,027	133,232	150,344	156,198	166,116
Forestry	14,321	14,751	15,362	15,669	16,280	17,144	19,062	20,567	24,660	28,977
Fishing	16,604	18,763	21,413	23,661	25,838	29,386	31,144	34,421	34,442	33,812
Mining & Quarrying	11,510	13,927	16,587	17,433	18,322	21,547	23,959	25,821	27,489	35,965
Manufacturing	94,098	112,724	131,876	151,007	163,103	189,331	198,721	221,970	243,596	275,630
Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut Kernel Products	11,853	16,203	19,476	23,176	24,821	28,197	28,556	35,015	35,926	41,906
Factory Industry	74,699	87,771	102,253	116,568	125,893	147,295	155,496	170,540	189,801	214,550
Small Industry	7,546	8,750	10,147	11,263	12,389	13,839	14,669	16,415	17,869	19,174
Construction	44,455	48,234	56,434	69,301	75,538	82,684	95,057	100,590	113,284	142,430
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	8,701	9,171	11,280	13,660	14,425	13,415	16,127	20,314	28,405	27,668
Transport, Storage & Communication	59,217	73,784	86,327	101,620	113,814	131,669	150,437	173,890	214,036	255,654
Wholesale & Retail Trade	131,449	155,316	177,123	196,262	211,376	254,100	263,223	288,257	313,949	369,727
Imports	55,050	64,629	74,129	81,468	88,882	116,702	116,731	127,692	140,808	177,002
Exports	13,414	16,365	19,753	22,064	23,366	30,142	30,681	32,041	35,321	41,530
Domestic	62,985	74,322	83,241	92,730	99,128	107,256	115,810	128,524	137,820	151,196
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	43,346	49,675	59,610	69,267	80,696	91,186	105,590	122,507	155,339	177,893
Ownership of Dwellings	12,572	14,232	15,769	17,346	18,387	19,858	22,210	24,085	24,911	26,193
Public Administration & Defence	31,136	35,215	40,990	48,040	52,412	58,020	69,409	81,525	81,549	97,485
Services (n.e.s.)	24,165	27,548	31,928	36,238	41,058	45,041	51,075	56,486	62,838	69,095
GDP	598,327	695,934	803,698	912,839	994,730	1,125,259	1,245,598	1,403,286	1,562,737	1,797,941
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-6,958	-11,258	-9,409	-11,556	-17,831	-23,083	-23,830	-24,174	-16,535	-20,688
GNP	591,369	684,676	794,289	901,283	976,899	1,102,177	1,221,768	1,379,113	1,546,202	1,777,253

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**
**COMPOSITION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 2000 – 2004**

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Gross Domestic Product by Sector (Current Factor Cost Prices)	1,125,259	1,245,598	1,403,286	1,562,737	1,797,941	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	223,926	249,790	287,840	297,342	320,201	19.9	20.1	20.5	19.0	17.8
Mining & Quarrying	21,547	23,959	25,821	27,489	35,965	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
Manufacturing	189,331	198,721	221,970	243,596	275,630	16.8	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.3
Construction	82,684	95,057	100,590	113,284	142,430	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.9
Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	13,415	16,127	20,314	28,405	27,668	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5
Transport, Storage & Communication	131,669	150,437	173,890	214,036	255,654	11.7	12.1	12.4	13.7	14.2
Wholesale & Retail Trade	254,100	263,223	288,257	313,949	369,727	22.6	21.1	20.5	20.1	20.6
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	85,668	105,590	122,507	155,339	177,893	7.6	8.5	9.6	9.9	9.9
Ownership of Dwellings	19,858	22,210	24,085	24,911	26,193	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
Public Administration & Defence	58,020	69,409	81,525	81,549	97,485	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4
Services (n.e.s.)	45,041	51,075	56,486	62,838	69,095	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,581,885	1,761,161	2,029,411	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Consumption	1,038,375	1,185,482	1,353,428	1,481,164	1,706,823	82.6	84.2	85.5	84.1	84.1
Government	132,189	144,441	139,311	139,268	164,716	10.5	10.3	8.8	7.9	8.1
Private	906,188	1,041,041	1,214,117	1,341,896	1,542,107	72.1	74.0	76.7	76.2	76.0
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	352,632	309,684	334,804	388,757	507,189	28.0	22.0	21.2	22.1	25.0
Government	41,152	42,366	31,922	40,766	45,261	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
Private and Public Corporations	311,480	267,318	302,882	347,991	461,928	24.8	19.0	19.1	19.8	22.8
Net Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	-133,372	-87,769	-106,347	-108,760	-184,571	-10.6	-6.2	-6.9	-6.2	-9.1
Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	490,676	525,398	570,833	632,907	738,687	39.0	37.3	36.1	35.9	36.4
Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	624,048	613,167	677,180	741,667	923,258	49.6	43.6	42.9	42.1	45.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS (CURRENT MARKET PRICES) 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	667,772	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,581,885	1,761,161	2,029,441
Consumption	565,661	650,437	736,035	823,251	890,230	1,038,377	1,185,482	1,353,428	1,481,164	1,706,823
Investment	171,825	186,264	217,103	255,714	301,728	352,592	309,644	330,543	386,621	506,922
Net Exports of Goods & Non-Factor Services	-69,714	-68,573	-62,866	-61,154	-86,089	-133,372	-87,769	-106,347	-108,760	-184,571
Domestic Savings (GDP-Consumption)	102,111	117,691	154,237	194,735	215,733	219,259	221,916	228,457	279,997	322,619
Net Factor Income from abroad	-6,958	-11,258	-9,409	-11,556	-17,831	-23,083	-23,830	-24,174	-16,535	-20,688
Net Private Transfers from abroad	34,820	39,242	46,472	54,785	62,438	73,810	87,902	104,940	116,308	136,607
National Savings	129,973	145,674	191,301	237,965	260,340	269,986	285,988	309,223	379,770	438,537
Savings - Investment Gap	-41,852	-40,590	-25,802	-17,924	-41,483	-82,646	-23,696	-21,320	-6,851	-68,385
Financing the Gap	41,852	40,590	25,802	17,924	41,483	82,646	23,696	21,320	6,851	68,385
Capital Transfers	6,009	5,286	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,766	6,219	7,146	6,573
Official Transfers (net) from abroad	3,114	2,709	2,625	3,359	1,816	1,801	1,925	2,982	3,441	3,038
Foreign Direct Investment	2,931	6,606	25,504	12,379	12,449	13,119	7,310	17,716	19,450	22,826
Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)	-90	353	749	-1,521	-886	-3,355	-1,025	2,443	209	1,109
Private Foreign Loans (net)	4,286	1,557	7,883	414	-667	7,569	-3,798	6,548	1,877	2,514
Government Foreign Loans (net)	18,359	14,268	8,471	13,175	4,451	3,653	21,984	13,233	53,472	44,709
Commercial Banks' Assets	-2,731	1,127	-23,384	5,035	1,766	-18,736	2,867	6,893	-9,090	-45,367
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	5,818	423	12,352	-8,374	-6,375	19,960	18,929	-10,375	-141	27,504
Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	8,169	5,537	2,307	1,025	-4,754	16,090	2,667	18,096	-14,487	-4,198
Monetary Movement	-7,809	-9	-15,845	-13,800	14,184	30,939	-29,765	-36,051	-48,610	7,474
	Percent of GDP									
Investment	25.7	24.3	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0	22.0	20.9	21.9	25.0
Domestic Savings	15.3	15.4	17.3	19.1	19.5	17.4	15.8	14.4	15.9	15.9
National Savings	19.5	19.0	21.5	23.4	23.5	21.5	20.3	19.5	21.6	21.6
Savings-Investment Gap	-6.3	-5.3	-2.9	-1.8	-3.8	-6.6	-1.7	-1.3	-0.4	-3.4

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GDP (AT 1996 FACTOR COST PRICES)

Rs. Million

Sector	2003				2004(a)			
	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.
Agriculture	47,374	36,033	43,955	49,088	47,249	37,208	43,191	47,535
Industry	60,170	57,983	63,456	64,807	63,645	59,381	67,483	68,748
Services	118,350	117,993	128,398	142,451	129,567	126,780	137,856	151,283
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	225,894	212,009	235,808	256,346	240,461	223,368	248,530	267,566
Gross National Product (GNP)	223,594	210,407	233,291	253,298	238,203	221,026	245,292	264,104
	Growth, %							
Agriculture	1.1	-2.7	2.7	4.5	-0.3	3.3	-1.7	-3.2
Industry	6.1	9.1	2.5	4.8	5.8	2.4	6.3	6.1
Services	7.9	6.6	8.7	8.2	9.5	7.4	7.4	6.2
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.4	5.4	5.4	4.4
Gross National Product (GNP)	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.5	5.0	5.1	4.3

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.



**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY PROVINCE AT CURRENT FACTOR  
COST PRICES 1998 - 2003**

Rs.Mn

Year \ Province	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
<b>GDP Shares (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
1998	413,401	84,748	61,013	89,761	45,095	50,201	109,590	32,834	26,194	912,837
1999	484,714	95,006	63,988	91,177	40,475	49,907	103,105	41,225	25,135	994,732
2000	558,157	105,994	75,341	105,630	44,004	51,077	117,150	43,535	24,371	1,125,259
2001	601,048	120,732	79,376	116,484	57,189	62,156	132,897	46,226	29,490	1,245,598
2002	675,340	133,650	95,423	133,132	59,455	68,634	144,442	55,835	37,376	1,403,287
2003(a)	776,634	145,331	95,991	137,815	69,132	85,716	148,046	61,631	42,441	1,562,738
<b>GDP Shares (Percentage)</b>										
1998	45.3	9.3	6.7	9.8	4.9	5.5	12.0	3.6	2.9	100.0
1999	48.7	9.6	6.4	9.2	4.1	5.0	10.4	4.1	2.5	100.0
2000	49.6	9.4	6.7	9.4	3.9	4.5	10.4	3.9	2.2	100.0
2001	48.3	9.7	6.4	9.4	4.6	5.0	10.7	3.7	2.4	100.0
2002	48.1	9.5	6.8	9.5	4.2	4.9	10.3	4.0	2.7	100.0
2003(a)	49.7	9.3	6.1	9.8	4.4	5.5	9.5	3.9	2.7	100.0
<b>GDP By Sectors (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
<b>1998</b>										
Agriculture	19,904	31,054	15,141	28,550	22,448	17,708	40,536	12,717	4,606	192,665
Industry	138,150	14,797	19,435	18,824	6,222	14,372	31,560	3,581	4,461	251,401
Services	255,347	38,898	26,437	42,386	16,425	18,121	37,495	16,535	17,127	468,771
Total	413,401	84,748	61,013	89,761	45,095	50,201	109,590	32,834	26,194	912,837
<b>1999</b>										
Agriculture	21,229	37,317	20,294	32,184	20,118	15,331	33,407	21,016	4,702	205,600
Industry	170,822	14,628	16,254	14,356	3,704	14,526	31,634	3,329	2,135	271,388
Services	292,663	43,061	27,440	44,637	16,653	20,050	38,063	16,880	18,297	517,744
Total	484,714	95,006	63,988	91,177	40,475	49,907	103,105	41,225	25,135	994,731
<b>2000</b>										
Agriculture	25,721	40,472	25,277	33,390	20,813	15,451	33,139	19,634	4,510	218,408
Industry	197,288	15,528	18,616	16,121	4,226	12,656	37,622	3,129	1,792	306,977
Services	335,148	49,993	31,448	56,119	18,966	22,970	46,389	20,772	18,069	599,874
Total	558,157	105,994	75,341	105,630	44,004	51,077	117,150	43,535	24,371	1,125,259
<b>2001</b>										
Agriculture	28,918	41,581	22,639	40,666	29,424	21,646	37,767	20,949	6,200	249,790
Industry	197,755	21,266	22,123	21,097	5,373	15,978	43,740	4,472	2,061	333,864
Services	374,374	57,885	34,614	54,721	22,393	24,532	51,390	20,806	21,228	661,944
Total	601,048	120,732	79,376	116,484	57,189	62,156	132,897	46,226	29,490	1,245,598
<b>2002</b>										
Agriculture	29,528	52,357	28,943	48,241	27,080	25,717	41,228	24,837	9,909	287,840
Industry	219,128	22,879	27,722	21,627	8,262	15,609	46,627	4,427	2,414	368,695
Services	426,684	58,414	38,758	63,265	24,113	27,308	56,587	26,571	25,052	746,751
Total	675,340	133,650	95,423	133,132	59,455	68,634	144,442	55,835	37,376	1,403,287
<b>2003(a)</b>										
Agriculture	26,176	54,255	26,974	44,156	33,838	35,161	38,631	25,930	12,222	297,342
Industry	250,011	26,033	28,215	24,099	9,376	20,252	46,838	5,118	2,832	412,774
Services	500,447	65,043	40,803	69,560	25,918	30,303	62,576	30,584	27,387	852,621
Total	776,634	145,331	95,991	137,815	69,132	85,716	148,046	61,631	42,441	1,562,738

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES - 2002

Sector \ Province	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
<b>1. Agriculture, Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>	<b>29,528</b>	<b>52,357</b>	<b>28,943</b>	<b>48,241</b>	<b>27,080</b>	<b>25,717</b>	<b>41,228</b>	<b>24,837</b>	<b>9,909</b>	<b>287,840</b>
1.1. Agriculture	21,355	40,159	27,095	44,512	23,393	17,911	32,629	20,159	5,640	232,853
1.1.1 Tea	593	5,169	4,626	5,605	1,321	0	0	0	0	17,315
1.1.2 Rubber	1,168	324	1,557	97	32	0	65	0	0	3,244
1.1.3 Coconut	3,670	3,137	1,545	987	248	459	9,044	291	802	20,183
1.1.4 Paddy	1,620	4,784	1,652	1,307	1,457	11,139	6,652	11,883	1,272	41,767
1.1.5 Other	14,304	26,744	17,715	36,516	20,334	6,313	16,867	7,985	3,566	150,344
1.2 Forestry	383	2,861	1,797	3,697	3,534	911	3,227	4,030	127	20,567
1.3 Fishing	7,790	9,337	51	31	153	6,895	5,372	648	4,142	34,421
<b>2. Industry</b>	<b>219,128</b>	<b>22,879</b>	<b>27,722</b>	<b>21,627</b>	<b>8,262</b>	<b>15,609</b>	<b>46,627</b>	<b>4,427</b>	<b>2,414</b>	<b>368,695</b>
2.1 Mining & Quarrying	5,045	2,143	9,575	2,277	1,107	1,436	2,027	1,191	1,020	25,821
2.2 Manufacturing	134,211	14,230	10,758	8,801	3,529	11,722	38,312	336	72	221,970
2.2.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut kernel products	7,541	6,240	6,942	6,384	1,516	19	6,328	12	33	35,015
2.2.2 Factory Industry	118,338	6,201	2,208	1,172	912	11,187	30,522	0	0	170,540
2.2.3 Small Industry	8,332	1,789	1,608	1,245	1,100	516	1,462	325	39	16,415
2.3 Construction	69,229	5,090	6,453	7,326	2,895	1,472	5,286	2,222	618	100,590
2.4 Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Service	10,643	1,415	937	3,223	731	979	1,003	678	705	20,314
<b>3. Services</b>	<b>426,684</b>	<b>58,414</b>	<b>38,758</b>	<b>63,265</b>	<b>24,113</b>	<b>27,308</b>	<b>56,587</b>	<b>26,571</b>	<b>25,052</b>	<b>746,751</b>
3.1 Transport, Storage & Communication	101,326	15,100	8,546	16,170	5,324	5,511	15,787	5,701	2,245	175,711
3.2 Wholesale and Retail Trade	172,141	23,350	16,930	24,062	9,273	6,953	22,226	9,603	3,719	288,258
3.2.1 Domestic	85,771	8,735	4,477	10,504	3,101	3,008	7,453	3,468	2,006	128,524
3.2.2 Export	16,221	3,691	3,649	4,821	705	112	1,107	1,611	125	32,042
3.2.3 Import	70,149	10,924	8,804	8,737	5,467	3,833	13,666	4,524	1,588	127,692
3.3 Banking, Insurance, and Real Estate	97,331	4,460	3,361	6,184	2,286	1,162	5,211	2,371	-17	122,349
3.4 Ownership of Dwelling	6,858	2,913	2,286	3,096	1,505	1,870	2,755	1,415	1,386	24,085
3.5 Public Administration and Defence	17,319	7,852	5,171	7,848	4,179	9,890	7,277	5,698	16,290	81,525
3.6 Services : (n.e.s)	31,710	4,738	2,463	5,905	1,546	1,921	3,330	1,782	1,428	54,823
<b>4. GDP</b>	<b>675,340</b>	<b>133,650</b>	<b>95,423</b>	<b>133,132</b>	<b>59,455</b>	<b>68,634</b>	<b>144,442</b>	<b>55,835</b>	<b>37,376</b>	<b>1,403,287</b>
<b>5. % of GDP Contribution</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>6. per capita GDP by province at Current Factor Cost Prices</b>	<b>124,785</b>	<b>58,133</b>	<b>52,895</b>	<b>54,495</b>	<b>50,046</b>	<b>46,500</b>	<b>66,440</b>	<b>49,986</b>	<b>34,164</b>	<b>73,830</b>

Source : Statistics Department, Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**AGRICULTURE**
**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT FACTOR COST PRICES - 2003(a)**

Sector \ Province	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
<b>1. Agriculture, Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>	<b>26,172</b>	<b>54,157</b>	<b>27,947</b>	<b>44,142</b>	<b>33,798</b>	<b>34,801</b>	<b>38,488</b>	<b>25,640</b>	<b>12,197</b>	<b>297,342</b>
1.1. Agriculture	19,672	42,672	26,116	38,723	29,474	22,016	31,014	21,636	6,917	238,240
1.1.1 Tea	634	4,934	4,596	5,347	1,375	0	0	0	0	16,887
1.1.2 Rubber	1,773	493	2,364	148	49	0	99	0	0	4,925
1.1.3 Coconut	3,862	2,928	1,441	800	201	389	8,286	298	1,065	19,269
1.1.4 Paddy	171	3,947	1,669	574	1,631	14,524	5,778	11,707	961	40,961
1.1.5 Other	13,232	30,371	16,046	31,854	26,217	7,104	16,851	9,630	4,892	156,198
1.2 Forestry	429	3,718	1,797	5,373	4,153	2,579	3,331	3,096	183	24,660
1.3 Fishing	6,070	7,767	35	46	172	10,206	4,143	908	5,096	34,442
<b>2. Industry</b>	<b>250,011</b>	<b>26,033</b>	<b>28,215</b>	<b>24,099</b>	<b>9,376</b>	<b>20,252</b>	<b>46,838</b>	<b>5,118</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>412,774</b>
2.1 Mining & Quarrying	5,655	2,402	9,329	2,557	1,247	1,569	2,270	1,317	1,143	27,489
2.2 Manufacturing	151,205	15,542	11,597	8,664	3,711	15,775	36,618	387	96	243,596
2.2.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut kernel products	7,244	6,705	8,537	6,697	1,736	15	4,937	12	42	35,926
2.2.2 Factory Industry	134,859	6,898	1,417	593	815	15,175	30,044	0	0	189,801
2.2.3 Small Industry	9,103	1,939	1,642	1,374	1,160	585	1,637	375	54	17,869
2.3 Construction	79,023	5,811	6,084	8,269	3,065	1,627	6,226	2,455	723	113,284
2.4 Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Service	14,127	2,278	1,205	4,608	1,354	1,280	1,724	959	870	28,405
<b>3. Services</b>	<b>500,447</b>	<b>65,043</b>	<b>40,803</b>	<b>69,560</b>	<b>25,918</b>	<b>30,303</b>	<b>62,576</b>	<b>30,584</b>	<b>27,387</b>	<b>852,621</b>
3.1 Transport, Storage & Communication	124,142	18,198	10,280	19,194	6,536	7,528	19,268	7,119	3,794	216,059
3.2 Wholesale and Retail Trade	186,397	27,180	17,408	26,099	9,610	7,605	24,273	11,291	4,087	313,949
3.2.1 Domestic	90,990	9,077	4,832	11,855	3,463	3,225	8,275	3,952	2,150	137,820
3.2.2 Export	17,773	4,560	4,242	4,687	706	135	1,443	1,723	53	35,321
3.2.3 Import	77,634	13,542	8,334	9,557	5,441	4,245	14,555	5,616	1,884	140,808
3.3 Banking, Insurance, and Real Estate	129,395	3,733	2,808	6,983	2,385	1,111	5,336	3,023	405	155,179
3.4 Ownership of Dwelling	7,079	3,007	2,361	3,201	1,560	1,964	2,841	1,465	1,431	24,911
3.5 Public Administration and Defence	17,141	8,008	5,272	8,031	4,210	9,849	7,385	5,619	16,034	81,549
3.6 Services : (n.e.s)	36,293	4,918	2,673	6,053	1,617	2,246	3,472	2,068	1,636	60,975
<b>4. GDP</b>	<b>776,634</b>	<b>145,331</b>	<b>95,991</b>	<b>137,815</b>	<b>69,132</b>	<b>85,716</b>	<b>148,046</b>	<b>61,631</b>	<b>42,441</b>	<b>1,562,738</b>
<b>5. % of GDP Contribution</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>6. per capita GDP by province at Current Factor Cost Prices</b>	<b>141,955</b>	<b>62,535</b>	<b>52,598</b>	<b>55,705</b>	<b>57,324</b>	<b>56,467</b>	<b>67,416</b>	<b>54,445</b>	<b>38,374</b>	<b>81,173</b>

(a) Provisional and subject to the limitation of availability of data from the provinces.

Source : Statistics Department, Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## PADDY 1995 – 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	915	749	730	848	896	878	798	852	983	779
Maha	567	499	473	574	551	549	479	510	602	521
Yala	348	250	257	274	345	329	319	342	381	258
Irrigated Area	673	536	514	650	662	665	597	638	982	779
Major	473	388	370	461	471	481	437	462	516	439
Minor	200	148	144	189	191	184	160	176	227	142
Rain-fed Area	242	213	216	176	230	213	201	215	239	198
Area Under Improved Varieties, Ha. '000	888	734	662	790	872	862	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	890	660	690	829	874	832	765	820	911	720
Maha	549	425	443	563	542	526	471	499	560	469
Yala	341	235	247	266	332	306	294	321	352	251
Production, MT '000	2,810	2,061	2,239	2,693	2,868	2,860	2,695	2,860	3,071	2,628
Maha	1,761	1,331	1,457	1,781	1,748	1,781	1,613	1,774	1,895	1,670
Yala	1,049	730	782	912	1,120	1,078	1,082	1,086	1,177	958
Yield per Hectare, Kgs.	3,535	3,515	3,618	3,634	3,672	3,856	3,954	3,895	3,761	4,087
Maha	3,603	3,534	3,670	3,555	3,618	3,798	3,860	3,990	3,794	4,004
Yala	3,427	3,477	3,529	3,807	3,760	3,957	4,102	3,742	3,709	4,244
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	257	238	245	352	321	262	279	356	283	301
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	792	396	383	340	318	374	421	549	564	812
Maha	571	308	275	230	208	256	251	234	301	527
Yala	221	88	108	110	110	118	170	315	263	285
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	155	155	155	155	155	155	271	271	271	271
Open Market Price	163	216	231	215	260	234	266	295	271	349
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	66	26	21	16	15	16	13	12	19	21
Total Premium Collected, Rs. Mn.	40	16	13	10	10	13	9	10	18	26
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	26	20	7	6	6	7	8	6	7	31
Rice Imports, MT '000	9	341	306	168	214	15	52	95	35	222
Import Price (C & F) Rs. per MT	12,875	14,999	14,148	15,643	15,358	19,388	18,647	18,215	23,677	27,908
Value Added, Rs. Mn. (Growing only)	21,645	19,892	24,469	26,842	30,197	26,545	27,565	32,288	31,141	34,488
Percent of GDP	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9

(a) Provisional  
n.a. : Not Available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TEA 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Area, Hectares (b)	188,970	189,354	193,676	194,736	179,759	180,015	188,971	187,971	187,971	210,621
High Grown	51,900	53,019	54,229	54,526	49,584	49,623	52,272	52,410	52,410	100,790
Medium Grown	56,653	60,593	61,977	62,316	58,431	58,431	56,863	61,386	61,386	69,529
Low Grown	80,417	75,742	77,470	77,894	71,744	71,761	79,836	74,175	74,175	40,302
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,215	937	931	1,234	1,376	1,085	1,018	1,029	936	1,135
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	120.3	153.9	161.8	182.3	164.0	200.3	186.9	185.0	167.0	178.5
Factories, No. (c)	743	745	751	750	759	706	708	823	840	657
High Grown	192	191	191	192	188	176	180	197	197	157
Medium Grown	196	193	189	182	182	160	144	190	196	132
Low Grown	355	361	371	376	389	370	384	436	447	368
Production, Mn. Kgs.	245.9	258.4	276.9	280.0	283.8	305.8	295.1	310.0	303.2	308.1
High Grown	73.5	72.2	83.8	77.4	81.3	83.5	75.1	87.0	81.6	74.6
Medium Grown	50.6	48.0	57.1	52.3	53.5	56.2	53.8	53.9	54.0	49.7
Low Grown	121.8	138.1	136.0	150.3	148.9	166.1	166.2	169.1	167.7	183.9
Cost of Production, Rs./kg.	76.74	87.04	90.26	100.71	101.29	110.64	121.57	124.60	135.58	158.25
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./kg.	72.21	103.88	109.43	134.35	115.31	135.53	143.96	149.30	149.05	180.74
High Grown	70.04	93.38	107.94	127.60	106.17	129.03	135.56	135.65	156.34	171.78
Medium Grown	62.89	89.70	129.47	121.45	100.68	120.55	122.63	125.45	137.60	157.96
Low Grown	77.27	114.35	119.40	141.88	125.74	144.58	154.50	163.19	165.48	189.86
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. kgs.	225.2	229.8	269.1	270.5	278.4	298.7	304.7	311.4	304.4	310.2
High Grown	66.1	67.5	80.4	73.4	78.5	83.4	78.6	83.9	81.8	74.0
Medium Grown	45.2	23.4	51.0	48.4	54.5	54.6	54.1	53.4	50.5	46.8
Low Grown	113.9	138.9	137.7	148.7	145.3	160.7	172.0	174.1	172.1	189.4
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	24,638	32,537	40,425	48,204	42,073	51,043	59,328	61,189	63,064	70,894
Quantity, Mn. kgs.	235.7	234.2	257.6	265.3	263.9	281.3	288.90	287.3	291.5	290.6
F.O.B. Price, Rs./kg.	102.31	139.56	158.89	181.69	159.40	181.00	205.37	212.99	216.36	249.95
Export Volume by Different Type Mn. kgs.										
Bulk Tea	132.1	129.7	148.2	160.1	171.6	182.8	176.1	188.1	176.3	186.6
Packeted Tea	93.9	93.7	94.8	86.7	73.2	74.7	99.2	83.5	98.4	84.1
Tea Bags	7.5	9.2	10.8	11.9	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.5	17.8
Other	2.2	1.6	3.8	6.6	7.9	11.7	6.5	6.0	8.1	11.8
Total	235.7	234.2	257.6	265.3	263.9	281.3	294.9	291.8	298.3	300.3
Export Value by Different Type Rs. Mn										
Bulk Tea	11,838	16,375	20,902	26,016	24,029	29,105	30,407	32,954	31,097	37,979
Packeted Tea	9,540	12,684	14,376	15,276	11,416	13,569	21,817	20,292	22,987	22,357
Tea Bags	2,073	2,895	3,662	4,577	4,280	4,850	6,133	944	7,778	9,256
Other	539	581	1,484	2,335	2,347	3,518	3,245	2,915	4,075	5,305
Total	23,990	32,535	40,424	48,204	42,072	51,042	61,602	63,105	65,937	74,897
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2
Domestic Consumption (d) Mn. kgs.	22.3	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.2	26.6	26.8	26.6(e)

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Up to 1992, registered extent. Tea Commissioners Division (TCD) terminated the registration of new extents under tea from 1st January 1993.

Data for 1993 are based on the Dept. of Census and Statistics Survey on Agricultural Crops and livestock 1993. Since 1994, data are based on a Tea Land Survey conducted in 1994/95 by the TCD. (Excluding extents in abandoned tea lands). Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners Division.

(d) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(e) Estimation based on the Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

n.a. - Not available

## RUBBER 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Area, Hectares										
Under cultivation(b)	161,600	162,000	162,820	158,672	159,097	157,031	157,100	114,681	114,796	115,319
Under tapping(b)	123,948	122,252	126,883	126,883	127,707	128,300	131,970	87,157	86,152	89,142
Area Replanted, Hectares	3,239	3,443	1,033	1,288	643	793	445	712	564	820
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	829	1,297	761	667	218	251	141	225	450	519
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. Mn.	94.2	81.2	94.7	90.6	92.4	82.8	69.8	69.9	61.9	34.1
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	14,947	16,556	12,273	15,684	9,943	13,801	9,129	6,924	8,398	9,222
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	853	927	868	754	756	698	653	723	911	1,064
Cost of Production, Rs. / kg.	33.37	36.70	40.37	42.0	43.5	44.5	48.0	48.5	63.3	73.39
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	105.7	112.5	105.8	95.7	96.6	87.6	86.2	90.5	92.0	94.7
Smoked Sheet	42.2	53.2	46.1	26.9	28.7	34.0	30.3	42.8	50.0	46.4
Sole Crepe	2.7	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.0
Scrap Crepe	2.9	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.9
Latex Crepe	29.3	23.7	21.1	51.2	39.4	28.1	26.1	20.8	17.1	12.5
Latex	5.6	6.7	9.2	6.8	4.8	15.3	19.5	20.5	18.4	26.0
Technically Specified Rubber	14.5	11.1	9.6	4.7	17.9	3.9	3.7	1.2	1.2	3.8
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	36.9	39.9	44.0	53.6	53.8	55.1	53.9	54.4	56.8	54.4
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	16.9	17.6	17.0	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.9
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	5,713.0	5,744.7	4,631.1	2,806.1	2,296.3	2,174.7	2,115.1	2,498.6	3,705.0	5,137.4
Volume, Mn. kgs.	68.3	72.1	61.4	41.4	42.7	32.5	31.0	36.1	35.2	40.3
F.O.B. Price, Rs. /kg.	83.69	79.73	75.4	67.72	53.73	66.87	66.17	69.21	103.79	127.40
Export Distribution										
European Union	17.4	19.0	16.8	11.3	10.3	11.0	9.2	10.0	9.6	10.5
India	3.1	5.0	3.4	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	2.3
Japan	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Mexico	3.1	4.7	0.1	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Pakistan	8.6	9.4	7.6	6.5	7.8	5.4	8.7	7.9	9.0	9.3
USA	6.4	7.5	9.0	3.7	4.2	2.3	1.8	4.6	4.3	5.1
Other Countries	26.6	22.9	20.9	14.0	13.1	9.3	7.1	10.0	9.4	10.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Under cultivation has been revised from 2002 on the basis of Agriculture Census - 2002

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Rubber Development Department  
Sri Lanka Customs



**COCONUT 1995 - 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,755	2,546	2,630	2,522	2,828	3,092	2,711	2,392	2,562	2,591
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	114.2	74.5	79.6	70.3	64.6	82.1	113.0	59.0	36.6	37.1
Coconut Oil	64.5	41.0	36.1	38.0	35.1	44.4	64.3	30.1	12.5	25.0
Desiccated Coconut	68.4	62.5	66.0	45.1	67.6	89.0	51.0	30.7	46.2	54.9
Poonac	32.1	20.5	18.1	19.0	17.6	22.2	32.2	15.1	6.3	12.5
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	2.02	2.18	2.26	2.40	2.68	3.27	3.50	3.85	4.10	7.50
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	33,607	39,100	34,983	40,237	41,720	38,353	30,125	39,848	38,958	33,648
Export Volume										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts										
Copra, MT '000	10.2	7.8	8.5	9.0	11.2	14.6	15.0	13.3	17.6	15.1
Coconut Oil, MT '000	8.9	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.6	4.7	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.1
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	67.1	60.8	63.7	45.2	63.0	82.7	49.9	28.6	42.2	54.1
Fresh Nuts, Mn. Nuts	26.5	17.5	17.7	17.5	23.0	29.0	27.5	23.7	34.5	41.4
Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000	6.8	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0
Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000	29.5	24.4	6.3	22.1	23.2	24.5	27.0	33.8	23.8	38.4
Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000	3.8	9.9	8.4	3.3	3.7	6.5	6.4	3.3	2.9	5.5
Export Value, Rs. Mn.										
Three Major Coconut Products										
Copra	292.1	327.0	401.0	458.0	631.0	587.2	611.9	944.3	1,120.6	1,049.9
Coconut Oil	369.2	143.0	193.0	199.0	246.9	248.8	192.5	222.0	204.6	187.6
Desiccated Coconut	2,859.0	3,999.0	4,270.4	2,975.1	5,095.2	4,952.5	2,834.3	2,791.3	3,275.8	4,698.3
Fresh Nuts	229.9	234.6	274.0	292.6	404.9	480.5	459.6	523.5	690.8	910.7
Coir Fibre Bristle	203.9	190.8	213.3	194.0	162.7	171.1	153.2	168.0	146.6	146.6
Coir Fibre Mattress	354.9	260.0	126.4	267.2	300.7	366.6	382.5	502.1	409.4	710.9
Coconut Shell Charcoal	47.5	110.5	100.5	59.7	67.4	120.8	137.2	76.3	73.4	136.1
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per Kg.										
Copra	28.59	41.03	46.93	48.97	56.28	40.25	40.69	71.10	63.86	69.76
Coconut Oil	41.23	52.16	52.06	74.59	68.19	53.51	56.03	85.86	82.74	89.56
Desiccated Coconut	42.57	64.62	67.00	66.40	80.94	60.30	56.83	97.74	77.56	86.85
Fresh Nuts, Rs. per Nut	8.67	14.12	15.47	16.42	17.61	16.24	16.70	22.11	20.00	22.00
Coir Fibre Bristle	29.83	34.66	38.00	38.71	39.00	39.94	44.30	67.44	45.87	48.63
Coir Fibre Mattress	12.04	10.69	19.97	12.17	12.95	15.17	14.16	14.85	17.21	18.54
Coconut Shell Charcoal	12.37	11.30	11.95	18.09	18.28	18.60	21.30	23.27	25.73	24.73
Local Market Price, Rs. per Kg.										
Copra No. 1	26.18	44.47	46.48	48.97	55.27	34.51	41.36	70.04	57.98	63.92
Coconut Oil	34.31	56.12	55.69	67.92	66.42	46.94	61.17	82.80	68.48	86.78
Desiccated Coconut	39.19	63.02	61.53	61.27	76.24	49.93	52.75	90.95	72.38	84.98
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail), Rs.	5.44	9.37	10.55	11.16	11.95	9.04	9.97	14.83	13.40	14.57
Value Added, % of GDP (b)	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Domestic Consumption (c), Mn. Nuts	2,009	2,042	2,133	2,053	2,080	2,110	1,716	2,058	2,381	2,082

(a) Provisional

(b) In growing and processing only

(c) Estimated household consumption

Sources : Coconut Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Customs

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY PROVINCES 2000 - 2004

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
<b>Tea</b>										
Production, Mn. kg.										
2000	7.1	85.0	68.8	-	111.2	33.7	-	-	-	305.8
2001	8.0	85.1	70.1	-	101.2	31.7	-	-	-	296.1
2002	8.7	85.4	72.2	-	112.4	31.4	-	-	-	310.1
2003	9.7	83.3	72.6	-	106.1	30.7	-	-	-	302.4
2004(a)	10.6	89.1	80.9	-	98.3	29.3	-	-	-	308.1
No. of Tea Factories operated (b)										
2004	24	214	125	-	235	71	-	-	-	669
<b>Rubber</b>										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2000	31.1	9.2	41.9	1.8	2.6	1.0	-	-	-	87.6
2001	30.5	9.0	41.2	1.8	2.5	1.0	-	-	-	86.0
2002	32.8	9.1	43.7	1.8	2.7	0.9	-	-	-	91.0
2003(c)	32.2	8.1	45.2	2.2	2.4	1.8	-	-	-	92.0
2004(a)(c)	33.2	8.4	46.6	2.3	2.5	1.8	-	-	-	94.8
<b>Coconut</b>										
Estimated Area (2002), '000 Ha.	61.7	47.7	31.4	179.7	19.2	13.4	20.8	10.7	10.3	417.0
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2000	584.1	356.9	244.0	1,492.2	136.9	37.5	64.9	72.7	102.8	3,092.0
2001	500.3	329.3	240.6	1,342.6	133.0	44.3	57.0	63.4	85.5	2,796.0
2002	386.8	302.3	202.1	1,025.9	119.4	87.6	133.7	69.3	65.1	2,392.0
2003(c)	404.6	315.6	210.4	1,138.6	122.4	91.1	139.3	72.1	68.0	2,562.0
2004(a)(c)	412.8	321.5	214.2	1,105.1	125.9	92.8	141.9	73.5	69.3	2,557.0
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2000	533.61	540.30	476.35	488.86	539.65	590.97	497.09	593.23	945.00	552.95
2001	655.38	709.81	586.51	589.86	569.44	561.77	515.83	591.67	1,016.67	641.42
2002	1,036.99	1,297.01	1,041.75	1,013.83	1,133.06	1,068.75	849.94	1,040.28	1,195.45	1,075.23
2003	977.11	1,113.54	916.38	886.22	911.03	869.45	804.58	868.75	1,300.00	960.78
2004(a)	998.17	1,008.44	892.78	930.40	960.18	888.85	851.97	924.31	1,291.60	959.07
<b>Paddy</b>										
Production, MT '000										
2000	118.4	303.7	122.3	427.1	148.3	184.0	790.9	680.7	84.3	2,860.7
2001	115.8	229.2	158.3	278.7	167.1	172.1	775.4	733.7	64.4	2,694.5
2002	118.1	247.9	210.2	409.9	160.4	170.1	711.4	731.9	99.8	2,859.4
2003	106.1	257.8	192.2	466.5	157.1	184.0	817.1	737.1	152.7	3,071.2
2004(a)	95.8	258.5	189.0	174.6	140.7	195.1	628.1	786.1	160.1	2,628.0
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2000	45.5	100.8	42.4	116.7	51.9	49.7	203.4	191.3	30.3	832.0
2001	43.5	77.5	47.0	83.3	52.8	45.3	187.4	198.6	29.8	765.0
2002	44.9	81.7	58.8	124.7	53.2	46.8	180.5	192.3	36.5	819.6
2003	39.5	72.3	52.1	139.6	42.4	47.7	183.1	194.0	43.8	814.3
2004(a)	35.1	64.4	47.7	48.2	36.3	46.1	129.0	190.8	45.4	643.0
Yield - Bushels per Acre										
2000	50	58	56	71	55	72	75	69	54	75
2001	60	70	76	66	75	82	92	74	49	77
2002	57	71	76	64	72	76	89	76	58	75
2003	52	69	72	65	72	75	87	74	68	73
2004(a)	53	78	77	70	75	82	94	80	68	79
Yield - kg. per Hectare										
2000	2,603	3,012	2,884	3,660	2,860	3,702	3,889	3,559	2,778	3,856
2001	2,988	3,591	3,923	3,420	3,872	4,255	4,769	3,820	2,544	3,954
2002	2,955	3,677	3,937	3,317	3,690	3,935	4,578	3,895	3,001	3,867
2003	2,704	3,567	3,689	3,343	3,707	3,861	4,463	3,800	3,489	3,772
2004(a)	2,731	4,013	3,963	3,623	3,871	4,234	4,870	4,120	3,523	4,087

(a) Provisional  
 (b) Registered  
 (c) Based on Census of Agriculture 2002

Sources: Dept. of Census and Statistics  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
 Sri Lanka Tea Board  
 Coconut Cultivation Board

SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS 1995 - 2004

Crop	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Area, Hectares</b>										
Manioc	32,850	30,915	28,885	30,064	29,430	29,540	27,300	26,380	26,280	23,023
Maize	35,938	30,895	25,805	29,790	28,884	28,648	25,888	24,270	27,209	23,421
Chillies	30,597	26,098	24,146	21,632	21,760	19,834	17,410	16,363	16,107	13,729
Red Onions	6,993	6,584	6,453	5,661	6,140	6,096	5,225	4,977	4,957	4,391
Ground Nuts	9,896	8,793	9,178	10,106	10,246	10,533	9,983	9,143	11,426	9,980
Green Gram	18,097	18,261	16,640	17,509	15,336	12,968	11,208	10,526	11,997	8,606
Soya Beans	2,359	849	497	641	822	693	641	1,265	2,817	1,294
Potatoes	7,428	7,925	6,469	2,328	2,171	3,642	4,272	6,604	6,314	5,495
Big Onions	3,687	2,662	2,956	1,413	4,597	2,796	2,804	2,727	2,648	3,075
Kurakkan	7,439	6,129	5,562	6,042	6,431	6,543	5,655	5,457	7,304	5,113
Gingelly	8,560	7,567	11,754	10,355	8,632	7,765	6,911	6,530	8,278	6,983
Meneri	340	306	194	213	179	180	100	90	200	131
Cowpea	18,105	18,884	16,216	14,827	13,091	12,946	10,976	10,279	14,062	9,665
Black Gram	11,453	9,065	8,785	10,171	8,658	6,703	6,361	6,481	7,234	4,740
Total	193,472	174,933	163,540	160,752	147,754	148,887	134,764	131,092	146,833	119,646
<b>Production, MT</b>										
Manioc	288,928	270,600	249,780	257,160	251,510	249,110	233,580	224,980	228,840	219,914
Maize	34,836	32,960	25,690	33,870	31,470	31,050	28,750	25,410	29,650	35,203
Chillies	85,362	73,610	72,230	62,470	60,030	55,860	49,040	46,350	46,190	40,437
Red Onions	48,392	43,930	44,800	38,040	42,650	42,500	36,860	35,330	35,510	39,455
Ground Nuts	5,912	5,120	5,260	6,260	6,540	7,070	6,460	5,730	6,580	7,934
Green Gram	16,013	16,580	15,000	15,650	13,820	11,690	9,720	10,320	10,610	7,807
Soya Beans	2,367	730	420	600	800	650	620	1,160	2,960	1,890
Potatoes	81,657	100,760	66,490	25,900	27,170	48,410	57,680	88,710	71,750	81,273
Big Onions	29,719	19,070	29,140	17,440	62,720	36,560	31,970	31,560	32,310	37,507
Kurakkan	4,876	3,910	3,500	4,390	4,810	4,850	4,190	4,070	5,270	4,667
Gingelly	4,449	3,820	6,630	5,720	7,770	4,600	4,210	4,070	5,490	4,348
Meneri	259	200	110	140	100	120	70	70	130	101
Cowpea	16,110	17,000	13,980	13,400	12,100	12,120	9,840	10,440	12,900	9,159
Black Gram	7,942	7,360	6,850	8,050	6,730	5,420	5,130	5,090	5,940	4,959
Total	626,822	595,650	539,880	489,090	528,220	510,010	478,120	493,290	494,130	494,654

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**AGRICULTURAL CROPS - YIELDS, FARMGATE PRICES AND COSTS OF CULTIVATION - 2004**

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield/ha Kg	Farmgate Price Rs/Kg	Unit Cost Rs/Kg		Net Return Rs/ha	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2003/04	1,031	15.30	15.24	9.87	91	14,082
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2003/04	961	13.59	13.55	7.66	91	14,082
Soya Bean	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2003/04	786	40.00	28.27	17.14	22,773	44,401
Soya Bean	IRR	Kalawewa	Yala 2004	736	39.48	26.31	15.95	23,951	42,758
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2003/04	4,723	43.76	29.47	22.55	166,815	247,582
Potatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2004	5,112	42.70	28.15	19.88	183,833	288,316
Potatoes	IRR	N.Eliya	Yala 2004	5,311	47.33	34.91	32.12	162,953	199,565
Potatoes	IRR	N.Eliya	Yala 2004	5,831	48.45	30.55	25.84	257,930	325,767
Sweet Potatoes	IRR	Ratnapura	Maha 2003/04	6,095	8.65	5.35	3.65	49,697	75,370
Sweet Potatoes	IRR	Ratnapura	Yala 2004	4,584	10.94	7.62	5.63	37,601	60,181
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2003/04	362	47.44	39.54	19.51	7,070	24,982
Black Gram	IRR	Kalawewa	Yala 2004	482	47.93	34.55	18.33	15,931	35,152
Cowpea	IRR	Kalawewa	Yala 2004	487	40.98	43.56	14.39	-3,104	31,997
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2003/04	528	35.35	32.96	13.83	3,116	28,080
Gingelly	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2003/04	316	45.69	31.30	5.34	11,236	31,505
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2003/04	3,254	31.54	24.74	23.15	54,713	67,500
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2004	3,536	32.68	23.69	20.81	78,558	103,266
Big Onion	IRR	Matale	Yala 2004	6,194	18.95	12.78	8.66	94,439	157,573
Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2003/04	367	113.55	96.19	22.96	15,740	82,148
Chillies	IRR	Kalawewa	Yala 2004	980	103.43	74.73	46.07	69,502	138,892
Brinjal	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2003/04	8,733	18.92	6.70	4.43	263,779	312,777
Beans	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2003/04	4,168	31.12	16.72	10.68	148,332	210,527
Beans	RF	Matale	Maha 2003/04	2,180	30.58	22.04	13.19	46,017	93,673
Beans	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2004	3,204	35.68	20.50	13.05	120,209	179,150
Beans	RF	Matale	Yala 2004	1,932	29.89	20.59	10.86	44,392	90,869
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2003/04	6,162	21.53	11.88	6.97	146,903	221,720
Tomatoes	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2004	6,546	32.26	11.64	7.54	333,474	399,818
Tomatoes	IRR	Matale	Yala 2004	4,283	14.26	9.40	5.06	51,449	96,824
Cabbage	IRR	N.eliya	Yala 2004	10,110	8.49	7.41	6.11	27,097	59,386
Cabbage	IRR	N.eliya	Yala 2004	7,138	17.75	11.63	10.21	108,032	132,925
Carrot	IRR	N.Eliya	Yala 2004	5,060	25.81	15.60	12.56	127,652	165,658
Capsicum	IRR	N.Eliya	Yala 2004	2,760	30.71	28.63	20.90	14,198	66,897
Mukunuwenna	IRR	Colombo	Maha 2003/04	127,810(d)	3.96(d)	1.48(d)	0.88(d)	784,711	972,210
Gotukola	IRR	Gampaha	Yala 2004	123,970(d)	2.13(d)	1.66(d)	1.02(d)	-	-

(a) RF = Rainfed  
IRR = Irrigated

(b) : Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour  
(c) : Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour  
(d) Bundles

Source : Department of Agriculture

**NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS BY DISTRICTS 2003**

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Average Dairy Milk Production	Number of Buffaloes	Cow Milking at Present	Average Dairy Milk Production	Number of Chickens	Average Monthly Egg Production	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	10,100	2,100	5,000	5,070	1,200	3,240	862,200	7,028	820	3,700	3,390
Gampaha	34,000	6,500	16,140	8,290	860	2,040	1,001,900	4,317	870	15,140	8,040
Kalutara	16,000	3,200	5,770	10,310	2,470	4,040	442,600	2,820	880	1,270	6,210
Kandy	27,700	8,000	32,330	7,280	120	260	668,400	4,732	1,160	1,180	18,450
Matale	26,100	3,400	10,590	12,070	210	740	276,900	1,121	410	3,690	7,600
Nuwara Eliya	27,500	8,500	37,470	3,040	50	70	167,100	1,146	370	340	14,190
Galle	14,700	4,200	9,330	7,330	2,210	4,800	196,900	1,724	520	950	4,410
Matara	14,400	4,400	6,800	5,220	1,700	3,070	88,400	784	130	110	3,910
Hambantota	45,800	11,600	11,310	34,050	11,430	13,890	89,500	836	230	610	14,210
Jaffna	47,900	12,600	20,660	-	-	-	265,800	1,502	580	20	44,160
Killinochchi	32,000	8,000	8,710	510	90	150	148,500	803	1,020	-	19,800
Mannar	22,000	4,400	6,600	1,160	300	320	103,200	600	1,570	10	7,160
Vavuniya	22,800	6,400	6,930	700	190	180	92,100	372	200	100	7,960
Mullaitivu	25,900	7,400	7,830	3,370	1,060	1,190	212,700	726	500	-	11,830
Batticaloa	54,900	18,500	21,070	9,520	3,340	5,080	254,400	1,535	460	50	37,490
Ampara	65,600	7,000	8,650	9,020	2,750	4,710	292,400	1,775	650	330	14,190
Trincomalee	45,800	8,500	11,570	8,650	2,310	3,390	149,600	922	1,520	220	20,690
Kurunegala	182,700	23,500	77,220	68,010	4,070	14,380	2,436,900	24,727	1,100	10,990	57,220
Puttalam	71,900	7,800	15,850	10,020	1,450	2,290	1,069,800	10,192	1,190	19,050	31,750
Anuradhapura	142,000	26,000	36,770	33,830	8,590	10,040	305,800	1,449	670	5,840	45,760
Polonnaruwa	35,700	6,000	11,230	13,140	1,310	1,980	125,400	932	360	1,470	8,470
Badulla	70,600	11,500	44,550	2,610	110	220	133,300	851	200	610	15,990
Moneragala	75,900	7,600	11,390	12,800	4,050	5,370	74,100	557	50	280	5,480
Ratnapura	14,400	2,000	2,800	7,280	1,550	2,160	150,400	977	120	630	7,910
Kegalle	12,300	2,700	8,280	7,200	140	440	165,200	1,323	390	1,150	7,610
Total	1,138,700	211,800	434,850	280,480	51,560	84,050	9,773,500	73,751	15,970	67,740	423,880

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS BY DISTRICTS 2004**

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Average Dairy Milk Production	Number of Buffaloes	Number Milking	Average Dairy Milk Production	Number of Chickens	Average Monthly Egg Production	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	10,100	2,100	5,100	5,100	1,250	3,200	824,900	6,911	1,310	4,000	3,020
Gampaha	32,600	6,200	16,200	8,300	860	2,100	1,024,900	3,840	1,760	15,970	9,450
Kalutara	14,600	2,900	5,700	10,300	2,400	3,800	584,900	2,578	1,100	4,800	8,000
Kandy	29,000	8,400	32,300	7,700	160	350	765,700	5,084	840	750	11,200
Matale	26,200	3,700	10,800	12,100	220	500	286,900	1,097	460	3,740	8,230
Nuwara Eliya	28,000	8,600	38,500	4,200	70	100	127,300	710	270	220	12,000
Galle	14,100	4,100	9,200	6,800	2,150	3,500	201,900	1,842	640	770	4,640
Matara	15,200	4,400	8,000	5,500	1,700	3,100	144,200	1,332	180	110	4,000
Hambantota	45,800	12,000	12,000	35,000	11,750	13,900	161,560	1,304	160	1,340	12,860
Jaffna	48,300	12,700	20,700	-	-	-	394,000	2,095	620	35	51,320
Killinochchi	33,000	8,400	8,950	1,100	160	240	126,500	600	420	-	19,590
Mannar	23,000	4,600	6,650	2,100	250	250	89,300	493	1,150	-	7,780
Vavuniya	26,000	6,200	7,000	2,000	300	300	88,500	236	-	-	10,500
Mullaitivu	30,000	7,600	8,000	3,500	1,000	1,150	105,600	433	540	-	13,380
Batticaloa	60,000	18,500	22,500	18,000	4,000	6,000	221,700	1,419	460	80	33,170
Ampara	65,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	2,800	4,750	246,000	1,993	680	530	15,350
Trincomalee	50,000	9,000	12,500	11,000	2,500	4,500	143,600	1,005	1030	250	17,460
Kurunegala	178,400	22,950	77,000	69,900	4,180	14,500	2,908,900	24,693	680	11,370	57,040
Puttalam	76,500	8,100	16,500	10,500	1,500	2,350	1,296,900	9,337	1,900	20,830	30,970
Anuradhapura	144,800	26,500	38,000	34,000	8,500	10,040	382,900	1,349	730	7,230	41,320
Polonnaruwa	37,500	6,400	11,800	13,500	1,400	2,100	132,900	942	270	2,900	11,170
Badulla	70,200	11,400	44,500	2,800	120	240	139,400	914	180	740	15,550
Moneragala	74,100	7,600	11,400	13,200	4,100	5,400	81,500	552	100	730	4,250
Ratnapura	16,000	2,500	3,200	7,500	1,550	2,200	326,300	833	250	1,580	5,990
Kegalle	12,500	3,200	8,100	7,400	140	430	235,700	1,290	710	1,320	8,630
Total	1,160,900	216,050	443,600	301,500	53,060	85,000	11,041,960	72,882	16,440	79,295	416,870

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

FISH AND LIVESTOCK 1995 – 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Fish Production, MT	237,550	228,800	242,000	266,900	277,900	284,100	284,760	302,890	284,960	286,370
Coastal	157,550	149,550	152,750	163,750	169,950	163,200	167,530	176,250	163,850	154,470
Deep Sea and Off-shore	60,000	57,000	62,000	73,250	76,500	84,200	87,360	98,510	90,830	95,720
Inland	20,000	22,250	27,250	29,900	31,450	36,700	29,870	28,130	30,280	33,180
Import of Fish Products										
Quantity, MT– Dried Fish	48,748	48,328	51,929	52,097	48,615	55,498	36,871	51,171	51,910	44,422
– Other	22,684	17,564	23,500	20,890	788	134	61	990	36	29
Value, Rs. Mn.– Dried Fish	2,153	2,355	2,593	2,603	2,491	3,456	4,419	3,925	3,744	3,449
– Other	1,303	1,331	1,719	1,463	1,296	1,704	1,941	2,359	2,345	2,866
Cattle										
Population, '000 (b)	1,704	1,644	1,579	1,178	1,192	1,148	1,153	1,113	1,139	1,161
Slaughtered, '000	202	179	187	183	174	211	201	205	214	207
Production of Milk, Lit.'000 (b)	694	683	690	409	425	420	424	425	435	444
Buffaloes										
Population, '000 (b)	764	761	726	316	320	305	290	282	280	302
Production of Milk, Lit.'000 (b)	80	82	79	83	84	84	84	84	84	85
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000				531	527	506	504	442	424	417
Sheep	19	11	11	12	12	11	12	10	9	11
Goats	591	535	521	519	514	495	493	432	415	405
Slaughtered, '000	114	97	96	80	83	85	85	79	70	72
Pigs										
Population, '000	87	85	80	76	74	71	68	82	67	79
Slaughtered, '000	32	31	30	16	23	24	24	27	30	29
Poultry										
Population, '000	9,573	9,137	9,294	9,566	9,923	10,622	10,655	11,564	9,774	11,041
Production of Eggs, '000	861,700	855,852	854,868	72,986	74,832	76,918	78,841	74,228	73,751	72,883

(a) Provisional

(b) The annual estimates have been revised from 1998 on the basis of Census of Agriculture 2002.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

CULTIVATION LOANS – REFINANCE CREDIT SCHEMES (a)

(Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)(b)			Percent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1979/80	60	23	83	54	20	74	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84	34	118	75	31	106	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112	28	141	97	24	122	86.6	86.2	86.5
1982/83	148	27	174	130	24	154	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	172	42	214	144	35	179	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984/85	122	38	159	104	31	136	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	203	92	294	175	81	256	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986/87	269	68	337	229	60	289	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987/88	242	86	329	200	78	279	82.6	0.9	84.7
1988/89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989/90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990/91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991/92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992/93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993/94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994/95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995/96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996/97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997/98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998/99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999/00	557	204	761	492	181	673	176.6	178.1	177.2
2000/01	517	244	761	484	201	685	187.1	181.2	185.2
2001/02	591	233	824	570	215	785	192.1	184.5	189.9
2002/03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	186.4	181.9	183.1
2003/04(b)	1,031	373	1,404	838	307	1,145	162.6	164.7	162.9
2004/05 Maha(c)	656	155	811	120	24	144	18.3	15.5	17.8

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme. Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Incomplete data.

(c) Provisional data

Sources : People's Bank , Bank of Ceylon  
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd  
Seylan Bank Ltd  
Regional Development Banks  
(Rajarata Dev. Bank not included)



FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE 2000 - 2004

Metric Tons

Year \ Province		Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
2000	Marine Fish	67,539	99,536	-	-	-	37,296	56,209	-	7,100	267,680
	Inland fish	3,250	1,819	284	592	3,983	6,974	7,922	9,956	1,920	36,700
	Total	70,789	101,355	284	592	3,983	44,270	64,131	9,956	9,020	304,380
2001	Marine Fish	67,540	89,220	-	-	-	36,890	51,990	-	9,250	254,890
	Inland fish	2,630	1,270	85	410	2,770	7,180	5,160	9,075	1,290	29,870
	Total	70,170	90,490	85	410	2,770	44,070	57,150	9,075	10,540	284,760
2002	Marine Fish	58,940	85,920	-	-	-	51,870	43,460	-	34,570	274,760
	Inland fish	1,976	987	453	344	1,830	4,180	8,870	8,180	1,310	28,130
	Total	60,916	86,907	453	344	1,830	56,050	52,330	8,180	35,880	302,890
2003	Marine Fish	44,630	71,000	-	-	-	68,650	30,210	-	40,190	254,680
	Inland fish	1,160	1,250	370	510	2,130	3,930	8,410	11,370	1,150	30,280
	Total	45,790	72,250	370	510	2,130	72,580	38,620	11,370	41,340	284,960
2004	Marine Fish	45,110	67,480	-	-	-	53,490	30,740	-	56,370	253,190
	Inland fish	1,440	1,310	460	490	1,990	4,900	10,020	11,440	1,130	33,180
	Total	46,550	68,790	460	490	1,990	58,390	40,760	11,440	57,500	286,370

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Ocean Resources

OPERATING FISHING CRAFT BY PROVINCE AND TYPE 2000 - 2004

Nos

Year \ Province		Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	Central	Uva	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Northern	Total
In board Engine-Multiday	2000	461	827	-	-	-	98	44	-	-	1,430
	2001	409	807	-	-	-	118	238	-	-	1,572
	2002	409	807	-	-	-	160	238	-	-	1,614
	2003	462	838	-	-	-	49	180	-	1	1,530
	2004	492	852	-	-	-	52	184	-	1	1,581
In board Engine-Day	2000	238	399	-	-	-	675	132	-	26	1,470
	2001	191	223	-	-	-	532	20	-	27	993
	2002	181	219	-	-	-	532	20	-	160	1,112
	2003	238	287	-	-	-	647	76	-	238	1,486
	2004	236	287	-	-	-	652	80	-	238	1,493
In board Engine-Fibre Glass	2000	1,396	1,132	-	-	-	1,528	3,589	-	1045	8,690
	2001	1,494	1,114	-	-	-	1,993	3,256	-	887	8,744
	2002	1,332	1,092	-	-	-	1,993	2,684	-	1932	9,033
	2003	1,593	1,677	-	-	-	1,984	3,355	-	2,411	11,020
	2004	1,590	1,596	-	-	-	1,974	3,359	-	3,040	11,559
Traditional Mechanized	2000	-	789	-	-	-	278	151	-	187	1,405
	2001	6	457	-	-	-	86	8	-	83	640
	2002	6	457	-	-	-	86	8	-	219	776
	2003	6	233	-	-	-	112	9	-	257	618
	2004	5	216	-	-	-	104	8	-	341	674
Traditional Non-Mechanized	2000	1,493	2,329	-	-	-	878	597	-	1,971	7,268
	2001	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	15,200
	2002	2,980	2,200	-	-	-	3,510	3,650	-	3,260	15,600
	2003	2,373	1,523	-	-	-	4,612	3,167	-	3,366	15,040
	2004	2,340	1,570	-	-	-	4,620	3,050	-	3,680	15,260
Total Craft	2000	4,567	5,341	-	-	-	6,103	7,570	-	4,523	28,104
	2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,149
	2002	4,908	4,775	-	-	-	6,281	6,600	-	5,571	28,135
	2003	4,672	4,558	-	-	-	7,404	6,787	-	6,273	29,694
	2004	4,663	4,521	-	-	-	7,402	6,681	-	7,300	30,567

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Ocean Resources

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY – AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 2003 (Rupees)

Province / Districts		Livestock			Livestock - Full Grown				
		Cow Milk 750ml	Buffalo Milk 750ml	Eggs each	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle	Goats	Pigs	Poultry
Western	Colombo	20.58	22.68	4.18	9,750	11,475	4,000	4,800	169
	Gampaha	17.80	20.59	4.14	13,550	11,500	4,000	4,000	175
	Kalutara	19.80	26.65	4.57	9,500	8,000	3,500	2,000	177
Southern	Galle	20.46	32.36	4.43	7,000	7,000	2,650	-	172
	Matara	19.17	28.43	4.66	6,550	5,650	1,800	-	174
	Hambantota	18.03	24.48	4.59	8,500	5,975	2,375	-	178
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	15.96	28.16	4.36	5,500	7,500	2,000	-	156
	Kegalle	14.75	16.25	4.47	9,300	8,250	2,000	3,000	167
Central	Kandy	14.51	13.08	4.26	9,250	9,000	2,600	-	154
	Matale	13.40	25.00	4.32	9,000	8,750	2,300	-	167
	N'Eliya	11.36	25.00	4.35	9,500	9,250	2,800	-	172
Uva	Badulla	13.27	20.00	4.42	6,000	6,000	2,300	3,000	188
	Monaragala	13.72	21.05	4.62	6,750	6,900	3,000	-	172
Eastern	Batticaloa	13.45	13.78	5.14	13,250	11,000	2,575	2,400	201
	Trincomalee	17.65	16.99	5.22	13,000	10,000	2,800	-	212
	Ampara	15.94	18.31	4.76	13,000	9,475	2,850	-	202
N.Western	Kurunegala	14.46	17.38	4.21	9,000	8,675	3,500	4,900	203
	Puttalam	14.88	14.66	4.33	8,000	7,650	2,200	3,000	161
N.Central	Anuradhapura	14.96	17.79	4.43	8,875	7,125	3,000	3,500	175
	Polonnaruwa	15.02	16.80	4.64	9,450	7,750	1,650	2,500	174
Northern	Jaffna	19.48	-	5.10	6,500	5,000	2,600	-	191
	Vavunia	13.17	18.08	4.50	11,000	6,500	2,875	5,000	187
	Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mulaitivu	10.42	11.06	5.79	3,219	2,468	1,828	-	157
	Killinochchi	10.55	15.00	4.94	-	2,241	1,154	-	224
<b>Average Price</b>		<b>15.53</b>	<b>20.16</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>8,935</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>2,598</b>	<b>3,464</b>	<b>180</b>

Source : Dept. of Census & Statistics

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY – AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES 2004 (Rupees)

Province / Districts		Livestock			Livestock - Full Grown				
		Cow Milk 750ml	Buffalo Milk 750ml	Eggs each	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle	Goats	Pigs	Poultry
Western	Colombo	22.99	24.67	4.38	12,000	11,500	4,000	4,950	159
	Gampaha	19.98	20.00	4.61	15,150	15,500	4,500	3,775	306
	Kalutara	20.87	27.58	4.46	10,225	8,750	3,625	2,500	252
Southern	Galle	22.51	35.84	4.95	7,825	7,000	2,925	-	180
	Matara	24.58	29.44	4.89	6,750	5,900	1,800	-	179
	Hambantota	17.49	23.97	4.67	8,875	6,625	2,875	-	204
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	17.27	25.01	4.34	7,850	7,750	2,400	-	190
	Kegalle	16.11	20.70	4.46	9,650	9,000	2,550	-	175
Central	Kandy	15.79	23.55	4.42	10,500	9,000	2,600	-	163
	Matale	14.45	23.50	4.49	9,000	9,000	2,337	3,376	154
	N'Eliya	12.49	15.59	4.49	10,000	10,000	2,975	-	178
Uva	Badulla	14.09	20.00	4.66	6,500	6,500	2,525	3,300	189
	Monaragala	14.87	22.94	4.83	7,650	7,375	3,000	-	166
Eastern	Batticaloa	15.15	16.29	4.71	14,000	13,000	3,750	-	254
	Trincomalee	18.87	20.13	4.68	14,000	11,000	2,800	-	230
	Ampara	17.01	20.31	4.82	14,000	11,000	3,075	2,625	224
N.Western	Kurunegala	14.84	19.38	4.52	11,250	9,125	3,500	4,975	193
	Puttalam	15.38	-	4.40	9,625	7,850	2,550	3,400	239
N.Central	Anuradhapura	15.75	18.43	4.61	9,700	7,950	3,000	3,625	188
	Polonnaruwa	16.23	18.33	4.47	10,750	8,875	1,925	3,900	180
Northern	Jaffna	19.64	-	5.53	6,500	5,000	2,725	-	213
	Vavunia	13.67	16.30	4.61	12,000	7,750	3,700	-	248
	Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mulaitivu	11.55	11.67	5.80	4,967	3,048	2,052	-	209
	Killinochchi	10.10	-	5.16	-	3,818	1,619	-	270
<b>Average Price</b>		<b>16.74</b>	<b>21.60</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>9,946</b>	<b>8,430</b>	<b>2,867</b>	<b>3,643</b>	<b>206</b>

Source : Dept. of Census & Statistics

**AGRICULTURE**
**PLANTATION SECTOR MANPOWER, EXTENT, PRODUCTION AND YIELD 1995 - 2004**

Category \ Year		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Manpower</b>											
JEDB	Staff Grades	n.a.	725	614	614	469	451	427	467	478	446
	Labour Grades	11,566	10,290	10,086	8,441	8,358	8,258	8,290	8,113	7,322	7,953
SLSPC	Staff Grades	629	965	581	579	491	479	466	466	395	366
	Labour Grades	10,605	10,605	9,210	8,551	8,665	8,211	8,483	8,180	6,799	6,560
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	13,749	13,825	13,920	13,616	14,339	14,260	13,959	13,491	13,295	13,186
	Labour Grades	280,783	280,516	269,454	266,956	266,785	261,417	256,740	249,807	239,050	233,697
Total	Staff Grades	n.a.	15,515	15,515	14,809	15,299	15,190	14,852	14,424	14,168	13,998
	Labour Grades	302,954	301,411	288,750	283,948	283,808	277,886	273,513	266,100	253,171	248,210
	% of Labour	n.a.	95.1	95.0	95.0	94.9	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.7	94.7
<b>Total Extent and Manpower</b>											
Total Land Extent (ha.)	JEDB	11,258	13,081	12,608	10,759	10,748	10,733	10,712	10,704	10,038	10,029
Managed by	SLSPC	13,565	13,564	13,519	13,518	13,418	13,403	13,402	13,345	10,350	8,722
	Plantation Com.	236,410	237,887	235,342	233,639	233,327	236,939	236,137	235,863	235,565	232,582
Average extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	511	573	664	598	597	596	595	595	627	627
	SLSPC	847	845	901	901	958	957	957	953	941	793
	Plantation Com.	579	596	593	557	559	565	575	578	579	570
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	825	501	563	403	490	484	484	477	488	525
	SLSPC	702	706	653	609	654	621	639	619	654	630
	Plantation Com.	722	737	714	670	674	660	654	644	657	605
<b>Total Extent Bearing (ha.)</b>											
Tea	JEDB	4,792	4,792	4,566	4,696	4,521	4,522	4,471	4,472	4,218	4,308
	SLSPC	4,836	4,836	4,839	5,186	4,828	4,828	4,888	4,806	3,788	3,639
	Plantation Com.	85,476	81,962	81,324	82,647	81,104	80,374	81,721	79,264	78,606	78,772
Rubber	JEDB	685	685	660	-	-	-	-	-	449	466
	SLSPC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Plantation Com.	42,564	43,365	44,134	43,082	42,566	40,108	39,623	37,055	36,716	36,542
Coconut	JEDB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	-	-
	SLSPC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Plantation Com.	10,717	10,781	10,644	10,284	10,253	10,085	9,904	9,856	9,383	9,844
<b>Production ('000 mt)</b>											
Made Tea Production by	JEDB	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	2.5	} 4.9
	SLSPC	3.1	2.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.3	
	Plantation Com.	135.4	129.6	146.5	136.9	140.7	147.8	140.0	149.7	143.9	134.1
	Other State Agencies	9.9	10.8	10.8	11.6	11.0	6.9	9.2	8.6	13	15.06
	Private	94.0	111.3	111.3	124.0	124.4	143.5	137.7	143.6	138.5	155.3
	Total	245.9	258.4	276.8	280.0	283.8	306.8	295.1	310.0	303.2	-
Rubber Production by	JEDB	-	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.37
	SLSPC	-	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Plantation Com.	45	39.4	40.2	39.7	39.2	36.1	38.4	34.8	33.6	32.8
	Private	60.7	72.6	65.5	56.0	56.0	51.5	47.8	55.2	58	62.4
	Total	105.7	112.9	106.5	95.7	95.2	87.6	86.2	90.5	92	95.7
Coconut Mn/Nuts Production by	Plantation Com.	47.7	47.7	41.5	37.8	41.5	48.8	43.8	32.0	35.8	39
	Private	2,707	2,498	2,590	2,466	2,787	3,047	2,725	2,360	2,556	2,552
	Total	2,755	2,546	2,631	2,504	2,828	3,096	2,769	2,392	2,592	2,591
<b>Yield (kg./ha.)</b>											
Tea	JEDB	823	822	854	787	907	950	889	843	714	579
	SLSPC	742	775	868	854	880	920	896	887	867	784
	Plantation Com.	1,262	1,261	1,444	1,354	1,395	1,491	1,441	1,450	1,413	1,312
	National	1,313	1,380	1,465	1,495	1,514	1,618	1,562	1,649	1,613	1,461
Rubber	JEDB	730	669	611	-	-	-	-	747	1,017	260
	Plantation Com.	850	865	868	874	905	886	923	887	867	815
	National	654	694	669	605	611	558	653	724	911	814
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Com.	4,452	3,861	3,896	3,671	4,044	4,887	4,502	3,251	3,819	4,042
	National	6,402	6,120	5,952	5,660	6,392	6,998	6,259	5,407	5,791	6,486

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

MINOR EXPORT CROPS 1995 – 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Cultivated Area, Hectares</b>										
Cocoa	5,733	5,810	5,840	5,760	5,640	5,430	5,030	4,850	4,240	4,228
Cinnamon	24,248	24,300	24,360	24,510	24,570	24,671	24,570	25,360	26,110	25,086
Cardamoms	4,535	4,550	4,410	4,350	4,110	3,920	4,040	3,840	3,900	2,834
Cloves	10,841	10,690	10,490	10,220	10,310	9,850	9,540	9,370	9,180	8,713
Pepper	26,956	26,880	27,030	28,050	28,230	28,440	28,470	29,100	30,030	31,325
<b>Production, MT</b>										
Cocoa	3,591	3,650	3,700	3,760	3,720	3,710	3,410	2,920	2,890	2,887
Cinnamon	11,797	11,970	12,170	11,740	12,220	12,320	12,610	12,920	13,020	12,805
Cardamoms	1,118	1,210	1,170	1,190	1,120	1,080	1,010	1,010	1,050	747
Cloves	3,693	4,440	4,240	4,370	4,390	4,390	4,130	4,040	3,760	3,619
Pepper	16,109	16,890	17,270	17,810	17,270	16,830	17,090	17,700	17,860	18,561
<b>Exports – Quantity, MT</b>										
Cocoa	190	43	153	88	48	17	99	106	19	51
Cardamoms	19	4	9	16	17	8	3	3	4	5
Pepper	2,768	2,987	3,484	5,493	3,754	4,855	2,161	7,915	7,740	4,851
Cloves	1,116	1,429	2,461	1,907	3,409	957	1,964	4,043	2,489	3,428
Cinnamon	9,852	10,077	10,661	9,401	10,486	10,103	10,444	10,837	11,025	11,391
Coffee	1,281	692	1,150	1,588	825	41	7	18	214	94
Cashew Nuts	349	334	599	420	151	92	167	66	62	125
Nutmeg and Mace	755	1,084	760	899	1,148	1,308	1,139	1,665	1,830	1,369
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,021	3,229	1,831	2,611	1,662	1,870	1,830	2,098	1,893	1,645
<b>Exports – Value, Rs. Mn</b>										
Cocoa	2.3	2.0	10.0	8.0	4.0	1.0	6.0	12.0	3.0	7.0
Cardamoms	8.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	12.0	7.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	5.0
Pepper	358.0	390.0	808.0	1,718.0	1,306.0	1,587.0	532.0	1,479.0	1,234.0	934.0
Cloves	65.4	85.0	132.0	141.0	413.0	306.0	1,160.0	2,703.0	576.0	1,412.0
Cinnamon	1,721.3	1,923.0	2,755.0	3,267.0	3,530.0	3,442.0	3,784.0	4,303.0	4,335.0	4,728.0
Coffee	127.0	54.0	90.0	139.0	78.0	6.0	2.0	10.0	44.0	17.0
Cashew Nuts	113.0	104.0	181.0	152.0	71.0	48.0	87.0	43.0	42.0	78.0
Nutmeg and Mace	53.1	75.0	88.0	124.0	312.0	420.0	346.0	544.0	615.0	487.0
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,831.0	2,346.0	2,031.0	2,649.0	2,607.0	2,861.0	3,152.0	3,586.0	3,592.0	4,016.0
<b>Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg.</b>										
Cocoa	12.11	46.51	65.36	90.91	83.33	58.82	60.61	113.21	157.89	137.25
Cardamoms	421.05	666.67	777.78	750.00	705.88	875.00	1,666.67	2000.00	2000.00	1000.00
Pepper	129.34	130.56	231.92	312.76	347.90	326.88	246.18	186.86	159.43	192.54
Cloves	58.6	59.48	53.64	73.94	121.15	319.75	590.63	668.56	231.42	411.90
Cinnamon	174.72	190.83	258.42	347.52	336.73	340.69	362.31	397.07	393.20	415.06
Coffee	99.14	78.03	78.26	87.53	94.55	146.34	285.71	555.56	205.61	180.85
Cashew Nuts	323.78	311.38	302.17	361.90	473.33	521.74	520.96	651.52	677.42	624.00
Nutmeg and Mace	70.33	69.19	115.79	137.93	271.78	321.10	303.78	326.73	336.07	355.73
Unmanufactured Tobacco	606.09	726.54	1,109.23	1,014.55	1,568.59	1,529.95	1,722.40	1709.25	1,897.52	2,441.34

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**AGRICULTURE**
**FERTILIZER 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Local Production										
Phosphate, MT	32,115	34,108	29,635	36,598	30,258	35,085	35,769	37,664	37,586	38,336
Imports										
Quantity, MT	525,650	447,039	411,844	477,433	499,691	540,289	444,836	568,630	529,890	497,008
Value, Rs. Mn.	5,110	5,291	4,089	4,288	4,328	5,900	5,848	7,646	8,751	10,598
Issues (wholesale), MT										
Paddy	256,756	237,471	240,562	251,880	308,005	262,362	284,491	349,417	283,299	300,509
Tea	120,288	154,009	161,785	182,339	154,814	200,254	182,025	181,174	167,711	178,490
Rubber	14,947	16,556	12,273	15,684	9,943	13,801	9,129	6,682	8,398	9,222
Coconut	33,607	39,100	34,991	37,667	39,449	33,942	29,532	37,415	38,941	33,648
Minor Export Crops	51,063	6,069	7,068	11,317	9,741	8,704	8,711	8,321	9,873	10,307
Minor Food Crops	39,736	54,793	50,708	44,182	42,696	40,467	34,320	40,860	61,906	51,996
Tobacco	47,014	4,139	3,944	3,768	3,650	3,204	2,525	2,577	3,085	3,530
Other	34,191	11,903	17,367	14,515	39,518	29,797	28,770	30,679	22,635	22,195
Issues in NPK										
Nutrients (b), MT '000	207.2	211.0	219.0	234.4	264.3	249.7	247.9	273.2	252.6	257.9
Paddy	118.5	109.8	111.6	117.4	143.9	121.7	133.2	155.7	132.7	141.6
Tea	42.4	54.7	60.2	70.0	63.9	79.2	72.2	70.0	63.8	68.2
Rubber	5.2	5.7	4.3	5.7	3.9	5.5	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.6
Coconut	12.1	14.3	13.7	14.9	16.6	13.9	11.9	14.6	16.5	13.9
Minor Export Crops	1.5	2.1	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8
Minor Food Crops	14.5	18.7	19.1	16.7	16.4	14.6	12.4	15.0	23.4	18.8
Tobacco	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7
Other	11.5	4.3	6.1	4.1	14.7	10.5	10.9	11.6	8.2	6.3
Use of Subsidy, Rs. Mn.	1,345	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,390	1,775	3,649	2,449	2,487	3,572

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

Source : National Fertilizer Secretariat

**SETTLEMENTS AND NEW LAND CULTIVATED UNDER MAHAWELI PROGRAMME 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Settlements (Families)										
System H	-	-	-	-	-	88	84	-	-	-
System C	68	-	392	-	392	1,348	828	-	-	-
System B	132	752	157	-	157	2,203	354	-	-	-
System G	-	-	-	-	-	113	357	-	-	-
System L	-	-	-	-	-	195	120	-	-	-
Total Families	200	752	549	-	549	3,947	1,743	-	-	-
New Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	51,866	40,166	35,395	37,431	50,168	48,641	52,513	47,406	54,458	45,922
Paddy	42,558	32,806	28,423	32,570	42,586	40,395	41,046	41,502	42,843	34,991
Other Crops	9,308	7,360	6,972	4,851	7,582	8,246	11,467	5,904	11,615	10,931
System C	45,487	44,666	44,849	43,669	42,888	44,683	43,860	44,333	43,471	44,412
Paddy	40,297	39,984	40,189	40,489	40,993	41,127	41,833	41,287	41,165	41,732
Other Crops	5,190	4,682	4,660	3,186	1,895	3,556	2,027	3,046	2,306	2,680
System B	28,454	25,988	28,047	29,680	30,809	31,913	30,019	30,246	34,224	34,734
Paddy	25,329	23,455	26,129	29,097	30,009	31,282	29,285	29,735	33,226	34,095
Other Crops	3,125	2,533	1,918	583	800	631	734	511	998	639
System G	10,514	7,658	9,192	8,690	10,672	11,236	10,108	8,723	10,453	9,092
Paddy	9,029	5,800	7,448	8,007	9,684	9,369	9,353	7,920	9,518	8,131
Other Crops	1,485	1,858	1,752	683	984	1,867	755	803	935	961
System L	1,107	623	888	104	357	670	735	527	1,136	1,177
Paddy	816	396	519	0	176	641	585	297	861	936
Other Crops	291	227	369	104	181	29	150	230	275	241
Total	137,428	119,101	118,371	119,574	134,890	137,143	137,235	131,235	143,742	135,337
Paddy	118,029	102,441	102,700	110,157	123,448	122,742	122,102	120,741	127,613	119,885
Other Crops	19,399	16,660	15,671	9,417	11,442	14,401	15,133	10,494	16,129	15,452

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 1995 – 2004

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Value of Industrial Production (at Current Prices)	231,098	276,159	323,149	368,314	397,873	462,720	498,230	548,431	604,199	697,088
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	54,927	68,209	75,713	86,994	94,687	105,671	120,359	136,173	151,870	172,424
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	104,602	117,539	146,500	165,443	178,844	215,686	224,898	240,712	261,990	295,379
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	1,929	2,171	2,299	2,511	2,715	3,084	3,272	3,529	3,978	4,277
Paper and Paper Products	4,595	5,069	5,462	5,593	5,854	6,516	7,369	7,528	8,293	9,869
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	38,321	46,936	50,682	59,724	62,590	74,670	78,553	90,250	100,113	123,491
Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum and Coal)	16,740	18,997	21,403	23,830	26,830	28,198	31,892	35,108	38,413	47,231
Basic metal products	1,736	2,248	2,439	2,841	3,046	3,378	3,888	4,323	4,690	5,366
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	7,977	8,807	11,327	13,241	14,305	15,678	17,638	19,358	21,872	24,964
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	5,271	6,183	7,324	8,137	9,002	9,839	10,361	11,450	12,980	14,088
Value Added in Industry (at Current Prices)	81,838	95,421	111,943	129,488	143,412	167,493	179,558	199,063	221,016	234,082
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	29,507	32,891	35,515	40,452	44,503	49,031	54,282	61,550	69,708	72,636
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	24,859	31,184	40,514	47,494	55,263	69,451	71,263	77,028	84,623	91,308
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	1,177	1,250	1,257	1,312	1,390	1,554	1,639	1,736	1,928	2,007
Paper and paper products	2,458	2,580	2,633	2,578	2,664	2,808	3,103	3,124	3,334	3,374
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	6,898	8,957	10,745	14,274	13,832	17,771	19,245	22,653	25,028	26,179
Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Petroleum and Coal)	9,726	10,537	11,600	12,463	13,817	14,240	16,010	17,273	18,477	19,881
Basic Metal Products	347	450	598	710	777	959	1,131	1,306	1,463	1,593
Fabricated Metal Products, machinery and Transport Equipment	4,547	4,809	5,924	6,779	7,367	7,714	8,731	9,698	11,198	11,679
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	2,319	2,763	3,157	3,426	3,799	3,965	4,154	4,695	5,257	5,425
Value Added in Industry as a % of GDP (at Current Prices)	13.7	13.7	14.9	14.2	14.4	14.9	14.4	14.2	14.1	13.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



**PETROLEUM 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Crude Oil Imports</b>										
Quantity, MT '000	1,872	2,041	1,820	2,155	1,835	2,349	1,955	2,281	1,996	2,201
Value (C & F), Rs. Mn.	12,251.4	16,674.9	15,525.3	13,772.4	18,163.6	38,515.5	31,717.2	40,359.0	41,556	61,455
<b>Refined Products Imports</b>										
Quantity, MT '000	563	761	1,088	772.9	1,236.4	1,266.0	1,459.3	1,342.5	1,168.0	1,297
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	4,803.9	9,003.6	12,422.4	6,198.5	12,595.3	25,322.2	27,705.3	27,758.5	29,144.1	47,157.5
<b>Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000</b>										
Petrol (Super)	153	189	161	187	169	213	189	226	196	203
Kerosene	192	201	147	204	167	192	179	196	154	144
Furnace Oil	582	749	664	716	631	736	687	774	721	786
Auto Diesel	556	585	532	680	588	736	614	702	612	657
Marine and Heavy Diesel	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	67	69	74	54	54	92	89	72	96	126
Liquid Petroleum Gas	14	18	14	18	13	16	16	18	15	16
Asphalts (Bitumen)	43	40	38	60	43	65	45	34	41	50
Naptha (Chemical)	120	104	99	119	99	113	105	108	95	97
Solvents	-	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.8	4.1
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	27	28	29	34	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exports (b), Rs. Mn.	4,412.2	5,742.8	5,596.5	4,503.9	5,262.0	8,119.3	5,774.0	5,273.1	6,300.0	10,133
Marine Diesel	151.3	191.1	270.2	169.1	100.0	228.9	210.7	1.6(c)	-	-
Aviation Fuel (Avtur & Avgas)	1,140.2	1,507.5	1,715.3	1,496.5	1,792.5	3,000.3	2,608.0	2,721.6	3,500.8	5,777.3
Auto Diesel	532.4	589.4	690.0	683.0	562.7	753.4	886.7	994.7(c)	182.6(c)	182.0(c)
Naptha	803.8	1,041.3	1,032.5	1,065.6	1,099.7	2,345.6	1,493.5	1,256.1	-	-
Furnace Oil	389.4	393.5	443.9	50.2	125.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	691.5
Fuel Oil (Bunkering)	1,395.1	2,020.0	1,444.6	1,039.5	1,581.9	1,791.1	1,575.1	299.1	741.0(c)	716.5(c)

(a) Provisional (b) Excluding export earnings on lighterage and services.

Source : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

(c) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd by CPC in 2002.

n.a. - Not available

**CEMENT 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Local Production</b>										
Production Volume, MT '000	649	677	665	875	773	822	809	763	850	986
Puttalam	458	497	542	595	539	534	509	493	542	602
Galle (Ruhunu)	191	180	123	280	234	288	300	270	308	384
<b>Sales, MT '000</b>										
Puttalam	4,255	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	533	526	526	598	520	569
Galle (Ruhunu)	4,065	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	269	491	308	273	307	384
Total	8,320	670	663	887	802	1,017	834	871	827	953
<b>Imports</b>										
Volume, MT '000	965	826	891	970	1,141	1,357	1,024	1,209	1,393	808
Value, Rs. Mn.	3,450	3,381	3,539	3,539	3,327	3,944	3,465	4,339	5,302	3,496
Import Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	3,575	4,093	3,972	3,640	2,916	2,906	3,384	3,589	3,806	4,329
<b>Cement Availability, MT '000</b>										
Local Production	649	677	665	875	773	822	809	763	850	986
Imports	963	826	891	970	1,141	1,357	1,024	1,209	1,393	808
<b>Price, Rs. per MT</b>										
Puttalam	4,300	5,400	5,600	5,600	5,480	5,560	6,900	7,040	7,840	9,360
Galle (Ruhunu)	5,240	5,480	5,480	5,480	5,500	6,400	6,840	7,040	7,840	9,360

 (a) Provisional  
 n.a. - Not available

 Sources : Puttalam Cement Company Limited  
 Ruhunu Cement Company Limited  
 Sri Lanka Customs

## SUGAR 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Sugar Cane</b>										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	10,574	11,401	13,793	13,563	8,206	13,516	12,131	14,867	15,965	15,974
Area Harvested, Ha.	13,574	15,098	15,248	12,709	6,125	11,437	9,075	9,829	11,946	13,191
Cane Harvested, MT	625,443	570,442	762,805	686,067	399,334	772,222	555,779	422,493	723,366	760,318
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	46.1	37.8	55.3	54.0	65.2	67.5	61.2	43.0	60.6	57.6
<b>Sugar Production, MT</b>										
Hingurana	9,681	12,090	5,887	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sevanagala	18,654	16,024	14,774	17,139	16,984	24,396	19,536	13,769	18,609	23,000
Pelwatta	43,081	42,000	42,445	44,410	48,535	40,085	28,398	23,892	42,411	40,151
<b>Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./Kg.</b>										
Sevanagala	21.5	26.85	27.67	25.40	25.57	24.39	30.72	33.00	28.00	30.00
Pelwatta	n.a.	n.a.	26.06	26.86	24.49	30.89	35.20	45.12	32.28	35.09
<b>Sugar Imports</b>										
Volume, MT '000	418	381	545	444	479	562	420	554	509	438
Value, Rs. Mn.	8,737	8,026	10,788	8,384	7,448	10,777	10,289	12,634	11,199	11,048
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	20,906	21,058	19,790	18,871	15,561	19,187	24,511	22,809	21,982	25,227
<b>Sugar Availability, MT</b>										
Per Capita, Kg.	489,416	451,114	608,106	505,549	544,519	626,481	467,934	591,600	570,050	501,151
	27.0	24.6	32.8	26.9	28.6	32.4	25.0	31.1	29.6	25.8

(a) Provisional  
n.a. - Not available

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd  
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd

## MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Milk Collection, Litres '000</b>										
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	46,776	50,033	51,617	45,439	38,648	37,173	41,352	42,606	40,408	46,409
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	1,168	1,117	1,051	1,197	1,238	1,240	1,277	1,062	697	834
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)	9,100	13,272	10,273	9,363	10,573	10,785	10,252	9,031	8,560	10,543
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	32,400	38,820	35,080	28,522	27,077	26,962	26,718	24,670	21,024	23,656
<b>Finished Products</b>										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	13,238	12,720	13,177	12,787	9,984	10,872	11,638	12,651	21,515	14,160
Pasteurised Milk	7,080	5,801	7,112	7,067	5,555	6,310	6,666	7,137	10,272	8,620
Sterilised Milk	6,158	6,919	6,065	5,720	4,429	4,562	4,972	5,514	11,243	5,540
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	3,290	2,849	3,008	3,039	3,063	3,290	3,044	4,391	4,730	2,597
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000	16,014	17,060	17,356	17,592	17,611	21,894	25,580	25,032	29,203	26,327
Highland	3,262	4,146	4,541	4,184	3,393	3,113	3,590	3,568	6,589	3,331
Nestle Products	12,752	12,914	12,815	13,408	14,218	18,781	21,990	21,464	22,614	22,996
<b>Other Products</b>										
Butter, Kgs. '000	331	483	417	629	556	376	483	606	n.a.	540
Ice Cream, Litres '000	5,994	5,496	5,375	5,678	9,412	8,955	9,899	10,366	10,543	11,444
Yoghurt Cups, '000	22,419	15,712	19,409	20,464	21,133	20,460	22,603	14,810	29,505	34,449
<b>Imports of Milk Products</b>										
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,025	536	655	444	429	836	728	679	746	813
Other Milk Food, MT '000	47	43	42	57	54	57	52	25	22	11

(a) Provisional  
(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL  
(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.  
International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)  
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)  
Nestle Lanka Ltd.

**INDUSTRY**
**WATER – CONSUMERS, CONSUMPTION AND**

Province \ Year		No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water	
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2001	2002
Western	Domestic	335,578	370,894	397,563	429,468	84.40	89.02
	Govt.	2,398	2,554	2,663	2,852	16.74	17.33
	Industry	1,115	1,179	1,224	1,354	3.44	3.36
	Other	36,510	33,688	34,486	36,359	42.19	40.18
	<b>Total</b>	<b>375,601</b>	<b>408,315</b>	<b>435,936</b>	<b>470,033</b>	<b>146.77</b>	<b>149.89</b>
Southern	Domestic	86,181	97,007	103,306	107,790	15.85	18.66
	Govt.	1,195	1,221	1,261	1,270	1.70	1.86
	Industry	153	165	166	176	0.13	0.17
	Other	8,271	7,343	7,451	7,616	3.08	3.13
	<b>Total</b>	<b>95,800</b>	<b>105,736</b>	<b>112,184</b>	<b>116,852</b>	<b>20.76</b>	<b>23.82</b>
Sabaragamuwa	Domestic	32,469	35,808	37,490	39,080	5.41	6.69
	Govt.	507	515	530	535	0.65	0.73
	Industry	-	67	71	74	0.01	0.02
	Other	4,897	4,380	4,561	4,342	1.55	1.41
	<b>Total</b>	<b>37,873</b>	<b>40,770</b>	<b>42,652</b>	<b>44,031</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>8.85</b>
Central	Domestic	55,375	67,991	73,510	82,085	10.94	11.49
	Govt.	520	592	651	699	0.61	0.49
	Industry	-	136	118	112	-	0.02
	Other	5,600	5,014	5,310	5,659	4.23	4.56
	<b>Total</b>	<b>61,495</b>	<b>73,733</b>	<b>79,589</b>	<b>88,555</b>	<b>15.77</b>	<b>16.57</b>
Uva	Domestic	20,685	24,235	26,589	27,841	3.80	4.25
	Govt.	550	580	631	644	1.50	1.42
	Industry	41	44	44	45	0.06	0.05
	Other	4,022	2,902	3,164	3,247	1.59	1.33
	<b>Total</b>	<b>25,298</b>	<b>27,761</b>	<b>30,428</b>	<b>31,777</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>7.05</b>
Eastern	Domestic	26,904	30,170	31,989	35,033	5.51	5.87
	Govt.	530	533	558	575	1.42	1.53
	Industry	-	-	35	36	-	0.21
	Other	1,878	1,903	1,981	1,835	0.82	0.79
	<b>Total</b>	<b>29,312</b>	<b>32,606</b>	<b>34,563</b>	<b>37,479</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>8.40</b>
North Western	Domestic	14,467	16,177	16,875	18,935	3.52	3.10
	Govt.	322	326	339	346	0.45	0.34
	Industry	91	93	98	103	0.06	0.04
	Other	2,312	2,001	2,155	2,255	2.76	2.38
	<b>Total</b>	<b>17,192</b>	<b>18,697</b>	<b>19,467</b>	<b>21,639</b>	<b>6.79</b>	<b>5.87</b>
North Central	Domestic	16,244	20,038	21,776	24,135	3.72	4.13
	Govt.	562	564	612	638	1.90	1.77
	Industry	39	39	40	40	0.02	0.01
	Other	4,965	2,896	3,083	3,275	1.76	1.28
	<b>Total</b>	<b>21,810</b>	<b>23,537</b>	<b>25,511</b>	<b>28,088</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>7.19</b>
Northern	Domestic	519	1,415	1,763	2,341	0.14	0.48
	Govt.	52	95	111	115	0.04	0.09
	Industry	-	-	1	2	-	-
	Other	214	270	529	593	0.07	0.18
	<b>Total</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>2,404</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.75</b>
Total	Domestic	588,422	663,735	710,851	766,708	133.27	143.69
	Govt.	6,636	6,980	7,356	7,674	25.01	25.56
	Industry	1,439	1,723	1,797	1,942	3.72	3.38
	Other	68,669	60,397	62,720	65,181	58.05	55.24
	<b>Total</b>	<b>665,166</b>	<b>732,935</b>	<b>782,724</b>	<b>841,505</b>	<b>220.05</b>	<b>228.39</b>

## REVENUE BY PROVINCE 2001 – 2004

		Revenue Billed Rs.Mn.				Revenue Collected Rs.Mn.			
2003	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
91.20	97.68	881.02	1,049.59	1,158.12	1,209.56	843.59	1,026.36	1,232.59	1,333.41
18.00	17.90	585.47	683.99	761.06	757.65	574.68	684.54	904.09	884.91
3.20	2.90	120.11	132.80	136.11	123.53	116.39	127.18	149.89	142.00
36.55	36.64	943.90	1,013.00	1,044.64	1,063.66	896.11	923.04	1,129.91	1,170.38
<b>148.94</b>	<b>155.11</b>	<b>2,530.49</b>	<b>2,879.37</b>	<b>3,099.92</b>	<b>3,154.40</b>	<b>2,430.78</b>	<b>2,761.11</b>	<b>3,416.47</b>	<b>3,530.71</b>
19.62	20.53	130.06	162.34	191.60	194.93	124.73	158.55	192.74	191.29
2.04	1.97	66.13	73.35	92.22	84.04	68.61	74.06	91.84	92.13
0.17	0.17	5.16	6.62	7.45	7.35	5.25	6.59	7.93	7.83
3.43	3.43	61.85	63.98	78.33	83.89	71.79	67.73	80.91	90.18
<b>25.26</b>	<b>26.10</b>	<b>263.21</b>	<b>306.28</b>	<b>369.59</b>	<b>370.23</b>	<b>270.38</b>	<b>306.94</b>	<b>373.42</b>	<b>381.42</b>
6.83	7.38	43.98	62.75	68.67	73.83	41.64	65.80	68.96	75.85
0.70	0.68	22.49	28.53	29.96	28.83	19.84	36.03	32.07	33.44
0.03	0.02	0.27	0.86	1.20	0.99	0.28	0.85	1.29	1.00
1.39	1.42	33.11	38.46	42.88	44.48	30.61	41.54	44.43	48.03
<b>8.95</b>	<b>9.49</b>	<b>99.81</b>	<b>130.60</b>	<b>142.71</b>	<b>148.12</b>	<b>92.36</b>	<b>144.22</b>	<b>146.74</b>	<b>158.31</b>
13.47	15.01	81.04	98.70	125.49	137.29	79.59	98.52	133.75	142.07
0.51	0.53	21.32	19.50	22.07	22.85	19.98	21.05	25.27	23.89
0.05	0.04	-	1.07	2.37	1.88	-	0.98	2.17	2.09
4.12	4.26	54.70	57.55	69.57	75.26	49.04	48.96	73.07	84.35
<b>18.16</b>	<b>19.84</b>	<b>157.06</b>	<b>176.81</b>	<b>219.49</b>	<b>237.28</b>	<b>148.60</b>	<b>169.50</b>	<b>234.26</b>	<b>252.38</b>
4.41	4.84	28.26	36.40	40.56	44.48	26.63	35.41	41.71	45.99
1.35	1.43	51.86	55.44	57.33	60.73	42.00	68.92	66.52	69.19
0.03	0.04	2.13	1.98	1.37	1.61	1.74	2.24	1.92	1.79
1.32	1.22	27.94	25.97	29.58	29.63	28.36	29.33	32.92	33.32
<b>7.11</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>110.20</b>	<b>119.79</b>	<b>128.84</b>	<b>136.45</b>	<b>98.72</b>	<b>135.89</b>	<b>143.07</b>	<b>150.29</b>
6.03	6.83	33.25	49.38	53.68	60.65	40.45	51.02	58.24	61.91
1.41	1.48	48.00	61.62	60.47	62.81	49.50	68.92	73.43	67.22
0.22	0.26	-	8.42	9.30	10.79	-	8.85	10.33	12.17
0.80	0.89	27.75	19.87	20.71	23.51	22.05	18.99	22.69	27.09
<b>8.46</b>	<b>9.45</b>	<b>109.00</b>	<b>139.29</b>	<b>144.16</b>	<b>157.76</b>	<b>112.00</b>	<b>147.78</b>	<b>164.69</b>	<b>168.39</b>
3.31	3.56	27.63	26.76	31.78	33.16	25.82	27.19	33.18	33.81
0.38	0.38	15.49	13.85	17.00	16.52	21.09	16.54	18.68	18.96
0.08	0.11	2.22	1.97	3.61	4.75	2.01	2.01	3.93	5.14
2.33	2.09	36.67	31.76	32.29	30.21	32.16	31.69	34.28	31.78
<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>82.01</b>	<b>74.34</b>	<b>84.68</b>	<b>84.64</b>	<b>81.07</b>	<b>77.42</b>	<b>90.07</b>	<b>89.68</b>
4.39	4.72	29.08	37.24	44.89	45.44	28.38	37.11	48.46	48.42
1.84	1.59	65.92	69.32	78.20	67.91	48.08	76.12	97.09	78.49
0.02	0.01	0.77	0.49	0.67	0.42	0.59	0.50	0.74	0.53
1.47	1.51	36.14	33.29	40.89	41.00	34.98	30.62	48.44	47.19
<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>131.92</b>	<b>140.33</b>	<b>164.65</b>	<b>154.77</b>	<b>112.03</b>	<b>144.34</b>	<b>194.72</b>	<b>174.62</b>
0.37	0.47	1.65	11.80	4.13	4.82	2.31	3.33	3.96	4.99
0.10	0.12	1.30	3.63	4.47	4.97	1.72	3.77	5.47	5.65
-	-	-	-	0.01	0.07	-	-	-	0.08
0.31	0.42	2.05	4.20	5.53	6.84	1.22	3.36	5.17	8.07
<b>0.78</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>19.63</b>	<b>14.13</b>	<b>16.69</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>10.46</b>	<b>14.60</b>	<b>18.79</b>
149.65	161.01	1,255.96	1,534.97	1,718.90	1,804.15	1,213.14	1,503.28	1,813.59	1,937.71
26.34	26.07	877.96	1,009.21	1,122.77	1,106.32	845.49	1,049.95	1,314.47	1,273.88
3.79	3.55	130.66	154.20	162.10	151.40	126.26	149.19	178.18	172.62
51.71	51.87	1,224.12	1,288.07	1,364.41	1,398.46	1,166.31	1,195.24	1,471.80	1,540.38
<b>231.49</b>	<b>242.49</b>	<b>3,488.70</b>	<b>3,986.45</b>	<b>4,368.18</b>	<b>4,460.33</b>	<b>3,351.20</b>	<b>3,897.67</b>	<b>4,778.04</b>	<b>4,924.59</b>

Source :National Water Supply &amp; Drainage Board

**TEXTILES 1994 – 2003**

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Production</b>										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	26.2	26.3	27.8	32.4	27.1	22.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fabric, Mn. Metres	223.2	204.6	188.1	227.9	194.1	182.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Garments (Export), Mn. Pcs.	413.6	447.6	262.0	293.6	297.0	327.6	440.2	408.0	423	446
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	16.1	19.7	22.1	22.9	28.2	24.1	24.4	n.a.
<b>Exports</b>										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	12.6	13.2	14.5	14.1	n.a.	11.8	12.3	13.8	14	n.a.
Rs. Mn.	1,697	2,156	2,339	2,452	2,184	2,023	2,449	2,410	2,434	2,197
Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres	41.3	54.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	12.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	12.6	15.3	n.a.
Rs. Mn.	2,207	2,578	3,211	4,641	5,778	5,638	7,296	5,350	6,489	6,826
Garments, Mn. Pcs.	413.6	447.6	262.1	293.6	297.0	327.5	440.1	408.0	423	446
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	16	20	22	23	28	24	24	n.a.
Rs. Mn.	68,945	84,806	93,814	121,083	142,332	155,214	206,353	208,624	214,895	231,652
Total Exports, Rs. Mn.	76,521	95,046	105,293	133,256	158,077	171,067	226,929	227,360	232,027	248,572
<b>Imports</b>										
Yarn, Mn. Kgs.	26.5	25.2	30.0	37.0	39.9	43.8	47.5	48.2	50.0	n.a.
Rs. Mn.	4,694	5,409	6,291	7,656	8,086	8,924	10,671	12,228	12,601	n.a.
Fabric, Mn. Sq. Metres	587.7	551.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mn. Kgs.	-	-	91.2	103.8	124.1	130.5	139.9	142.4	147	n.a.
Rs. Mn.	38,707	43,210	44,313	54,824	62,769	67,762	79,888	86,598	89,238	n.a.
Fibre, Mn. Kgs.	32.9	28.8	29.5	33.4	25.6	19.3	20.2	18.5	-	-
Rs. Mn.	2,914	3,073	3,020	3,356	2,552	1,982	2,295	2,552	2,630	n.a.
Total Imports, Rs. Mn.	54,850	63,404	67,437	85,100	95,444	99,857	121,658	132,660	136,705	132,416
<b>Export Markets</b>										
(% of Value of Garment Exports)										
U.S.A.	60.6	60.7	59.7	61.6	64.2	60.5	62.0	64.3	63.3	61.3
Germany	9.1	8.8	7.8	5.7	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1
U.K.	12.0	13.7	16.3	19.3	17.6	21.5	21.5	19.2	19.9	20.5
France	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Netherlands	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Canada	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
Italy	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	3.1

n.a. Not available

Source : Ministry of Industrial Development (Textiles Division)

**ELECTRICITY 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Available Capacity, MW	1,409	1,453	1,595	1,636	1,691	1,837	1,999	2,230	2,243	2,378
Installed Capacity, MW	1,409	1,409	1,575	1,636	1,691	1,779	1,901	1,930	2,223	2,353
CEB Hydro	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,207	1,207
Thermal	272	272	405	405	453	453	563	563	618	618
Wind	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private Hydro-Small	-	1	2	2	6	12	24	34	40	75
Thermal	-	-	31	92	92	174	174	193	355	455
Hired Thermal	-	43	113	20	-	58	98	300	260	190
Maximum Demand, MW	980	968	1,037	1,137	1,291	1,405	1,445	1,422	1,516	1,563
Units Generated, GWh.	4,783	4,377	5,145	5,683	6,184	6,844	6,625	6,951	7,612	8,158
CEB Hydro	4,514	3,249	3,443	3,909	4,152	3,154	3,045	2,589	3,190	2,754
Thermal	269	974	1,052	1,246	1,396	2,205	1,896	1,953	2,193	2,507
Wind	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	3	3
Private Hydro-Small	-	3	4	6	18	43	65	103	120	206
Thermal	-	-	13	390	507	917	1,170	1,248	1,711	2,063
Hired Thermal	-	152	398	18	-	364	341	913	394	509
Self Generation	-	-	235	114	108	158	105	141	-	115
Sales, GWh	3,915	3,588	4,039	4,521	4,809	5,259	5,238	5,502	6,208	6,666
Domestic	1,034	1,046	1,213	1,378	1,555	1,732	1,798	1,821	2,030	2,204
Industrial	1,527	1,361	1,430	1,614	1,613	1,755	1,719	1,866	2,159	2,266
Small Units	99	95	101	110	117	128	136	135	147	157
Medium Units	764	719	805	906	933	1,039	1,005	1,050	1,174	1,240
Large Units	664	547	524	598	563	588	578	681	838	869
Commercial	631	592	689	758	829	895	859	921	1,042	1,132
Bulk Supply	683	542	657	722	762	825	802	811	894	981
Street Lighting	40	47	50	49	50	52	60	83	83	83

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board



**ELECTRICITY SALES BY PROVINCES 2001 - 2004**

Province & Type of Sale	Units in Gwh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No of Consumer Accounts			
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Colombo City</b>												
Domestic	198.81	188.31	207.44	215.13	1,152.20	1,625.60	1,955.08	2,019.66	92,625	96,485	101,159	104,824
Religious	6.02	5.76	6.36	6.60	28.93	29.09	32.05	34.96	646	658	676	683
Industrial	177.08	201.38	224.06	229.86	1,094.28	1,593.49	1,844.22	1,912.30	658	669	682	614
Commercial	332.64	375.67	429.71	473.83	2,992.78	4,454.58	5,269.42	5,792.55	24,232	24,905	25,535	26,639
Street Lighting	10.42	8.90	8.90	8.93	59.20	65.26	69.49	69.68	-	-	-	-
Total	722.98	780.02	876.47	934.38	5,327.39	7,768.02	9,170.26	9,829.15	118,161	122,717	128,052	132,760
<b>Western Province</b>												
Domestic	764.70	765.61	848.02	907.69	3,455.42	4,687.79	5,587.33	5,996.88	728,963	762,044	801,139	840,950
Religious	12.06	11.77	12.99	13.81	51.87	54.17	61.24	67.55	3,452	3,551	3,703	3,839
Industrial	970.22	1,073.68	1,268.36	1,322.13	6,119.82	8,582.78	10,615.56	11,285.86	9,422	9,685	9,881	9,921
Commercial	535.49	590.73	672.39	735.07	4,738.15	6,817.61	8,106.32	8,857.32	89,682	93,968	99,527	106,319
Street Lighting	28.47	41.10	41.10	41.22	162.35	301.15	320.66	321.53	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	735.39	745.37	826.26	929.26	2,698.50	4,177.73	4,971.24	5,404.65	298,280	311,452	325,355	340,021
Total	3,046.36	3,228.26	3,699.12	3,949.21	17,226.11	24,621.23	29,662.34	31,933.79	1,129,799	1,180,700	1,239,605	1,301,050
<b>North Central Province</b>												
Domestic	70.47	74.63	84.57	93.98	245.41	330.78	398.61	439.01	122,542	130,100	138,544	153,206
Religious	1.61	1.83	2.19	2.14	6.17	8.41	10.01	9.84	1,174	1,212	1,264	1,307
Industrial	35.10	61.77	90.97	76.62	221.56	482.32	729.06	619.44	2,087	2,236	2,378	2,633
Commercial	32.11	33.55	37.32	39.23	277.18	368.33	434.32	453.69	14,360	15,201	16,243	17,709
Street Lighting	1.76	2.22	2.22	2.23	10.06	16.29	17.34	17.39	-	-	-	-
Total	141.05	174.00	217.27	214.22	760.38	1,206.13	1,589.34	1,539.38	140,163	148,749	158,429	174,855
<b>Northern Province</b>												
Domestic	38.77	40.00	50.25	61.83	125.56	179.91	245.69	308.89	54,308	58,389	70,902	84,745
Religious	1.26	1.35	2.05	2.48	4.22	5.53	9.35	11.37	1,104	1,195	1,500	1,802
Industrial	2.65	2.81	3.98	5.01	18.46	25.39	36.13	44.71	433	448	670	1,129
Commercial	15.04	16.25	24.08	28.86	124.83	180.20	278.30	333.04	5,765	6,589	8,186	10,389
Street Lighting	0.74	0.35	0.35	0.35	4.17	2.58	2.75	2.75	-	-	-	-
Total	58.48	60.76	80.72	98.53	277.25	393.61	572.21	700.77	61,610	66,621	81,258	98,065
<b>Central Province</b>												
Domestic	189.95	195.92	218.78	232.80	674.29	887.14	1,065.90	1,126.75	295,940	312,608	329,787	346,980
Religious	3.41	3.42	3.87	4.14	13.69	14.77	16.99	18.48	2,336	2,418	2,505	2,592
Industrial	91.26	94.54	104.23	107.69	585.89	762.96	890.66	920.61	2,563	2,555	2,626	2,613
Commercial	71.87	74.69	81.30	87.83	617.47	814.40	941.65	1,016.55	35,342	37,400	39,352	41,752
Street Lighting	4.26	6.32	6.32	6.33	24.28	46.28	49.28	49.41	-	-	-	-
Total	360.75	374.89	414.50	438.81	1,915.61	2,525.54	2,964.48	3,131.81	336,181	354,981	374,270	393,937
<b>North Western</b>												
Domestic	192.68	194.67	218.55	238.23	700.05	894.53	1,064.94	1,155.90	289,915	304,625	325,792	348,893
Religious	3.25	3.24	3.72	3.97	11.41	12.63	15.06	16.04	2,603	2,692	2,842	3,028
Industrial	223.64	227.30	253.69	264.71	1,375.11	1,776.68	2,087.24	2,165.82	6,576	6,804	7,106	7,482
Commercial	50.21	49.99	57.07	60.39	430.69	538.28	633.75	689.64	36,077	37,844	40,217	43,551
Street Lighting	10.84	19.44	19.44	19.42	61.95	142.40	151.63	152.04	-	-	-	-
Total	480.62	494.64	552.47	586.81	2,579.20	3,364.52	3,952.62	4,179.45	335,171	351,965	375,957	402,954
<b>Eastern Province</b>												
Domestic	94.12	103.54	113.32	128.29	331.49	459.30	535.24	611.84	147,081	157,586	169,867	184,784
Religious	1.90	2.07	2.22	2.52	7.43	8.80	9.72	11.23	1,309	1,371	1,444	1,510
Industrial	40.57	43.52	47.04	51.59	252.40	339.29	394.13	430.87	2,985	3,128	3,363	3,563
Commercial	26.54	27.65	29.77	33.81	229.68	296.85	343.63	389.96	17,121	17,801	19,136	20,562
Street Lighting	4.61	4.68	4.68	4.68	26.19	34.25	36.47	36.56	-	-	-	-
Total	167.75	181.46	197.02	220.90	847.18	1,138.49	1,319.18	1,480.47	168,496	179,886	193,810	210,419
<b>Southern Province</b>												
Domestic	193.36	191.14	209.82	229.50	672.00	846.11	977.41	1,080.36	322,967	339,709	359,065	379,240
Religious	3.35	3.20	3.56	3.90	12.64	13.11	15.24	17.16	1,939	1,978	2,041	2,089
Industrial	148.46	153.93	173.88	192.59	920.91	1,230.62	1,464.39	1,608.22	2,450	2,493	2,620	2,726
Commercial	49.32	49.87	55.49	58.09	423.64	543.63	639.32	669.17	31,386	33,087	35,000	37,033
Street Lighting	5.51	5.70	5.70	5.71	31.31	41.78	44.49	44.60	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	66.23	66.00	67.97	81.46	244.09	371.26	447.39	486.49	47,034	48,905	50,743	52,761
Total	466.22	469.84	516.42	571.27	2,304.58	3,046.52	3,588.25	3,906.03	405,776	426,172	449,469	473,849
<b>Uva Province</b>												
Domestic	94.44	93.23	108.02	115.30	319.20	410.22	499.26	527.12	184,955	195,325	208,464	223,214
Religious	1.93	2.02	2.13	2.72	6.90	8.32	8.60	12.30	1,370	1,439	1,527	1,609
Industrial	84.97	83.08	89.37	87.24	538.04	673.48	766.76	746.68	1,258	1,292	1,348	1,441
Commercial	36.00	34.71	38.71	40.79	308.09	377.15	443.77	468.80	18,794	19,850	21,283	22,839
Street Lighting	1.46	1.15	1.15	1.14	8.27	8.39	8.93	8.95	-	-	-	-
Total	218.80	214.18	239.37	247.22	1,180.50	1,477.56	1,727.31	1,763.88	206,377	217,906	232,622	249,103
<b>Sabaragamuwa Province</b>												
Domestic	128.19	131.71	143.95	158.62	447.59	581.95	669.51	741.54	218,182	230,963	245,428	261,642
Religious	2.07	2.12	2.36	2.45	7.81	8.79	10.14	10.43	1,518	1,592	1,656	1,732
Industrial	121.78	124.89	127.72	128.72	781.57	1,028.10	1,113.98	1,124.54	1,140	1,140	1,190	1,158
Commercial	42.09	43.24	45.40	47.70	361.41	468.22	521.73	545.5	25,988	27,352	29,080	30,868
Street Lighting	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	13.00	16.75	17.83	17.88	-	-	-	-
Total	296.42	304.24	321.71	339.80	1,611.37	2,103.81	2,333.18	2,439.89	246,828	261,047	277,354	295,400
<b>Grand Total</b>	5,236.44	5,502.28	6,208.60	6,666.81	28,702.18	39,877.41	47,708.92	51,075.51	3,030,401	3,188,027	3,382,774	3,599,632

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board



## BOARD OF INVESTMENT (BOI) ENTERPRISES 1995 - 2004

Industrial Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Number of Enterprises End 2004(a)
<b>Employment (End December)</b>											
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	8,166	6,931	8,625	11,699	11,571	15,207	15,112	14,448	13,485	14,173	155
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	153,664	155,794	161,321	189,395	216,700	242,435	257,515	280,234	301,309	302,814	518
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	2,500	2,449	3,147	2,723	2,148	1,822	1,857	1,950	2,024	2,385	27
Paper and Paper Products	519	733	1,011	871	969	1,618	1,605	2,065	2,135	1,714	27
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	19,047	20,718	22,319	25,699	24,234	29,675	31,880	31,716	27,696	27,617	140
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9,160	9,226	9,709	10,920	12,559	13,061	12,598	13,547	10,166	11,005	65
Fabricated Metal Products	1,252	1,399	1,681	2,503	3,998	4,182	4,466	5,793	6,740	7,850	88
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	23,734	26,624	31,563	31,538	32,958	33,394	32,449	32,443	30,448	29,223	163
Services	15,332	18,093	18,809	19,033	21,922	26,455	28,552	34,560	37,047	40,917	684
<b>Total</b>	<b>233,374</b>	<b>241,967</b>	<b>258,185</b>	<b>294,381</b>	<b>327,059</b>	<b>367,849</b>	<b>388,034</b>	<b>416,756</b>	<b>431,050</b>	<b>437,698</b>	<b>1,867</b>
<b>Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.</b>											
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	3,963	4,857	5,653	9,329	8,256	12,433	12,907	13,609	15,381	23,708	21,184
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	73,287	82,050	98,203	114,794	127,008	162,701	174,701	192,096	207,051	234,175	42,700
Wood and Wood Products (including Furniture)	293	342	396	380	344	411	421	756	1,385	3,094	5,458
Paper and Paper Products	574	857	1,144	1,137	941	1,270	845	1,266	1,822	2,477	1,644
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	12,217	15,083	17,260	20,270	21,956	28,838	30,299	28,621	33,282	51,254	19,640
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	6,155	7,068	6,496	5,742	7,991	8,862	9,614	8,997	9,126	14,967	12,486
Fabricated Metal Products	722	1,132	1,685	3,425	1,832	1,961	2,402	9,809	17,199	22,461	9,454
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	9,151	12,822	15,143	16,718	18,966	24,069	20,389	18,983	21,766	24,071	10,703
Services	7,001	9,272	8,908	9,963	13,020	18,772	23,924	24,618	29,593	27,081	189,394
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,363</b>	<b>133,483</b>	<b>154,888</b>	<b>181,758</b>	<b>200,224</b>	<b>258,973</b>	<b>275,502</b>	<b>298,755</b>	<b>336,605</b>	<b>403,288</b>	<b>319,465</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

## MINERALS 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Precious &amp; Semi Precious Stones</b>										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	2,344.6	1,962.2	3,898.4	3,110.4	3,773.7	5,986.1	5,397.6	5,873.2	6,244.1	9,071.0
Gem Exports	1,909.0	1,499.4	3,594.1	2,897.9	3,581.3	5,742.1	5,176.1	5,663.5	5,989.1	8,809.4
Gemma Exports	435.6	462.8	304.3	212.5	192.4	244.0	221.5	209.7	255.0	261.6
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	187.7	271.7	686.6	519.5	879.8	707.9	595.2	671.6	1,094.9	1,936.6
<b>Graphite</b>										
Production, MT	4,035	5,620	5,349	5,858	4,591	4,671	4,897	2,526	2,966	5,373
Exports - Quantity,	4,138	6,432	5,600	5,844	4,310	5,710	4,630	3,170	3,517	4,470
- Value, Rs. Mn.	91	164	153	172	133	162	170	112	169	254
- Average Price, Rs./MT	22,200	22,515	27,360	29,345	30,919	28,371	36,717	37,096	48,048	56,768
Local Sales - Quantity, MT	50	54	61	73	83	74	38	37	43	51
- Value, Rs.'000	510	1,493	1,347	1,579	1,797	1,167	697	835	1,124	1,594
<b>Ilmenite</b>										
Production, MT	50,250	62,810	18,909	36,292	n.a.	825	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8,115
Exports - Quantity, MT	69,210	33,364	27,235	100	n.a.	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20
- Value, Rs. Mn.	176	103	90	2	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Rutile</b>										
Production, MT	2,947	3,532	2,968	1,930	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exports - Quantity, MT	3,920	1,102	100	20	150	716	3,443	893	316	324
- Value, Rs. Mn.	90	30	4	1	6	26	114	51	13	18

(a) Provisional  
n.a. Not availableSources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

# PRICES AND WAGES

## CONSUMER PRICE INDICES 1994 - 2003

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)										
All Items (Average)	1,644.6	1,906.7	2,089.1	2,284.9	2,392.1	2,539.8	2,899.4	3,176.4	3,377.0	3,632.8
Percentage Change	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6
Sub Indices										
Food	1,768.1	2,107.6	2,336.9	2,592.1	2,695.4	2,815.8	3,244.7	3,589.9	3,798.4	4,096.2
Clothing	803.9	821.8	844.0	852.3	863.3	872.9	909.6	950.5	974.4	984.0
Fuel and Light	3,322.4	3,591.6	3,752.8	3,872.8	3,929.7	4,660.9	5,328.9	5,795.8	6,674.6	7,315.3
Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.7
Miscellaneous	1,800.6	1,944.7	2,157.8	2,319.9	2,558.1	2,802.4	3,131.1	3,327.9	3,497.5	3,726.4
Colombo District Consumers' Price Index (Oct.1996 - Sep.1997=100)										
All Items (Average)	-	95.0	102.0	109.5	113.4	117.5	129.7	138.5	141.4	148.5
Percentage Change	-	-	7.4	7.3	3.6	3.6	10.3	6.8	2.1	5.0
Sub Indices										
Food	-	95.1	102.0	111.1	113.8	115.7	129.4	141.2	143.0	151.7
Housing	-	97.4	101.7	105.0	109.5	112.4	113.3	113.6	113.8	114.0
Fuel and Light	-	95.7	104.3	118.7	119.4	138.3	160.6	169.6	183.6	195.0
Clothing	-	92.5	101.8	104.2	106.2	108.0	113.6	117.3	121.3	125.9
Sri Lanka Consumers' Price Index (1995 - 1997=100)										
All Items (Average)	-	-	-	118.44	123.19	125.05	140.13	154.35	158.38	170.90
Percentage Change	-	-	-	-	4.0	1.5	12.0	10.2	2.6	7.9
Sub Indices										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	-	-	-	120.04	125.10	124.20	139.22	153.32	154.82	168.10
Clothing and Footwear	-	-	-	110.54	114.38	115.59	119.90	131.38	141.94	149.30
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-	-	-	110.74	112.54	122.77	136.94	147.51	156.90	166.00
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routing Maintenance of the House	-	-	-	127.43	133.12	115.03	132.69	149.08	153.24	158.40
Health	-	-	-	137.20	145.24	171.63	192.84	238.08	257.30	281.80
Transport	-	-	-	109.90	113.60	134.08	160.80	166.74	180.20	199.70
Leisure, Entertainment, and Culture	-	-	-	110.73	121.98	125.40	130.68	136.90	136.90	147.20
Education	-	-	-	115.78	124.93	135.88	147.45	163.70	170.43	176.90
Mis. Goods and Services	-	-	-	114.03	120.08	124.09	147.88	169.31	182.92	191.20

Sources : Dept. of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX 1994 - 2003

1974=100

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
All Items (Average)	950.7	1,145.1	1,224.3	1,298.7	1,295.3	1,317.2	1,471.2	1,629.0	1,679.1	1,889.0
Percentage Change	8.9	20.4	6.9	6.1	-0.3	1.7	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5
Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	800.0	1,040.7	1,132.2	1,223.2	1,212.4	1,187.1	1,343.1	1,526.5	1,493.0	1,674.3
Alcoholic Drinks	1,095.4	1,176.0	1,361.3	1,398.3	1,649.3	1,750.1	1,881.5	1,896.7	1,955.5	2,171.9
Textile & Footwear	580.4	626.5	633.8	634.5	634.9	632.9	642.4	645.0	645.9	654.1
Paper Products	960.3	1,063.4	902.9	915.0	934.3	1,050.0	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,022.8
Chemicals & Chemical Products	637.0	660.9	717.3	772.0	807.9	828.2	926.8	1,007.1	1,136.8	1,221.4
Petroleum Products	1,314.8	1,374.9	1,528.2	1,528.2	1,528.2	1,859.6	2,277.2	2,395.4	2,608.0	2,978.8
Non Metallic Products	2,120.4	2,238.3	2,387.6	2,655.8	2,745.1	2,762.4	2,865.1	2,942.6	3,344.1	3,869.3
Metal Products	706.4	784.4	806.1	816.3	749.1	763.3	795.5	820.9	922.0	971.8
Transport Equipment	846.7	908.6	937.3	933.9	886.2	916.8	1,015.3	977.4	1,023.9	1,087.1
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	753.0	767.7	800.6	837.9	842.5	848.6	953.4	1,006.7	995.8	1,010.0
Machinery	583.9	604.3	596.1	651.3	691.4	679.5	747.4	815.7	847.3	869.8
Fuel & Light	2,131.6	2,410.1	2,694.8	2,824.7	2,693.9	2,853.4	2,929.4	2,998.1	3,441.7	3,483.5
Miscellaneous	2,481.0	2,729.5	2,582.5	2,587.5	2,500.7	2,687.3	2,796.3	3,156.1	3,869.4	4,735.3
Sector-wise Sub Indices										
Domestic	890.6	994.5	1,059.1	1,111.6	1,143.7	1,175.9	1,305.0	1,373.1	1,426.2	1,572.8
Import	773.0	862.8	933.5	934.1	933.1	1,044.7	1,222.9	1,244.5	1,391.8	1,525.7
Export	1,297.8	1,822.4	1,944.5	2,156.7	2,071.4	1,961.3	2,142.0	2,664.7	2,591.1	3,033.8
Consumer	871.6	1,093.1	1,190.4	1,280.8	1,279.6	1,265.9	1,418.5	1,594.1	1,579.1	1,747.4
Intermediate	1,187.2	1,309.2	1,324.6	1,328.7	1,309.4	1,464.5	1,640.6	1,752.8	2,010.5	2,365.7
Investment	1,205.6	1,273.1	1,342.7	1,473.5	1,509.0	1,516.7	1,589.3	1,649.8	1,854.1	2,099.9

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX 1955 - 2004

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change, %	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1955	100.5	-0.6	105.1	80.5	102.3	101.5	94.6
1956	100.2	-0.3	103.3	81.8	101.3	101.5	98.6
1957	102.8	2.6	104.9	84.4	97.3	101.5	106.9
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.8	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.7	3,726.4

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**PRICES AND WAGES**

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1994 - 2004**

(Rupees)

Item	1994	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Rice, kg.</b>										
Samba(Highest)	22.51	27.07	28.25	28.08	31.94	29.16	32.36	26.26	35.08	40.56
Par Boiled	15.75	21.26	22.26	22.03	26.38	23.50	25.98	29.39	27.71	34.02
Kekulu	16.24	22.01	22.90	22.64	26.77	24.73	26.06	32.00	28.02	35.30
<b>Up Country Vegetables, kg.</b>										
Beans	28.53	32.25	33.40	41.34	36.83	41.16	46.07	49.89	56.59	56.35
Carrot	30.93	34.17	34.90	43.42	39.19	41.84	45.82	51.74	55.80	59.59
Beet Root	29.13	33.02	32.98	42.13	38.20	39.49	43.43	44.67	49.74	47.14
Cabbage	17.28	18.32	24.65	31.90	28.85	28.87	36.90	37.84	39.49	40.05
Leeks	26.96	27.76	31.72	39.39	34.37	35.56	39.09	45.70	47.29	46.88
<b>Low Country Vegetables, kg.</b>										
Pumpkin (Red)	11.66	15.13	15.19	18.56	19.19	19.21	26.10	25.06	24.33	24.48
Brinjals	18.04	20.39	21.01	24.36	25.80	25.50	29.11	30.94	34.60	35.55
Capsicum	36.11	36.32	38.43	45.45	44.78	43.26	51.95	54.56	62.38	60.64
Limes	58.70	59.90	43.30	77.90	55.30	63.60	50.40	67.00	58.50	55.10
<b>Leafy Vegetables</b>										
Spinach (Nivithi)	17.17	17.34	17.20	19.96	21.02	22.19	25.60	24.35	25.28	26.30
Mukunuwenna(b)	n.a.	n.a.	17.50	19.23	20.39	20.85	23.53	22.55	6.74	6.49
Kan-Kun(b)	n.a.	n.a.	14.35	16.02	17.90	18.66	21.70	20.37	6.32	6.21
Gotukola(b)	n.a.	n.a.	27.61	30.31	31.95	32.40	34.39	34.83	7.90	7.18
Katuru Murunga(b)	13.16	15.00	16.86	19.14	20.71	21.89	25.95	24.05	7.61	7.25
<b>Yams, kg.</b>										
Potatoes	51.54	43.89	32.29	37.38	32.46	39.82	63.29	62.96	62.72	65.67
Manioc	7.92	10.48	11.01	11.38	12.05	11.99	13.33	14.42	14.66	15.71
Sweet Potatoes	14.27	15.59	15.14	17.84	17.14	17.58	20.58	22.02	23.40	24.32
<b>Meat and Eggs, kg.</b>										
Beef (without bones)	77.95	89.54	104.46	n.a.	117.04	122.84	134.64	144.71	158.15	173.98
Mutton (with bones)	123.61	151.29	185.71	202.24	223.00	237.61	267.81	288.98	318.22	325.09
Pork	74.01	87.36	103.06	118.29	125.98	127.23	141.86	152.59	163.33	176.78
Chicken (Ordinary)	88.75	103.73	123.94	183.33	77.64	115.00	147.25	160.00	159.89	173.25
Eggs (Farm)(each)	2.87	3.53	4.46	4.21	4.24	4.51	4.47	4.84	5.23	5.45
<b>Sea Fish, kg.</b>										
Seer - Thora	180.62	218.03	234.98	237.97	240.55	286.09	322.36	317.57	347.81	369.53
Trevally - Parawa	136.78	161.20	167.68	174.41	117.25	195.55	219.14	220.62	243.24	263.26
Skip Jack - Balaya	102.70	121.41	128.19	127.71	124.26	141.76	159.82	161.17	177.96	189.27
Tuna - Kelawalla	120.33	142.07	149.16	150.49	147.73	173.69	200.47	204.79	222.74	240.28
Shark - Mora	92.69	110.38	117.29	122.18	120.96	135.51	153.54	163.60	175.44	188.08
Sardine - Salaya	55.03	60.79	61.00	64.33	58.89	56.35	64.67	68.91	75.39	77.58
<b>Dried Fish, kg.</b>										
Seer - Thora	186.69	220.25	235.01	242.85	239.53	259.37	297.89	306.17	328.42	359.19
Shark - Mora	115.76	139.31	149.22	153.28	156.46	164.55	184.89	204.66	227.22	249.48
Skip Jack - Balaya	102.05	122.28	123.38	126.00	119.32	128.59	145.87	154.88	182.65	198.88
Queen Fish - Kattawa	161.14	202.82	211.68	226.33	222.95	235.34	260.59	268.97	288.21	311.43
Sprats	101.95	121.22	120.98	119.62	120.98	123.46	133.02	147.15	158.71	171.69
<b>Canned and Preserved Fish,(425g)</b>										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	n.a.	n.a.	47.96	49.14	39.66	50.13	49.61	63.29	68.22	71.77
Tinned Fish (Captain)	n.a.	n.a.	51.12	48.42	49.26	49.63	49.66	60.96	67.43	70.96
Tinned Fish (CWE)	n.a.	n.a.	44.81	45.93	38.76	48.01	47.84	58.94	64.21	67.52
<b>Pulses, kg.</b>										
Green Gram	34.00	45.47	51.29	52.72	43.80	59.39	77.58	73.65	66.87	73.47
Dhal - Mysore	35.34	44.29	46.71	49.49	51.37	53.74	58.21	57.75	58.57	69.46
Dhal - Kadala (c)	39.43	44.65	45.75	46.76	45.88	47.02	50.84	53.97	58.33	58.28
Barley	n.a.	n.a.	71.65	77.53	82.24	81.83	90.60	90.57	86.75	101.13
Cowpea (Best)	26.08	36.91	38.45	40.52	43.80	46.04	58.39	61.70	56.24	60.78
Kurakkan Seeds	19.91	27.02	28.74	28.98	30.46	34.18	38.35	38.72	45.46	46.54
Ulundu Seeds	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	76.16	73.51	65.72
<b>Condiments, kg.</b>										
Dried Chillies	109.35	136.41	98.86	125.78	132.08	121.59	119.12	138.81	157.41	149.49
Pepper	91.25	142.88	215.77	318.49	354.09	384.11	323.44	271.25	223.80	225.40
Tamarind	25.55	37.36	32.84	35.80	45.80	51.66	48.97	51.63	62.00	65.70
Coriander	48.03	74.74	96.33	95.97	73.41	65.67	78.15	83.94	92.50	101.80
Turmeric (Dried)	87.00	89.50	94.00	108.80	119.50	115.80	119.40	122.50	133.10	149.60
Garlic	65.50	93.50	87.70	84.70	75.70	66.10	81.20	76.90	58.60	71.50
Washed Salt (pkt)	3.57	9.93	9.94	10.03	10.53	11.12	11.78	13.53	13.22	13.07
Chilli Powder (100g)	14.31	15.12	15.23	16.33	18.07	18.36	17.35	19.23	20.43	20.69
Raw Ginger	57.77	120.35	128.68	114.49	82.21	92.98	114.26	169.91	16.76	17.63
<b>Spices, kg.</b>										
Red Onion	50.50	51.99	46.65	65.50	54.25	58.66	67.38	60.17	52.42	55.27
Cumin Seed	149.60	147.70	158.20	158.40	153.60	202.30	335.30	321.40	257.00	247.20
Fennel Seed	74.80	93.30	119.40	117.00	114.70	123.40	139.20	141.30	135.20	137.50
Mathe Seed	56.10	66.40	67.70	72.40	75.10	76.90	85.30	110.60	112.30	116.70
Cinnamon Quills	194.80	223.70	263.20	317.80	369.50	394.60	420.70	446.00	448.30	467.90
<b>Coconut</b>										
Coconut (Medium), each	5.37	8.16	8.82	9.00	11.59	7.48	8.51	14.32	12.87	12.69
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	32.14	48.75	45.34	51.97	55.50	44.93	43.49	70.42	60.28	68.65

(Contd.)

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CONSUMER ITEMS 1994 – 2004 (Contd.)

Item	1994	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Fruits, each</b>										
Pineapple (Murusi), 2 kg.	23.72	26.38	28.63	33.63	32.98	31.00	36.51	43.31	43.64	43.29
Banana - Kolikuttu (each)	3.68	4.30	4.65	5.01	4.93	5.14	5.68	6.42	6.50	6.67
Banana - Ambul (each)	1.76	2.03	2.19	2.25	2.09	2.09	2.32	2.53	2.43	2.36
Papaw (kg)	n.a.	n.a.	20.08	22.57	24.04	25.21	30.59	31.81	31.57	32.50
<b>Milk Foods and Beverages</b>										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	10.75	12.74	14.50	15.95	16.13	16.80	19.43	21.13	23.82	26.04
Tea (BOP) (kg.)	103.75	124.22	143.77	196.09	194.12	197.29	210.30	214.63	223.70	250.50
Coffee Powder (kg.)	170.40	309.40	330.00	296.00	303.80	312.90	328.40	338.40	332.50	339.70
Lakspray (500g)	70.31	79.17	80.08	80.12	82.22	78.24	101.47	117.94	120.81	132.53
Anchor (400g)	62.38	83.00	84.02	85.75	91.12	98.26	106.62	127.15	128.47	137.13
Lactogen (half) (400g)	79.17	95.17	99.99	103.55	105.79	112.55	121.42	149.01	157.09	164.71
Lactogen (full) (400g)	79.17	95.17	94.48	91.73	102.41	113.11	121.72	150.80	157.30	162.17
Nespray (400g)	n.a.	78.32	81.85	83.74	87.50	94.02	98.10	120.16	124.12	133.80
Milk Maid (397g)	n.a.	46.94	47.89	48.65	49.67	49.72	63.20	66.50	72.11	74.29
Ice-Cream (Highland) Litre	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	88.06	93.67	98.43	98.58
<b>Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each</b>										
Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	16.61	23.70	22.87	19.76	12.00	-	-	-	22.43	23.87
Cigarettes - Bristol	2.68	n.a.	3.90	4.17	5.11	5.84	6.49	6.52	6.70	7.14
<b>Clothing</b>										
Poplin - Local, 1 metre	45.62	53.94	52.85	50.56	52.66	49.03	55.25	53.37	52.93	55.41
Sareongs, each	152.23	172.42	175.39	172.00	165.64	166.05	198.48	172.12	182.18	189.13
Sarees, each	497.56	475.53	504.78	449.00	383.25	430.16	453.16	390.90	397.46	414.13
<b>Soap, Tablet</b>										
Sunlight (each)	7.02	n.a.	9.63	11.06	12.14	12.02	12.89	14.93	15.44	16.67
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	37.01	n.a.	46.78	47.91	47.91	53.83	54.88	60.19	63.80	65.56
Rexona (each)	9.49	n.a.	11.38	11.91	12.75	12.88	14.36	16.39	19.11	19.86
Signal Toothpaste - med (65g)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.39	23.96	28.51	31.22	32.48
<b>Fuel and Light</b>										
Kerosene, 1 litre	12.01	10.93	11.58	11.36	11.49	25.33	19.63	21.02	25.04	26.36
Firewood, 50 kg	77.79	105.22	121.34	121.26	103.71	128.33	136.17	139.59	150.52	160.80
Safety Matches, each	1.24	1.62	1.50	1.23	1.60	1.93	2.00	2.18	2.36	2.41
LP Gas (Cylinder - 13 kg.)	n.a.	n.a.	319.89	243.11	332.28	439.00	526.24	530.88	629.90	659.78
<b>Batteries, each</b>										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	n.a.	n.a.	15.74	15.05	16.96	18.00	20.18	22.03	22.67	22.55
Batteries (Eveready)	n.a.	n.a.	18.35	16.21	18.58	19.22	19.81	22.53	22.95	23.54
Candles (each)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.29	2.00	2.12
<b>Bakery Products</b>										
Bread (loaf)	4.66	6.05	7.57	8.25	8.28	8.15	8.62	11.15	13.25	13.63
<b>Cereal Preparations Bought From Outside</b>										
Hopper (each)	1.78	2.09	2.47	2.54	2.56	2.95	n.a.	3.31	3.63	3.94
String Hopper (each)	0.56	0.72	0.94	0.96	0.97	1.02	n.a.	1.14	1.18	1.22
<b>Other Cereal Preparations</b>										
Wheat Flour (Kg)	11.33	14.11	17.79	19.34	19.21	17.73	18.48	21.86	25.21	25.98
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	36.20	46.12	43.33	47.74	48.80	53.96	69.18	66.42	35.64	33.72
Rice Flour (400g)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22.51	21.49	24.08
<b>Fats &amp; Oil</b>										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (Ltr)	n.a.	n.a.	96.25	100.00	135.27	146.56	149.12	211.79	188.87	178.09
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	25.97	33.18	35.04	39.52	38.06	43.02	46.49	55.76	58.78	61.79
Butter (Anchor) (227g)	n.a.	n.a.	54.76	50.14	63.87	62.61	65.64	86.54	97.00	103.17
Butter (Milco) (200g)	35.62	40.31	42.52	36.77	52.01	51.18	50.35	61.66	72.65	79.89
<b>Sugar, Jaggery &amp; Treacle</b>										
Sugar (white) (kg)	29.35	32.63	31.43	30.58	26.84	29.86	37.19	35.16	34.27	37.51
Jaggery - Sugar cane (kg.)	31.65	37.82	39.59	44.53	42.25	45.30	56.15	56.85	59.38	67.38
Jaggery - Kitul (kg.)	71.25	85.13	94.79	107.56	116.71	127.26	144.79	150.66	157.57	180.61
Jaggery - Coconut (kg.)	47.83	57.14	60.30	64.35	65.09	64.44	70.62	75.80	83.09	88.54
<b>Preserved Food</b>										
Papadam (Pkt)	n.a.	n.a.	10.25	10.43	10.60	10.76	11.45	12.38	11.21	11.23
Jam (wood apple) MD (485g)	n.a.	n.a.	60.74	56.20	46.78	67.62	67.15	88.38	92.74	93.18
Jam (wood apple) Kist (454g)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	82.74	85.28	84.09
Marmite (115g)	n.a.	n.a.	74.60	73.58	63.39	77.47	81.89	105.97	116.54	120.84
Dates (kg)	n.a.	n.a.	47.59	55.98	44.25	44.53	46.56	48.71	51.60	56.73
Soya meat (Delmege) (90g)	n.a.	n.a.	19.42	12.77	14.77	19.10	21.73	23.92	25.29	27.94
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>										
Orange Barley (400ml)	8.87	9.09	11.40	12.28	12.24	12.58	11.85	16.12	17.79	18.04
Fanta (300ml)	n.a.	n.a.	11.27	12.18	12.03	12.49	13.64	16.60	17.74	17.70
Coca-Cola (300ml)	n.a.	n.a.	11.34	12.18	12.20	12.48	11.84	16.55	17.90	17.89
Sprite (300ml)	n.a.	n.a.	11.28	12.17	11.99	12.45	13.69	16.57	17.77	17.69
Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)	n.a.	n.a.	87.54	94.00	100.41	109.25	111.43	140.52	149.19	149.92
Plain Tea (1 cup)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.60	3.92	4.28	4.77

(a) Provisional (b) Unit of these items was changed from Kg to bundles in 2003 to reflect the market condition.  
(c) From 1996 average price replaced with Dhal Local (Yellow) n.a. Not available

Note : Data for the year 1995 are not available

Source : Country-wide Data Collection System Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**PRICES AND WAGES**

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCES 2003 AND 2004**

Rs. per Kg.

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Nothern	Eastern	All Island
<b>Year 2003</b>										
Ash Plantains	40.53	32.50	34.00	36.18	33.93	29.64	32.23	31.69	27.76	34.49
Beans	60.29	56.23	54.99	60.20	51.67	52.95	55.19	61.16	56.28	56.59
Cabbage	42.75	41.14	38.94	40.93	33.51	33.53	39.82	45.58	39.71	39.49
Carrot	57.85	56.36	56.75	56.34	49.53	52.44	57.28	62.10	57.98	55.80
Pumpkin	28.24	22.09	22.29	24.46	23.57	25.68	22.14	22.20	23.50	24.33
Snake gourd	32.00	25.23	26.71	27.60	23.08	26.24	23.40	30.78	24.23	26.76
Brinjals	42.62	31.01	32.27	18.92	33.15	31.24	32.38	29.50	31.56	34.60
Tomatoes	58.44	52.99	51.35	53.75	50.11	50.74	47.94	47.55	52.16	52.90
Rice Samba	36.18	35.41	35.91	32.78	35.12	38.49	32.16	33.09	34.82	35.08
Rice Kekulu	30.35	25.92	27.87	29.02	28.47	25.85	27.66	28.06	26.31	28.02
Red Onions	55.35	49.21	49.76	50.56	52.80	55.24	52.44	44.22	55.17	52.43
Big Onions	38.24	35.09	37.88	37.38	36.70	36.85	36.46	38.71	39.31	37.14
Potatoes	64.37	62.43	62.30	62.96	61.20	62.14	61.33	63.83	64.22	62.72
Dried Chillies	158.41	155.78	162.16	160.87	160.37	156.63	152.83	145.92	150.08	157.41
Dhal	59.05	58.54	59.47	58.05	57.92	58.21	58.02	60.00	59.21	58.57
Eggs	5.00	5.25	5.32	5.03	5.31	5.72	5.19	5.88	5.41	5.23
Coconut	14.92	16.63	15.03	12.58	14.41	38.66	13.54	15.07	15.26	14.78
Kelawalla	242.28	222.36	211.47	217.11	228.87	204.72	222.69	147.39	227.97	222.74
Balaya	80.48	72.32	75.14	69.41	81.89	70.18	68.02	106.83	75.38	75.39
Salaya	181.79	179.57	173.22	176.80	187.09	167.41	172.11	162.38	177.83	177.96
Paraw	284.11	235.04	233.48	217.11	244.88	236.30	208.60	163.03	212.95	243.24
<b>Year 2004</b>										
Ash Plantains	41.00	31.78	33.57	36.85	34.55	26.70	33.26	30.19	27.58	34.47
Beans	60.25	56.92	54.83	58.96	51.13	50.00	56.09	60.55	56.40	56.35
Cabbage	43.65	41.25	38.73	42.27	35.84	34.37	39.09	37.08	39.41	40.05
Carrot	62.56	59.37	56.59	63.10	55.15	54.43	59.65	62.23	61.70	59.59
Pumpkin	28.16	22.53	23.14	25.53	23.17	23.07	23.00	23.69	24.02	22.36
Snake Gourd	33.32	25.80	26.46	29.19	24.28	27.10	23.35	28.18	25.23	27.57
Brinjals	43.07	33.01	32.44	36.28	34.06	31.01	33.01	39.12	31.59	35.55
Tomatoes	53.06	50.25	46.61	49.86	43.76	43.96	43.00	46.40	48.01	48.16
Rice Samba	42.13	41.06	40.31	38.70	41.05	42.37	37.90	38.51	39.59	40.56
Rice Kekulu	37.61	33.71	35.70	35.74	35.45	33.49	34.83	34.23	32.83	35.30
Red Onions	58.80	52.16	52.80	54.12	55.87	57.85	53.61	50.59	56.56	55.27
Big Onions	43.42	39.47	42.76	44.62	41.78	42.23	41.23	48.83	40.71	41.84
Potatoes	68.02	65.51	65.45	66.00	63.40	64.87	64.09	67.72	65.42	59.92
Dried Chillies	147.17	148.26	158.26	150.95	151.60	151.70	142.87	157.03	149.86	149.49
Dhal	63.42	62.95	64.20	62.63	63.10	65.54	60.46	60.19	66.13	63.39
Eggs	5.29	5.52	5.48	5.20	5.43	5.93	5.44	5.55	5.65	5.45
Coconuts	13.72	12.71	12.56	11.47	13.03	12.36	11.74	14.25	12.76	12.69
Kelawalla	257.72	242.74	223.51	232.53	244.00	228.29	229.68	163.00	245.83	240.28
Balaya	192.60	189.73	181.81	188.92	194.09	184.36	183.94	181.95	196.87	189.27
Salaya	81.13	73.03	77.60	71.57	88.37	75.89	70.87	101.97	75.42	77.58
Paraw	305.64	251.90	241.87	241.89	259.51	252.57	232.74	226.28	256.25	263.26

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS 1996 - 2004

Rupees

Commodity	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Paddy, kg.	11.47	11.90	10.32	13.00	11.86	11.75	14.07	12.86	13.86
Up-Country Vegetables, kg.									
Beans	17.46	18.36	21.49	20.90	23.33	25.90	30.13	31.54	33.12
Carrot	16.85	18.51	22.22	21.26	22.94	25.02	30.28	30.45	34.00
Beet Root	15.87	17.03	20.70	20.63	20.44	23.26	24.23	26.67	25.23
Low-Country Vegetables, kg.									
Pumpkin (Red)	7.29	7.60	9.58	9.69	9.45	13.12	12.03	11.35	11.61
Brinjals	10.75	12.13	13.63	13.92	13.73	15.30	16.03	17.78	19.58
Curry Chillies	25.95	26.46	32.36	30.25	31.23	37.12	32.99	37.34	38.70
Lime	24.84	22.06	33.33	24.59	29.93	21.20	28.39	23.91	22.93
Yams, kg.									
Potatoes	30.83	22.16	35.94	28.35	31.37	45.45	44.37	47.05	48.89
Manioc	6.04	6.60	6.88	7.51	7.11	7.57	8.26	8.51	9.20
Sweet Potatoes	8.91	9.08	10.43	10.55	9.90	12.31	13.08	13.70	14.62
Eggs, each	2.96	3.93	3.67	3.50	3.85	3.79	4.15	4.44	4.60
Sea Fish, kg.									
Seer - Thora	167.44	171.83	162.07	144.28	170.91	217.29	207.63	235.00	255.23
Trevally - Parawa	126.30	138.38	127.59	109.21	126.26	146.83	141.50	149.05	161.99
Skip Jack - Balaya	76.04	86.50	76.66	69.23	84.80	103.05	103.54	117.22	126.24
Tuna - Kelawalla	89.64	100.55	91.92	84.83	102.56	137.01	139.21	147.57	163.39
Shark - Mora	69.12	80.60	67.54	66.09	90.15	104.70	120.60	123.63	137.53
Sardine - Salaya	37.54	37.15	34.16	42.55	30.55	34.03	38.56	39.46	41.91
Dried Fish, kg.									
Seer - Thora	170.00	187.13	173.00	191.25	218.02	235.00	272.78	289.44	296.59
Shark - Mora	119.17	120.54	113.83	125.87	125.04	104.70	156.81	163.85	172.12
Skip Jack - Balaya	104.33	106.85	91.00	83.33	104.78	103.05	138.58	144.51	154.68
Queen Fish - Kattawa	146.83	187.25	176.13	185.70	188.72	209.36	207.99	221.88	229.13
Sprats	97.62	94.72	92.53	97.65	94.17	60.36	112.41	116.75	130.45
Pulses, kg.									
Green Gram	31.76	36.43	37.50	37.39	41.08	56.01	51.55	46.21	48.43
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	22.71	23.82	24.50	26.81	29.67	39.45	36.61	35.35	41.22
Sorghum	8.00	n.a.	n.a.	35.00	35.00	n.a.	50.00	50.00	50.00
Curry Stuff, kg.									
Dried Chillies	100.49	76.92	98.30	104.21	95.36	103.73	107.91	121.18	121.04
Pepper	103.28	168.17	256.00	279.36	295.07	232.76	16.51	154.96	159.61
Turmeric (Dried)	53.64	63.38	73.51	84.60	75.46	91.15	90.22	96.66	92.25
Spices, kg.									
Red Onion	28.49	31.13	43.27	36.86	36.35	43.59	39.64	34.39	35.04
Cloves	55.37	51.49	70.20	152.14	271.85	558.42	614.75	308.96	377.70
Cardamom	100.97	116.94	215.00	959.17	1,303.03	1,810.71	1,134.50	1,705.00	1,354.80
Cinnamon Quills	149.93	194.89	240.30	252.64	282.05	298.48	315.95	324.62	339.29
Coconut									
Coconut, each	6.04	6.86	7.45	7.94	5.42	5.90	10.94	9.70	9.83
Copra, 250 kg.	6,682.10	6,843.93	7,251.00	6,072.54	6,101.98	6,876.71	10,859.00	9,821.97	10,389.00
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg.	365.76	380.17	457.00	437.70	409.87	395.12	516.84	646.06	669.89
Fruits, 50 kg.									
Pineapple	448.35	580.32	624.54	669.08	716.81	929.72	1,084.40	1,201.40	1,271.90
Banana - Kolikuttu	1,005.09	1,058.66	1,231.83	1,172.00	1,177.91	1,291.98	1,558.80	1,587.15	1,557.70
Banana - Ambul	617.43	635.54	714.56	630.07	633.52	722.85	809.74	836.58	835.30
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000									
Betel	149.41	188.61	283.25	191.73	257.96	345.82	271.58	248.00	325.58
Arecanut (Seasoned)	282.08	284.78	415.13	709.00	523.33	852.24	724.01	744.12	668.30
Jaggery and Treacle									
Coconut Jaggery, kg.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	65.70	66.44	69.94
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg.	32.13	25.59	25.47	34.75	21.14	n.a.	27.00	27.89	26.86
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml.	53.70	58.19	62.48	66.99	63.06	88.17	68.61	69.33	75.04
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml.	n.a.	n.a.	20.32	21.75	28.13	n.a.	21.82	20.08	22.80
Coffee seed, Kg.	68.80	67.08	68.20	72.69	62.92	55.16	53.25	56.21	58.94
Cocoa, Kg.	56.81	46.79	56.70	69.84	60.02	50.80	57.41	62.81	63.27
Tea Leaves, Kg.	14.17	15.82	16.10	16.23	18.42	19.82	21.44	21.60	24.43
Building Materials									
Bricks, 1,000	1,380.05	1,403.85	1,524.33	1,653.48	1,735.57	1,814.60	1,921.30	1,989.97	2,290.10
Sand, cube	430.90	462.50	506.41	564.12	600.17	708.42	842.56	942.80	1,286.50
Metal 3/4", cube	2,108.12	2,171.25	2,326.55	2,503.36	2,647.88	2,741.05	2,775.40	2,838.97	2,904.80

(a) Provisional  
n.a. Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: Data for the year 1995 are not available



**PRICES AND WAGES**

**AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCES 2003 AND 2004**

Rs. per Kg.

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Nothern	Eastern	All Island
<b>Year 2003</b>										
Ash Plantains	25.50	20.48	18.73	20.04	18.74	13.82	16.49	24.83	18.53	14.22
Pumpkins	-	11.84	13.40	12.11	12.23	8.78	10.08	15.83	11.35	11.32
Snake gourd	16.12	12.67	13.88	13.20	10.05	9.82	8.51	18.75	12.68	10.06
Brinjals	24.20	20.49	16.26	16.63	18.21	15.71	15.25	19.77	17.78	15.67
Beans	-	35.00	36.98	22.50	30.47	-	-	-	31.54	24.27
Cabbages	-	27.50	-	20.36	19.78	17.85	-	30.00	19.02	13.20
Carrot	-	37.00	25.00	-	30.43	30.28	-	-	30.45	27.08
Tomatoes	-	29.42	29.81	29.55	24.10	26.59	24.03	37.83	26.56	16.67
Dried Chillies	-	115.37	135.13	127.36	113.88	132.50	119.95	131.79	121.18	107.33
Potatoes	-	55.00	-	-	47.24	45.76	-	37.42	47.05	46.70
Red Onions	-	37.58	31.60	35.11	27.00	38.33	-	-	34.39	32.59
Big Onions	-	36.00	20.00	31.08	25.00	-	20.81	45.00	22.10	18.46
Eggs (100 Nos)	435.74	460.24	434.52	435.45	449.72	458.78	424.60	498.75	443.71	435.42
Paraw	180.00	146.42	-	120.71	-	-	140.00	-	149.05	182.08
Balaya	134.62	109.98	-	100.24	-	-	130.00	-	117.22	145.83
Kelawalla	168.92	138.35	-	131.22	-	-	150.00	-	147.57	188.33
Salaya	45.56	45.80	-	28.61	-	-	40.00	-	39.46	41.43
<b>Year 2004</b>										
Ash Plantains	25.19	20.25	20.45	20.62	23.19	13.42	16.01	21.98	16.06	18.99
Pumpkins	18.00	12.57	14.12	12.45	12.64	9.49	8.77	16.67	10.99	11.61
Snake gourd	18.04	14.62	12.96	14.61	12.65	14.60	10.36	18.44	11.24	13.82
Brinjals	27.22	21.70	17.04	19.42	20.14	17.43	16.08	25.52	15.94	19.58
Beans	-	-	34.00	40.00	31.46	35.70	-	-	25.90	33.12
Cabbages	12.00	-	30.00	16.31	20.98	18.38	-	30.00	14.44	19.94
Carrot	28.00	-	40.00	-	34.78	33.72	-	-	28.83	34.00
Tomatoes	15.00	23.82	30.27	20.83	23.73	23.82	19.96	40.00	19.68	23.80
Dried Chillies	-	120.69	146.98	118.99	115.00	132.08	111.50	141.58	118.26	121.04
Potatoes	50.00	58.75	60.00	45.00	48.55	47.64	-	-	49.50	48.89
Red Onions	-	39.41	37.08	36.18	30.95	35.00	31.29	46.88	30.71	35.04
Big Onions	-	42.50	-	34.80	25.75	-	26.62	60.00	19.11	25.89
Eggs (100 Nos)	450.39	487.16	452.81	452.71	466.18	490.63	477.52	479.79	464.44	469.81
Paraw	193.23	159.51	-	144.09	-	-	-	-	180.42	161.99
Balaya	151.74	116.94	-	115.90	-	-	-	-	152.78	126.24
Kelawalla	188.33	157.06	-	149.27	-	-	-	-	190.83	163.39
Salaya	46.04	47.53	-	35.33	-	-	-	-	35.28	41.91

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS IN SELECTED DISTRICTS 2003

Rs. per kg.

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	48.00	47.50	40.25	37.25	36.50	37.00	36.80	38.00	36.00	36.00	38.00	37.60	39.08
	Kandy	48.00	48.00	38.75	37.00	37.00	36.25	36.00	36.00	36.00	34.40	35.50	37.40	38.36
	Matara	47.00	44.75	34.50	29.75	32.00	32.50	31.80	30.25	31.00	30.60	34.75	36.60	34.63
	Anuradhapura	42.80	40.50	32.50	28.00	27.00	27.13	27.20	28.75	26.13	26.70	30.25	32.20	30.76
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	33.80	33.00	30.50	30.00	29.00	29.50	30.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	30.50	33.60	30.33
	Kandy	32.00	31.00	28.75	28.00	28.00	28.00	27.00	25.75	25.00	25.00	28.25	30.00	28.06
	Matara	30.00	28.25	25.00	25.63	24.00	23.63	23.10	22.25	22.25	22.60	28.50	27.60	25.23
	Anuradhapura	30.00	27.13	26.00	26.00	25.50	24.00	23.40	23.50	22.75	23.00	26.38	28.30	25.50
Beans	Colombo	75.60	78.75	49.50	47.50	65.00	67.50	55.00	58.75	55.00	52.00	66.25	58.00	60.74
	Kandy	78.00	73.00	43.00	39.50	66.00	75.00	58.40	63.00	49.00	59.20	65.00	56.00	60.43
	Matara	74.80	88.00	45.00	42.00	62.50	57.00	44.00	57.00	46.00	55.60	62.00	55.60	57.46
	Anuradhapura	75.00	59.00	36.75	38.25	55.75	60.50	54.00	62.50	52.75	55.20	60.75	51.00	55.12
Cabbage	Colombo	56.00	52.00	46.25	32.75	45.75	41.50	24.80	24.50	28.75	27.60	33.00	35.00	37.33
	Kandy	56.00	51.00	42.50	31.00	40.00	44.00	30.00	26.00	22.00	22.80	30.00	34.40	35.81
	Matara	59.20	54.00	44.00	40.00	49.00	47.00	30.80	26.00	26.50	30.00	35.50	40.00	40.17
	Anuradhapura	56.40	42.75	36.00	35.75	41.25	30.25	28.80	27.75	28.25	32.00	32.75	38.60	36.63
Brinjals	Colombo	61.20	39.00	36.25	31.00	39.50	38.75	38.40	40.00	48.75	41.60	40.00	51.00	42.12
	Kandy	64.00	30.50	33.50	27.50	35.50	40.00	32.00	30.00	40.00	32.00	28.50	55.20	37.39
	Matara	53.60	24.50	32.00	26.75	36.00	32.50	29.20	28.00	31.00	32.00	32.00	40.00	33.13
	Anuradhapura	45.60	32.25	28.75	19.00	22.75	28.25	24.80	31.75	33.50	27.00	30.75	41.60	30.50
Pumpkins	Colombo	20.00	17.50	20.00	20.50	20.00	20.00	19.60	19.50	24.50	23.40	25.00	33.40	21.95
	Kandy	21.60	22.50	28.50	23.50	24.00	24.00	21.60	20.00	25.50	30.00	33.00	33.40	25.63
	Matara	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	21.20	22.00	23.00	24.00	27.50	32.00	22.48
	Anuradhapura	22.40	23.25	25.50	25.00	25.00	25.00	24.40	24.50	24.25	25.00	28.00	33.40	25.48
Red Onion	Colombo	68.80	47.50	39.50	45.50	63.75	70.00	37.20	38.00	43.00	52.80	67.50	77.00	54.21
	Kandy	69.20	49.50	43.50	49.50	65.00	75.00	42.40	44.50	50.00	54.80	67.50	82.00	57.74
	Matara	70.00	47.25	42.00	42.50	54.00	70.00	36.40	39.50	44.00	54.80	65.50	71.80	53.15
	Anuradhapura	69.60	55.00	41.00	42.75	47.50	60.00	37.40	31.25	43.75	49.00	57.50	58.00	49.40
Big Onion	Colombo	26.60	25.50	27.50	34.25	33.50	31.50	35.80	39.00	36.00	n.a.	49.50	44.20	34.85
	Kandy	29.60	29.00	31.00	38.00	36.50	35.50	35.80	40.50	33.00	36.80	56.00	47.60	37.44
	Matara	26.60	26.50	29.00	36.00	34.00	33.50	33.60	42.00	33.00	n.a.	50.75	45.20	35.47
	Anuradhapura	26.00	27.00	27.25	35.25	31.50	33.50	33.20	36.00	33.25	33.60	54.25	45.60	34.70
Potatoes	Colombo	53.33	50.00	49.50	50.00	54.00	58.00	52.80	53.33	50.00	n.a.	50.00	54.20	52.29
	Kandy	54.67	49.50	52.00	53.50	53.50	59.00	54.80	56.50	51.50	49.60	53.50	53.50	53.46
	Matara	58.00	52.50	52.00	57.50	54.50	60.50	56.00	58.50	51.00	51.50	50.50	58.00	55.04
	Anuradhapura	51.75	46.50	51.00	54.25	48.50	53.00	51.60	52.00	50.00	44.40	50.00	53.40	50.53
Dried Chillies	Colombo	148.00	145.00	152.50	158.75	162.50	167.50	170.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	172.00	159.69
	Kandy	164.00	162.50	165.00	170.00	160.00	162.50	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	176.00	167.50
	Matara	156.00	158.75	155.00	163.75	160.00	166.25	166.00	168.75	163.75	160.00	163.75	175.00	163.08
	Anuradhapura	148.00	145.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	159.00	155.00	169.00	158.00
Kelawalla	Colombo	208.00	177.50	177.50	192.50	240.00	220.00	208.00	180.00	167.50	194.00	192.50	210.00	197.29
	Kandy	248.00	230.00	235.00	242.50	280.00	280.00	252.00	237.50	220.00	224.00	250.00	250.00	245.75
	Matara	244.00	240.00	240.00	255.00	285.00	250.00	248.00	255.00	200.00	216.00	235.00	240.00	242.33
	Anuradhapura	280.00	285.00	255.00	280.00	315.00	320.00	292.00	280.00	295.00	288.00	287.50	310.00	290.63
Hurulla	Colombo	98.00	100.00	103.33	127.50	130.00	115.00	106.00	96.67	85.00	72.00	73.33	82.00	99.07
	Kandy	124.00	125.00	127.50	140.00	150.00	142.50	134.00	125.00	105.00	104.00	107.50	114.00	124.88
	Matara	118.00	100.00	110.00	130.00		120.00	96.67	140.00	80.00	78.75	86.67	92.50	104.78
	Anuradhapura	107.00	107.50	110.00	135.00	130.00	162.50	92.00	137.50	107.50	102.00	110.00	124.00	118.75
Eggs (each)	Colombo	4.80	4.48	4.95	4.50	4.25	5.10	4.72	3.85	4.60	4.12	4.03	5.14	4.54
	Kandy	5.26	4.83	5.20	5.15	4.66	5.48	5.36	4.50	5.00	4.70	4.45	5.35	4.99
	Matara	5.90	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.38	5.25	6.00	5.50	5.50	5.20	5.00	5.30	5.50
	Anuradhapura	4.84	4.50	4.85	4.60	4.15	4.95	4.78	3.80	4.55	4.42	4.10	5.02	4.55
Coconut (each)	Colombo	17.80	18.00	16.50	16.50	16.00	14.50	13.20	13.00	13.50	14.00	13.75	14.00	15.06
	Kandy	18.60	18.25	18.00	17.25	17.00	14.50	14.00	14.50	15.00	13.20	14.00	14.80	15.76
	Matara	21.20	20.00	18.00	18.00	16.75	14.25	12.00	13.50	14.00	13.80	14.25	14.60	15.86
	Anuradhapura	18.00	18.00	17.75	17.75	14.00	13.25	12.40	15.00	12.50	11.50	12.00	13.10	14.60

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**PRICES AND WAGES**

**RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS IN SELECTED DISTRICTS 2004**

Item	City	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	38.00	38.00	38.00	40.67	42.40	42.00	43.50	44.00	48.20	48.00	52.00	54.20	44.27
	Kandy	38.00	38.00	37.60	38.00	41.40	41.00	42.00	42.00	46.00	47.50	49.50	52.40	43.00
	Matara	34.00	34.00	33.00	40.00	40.00	37.25	37.75	38.50	44.80	47.00	52.25	54.00	41.22
	Anuradhapura	35.00	33.75	35.20	35.67	36.40	36.50	37.00	38.50	45.60	48.00	50.50	51.60	40.55
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	33.25	33.00	34.00	34.33	34.00	35.50	39.50	41.00	45.40	42.50	45.25	46.00	38.82
	Kandy	30.25	31.50	31.40	33.00	33.80	34.25	38.50	39.50	43.20	43.00	42.50	43.60	37.20
	Matara	31.25	30.25	31.80	33.67	33.80	34.50	37.50	38.00	43.40	44.25	43.00	44.90	37.36
	Anuradhapura	30.00	29.75	33.00	33.00	34.20	34.25	36.25	36.50	42.20	46.13	45.63	45.60	37.41
Beans	Colombo	46.50	50.00	42.00	63.33	59.00	56.25	57.50	60.00	67.00	70.00	58.75	55.00	56.88
	Kandy	49.00	49.00	40.00	52.00	64.00	57.00	58.50	59.00	58.40	65.00	60.00	49.60	55.02
	Matara	52.00	55.00	47.60	57.33	67.20	61.00	58.50	62.50	66.80	74.00	65.50	54.40	60.12
	Anuradhapura	41.00	44.50	39.60	48.00	64.20	59.50	58.75	57.50	59.40	66.25	61.25	52.20	54.43
Cabbage	Colombo	32.50	28.50	22.00	26.00	40.00	42.50	50.00	48.75	37.00	35.00	36.25	49.00	37.49
	Kandy	31.00	23.50	20.00	22.67	38.00	46.00	58.00	55.00	42.80	29.00	34.00	44.80	37.29
	Matara	40.00	36.00	29.60	32.67	46.00	53.50	57.00	58.00	52.00	42.00	49.00	58.00	46.43
	Anuradhapura	31.00	28.50	22.00	28.00	41.80	48.00	47.25	47.25	40.60	33.25	41.50	50.00	38.49
Brinjals	Colombo	35.00	31.25	25.80	30.00	35.00	35.00	37.50	29.25	39.00	50.00	65.00	66.0	40.22
	Kandy	26.00	31.50	28.00	26.00	34.00	37.50	37.00	36.00	40.00	40.00	47.00	62.00	37.61
	Matara	31.50	39.00	31.60	33.33	40.80	39.00	43.00	37.00	45.60	47.00	53.50	60.60	42.22
	Anuradhapura	23.50	24.75	25.20	21.33	32.20	31.25	33.25	30.00	32.00	37.00	46.00	59.00	33.51
Pumpkins	Colombo	25.00	21.25	20.00	20.00	20.80	21.00	23.75	26.25	21.40	20.00	21.25	20.60	21.73
	Kandy	21.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.80	24.00	33.00	31.50	28.80	23.00	24.00	21.20	23.92
	Matara	24.00	23.00	21.60	21.33	24.00	28.50	34.50	30.00	24.80	24.00	29.50	23.20	25.61
	Anuradhapura	17.75	21.00	18.20	18.33	20.80	20.00	28.50	26.50	20.20	21.25	22.50	20.00	21.20
Red Onion	Colombo	66.00	54.00	41.60	48.33	62.80	66.25	48.75	40.00	48.00	57.50	77.50	78.00	57.59
	Kandy	70.00	55.50	45.20	50.00	68.40	77.00	53.00	44.00	52.40	65.50	79.00	71.20	61.02
	Matara	75.00	66.00	50.80	55.33	60.00	74.00	56.25	47.50	57.20	67.50	80.00	80.00	64.14
	Anuradhapura	76.25	52.50	49.40	49.33	57.60	73.00	55.00	42.00	51.60	57.50	67.50	76.00	59.14
Big Onion	Colombo	53.00	47.75	34.20	34.67	30.00	31.50	32.25	38.00	36.33	45.00	49.67	52.00	39.96
	Kandy	54.00	51.00	37.20	35.33	32.00	32.00	35.00	36.50	34.00	33.00	47.50	54.80	40.24
	Matara	53.75	55.25	42.00	36.67	31.60	33.75	38.75	39.00	37.60	33.00	53.00	58.00	42.78
	Anuradhapura	55.00	51.50	42.40	38.33	34.40	35.75	37.25	37.00	32.40	35.00	48.25	61.40	42.49
Potatoes	Colombo	55.00	50.00	48.60	53.00	57.80	63.75	61.25	58.50	54.00	-	80.00	72.60	58.55
	Kandy	54.00	49.00	48.80	53.33	57.60	63.50	64.00	59.50	59.20	-	-	66.60	57.70
	Matara	58.00	51.50	53.00	55.00	58.60	65.00	65.75	60.00	61.20	-	-	72.60	60.43
	Anuradhapura	59.00	53.25	53.00	55.00	56.60	63.75	66.25	60.00	60.00	-	80.00	71.00	60.39
Dried Chillies	Colombo	170.00	163.75	140.00	138.33	130.00	133.75	136.25	133.75	139.00	138.75	140.00	144.00	142.06
	Kandy	180.00	175.00	144.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	150.00	147.25
	Matara	172.50	180.00	176.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	144.00	149.61
	Anuradhapura	163.75	172.50	155.40	150.00	147.00	147.50	150.00	148.75	146.00	145.00	146.25	151.00	151.80
Ketawalla	Colombo	227.50	197.50	172.00	200.00	244.00	222.50	207.50	237.50	222.00	187.50	185.00	207.50	209.60
	Kandy	255.00	237.50	228.00	240.00	268.00	265.00	260.00	260.00	260.00	245.00	255.00	280.00	255.10
	Matara	267.50	255.00	252.00	256.67	274.00	275.00	277.50	280.00	280.00	272.50	272.50	290.00	271.20
	Anuradhapura	220.00	217.50	208.00	226.67	265.00	290.00	240.00	215.00	240.00	215.00	197.50	240.00	229.35
Hurulla	Colombo	105.00	97.50	98.00	113.33	122.00	117.50	117.50	107.50	104.00	77.50	85.00	85.00	102.60
	Kandy	127.50	135.00	120.00	110.00	152.00	127.50	125.00	125.00	114.00	97.50	107.50	125.00	122.80
	Matara	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	164.00	157.50	152.50	150.00	146.00	132.50	147.50	141.25	149.50
	Anuradhapura	105.00	105.00	102.00	110.00	114.00	120.00	115.00	115.00	116.00	105.00	100.00	105.00	109.39
Eggs (each)	Colombo	4.10	3.35	3.70	4.23	4.82	5.50	5.50	5.20	5.30	5.15	5.35	6.72	4.94
	Kandy	4.81	4.13	4.00	4.70	5.08	5.85	5.85	5.68	5.58	5.55	5.55	7.14	5.35
	Matara	4.88	4.55	4.21	5.00	5.16	5.88	5.88	5.70	5.72	5.58	5.63	7.15	5.46
	Anuradhapura	4.75	4.31	4.24	5.17	5.16	6.00	6.00	5.83	5.76	6.00	5.63	7.15	5.51
Coconut (each)	Colombo	13.75	13.75	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.75	13.00	13.50	14.60	16.75	19.50	23.00	15.41
	Kandy	14.00	14.00	14.00	15.00	15.00	14.25	14.00	14.25	15.60	18.00	19.25	22.20	15.88
	Matara	13.25	12.50	13.10	13.17	14.00	13.75	13.50	13.00	14.40	17.25	19.25	22.20	15.06
	Anuradhapura	12.75	12.50	13.00	12.33	14.00	13.75	13.00	13.50	14.40	16.50	19.00	23.00	14.96

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## NOMINAL WAGE RATE INDICES 1955 – 2004

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1955	22.2	26.5	–	22.7	45.6	35.7	39.5	54.1
1956	22.3	26.9	–	22.8	46.4	36.6	40.3	55.6
1957	22.7	27.3	–	23.1	47.4	37.6	41.3	55.9
1958	23.0	30.3	–	23.8	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1959	23.0	33.7	–	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1960	23.0	33.6	–	24.0	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1961	23.1	33.6	–	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1962	23.3	33.8	–	24.4	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1963	23.6	34.2	–	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	–	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	–	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	–	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	–	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	–	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	–	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	–	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	–	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	–	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	–	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,057.6	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4

Sources : Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**PRICES AND WAGES**

**AVERAGE DAILY WAGE RATES IN SELECTED ACTIVITIES 1995 – 2004**

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Paddy</b>											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	n.a.	173.00	183.00	208.37	220.92	240.45	260.39	291.58	313.40	348.20
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	135.19	n.a.	163.00	186.46	204.59	226.54	243.89	266.65	296.57	310.44
Broadcasting	M	n.a.	152.00	173.00	188.72	205.90	228.09	253.07	272.16	294.66	327.93
Transplanting	M	138.96	148.00	164.00	178.65	194.94	220.94	239.45	264.75	285.77	304.31
	F	105.97	115.00	131.00	144.41	160.30	174.52	199.11	222.57	229.49	254.33
Manuring	M	n.a.	147.00	162.00	178.98	198.57	224.35	244.98	268.22	287.64	316.25
Spraying	M	n.a.	174.00	193.00	211.33	243.08	262.10	278.06	305.59	326.41	372.49
Weeding	M	n.a.	141.00	158.00	175.17	192.14	217.14	233.48	254.70	274.24	301.25
	F	n.a.	115.00	128.00	143.53	159.10	172.81	193.54	210.47	221.01	253.33
Harvesting	M	135.34	147.00	163.00	182.14	194.24	216.83	241.32	263.96	278.82	305.84
	F	105.25	117.00	134.00	148.07	166.95	181.26	204.98	223.96	236.27	275.71
Threshing	M	n.a.	145.00	161.00	185.37	204.54	224.09	248.08	270.65	293.73	352.16
Winnowing	M	n.a.	145.00	166.00	182.70	209.69	229.86	258.75	277.54	302.64	336.23
	F	n.a.	114.00	130.00	140.71	154.73	172.47	193.84	206.75	239.13	255.06
<b>Coconut</b>											
Digging Pits	M	160.19	176.57	195.00	219.75	235.50	263.51	302.06	323.94	331.47	336.43
Planting	M	n.a.	156.86	174.00	196.72	208.48	231.74	266.43	281.33	292.94	314.89
	F	n.a.	117.56	133.00	143.92	158.79	170.38	202.08	226.99	236.42	242.44
Manuring	M	n.a.	162.10	187.00	195.71	210.89	241.74	272.16	286.93	297.49	319.26
	F	n.a.	118.37	134.00	141.72	157.95	173.98	200.16	227.13	231.77	240.40
Plucking	M	193.54	202.00	223.00	275.08	252.77	359.18	401.07	419.49	410.12	464.74
Collecting Nuts	M	n.a.	133.17	150.00	168.75	184.99	210.31	241.05	255.11	269.11	285.53
	F	n.a.	101.81	121.00	129.25	144.36	157.77	185.81	202.84	208.47	220.05
Husking	M	n.a.	198.45	213.00	243.30	261.39	285.51	308.84	323.60	337.87	365.77
<b>Tea</b>											
Preparation of Land	M	119.26	136.00	154.00	169.26	173.30	205.72	233.29	247.75	276.02	290.14
Planting	M	n.a.	139.00	158.00	174.20	182.33	209.57	230.21	250.36	281.13	307.38
	F	n.a.	105.00	122.00	134.51	150.61	161.57	174.97	189.50	210.26	225.28
Manuring	M	n.a.	139.00	147.00	168.03	176.21	210.35	233.99	249.68	267.06	297.69
Weeding	M	n.a.	129.00	143.00	161.78	174.50	186.66	216.91	234.95	258.68	290.07
	F	n.a.	98.00	109.00	124.00	140.24	148.34	169.80	178.45	197.91	222.03
Pruning	M	n.a.	171.00	195.00	212.42	223.08	251.88	283.54	292.44	311.74	346.15
Plucking	M	n.a.	117.00	130.00	135.91	150.40	163.11	187.95	198.89	221.35	254.02
	F	91.52	93.00	101.00	114.31	126.02	139.02	162.38	176.89	186.15	199.77
<b>Rubber</b>											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	n.a.	157.00	166.00	181.64	200.60	230.72	254.94	278.99	287.12	311.17
Planting	M	131.15	147.00	163.00	177.22	199.33	234.54	265.60	277.78	285.87	317.14
Planting of Creepers	M	n.a.	142.00	163.00	174.39	195.65	237.12	261.97	276.44	291.00	320.75
	F	n.a.	115.00	133.00	134.92	155.79	181.01	210.91	213.19	247.79	272.30
Pruning	M	n.a.	143.00	156.00	175.63	196.74	234.85	259.25	279.72	281.61	315.69
Manuring	M	n.a.	143.00	160.00	177.88	193.09	230.38	253.11	278.26	281.45	312.72
Spraying	M	n.a.	146.00	154.00	177.54	207.81	250.13	267.95	285.90	282.14	312.96
Tapping	M	104.28	110.00	117.00	114.51	115.09	128.79	145.87	160.73	184.63	207.24
	F	95.08	99.00	107.00	107.17	106.85	118.65	125.97	146.28	169.02	192.53
<b>Building Construction</b>											
<b>Carpentry</b>											
Master Carpenter	M	202.72	233.64	270.00	296.00	318.22	342.25	402.10	439.64	473.92	505.80
Skilled Helper	M	151.64	169.07	194.00	214.00	233.12	253.88	303.18	328.16	357.18	385.39
Unskilled Helper	M	115.89	132.21	151.00	167.00	179.59	196.62	245.65	266.57	286.96	311.54
<b>Masonry</b>											
Master Mason	M	198.02	226.97	264.00	290.00	310.43	335.29	396.95	432.96	465.42	499.15
Skilled Helper	M	147.94	167.77	189.00	211.00	226.40	248.93	297.42	324.04	353.29	380.25
Unskilled Helper	M	115.18	131.30	150.00	166.00	179.64	196.32	244.78	268.21	285.74	312.89

(a) Provisional M – Male F – Female  
n.a. - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

## CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES 1995 – 2004

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
1995	1st Quarter	143.5	155.7	144.2	139.2	144.7	143.4
	2nd Quarter	146.1	160.7	147.0	141.3	146.0	145.5
	3rd Quarter	151.8	164.8	152.6	146.8	150.0	150.4
	4th Quarter	149.3	170.0	150.6	144.6	149.6	149.0
1996	1st Quarter	151.2	173.3	152.6	146.2	150.6	150.6
	2nd Quarter	153.9	173.3	155.1	149.5	152.7	153.0
	3rd Quarter	156.5	181.8	157.9	152.2	152.8	154.8
	4th Quarter	156.8	189.2	158.8	152.7	153.1	155.4
1997	1st Quarter	158.8	192.8	160.9	154.1	153.7	156.8
	2nd Quarter	158.8	195.2	161.1	154.6	154.3	157.2
	3rd Quarter	160.6	200.7	163.1	156.3	156.5	159.2
	4th Quarter	167.3	206.3	169.7	160.7	158.2	163.5
1998	1st Quarter	169.3	209.4	171.7	162.8	160.2	165.6
	2nd Quarter	167.5	210.5	170.2	162.1	160.1	164.7
	3rd Quarter	169.3	213.0	172.0	162.6	160.7	165.8
	4th Quarter	172.3	215.1	174.9	164.4	160.9	167.5
1999	1st Quarter	169.3	209.4	171.7	162.8	160.2	165.6
	2nd Quarter	173.5	210.5	175.8	171.2	160.3	169.0
	3rd Quarter	173.5	210.5	175.8	171.2	160.3	169.0
	4th Quarter	172.2	215.1	174.9	164.4	160.9	167.5
2000	1st Quarter	177.0	225.6	180.0	167.6	162.9	171.0
	2nd Quarter	181.4	232.6	184.6	172.0	166.4	175.2
	3rd Quarter	180.5	238.3	184.1	174.7	169.6	176.7
	4th Quarter	184.4	240.4	187.9	176.2	171.1	179.2
2001	1st Quarter	195.2	248.7	198.5	186.2	183.6	190.4
	2nd Quarter	194.2	248.5	197.6	185.5	183.8	189.9
	3rd Quarter	206.6	259.9	209.9	197.3	192.9	200.9
	4th Quarter	209.9	264.4	213.3	200.2	195.0	203.7
2002	1st Quarter	212.0	267.0	215.4	201.7	195.5	205.1
	2nd Quarter	214.7	269.6	218.1	205.0	197.8	207.8
	3rd Quarter	216.3	270.7	219.6	207.0	199.4	209.4
	4th Quarter	219.2	272.5	222.5	210.2	201.5	212.1
2003	1st Quarter	221.7	272.7	224.8	213.3	204.3	214.7
	2nd Quarter	225.4	278.2	228.7	218.0	209.6	219.3
	3rd Quarter	226.4	278.1	229.6	220.8	213.6	221.8
	4th Quarter	232.8	285.6	236.1	225.8	216.2	226.5
2004	1st Quarter	232.3	291.5	235.9	227.5	220.1	228.2
	2nd Quarter	240.5	300.6	244.2	237.3	228.9	237.0
	3rd Quarter	254.4	316.6	258.3	248.6	237.0	248.3
	4th Quarter	276.5	330.8	279.9	268.4	252.6	267.2

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**SUMMARY OF EXTERNAL TRADE 1995 - 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn.	195,092	226,801	274,193	310,398	325,171	420,114	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967
Agricultural Exports	42,478	53,206	62,667	70,225	66,751	76,271	83,252	89,682	93,069	107,951
Tea	24,638	34,068	42,533	50,280	43,728	53,133	61,602	63,105	65,936	74,897
Rubber	5,713	5,753	4,640	2,808	2,305	2,179	2,129	2,552	3,717	5,155
Coconut Products	5,271	6,091	6,945	6,110	9,119	9,174	7,348	8,009	8,926	11,453
Other	6,857	7,295	8,555	11,027	11,598	11,784	12,174	16,016	14,490	16,446
Industrial Exports	147,094	166,543	203,114	233,508	250,516	325,931	331,687	347,657	383,833	457,175
Textiles and Garments	94,946	105,341	134,455	159,303	171,068	226,930	227,360	232,027	248,574	285,172
Petroleum Products	4,374	5,740	5,743	4,662	5,210	7,414	6,053	7,003	6,300	10,133
Other	47,774	55,463	62,916	65,543	74,237	91,587	98,274	108,627	128,959	161,870
Mineral Exports	4,447	5,292	5,272	3,863	4,540	7,352	7,666	8,628	8,069	12,103
Other (b)	1,073	1,760	3,141	2,802	3,363	10,560	7,767	3,883	10,456	6,738
Imports, Rs. Mn.	272,200	301,075	346,026	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,748	811,138
Consumer Goods	60,508	68,372	72,062	80,956	87,505	95,778	100,276	113,754	129,656	146,073
Intermediate Goods	138,475	153,117	182,754	192,494	215,658	296,821	306,305	346,784	380,931	489,688
Investment Goods	60,916	66,647	78,232	95,322	110,599	130,889	96,185	112,046	127,363	169,096
Unclassified	12,301	12,940	12,977	11,387	8,126	30,802	30,198	11,907	5,799	6,280
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-77,109	-74,109	-71,833	-69,741	-96,717	-134,176	-102,592	-134,641	-148,323	-227,171
Export/Import Ratio	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.72
Export Indices (1997 = 100)										
Unit Value Index	82.0	91.5	100.0	114.9	114.6	125.2	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5
Volume Index	86.8	90.4	100.0	98.5	103.5	122.4	112.4	116.2	120.1	129.4
Value Index	71.3	82.7	100.0	113.2	118.6	153.2	156.9	164.1	180.7	213.0
Import Indices (1997 = 100)										
Unit Value Index	87.2	97.7	100.0	101.3	106.4	123.8	139.9	138.2	136.3	157.1
Volume Index	88.7	89.0	100.0	108.5	108.7	122.8	110.1	122.2	136.5	148.8
Value Index	77.3	87.0	100.0	109.9	115.8	152.1	154.0	168.9	186.0	233.7
Terms of Trade (c) (1997 = 100)	94.1	93.6	100.0	113.4	107.7	101.1	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Re-Exports

(c) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index/Import Unit Value Index) X 100

 Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## SELECTED EXPORTS 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Agricultural Exports</b>										
Tea, MT '000	241	244	269	272	269	288	295	292	298	300
Rubber, MT '000	68	72	62	41	43	33	32	37	35	41
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	579	475	505	437	600	787	516	328	461	538
Vegetables, MT	8,371	6,735	6,869	7,698	6,193	10,675	9,248	10,240	9,437	12,190
Coffee, MT	1,281	692	1,150	1,588	824	41	7	18	214	94
Cinnamon, MT	9,852	10,077	10,661	9,401	10,486	10,103	10,444	10,837	11,025	11,391
Pepper, MT	2,768	2,987	3,484	5,493	3,754	4,855	2,161	7,915	7,740	4,851
Betel Leaves and Arecanuts, MT	4,574	5,689	5,067	6,345	5,927	2,150	1,506	2,929	3,098	3,477
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	373	129	1,012	885	42	82	8	7	743	2,628
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	3,021	3,229	1,831	2,611	1,662	1,870	1,830	2,098	1,893	1,645
<b>Selected Other Exports, MT</b>										
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	77,257	85,505	100,818	86,711	98,078	102,087	66,118	97,108	110,363	128,005
Naptha	346,799	83,158	93,296	130,376	84,595	124,594	81,839	59,587	-	-
Diesel (b)	47,438	48,987	51,508	41,951	40,493	38,827	45,908	37,708(d)	5,775(d)	4,381
Garments, Mn. Kgs. (Mn. pcs, Pre. 1996)	593	278	313	319	351	468	432	423	446	501
Mineral Exports (c)	77,268	40,898	32,935	4,717	4,990	6,430	7,607	8,628	3,833	4,814
Precious Stones, '000 Carats	13,410	16,125	16,055	12,261	14,323	12,986	11,372	13,029	12,824	13,461

(a) Provisional  
(c) Graphite only

(b) Auto, heavy and marine diesel  
(d) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd by CPC

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Customs

## SELECTED IMPORTS 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Food and Drink, MT '000</b>										
Rice	9	341	306	168	214	15	52	95	35	222
Sugar	418	381	545	444	479	562	420	554	509	438
<b>Milk and Milk Products</b>										
Milk and Milk Food (b)	47	43	42	57	54	57	52	25	22	11
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,025	536	655	444	429	836	728	679	746	813
<b>Fish and Fish Products</b>										
Fish Dried (c)	49	48	52	52	49	55	37	51	52	44
Fish Other	23	18	23	21	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wheat Grain, MT '000	1,057	913	789	880	859	922	760	993	919	993
Pharmaceutical Products, MT '000	9	5	6	8	7	9	9	10	10	11
Fertilizer, MT '000	452	361	391	440	539	559	460	537	514	510
Crude Oil, MT '000	1,860	2,033	1,814	2,156	1,832	2,347	1,954	2,300	1,995	2,200
Cement, MT '000	963	826	891	970	1,141	1,357	1,024	1,187	1,393	808
<b>Transport Equipment (No.)</b>										
Motor Vehicles (d)	27,758	19,071	14,733	55,590	26,711	25,025	16,834	16,949	19,229	19,166
Motor Cycles	29,846	38,191	32,273	48,692	37,277	36,538	37,332	29,605	24,368	30,032
Tractors	8,837	9,240	9,945	11,225	13,054	14,304	8,592	12,471	18,578	15,437

(a) Provisional.  
(b) Excluding infant milk food.  
(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.  
(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

## IMPORTS BY MAJOR CATEGORIES 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Consumer Goods	50,353	57,105	63,934	72,823	79,713	95,778	100,276	113,754	129,656	146,073
Food and Drink	26,746	33,111	37,867	38,441	38,770	42,959	48,683	54,112	54,459	60,447
Rice	122	5,118	4,331	2,621	3,290	288	969	1,732	819	6,186
Flour	4	4	190	785	446	561	122	226	194	99
Sugar	8,737	8,026	10,788	8,384	7,448	10,777	10,289	12,634	11,196	11,048
Milk and Milk Products	5,630	6,045	5,695	7,517	7,542	8,946	10,223	10,488	11,540	12,338
Fish Dried	2,153	2,355	2,593	2,603	2,491	3,456	4,419	3,925	3,744	3,423
Fish Other	1,303	1,331	1,719	1,463	1,296	1,704	1,941	2,359	2,345	2,606
Food Other	8,797	10,232	12,551	15,038	16,258	17,228	20,720	22,748	24,620	24,928
Other Consumer Goods	23,607	23,994	26,066	34,412	40,943	52,819	51,593	59,642	75,198	85,626
Motor cars and cycles	5,082	5,094	4,410	7,516	11,155	14,027	8,887	15,311	25,767	26,746
Radio Receivers and Compounds	1,006	1,138	1,281	1,431	2,590	3,143	2,929	3,517	4,195	4,495
Tyres and Tubes	382	639	1,534	1,649	1,741	1,947	1,658	2,198	2,434	3,100
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	4,233	3,869	4,230	5,387	5,396	7,248	8,411	10,098	10,210	11,952
Other	12,904	13,254	14,611	18,429	20,062	26,455	29,708	28,518	32,591	39,333
Intermediate Goods	148,630	164,384	190,883	200,627	223,450	296,821	306,305	346,784	380,931	489,688
Fertilizer	4,407	4,189	3,916	3,989	4,690	6,059	6,047	7,259	8,457	10,902
Petroleum	19,827	26,525	31,827	22,275	35,344	68,381	65,190	75,627	80,807	122,732
Chemical Elements and Compounds	7,310	7,402	8,024	9,241	9,590	11,152	12,647	14,792	16,363	20,898
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	1,830	1,845	2,245	2,533	2,696	2,944	3,386	3,987	4,784	5,809
Paper and Paper Boards	7,325	7,487	8,790	9,158	10,066	13,657	14,369	15,887	17,654	20,887
Wheat and Meslin	10,155	11,267	8,128	8,133	7,792	9,625	9,783	12,427	13,255	18,536
Textiles	59,375	64,601	81,816	90,099	93,105	111,386	117,993	126,438	132,415	153,476
Other	38,401	41,068	46,137	55,199	60,168	73,616	76,890	90,367	107,195	136,448
Investment Goods	60,916	66,647	78,232	95,322	110,599	130,889	96,185	112,046	127,363	169,096
Building Materials	13,956	14,540	16,030	19,590	18,296	23,087	22,144	26,013	31,677	40,709
Transport Equipment	15,564	9,885	12,276	17,098	37,191	39,489	11,469	14,449	19,869	26,008
Machinery and Equipment	25,769	35,987	43,853	50,592	47,736	59,538	54,287	61,296	67,330	86,709
Other	5,627	6,235	6,073	8,042	7,376	8,776	8,285	10,288	8,487	15,670
Unclassified Imports	12,301	12,939	12,977	11,387	8,126	30,802	30,198	11,907	5,799	6,280
Total Imports	272,200	301,075	346,026	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138

(a) Provisional

Sources :Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Customs

## MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Industrial Countries	146,710	165,669	201,886	228,064	240,711	311,418	314,995	327,920	348,690	408,988
Belgium - Luxembourg	11,204	12,119	11,601	10,033	9,647	11,808	10,748	23,081	23,384	29,870
Canada	2,527	2,516	3,291	3,920	4,053	5,389	6,145	5,896	6,210	7,253
France	4,392	5,983	6,028	6,529	7,159	8,651	9,556	8,922	8,409	10,349
Germany	13,032	13,229	13,566	14,980	15,184	17,442	17,737	19,066	22,435	27,732
Italy	3,699	3,220	4,387	4,378	4,554	5,235	5,457	6,882	11,339	15,468
Japan	10,269	14,172	13,815	12,669	11,199	17,407	16,602	13,390	15,674	15,947
Netherlands	7,167	6,833	8,074	6,774	7,567	7,909	7,727	7,417	8,547	10,833
United Kingdom	17,696	21,477	30,991	34,257	42,527	55,827	51,503	56,469	61,817	78,843
United States	69,372	77,148	98,300	122,089	126,127	166,146	172,098	168,768	171,558	189,151
Developing Countries	40,578	49,253	57,867	64,973	66,276	83,939	87,506	99,670	122,205	144,739
Middle East	13,914	16,818	19,876	27,275	25,620	33,180	38,759	36,041	44,503	43,924
Iran	1,296	1,995	1,386	1,184	1,765	2,531	2,632	3,353	3,405	5,858
Iraq	9	6	369	1,047	997	1,380	1,704	2,174	842	1,097
Libya	1,249	1,062	1,514	2,494	907	1,556	3,299	972	3,304	290
Saudi Arabia	1,055	1,787	2,030	2,901	2,559	3,231	2,776	2,899	2,894	3,140
U.A.E.	2,801	3,082	5,240	2,385	8,600	10,237	12,992	11,431	15,782	13,942
Syrian Arab Republic	1,668	3,030	2,514	3,364	3,259	3,916	4,975	6,222	6,036	6,667
Jordan	1,649	2,016	1,813	1,355	1,009	1,605	1,970	2,217	2,801	3,201
Africa	2,180	2,064	2,585	2,594	2,536	2,790	3,107	3,757	4,342	4,781
South Africa	982	858	932	821	869	919	906	1,013	1,252	1,215
Asia	18,035	19,309	22,828	22,233	26,871	35,922	33,701	47,132	58,821	77,752
China, People's Republic of	177	635	464	1,015	248	387	441	1,169	1,568	2,111
Hong-kong	2,950	3,504	3,200	3,376	4,428	5,239	4,706	5,425	7,458	6,963
India	1,634	2,370	2,582	2,434	3,423	4,398	6,433	16,312	23,679	39,616
Malaysia	1,124	1,491	1,299	748	493	597	594	829	1,203	914
Pakistan	2,218	2,041	2,218	1,740	2,169	2,251	2,222	2,759	3,545	3,992
Singapore	3,754	3,303	3,409	2,811	3,135	4,622	5,104	6,912	6,357	8,751
Western Hemisphere	3,661	7,695	7,923	7,730	5,799	5,960	5,888	5,806	7,055	10,066
South and Central America	2,789	3,367	4,655	5,141	5,454	6,087	6,051	6,934	7,484	8,216
Mexico	834	1,075	1,583	1,939	2,464	2,594	2,735	3,661	3,634	3,854
Eastern Europe	4,781	7,151	10,281	9,843	7,828	10,979	14,806	16,410	18,553	20,778
C.I.S (b)	4,644	6,983	958	1,253	7,612	10,806	14,663	16,192	17,844	20,145
Unclassified	3,189	4,351	3,201	6,265	8,931	12,659	8,733	5,850	5,978	9,462
Total	195,258	226,424	274,193	310,398	325,171	420,114	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967

(a) Provisional

(b) C.I.S. : Commonwealth of Independent States

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

## MAJOR IMPORT SOURCES 1995 – 2004

Rs. Million

Country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	91,165	104,055	117,349	137,764	135,533	170,416	159,625	173,493	196,427	232,656
Australia	4,544	5,928	8,837	8,227	7,563	12,404	14,380	16,065	9,589	16,253
Canada	765	1,302	3,240	2,685	1,594	3,574	2,121	1,289	3,191	4,402
France	3,008	2,730	3,014	4,718	5,518	6,189	7,137	7,522	12,766	12,487
Germany	8,554	8,497	10,819	13,088	9,576	11,894	12,332	11,631	13,800	19,628
Italy	3,260	4,769	4,842	5,370	5,343	4,802	5,900	7,992	11,810	13,756
Japan	25,556	27,488	28,275	35,903	39,479	48,957	30,105	33,989	43,254	41,660
Netherlands	4,372	4,571	4,719	6,192	6,013	6,409	6,985	4,842	4,901	5,200
New Zealand	3,087	3,847	3,963	5,171	4,945	4,848	6,301	6,145	7,850	9,005
Sweden	1,904	3,142	4,254	2,749	2,583	3,002	3,833	5,250	7,651	7,970
Switzerland	4,519	5,190	4,330	5,320	5,601	8,663	6,778	8,556	9,805	10,907
United States	8,852	10,958	11,009	14,825	15,218	19,316	23,730	20,923	19,138	24,295
United Kingdom	12,435	13,913	16,658	19,687	17,674	23,600	19,715	25,148	26,336	31,585
Europe	2,590	3,078	1,382	1,536	1,519	1,755	1,671	2,715	5,240	3,814
Turkey	1,009	1,545	622	741	656	728	538	1,361	2,639	1,878
<b>Developing Countries</b>	152,211	172,163	214,345	229,582	241,586	305,510	321,595	395,904	438,894	571,531
Middle East	17,870	22,997	31,130	24,051	24,680	45,682	45,377	73,884	64,957	93,235
Iran	4,396	8,415	5,822	7,540	5,677	15,402	20,839	21,809	26,241	42,372
Saudi Arabia	4,208	6,275	10,674	6,415	3,207	10,140	3,181	13,651	7,824	17,987
Bahrain	1,194	2,240	6,582	1,539	2,992	4,407	1,727	2,777	1,929	3,673
Africa	2,930	3,684	3,221	3,682	2,554	2,661	2,369	3,373	2,914	3,529
South Africa	2,110	3,279	2,676	3,175	2,219	2,160	1,965	2,843	2,167	2,221
Asia	122,088	138,359	167,544	192,047	206,119	252,601	269,546	311,409	362,846	461,219
Myanmar	25	642	361	65	56	91	112	113	221	206
China, People's Rep. of	8,229	8,188	10,014	14,623	11,368	19,028	19,696	24,731	31,753	45,943
China – Taiwan	14,681	15,906	21,953	24,457	24,445	29,584	28,844	27,549	26,654	29,429
Hong-kong	18,316	19,569	24,265	26,546	32,314	39,091	44,709	46,971	53,999	62,676
India	20,045	31,056	33,023	34,837	36,013	45,477	53,750	81,585	103,588	145,625
South Korea	17,856	19,325	26,939	29,413	27,226	30,034	29,979	29,058	27,305	24,887
Malaysia	10,890	10,105	9,816	12,420	11,851	16,465	18,554	22,389	27,934	33,309
Pakistan	2,686	3,815	5,068	5,854	6,667	5,469	6,597	6,303	6,851	10,920
Singapore	12,798	14,284	16,873	20,081	31,801	37,587	36,677	39,739	50,403	70,675
Thailand	5,856	7,157	9,045	9,423	9,587	12,771	13,167	13,984	14,081	15,395
South and Central America	6,768	4,045	11,068	8,266	6,714	2,811	2,631	4,523	2,937	10,745
Eastern Europe, etc.	778	1,503	2,054	2,258	1,154	597	1,016	1,031	1,605	766
<b>Unclassified</b>	170	176	12,278	10,534	43,615	77,767	50,728	14,163	6,823	6,185
<b>Total</b>	244,324	277,897	346,026	380,138	421,888	554,290	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES - VOLUME 1994 - 2004

Category	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
	(1990 = 100)				(1997 = 100)				
<b>Total Exports</b>	86.8	90.4	100.1	103.5	122.4	112.4	116.2	120.1	129.4
Agricultural Exports	89.9	94.0	98.9	99.4	106.5	103.5	103.8	109.6	112.9
Tea	89.1	90.8	100.9	99.2	106.4	109.5	108.3	112.0	113.8
Rubber	106.9	114.3	71.1	71.9	56.3	55.6	61.7	58.1	65.6
Coconut Products	111.6	91.5	84.6	117.9	139.0	99.4	78.1	96.5	112.8
Other Agricultural Products	84.7	100.6	115.8	107.3	107.5	102.6	125.5	135.9	134.6
Industrial Products	86.0	89.1	100.9	104.6	128.2	116.0	120.6	124.1	135.4
Textiles and Garments	85.6	89.8	103.0	110.2	129.0	114.1	115.6	118.5	127.7
Petroleum Products	111.5	125.0	94.9	83.1	70.7	56.4	61.7	45.8	59.4
Other	85.0	84.2	97.1	94.7	131.8	125.6	136.9	143.2	158.9
Mineral Products	89.2	101.0	80.2	96.4	87.2	80.6	93.4	91.5	96.1
Precious and Semi-precious Stones	83.5	99.3	81.3	99.4	89.1	82.4	94.4	92.9	96.2
Other	162.2	124.2	66.4	56.5	62.4	56.4	79.6	72.2	94.5
<b>Total Imports</b>	88.7	89.0	112.4	108.7	122.8	110.1	122.2	136.5	148.8
Consumer Goods	83.4	87.8	110.0	108.4	129.9	111.3	135.5	152.4	158.4
Food and Drink	68.7	83.2	97.8	88.0	103.7	88.7	107.5	105.4	102.5
Other Consumer Goods	104.0	94.5	127.8	138.1	168.0	144.2	176.1	220.7	239.5
Intermediate Goods	88.4	92.2	110.1	110.9	123.3	114.2	122.2	127.3	135.7
Petroleum	75.4	66.3	90.7	93.8	109.0	117.3	109.0	102.5	110.3
Fertilizer	136.2	92.3	112.7	138.0	143.1	117.7	137.5	131.6	130.4
Chemicals	96.3	92.8	115.2	123.3	141.3	118.7	130.7	143.4	150.6
Wheat	134.1	115.7	111.5	108.9	116.8	96.4	125.9	116.3	125.8
Textiles and Clothing	81.7	82.0	109.8	108.2	115.2	110.1	109.6	114.2	125.0
Investment Goods	88.7	82.3	120.0	103.7	115.8	99.2	111.4	145.9	172.8
Machinery and Equipment	72.3	75.1	119.6	100.8	114.0	110.7	129.5	173.1	205.5
Transport Equipment	103.3	90.7	119.5	98.3	89.8	45.1	37.2	82.1	93.7
Building Materials	98.6	85.7	118.7	122.3	147.8	115.0	130.9	145.0	169.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES - VALUE 1994 - 2004

Category	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
	(1990 = 100)				(1997 = 100)				
<b>Total Exports</b>	71.3	82.7	111.6	118.6	153.2	156.9	164.1	180.7	213.0
Agricultural Exports	66.9	84.9	113.3	106.5	121.7	132.8	143.1	148.5	172.3
Tea	57.9	80.1	117.2	102.8	124.9	144.8	148.4	155.0	176.1
Rubber	123.1	124.0	85.6	49.7	47.0	45.9	55.0	80.1	111.1
Coconut Products	76.0	87.8	104.1	131.4	132.2	105.9	115.4	128.6	165.0
Other	73.1	85.3	111.3	135.6	137.8	142.3	187.2	169.4	192.2
Industrial Products	72.4	82.0	111.9	123.3	160.5	163.3	171.2	189.0	225.1
Textiles and Garments	70.6	78.3	115.0	127.2	168.8	169.1	172.6	184.9	212.1
Petroleum Products	75.7	99.9	85.6	90.7	129.1	105.4	121.9	109.7	176.4
Other	72.0	88.2	107.1	118.0	145.6	156.2	172.6	205.0	257.3
Mineral Products	84.3	100.4	91.4	86.1	139.5	145.4	163.7	153.1	229.6
Precious and Semi-precious Stones	81.1	97.4	89.8	88.3	144.7	148.5	166.8	155.2	223.3
Other	127.5	139.8	115.7	57.4	70.3	104.8	122.1	125.7	312.8
<b>Total Imports</b>	77.3	87.0	114.2	115.8	152.1	154.0	168.9	186.0	233.7
Consumer Goods	78.8	89.3	103.5	124.7	149.8	156.8	177.9	202.8	228.5
Food and Drink	70.6	87.4	103.7	102.4	113.4	128.6	142.9	143.8	159.6
Other	90.6	92.1	103.3	157.1	202.6	197.9	228.8	288.5	328.5
Intermediate Goods	78.2	86.1	95.4	117.1	155.5	160.5	181.7	199.4	256.5
Petroleum	46.0	59.8	56.8	105.4	188.9	206.7	216.8	241.2	377.4
Fertilizer	138.8	107.0	90.4	119.8	154.7	154.4	185.4	216.0	278.4
Chemicals	91.1	92.2	99.9	119.5	139.0	157.6	184.4	203.9	260.5
Wheat	124.9	138.6	89.8	95.9	118.4	120.4	152.9	163.1	228.0
Textiles and Clothing	72.6	79.0	100.3	113.8	136.1	144.2	154.5	161.8	187.6
Investment Goods	71.2	85.2	101.5	114.1	131.3	122.9	143.2	162.8	216.1
Machinery and Equipment	58.8	82.1	96.5	108.9	121.8	123.8	139.8	153.5	197.7
Transport Equipment	84.0	80.5	116.6	129.1	142.4	93.4	117.7	161.9	211.9
Building Materials	87.1	90.7	103.0	114.1	144.0	138.1	162.3	197.6	254.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**CENTRAL BANK TRADE INDICES – UNIT VALUE 1994 – 2004**

Category	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
	(1990 = 100)				(1997 = 100)				
Total Exports	82.0	91.5	111.6	114.6	125.2	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5
Agricultural Exports	74.3	90.3	113.3	106.2	114.3	128.4	137.8	135.6	152.5
Tea	65.0	88.2	117.2	103.7	117.4	132.2	137.0	138.4	154.8
Rubber	115.2	108.4	85.1	69.1	83.4	82.6	89.2	137.9	169.4
Coconut Products	68.1	95.9	104.1	111.5	95.1	106.6	147.8	133.3	146.3
Other	86.4	84.8	111.3	126.4	128.1	138.7	149.2	124.6	142.9
Industrial Products	84.2	92.0	111.9	117.9	125.2	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5
Textiles and Garments	82.5	87.2	115.0	115.5	130.8	148.2	149.3	156.1	166.1
Petroleum Products	67.9	79.9	85.6	109.1	182.5	186.7	197.8	239.6	296.9
Other	89.3	104.7	107.1	124.6	110.5	124.4	126.1	143.1	161.9
Mineral Products	94.6	99.3	91.4	89.4	159.9	180.5	175.3	167.4	238.9
Precious and Semi-precious stones	97.0	98.1	89.8	88.8	162.4	180.2	176.7	167.0	232.1
Other	78.7	112.5	115.7	101.6	112.6	185.8	153.4	174.2	331.0
Total Imports	87.2	97.7	97.8	106.4	123.8	139.9	138.2	136.3	157.1
Consumer Goods	94.5	101.7	103.5	115.0	115.3	140.9	131.3	133.1	144.3
Food and Drink	102.8	105.0	103.7	116.3	109.4	145.0	132.9	136.5	155.7
Other	87.0	97.5	103.3	113.7	120.6	137.3	129.9	130.7	137.1
Intermediate Goods	86.7	93.4	95.4	105.5	126.1	140.5	148.6	156.7	189.0
Petroleum	68.3	90.3	56.8	112.4	173.3	176.1	198.9	235.3	342.1
Fertilizer	102.0	115.9	90.4	86.8	108.1	131.2	134.8	164.1	213.4
Chemicals	94.6	99.5	99.9	96.9	98.4	132.8	141.1	142.2	172.9
Wheat	93.2	119.8	89.8	88.1	101.4	124.9	121.5	140.2	181.2
Textiles and Clothing	88.8	96.3	100.3	105.2	118.2	131.0	141.0	141.7	150.1
Investment Goods	83.0	103.6	101.5	110.0	113.4	124.0	126.3	111.6	125.1
Machinery and Equipment	81.3	109.3	96.5	108.0	106.8	111.9	107.9	88.7	96.2
Transport Equipment	81.4	88.8	116.6	131.3	158.7	207.0	181.9	197.2	226.1
Building Materials	88.3	105.8	103.0	93.3	97.4	120.1	135.9	136.3	150.3
	94.1	93.6	114.2	107.7	101.1	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**EXCHANGE RATES - YEAR END 1995 – 2004**

Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	1977(a) Nov.15	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(b)	2002	2003	2004
Australia	Dollar	9.55	40.33	45.19	40.02	41.60	46.98	44.34	47.56	54.72	72.49	81.54
Austria	Schilling(c)	0.52	5.35	5.17	4.86	5.74	5.27	5.40	5.98	7.37	-	-
Belgium	Franc(c)	0.24	1.84	1.79	1.66	1.97	1.80	1.84	2.04	2.51	-	-
Canada	Dollar	7.68	39.77	41.44	42.76	43.77	49.64	53.34	58.62	61.39	74.75	86.87
Denmark	Kroner	1.39	9.75	9.53	8.99	10.58	9.77	9.82	11.07	13.65	16.33	19.13
European Union	Euro	-	-	-	-	-	72.53	74.32	82.27	101.38	121.60	142.32
Fed. Rep. of Germany	D Mark(c)	3.77	37.76	36.46	34.24	40.36	37.09	38.00	42.07	51.84	-	-
France	Franc(c)	1.76	11.05	10.81	10.23	12.03	11.06	11.33	12.54	15.46	-	-
Hongkong	Dollar	1.82	6.99	7.33	7.91	8.75	9.28	10.26	11.95	12.40	12.46	13.45
India	Rupee	1.02	1.54	1.58	1.56	1.59	1.66	1.71	1.93	2.02	2.12	2.40
Italy	Lira(c)	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	-	-
Japan	Yen	0.03	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.59	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.82	0.90	1.02
Kuwait	Dinar	30.00	180.46	190.12	200.87	224.85	237.03	261.16	303.30	323.05	328.16	354.92
Malaysia	Ringgit	3.54	21.25	22.42	15.82	17.84	19.00	21.07	24.52	25.45	25.46	27.53
Netherlands	Guilder(c)	3.51	33.74	32.48	30.38	35.81	32.91	33.73	37.33	46.01	-	-
New Zealand	Dollar	8.40	35.38	40.04	35.63	35.80	37.55	35.28	38.68	50.91	63.48	75.26
Norway	Kroner	1.56	8.54	8.79	8.38	8.87	8.98	8.94	10.35	13.91	14.44	17.27
Pakistan	Rupee	0.87	1.57	1.41	1.39	1.47	1.39	1.38	1.53	1.65	1.69	1.77
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.43	14.85	15.12	16.34	18.07	19.23	21.34	24.84	25.79	25.79	27.89
Singapore	Dollar	3.56	38.22	40.50	36.56	40.83	43.29	46.18	50.35	55.78	56.86	63.98
South Africa	Rand	9.79	14.81	12.12	12.60	11.56	11.71	10.59	7.79	11.20	14.56	18.51
Sweden	Kroner	1.78	8.13	8.25	7.81	8.32	8.48	8.39	8.84	11.06	13.39	15.78
Switzerland	Franc	3.82	46.81	42.05	42.13	49.04	45.19	48.87	55.61	69.74	77.97	92.19
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.19	14.72	15.44	16.69	18.46	19.65	21.80	25.36	26.34	26.34	28.48
United Kingdom	Pound	15.52	84.25	95.86	101.60	112.62	116.72	119.37	135.06	155.12	172.20	201.37
United States of America	Dollar	9.00	54.05	56.70	61.29	67.78	72.12	80.06	93.16	96.75	96.74	104.61

(a) From mid-night of 15 November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) With effect from 23 January 2001 the Central Bank refrained from announcing daily exchange rates and allowed the market forces of supply and demand to determine the market rate.

(c) This currency was withdrawn from public circulation and replaced with Euro from March 2002.

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (a) 1995 – 2004

Rs.Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(b)
Trade Balance	-77,109	-74,276	-71,833	-69,742	-96,702	-134,176	-102,592	-134,706	-148,324	-227,171
Exports	195,092	226,801	274,194	310,421	325,170	420,114	430,372	449,855	495,426	583,967
Imports	272,201	301,077	346,026	380,142	421,873	554,290	532,964	584,561	643,750	811,138
Services	7,796	5,805	9,386	9,300	10,342	2,907	14,692	28,224	38,443	42,735
Receipts	42,045	42,358	51,692	59,084	68,132	72,187	120,937	121,340	136,123	154,746
Payments	34,250	36,553	42,306	49,783	57,791	69,280	106,246	93,115	97,680	112,011
Income	-8,717	-10,923	-9,417	-11,556	-17,831	-23,009	-23,842	-24,167	-16,535	-20,688
Receipts	11,596	10,258	13,792	13,882	11,810	11,568	9,584	7,201	16,385	15,813
Payments	20,312	21,182	23,210	25,473	29,640	34,577	33,425	31,368	32,920	36,501
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-78,030	-79,395	-71,864	-71,997	-104,191	-154,278	-111,742	-130,648	-126,416	-205,124
Transfers (net)	37,707	41,939	49,119	58,202	64,288	75,421	89,762	107,962	119,791	139,710
Private Transfers	34,593	39,230	46,494	54,843	62,472	73,620	87,837	104,980	116,350	136,672
Receipts	40,482	46,003	54,445	64,585	74,356	87,697	103,180	123,183	136,475	158,291
Payments	5,889	6,773	7,951	9,742	11,884	14,078	15,343	18,202	20,125	21,619
Official Transfers (net)	3,114	2,709	2,625	3,359	1,816	1,801	1,925	2,982	3,441	3,038
Current Account	-40,324	-37,456	-22,745	-13,795	-39,903	-78,857	-21,980	-22,686	-6,625	-65,414
Capital and Financial Account	36,647	25,725	30,691	26,570	30,473	31,827	49,077	40,639	69,723	62,138
Capital Account	6,009	5,286	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,766	6,219	7,146	6,573
Capital Transfers	6,009	5,286	5,140	5,109	5,650	3,795	17,766	6,219	7,146	6,573
Receipts	6,191	5,495	5,386	5,410	6,018	4,230	18,241	6,782	7,768	7,242
Payments	182	209	246	301	368	435	475	563	622	669
Financial Account	30,636	20,439	25,550	21,461	24,823	28,032	31,311	34,420	62,577	55,565
Long-term (net)	25,939	20,962	37,029	25,906	30,985	22,594	14,337	28,911	69,721	69,805
Direct Investment	2,931	6,606	25,504	12,379	12,449	13,319	15,271	17,716	19,450	22,826
Foreign Direct Investment	1,011	4,756	7,587	8,847	12,449	13,119	7,310	17,281	16,557	21,948
Privatization Proceeds	1,920	1,850	17,918	3,533	-	200	7,961	435	2,893	878
Private Long-term	4,648	88	3,054	352	14,086	5,622	-22,918	-2,039	-3,201	2,270
Inflows	9,937	8,628	8,741	9,686	25,727	22,134	4,016	11,007	9,738	17,503
Outflows	5,289	8,539	5,687	9,334	11,641	16,512	26,934	13,046	12,939	15,233
Government Long-term	18,359	14,268	8,471	13,175	4,451	3,653	21,984	13,233	53,472	44,709
Inflows	34,526	27,442	24,761	31,896	26,896	26,965	51,193	51,843	88,106	78,299
Outflows	16,166	13,174	16,291	18,721	22,445	23,312	29,209	38,610	34,634	33,590
Short-term (net)	4,699	-523	-11,479	-4,445	-6,162	5,438	16,974	5,509	-7,145	-14,240
Portfolio Investment	-90	353	749	-1,521	-886	-3,355	-1,025	2,443	209	1,109
Private Short-term	1,702	2,426	-1,195	-414	-667	7,569	-3,798	6,548	1,877	2,514
Commercial Bank Assets	2,731	-1,124	-23,394	5,035	1,766	-18,736	2,867	6,893	-9,090	-45,367
Commercial Bank Liabilities	5,818	5,423	12,352	17,823	-6,375	19,960	18,929	-10,375	-141	27,504
Valuation Adjustments	6,394	4,213	-562	8,559	2,103	5,189	22,245	8,900	-	-
Errors and Omissions	5,091	7,527	8,461	-7,534	-6,857	10,902	-19,578	9,197	-14,487	-4,198
Overall Balance	7,809	9	15,845	13,800	-14,184	-30,939	29,765	36,051	48,610	-7,474
Monetary Movements	-7,809	-9	-15,845	-13,800	14,184	30,939	-29,765	-36,051	-48,610	7,474
Exchange Rate Rs/US \$	51.25	55.27	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19
Ratio to GDP in Percentages										
Trade Account	-11.5	-9.7	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.8	-7.4	-8.5	-8.4	-11.4
Current Account	-6.0	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.4	-3.3
Current Account without Grants	-6.5	-5.2	-2.8	-1.8	-3.6	-6.6	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-3.4

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units excludes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and includes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (a) 1995 – 2004**

US \$ Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(b)
Trade Balance	-1,505	-1,344	-1,225	-1,092	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243
Exports	3,807	4,095	4,639	4,798	4,610	5,522	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757
Imports	5,311	5,439	5,864	5,889	5,979	7,320	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000
Services	152	105	159	145	147	38	204	295	399	419
Receipts	821	765	875	914	968	953	1,355	1,268	1,411	1,527
Payments	669	660	716	770	820	915	1,151	974	1,012	1,108
Income	-170	-197	-160	-180	-254	-305	-267	-252	-172	-204
Receipts	226	186	234	214	167	152	108	75	170	157
Payments	396	383	393	394	421	456	375	328	341	360
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,522	-1,436	-1,225	-1,127	-1,476	-2,064	-1,220	-1,364	-1,312	-2,026
Transfers (net)	736	759	832	900	913	998	1,006	1,128	1,241	1,380
Private Transfers	675	710	788	848	887	974	984	1,097	1,205	1,350
Receipts	790	832	922	999	1,056	1,160	1,155	1,287	1,414	1,564
Payments	115	122	135	151	169	186	172	190	209	214
Official Transfers (net)	61	49	44	52	26	24	22	31	36	30
Current Account	-786	-677	-393	-226	-563	-1,066	-215	-236	-71	-648
Capital and Financial Account	699	459	602	413	373	443	562	444	722	636
Capital Account	117	96	87	80	80	50	198	65	74	64
Capital Transfers	117	96	87	80	80	50	198	65	74	64
Receipts	121	100	91	84	86	56	203	71	81	71
Payments	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	6	6	7
Financial Account	581	363	515	334	293	393	364	379	648	572
Long-term (net)	502	381	716	398	435	304	163	326	722	684
Direct Investment	53	120	430	193	177	176	172	185	201	227
Foreign Direct Investment	16	86	129	137	177	173	82	181	171	217
Privatization Proceeds	37	33	301	56	-	3	90	5	30	10
Private Long-term	91	2	47	2	196	82	-257	-21	-33	18
Inflows	194	156	150	146	361	298	44	115	101	169
Outflows	103	155	102	145	165	216	301	136	134	151
Government Long-term	358	259	239	203	62	47	249	162	554	439
Inflows	674	497	500	490	381	355	575	542	913	771
Outflows	315	238	262	290	319	308	326	380	359	331
Short-term (net)	79	-18	-201	-64	-142	88	201	53	-75	-112
Portfolio Investment	-2	7	13	-24	-13	-45	-11	25	2	11
Private Short-term	33	-44	-20	8	-10	100	-42	68	19	28
Commercial Bank Assets	14	59	-323	180	-19	-141	183	104	-94	-354
Commercial Bank Liabilities	35	-40	129	-228	-101	174	71	-145	-2	202
Government Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	133	150	-46	-151	-73	101	-127	38	-148	-193
Overall Balance	52	-68	163	37	-263	-522	220	338	502	-205
Monetary Movements	-52	68	-163	-37	263	522	-220	-338	-502	205
Exchange Rate Rs/US \$	51.25	55.27	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19
Ratio to GDP in Percentages										
Trade Account	-11.5	-9.7	-8.1	-6.9	-8.7	-10.8	-7.4	-8.5	-8.4	-11.4
Current Account	-6.0	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.4	-3.3
Current Account without Grants	-6.5	-5.2	-2.9	-1.7	-3.7	-6.6	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-3.4

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as Off-Shore Units excludes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and includes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (a) 2000 – 2004

Item	2000					2004(b)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(b)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(b)
	Million of US Dollars					Million of Rupees				
Trade Balance	-1,798	-1,157	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243	-134,176	-102,592	-134,706	-148,324	-227,171
Exports	5,522	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757	420,114	430,372	449,855	495,426	583,967
Imports	7,320	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000	554,290	532,964	584,561	643,750	811,138
Services, net	38	204	295	399	419	2,907	14,692	28,224	38,443	42,735
Receipts	953	1,267	1,268	1,411	1,527	72,187	120,937	121,340	136,123	154,746
Payments	915	1,151	974	1,012	1,108	69,280	106,246	93,115	97,680	112,011
Income, net	-305	-267	-253	-172	-204	-23,009	-23,842	-24,174	-16,535	-20,688
Receipts	152	108	75	170	157	11,568	9,584	7,201	16,385	15,813
Payments	456	375	328	341	360	34,577	33,425	31,375	32,920	36,501
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-2,064	-1,220	-1,364	-1,312	-2,026	-154,278	-111,742	-130,655	-126,416	-205,124
Private Transfers, net	974	984	1,097	1,205	1,380	73,620	87,837	104,980	116,350	136,672
Receipts	1,160	1,155	1,287	1,414	1,564	87,697	103,180	123,183	136,475	158,291
Payments	186	172	190	209	214	14,078	15,343	18,202	20,125	21,619
Official Transfers (net)	24	22	31	36	30	1,801	1,925	2,982	3,441	3,038
Current Account	-1,066	-215	-237	-71	-648	-78,857	-21,980	-22,693	-6,625	-65,414
Capital and Financial Account	443	562	444	722	636	31,827	49,077	40,634	69,723	62,138
Capital Account	50	198	65	74	64	3,795	17,766	6,219	7,146	6,573
Capital Transfers (net)	50	198	65	74	64	3,795	17,766	6,219	7,146	6,573
Receipts	56	203	71	81	71	4,230	18,241	6,782	7,768	7,242
Payments	6	5	6	6	7	435	475	563	622	669
Financial Account	393	364	379	648	572	28,032	32,311	34,414	62,577	55,565
Long-term:	304	163	326	722	684	22,594	14,337	28,905	69,721	69,805
Direct Investment	176	172	185	201	227	13,319	15,271	17,716	19,450	22,826
Foreign Direct Investment	173	82	181	171	217	13,119	7,310	17,281	16,557	21,948
Privatisation Proceeds	3	90	5	30	10	200	7,961	435	2,893	878
Private Long-term (net)	82	-257	-21	-33	18	5,622	-22,918	-2,044	-3,201	2,270
Government, Long-term (net)	47	249	162	554	439	3,653	21,984	13,233	53,472	44,709
Short-term:	88	201	53	-75	-112	5,438	16,974	5,509	-7,145	-14,240
Portfolio Investment	-45	-11	25	2	11	-3,355	-1,025	2,443	209	1,109
Private Short-term (net)	100	-42	68	19	28	7,569	-3,798	6,548	1,877	2,514
Commercial Bank Assets (net),	-141	183	104	-94	-354	-18,736	2,867	6,893	-9,090	-45,367
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net),	174	71	-145	-2	202	19,960	18,929	-10,375	-141	27,504
Valuation Adjustment						5,189	22,245	8,900	-	-
Errors and Omissions	101	-127	38	-148	-193	10,902	-19,578	9,209	-14,487	-4,198
Overall Balance	-522	220	338	502	-205	30,939	29,765	36,051	48,610	-7,474
Monetary Movements	522	-220	-338	-502	205	30,939	-29,765	-36,051	-48,610	7,474
Ratio to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account						-10.8	-7.4	-8.5	-8.4	-11.4
Current Account						-6.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-3.3
Current Account without Grants						-6.6	-1.5	-1.6	-0.7	-3.4

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**FINANCING OF THE EXTERNAL RESOURCE GAP(a) 2000 – 2004**

Rs. Million

Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(b)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(b)
	Million of US Dollars					Million of Rupees				
Foreign Receipts	7,787	7,436	7,330	8,127	9,004	591,567	664,073	701,579	784,408	912,818
Exports	5,522	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757	420,114	430,372	449,855	495,426	583,967
Services	953	1,355	1,268	1,411	1,527	72,187	120,937	121,340	136,123	154,746
Income	152	108	75	170	157	11,568	9,584	7,201	16,385	15,813
Current Private Transfers	1,160	1,155	1,287	1,414	1,564	87,697	103,180	123,183	136,475	158,291
Foreign Payments	9,881	8,915	8,912	9,770	11,740	758,919	812,562	857,672	942,390	1,199,141
Imports	7,320	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000	554,290	532,964	584,561	643,750	811,138
Services	915	1,151	974	1,012	1,108	69,280	106,246	93,115	97,680	112,001
Income	456	375	328	341	360	34,577	33,425	31,368	32,920	36,501
Current Private Transfers	186	172	190	209	214	14,078	15,343	18,202	20,125	21,619
Private Capital Transfers	6	5	6	6	7	435	475	563	622	669
Capital Repayments	792	1,386	1,349	1,265	1,593	62,561	123,841	130,635	121,846	161,062
Investment Outflows	66	35	64	171	106	4,963	3,137	6,122	16,358	10,774
Commercial Banks	141	-183	-104	94	354	18,736	-2,867	-6,893	9,090	45,367
Progress Payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External Resource Gap	-2,094	-1,479	-1,582	-1,643	-2,736	-167,353	-148,490	-158,093	-157,982	-286,323
Financing of Resource Gap	2,094	1,479	1,582	1,643	2,736	167,353	148,490	158,093	157,982	286,323
Central Government	422	637	631	1,015	855	32,110	56,693	60,362	97,937	86,980
Grants	68	62	89	102	85	5,145	5,500	8,520	9,831	8,681
Project Aid	353	423	486	806	714	26,843	37,598	46,607	77,815	72,596
Other Long Term	2	152	5	108	56	122	13,595	503	10,291	5,703
Private Sector	939	949	1,090	1,231	1,746	77,627	97,263	107,793	118,894	183,750
Direct Investment	178	172	197	229	233	13,471	15,271	18,802	22,072	23,421
Portfolio Investment	19	24	78	145	111	1,456	2,112	7,479	13,945	11,289
Commercial Borrowings and Suppliers' Credits	298	44	115	101	169	22,134	4,016	11,007	9,738	17,503
Short Term	270	638	845	758	1,031	20,606	56,935	80,880	73,281	104,034
Commercial Banks	174	71	-145	-2	202	19,960	18,929	-10,375	-141	27,504
Other	631	20	-83	-455	327	41,526	-8,133	-30,159	-44,362	19,791
Private Capital Transfers	12	15	13	14	16	886	1,343	1,244	1,379	1,599
External Official Assets	591	-290	-393	-629	-133	34,427	-41,082	-39,775	-60,862	-4,388
Asian Clearing Union	17	-29	31	46	180	2,335	-1,124	3,325	4,729	20,455
Other	12	193	132	-6	-2	2,878	21,229	-7,925	-242	-63
Balancing Items	101	-127	-55	-148	-193	16,090	2,667	18,097	-14,487	-4,198
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	5,188	22,245	8,900	-	-
Errors and Omissions	101	-127	38	-148	-193	10,902	-19,578	9,196	-14,487	-4,198
Pressure on Balance of Payments (c)										
With Aid Imports	26.9	19.9	21.6	20.2	30.4	28.3	22.4	22.2	20.1	31.4
Adjusted for Aid imports	19.8	13.8	15.2	14.0	23.6	21.2	16.3	15.9	13.9	24.6

(a) This Presentation in treating FCBUs of Commercial Banks as within the domestic banking system includes transactions between FCBUs and non-residents and excludes transactions between FCBUs and residents.

(b) Provisional

(c) External resources gap / Foreign receipts X 100

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## PRIVATE REMITTANCES FROM ABROAD 1995 – 2004

Region	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Rs. Million</b>										
Middle East	23,567	26,728	33,202	39,466	45,766	55,252	62,680	75,579	77,579	87,871
European Union	5,991	6,762	7,499	8,720	10,152	11,782	14,045	19,660	24,364	28,987
North America	3,233	3,864	4,259	4,888	5,442	5,893	7,022	8,297	8,691	10,643
Other Europe	2,065	2,392	2,692	3,423	3,882	4,458	5,198	6,280	10,315	12,301
South East Asia	810	925	972	1,227	1,414	1,655	1,905	2,349	2,588	3,204
Far East Asia	3,086	3,358	3,603	4,005	4,514	5,118	5,353	6,001	6,634	7,696
South Asia	262	374	478	517	567	606	603	860	1,134	1,294
Australasia (b)	400	468	521	646	782	894	1,201	1,266	1,581	2,319
South Africa	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Europe	202	187	253	258	281	333	381	479	614	702
South & Central America	405	468	501	656	758	834	1,042	1,180	1,391	1,501
Other	446	473	465	711	782	872	996	1,232	1,547	1,772
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,482</b>	<b>46,003</b>	<b>54,445</b>	<b>64,517</b>	<b>74,342</b>	<b>87,697</b>	<b>103,180</b>	<b>123,183</b>	<b>136,475</b>	<b>158,291</b>
<b>US \$ Million</b>										
Middle East	423	484	562	611	651	730	703	770	804	868
European Union	108	122	127	135	144	156	190	220	253	286
North America	58	70	72	76	77	78	81	87	90	105
Other European Countries	37	43	45	53	55	59	60	66	107	122
South East Asia	15	17	16	19	20	22	22	24	27	32
Far East Asia	55	61	61	62	64	68	61	63	69	76
South Asia	5	7	8	8	8	8	7	11	12	13
Australasia (b)	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	14	16	23
Eastern Europe	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7
South & Central America	7	8	9	10	11	11	12	13	14	15
Other	8	9	8	11	11	12	11	14	16	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>1,584</b>
<b>Percentage Share</b>										
Middle East	58.2	58.1	61.0	61.2	61.7	62.9	60.8	59.8	56.9	55.5
European Union	14.8	14.7	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.5	15.5	17.1	17.9	18.3
North America	8.0	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.7
Other European Countries	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	7.6	7.8
South East Asia	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Far East Asia	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9
South Asia	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Australasia (b)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5
Eastern Europe	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
South & Central America	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.90	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Other	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

... Negligible.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE**
**TOURISM 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	403,101	302,265	366,165	381,063	436,440	400,414	336,794	393,171	500,642	566,202
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	254,730	171,888	218,481	246,198	282,000	267,664	211,049	208,374	265,802	298,776
Asia	118,323	102,558	113,565	99,702	114,375	91,521	89,732	143,064	177,351	198,068
North America	14,565	12,462	15,951	17,529	18,477	17,319	15,983	19,866	25,110	29,759
Australasia (b)	10,254	8,763	11,712	12,159	15,159	18,228	13,105	13,209	22,965	26,540
Middle East	3,819	3,882	4,419	4,032	4,821	4,341	5,544	6,492	6,789	10,463
Africa	798	2,376	1,533	1,035	1,236	894	952	1,611	1,991	1,855
Latin America & Caribbeans	612	336	504	408	372	447	429	552	634	741
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	383,570	286,924	349,509	354,770	384,504	360,887	300,545	335,898	404,327	442,534
Business	10,772	8,781	10,542	15,623	22,695	19,346	22,677	36,793	45,762	59,961
Other	8,759	6,560	6,114	10,670	29,241	20,181	13,572	20,480	50,553	63,707
Excursionist Arrivals	10,556	12,863	19,716	27,629	28,335	44,518	60,084	63,560	82,066	115,095
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	32,487	14,640	19,555	42,755	45,522	28,779	11,236	6,228	16,446	22,231
Establishments Providing Accommodation	346	367	385	387	403	429	410	452	498	585
Graded Establishments	138	144	158	163	173	207	211	222	233	240
Rooms	11,255	11,600	12,370	12,772	12,918	13,311	13,626	13,818	14,137	14,322
Beds	21,197	22,040	22,944	23,373	24,216	24,953	25,595	25,968	26,511	26,818
Supplementary Establishments	208	223	227	224	230	222	199	230	265	345
Rooms	2,494	2,509	2,635	2,640	2,700	2,549	2,011	2,500	2,836	3,318
Beds	4,563	4,574	4,584	4,592	4,671	4,410	3,479	4,250	4,820	5,640
Annual Room Occupancy Rate (%) (c)	52.6	40.3	49.1	52.8	57.6	52.3	42.1	43.1	53.2	59.3
Employment in Tourist Industry	87,360	76,711	81,614	83,472	87,744	91,063	80,904	93,170	112,226	129,038
Direct Employment	36,260	31,963	34,006	34,780	36,560	37,943	33,710	38,821	46,761	53,766
Estimated Indirect Employment	51,100	44,748	47,608	48,692	51,184	53,120	47,194	54,349	65,465	75,272
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	11,569	9,195	12,316	14,873	19,288	19,162	18,863	24,202	32,810	41,790
US \$ Mn.	226	166	209	230	274	253	211	253	340	413

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(c) In graded establishments only.

n.a. : Not Available

Note : The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

## EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>External Debt</b>										
Medium and Long-Term Debt	440,570	452,944	473,043	557,530	620,274	676,045	730,245	844,709	970,004	1,119,090
Government	358,710	371,648	388,925	467,798	513,785	559,544	634,255	721,956	843,882	996,138
Public Corporations and Private Sector	49,648	51,242	57,582	67,462	88,723	104,559	76,527	94,966	90,570	95,930
With Govt. Guarantee	34,582	36,098	41,061	48,673	68,105	82,302	53,324	66,663	58,251	52,986
Without Govt. Guarantee	15,066	15,144	16,521	18,789	20,618	22,257	23,203	28,303	32,319	42,944
IMF Drawings	32,212	30,054	26,536	22,271	17,766	11,943	19,463	27,787	35,552	27,023
Short Term Debt	29,309	28,262	29,323	32,833	34,240	46,034	49,648	58,116	59,935	67,726
Total Debt Outstanding	469,879	481,206	502,366	590,363	654,514	722,079	779,893	902,825	1,029,939	1,186,816
% of GDP	70.4	62.6	56.4	58.0	59.2	57.5	55.4	57.0	58.5	59.7
<b>Debt Service Payments</b>	38,652	40,953	42,645	48,773	59,321	74,554	72,584	74,704	73,125	84,845
Amortization	22,642	24,007	24,764	30,076	38,472	49,410	49,883	54,006	50,502	59,561
Interest Payments	16,011	16,946	17,881	18,697	20,850	25,144	22,701	20,698	22,623	25,284
<b>Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services</b>	237,137	269,159	325,885	369,484	393,303	492,301	551,309	571,195	631,549	738,714
<b>Receipts from Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income and Private Transfers</b>	289,215	325,420	394,122	447,951	479,469	591,567	664,073	701,579	784,408	912,818
<b>Debt Service Ratio</b>										
Debt Service as a % of Exports Income	16.3	15.2	13.1	13.2	15.1	15.1	13.2	13.1	11.6	11.5
Debt Service as a % of Exports Income and Private Transfers	13.4	12.6	10.8	10.9	12.4	12.6	10.9	10.6	9.3	9.3
<b>Government Debt Service Payments (As a % of Total Debt Service Payments)</b>	46	51	56	56	53	44	55	67	66	58

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**
**RESERVE MONEY 1995 – 2004**

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Reserve Money</b>										
Currency Holdings	46,685	49,480	53,135	60,087	70,210	73,316	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909
Public	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,646	65,536	75,292	85,601	99,669
Commercial Banks	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	31,853	35,907	30,537	32,748	30,220	31,805	35,952	38,086	42,642	55,058
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	49	122	64	31	15	42	9	17	20	n.a.
Total (Reserve Money)	78,587	85,509	83,736	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522	126,411	141,447	170,967
<b>Factors Determining Reserve Money</b>										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	64,745	63,074	90,502	105,648	102,092	69,529	74,130	110,642	167,092	170,218
Gross International Reserves	105,896	103,244	118,999	127,178	108,224	77,194	111,912	208,573	278,426	284,608
Less: Foreign Liabilities	40,748	39,181	38,252	35,925	37,154	34,577	47,516	91,211	113,849	132,919
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	24,418	34,290	20,300	25,909	46,716	91,556	84,668	70,934	42,149	108,144
Gross Credit	27,458	37,301	26,776	29,018	49,179	94,708	88,969	71,135	42,718	108,667
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	12,525	17,100	7,222	8,238	25,623	66,952	58,256	40,102	11,514	73,876
Advances	144,283	18,282	18,894	20,780	23,556	27,756	30,714	31,033	31,204	34,791
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	3,039	3,510	6,476	3,109	2,463	3,152	4,301	201	569	523
Govt. Currency – Holdings	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	2,812	2,259	1,692	1,122	748	520	150	30	30	30
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-20,277	-20,277	-26,312	-33,579	-28,695	-40,122	-44,825	-60,171	-63,551	-87,437
Other Assets	28,219	30,914	27,322	21,591	30,326	32,659	34,371	24,414	33,409	20,708
Less: Other Liabilities	48,496	51,691	53,634	55,170	59,021	72,781	79,196	84,585	96,960	108,145
Total (Reserve Money)	78,586	85,509	83,736	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522	126,411	141,447	170,967

n.a. : Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## MONEY SUPPLY 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency in Circulation	46,685	49,480	53,135	60,087	70,211	73,316	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909
Held by the Government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Held by Commercial banks	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240
Held by the Public	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,647	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669
Demand Deposits	117,687	126,723	127,136	128,147	133,026	138,973	170,801	179,352	218,277	263,803
Held by the Government	11,271	14,378	16,323	13,506	14,066	15,545	29,286	13,040	15,375	17,628
Held by Commercial Banks	73,397	76,707	70,641	70,140	68,866	67,597	84,840	102,243	126,867	157,390
Held by the Public	33,019	35,638	40,172	44,501	50,073	55,831	56,675	64,070	76,034	88,784
Narrow Money Supply (M <sub>1</sub> )	75,217	78,203	85,851	96,268	108,555	118,477	122,211	139,361	161,635	188,453
Quasi-Money (a)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	153,319	174,998	202,406	219,906	249,522	286,192	328,516	371,034	419,111	499,511
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	184,224	210,454	247,816	281,473	319,765	364,944	426,928	483,134	556,219	670,191
Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> )(b)	228,536	253,201	288,258	316,174	358,076	404,669	450,727	510,395	580,747	687,964
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2b</sub> )(c)	259,442	288,657	333,668	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644
Underlying Factors M <sub>2</sub>										
Net External Banking Assets	66,532	61,861	89,292	93,724	83,892	59,448	82,966	101,717	129,487	129,152
Domestic Credit	223,798	252,317	272,733	311,626	374,120	469,084	513,457	548,578	602,898	734,605
Net Credit to Government	35,447	48,537	46,365	58,591	85,881	147,304	201,311	192,994	176,236	220,462
By Central Bank	33,538	41,635	29,405	35,675	46,716	91,556	84,535	70,934	42,149	108,144
By Commercial Banks	1,676	6,902	24,211	22,916	39,165	42,928	77,067	82,237	101,295	72,967
Gross Credit to Private Sector	188,352	203,780	226,368	253,035	288,240	364,369	396,754	444,371	519,444	634,310
Public Corporations	8,527	9,938	10,278	8,681	12,707	26,986	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258
Co-operatives	3,939	1,465	1,661	1,812	1,608	1,668	1,577	1,349	1,365	
Other Private	175,886	192,377	214,429	242,542	273,924	335,715	372,243	415,012	489,200	607,052
Other items (Net)	-61,795	-60,977	-73,767	-89,176	-99,936	-123,863	-145,696	-139,899	-181,111	-207,515
Total: Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> )	228,536	253,201	288,257	316,174	358,076	404,669	450,727	510,395	580,747	687,964
Reserve Money	78,586	85,509	83,735	92,866	100,444	105,163	112,522	126,411	141,447	170,967
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M <sub>1</sub>	70,345	76,798	80,963	91,277	101,398	109,819	112,656	127,463	147,059	173,515
M <sub>2</sub>	190,385	240,749	268,629	299,452	332,630	375,569	415,016	479,200	541,608	628,826
M <sub>2b</sub>	231,249	274,518	307,659	352,037	401,112	449,441	507,723	587,099	664,682	778,412
Gross Domestic Product (Market Prices)	667,772	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,581,885	1,761,161	2,029,441
Money Multiplier (d) : For M <sub>1</sub>	0.96	0.91	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.09	1.16	1.14	1.10
For M <sub>2</sub>	2.91	2.96	3.44	3.40	3.56	3.85	4.01	4.04	4.11	4.02
For M <sub>2b</sub>	3.30	3.38	3.98	4.07	4.26	4.60	4.88	4.92	5.08	5.02
Velocity of Money (e)										
Of M <sub>1</sub>	9.49	10.01	11.00	11.15	10.91	10.61	12.49	12.41	11.98	11.70
Of M <sub>2</sub>	3.51	3.19	3.31	3.40	3.33	3.11	3.39	3.30	3.25	3.23
Of M <sub>2b</sub>	2.89	2.80	2.89	2.89	2.76	2.80	2.77	2.69	2.65	2.61

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Time and Savings Deposits held by Public with Commercial Banks.

(b) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public)+ Time and Saving deposits(Rupees) held by the public

(c) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks)

(d) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money

(e) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average)

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**
**BROAD MONEY SUPPLY M<sub>2b</sub> 1995 – 2004**

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Narrow Money Supply M <sub>1</sub>	75,217	78,203	85,851	96,268	108,555	118,477	122,211	139,361	161,635	188,453
Currency	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,646	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669
Demand Deposits	33,019	35,638	40,172	44,501	50,073	55,831	56,675	64,070	76,034	88,784
Quasi Money (QM)	184,224	210,454	247,816	281,473	319,765	364,944	426,928	483,134	556,220	670,191
Domestic Banking Units	171,157	195,672	227,963	257,995	298,158	341,776	395,071	445,741	506,951	619,778
Foreign Currency Banking Units	13,067	14,782	19,853	23,478	21,607	23,168	31,856	37,393	49,269	50,413
Broad Money Supply M <sub>2b</sub> (M <sub>1</sub> +QM)	259,442	288,657	333,667	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644
Monetary Survey on M <sub>2b</sub>										
Net Foreign Assets	64,745	63,074	90,495	105,648	102,092	69,529	77,077	110,642	167,093	170,218
Monetary Authorities	73,662	73,541	89,930	101,744	89,287	57,947	87,293	117,376	164,596	151,694
Commercial Banks	-8,917	-10,467	565	3,904	12,805	11,582	-10,216	-6,734	2,497	18,523
Domestic Banking Units	-3,037	-4,186	2,095	1,141	3,235	11,629	-1,117	-6,658	-11,764	4,029
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-5,880	-6,281	-1,530	2,763	9,570	-47	-9,099	-76	14,261	14,495
Net Domestic Assets	194,696	225,582	243,172	272,093	326,228	413,892	472,061	511,852	550,761	688,427
Domestic Credit	262,670	292,395	323,046	369,517	432,888	549,927	639,009	680,396	731,872	895,942
Claims on Government (Net)	38,662	47,131	45,250	64,618	93,915	147,304	201,444	192,994	176,236	220,462
Monetary Authorities	24,418	34,291	20,300	25,909	46,716	91,556	84,668	70,934	42,149	108,144
Commercial Banks	14,244	12,840	24,950	38,709	47,199	55,748	116,776	122,060	134,087	112,318
Domestic Banking Units	11,029	14,246	26,065	32,682	39,166	42,928	77,067	82,237	101,295	72,967
Foreign Currency Banking Units	3,215	-1,406	-1,115	6,027	8,033	12,820	39,709	39,823	32,792	39,351
Credit to Public Corporations	13,305	15,491	14,598	10,031	13,046	38,254	40,811	43,031	36,192	41,171
Domestic Banking Units	8,527	9,938	10,278	8,681	12,707	26,986	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258
Foreign Currency Banking Units	4,778	5,553	4,320	1,350	339	11,268	17,877	15,021	7,313	13,912
Credit to Private Sector	210,703	229,773	263,198	294,868	325,927	364,369	396,754	444,371	519,444	634,310
Domestic Banking Units	179,825	193,842	216,090	244,353	275,532	307,613	328,788	367,397	430,575	526,236
Foreign Currency Banking Units	30,878	35,931	47,108	50,515	50,395	56,756	67,966	76,974	88,869	108,074
Other Items (Net)	-67,973	-66,812	-79,874	-97,425	-106,660	-136,035	-166,948	-168,544	-181,111	-207,515
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-48,049	-47,798	-50,944	-60,248	-59,930	-78,406	-82,351	-74,194	-87,144	-82,097
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-19,924	-19,014	-28,930	-37,178	-46,730	-57,629	-84,597	-94,350	-93,967	-125,419
Total = Broad Money Supply M <sub>2b</sub>	259,442	288,657	333,668	377,741	428,319	483,421	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## INTEREST RATES 1995 - 2004

Per centum per annum

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 *	2001	2002	2003	2004
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	17	17	17	17	16	25	18	18	15	15
Inter-bank Call Loans	16-102	13-31	9-20	11-16	9-14	20-32	12-14	10-11	7-9	7-11
Treasury Bill Yield Rates										
Primary Market										
3 Months	19.26	17.45	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25
6 Months	18.91	17.40	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40
12 Months	18.97	17.38	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65
Central Bank's										
Secondary Market - Sales (Year end)										
3 Months	19.01	17.20	9.72	11.86	11.64	17.72	12.87	8.67	8.10	7.44
6 Months	18.66	17.20	9.34	12.19	12.14	17.85	13.22	8.64	-	-
12 Months	18.72	17.20	9.96	12.39	12.62	18.17	13.69	8.66	-	-
Repo Overnight	16.50	12.75	11.00	11.25	9.25	17.00	12.00	9.75	7.00	7.5
Reverse Repo Overnight	-	-	-	15.00	13.48	20.00	14.00	11.75	8.50	9.0
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	-	-	11.56	12.84	13.01	16.71	14.94	11.86	10.75	9.78
3 Year Bonds	-	-	11.10	13.43	13.31	15.00	14.50	11.13	9.69	9.83
4 Year Bonds	-	-	-	13.72	13.53	12.52	-	10.85	9.97	9.61
5 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	13.78	12.78	-	11.02	10.97	10.31
6 Year Bonds	-	-	11.39	13.83	13.65	12.88	-	11.08	9.56	9.30
Rupee Securities Rate	14.0	13-15	11.2-14.5	11-12.5	12-12.5	11-12	13-15	13.00	8-12	9.0
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	5-13	4.5 - 13	3-11	2-10	2-10	2-10	4-12	3.5-11	2-7	3-7.75
AWDR	12.4	12.3	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.89	10.78	7.47	5.27	5.31
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	9-18.4	9 - 16	6-13	7-13	7.5-11.5	7.0-17.0	7.5-14.0	6.5-10.5	4-7	4-9.25
6 Months	10-17	10 - 16	7-12	7-11.75	8.0-11.75	8.0-15.0	8.0-14.25	7.0-10.5	5-7	4.5-9.5
12 Months	10-17	12-17.75	8.5-15.2	9.0-13.0	9.0-12.5	9.0-15.0	9.5-14.50	7.5-11	5-7.7	5.5-9.7
AWFDR	-	14.3	11.5	10.7	10.7	12.89	13.47	10.17	5-7.7	6.8-10.2
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	12	12	10.8	10.5	9.2	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	13.2	13.2	10.0	10.0	10.5	12.0	12.6	9.8	6.5	7.8
12 Months	16	15	11.0	11.5	11.5	15.0	13.0	10.0	7.0	8.0
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	19.9	18.4	14.2	15.1	15.16	21.46	14.25	12.17	8.95	10.17
Loans Secured by	16-26.5	16-26.5	15-25.5	12-25.5	12-24	12-25.5	15-23.5	10-23	-	-
Government Securities										
Unsecured Loans	16.2-36	16-36	10-36	6-34	8-36	7-30	12-33	8-30	7-30	7-30
Bills Purchased and	11-30	11-30	11.30	11-30	11-30	11-25	13-24	10-23	7-19	7.5-20.7
Discounted										
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits										
Overnight	5.90	5.35	5.54	5.59	5.05	6.65	3.98	1.75	1.19	1.40
Seven-Days	5.93	5.40	5.58	5.62	5.16	6.36	3.95	1.76	1.20	1.44
One-Month	5.97	5.44	5.64	5.60	5.25	6.41	3.88	1.76	1.21	1.50
Three-Months	6.04	5.51	5.76	5.59	5.41	6.53	3.78	1.79	1.22	1.62
Six-Months	6.10	5.59	5.86	5.56	5.53	6.65	3.73	1.87	1.23	1.79
One-Year	6.24	5.78	6.08	5.53	5.71	6.83	3.86	2.19	1.36	2.12
LIBOR on SDR Deposits										
Three-Months	4.60	3.72	3.91	4.15	3.21	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Six-Months	4.63	3.79	4.00	4.21	3.20	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
One-Year	4.72	3.95	4.14	4.25	3.32	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
LIBOR on Three-Months Deposits										
French Franc	6.68	3.94	3.48	3.64	3.51	4.85	4.26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Deutsche Mark	4.53	3.31	3.37	3.60	2.96	4.85	4.26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Euro	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.41	4.26	3.32	2.33	2.11
Japanese Yen	1.27	0.63	0.63	0.71	0.22	0.28	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.05
Swiss Franc	3.09	2.05	1.71	1.60	1.55	3.26	2.87	1.18	0.33	0.47
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	6.73	6.13	7.04	7.32	5.62	6.19	5.04	4.06	3.73	4.64
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	5.65	5.14	5.20	4.90	4.77	6.00	3.48	1.63	1.02	1.39

Note: Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.  
LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate  
AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate  
AWFDR: Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
International Financial Statistics, August 2003 Issue, IMF

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**
**GOVERNMENT DEBT MARKET 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Treasury Bills</b>										
<b>Primary Market</b>										
Amount Issued/Sold, Rs. Mn.	224,013	226,880	210,947	230,683	214,290	182,044	248,012	342,673	342,847	469,973
Purchased by Central Bank	19,917	24,401	25,298	25,999	39,725	52,429	119,531	93,848	49,380	133,257
Commercial Banks	136,963	129,838	123,313	138,140	124,490	83,780	73,902	155,952	201,824	242,924
Others	67,133	72,641	62,276	66,544	50,075	44,835	54,579	92,874	91,643	93,792
<b>Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)</b>										
3 Months	95.41	95.82	97.57	97.09	97.14	95.75	96.87	97.58	98.14	98.22
6 Months	91.36	92.00	95.20	94.19	94.21	91.79	93.78	95.29	96.48	96.43
12 Months	84.05	85.19	90.74	88.82	88.68	84.59	87.92	90.98	93.25	92.89
<b>Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End</b>										
3 Months	19.26	17.45	9.97	12.01	11.79	17.77	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25
6 Months	18.91	17.40	10.09	12.34	12.29	17.90	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40
12 Months	18.97	17.38	10.21	12.59	12.77	18.22	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65
<b>Weighted Average Yield, % - Average</b>										
3 Months	16.31	16.04	11.03	11.77	11.69	12.80	16.09	12.69	9.13	8.46
6 Months	17.43	16.46	11.95	12.13	12.03	12.94	17.32	12.90	9.04	8.44
12 Months	17.63	17.17	12.29	12.20	12.55	14.14	18.34	13.84	9.02	8.55
Overall Average	16.84	16.46	11.60	11.98	12.06	13.62	17.37	13.23	9.07	8.49
<b>Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market</b>										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	17,044	16,112	18,820	11,391	6,826	14,948	21,688	46,471	3,037	196
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	35,328	16,821	17,220	14,862	1,426	2,065	764	1,129	-	6,270
<b>Outstanding Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.</b>										
Central Bank	14,984	17,114	6,692	9,508	27,322	42,238	64,842	44,923	13,365	78,162
Commercial Banks	59,742	24,424	30,857	14,850	12,833	8,368	11,092	28,89	44,637	40,681
Employees' Provident Fund	1,424	3,005	3,949	2,978	3,285	5,430	3,112	2,953	5,198	5,000
Other Provident Funds	7,052	544	84	209	414	418	-	816	906	805
Savings Institutions	14,766	8,395	6,435	6,600	8,537	15,417	13,889	22,645	36,534	31,513
Insurance & Finance Companies	8,389	16,959	16,029	11,470	13,509	9,641	7,576	9,179	7,742	562
Departments & Other Official Funds	654	15,321	14,114	10,054	8,343	1,480	547	3,040	6,898	9,957
Other	6,759	39,234	36,836	64,327	50,753	52,004	69,937	98,544	104,016	77,206
Total	113,771	124,996	114,996	119,996	124,996	134,996	170,995	210,995	219,285	243,886
<b>Treasury Bonds</b>										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	-	-	10,000	38,915	63,452	125,322	47,100	207,123	214,797	217,198
<b>Yield to Maturity, %</b>										
2 Year Bonds	-	-	11.56	12.99	13.01	16.71	19.82	14.88	10.75	9.78
3 Year Bonds	-	-	11.10	13.09	13.31	15.00	15.60	14.29	9.69	9.83
4 Year Bonds	-	-	11.39	13.72	13.53	12.52	-	14.54	9.97	9.61
5 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	13.78	12.78	-	14.69	10.97	10.31
6 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	13.65	12.88	-	14.83	9.56	9.30
10 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.72	11.11
15 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.01	-
20 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.66	-
<b>Rupee Securities</b>										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	46,715	70,589	48,500	52,300	22,986	42,211	50,910	38,419	50,363	564
Rate of Interest, %	14.0	13-15	11.2-14.5	11-12.25	12-12.50	11-12	13-15	13	8-13	8-9
<b>Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.</b>										
Commercial Banks	24,928	44,321	44,321	44,321	44,068	44,068	44,068	43,981	43,481	41,481
Employees' Provident Fund	93,576	110,231	127,818	142,821	150,661	156,309	177,157	171,609	130,319	74,308
Other Provident Fund	3,846	6,283	9,455	5,531	5,813	6,006	6,351	7,019	7,144	5,425
Savings Institutions	34,905	44,303	54,950	50,288	50,362	46,377	53,123	51,695	47,906	27,418
Other	673	837	2,931	7,609	11,152	13,029	12,114	13,397	19,564	16,126
Total	157,928	205,975	239,475	250,570	262,056	263,888	292,813	287,701	248,414	164,758

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## SHARE MARKET INDICATORS 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	11,249	7,403	18,315	18,143	14,293	10,624	13,905	30,183	73,629	59,027
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	46.9	30.6	76.0	77.0	59.0	44.0	60.0	127.0	301.0	245.0
No. of Trades	186,276	98,191	206,312	329,068	205,759	160,277	159,723	283,126	482,954	645,083
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	316	227	515	634	486	449	747	1,220	2,255	2,752
Traded Shares as a % of										
Total Listed Shares	8.2	5.5	11.8	13.5	10.3	8.9	11.1	21.7	27.6	27.6
Turnover as a % of GDP	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	4.2	2.9
Turnover as a % of										
Market Capitalization	10.5	7.1	14.1	15.5	13.1	12.4	11.2	18.6	28.0	15.4
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	-90	352	716	-1,517	-902	-3,365	-1,025	2,443	209	1,109
Purchases	5,389	4,224	8,218	5,645	5,052	1,445	2,112	7,479	13,944	11,281
Sales	5,479	3,872	7,502	7,206	5,953	4,810	3,137	5,036	13,735	10,172
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (b)	3,864	4,103	4,373	4,702	4,730	5,053	6,701	5,617	8,171	9,966
Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.	38,325	40,619	43,176	43,656	46,536	49,769	67,012	50,964	76,555	85,966
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. (b)	107	104	129	117	113	89	124	163	263	382
Rate of Market Capitalization, %	178.8	156.5	199.8	167.2	142.4	78.5	84.8	95.3	-	-
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	16.0	13.6	14.5	11.5	10.2	7.1	8.8	10.3	14.9	18.8
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	100	64	50	28	38	6	-	244	273	298
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (c)	2,120	2,178	456	349	537	60	-	3,637	4,420	3,878
No of New Issues	17	8	5	6	5	2	1	7	8	5
No. of Listed Companies	226	235	239	240	237	239	238	238	244	242
CSE All Share Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (b)	663.7	603.0	702.2	597.3	572.5	447.6	621.0	815.1	1,062.0	1,507
CSE Sensitive Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100) (b)	990.5	897.7	1,068.0	923.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1000) (d)	-	-	-	-	937.5	698.5	1,031	1,375	1,898	2,074
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)	11.2	10.7	12.5	9.0	6.6	5.2	7.5	12.1	11.1	10.8
Market Dividend Yield (b), %	4.3	4.1	3.2	4.5	5.2	6.5	6.8	4.3	3.1	3.2
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (b)	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	667,772	768,128	890,272	1,017,986	1,105,963	1,257,636	1,407,398	1,581,885	1,761,161	2,029,441

(a) Provisional

(b) As at end of December

(c) Par value and premium

(d) Introduced in Jan 1999 replacing the Sensitive Price Index.

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
<b>Shares Traded, '000</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	30,665	6,694	1,247	892	8,767	433	10,431
2000 2nd Quarter	53,874	5,973	1,746	419	11,060	2,967	1,859
2000 3rd Quarter	22,734	12,168	1,288	721	10,173	1,210	71,068
2000 4th Quarter	18,193	11,128	5,097	693	10,814	109	9,392
2001 1st Quarter	8,973	5,184	1,091	540	8,482	122	23,425
2001 2nd Quarter	26,778	5,058	1,159	294	5,635	266	35,685
2001 3rd Quarter	37,085	13,392	7,942	174	9,655	876	73,574
2001 4th Quarter	208,100	34,770	5,629	1,890	30,421	2,114	27,226
2002 1st Quarter	84,154	13,460	5,464	799	22,794	766	29,583
2002 2nd Quarter	117,481	23,499	3,520	1,208	24,797	3,904	93,545
2002 3rd Quarter	146,555	18,459	4,648	2,880	40,094	6,572	53,693
2002 4th Quarter	77,188	29,323	1,873	1,981	17,600	3,605	24,667
2003 1st Quarter	40,744	9,566	638	1,445	12,763	1,057	20,843
2003 2nd Quarter	177,502	53,408	2,002	2,604	51,385	2,320	25,993
2003 3rd Quarter	133,875	39,280	992	2,011	36,941	7,733	289,056
2003 4th Quarter	262,270	93,932	17,935	1,839	42,832	7,406	123,842
2004 1st Quarter	99,053	19,899	1,417	414	40,329	6,862	58,777
2004 2nd Quarter	237,830	32,198	1,820	3,159	62,166	13,297	56,094
2004 3rd Quarter	280,552	41,214	2,137	6,499	68,130	9,369	137,062
2004 4th Quarter	108,225	21,318	2,206	2,066	20,261	3,837	115,661
<b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	1,327,875	95,357	20,342	25,525	1,175,696	1,514	121,915
2000 2nd Quarter	2,453,294	91,647	25,426	11,137	754,055	4,125	30,422
2000 3rd Quarter	671,560	98,046	17,362	18,402	837,768	2,193	354,764
2000 4th Quarter	371,409	85,527	57,015	18,160	497,408	625	90,797
2001 1st Quarter	282,254	42,799	10,858	16,745	427,830	624	312,662
2001 2nd Quarter	684,042	51,691	11,156	6,981	221,006	970	319,976
2001 3rd Quarter	758,305	332,585	110,296	4,695	297,021	2,123	305,280
2001 4th Quarter	3,911,911	549,495	114,872	50,708	1,779,516	11,772	159,199
2002 1st Quarter	1,381,927	180,947	90,963	18,098	1,384,514	6,799	253,398
2002 2nd Quarter	4,595,844	592,932	87,260	39,939	2,078,270	47,766	747,341
2002 3rd Quarter	4,350,153	256,369	128,635	134,255	2,542,739	84,323	728,825
2002 4th Quarter	1,975,901	631,968	39,934	118,294	1,086,911	34,347	332,535
2003 1st Quarter	1,427,327	309,827	17,169	78,498	1,073,551	6,066	214,129
2003 2nd Quarter	8,531,530	1,028,294	50,586	186,794	4,648,084	20,789	404,737
2003 3rd Quarter	8,567,292	985,911	22,159	119,931	4,275,118	57,355	7,220,128
2003 4th Quarter	8,225,039	2,506,111	475,540	65,518	4,579,901	54,203	2,601,419
2004 1st Quarter	3,298,812	553,636	27,919	28,423	5,198,500	76,608	1,194,012
2004 2nd Quarter	3,671,123	766,386	33,663	144,616	3,616,161	224,072	996,822
2004 3rd Quarter	4,240,901	1,213,294	46,410	264,567	4,003,653	239,835	2,260,996
2004 4th Quarter	1,665,253	680,553	52,276	97,989	2,169,168	61,095	2,773,180

BUSINESS SECTOR 2000 – 2004

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
53	815	28,351	503	-	16,469	237	225	1,882
38	2,705	18,449	352	-	5,460	13	81	678
93	2,252	27,999	202	-	8,271	137	289	1,771
86	1,249	10,564	111	1	6,174	9	356	898
85	1,565	7,659	58	-	2,470	53	3,996	683
108	1,044	9,145	77	-	3,352	14	116	2,771
96	7,134	12,903	1,107	-	2,417	8	5,680	236
2,158	9,849	56,372	580	930	30,140	4,290	3,036	1,287
286	6,870	80,215	1,516	-	11752	1,545	247	560
530	8,201	42,161	177	2	5,401	755	42	779
1,342	45,124	48,475	1,393	106	16,937	1,873	21	970
525	29,730	39,826	202	85	7,472	1,535	29	1,433
285	7,217	9,878	1,586	26	7,106	427	25	1,923
1,756	29,442	46,330	3,782	15	11,786	3,949	95	2,684
885	15,882	58,150	749	24	16,983	5,121	110	2,299
2,230	68,432	81,937	5,238	-	52,987	3,327	198	6,907
1,951	20,032	22,920	283	83	15,287	497	77	1,707
1,683	58,653	58,358	607	57	11,735	9,832	90	14,636
8,865	275,002	200,401	1,389	103	32,103	13,489	81	16,832
2,416	37,960	142,390	426	34	6,436	1,468	14	8,960
2,567	5,496	233,610	19,431	-	275,969	18,485	6,908	29,492
782	10,037	147,996	5,031	-	73,606	442	2,202	12,564
1,490	16,836	477,739	5,063	15	97,723	2,799	12,287	36,582
962	6,941	176,660	2,675	177	75,371	298	12,981	18,691
435	6,572	125,342	1,409	28	25,608	2,040	181,824	13,808
2,261	5,868	199,806	1,121	26	33,549	292	5,784	54,474
1,826	51,629	232,163	24,596	92	22,899	100	105,445	3,215
71,261	66,482	1,130,836	17,140	476,502	337,071	8,714	58,664	11,802
7,593	21,276	1,469,550	40,829	42	157,421	5,046	8,188	7,252
10,921	38,612	1,278,880	6,257	244	59,842	5,271	2,221	23,235
31,535	327,066	1,025,059	40,699	11,467	287,285	19,257	1,349	26,382
13,232	155,391	799,491	7,161	62,995	80,191	4,581	1,980	38,418
9,281	26,401	256,910	83,998	3,522	70,472	2,034	1,781	34,989
69,048	224,235	1,450,934	232,471	4,634	138,075	23,651	7,005	80,036
33,756	60,878	2,726,206	31,121	3,107	224,764	39,644	10,082	75,396
57,417	395,947	1,914,285	150,897	30	686,975	37,168	29,462	115,344
87,975	74,310	522,436	8,943	75,147	152,588	1,843	10,356	79,194
79,170	332,415	989,298	28,313	24,752	114,512	26,607	12,242	273,760
268,746	2,679,076	2,463,254	57,912	57,824	375,529	149,538	9,766	331,290
91,332	384,001	2,177,402	17,493	17,943	80,955	24,463	2,010	145,61

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
<b>No. of Trades</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	11,395	2,335	447	538	2,919	276	1,763
2000 2nd Quarter	14,500	2,118	468	504	2,719	503	1,303
2000 3rd Quarter	9,885	2,554	451	743	4,516	379	3,907
2000 4th Quarter	8,527	2,375	659	417	4,600	152	2,312
2001 1st Quarter	4,987	1,912	378	523	1,790	145	1,680
2001 2nd Quarter	5,277	1,697	425	434	1,196	85	2,185
2001 3rd Quarter	6,022	2,424	826	291	2,376	83	1,994
2001 4th Quarter	34,459	7,380	2,171	988	10,590	342	4,413
2002 1st Quarter	19,617	3,647	1,510	872	3,578	176	3,904
2002 2nd Quarter	26,371	4,309	1,293	920	4,373	1,739	7,313
2002 3rd Quarter	39,659	5,408	1,399	1,785	6,820	2,178	13,664
2002 4th Quarter	23,730	4,761	645	1,143	4,635	1,447	6,572
2003 1st Quarter	15,343	2,303	353	607	3,130	443	4,494
2003 2nd Quarter	39,037	12,476	880	1,521	8,735	736	7,085
2003 3rd Quarter	42,205	12,037	594	1,263	9,842	1,608	30,353
2003 4th Quarter	58,270	12,903	1,929	851	17,120	1,940	37,630
2004 1st Quarter	33,379	6,960	548	570	11,871	2,009	20,399
2004 2nd Quarter	32,496	8,961	1,149	3,051	12,763	5,221	18,026
2004 3rd Quarter	42,399	11,016	1,240	5,103	15,623	4,187	36,160
2004 4th Quarter	22,850	5,082	1,907	1,953	7,865	1,850	38,349
<b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	22.1	16.5	1.6	2.0	15.7	0.4	10.1
2000 2nd Quarter	24.0	16.6	1.5	2.3	17.3	0.4	9.9
2000 3rd Quarter	23.9	18.7	0.9	2.5	16.7	0.5	9.3
2000 4th Quarter	18.9	16.5	0.6	2.3	13.9	0.3	8.3
2001 1st Quarter	17.6	15.1	0.7	2.3	14.0	0.2	8.1
2001 2nd Quarter	18.0	14.6	0.6	2.5	14.1	0.2	8.8
2001 3rd Quarter	16.3	15.0	0.8	2.2	13.1	0.2	7.7
2001 4th Quarter	29.5	20.6	1.6	3.0	22.1	0.3	9.5
2002 1st Quarter	29.0	20.8	1.6	3.0	21.3	0.3	10.8
2002 2nd Quarter	38.1	23.3	1.7	3.1	24.2	0.5	12.9
2002 3rd Quarter	44.7	26.7	1.1	3.6	31.5	0.6	17.1
2002 4th Quarter	41.2	24.6	2.0	2.8	29.2	0.6	16.7
2003 1st Quarter	38.8	23.2	1.6	2.6	26.6	0.5	15.1
2003 2nd Quarter	62.3	31.5	1.5	3.6	43.9	0.8	19.2
2003 3rd Quarter	68.4	34.6	1.4	3.4	54.1	1.5	37.8
2003 4th Quarter	57.1	29.7	1.3	2.8	52.5	1.6	27.2
2004 1st Quarter	62.9	31.5	1.5	3.0	65.8	2.6	31.4
2004 2nd Quarter	65.7	34.9	1.5	4.1	78.2	3.3	33.5
2004 3rd Quarter	65.9	36.0	1.5	4.4	79.6	3.5	41.5
2004 4th Quarter	64.3	35.4	1.5	4.2	86.1	3.6	49.8



## BUSINESS SECTOR 2000 - 2004 (Contd.)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
116	447	7,208	323	-	22,863	61	200	719
65	521	5,532	384	-	7,655	44	259	593
118	991	6,900	262	1	7,862	84	372	802
79	545	4,438	226	6	6,622	69	163	472
89	415	4,125	149	14	3,406	61	555	407
86	519	3,451	162	3	2,586	43	268	425
112	685	3,312	268	8	2,335	29	691	243
990	2,423	16,129	274	28	10,944	388	1,228	799
322	1,740	12,140	182	2	3,353	445	117	504
514	1,464	9,131	412	16	4,063	298	71	693
1,088	4,527	14,035	840	107	6,044	589	66	838
569	4,734	11,789	376	94	4,469	312	95	1,039
281	1,653	4,959	722	42	2,471	176	43	1,035
1,249	2,928	14,519	1,075	84	4,830	1,220	85	1,536
890	3,296	19,777	770	50	5,466	1,297	114	1,808
1,149	9,974	18,656	665	6	5,068	856	286	2,256
1,210	3,631	10,122	390	3,065	2,448	167	157	1,581
1,881	9,791	18,657	1,049	1,100	4,570	1,609	194	5,268
6,545	43,235	39,334	1,292	1,338	12,813	3,422	189	6,607
2,801	10,336	28,082	569	559	3,658	691	84	3,247
0.3	2.7	12.0	1.2	2.1	6.0	0.7	0.9	2.8
0.3	2.7	11.7	1.2	2.1	5.9	0.7	0.9	3.1
0.3	2.8	12.3	1.2	2.1	6.6	0.7	1.0	3.2
0.3	2.6	10.5	1.1	2.1	6.0	0.7	0.9	3.0
0.3	2.5	10.0	1.0	2.1	5.3	0.7	1.3	2.0
0.3	2.4	10.8	0.9	1.9	5.2	0.7	1.4	2.0
0.3	2.4	10.8	1.0	1.8	4.4	0.7	1.1	1.8
0.5	2.8	16.7	1.2	4.1	6.8	0.7	1.4	2.4
0.5	3.6	16.8	1.1	4.1	5.9	0.7	0.7	2.4
0.6	3.7	18.8	1.6	3.9	5.5	0.8	0.6	2.5
1.2	6.1	21.9	2.2	3.5	6.1	1.1	0.6	3.0
1.1	4.7	21.1	1.9	3.7	5.8	1.0	0.6	3.4
1.1	4.0	17.7	1.8	3.8	5.2	1.1	0.6	3.2
1.8	5.2	24.9	3.2	5.9	6.0	1.6	0.7	5.3
1.7	5.4	29.3	3.0	7.0	6.6	1.7	1.0	5.6
1.4	5.1	24.1	2.4	7.0	5.8	1.6	1.1	4.5
2.9	5.2	25.9	2.6	21.4	6.0	7.5	1.2	5.0
4.0	6.1	28.7	3.0	11.9	6.5	8.7	1.2	6.1
5.7	8.0	30.7	3.3	14.2	7.2	1.3	9.8	6.5
4.1	6.7	32.2	3.1	14.7	6.7	3.7	1.2	6.0

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
<b>Price Index - High</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	1,217.5	704.2	219.6	750.9	148.7	95.5	293.5
2000 2nd Quarter	1,117.7	640.6	197.7	768.5	129.2	76.6	252.3
2000 3rd Quarter	1,111.7	714.9	172.4	820.0	124.9	107.5	234.0
2000 4th Quarter	892.8	635.9	137.0	787.6	105.4	84.0	211.9
2001 1st Quarter	859.4	599.4	141.0	809.0	105.8	77.2	214.2
2001 2nd Quarter	839.3	571.3	138.5	813.4	100.1	72.6	219.2
2001 3rd Quarter	785.5	576.4	179.5	716.5	98.0	72.4	195.2
2001 4th Quarter	1,566.7	871.4	334.6	1,098.7	168.2	94.9	253.1
2002 1st Quarter	1,398.4	831.2	329.2	1,005.8	154.5	89.7	286.6
2002 2nd Quarter	1,841.1	932.3	359.3	1,050.2	177.5	147.8	334.7
2002 3rd Quarter	2,060.7	1,029.9	408.7	1,202.6	6,217.3	198.6	439.4
2002 4th Quarter	1,865.0	1,041.9	379.7	1,260.4	4,201.0	181.0	413.0
2003 1st Quarter	1,749.1	982.5	312	1,259.3	183.2	154.9	382.7
2003 2nd Quarter	2,755.6	1,304.1	269.6	1,374.1	343.6	283.8	761.7
2003 3rd Quarter	2,963.3	1,462.9	284.9	1,530.1	382.9	270	923.6
2003 4th Quarter	2,883.9	1,453.6	300.4	1,702.6	315.9	183.9	500.1
2004 1st Quarter	2,819.8	1,337.0	299.1	1,340.6	393.1	471.4	927.5
2004 2nd Quarter	2,748.3	1,475.7	310.0	1,942.6	447.5	615.5	978.1
2004 3rd Quarter	2,822.2	1,565.8	335.3	2,178.4	468.7	720.2	1,200.5
2004 4th Quarter	2,772.1	1,562.3	311.3	2,060.7	532.6	648.8	1,562.0
<b>Price Index - low</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	1,037.6	630.2	201.9	652.3	117.7	86.2	254.3
2000 2nd Quarter	976.9	612.1	173.6	672.7	107.5	73.1	243.7
2000 3rd Quarter	1,033.7	670.4	160.7	780.7	114.7	70.6	229.0
2000 4th Quarter	833.5	622.4	122.0	763.2	95.8	77.0	205.2
2001 1st Quarter	804.0	571.6	128.7	754.9	96.7	74.1	208.2
2001 2nd Quarter	807.5	540.5	126.5	749.0	95.9	70.2	209.4
2001 3rd Quarter	744.6	548.1	161.9	706.3	89.8	71.0	190.4
2001 4th Quarter	1,136.6	687.3	224.1	863.9	127.4	82.4	216.0
2002 1st Quarter	1,307.0	751.7	305.5	914.3	142.9	84.9	251.6
2002 2nd Quarter	1,669.5	890.5	316.5	1,005.8	166.1	81.7	288.7
2002 3rd Quarter	1,860.6	913.0	346.6	1,048.8	184.3	134.7	323.5
2002 4th Quarter	1,773.0	995.1	351.0	1,206.6	191.0	168.4	394.2
2003 1st Quarter	1,611.9	943.9	276.9	1,186.5	170.2	152.7	355.0
2003 2nd Quarter	2,353.8	1,208.1	255.1	1,192.9	299.2	268.1	626.5
2003 3rd Quarter	2,672.1	1,351.1	255.8	1,452.6	321.2	161.8	535.8
2003 4th Quarter	2,053.7	1,124.2	276.9	1,371.8	225.1	168.4	410.6
2004 1st Quarter	2,238.5	1,116.2	243.4	1,179.0	285.7	242.2	676.9
2004 2nd Quarter	2,435.6	1,218.6	247.6	1,243.0	340.1	448.7	799.1
2004 3rd Quarter	2,673.8	1,423.6	285.3	1,764.3	435.5	569.7	935.1
2004 4th Quarter	2,553.8	1,439.8	279.4	1,816.1	455.8	594.8	1,145.3
<b>Price Index - Average</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	1,172.5	670.0	217.7	738.9	130.8	90.7	278.7
2000 2nd Quarter	998.3	632.2	191.3	656.3	109.4	73.9	248.8
2000 3rd Quarter	1,046.6	661.2	161.2	840.8	120.2	71.3	230.7
2000 4th Quarter	828.2	609.7	130.8	783.1	96.0	84.1	209.3
2001 1st Quarter	850.7	612.3	134.6	826.8	104.8	76.8	210.2
2001 2nd Quarter	826.8	542.4	127.1	791.4	98.7	73.2	211.1
2001 3rd Quarter	770.9	571.0	170.7	700.4	94.9	72.4	192.9
2001 4th Quarter	1,163.3	704.0	246.5	871.8	130.1	74.0	216.2
2002 1st Quarter	1,317.4	758.4	305.5	922.5	144.1	88.4	247.4
2002 2nd Quarter	1,635.0	897.5	332.8	1,010.1	165.6	81.7	287.8
2002 3rd Quarter	1,899.7	918.6	352.4	1,048.5	187.7	140.3	328.7
2002 4th Quarter	1,847.3	1,013.1	354.5	1,259.2	195.5	182.2	401.9
2003 1st Quarter	1,680.5	963.2	294.5	1,222.9	176.7	153.8	368.9
2003 2nd Quarter	2,554.7	1,256.1	262.4	1,283.5	321.4	276.0	694.1
2003 3rd Quarter	2,817.7	1,407.0	270.4	1,491.4	352.1	215.9	729.7
2003 4th Quarter	2,468.8	1,288.9	288.7	1,537.2	270.5	176.2	455.4
2004 1st Quarter	2,529.2	1,226.6	271.3	1,259.8	339.4	356.8	802.2
2004 2nd Quarter	2,592.0	1,347.1	278.8	1,592.8	393.8	532.1	888.6
2004 3rd Quarter	2,748.0	1,494.7	310.3	1,971.4	452.1	644.9	1,067.8
2004 4th Quarter	2,663.0	1,501.0	295.3	1,938.4	494.2	621.8	1,353.7

## BUSINESS SECTOR 2000 - 2004 (Contd.)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manufacturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
1,251.2	106.0	316.0	368.7	2,035.7	300.3	676.2	1,543.7	696.7
1,051.7	103.4	272.5	290.8	2,035.7	235.3	759.6	1,547.5	582.3
1,073.5	105.0	287.4	304.5	2,011.1	242.2	681.7	1,685.3	590.0
1,016.9	98.0	246.2	286.9	2,011.1	220.4	708.0	1,548.4	562.1
949.2	96.2	247.9	250.6	2,011.1	202.1	670.4	2,130.5	563.6
986.9	94.0	251.2	238.9	1,860.4	187.5	656.4	2,372.1	550.9
935.0	91.1	250.3	258.8	1,852.7	160.6	656.8	1,764.3	502.1
1,642.5	115.0	421.8	309.5	3,965.0	279.4	689.7	2,600.8	755.6
1,638.5	110.7	403.8	282.7	3,984.0	218.7	695.3	2,348.8	654.0
1,848.9	107.4	450.5	381.2	3,806.2	207.4	740.5	2,645.9	693.9
2,989.4	172.3	508.9	540.4	3,450.3	222.1	995.5	2,650.7	826.9
2,722.7	141.2	483.1	473.5	3,565.7	200.4	979.9	2,682.3	906.1
2,367.6	116.7	462.2	456.1	3,701.7	185.5	1,002.0	2,567.5	868.1
3,055.2	157.5	587.9	651.2	6,694.5	205.2	1,367.8	4,979.3	1,257.9
3,296.2	153.1	676.8	714.8	6,761.8	221.2	1,394.6	4,065.0	1,468.9
3,563.9	154.1	609.8	801.4	5,806.6	221.2	1,307.2	2,974.4	1,392.2
6,184.6	156.0	627.3	608.2	55,872.0	206.8	5,862.8	5,840.9	1,340.0
8,744.5	172.0	664.6	701.7	20,372.4	218.0	6,863.3	5,603.4	1,601.3
7,984.3	271.3	715.5	791.3	15,970.5	246.2	7,757.8	5,620.5	1,796.6
8,101.9	228.2	760.1	791.7	15,102.5	241.8	7,638.1	5,283.1	1,675.7
1,062.4	101.0	271.3	288.9	2,035.7	237.4	659.7	1,391.2	516.7
1,020.4	98.7	254.2	269.3	2,035.7	214.0	684.8	1,434.8	556.3
1,047.9	100.5	274.7	282.6	2,011.1	215.1	675.3	1,614.6	563.3
1,003.1	96.9	236.6	268.4	2,011.1	204.0	705.4	1,513.0	560.9
935.4	92.2	231.0	242.7	2,011.1	183.2	646.4	1,979.1	530.5
908.2	90.8	238.8	230.4	1,860.4	175.3	621.7	2,254.4	530.7
928.1	86.9	240.0	253.5	1,754.6	155.1	647.5	1,689.8	483.7
1,235.2	101.5	332.6	274.2	1,688.9	212.2	674.2	2,034.7	582.8
1,434.3	103.2	384.5	247.5	3,984.0	205.1	602.4	2,308.4	588.9
1,657.8	98.4	413.8	365.7	3,730.3	192.7	682.8	2,448.6	664.4
1,827.9	100.1	442.7	401.3	3,410.0	192.0	858.3	2,408.9	744.0
2,623.9	126.7	460.5	447.8	3,535.0	194.6	897.7	2,444.9	817.2
2,294.1	108.6	396.0	343.5	3,701.7	166.5	966.4	2,498.8	839.0
2,804.6	136.3	533.2	523.2	6,694.5	186.0	1,226.1	2,636.6	1,145.0
3,152.8	142.1	651.6	664.4	6,683.0	207.4	1,231.6	2,714.5	1,355.6
2,629.5	118.6	481.8	680.1	1,020.4	186.9	1,162.1	2,636.6	1,040.8
2,831.1	132.0	526.7	513.0	6,672.4	170.3	1,275.8	3,986.3	979.5
4,572.1	137.3	574.9	574.7	11,375.7	188.6	5,860.4	4,742.7	1,168.5
6,542.8	166.6	659.6	692.0	11,203.0	209.5	6,844.9	4,888.7	1,549.2
6,614.1	180.4	708.6	717.6	3,813.2	220.3	7,390.1	4,897.2	1,521.4
1,117.1	104.6	291.4	310.5	2,035.7	275.4	662.7	1,505.2	587.1
1,022.6	97.9	258.5	267.9	2,035.7	232.0	759.6	1,444.5	539.1
1,047.9	101.0	275.7	286.9	2,011.2	217.6	675.3	1,641.2	565.7
1,016.9	97.8	243.7	287.6	2,011.2	204.6	705.4	1,548.4	560.7
945.8	94.9	240.7	248.8	2,011.2	200.1	670.4	2,083.5	540.4
956.0	94.5	236.8	235.6	1,860.4	181.5	623.3	2,313.9	549.1
928.1	87.9	243.9	255.7	1,852.7	160.7	653.0	1,761.3	489.1
1,247.1	104.4	337.0	277.9	1,688.9	221.1	689.7	2,099.4	611.2
1,604.3	104.1	393.7	279.7	3,984.0	209.2	603.8	2,336.1	590.7
1,613.2	98.5	411.0	348.3	3,806.2	194.8	682.8	2,390.0	660.2
1,831.0	100.7	444.9	408.3	3,443.9	196.0	839.6	2,408.9	732.4
2,715.5	144.8	472.4	469.4	3,535.0	200.0	971.9	2,682.3	821.3
2,330.9	112.7	429.1	399.8	3,701.7	176.0	984.2	2,533.2	853.6
2,929.9	146.9	560.5	587.2	6,694.5	195.6	1,297.0	3,808.0	1,201.5
3,224.5	147.6	664.2	689.6	6,722.4	214.3	1,313.1	3,389.8	1,412.3
3,096.7	136.4	545.8	740.8	3,413.5	204.1	1,234.7	2,805.5	1,216.5
4,507.8	144.0	577.0	560.6	31,272.2	188.6	3,569.3	4,913.6	1,159.8
6,658.3	154.7	619.7	638.2	15,874.0	203.3	6,391.8	5,173.0	1,384.9
7,263.6	218.9	687.6	741.7	13,586.7	227.8	7,301.4	5,254.6	1,672.9
7,358.0	204.3	734.4	754.6	9,457.8	231.0	7,514.1	5,090.1	1,598.5

(Contd.)

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
<b>Market Dividend Yield, %</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	4.6	7.7	4.0	7.6	2.0	11.8	8.3
2000 2nd Quarter	4.2	7.4	4.4	6.5	1.8	16.0	8.4
2000 3rd Quarter	4.3	6.8	7.5	6.1	1.9	16.7	9.0
2000 4th Quarter	5.5	7.7	10.0	6.5	2.3	25.0	10.1
2001 1st Quarter	8.2	12.7	14.3	7.4	3.0	-	10.9
2001 2nd Quarter	8.1	15.0	15.4	9.4	4.9	-	10.0
2001 3rd Quarter	9.0	15.6	12.0	10.8	5.2	-	12.3
2001 4th Quarter	5.1	11.8	5.8	7.9	3.0	-	9.1
2002 1st Quarter	5.7	10.5	6.1	7.8	3.2	-	8.1
2002 2nd Quarter	4.4	6.1	5.9	7.3	2.8	-	5.8
2002 3rd Quarter	3.9	5.3	4.7	6.3	2.2	-	4.6
2002 4th Quarter	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.6	2.3	-	2.2
2003 1st Quarter	4.5	6.4	5.9	6	2.6	-	2.5
2003 2nd Quarter	2.8	5.4	3.1	6.3	1.6	-	2
2003 3rd Quarter	2.7	5.1	2.6	6.7	1	10.7	2
2003 4th Quarter	3.3	8.3	3.3	7.1	1.1	10.7	2.7
2004 1st Quarter	3.2	7.9	6.4	2.8	0.9	4.6	2.2
2004 2nd Quarter	2.6	6.4	6.4	2.2	1.0	6.1	2.3
2004 3rd Quarter	3.0	6.7	6.4	2.1	1.2	6.3	1.9
2004 4th Quarter	3.1	6.2	6.7	2.2	1.1	5.9	1.9
<b>Market Price Earning Ratio</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	5.3	8.5	7.8	3.7	6.3	1.9	12.4
2000 2nd Quarter	5.8	8.6	7.2	4.3	6.9	1.7	12.2
2000 3rd Quarter	5.8	9.7	4.4	4.6	6.7	2.2	11.4
2000 4th Quarter	4.6	8.5	3.3	4.3	5.6	1.3	10.2
2001 1st Quarter	3.9	5.1	2.3	4.7	5.1	1.9	7.1
2001 2nd Quarter	3.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	6.4	-	7.8
2001 3rd Quarter	3.5	5.5	6.4	4.4	6.4	-	7.2
2001 4th Quarter	6.3	7.3	12.5	6.0	10.7	14.7	8.9
2002 1st Quarter	7.1	7.9	12.3	4.5	9.9	13.7	10.1
2002 2nd Quarter	8.9	10.9	6.9	4.6	14.7	23.6	15.3
2002 3rd Quarter	10.6	12.5	8.5	5.7	19.9	9.5	23.2
2002 4th Quarter	9.5	12.3	8.1	5.3	18.3	8.9	57.9
2003 1st Quarter	6.6	10.7	5.1	6.7	16.8	7.8	52.4
2003 2nd Quarter	9.6	12.2	7.0	6.5	24.3	12.3	66.8
2003 3rd Quarter	9.3	13.1	5.1	5.4	18.9	6.1	77.8
2003 4th Quarter	7.8	9.7	5.0	5.0	18.3	6.4	24.3
2004 1st Quarter	6.7	9.9	5.6	5.4	23.0	10.4	31.5
2004 2nd Quarter	6.7	9.7	16.0	9.1	16.0	10.4	16.6
2004 3rd Quarter	6.0	9.3	16.0	5.4	14.2	11.1	18.9
2004 4th Quarter	5.8	8.7	15.8	3.9	15.44	11.4	21.5
<b>Market Price to Book Value</b>							
2000 1st Quarter	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
2000 2nd Quarter	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6
2000 3rd Quarter	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6
2000 4th Quarter	0.7	1.5	0.6	3.8	0.9	0.3	0.5
2001 1st Quarter	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
2001 2nd Quarter	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5
2001 3rd Quarter	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
2001 4th Quarter	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5
2002 1st Quarter	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
2002 2nd Quarter	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6
2002 3rd Quarter	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8
2002 4th Quarter	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.9
2003 1st Quarter	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8
2003 2nd Quarter	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0
2003 3rd Quarter	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.8
2003 4th Quarter	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.2
2004 1st Quarter	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.7
2004 2nd Quarter	1.0	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1
2004 3rd Quarter	1.0	2.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4
2004 4th Quarter	1.0	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

## BUSINESS SECTOR 2000 - 2004 (Contd.)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manufacturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
8.0	11.0	7.3	8.4	1.9	14.1	2.1	6.1	6.4
8.3	11.4	7.2	8.3	1.9	14.1	2.1	5.9	5.6
8.0	11.2	6.6	7.9	2.0	13.7	2.1	5.2	5.5
8.5	11.9	7.9	9.1	2.0	15.8	2.0	5.7	5.8
9.7	13.7	11.3	10.4	1.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	9.3
9.9	12.8	9.7	13.2	1.4	9.3	3.5	6.4	10.4
11.4	14.0	10.9	11.9	-	14.3	5.3	8.9	12.0
8.5	12.9	7.6	8.4	-	8.3	5.3	8.2	9.3
7.7	12.8	7.7	9.6	-	9.0	5.3	7.9	9.1
1.6	9.3	6.6	4.6	-	7.6	5.1	7.4	8.4
1.1	6.6	5.2	3.5	-	6.8	4.0	6.8	7.4
1.5	6.7	5.3	4.6	-	7.9	4.3	6.6	7.1
1.4	9.2	6.1	4.6	-	8.1	3.9	7.3	9.1
2.6	7.7	4.4	2.8	-	7.3	2.6	5.9	4.5
2.9	8.8	3.5	3.0	-	6.1	2.6	1.5	3.7
3.2	9.4	4.5	4.1	-	7.7	12.5	1.2	4.7
2.8	7.1	7.9	4.4	0.0	7.3	11.4	1.1	2.2
1.7	6.4	7.7	4.3	12.2	5.8	3.1	2.5	2.7
0.9	4.8	5.8	4.6	12.2	5.1	0.0	2.5	3.0
1.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	12.2	5.8	0.0	2.7	3.1
3.7	7.3	4.8	3.8	19.0	2.6	2.5	5.1	5.5
3.6	7.3	4.8	3.8	19.0	2.5	2.6	5.3	6.2
3.7	7.4	5.1	4.0	18.7	2.8	2.6	6.0	6.3
3.5	6.9	4.3	3.5	18.7	2.6	2.7	5.4	5.9
1.4	7.0	3.3	2.4	34.1	10.5	20.3	4.9	5.0
1.6	6.9	4.4	2.8	33.4	5.0	7.3	5.5	5.1
5.5	6.8	4.2	3.6	27.0	3.7	5.3	4.0	4.3
9.1	8.1	7.3	4.7	61.1	4.8	5.8	5.3	8.3
9.5	11.2	7.5	4.3	61.4	4.2	4.2	5.2	8.3
2.6	12.4	8.9	12.2	18.9	6.7	4.4	5.8	9.1
4.7	19.8	10.7	17.3	17.3	8.6	7.6	5.9	12.1
3.7	8.0	11.0	18.0	13.3	10.3	6.8	8.4	14.0
3.6	6.8	7.7	13.5	18.8	11.4	7.4	7.6	10.1
6.6	8.3	10.7	23.3	28.9	14.4	11.0	9.3	17.2
5.8	6.6	12.5	14.9	37.2	20.8	11.7	3.7	18.0
5.2	10.3	9.7	9.6	37.2	14.4	9.1	4.5	12.9
10.1	10.5	9.3	10.3	113.7	14.2	41.4	4.7	9.6
9.1	12.2	9.9	9.6	11.4	10.8	48.3	3.8	11.8
9.2	15.0	9.5	12.7	13.6	10.8	74.3	2.1	12.6
9.3	12.3	9.9	11.9	14.1	10.1	28.1	2.0	7.1
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6
0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4
0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5
0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6
0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	7.4
0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2
0.6	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.3
0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.1
0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	4.0	0.6	2.9	0.3	1.1
1.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.6	3.4	0.3	1.3
1.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.5	0.7	3.4	0.3	1.4
1.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	2.6	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.2

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**SHARE TRADING INDICATORS BY**

Indicator & Quarter	Asian Hotels Corporation Ltd.	Lanka Milk Foods. Ltd.	Ceylon Cold Stores.	Caltex Ltd.	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Distilleries Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co. Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.
<b>No. of Trades</b>									
2003 1st Quarter	1,578	345	118	405	471	612	317	419	330
2nd Quarter	2,513	3,082	132	931	1,966	5,296	331	1,739	842
3rd Quarter	6,130	2,310	235	4,781	1,679	4,729	287	1,428	547
4th Quarter	7,738	3,389	89	3,452	1,593	7,044	277	842	1,888
2004 1st Quarter	1,035	1,538	99	3,017	1,284	2,963	336	1,105	508
2nd Quarter	2,037	1,177	98	3,591	746	4,825	256	671	526
3rd Quarter	2,334	1,589	60	6,336	476	6,566	291	550	632
4th Quarter	1,907	389	26	2,733	408	2,501	223	216	316
<b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b>									
2003 1st Quarter	73,211	78,931	18,840	893,767	129,782	322,514	19,130	963,123	17,129
2nd Quarter	171,775	157,461	19,057	342,179	759,345	638,539	35,254	964,370	50,466
3rd Quarter	8,554,216	130,276	62,546	1,038,869	840,378	574,261	18,509	1,814,039	21,879
4th Quarter	962,182	433,643	16,989	478,709	543,706	1,927,448	17,625	574,031	475,227
2004 1st Quarter	93,998	64,059	9,217	303,319	376,588	291,151	29,013	616,186	26,268
2nd Quarter	145,268	80,687	72,358	450,344	212,297	481,214	16,395	120,392	24,871
3rd Quarter	295,009	72,354	3,593	746,207	305,867	1,036,304	36,656	581,628	37,929
4th Quarter	206,304	12,587	1,922	173,799	83,973	525,119	11,053	102,547	15,464
<b>No. of Shares Traded, '000</b>									
2003 1st Quarter	6,267	345	179	803	703	3,682	463	36,819	633
2nd Quarter	11,990	3,082	166	2,704	703	34,563	791	345,625	1,987
3rd Quarter	205,408	2,310	467	6,871	703	22,536	432	225,361	962
4th Quarter	31,066	3,389	124	5,066	703	75,773	436	757,726	17,899
2004 1st Quarter	3,597	2,913	75	3,891	2,437	12,310	720	2,032	1,195
2nd Quarter	5,845	3,818	452	5,768	1,342	22,700	410	544	1,048
3rd Quarter	10,743	2,769	25	8,435	1,848	34,823	914	2,276	1,536
4th Quarter	6,895	575	14	2,807	516	17,254	270	477	664
<b>Prices High</b>									
2003 1st Quarter	4.25	7.00	52.00	50.00	98.50	4.50	30.50	83.00	10.75
2nd Quarter	4.25	7.00	50.00	51.00	98.75	4.25	26.75	92.00	11.00
3rd Quarter	3.00	7.50	45.00	56.00	87.00	4.50	25.00	68.75	15.00
4th Quarter	7.50	14.00	67.00	88.00	155.00	10.00	40.00	145.00	30.00
2004 1st Quarter	27.75	28.00	140.00	88.00	170.00	27.75	42.00	340.00	24.75
2nd Quarter	28.00	24.00	166.00	85.00	169.00	26.50	41.75	250.00	26.00
3rd Quarter	31.00	30.75	152.00	110.00	170.00	33.75	42.50	249.00	27.00
4th Quarter	32.75	24.50	140.00	70.00	167.00	33.00	44.00	240.00	25.00
<b>Prices - Low</b>									
2003 1st Quarter	9.00	9.00	95.00	100.00	170.00	7.75	38.50	127.25	22.00
2nd Quarter	13.00	10.00	107.00	103.00	166.00	8.75	44.00	140.00	22.00
3rd Quarter	17.50	17.00	129.75	104.00	170.00	19.00	40.00	240.00	20.50
4th Quarter	20.00	21.25	110.00	69.00	130.00	21.50	35.00	256.00	20.25
2004 1st Quarter	24.00	18.75	104.00	60.25	130.00	19.00	35.00	195.00	19.50
2nd Quarter	21.25	17.50	114.75	65.00	130.25	17.00	35.00	220.00	20.00
3rd Quarter	24.00	21.75	128.00	67.50	150.00	24.75	39.00	220.00	22.00
4th Quarter	26.00	18.50	120.00	54.50	151.00	27.00	39.25	200.00	22.00
<b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.</b>									
2003 1st Quarter	2,380	307	2,203	3,105	7,478	2,775	7,493	6,008	1,552
2nd Quarter	3,432	615	2,440	4,200	11,193	7,575	8,430	12,693	1,490
3rd Quarter	6,420	652	3,240	6,555	12,155	8,400	8,055	12,934	1,381
4th Quarter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2004 1st Quarter	5,756	674	2,527	4,575	10,237	6,600	7,680	12,543	1,458
2nd Quarter	5,922	704	3,515	5,055	10,661	7,725	7,680	13,559	1,458
3rd Quarter	6,420	697	3,024	4,185	10,580	9,225	7,492	13,075	1,458
4th Quarter	6,530	577	2,700	3,825	10,388	8,550	8,054	11,819	1,396

MAJOR COMPANIES (MILANKA) 2003 - 2004

Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Hayleys Ltd	Balangoda Plantation Ltd.	Nestle Lanka Ltd	National Develop- ment Bank	Pure Beverages Co. Ltd.	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence & Co. Ltd.	Vanik Incorp Ltd.
465	875	2,260	273	181	85	1,965	1	1,155	358	181	907
3,771	2,005	6,029	1,153	359	203	6,652	197	1,874	1,298	797	661
3,706	2,286	6,813	854	340	185	4,396	127	1,461	1,361	1,034	616
2,734	975	5,085	703	433	116	2,399	129	1,067	991	599	1,901
1,475	611	4,715	582	144	251	1,313	n.a.	342	331	385	577
1,540	431	3,809	852	286	245	1,011	n.a.	325	405	534	6,061
1,273	624	1,970	673	880	154	819	n.a.	339	399	414	8,123
575	518	2,387	531	368	125	646	n.a.	262	624	404	2,891
210,522	160,489	579,235	590,757	1,216	3,336	491,964	2	122,165	451,002	427,542	7,642
345,244	446,421	3,559,029	517,024	3,047	14,681	2,678,183	28,996	408,283	5,193,060	513,494	6,557
423,454	361,371	3,149,209	433,291	3,956	9,868	3,099,868	17,941	162,875	4,040,409	661,904	4,076
244,101	250,139	3,065,100	286,806	7,150	10,459	1,315,289	15,847	146,435	5,108,716	383,632	36,713
69,396	63,180	2,486,161	126,206	820	10,086	316,953	n.a.	134,718	42,853	1,076,504	8,130
45,257	35,727	2,363,299	464,915	5,177	9,166	591,630	n.a.	14,583	25,580	346,599	252,550
38,870	69,273	1,994,713	72,191	27,289	4,673	678,140	n.a.	101,045	50,183	780,798	449,003
13,480	55,862	1,238,636	208,264	7,240	3,417	241,428	n.a.	12,329	23,759	290,094	95,723
1,289	1,899	7,861	458	67	61	5,941	-	22,668	633	3,256	7,917
12,812	4,892	40,150	3,009	167	238	22,525	401	72,183	6,289	2,852	7,207
11,652	3,586	28,034	2,233	253	135	19,226	231	27,999	4,024	2,807	6,582
8,379	2,443	23,507	1,808	431	130	8,072	226	25,224	4,197	1,337	29,311
3,376	885	23,100	1,048	62	119	2,110	n.a.	2,654	506	3,874	9,193
3,027	522	22,994	3,618	405	104	4,026	n.a.	361	299	1,297	113,072
2,827	1,056	18,485	561	1,579	54	4,339	n.a.	2,554	564	2,645	135,579
1,112	993	10,647	1,657	440	40	1,490	n.a.	388	276	875	51,771
13.25	49.00	38.25	87.50	22.75	68.00	45.00	24.00	18.00	43.00	86.00	0.80
13.75	41.00	35.50	79.00	19.50	68.00	40.00	25.00	18.50	40.00	80.00	0.80
12.50	39.00	36.25	78.00	18.50	60.25	37.00	35.00	16.50	40.00	82.50	0.70
21.00	64.00	72.75	140.00	29.00	60.00	92.00	34.00	33.00	72.00	125.00	4.75
25.50	80.00	120.00	133.00	14.50	93.25	170.00	n.a.	55.00	92.00	280.00	1.25
19.75	74.00	113.00	135.00	15.50	94.00	158.00	n.a.	47.25	95.00	298.00	3.00
16.00	71.00	114.00	138.00	19.50	89.00	169.00	n.a.	42.00	92.00	310.00	4.50
13.50	60.00	129.00	140.00	18.25	90.00	167.50	n.a.	35.00	105.00	375.00	3.00
14.25	70.00	62.00	118.00	15.50	50.00	69.50	63.00	41.00	65.00	121.00	0.60
15.50	74.75	69.75	123.00	16.50	57.50	81.00	70.00	45.50	66.25	135.00	0.80
29.75	87.00	84.00	174.00	14.75	75.00	144.00	75.00	54.00	79.00	185.00	0.40
17.25	68.00	95.00	119.00	11.75	74.00	120.25	50.50	30.00	80.00	219.00	0.80
16.00	58.00	90.00	100.00	10.00	68.00	125.00	n.a.	37.00	70.00	230.00	0.60
12.25	60.00	95.00	90.00	10.25	78.00	130.00	n.a.	36.25	70.00	225.00	0.70
11.75	59.00	102.00	120.00	13.00	80.00	148.00	n.a.	33.50	83.00	280.00	2.25
10.75	50.25	105.00	120.00	15.00	80.00	157.25	n.a.	29.00	60.25	300.00	1.25
960	4,194	13,276	5,625	378	2,821	4,515	3,275	2,069	2,934	3,754	52
2,025	5,803	24,231	9,473	402	3,506	8,587	3,550	2,821	4,008	5,696	52
2,190	5,844	31,341	9,000	355	4,580	9,890	4,000	2,407	5,137	7,857	39
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1,170	3,960	33,304	5,812	283	4,889	8,344	n.a.	2,003	3,742	7,113	65
900	3,671	35,497	6,600	319	4,620	8,237	n.a.	1,731	3,764	7,993	163
795	4,620	34,962	6,668	395	4,512	8,600	n.a.	1,481	3,852	8,243	180
645	4,389	36,424	6,943	389	4,754	8,600	n.a.	1,306	4,322	9,374	81

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

**MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS**
**SHARE ISSUES 2001 - 2004**

Issue and Sector	2001			2002			2003			2004		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
<b>New Listings</b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	-	-	-	2	41,113	411,125	02	10,000	125,000	-	-	-
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals	-	-	-	1	22,334	223,340	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	114,042	n.a.
Land & Property	-	-	-	1	4,857	48,575	01	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	1	12,500	125,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motors	-	-	-	1	9,500	95,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Healthcare	-	-	-	-	-	-	02	25,054	420,824	2	50,231	300,000
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	02	2,500	25,000	-	-	-
Plantations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified	-	-	-	-	-	-	01	12,000	600,000	-	-	-
IT	-	-	-	1	6,667	100,000	01	216,538	3,248,784	-	-	-
Power & Energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	133,333	3,578,307
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	<b>6</b>	<b>56,971</b>	<b>1,003,040</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>272,513</b>	<b>4,419,573</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>297,606</b>	<b>3,878,307</b>
<b>Rights Issues</b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	-	-	-	1	7,985	99,812	2	48,930	2,363,554	4	65,177	3,690,200
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7,356	108,560
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5,103	51,030
Hotels & Travels	1	10,000	80,000	1	28,240	282,399	5	57,807	469,995	8	37,459	980,208
Investment Trust	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10,071	275,048	4	7,714	395,468
Land & Property	1	2,973	35,679	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1	2,010	20,097	2	201,723	688,964	1	4,968	49,680	2	31,241	175,603
Motors	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3,000	60,000	-	-	-
Services	1	703	17,578	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plantations	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24,958	124,793	-	-	-
Trading	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3,800	47,500	-	-	-
stores and Supply	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	42,875	128,625	-	-	-
Diversified	1	4,000	60,000	3	1,316	70,917	2	42,418	2,906,400	1	5,000	100,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19,686</b>	<b>213,355</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>239,264</b>	<b>1,142,092</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>238,829</b>	<b>6,425,397</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>159,050</b>	<b>5,501,069</b>
<b>Bonus Issues</b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	2	14,017	140,169	3	9,272	334,300	2	37,690	376,900	1	7,381	738,100
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	1	3,301	33,014	1	900	45,000	-	-	-	4	8,675	744,306
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	1	146	1,457	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2,895	36,645
Land & Property	1	1,487	14,867	-	-	-	01	32,550	32,550	-	-	-
Manufacturing	2	5,005	50,048	4	6,886	336,630	03	40,062	400,624	5	16,980	1,439,159
Motors	-	-	-	1	14,715	838,736	-	-	-	1	1,000	74,500
Services	1	22,765	227,651	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stores & Supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trading	1	500	5,000	2	6,000	178,000	01	1,000	1,000	1	1,000	75,000
Oil Pal	-	-	-	-	-	-	04	2,761	27,616	4	18,466	60,486,852
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified	-	-	-	-	-	-	01	46,936	469,362	1	30,019	3,151,995
Investment Trust	-	-	-	-	-	-	02	1,623	16,232	2	7,190	894,760
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>47,220</b>	<b>472,206</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37,773</b>	<b>1,732,666</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>162,623</b>	<b>1,333,286</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>93,606</b>	<b>67,641,317</b>

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange



SUMMARY OF FISCAL OPERATIONS 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Revenue	136,258	146,279	165,036	175,032	195,905	211,282	234,296	261,887	276,516	311,473
Tax Revenue	118,543	130,202	142,512	147,368	166,029	182,392	205,840	221,837	231,648	281,552
Income Tax	17,161	20,751	21,548	20,429	28,228	27,457	34,636	37,437	39,397	41,372
Taxes on Property	5,162	5,279	6,392	7,079	7,690	8,163	8,415	2,331	51	-
Taxes on Goods and Services	70,797	77,105	86,750	91,706	102,391	122,802	136,633	148,914	148,922	187,036
Taxes on International Trade	24,373	25,464	26,743	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,156	31,842	39,667	48,655
Non-Tax Revenue	17,715	16,077	22,524	27,664	29,877	28,890	28,456	40,050	49,518	29,921
Property Income	12,011	10,059	15,022	18,462	18,988	18,842	17,406	27,760	24,750	15,493
Fees and Charges	1,751	2,827	2,800	2,890	3,375	3,589	3,811	4,477	9,150	6,447
Expenditure and Net lending	203,484	218,660	235,097	268,179	279,159	335,823	386,518	402,989	417,671	476,906
Current Expenditure	154,159	175,148	184,749	199,648	207,271	254,279	303,362	330,847	334,693	389,678
Expenditure on Goods and Services	75,447	80,003	83,831	97,768	98,223	130,765	143,747	139,892	138,661	164,529
Salaries and Wages	34,909	38,332	44,677	53,880	58,532	68,544	78,056	88,804	91,784	106,187
Interest Payments	38,225	48,923	55,246	54,897	62,123	71,200	94,307	116,515	125,126	119,782
Domestic	32,063	42,184	48,554	47,598	53,371	62,185	84,560	105,897	113,540	105,878
Foreign	6,162	6,739	6,692	7,300	8,752	9,015	9,747	10,617	11,586	13,904
Transfer Payments	40,487	46,223	45,672	46,982	46,925	52,314	65,308	74,441	70,906	105,367
Capital Expenditure	41,723	37,639	43,982	54,160	60,340	67,769	67,902	58,595	75,089	83,807
Acquisition of Real Assets	22,589	20,938	25,468	32,246	32,933	32,934	36,115	26,501	36,580	40,449
Capital Transfers	19,134	16,701	18,514	21,915	27,047	34,835	31,787	32,094	38,509	43,359
Lending minus Repayments	7,602	5,873	6,366	14,370	11,548	13,775	15,254	13,547	7,890	3,420
Current Account Surplus/Deficit ( - )	-17,901	-28,870	-19,713	-24,616	-11,365	-42,997	-69,065	-68,961	-58,177	-78,206
Budget Deficit before Grants	-67,226	-72,381	-70,061	-93,147	-83,255	-124,541	-152,222	-141,102	-141,155	-165,432
Financing of Budget Deficit	67,226	72,381	70,061	93,147	83,255	124,541	152,222	141,102	141,155	165,432
Foreign Financing	30,252	17,898	17,287	17,397	8,245	5,640	20,038	9,057	51,022	45,752
Net Foreign Borrowings	21,224	10,160	9,958	10,197	1,484	495	14,538	1,978	43,066	37,071
Grants	9,028	7,739	7,329	7,200	6,761	5,145	5,500	7,079	7,956	8,681
Domestic Financing	33,972	49,754	30,275	71,362	74,876	118,500	123,595	126,352	79,660	117,243
Market Borrowings	33,424	39,391	39,644	72,292	75,718	115,325	122,848	127,167	79,830	112,563
Bank	7,065	13,090	-2,172	18,954	25,995	56,528	48,554	-4,836	-20,905	43,289
Non-Bank	26,359	26,301	41,816	53,338	48,426	58,797	74,294	132,003	100,735	69,274
Other Borrowings	548	10,363	-9,369	-930	-842	3,175	747	-816	-170	4,680
Privatization Proceeds	3,001	4,728	22,499	4,389	134	401	8,589	5,693	10,223	2,437
Public Debt Outstanding	635,696	716,388	764,071	924,699	1,051,331	1,218,700	1,452,706	1,670,342	1,863,849	2,139,526
Domestic	289,410	356,703	387,740	463,426	543,465	676,660	815,965	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,389
Foreign	346,286	359,685	376,331	461,273	507,866	542,040	636,741	721,956	843,882	996,138
Percentage of GDP										
Revenue	20.4	19.0	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.8	16.7	16.5	15.7	15.4
Expenditure and Net Lending	30.5	28.5	26.4	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.5	25.4	23.7	23.5
Current Expenditure	23.1	22.8	20.8	19.6	18.7	20.2	21.6	20.9	19.0	19.2
Current Account	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2	-2.4	-1.0	-3.4	-4.9	-4.4	-3.3	-3.9
Budget Deficit before Grants	-10.1	-9.4	-7.9	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9	-8.0	-8.2

(a) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance

**GOVERNMENT FINANCE**
**CURRENT EXPENDITURE 1995 – 2004(a)**

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(b)
General Public Services	47,888	53,915	58,926	66,158	63,220	82,644	82,149	80,970	86,361	95,443
Civil Administration	6,562	10,207	13,956	15,196	14,513	13,416	14,944	17,473	24,755	23,196
Defence	35,186	38,117	37,062	42,496	40,071	56,915	54,242	49,163	47,005	56,341
Public Order and Safety	6,140	5,591	7,908	8,466	8,636	12,312	12,963	14,334	14,601	15,906
Social Services	57,648	59,294	59,742	63,595	66,319	77,160	87,968	106,096	104,812	138,820
Education	15,784	16,018	17,757	20,582	21,642	23,794	23,448	31,162	31,673	33,792
Health	8,818	9,260	9,581	10,089	11,215	15,394	14,785	20,234	22,073	25,919
Welfare	32,106	32,824	31,251	31,472	31,164	35,686	44,635	47,503	45,849	73,571
Community Services	941	1,191	1,154	1,451	2,298	2,286	5,100	7,198	5,217	5,538
Economic Services	8,078	8,807	7,418	10,547	10,075	12,103	15,839	17,190	14,417	22,100
Agriculture & Irrigation	3,826	3,894	3,723	5,444	5,012	5,706	7,967	7,635	7,002	8,876
Fisheries	105	148	156	175	180	338	308	435	573	-
Manufacturing and Mining	252	282	599	325	346	726	419	736	460	-
Energy and Water Supply	990	590	486	757	884	474	565	385	9	112
Transport & Communication	2,014	2,423	1,674	2,934	2,770	3,558	5,350	6,749	4,614	8,560
Trade & Commerce	172	891	159	167	167	137	236	349	297	-
Other	719	580	622	745	716	1,165	995	901	2,792	4,552
Other	40,546	53,132	58,662	59,348	67,657	82,372	117,405	126,591	129,104	133,315
Of which: Interest	38,687	48,923	55,246	54,897	62,123	71,200	94,307	116,515	125,126	119,782
Total	154,159	175,149	184,749	199,648	207,271	254,279	303,362	330,847	334,693	389,678

(a) Treasury format      (b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

**CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND LENDING 1995 – 2004**

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
General Public Services	5,776	3,161	3,442	6,243	6,345	7,157	6,564	4,714	5,203	7,191
Civil Administration	3,962	1,935	3,442	6,243	6,345	5,610	5,478	4,075	4,826	5,986
Public Order and Safety	1,814	1,226	-	-	-	1,547	1,085	638	377	1,205
Social Services	9,854	10,322	11,552	15,528	17,493	16,471	14,559	15,690	19,189	28,996
Education	3,124	4,384	4,592	6,112	7,652	7,135	4,838	6,048	7,443	8,548
Health	2,134	2,538	2,554	4,330	4,456	5,302	3,987	4,713	5,403	8,500
Welfare	1,690	868	751	967	375	415	452	212	841	454
Housing	1,610	1,174	792	1,314	1,647	2,061	3,270	3,505	3,249	6,796
Community Services	1,297	1,359	2,863	2,804	3,364	1,558	2,012	1,212	2,254	4,698
Economic Services	36,106	31,409	32,479	44,677	44,940	54,650	54,906	51,678	58,742	61,271
Agriculture & Irrigation	6,060	4,718	3,780	6,018	6,211	6,908	6,034	6,936	8,420	8,207
Of which: Mahaweli Project	3,090	1,940	1,626	1,049	1,357	1,716	2,237	2,663	3,005	-
Fisheries	361	311	480	562	694	899	705	743	653	-
Manufacturing and Mining	250	356	1,442	2,191	882	764	324	863	188	-
Energy and Water Supply	5,003	6,035	6,816	8,804	10,702	13,282	14,758	17,732	23,801	22,238
Transport & Communication	18,888	12,636	12,946	18,908	16,892	24,911	21,464	18,916	20,238	22,198
Trade & Commerce	20	105	182	230	302	296	370	151	196	-
Other	5,524	7,247	6,835	7,965	9,258	7,590	11,251	6,337	2,241	8,583
Other	1,074	1,081	3,787	1,829	2,365	2,680	6,463	96	4,276	172
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	52,810	45,973	51,260	68,277	71,142	80,958	82,491	72,177	87,409	97,631

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

GOVERNMENT REVENUE 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Tax Revenue</b>	118,543	130,203	142,512	147,368	166,029	182,392	205,840	221,837	231,648	281,552
Taxes on Foreign Trade	24,373	25,464	26,743	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,156	31,842	39,667	48,655
Exports	8	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	24,365	25,458	26,739	28,154	27,720	23,970	26,156	28,345	34,184	41,096
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	70,797	77,105	86,750	91,706	102,391	122,802	136,633	148,914	148,922	187,036
Turnover Tax / GST	36,429	37,631	43,492	16,166	1,799	1,708	1,119	678	-	-
Excise Tax	19,436	22,067	24,775	30,293	35,928	42,655	44,978	52,114	50,972	65,790
Other	14,408	16,441	17,338	21,079	28,127	33,539	43,065	28,859	79	240
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	17,161	20,751	21,548	20,429	28,288	27,457	34,636	37,437	39,397	41,372
Corporate	9,803	13,311	13,038	11,788	18,362	15,757	18,673	13,769	15,095	16,663
Non-corporate	7,358	7,315	8,183	8,099	9,169	10,820	12,203	12,156	10,073	13,435
Licence Fees	524	966	1,145	991	997	1,007	1,570	571	641	624
Taxes on Property	5,162	5,279	6,392	7,079	7,690	8,163	8,415	2,511	-	-
Taxes on Treasury Bills (Central Bank)	1,050	1,604	1,080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Non-Tax Revenue</b>	17,715	16,077	22,524	27,664	29,877	28,890	28,456	40,050	49,518	29,921
Current Revenue	17,619	16,042	22,267	27,597	29,867	28,852	28,349	38,443	49,012	29,814
Property Income	12,857	10,059	15,022	18,462	18,988	18,842	17,406	27,760	24,750	15,493
Fees and Charges	1,751	2,827	2,800	2,890	3,375	3,589	3,811	4,477	9,150	6,447
Other	3,012	3,156	4,445	6,245	7,504	6,421	7,132	6,206	15,112	7,874
Capital Revenue	96	35	257	67	10	38	107	1,607	506	107
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,258</b>	<b>146,280</b>	<b>165,036</b>	<b>175,032</b>	<b>195,905</b>	<b>211,281</b>	<b>234,296</b>	<b>261,887</b>	<b>281,166</b>	<b>311,473</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Composition</b>										
Rupee Loans	157,928	205,975	239,475	250,570	262,056	263,888	292,813	287,701	248,414	164,758
Treasury Bills	13,771	124,996	114,996	119,996	124,996	134,996	170,995	210,995	219,295	243,886
Treasury bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,749	24,177	8,816	26,083
Treasury Certificates of Deposits	200	212	83	12	11	12	11	11	11	11
Central Bank Advances	13,700	17,693	18,307	20,192	22,969	27,169	30,127	31,033	31,204	34,791
Treasury Bonds	-	-	10,000	48,915	104,867	204,124	229,174	347,128	483,107	643,349
Tax Reserve Certificates	7	7	7	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Other (b)	3,804	7,820	4,872	23,734	28,559	46,465	78,096	47,341	29,122	30,411
<b>Total</b>	<b>289,410</b>	<b>356,703</b>	<b>387,740</b>	<b>463,426</b>	<b>543,465</b>	<b>676,660</b>	<b>815,965</b>	<b>948,386</b>	<b>1,019,969</b>	<b>1,143,389</b>
<b>Ownership</b>										
Banking Sector	111,025	101,764	100,536	113,054	139,672	199,030	256,808	248,243	228,411	272,981
Central Bank	26,878	34,303	19,770	27,179	48,868	97,778	92,871	76,342	44,587	113,017
Commercial Banks	84,147	67,461	80,766	85,875	90,804	101,252	163,937	171,901	183,824	159,965
Non-Bank Sector	178,386	254,939	287,204	350,072	403,793	477,630	559,157	700,143	791,557	870,408
Market Borrowings	172,251	245,330	280,902	345,012	399,306	469,703	550,783	692,520	784,104	855,339
Savings Institutions	49,671	52,698	63,028	67,260	79,555	87,263	94,976	116,632	138,939	151,158
Sinking Funds	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Insurance Funds	303	9,000	9,292	13,052	16,935	18,969	21,449	26,853	24,828	27,398
Provident and Pension Funds	104,139	120,063	144,406	163,534	187,955	218,615	245,028	292,081	339,289	369,205
Official Funds	672	15,840	15,438	15,522	19,243	24,640	27,052	32,612	40,739	46,341
Private Business and Individuals	17,366	47,629	48,638	85,544	95,518	120,116	162,178	224,242	246,209	264,119
Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	6,135	9,609	6,302	5,360	4,487	7,927	8,374	7,623	7,453	12,088
<b>Total</b>	<b>289,411</b>	<b>356,703</b>	<b>387,740</b>	<b>463,426</b>	<b>543,465</b>	<b>676,660</b>	<b>815,965</b>	<b>948,386</b>	<b>1,019,968</b>	<b>1,143,389</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channeled through government or semi-government agencies and borrowings from FCBUS of which outstanding balances amount to Rs.6,773 million at end 1998, Rs.5,913 million at end 1999 and Rs.12,820 million at end 2000. Also other liabilities of the government to the banking sector are adjusted from 1994.

## GOVERNMENT FOREIGN DEBT 1995 - 2004

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Composition</b>										
Project Loans	286,848	302,960	320,867	400,284	444,423	477,845	542,942	640,354	769,559	914,232
Non Project Loans	59,438	56,725	55,464	60,989	63,443	64,195	93,799	81,602	74,323	81,905
Commodity	57,730	55,243	53,816	59,626	62,182	63,009	67,563	68,050	68,891	73,835
Other	1,708	1,482	1,648	1,363	1,261	1,186	26,236	13,553	5,431	8,070
Total	346,286	359,685	376,331	461,273	507,866	542,040	636,741	721,956	843,882	996,138
<b>Ownership</b>										
Multilateral	144,594	160,402	173,428	211,730	228,736	250,096	289,636	341,326	405,106	477,046
A.D.B.	60,748	69,772	76,186	94,583	104,150	115,353	136,064	164,017	195,895	235,606
I.B.R.D.	970	840	730	600	397	89	521	379	204	221
I.D.A.	79,112	85,925	92,481	111,771	119,045	129,403	146,853	169,336	199,782	227,015
I.F.A.D.	2,876	3,054	3,188	3,765	4,078	4,678	5,532	6,381	7,116	-
O.P.E.C.	551	463	382	298	187	91	136	464	538	-
E.E.C.	336	348	371	406	422	-	-	-	-	-
Nordic Deve. Fund	-	-	90	307	457	482	580	749	1,023	2,760
Bilateral	191,063	188,829	188,576	234,585	267,383	277,317	305,511	349,007	398,925	465,513
Canada	5,492	5,548	5,541	5,482	6,004	6,219	6,582	6,626	7,746	8,521
France (b)	6,187	6,024	5,664	6,542	5,922	5,907	6,439	7,596	8,725	10,177
Germany	28,961	27,188	25,652	30,132	27,656	28,338	32,953	39,545	46,657	56,301
Japan	101,557	99,868	98,738	132,374	164,801	172,932	185,081	217,151	255,277	301,434
U.S.A.	37,817	39,260	41,927	45,789	47,268	51,053	58,064	57,937	55,229	57,078
Netherlands	3,928	3,525	3,085	3,295	2,759	2,505	2,453	2,610	2,645	2,574
People's Republic of China	717	689	1,112	1,670	2,108	2,088	3,219	3,373	3,115	3,342
Kuwait	1,661	1,686	1,761	2,087	2,056	2,180	2,497	2,884	2,939	3,388
Switzerland	693	626	634	735	676	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabian Fund	665	580	492	377	217	38	63	91	-	-
India	111	184	784	1,135	1,074	1,146	1,855	2,786	6,702	10,311
Other	3,274	3,651	3,186	4,967	6,842	4,911	6,305	8,499	9,881	12,387
Financial Markets	10,630	10,454	14,327	14,958	11,747	14,627	41,544	31,624	39,801	53,579
Saloman Bros. Inc. New York	843	830	839	864	852	869	923	868	774	739
Bank Indo-Suez	265	187	242	231	193	178	179	144	129	108
Bankers' Trust Co.	757	794	814	853	858	896	977	948	877	876
American Express Bank France	811	850	873	917	923	965	3,754	3,831	3,746	3,980
Skandinaviska Enskilda Sweden	1,712	1,355	1,133	1,156	898	979	837	158	-	-
Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co.	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	6,102	6,438	10,426	10,937	8,023	10,740	34,874	25,676	34,275	47,877
Total	346,286	359,685	376,331	461,273	507,866	542,040	636,741	721,956	843,882	996,138

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF PROVINCIAL COUNCILS

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara-gamuwa	North-Western	Central	Uva	North Central	North & East	Total
<b>Revenue and Expenditure</b>									
<b>Year 2002</b>									
Receipts									
Grant from the Central Govt.	3,724	4,127	3,062	4,400	4,544	2,551	2,829	4,610	29,846
Revenue	5,954	626	344	623	624	213	244	45	8,674
Total	9,678	4,753	3,406	5,023	5,168	2,764	3,073	4,656	38,521
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	7,923	4,333	3,048	4,344	4,652	2,359	2,563	4,259	33,481
Capital Expenditure	392	309	105	248	198	99	107	83	1,541
Total	8,315	4,642	3,153	4,592	4,850	2,458	2,670	4,341	35,022
<b>Year 2003</b>									
Receipts									
Grant from the Central Govt.	3,936	5,372	4,039	5,212	5,378	3,297	3,373	6,094	36,701
Revenue	7,820	827	456	869	977	286	318	71	11,624
Total	11,756	6,199	4,495	6,081	6,355	3,583	3,691	6,165	48,325
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	9,001	5,129	3,574	5,232	5,433	2,897	2,990	5,545	39,801
Capital Expenditure	1,021	483	129	159	141	67	105	163	2,268
Total	10,022	5,612	3,703	5,391	5,574	2,964	3,095	5,708	42,069
<b>Year 2004(a)</b>									
Receipts									
Grant from the Central Govt.	4,532	5,526	4,327	5,863	5,995	3,694	3,667	7,071	40,672
Revenue	9,104	1,031	578	980	1,077	321	359	71	13,522
Total	13,636	6,557	4,905	6,842	7,072	4,015	4,026	7,142	54,194
Expenditure									
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	10,609	5,855	4,024	5,997	6,260	3,464	3,468	6,631	46,309
Capital Expenditure	538	334	243	116	201	82	123	161	1,798
Total	11,148	6,189	4,267	6,113	6,461	3,546	3,592	6,792	48,107
<b>Analysis of Revenue Collection</b>									
<b>Year 2002</b>									
Turnover Tax	3,026	277	122	200	315	96	106	-	4,142
Excise Duty on Liquor	-	1	-	1	7	-	11	-	20
Licence Fee - Liquor	66	11	11	12	39	8	-	-	147
Licence Fee - Vehicles	703	102	67	121	110	31	38	-	1,172
Licence Fee - Others	47	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	52
Profit and Dividends	204	29	19	32	-	14	35	22	355
Sales and Charges	373	91	65	79	29	41	42	23	743
Other	21	10	-	3	-	3	-	-	37
Sub Total	4,440	522	285	448	500	196	232	45	6,668
Stamp Duty	1,514	104	59	175	124	17	12	-	2,005
Total	5,954	626	344	623	624	213	244	45	8,673
<b>Year 2003</b>									
Turnover Tax	3,694	315	154	251	396	121	132	-	5,063
Excise Duty on Liquor	-	1	0	-	16	-	12	-	29
Licence Fee - Liquor	90	12	15	15	62	11	-	-	205
Licence Fee - Vehicles	812	135	77	147	132	38	58	-	1,399
Licence Fee - Others	55	1	1	10	0	7	0	-	73
Profit and Dividends	359	29	21	29	57	34	36	22	587
Other	446	127	99	146	92	42	69	49	1,070
Sub Total	5,456	619	366	598	755	253	307	71	8,426
Stamp Duty	2,363	208	90	280	223	33	11	-	3,208
Total	7,819	827	456	878	978	286	318	71	11,634
<b>Year 2004 (a)</b>									
Turnover Tax	4,416	365	183	283	438	130	132	-	5,948
Excise Duty on liquor	-	1	0	1	12	-	12	-	26
Licence Fee - Liquor	112	21	16	18	47	12	-	-	227
Licence Fee - Vehicles	884	137	87	162	139	43	73	-	1,525
Licence Fee - Others	49	1	0	0	0	7	0	-	57
Profit and Dividends	421	36	68	35	61	41	56	27	744
Other	489	192	105	159	120	53	72	45	1,234
Sub Total	6,371	753	460	657	817	287	346	71	9,761
Stamp Duty	2,734	278	118	323	260	35	14	-	3,761
Total	9,104	1,031	578	980	1,077	321	359	71	13,522

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Provincial Councils

**BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**
**ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE CENTRAL BANK 1995 - 2004**

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Assets</b>										
International Reserves	105,896	103,244	118,999	127,178	108,224	77,194	111,912	208,573	278,426	284,608
Cash and Balances abroad (including Treasury Bills)	39,932	35,243	51,914	59,385	20,841	23,427	40,406	63,042	84,595	146,646
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	65,916	67,896	67,060	67,717	87,316	53,737	71,428	90,382	134,262	66,146
Special Drawing Rights	49	106	25	76	66	30	78	227	60	20
Loans and Advances	26,864	30,305	30,352	31,667	36,403	40,386	42,974	31,063	31,234	34,821
To Government	24,053	28,046	28,660	30,545	35,666	39,866	42,824	31,033	31,204	34,791
To Others	2,811	2,259	1,692	1,122	737	520	150	30	30	30
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	12,525	17,100	7,222	8,238	25,623	66,952	58,256	40,102	11,514	73,876
Other Assets	28,219	30,914	27,322	21,591	30,326	32,659	34,371	24,414	33,409	20,708
<b>Total</b>	<b>173,505</b>	<b>181,564</b>	<b>183,895</b>	<b>188,673</b>	<b>200,586</b>	<b>217,191</b>	<b>247,512</b>	<b>304,152</b>	<b>354,583</b>	<b>414,013</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>										
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Currency Issue	46,685	49,480	53,135	60,087	70,210	73,316	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909
Held by the Public	42,198	42,565	45,679	51,767	58,481	62,647	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669
Commercial Banks	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240
Government	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Deposits	77,325	79,392	76,116	72,417	70,356	70,094	90,755	130,259	157,838	188,958
Government	3,039	3,510	6,476	3,109	2,463	3,152	4,301	201	569	523
Commercial Banks	31,853	35,907	30,537	32,748	30,220	31,805	35,952	38,086	42,642	55,051
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	49	122	64	31	15	42	9	17	20	7
International	40,748	39,181	38,252	35,925	37,154	34,577	47,516	91,211	113,849	132,919
Other	1,636	674	788	604	504	518	2,976	745	758	459
Borrowings Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	48,496	51,691	53,635	55,170	59,021	72,781	79,196	84,585	96,960	108,145
<b>Total</b>	<b>173,505</b>	<b>181,564</b>	<b>183,895</b>	<b>188,673</b>	<b>200,586</b>	<b>217,191</b>	<b>247,512</b>	<b>304,152</b>	<b>354,583</b>	<b>414,013</b>

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SELECTED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 2000 - 2004

Rs. Million

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Profit and Loss Account</b>					
Turnover	81,999	102,017	97,663	122,078	121,891
Total Interest Income	68,045	85,582	80,862	80,292	80,347
Other Income	13,954	16,435	16,801	41,786	41,544
Total Interest Expense	43,409	60,059	49,368	38,506	41,803
Net Interest Income/Net Income from Banking Activities	24,636	25,523	31,495	24,562	27,795
Other Expenses	27,880	29,583	31,485	39,208	45,028
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for Possible Credit -					
Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt	10,709	12,375	16,811	23,860	24,570
Provisions for Credit Losses/Bad and Doubtful Debt	5,407	6,648	7,529	11,321	9,073
Profit before Taxation	5,506	5,911	9,455	12,539	15,497
Provision for Taxation	1,774	1,684	1,552	2,261	3,934
Profit after Taxation	3,732	4,228	7,903	10,279	11,562
<b>Balance Sheet Items</b>					
<b>Assets</b>					
Cash and Short-term Funds	65,159	36,513	49,177	37,509	49,197
Balances with Central Bank	26,003	41,395	41,744	40,976	57,325
Placements with Banks	49,179	43,834	28,525	64,828	97,111
Treasury Bills/Bonds	16,684	19,767	45,293	161,696	153,544
Investments	109,313	115,391	138,334	78,152	72,367
Total Loans and Advances	468,169	537,077	544,496	566,040	675,849
Bills of Exchange	37,466	53,820	36,664	27,521	31,902
Loans and Advances	422,167	476,376	498,522	537,746	666,907
Lease rentals receivable	8,536	6,881	9,310	13,705	21,590
Fixed Assets	15,607	16,047	18,556	19,961	23,090
Other Assets	54,306	51,810	53,943	46,347	37,833
Total Assets	745,828	800,300	854,179	987,215	1,157,374
<b>Liabilities</b>					
Deposits	492,254	565,307	635,461	730,295	876,070
Borrowings	156,948	141,711	111,565	124,959	141,603
Other Liabilities	64,743	59,121	62,180	64,685	57,963
Total Liabilities	713,946	766,139	809,206	918,939	1,075,636
<b>Shareholders' Funds</b>					
Share Capital/Assigned Capital	8,746	9,991	9,323	12,288	13,924
Reserve Funds	3,301	3,548	3,911	4,210	4,429
Other Reserves	17,482	18,990	27,107	40,536	50,092
Total	29,530	32,529	40,341	57,035	68,446
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	743,476	766,139	809,206	917,215	1,157,374
Commitments and Contingencies	225,988	211,475	229,961	296,516	317,179
<b>Liquidity</b>					
Total Liquid Assets	178,070	203,853	239,146	215,156	242,193
Liquidity Ratio % (b)	30.2	30.9	33.2	26.1	26.3
<b>Capital Adequacy</b>					
Capital Base	29,949	27,837	36,409	54,639	65,000
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	27,522	25,948	32,478	47,028	58,984
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	2,427	1,889	3,931	7,611	6,016
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (c)					
For Tier I Capital	7.6	7.2	8.4	8.9	9.3
For Capital Base	8.3	7.8	9.4	10.3	10.3
Net Loans and Advances	409,576	475,544	478,606	537,746	666,907
Total Loans and Advances	468,169	537,077	544,496	566,040	675,849
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	32,238	638	38,098	42,465	43,629
Interest in Suspense	26,355	26,895	27,792	27,055	18,855
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	6.9	6.4	7.0	7.5	6.5
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	360,243	359,045	386,206	529,910	631,895
% of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies	37.1	35.5	35.6	41.3	42.9
Cash and Short term Funds, % of Total Assets	8.7	4.6	5.8	3.8	4.3

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) Provisional
- (b) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.
- (c) Capital funds as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

Note: Data are based on annual audited accounts, which are as at end - December, except for the following banks whose financial year end is given below. For 1996, data for these 5 banks are based on monthly assets and liabilities and quarterly income and expenses statements as at 31.12.1996 as their 1996 audited data are not available in the database which has historical data only from end- December 1996.

ANZ Grindlays Bank (September), Indian Bank (March), Indian Overseas Bank (March), Overseas Trust Bank (June) and State Bank of India (March)

**BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**
**ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS 1995 – 2004**

Rs. Million

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Assets</b>										
Cash in Hand	4,486	6,915	7,455	8,320	11,729	10,669	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240
Due from Central Bank	30,963	34,273	29,045	31,348	28,381	28,873	38,735	40,218	37,899	54,664
Due from Domestic Banks	6,049	7,054	6,519	11,803	14,586	33,102	14,584	16,167	15,309	11,125
Cash Items in Process of Collection	8,311	7,864	7,538	8,202	8,968	12,461	24,710	13,685	11,278	10,573
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	21,835	22,246	41,631	52,227	69,854	89,032	99,958	103,413	100,181	157,960
Investments	19,267	26,952	35,407	32,214	32,773	30,377	60,126	101,918	142,548	118,293
Treasury Bills	11,552	15,530	20,490	13,552	11,628	7,402	9,694	25,921	41,562	38,234
Government Securities	753	840	2,616	5,349	7,591	7,332	23,493	46,562	67,495	47,966
Other	6,962	10,582	12,301	13,313	13,554	15,643	26,939	29,435	33,491	32,093
Loans and Advances	186,992	202,422	230,188	263,776	304,815	356,664	378,236	383,926	432,683	528,677
Bills Purchased and Discounted	14,799	18,729	20,501	27,972	28,594	30,021	25,499	24,875	14,443	16,013
Overdrafts	64,526	65,950	71,977	82,224	91,957	119,677	139,724	111,756	119,728	135,048
Loans	107,668	117,743	137,711	153,580	184,265	206,966	213,014	247,296	298,512	377,617
Fixed and Other Assets	57,611	82,070	85,007	93,793	99,750	116,503	113,782	115,683	131,967	130,529
<b>Total</b>	<b>335,513</b>	<b>389,796</b>	<b>442,791</b>	<b>501,683</b>	<b>570,855</b>	<b>677,681</b>	<b>741,156</b>	<b>788,026</b>	<b>885,050</b>	<b>1,028,060</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	33,460	39,238	44,368	50,220	51,571	51,808	44,520	51,770	75,197	77,220
Demand Deposits	42,576	48,868	52,705	57,232	64,134	70,442	84,373	80,376	94,122	110,900
Inter-Banks	288	954	739	629	784	550	553	1,855	651	1,142
Govt. of Sri Lanka	8,232	10,869	9,847	10,397	11,603	12,393	24,985	12,839	14,806	17,106
Residents	32,970	35,516	40,108	44,470	50,059	55,788	56,665	64,052	76,014	88,777
Non-Residents	1,086	1,529	2,011	1,736	1,688	1,711	2,170	1,630	2,651	3,876
Time and Savings Deposits	185,656	213,040	249,542	282,229	324,570	375,224	434,448	492,853	557,102	681,618
Govt. of Sri Lanka	1,252	2,033	3,881	1,249	1,063	764	1,321	1,671	1,604	2,667
Residents	153,319	174,998	202,406	219,906	249,522	286,192	328,516	371,034	419,111	499,511
Non-Residents	31,085	36,009	43,255	61,074	74,985	88,268	104,611	120,148	136,386	179,440
Borrowings	17,043	28,195	27,409	32,039	37,214	72,595	62,732	43,746	41,166	41,529
Domestic Inter-Banks	14,259	26,208	24,171	28,413	32,833	66,643	57,816	40,920	36,183	33,946
Foreign	2,784	1,987	3,238	3,626	4,381	5,952	4,916	2,826	4,983	7,583
Other Liabilities	56,779	60,457	68,767	79,964	92,368	107,613	115,083	119,282	117,464	116,793
<b>Total</b>	<b>335,513</b>	<b>389,796</b>	<b>442,791</b>	<b>501,683</b>	<b>570,855</b>	<b>677,681</b>	<b>741,156</b>	<b>788,026</b>	<b>885,050</b>	<b>1,028,060</b>

Note. Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## MOBILIZATION OF DEPOSITS BY TYPE OF DEPOSIT 2000 - 2003

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	70,442	62,622	70,643	94,121	116,697	13.70	10.63	10.57	12.29	12.74
Savings Deposits	254,952	283,627	328,635	383,239	456,187	49.59	48.15	49.19	50.05	49.80
Commercial Banks	212,843	238,095	277,861	324,234	389,683	41.40	40.42	41.59	42.34	42.54
National Savings Bank	36,894	39,301	43,963	51,048	57,068	7.18	6.67	6.58	6.67	6.23
Regional Rural/Regional Dev. Banks	2,580	3,201	4,075	4,942	6,206	0.50	0.54	0.61	0.65	0.68
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	2,635	3,030	2,736	3,015	3,230	0.51	0.51	0.41	0.39	0.35
Time Deposits	259,156	305,406	339,447	382,484	459,857	50.41	51.85	50.81	49.95	50.20
Commercial Banks	168,418	202,368	221,004	238,711	297,502	31.84	34.36	33.08	31.17	32.48
National Savings Bank	68,151	77,590	88,483	107,833	120,969	12.88	13.17	13.24	14.08	13.21
Reg. Rural/Regional Dev. Banks	1,109	1,317	2,208	2,703	3,952	0.21	0.22	0.33	0.35	0.43
Finance Companies	20,813	23,329	27,153	32,608	36,742	3.93	3.96	4.06	4.26	4.01
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	665	802	599	629	692	0.12	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.08
Total (b)	514,108	589,033	668,082	765,723	916,044	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional

(b) Savings &amp; Time Deposits.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## DEPOSITS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS BY OWNERSHIP 2000 - 2004

Rs. Million

Ownership	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004(a)	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	12,393	764	24,985	1,321	12,839	1,671	14,806	1,604	17,106	2,667
Financial Institutions (b)	3,366	5,480	2,994	4,418	2,839	7,367	4,468	5,995	4,882	7,245
Plantation	956	712	882	804	934	788	1,336	1,302	1,593	4,316
Trading	5,229	7,754	5,517	8,291	5,750	7,327	8,766	9,387	9,452	13,080
Manufacturing	2,871	4,753	2,249	2,472	2,871	2,687	3,634	3,237	3,459	5,976
Other Business Institutions	10,506	13,767	10,734	13,546	16,528	20,156	16,754	21,076	17,540	29,975
Non-Business Institutions	3,932	10,982	4,112	11,782	3,874	9,522	4,725	12,052	5,568	16,040
Individuals	22,983	226,420	25,350	265,840	24,731	297,872	36,782	337,537	39,912	401,149
Local Govt. and Provincial Councils	3,331	1,750	2,144	2,831	4,121	2,291	4,545	1,966	7,033	1,739
Certificates of Deposits	-	18,852	6	22,432	-	26,658	6	23,691	-	19,254
Foreign Currency Deposits	-	88,268	-	104,610	-	120,147	-	136,386	-	172,810
Total	65,567	379,491	78,973	438,347	74,487	496,486	95,822	554,233	106,545	671,584

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Interbank Deposits

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**
**LOANS AND ADVANCES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS BY PURPOSE 1995 – 2004**

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan / Advance	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Agricultural	11,618 (6.3)	10,691 (5.4)	11,755 (5.4)	13,075 (5.4)	16,676 (6.1)	15,219 (4.8)	15,427 (4.7)	17,685 (4.7)	19,120 (4.5)	19,822 (3.8)
Traditional Plantation(b)	4,147	3,228	3,380	3,896	6,081	6,322	5,364	7,782	8,690	8,579
Paddy	2,192	2,486	2,391	2,713	2,990	2,524	2,457	2,747	3,004	3,222
Other Agriculture	5,279	4,978	5,984	6,466	7,605	6,374	7,606	7,156	7,425	8,021
Commercial	80,530 (43.8)	88,603 (45.1)	99,172 (45.8)	102,934 (42.7)	109,749 (39.9)	134,939 (42.5)	132,165 (40.5)	141,788 (37.7)	157,303 (36.8)	186,118 (35.7)
Export Trading	23,608	24,721	26,793	27,434	25,163	31,192	36,964	35,948	38,444	50,505
Import Trading	26,716	31,253	33,991	31,942	38,000	53,257	40,243	48,378	57,345	63,698
Other	30,206	32,629	38,388	43,558	46,586	50,490	54,758	57,462	61,514	71,915
Industrial	21,651 (11.8)	23,257 (11.9)	23,154 (10.7)	27,591 (10.5)	33,315 (12.1)	35,317 (11.1)	34,289 (10.5)	43,682 (11.6)	46,717 (10.9)	52,306 (10.0)
Mechanical Processing of Tea, Rubber and Coconut	1,788	2,597	1,859	1,921	2,155	3,000	2,394	3,347	3,121	3,463
Other Manufacturing	19,863	20,660	21,295	23,390	27,582	28,393	27,863	33,567	35,051	40,169
Engineering and Building Trade	2,161 (1.2)	2,305 (1.2)	2,033 (0.9)	1,978 (0.8)	3,280 (1.2)	3,594 (1.1)	2,613 (0.8)	5,009 (1.3)	6,724 (1.6)	6,518 (1.3)
Mining	160 (0.1)	166 (0.1)	139 (0.1)	302 (0.1)	298 (0.1)	330 (0.1)	261 (0.1)	383 (0.1)	389 (0.1)	497 (0.1)
Financial	7,908 (4.3)	8,322 (4.2)	7,614 (3.5)	11,305 (4.7)	11,953 (4.3)	14,695 (4.6)	10,283 (3.2)	12,353 (3.3)	17,849 (4.2)	24,970 (4.8)
Tourism	2,846 (1.5)	3,336 (1.7)	3,319 (1.5)	4,108 (1.7)	4,498 (1.6)	4,073 (1.3)	4,311 (1.3)	5,075 (1.4)	5,821 (1.4)	7,028 (1.3)
Housing and Property Development	22,180 (12.1)	24,064 (12.3)	25,099 (11.6)	31,249 (12.9)	35,707 (13.0)	41,281 (13.0)	45,767 (14.0)	52,804 (14.1)	59,983 (14.0)	74,409 (14.3)
Consumption	13,846 (7.5)	16,314 (8.3)	19,484 (9.0)	23,308 (9.7)	28,999 (10.5)	32,648 (10.3)	37,737 (11.6)	47,017 (12.5)	60,396 (14.1)	84,967 (16.3)
Other Loans	21,047 (11.4)	19,197 (9.8)	24,957 (11.5)	27,764 (11.5)	34,253 (12.4)	39,269 (12.3)	46,394 (14.2)	55,320 (14.7)	58,901 (14.0)	71,146 (13.6)
<b>Total</b>	<b>183,946</b>	<b>196,253</b>	<b>216,724</b>	<b>241,334</b>	<b>275,150</b>	<b>317,443</b>	<b>326,373</b>	<b>375,724</b>	<b>425,715</b>	<b>520,767</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

## NUMBER OF BANK BRANCHES BY PROVINCES

Numbers

Item	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
<b>End 2003</b>										
<b>Commercial Banks</b>										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	115	38	27	36	38	27	30	24	21	356
People's Bank	113	43	33	37	50	29	25	35	24	389
Hatton National Bank	75	11	8	8	14	6	4	7	5	138
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	69	11	6	9	9	2	3	3	2	116
Sampath Bank Ltd.	37	6	5	5	4	2	3	1	1	64
Seylan Bank Ltd.	58	7	9	6	12	3	5	4	2	106
Union Bank of Colombo	7	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	10
Pan Asia Bank	13	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	17
Nations Trust Bank	24	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	26
NDB Bank	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7
DFCC Vardhana Bank	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Foreign Banks	35	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1,273</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks.</b>										
National Savings Bank	56	20	9	8	10	5	5	5	9	127
National Development Bank	4	2	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	14
NDB Housing Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
DFCC Bank	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	10
Ceylinco Savings Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Pramuka Savings and Development Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sanasa Development Bank	6	2	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	16
State Mortgage Bank	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
Housing Development Finance Co.	5	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	-	20
Ruhunu Development Bank	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Kandurata Development Bank,	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	32
Rajarata Development Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	23
Wayamba Development Bank	7	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	36
Sabaragamawa Development Bank	18	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
Uva Development Bank	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	7	-	26
Rural Banks.	421	255	183	276	218	121	73	30	17	1,594
<b>Total</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1,995</b>
<b>All Banks</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>3,268</b>
<b>End 2004</b>										
<b>Commercial Banks</b>										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	120	38	28	36	38	29	30	25	22	366
Peoples Bank	117	45	34	38	54	32	25	36	27	408
Hatton National Bank	75	12	8	8	15	6	4	7	6	141
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd	73	13	6	9	11	2	4	3	4	125
Sampath Bank Ltd	43	6	6	5	4	2	3	2	1	72
Seylan Bank Ltd	62	7	10	6	11	3	5	4	2	110
Union Bank of Colombo	7	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	10
Pan Asia Bank	15	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	19
Nations Trust Bank	29	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	31
NDB Bank	9	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	14
DFCC Vardhana Bank	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	10
Foreign Banks	37	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1,345</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks</b>										
National Savings Bank	56	20	9	8	11	5	5	5	9	128
Ceylinco Savings Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
National Development Bank	4	2	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	14
NDB Housing Bank	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
DFCC Bank	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	11
Sanasa Development Bank	6	2	4	1	2	1	-	-	1	17
State Mortgage Bank	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	6
Housing Development Finance Co.	5	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	-	20
Regional Development Banks	26	38	26	29	31	19	21	8	-	198
Rural Banks	425	261	183	282	142	121	78	30	17	1,539
<b>Total</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1,935</b>
<b>All Banks</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3,280</b>

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**BANKING DENSITY BY DISTRICTS 2004**

District	Domestic Commercial Banks											Licenced Specialized Banks										Foreign Banks(a)	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (b)	
	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Bank Ltd.	Nations Trust Bank.	DFCC Vardhana Bank.	NDB Bank	National Savings Bank	Ceylinc Savings Bank	National Development Bank	NDB Housing Bank	DFCC Bank	Pramuka Savings and Development Bank	Sanasa Development Bank	State Mortgage Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation	Regional Rural / Development Banks						Rural Banks
Colombo	76	73	53	50	29	33	6	11	22	3	7	33	1	1	1	2	-	4	1	2	3	133	37	581	2,342	4,024	24.9
Gampaha	28	27	18	17	9	20	1	3	6	1	2	16	2	-	1	-	1	1	2	7	209	-	371	2,099	5,658	17.7	
Kalutara	16	17	4	6	5	9	-	1	1	-	-	7	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	16	83	-	170	1,085	6,382	15.7	
Galle	17	20	5	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	13	112	-	190	1,020	5,368	18.6
Matara	12	14	2	5	3	1	1	1	-	1	1	10	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	15	97	-	167	788	4,719	21.2
Hambantota	9	11	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	52	-	96	538	5,604	17.8
Monaragala	11	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	26	-	58	410	7,069	14.1
Badulla	18	23	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	13	95	-	167	813	4,868	20.5
Kandy	19	31	8	6	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	7	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	16	78	2	184	1,325	7,201	13.9
Matale	8	11	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	32	-	70	459	6,557	15.3
Nuwara Eliya	11	12	5	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	32	-	78	722	9,256	10.8
Kegalle	11	16	3	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	14	85	-	149	791	5,309	18.8
Ratnapura	17	18	5	4	4	4	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	12	98	-	173	1,049	6,064	16.5
Kurunegala	25	28	3	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	19	205	-	304	1,486	4,888	20.5
Puttalam	11	10	5	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	10	77	-	131	728	5,557	18.0
Trincomalee	6	8	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	27	383	14,185	7.0
Batticaloa	8	9	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	28	544	19,429	5.1
Ampara	11	19	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	20	-	67	613	9,149	10.9
Anuradhapura	22	17	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	13	45	-	114	773	6,781	14.7
Polonnaruwa	8	8	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	33	-	66	372	5,636	17.7
Jaffna	14	20	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	59	596	10,102	9.9
Killinochchi	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	143	28,600	3.5
Mullaitivu	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	144	24,000	4.2
Mannar	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	97	12,125	8.2
Vavuniya	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	11	142	12,909	7.7
Overseas	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3,286</b>	<b>19,462</b>	<b>5,923(c)</b>	<b>16.9</b>

(a) Foreign Banks – Standard Chartered Grindlays Bank Plc, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, Citibank N.A, Deutsche Bank AG, Public Bank Berhad, State Bank of India, Habib Bank Ltd, Muslim Commercial Bank, and Union Bank Ltd.

(b) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons

(c) Excluding foreign bank branches of BOC and HNB

**BANK BRANCH NETWORK 1995 – 2004**

Rs. '000

Name of Bank	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Commercial Banks	913	943	987	1,027	1,047	1,084	1,121	1,232	1,287	1,352
Domestic Banks (b)	876	906	949	988	1,009	1,046	1,084	1,197	1,249	1,313
Bank of Ceylon	339	339	341	343	343	341	346	354	361	370
Main Branches	273	274	277	279	280	280	280	282	284	294
A.S.C. Branches	19	17	14	12	11	11	11	10	10	2
Other	47	48	50	52	52	52	55	62	67	74
People's Bank	330	331	339	341	342	343	344	389	396	408
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	36	41	49	62	70	81	100	109	116	125
Hatton National Bank	64	75	94	105	112	120	124	138	139	143
Sampath Bank	24	27	30	33	35	39	47	55	64	72
Seylan Bank	81	87	87	88	89	90	90	96	106	110
Other (c)	2	6	9	16	18	32	33	53	67	85
Foreign Banks	37	37	38	40	38	38	37	35	38	39
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	171	175	176	176	177	181	188	190	196	198
National Savings Bank	96	99	101	102	101	101	101	103	127	128
National Development Bank	1	2	5	10	11	11	13	14	14	14
Rural Banks	1,251	1,293	1,329	1,351	1,418	1,476	1,507	1,554	1,594	1,539
Other (d)	2	2	12	20	23	23	27	32	54	56
Total	2,434	2,514	2,610	2,686	2,777	2,876	2,957	3,125	3,272	3,287
Population per Bank Branch	7,450	7,297	7,108	6,990	6,857	6,421	6,335	6,098	5,936	5,921
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.9
All Branches	13.4	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.6	15.6	15.8	16.4	17.0	16.9

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) Provisional  
 (b) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings and Mobile Banks.  
 (c) Includes Union Bank, Pan Asia Bank, Nations Trust Bank, NDB Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank (Merk Bank has changed its name as DFCC Vardhana Bank)  
 (d) Includes DFCC Bank, Pramuka, Sanasa, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, NDB Housing Bank, Ceylinco Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation.

**MERCHANT BANKS 1998 – 2004**

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Gross Income	4,439,800	3,702,687	2,652,790	1,599,217	1,744,433	1,951,141	1,987,966
Net Profit Before Taxation	-22,959	-805,637	-1,826,507	-1,510,318	-1,385,824	-1,499,377	-1,600,239
Profit Available for Appropriation	-1,027,128	-1,987,959	-1,165,019	-5,660,485	-5,636,797	-5,034,369	-3,736,252
Dividend Payments	50,234	10,600	5,600	5,600	8,100	7,500	18,750
Retained Profit	-1,073,362	-1,947,135	-1,160,960	-5,656,630	-5,622,502	-5,059,064	4,207,352
Assets							
Quoted Equity Investments	618,844	486,237	318,974	353,289	350,871	178,422	155,051
Non-Quoted Investments	702,910	555,026	216,529	180,072	210,537	157,161	198,713
Debentures	34,751	47,049	33,904	16,877	20,357	19,792	22,301
Bills Discounted	1,926,239	1,551,363	1,380,319	1,049,057	1,008,752	970,699	892,179
Treasury Bills & Govt. Securities	6,418,978	3,087,837	464,159	459,881	590,544	862,695	751,429
Short-term Loans & Bridging Finance	2,493,800	2,996,864	2,561,440	2,165,204	2,154,816	2,171,893	2,472,260
Lease rental receivable	3,661,611	4,219,359	4,214,860	4,188,562	4,861,372	6,115,487	6,923,278
Total	23,511,282	19,597,747	11,422,778	9,846,777	10,629,418	11,896,339	12,933,126
Liabilities (Excl. Capital & Reserves)	21,288,764	17,285,167	11,397,444	11,291,415	12,083,425	12,831,677	13,708,471
Net Assets	2,222,518	2,312,579	25,334	-1,444,638	-1,454,007	-935,338	-775,845
Financed by,							
Share Capital	1,740,962	2,540,962	2,540,962	2,540,962	2,540,962	2,586,008	1,886,008
Share Premium	1,278,699	1,278,699	1,274,277	1,276,733	1,276,733	1,293,289	540,289
Retained Profit	-1,175,376	-1,957,458	-3,861,043	-5,668,747	-5,637,877	-4,410,034	-3,809,650
Reserves	133,591	149,896	95,846	100,958	-97,559	-87,218	-68,098
Other	244,642	300,680	236,834	236,384	237,359	275,984	287,393
Contingent Liabilities	513,484	594,027	282,839	398,153	554,530	625,877	699,936
No. of Ordinary Shares in Issue, '000	173,096	173,096	173,096	173,096	173,492	173,096	183,096
No. of Share Holders	65,964	56,689	65,537	64,091	64,954	62,619	62,136
Profit per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)	-0.13	-4.65	-10.55	-8.72	-7.99	-8.66	-8.74
Dividend per Ordinary Share, Rs. (Ave.)	0.29	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.10
Net Assets per Ordinary Share, Rs.(Ave.)	12.84	13.36	0.15	8.34	8.38	5.40	4.23

(a) Provisional

Sources : Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd.; Vanik Incorporation Ltd. People's Merchant Bank Ltd.; Seylan Merchant Bank Ltd.

## FINANCE COMPANIES 1997/98 - 2003/2004

(Financial Years)

Rs. Million

Item	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04(a)
<b>Liabilities</b>	23,030	27,560	33,566	36,944	44,910	53,980	66,231
Capital Funds	3,377	3,718	4,947	5,549	6,173	7,205	8,955
Share Capital	621	659	755	755	978	1,072	1,418
Reserve Fund	481	553	2,960	3,727	3,648	4,225	5,927
Other Reserves	1,988	2,250	66	84	0	0	-55
Profit & Loss Account	96	65	1,166	984	1,547	1,908	1,665
Public Deposits	14,765	16,971	20,812	24,421	28,627	33,893	38,431
Provision for Bad Debts	951	1,073	1,299	1,396	1,564	2,581	3,174
Borrowings	774	2,386	2,433	1,258	2,780	4,067	5,731
Banks	654	2,054	2,144	947	1,327	2,845	3,802
Other	120	331	289	311	799	1,222	1,929
Other Liabilities	2,846	3,044	3,788	3,906	5,122	5,815	9,337
<b>Assets</b>	23,030	27,560	33,566	36,944	44,910	53,980	66,231
Liquid Assets	2,778	3,080	3,312	4,327	5,161	5,546	6,473
Cash and due from Banks	265	409	142	230	316	373	324
Fixed Deposits	613	575	565	1,019	699	1,234	1,544
Treasury Bills	1,800	2,096	2,605	3,078	4,146	3,939	4,605
Investments	1,575	1,885	4,643	5,042	6,265	6,379	7,120
Shares in Subsidiaries, Associated & Related Companies	687	993	1,460	1,497	1,483	1,779	1,799
Shares in Other Companies							
Debentures	667	626	268	238	338	242	335
Advances	14,464	17,969	22,307	24,049	30,479	37,125	46,555
Hire Purchase	3,762	3,210	1,763	1,612	2,129	3,321	8,307
Leasing	7,932	10,770	13,718	14,159	17,419	21,250	22,815
Real Estates	1,143	1,718	2,108	2,672	4,274	4,395	6,306
Other Loans and Advances	1,627	2,271	4,718	5,606	6,657	8,259	9,127
Fixed Assets	4,213	4,626	2,738	3,112	3,579	4,784	5,962
Other Assets	2,258	2,473	3,176	3,494	3,513	3,632	4,729
Central Bank Refinance Outstanding (b) (End of Year)	2,584	2,605	2,654	2,583	2,568	2,543	2,516
Relief Payments to Depositors (Cumulative)	579	607	659	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Number of Registered Companies	25	25	25	25	25	26	27

(a) Provisional

(b) As at 31st December

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## UNIT TRUSTS 1998/99 – 2004/05

(Financial Years)

Item	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
Income, Rs. '000	90,619.1	152,255.5	49,913.9	296,299.2	376,249.9	1,170,176.4	526,618.4
Interest	95,872.2	101,144.1	152,934.7	157,604.5	115,526.9	115,269.8	93,849.4
Dividend	77,221.1	71,839.3	85,864.8	86,361.8	84,054.2	99,605.2	98,422.2
Profit on Disposal of Shares	-88,840.0	-22,542.3	-190,020.2	-92,552.2	229,018.2	1,000,030.2	336,469.2
Profit on Trade of Units	6,319.3	1,950.2	2,755.3	4,904.6	5,451.2	-46,780.2	8,965.6
Other	46.5	-135.8	-1,620.7	90,198.5	77,574.6	2,051.4	-11,088.0
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	24,517.1	109,748.3	-98,628.3	539,724.4	433,019.9	1,277,026.9	672,933.6
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000							
Profit Brought Forward	35,794.1	62,236.4	-94,551.8	4,250.8	-85,939.1	-45,640.5	301,655.7
Profit for the Year	24,517.1	132,230.3	40,035.0	164,159.7	167,654.9	624,852.5	189,176.2
Less : Income Distribution	64,643.4	132,654.3	22,307.7	39,223.4	110,865.5	114,902.6	57,898.1
Total : Profit carried forward	-4,332.1	71,280.1	165,528.8	-10,355.2	-39,092.6	319,811.7	172,714.6
Investments, Rs. '000							
Shares (Market Value)	1,441,579.7	1,313,551.7	1,045,566.3	1,923,037.5	2,296,421.6	2,045,616.7	3,371,718.7
Treasury Bills (cost)	187,266.4	161,775.3	228,290.8	217,234.4	408,705.0	574,120.0	723,515.2
Debentures (cost)	101,297.8	168,790.8	163,461.3	154,249.7	96,935.0	61,522.4	19,970.9
Other	277,918.8	225,865.8	322,396.3	210,442.4	83,005.5	96,663.1	87,742.1
Total	2,014,845.7	1,948,535.6	1,850,483.7	2,498,117.3	2,932,599.2	3,253,480.0	4,209,376.0
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000	176,923.2	82,632.5	122,032.2	71,754.4	173,608.3	235,708.6	95,251.5
Current Assets	188,003.0	161,494.3	246,060.1	226,573.3	383,217.4	411,314.1	368,597.8
Current Liabilities	10,475.8	-63,904.4	-51,617.2	89,325.7	109,362.5	36,938.1	192,120.1
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	2,191,769.1	1,446,811.4	1,893,116.4	2,402,971.6	3,725,854.5	3,646,663.7	4,359,814.3
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares							
Banks, Finance & Insurance	14,251,741	10,401,812	12,309,117	12,975,960	13,999,485	11,531,474	9,145,692
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	5,061,669	3,454,380	5,561,434	9,596,434	8,041,234	6,113,254	4,230,570
Manufacturing	15,199,838	7,872,042	12,429,290	12,612,390	11,591,923	12,650,749	30,339,406
Hotels & Travels	5,041,702	3,317,037	7,075,946	6,527,120	7,916,133	10,619,483	10,735,416
Footwear & Textiles	2,357,274	1,101,681	1,171,390	685,690	536,000	215,100	-
Trading	2,380,277	1,723,409	2,617,783	1,032,930	1,047,530	961,107	1,001,474
Motors	1,463,093	732,154	1,321,443	938,583	739,683	-	-
Chemicals	360,584	241,904	169,316	171,516	111,200	-	308,400
Other	7,692,314	4,958,853	11,344,962	13,261,792	17,706,095	17,235,946	23,506,251
Total	52,739,262	34,403,283	54,000,681	57,802,415	61,957,283	59,509,911	79,087,209
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)							
Banks, Finance & Insurance	497,745.6	119,551.3	50,202.2	142,982.5	159,522.4	146,405.9	202,668.7
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	94,943.9	20,764.5	12,945.9	32,455.7	38,458.9	62,469.4	50,227.2
Manufacturing	331,519.2	59,488.7	35,828.7	68,089.0	52,261.1	69,895.7	62,485.8
Hotels & Travels	51,939.1	15,903.5	9,729.2	10,232.0	35,253.7	61,498.5	89,310.6
Footwear & Textiles	5,836.1	4,332.0	2,764.9	215.1	215.1	10,897.0	-
Trading	98,537.6	5,415.4	4,283.8	3,470.8	4,223.8	5,994.1	5,106.5
Motors	62,690.0	2,182.3	1,928.8	1,524.2	2,534.4	-	-
Chemicals	7,849.8	1,980.6	1,913.0	3,025.0	19,360.0	19,361.0	24,822.9
Other	280,935.8	84,470.0	42,945.4	125,825.4	147,007.6	114,150.4	157,063.5
Total	1,432,081.0	314,088.4	160,630.8	384,797.9	438,413.3	484,510.2	591,685.0
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	2,647,831.1	535,407.8	550,990.4	334,615.9	356,871.4	451,122.0	534,486.7
Units in Issue (No.)	372,135,990	365,408,508	390,423,607	381,081,653	374,303,278	323,885,661	339,981,777
Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Ave.)	0.17	0.36	0.06	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
Unit Holders (No.)	25,915	25,247	26,537	25,685	24,910	23,855	23,441
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit	4.27 - 10.17	4.33-10.89	3.75-10.32	3.74-10.67	4.93-11.9	6.03-16.63	7.67-20.02
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit	4.54 - 10.29	5.59-11.19	3.99-10.43	3.97-10.81	5.26-12.41	6.45-17.16	8.20-21.94

Sources: Comtrust Equity Trust Ceybank Century Growth Fund  
Ceybank Unit Trust Namal Income Fund  
Pyramid Unit Trust Namal Growth Fund  
Eagle Income Fund Namal Money Market Fund  
Eagle Growth Fund Eagle Gift Edged fund

**BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**
**SUMMARY OF REGIONAL RURAL / REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS(a) 1995 - 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(b)
No. of Banks	17	17	17	12	6	6	6	6	6	6
Branches	171	175	176	176	176	181	191	193	197	198
Total Staff	1,467	1,542	1,581	1,550	1,640	1,673	1,628	1,605	1,581	1,579
Deposits - No. '000	932.8	993.4	1,058.3	1,103.3	1,180.6	1,305.2	1,457.4	1,660.4	1,863.4	n.a.
Amount, Rs. Mn.	1,943.5	2,033.1	2,618.8	3,077.3	3,417.5	3,937.0	4,746.8	6,344.0	7,691.4	10,242.8
Savings	1,594.7	1,595.5	1,813.6	2,062.1	2,412.3	2,828.5	3,200.7	4,102.0	4,953.0	6,315.9
Time & Other	348.8	437.6	805.2	1,015.2	1,005.3	1,108.5	1,546.1	2,242.0	2,738.4	3,926.9
Loans Granted - No. '000	341.7	345.0	393.0	336.0	506.7	590.5	711.2	878.3	840.3	n.a.
Amount, Rs. Mn.	2,054.6	2,313.9	2,596.1	2,091.8	3,492.4	4,295.8	4,696.0	6,345.0	8,133.2	n.a.
Agriculture	347.8	287.0	277.7	228.1	337.7	405.4	356.8	497.0	738.6	n.a.
Livestocks & Fisheries	44.9	48.9	60.2	53.7	57.5	69.8	82.4	111.0	162.4	n.a.
Small Industries	131.1	200.8	219.8	182.4	215.3	291.0	237.6	340.0	343.1	n.a.
Pawning	849.4	740.0	1,066.0	831.6	1,464.1	1,774.0	2,133.8	2,678.0	3,612.0	n.a.
Other	681.4	1,037.2	922.4	831.6	1,417.8	1,755.6	1,885.4	2,719.0	3,277.1	n.a.
Loans Outstanding - No. '000	292.7	296.0	330.5	314.0	409.9	446.3	511.0	577.0	661.3	n.a.
Amount, Rs. Mn.	2,431.4	2,811.2	3,394.4	3,698.8	4,426.2	5,219.0	5,823.7	7,221.5	9,549.0	13,087.3
Agriculture	629.4	608.2	613.4	562.1	642.3	713.6	576.5	642.6	864.2	n.a.
Livestocks & Fisheries	105.6	120.8	123.3	129.1	141.4	159.0	133.4	178.4	298.4	n.a.
Small Industries	214.0	316.6	372.5	375.1	451.3	539.4	448.1	563.4	713.9	n.a.
Pawning	506.6	530.7	656.3	687.2	894.0	996.2	1,218.7	1,595.6	2,263.4	n.a.
Other	975.8	1,234.8	1,628.9	1,945.3	2,297.2	2,810.8	3,447.0	4,241.5	5,410.0	n.a.
Investments, Rs. Mn.	571.8	454.0	740.5	1,149.5	1,222.0	1,210.0	1,505.7	2,174.0	1,598.0	2,158.5
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	3,564.8	3,965.1	4,917.1	6,117.0	5,927.0	6,831.0	9,066.0	11,321.0	16,459.0	16,931.2

(a) Includes RRDBs and RDBs since 1998.

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**SUMMARY OF CO-OPERATIVE RURAL BANKS AND CREDIT SOCIETIES 1995 - 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Co-operative Rural Banks</b>										
No. of Banks	1,251	1,293	1,329	1,351	1,418	1,476	1,507	1,554	1,594	1,539
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	7,500	7,616	9,871	11,234	12,915	14,807	16,576	18,687	20,052	22,058
Savings Deposits	6,352	6,457	7,343	7,858	9,546	3,937	4,390	5,211	5,681	5,850
Time Deposits	1,148	1,159	2,528	3,376	3,369	10,870	12,186	13,477	14,371	16,207
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	3,678	4,483	5,146	6,055	7,232	6,188	5,907	4,827	5,995	8,145
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	805	1,067	3,363	3,279	4,409	5,150	5,663	3,326	4,205	6,859
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	135	129	187	490	669	941	1,100	951	403	489
Small Industries	40	43	93	213	291	274	302	280	138	926
Housing, Electrification & Water	385	584	599	2,010	2,858	2,991	2,991	185	1,887	3,179
Commerce & Other Projects	104	158	193	406		182		396	373	
Other	141	154	198	159	591	762	1,270	1,910	1,381	1,892
<b>Thrift &amp; Credit Co-operative Societies</b>										
No. of Societies	7,992	8,340	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,435	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,470
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	1,736	2,423	3,055	3,122	4,238	4,205	4,539	4,175	4,490	3,731
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	1,677	1,913	2,335	1,362	2,483	2,845	2,996	2,768	2,921	2,770
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	251	299	352	313	561	351	697	526	563	496
Small Industries	126	99	99	113	245	156	59	138	249	815
Housing, Electrification & Water	156	182	208	352	694	1,428	1,170	1,114	1,080	470
Commerce & Other Projects	732	542	645	279	458	273	270	285	302	312
Other	412	791	877	305	525	637	801	705	727	677

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## ROAD NETWORK 1989 – 2004

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
1989	4,116	6,331	9,161	5,600	480	25,688
1990	4,116	6,331	9,640	5,150	501	25,738
1991	4,116	6,465	9,453	5,200	516	25,750
1992	4,216	6,671	8,917	5,280	516	25,600
1993	4,220	6,722	8,961	5,296	381	25,580
1994	4,220	6,854	8,765	5,300	381	25,520
1995	4,220	6,908	8,457	5,346	554	25,485
1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	771	24,461
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	891	24,359
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	1,076	26,288
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	1,735	25,962
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	1,662	26,826
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	1,700	27,154
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	1,913	27,823
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	1,935	27,860

## ROAD KILOMETERAGE BY PROVINCE AND DISTRICT 1996

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
Western	373	1,124	1,124	830	–	3,451	Eastern	620	459	377	204	14	1,674
Colombo	165	249	250	159	–	823	Batticaloa	172	59	216	113	14	574
Gampaha	128	578	397	475	–	1,578	Ampara	307	230	–	–	–	537
Kalutara	80	297	477	196	–	1,050	Trincomalee	141	170	161	91	–	563
Central	409	1,270	1,774	411	246	4,110	North Western	353	914	992	1,032	37	3,328
Kandy	184	526	951	97	20	1,778	Kurunegala	197	590	640	840	18	2,285
Matale	105	264	335	185	48	937	Puttalam	156	324	352	192	19	1,043
Nuwara Eliya	120	480	488	129	178	1,395	North Central	494	562	988	758	–	2,802
Southern	353	860	830	802	53	2,898	Anuradhapura	352	382	687	701	–	2,122
Galle	103	365	323	326	53	1,170	Polonnaruwa	142	180	301	57	–	680
Matara	135	224	259	235	–	853	Uva	468	666	1,163	476	204	2,882
Hambantota	115	271	248	241	–	875	Badulla	264	424	929	233	148	1,998
Northern	735	525	387	519	–	2,166	Monaragala	204	147	234	243	56	884
Jaffna	381	277	–	–	–	658	Sabaragamuwa	416	641	822	314	–	2,193
Killinochchi	–	–	–	–	–	0	Kegalle	144	249	442	265	–	1,100
Mannar	113	92	110	166	–	481	Ratnapura	272	392	380	49	–	1,093
Mullativu	113	102	178	151	–	544	Total Year 1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
Vavuniya	128	54	99	202	–	483	Year 1990	4,116	6,331	9,640	5,150	501	25,738
							Year 1985	4,157	4,919	10,277	5,523	600	25,476

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Councils

"A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)

"B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)

"C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)

"D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

"E" Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

**ROAD KILOMETERAGE BY PROVINCES**

<i>Vehicle Category</i>	<i>Western</i>	<i>Southern</i>	<i>Sabara-gamuwa</i>	<i>North-Western</i>	<i>Central</i>	<i>Uva</i>	<i>North Central</i>	<i>Eastern</i>	<i>Northern(a)</i>	<i>All Island</i>
<b>Year 2001</b>										
Class A	372	353	415	408	471	469	495	620	734	4,337
Class B	1,177	939	692	921	1,284	919	631	484	524	7,571
Class C	977	838	818	1,064	1,813	523	613	556	334	7,536
Class D	802	883	312	1,018	325	213	419	1,003	745	5,720
Class E	76	18	912	39	300	178	125	14	–	1,662
Total	3,404	3,031	3,149	3,450	4,193	2,302	2,283	2,677	2,337	26,826
<b>Year 2002</b>										
Class A	372	353	415	408	471	471	495	620	734	4,339
Class B	1,183	967	692	919	1,294	919	645	527	524	7,670
Class C	998	950	818	1,077	1,813	523	613	556	334	7,682
Class D	841	883	301	1,032	325	213	419	1,003	745	5,763
Class E	79	53	912	39	300	178	125	141	–	1,700
Total	3,474	3,206	3,137	3,475	4,204	2,302	2,297	2,720	2,338	27,154
<b>Year 2003</b>										
Class A	372	353	415	408	471	471	495	620	734	4,339
Class B	1,183	967	692	919	1,294	919	645	527	524	7,670
Class C	998	950	818	1,077(a)	1,813(a)	523(a)	1,067	556(a)	334(a)	8,136
Class D	841	883(a)	304	1,032(a)	325	213(a)	419(a)	1,003(a)	745(a)	5,765
Class E	79	53(a)	912(a)	39	386	178(a)	125(a)	141(a)	–	1,913
Total	3,473	3,206	3,141	3,475	4,289	2,304	2,751	2,847	2,337	27,823
<b>Year 2004</b>										
Class A	372	353	415	408	471	471	495	620	734	4,339
Class B	1,183	976	692	919	1,294	919	645	527	524	7,679
Class C	998	950	818	1,077(a)	1,813(a)	523(a)	1,067	556(a)	334(a)	8,136
Class D	845	883(a)	304	1,032(a)	325	213(a)	421	1,003(a)	745(a)	5,771
Class E	79	53(a)	912(a)	39	386	178	147	141(a)		1,935
Total	3,478	3,215	3,141	3,475	4,289	2,304	2,775	2,847	2,338	27,860

(a) Denotes 2002 position for C,D,E, road classes

Sources : Road Development Authority Provincial Councils

“A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.)

“B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.)

“C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.)

“D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

“E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

## MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCES(a)

Vehicle Category	Western	Southern	Sabara- gamuwa	North- Western	Central	Uva	North Central	Eastern	Northern	All Island
<b>Year 2001</b>										
Omnibuses	6,495	1,616	541	1,083	2,100	739	431	474	112	13,591
Private Coaches	8,856	1,176	884	1,790	1,934	592	504	333	72	16,141
Dual Purpose Vehicles	76,324	8,657	4,263	11,139	12,544	2,810	3,081	1,234	71	120,123
Private Cars	100,670	6,630	3,124	6,695	10,109	1,677	1,537	1,068	514	132,024
Land Vehicles	11,981	11,178	2,029	11,693	2,917	3,533	5,695	4,892	1,348	55,266
Goods Transport Vehicles	53,624	8,904	5,415	12,542	14,919	3,678	4,168	2,129	430	105,809
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	252,624	76,386	27,504	91,213	33,648	14,834	28,757	27,867	12,015	564,848
Others	11,251	709	-	637	102	111	74	396	473	13,753
Total	521,825	115,256	43,760	136,792	78,273	27,974	44,247	38,393	15,035	1,021,555
<b>Year 2002</b>										
Omnibuses	7,028	1,585	634	1,150	1,940	665	421	409	333	14,165
Private Coaches	9,296	1,386	1,171	1,850	1,915	686	501	279	94	17,178
Dual Purpose Vehicles	81,720	9,319	4,544	11,220	12,848	3,020	3,457	1,121	207	127,456
Private Cars	110,799	7,216	5,065	7,259	11,234	1,853	1,694	1,142	1,063	147,325
Land Vehicles	11,827	11,201	1,197	11,112	2,484	3,733	6,147	4,931	1,999	55,431
Goods Transport Vehicles	55,836	9,415	5,902	12,873	14,819	4,722	3,604	1,907	808	109,886
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	276,277	83,345	28,781	93,475	37,132	15,977	33,208	29,565	21,292	619,052
Others	11,714	691	2	285	166	415	131	110	376	13,890
Total	564,497	124,158	48,096	139,224	82,538	31,071	49,163	39,464	26,172	1,104,383
<b>Year 2003</b>										
Omnibuses	6,703	1,648	1,096	1,195	2,020	622	465	431	453	14,633
Private Coaches	8,881	1,229	657	2,040	2,715	746	594	468	226	17,556
Dual Purpose Vehicles	85,794	10,019	5,300	12,227	14,054	3,454	3,800	1,967	529	137,144
Private Cars	116,990	7,857	4,740	9,131	13,723	2,559	2,040	1,631	1,571	160,242
Land Vehicles	12,532	12,103	2,038	10,625	2,732	3,588	6,191	5,929	3,236	58,974
Goods Transport Vehicles	67,428	10,465	6,935	14,664	14,534	5,085	4,647	2,549	1,278	127,585
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	307,449	93,452	37,190	108,150	41,959	18,120	42,144	41,524	33,283	723,271
Others	8,589	13	0	127	199	235	60	193	300	9,716
Total	614,366	136,786	57,956	158,159	91,936	34,409	59,941	54,692	40,876	1,249,121
<b>Year 2004(b)</b>										
Omnibuses	7,774	2,116	873	1,351	2,057	437	72	515	639	15,834
Private Coaches	9,229	1,277	998	1,810	3,584	882	1,071	434	259	19,544
Dual Purpose Vehicles	91,835	10,507	5,817	13,150	15,540	3,985	4,279	2,166	974	148,253
Private Cars	131,128	9,127	4,357	9,103	20,007	2,256	2,233	1,332	2,013	181,556
Land Vehicles	12,575	11,687	2,360	11,666	4,414	4,431	5,924	6,892	3,914	63,863
Goods Transport Vehicles	62,381	10,978	7,071	15,054	14,878	5,685	4,956	2,811	1,798	125,612
Motor Cycles & Threewheelers	355,368	111,436	47,937	126,490	50,520	24,350	51,076	51,768	43,920	862,865
Others	12,650	729	94	292	484	487	133	818	586	16,273
Total	682,940	157,857	69,507	178,916	111,484	42,513	69,744	66,736	54,103	1,322,316

Sources: Divisional Secretariats  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses  
(b) Provisional

**TRANSPORTATION**
**NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Passenger Transport (No.)	65,954	65,355	70,152	86,581	80,164	75,717	59,993	97,661	159,482	200,282
Buses and Coaches	1,701	1,479	2,059	3,348	2,611	2,298	1,310	1,429	1,949	2,167
Private Cars (b)	17,385	18,999	21,199	24,597	20,350	21,776	14,290	20,594	34,452	29,852
Motor Cycles	34,207	31,955	36,755	42,089	42,497	39,987	34,119	54,762	86,877	124,474
Three Wheelers	12,661	12,922	10,139	16,547	14,706	11,656	10,274	20,876	36,204	43,789
Goods Transport (No.)	7,293	5,691	5,561	8,702	13,361	8,585	6,013	8,166	10,974	10,638
Lorries	6,979	5,488	5,308	8,370	12,675	8,273	5,919	7,827	10,787	10,410
Others	314	203	253	332	686	312	94	300	187	228
Land Vehicles (No.)	9,124	8,340	7,652	8,415	9,290	7,530	6,546	7,524	10,862	12,857
Tractors	2,328	1,819	1,476	1,684	1,629	4,567	6,239	6,214	10,004	11,482
Trailers	1,707	1,313	980	1,071	794	2,963	307	446	858	1,375
Others	5,089	5,208	5,196	5,650	6,867	-	-	-	-	-
Others (No.)	30	47	16	62	38	97	82	39	184	65
Total	82,401	79,433	83,381	103,760	102,853	91,929	72,634	113,351	181,502	223,842

(a) Provisional

(b) Including dual purpose vehicles

 Source : Commissioner of Motor Traffic,  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**SLCTB / REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Operational										
Passengers Transported, Mn.	1,149	1,171	1,074	1,013	990	1,179	1,336	1,324	960	940
Buses Scheduled (Average Daily), No.	6,044	6,208	6,277	6,434	6,494	6,449	6,745	6,685	6,746	6,750
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	4,698	4,716	4,490	4,528	4,721	5,243	6,190	4,988	4,336	4,133
Scheduled Kilometres, Mn.	537	553	558	563	567	576	416	597	599	593
Operated Kilometres	353	348	332	322	344	387	420	395	336	248
Passenger Kilometres (b), Mn.	19,308	20,267	19,156	17,749	17,956	19,364	21,204	20,436	17,446	14,537
Seat Kilometres (c), Mn.	19,390	19,159	18,283	16,291	17,441	19,310	14,560	19,500	16,775	12,375
Average Passenger Journey, km.	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.5	16.5	17.4	13.2	14.8	13.6	11.2
Load Factor (d), %	99.6	99.6	104.8	108.9	80.1	106.1	97.0	102	104	84.8
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	55	55	55	52	50	50	50	50	50	50
Average Vehicle Utilization (e), km.										
Scheduled	244	243	243	240	239	244	244	244	243	243
Operated	206	202	203	197	200	201	203	205	200	187
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	4,104	4,532	4,582	4,444	4,643	6,080	7,770	7,294	6,642	6,300
Way Bill Collection	3,891	4,293	4,328	4,227	4,421	5,849	7,409	7,037	6,338	6,030
Sales of Season Tickets	213	239	254	217	222	231	361	257	304	270

(a) Provisional.

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres X Average Capacity.

 (d)  $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$ 

(e) Per Bus per Day.

n.a.- Not available

Source : Ministry of Transport, Highways and Civil Aviation

## SRI LANKA RAILWAYS 1995 – 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	153	155	158	171	187	208	200	202	202	202
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	5	5	5	4	4	8	9	7	7	7
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1,267	1,267	1,267	1,238	1,047	1,077	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,152
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	45	59	45	59	26	26	26	26	26	26
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2,529	2,575	2,570	2,703	2,703	2,076	2,090	2,168	2,168	2,135
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	14	14
Route, Km.										
Broad Gauge	1,404	1,418	1,447	1,388	1,388	1,404	1,390	1,390	1,390	1,128
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	157	157	168	160	161	161	160	160	161	142
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	121	121	138	130	138	141	144	146	147	130
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	13	12	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	44	43	44	41	40	47	54	58	62	64
Season Ticket Passengers	42	42	44	42	40	43	39	51	51	50
Passenger Kilometres (d), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,030	1,936	2,023	1,875	1,968	2,027	2,134	2,470	2,473	3,170
Season Ticket Passengers (e)	1,290	1,304	1,267	1,271	1,319	1,389	1,577	1,631	2,132	1,510
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	463	475	506	496	522	573	680	758	776	994
Season Ticket Passengers	132	147	152	157	158	168	188	200	201	271
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.										
	6.5	6.2	6.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.0
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons										
	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.										
	137	107	96	108	94	88	108	124	120	136
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
	190	174	152	179	210	133	174	225	211	260
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.										
	1.0	0.9	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.4	0.4
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.										
	947	938	1,030	1,190	1,038	1,015	1,200	1,362	1,365	1,678
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.										
	2,379	2,538	2,543	3,277	2,886	2,686	3,020	3,328	3,383	4,328
Personnel Strength, No.										
	18,843	18,843	18,070	18,605	17,377	17,377	17,697	17,460	16,957	17,173

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.)

(d) Number of passengers travelled X distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled X distance hauled.

**TRANSPORTATION**
**AVIATION - AIR LANKA / SRI LANKAN AIRLINE 1995 - 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Scheduled Services</b>										
Kilometres Flown, '000	22,047	20,719	21,543	22,925	28,082	46,742	33,936	43,324	34,505	43,207
Hours Flown	28,144	26,765	27,835	29,385	39,377	47,190	42,998	41,970	47,120	61,741
Passengers Carried, No.	1,155,715	1,170,708	1,231,917	1,212,549	1,421,759	1,741,637	1,718,331	1,744,931	1,961,695	2,412,889
Freight Tons Carried, No.	34,292	33,369	37,167	34,190	39,655	55,365	50,574	53,344	64,508	78,594
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	3,966,235	3,816,384	4,249,120	4,136,107	5,156,027	6,859,664	6,638,389	6,180,366	6,926,148	8,310,070
Available Seat Kilometres, '000	5,566,553	5,342,347	5,512,159	5,838,674	7,193,788	10,317,452	9,652,721	8,107,776	9,155,708	11,340,275
Passenger Load Factor, %	71.3	71.4	77.1	70.8	71.7	67.0	67.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total Tonne Kilometres Performed, '000	519,181	507,406	568,524	553,207	669,665	1,124,882	821,312	941,242	855,717	1,040,983
Passengers (Including Excess Baggage)	356,231	343,475	389,639	390,941	485,928	869,174	597,453	753,080	625,543	751,312
Freight	156,715	158,584	173,838	156,471	179,266	255,708	217,567	188,162	230,174	289,671
Mail	6,235	5,347	5,047	5,795	4,471	n.a.	6,292	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	748,769	720,602	742,359	805,235	973,322	1,395,764	1,331,054	1,083,162	1,213,810	1,502,257
Weight Load Factor, %	69.3	70.4	76.6	68.7	68.8	66.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Non Scheduled Services</b>										
Hours Flown, Hrs.	-	29,899	31,364	32,895	40,004	52,819	47,402	41,935	49,144	61,075
Passenger Kilometers Flown, Mn.	-	3,809	4,265	4,155	5,145	6,860	6,556	6,180	6,926	8,316
Passenger Load Factor, %	-	69.9	75.9	69.8	71.3	67	67	76	76	73
Weight Load Factor, %	-	63.1	68.4	60.9	58.5	56	n.a.	44	52	55
Freight, MT	-	25,128	37,002	33,550	39,626	55	50	45	64	79
Employment, No.	-	5,089	4,665	4,822	4,900	4,886	4,086	3,945	4,095	5,107

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lankan Air Lines

## PORT SERVICES 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,172	4,557	4,769	4,863	4,943	4,930	4,822	4,789	4,976	4,932
Colombo	3,614	3,924	4,044	4,293	4,302	4,263	4,118	4,235	4,298	4,212
Galle	253	268	288	317	359	341	369	265	389	322
Trincomalee	305	365	437	253	282	326	335	289	289	398
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	12,951	14,830	16,976	17,378	17,702	18,843	17,705	18,713	19,959	22,069
Colombo	11,390	13,400	15,645	15,657	15,928	16,381	15,697	16,869	17,830	19,688
Galle	236	234	181	402	438	593	661	524	482	581
Trincomalee	1,325	1,196	1,150	1,319	1,336	1,369	1,347	1,320	1,647	1,800
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	6,556	7,893	9,856	9,469	9,292	9,192	9,358	9,599	10,541	11,893
Colombo	6,024	7,485	9,472	9,136	8,896	8,841	9,044	9,404	10,368	11,611
Galle	2	2	1	0	1	4	1	2	0	0
Trincomalee	530	406	383	333	394	347	313	193	173	282
Total Cargo Handled (Port of Colombo), MT '000	17,414	20,885	25,117	24,793	24,825	25,222	24,741	26,273	28,198	31,299
Containerised	11,614	14,828	18,945	18,482	18,149	18,143	18,373	19,459	21,564	24,542
Break Bulk	2,430	2,225	2,260	2,195	2,269	2,118	1,560	1,648	1,458	1,139
Dry Bulk	632	704	667	923	900	1,188	1,199	1,328	1,611	1,521
Liquid Bulk	2,738	3,128	3,245	3,193	3,507	3,774	3,609	3,837	3,565	4,097
Container Throughput (Port of Colombo), TEU	1,049,044	1,356,301	1,687,184	1,714,077	1,704,480	1,732,860	1,726,606	1,764,694	1,959,336	2,220,525
Discharging	526,178	685,316	846,638	851,817	854,565	864,666	865,985	878,861	982,957	1,113,489
Domestic	165,158	179,632	209,973	237,570	256,776	272,858	268,565	270,513	296,277	347,092
Transshipment	350,865	492,455	617,652	592,647	577,805	566,218	578,725	572,843	645,038	731,699
Re-Stowing	10,155	13,229	19,013	21,600	19,984	25,590	18,695	35,505	41,642	34,698
Loading	522,866	670,985	840,546	862,260	849,824	868,194	860,621	885,833	982,957	1,113,489
Domestic	163,096	170,168	206,824	241,128	254,842	279,069	262,994	275,684	292,940	342,330
Transshipment	349,627	487,427	615,033	598,510	575,123	563,674	579,168	574,919	642,431	729,736
Re-Stowing	10,143	13,390	18,689	22,622	19,859	25,451	18,459	35,230	41,008	34,970
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	4,820	9,007	10,974	13,638	15,089	14,717	16,389	15,667	16,356	17,861
Colombo	4,582	8,775	10,731	13,221	14,552	14,079	15,625	15,105	15,856	17,263
Galle	75	81	81	218	225	320	390	332	314	393
Trincomalee	163	151	162	199	311	318	374	230	186	205
Employees	16,492	17,476	19,033	18,777	18,930	19,344	18,561	17,910	13,418	13,765
Colombo	14,851	15,589	17,101	16,964	17,075	17,411	16,744	16,157	12,004	12,420
Galle	779	841	831	769	777	758	737	752	638	634
Trincomalee	862	1,046	1,101	1,044	1,078	1,175	1,080	1,001	776	711

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

**TRANSPORTATION**
**SELECTED PUBLIC TRANSPORT INDICATORS BY PROVINCES**

<i>Item</i>	<i>Western</i>	<i>Southern</i>	<i>Sabara- gamuwa</i>	<i>North- Western</i>	<i>Central</i>	<i>Uva</i>	<i>North Central</i>	<i>Eastern</i>	<i>Northern</i>	<i>All Island</i>
<b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2001	4.3	0.8	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.9
2002	4.3	0.8	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.5
2003	4.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.3
2004(a)	4.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.4
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2001	2,095.7	440.6	101.2	318.4	582.8	168.7	42.4	172.5	56.6	3,979.0
2002	2,148.3	451.7	103.8	326.4	597.5	172.9	43.5	176.9	58.0	4,079.0
2003	2,436.9	512.4	117.7	370.3	677.8	196.2	49.3	200.6	65.8	4,627.0
2004(a)	2,467.0	518.7	119.1	374.8	686.1	198.6	50.0	203.1	66.6	4,684.0
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.										
2001	24.6	0.0	2.4	26.5	28.3	9.7	2.4	13.9	1.3	109.0
2002	29.5	0.0	2.9	31.8	34.0	11.7	2.9	16.7	1.6	131.0
2003	34.9	0.0	3.4	37.6	40.2	13.8	3.4	19.7	1.9	129.0
2004(a)	42.9	0.0	4.2	46.3	49.4	17.0	4.2	24.3	2.3	134.0
<b>Private Bus Services</b>										
Private Operator Buses										
2001	7,714	1,499	1,261	1,541	2,059	545	505	381	15	15,520
2002	7,604	1,583	1,550	1,603	2,380	596	511	431	16	16,274
2003	7,844	1,660	1,307	1,691	2,362	609	569	481	60	16,583
2004(a)	7,620	1,695	1,336	1,721	2,412	781	603	489	70	16,727
Buses operated										
2001	5,651	1,016	862	991	1,386	401	315	232	10	10,864
2002	5,451	1,104	1,185	1,084	1,575	411	317	312	14	11,453
2003	5,680	1,205	924	1,152	1,623	414	348	314	35	11,695
2004(a)	5,410	1,187	935	1,170	1,688	539	415	318	46	11,708
Seating Capacity										
2001	257,510	57,975	39,850	48,190	64,595	18,075	16,530	10,635	475	513,825
2002	262,690	62,600	50,810	49,940	72,520	19,665	16,930	12,135	520	547,810
2003	276,920	67,345	43,160	56,030	82,370	20,940	21,130	15,160	2,715	585,770
2004(a)	263,757	66,339	43,674	56,905	85,669	27,262	25,198	15,353	3,568	587,726
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2001	272.3	49.0	41.5	47.7	66.8	19.3	15.2	11.2	0.5	523.5
2002	262.6	53.2	57.1	52.2	75.9	19.2	15.3	15.0	0.7	551.2
2003	273.7	58.1	44.5	55.5	78.2	19.9	16.8	15.1	1.7	563.5
2004(a)	260.7	57.1	45.1	56.4	81.3	26.0	20.0	15.3	2.2	564.1
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2001	14,293.9	2,569.9	2,180.4	2,506.7	3,505.8	1,014.3	796.8	586.8	25.3	27,479.9
2002	13,785.5	2,793.1	2,997.8	2,740.5	3,984.7	1,039.5	803.3	787.6	37.9	28,969.9
2003	14,367.3	3,048.0	2,337.2	2,913.9	4,105.3	1,047.2	880.2	794.2	88.5	29,581.8
2004(a)	13,686.8	2,997.8	2,367.8	2,961.0	4,268.3	1,365.0	1,050.0	803.0	115.5	29,615.2
<b>SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies</b>										
Buses Operated										
2001	1,838	450	632	641	945	524	347	233	36	5,646
2002	1,712	430	623	600	893	496	317	203	37	5,311
2003	1,423	358	563	520	781	443	276	197	38	4,599
2004(a)	1,231	312	509	483	667	424	264	162	38	4,090
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2001	6,784.4	1,950.3	2,022.5	2,675.7	3,196.0	1,945.7	1,567.5	919.1	142.8	21,204.0
2002	6,377.0	1,843.4	2,260.7	2,616.4	3,411.6	2,087.1	1,412.8	883.5	174.5	20,436.0
2003	5,075.9	1,495.0	1,896.6	2,325.1	2,739.7	1,722.6	1,208.5	820.5	161.9	17,445.8
2004(a)	4,929.0	1,089.2	1,710.9	1,565.9	2,377.2	1,369.6	857.3	517.1	120.8	14,537.0
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2001	135.5	38.2	41.6	51.8	59.6	39.7	30.0	19.6	3.5	419.5
2002	126.5	36.7	40.5	49.5	57.0	37.7	27.4	18.3	3.5	397.0
2003	100.4	29.5	35.5	43.6	48.3	31.8	23.3	17.9	3.6	333.9
2004(a)	87.0	25.5	35.0	38.7	42.3	30.3	17.7	16.0	3.8	296.3

(a) Provisional

 Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
National Transport Commission



## SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 1953 - 2003/04 (Contd.)

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %								
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.6
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	54.4
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	24.2
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.0
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.6
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	13.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.5
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	13.8
Literacy Rate(Aged 5 Years and Above), %								
Male	n.a.	82.2	80.8	86.2	88.6	91.8	91.8	92.5
Female	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.5
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	90.6
Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.9
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.9
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	41.0
Tertiary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.2
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment								
Labour Force, % of Population	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	38.9
Male	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	54.3
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	24.9
Employment by Industrial Sector, %								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	n.a.	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2
Manufacturing	n.a.	7.3	9.3	13.8	12.4	13.4	16.8	17.3
Construction	n.a.	1.9	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.8	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	n.a.	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	n.a.	7.9	7.0	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.3	15.9
Public Administration, Defence and Other Personal Services	n.a.	29.1	26.8	21.1	18.6	18.8	23.4	25.3
Unemployment, % of Labour Force								
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.3
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	14.2
Total	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4	8.9
By Age Groups								
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	35.3
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.6
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	7.0
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	1.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
By Education Level								
No Schooling - Illiterate	} 16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8
No Schooling - Literate		5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.5
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	1.9
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	12.7	8.7
Passed GCE(O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	14.2	13.8
Passed GCE(A/L)/HSC	} 2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	23.7	19.3
Graduate			16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	12.4
By Sector								
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4	8.8
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2	8.9
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9	9.2

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Province  
(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mulativu and Mannar Districts.  
n.a. : Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka (Contd.)  
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 1953 – 2003/04 (Contd.)**

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
<b>Income Distribution</b>								
Average Income Per Month, Rs. Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Reciever	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %</b>								
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.69
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (Spending Units)	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	74.90
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>								
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.5
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.5
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.9
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	5.6
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.6
<b>Water Supply &amp; Sanitation, % of Households</b>								
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	38.9
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	90.1
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5	14.9	14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.4
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	5.6
<b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b>								
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	78.3
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	43.6
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	29.7
Telephone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	24.5
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	46.6
Motor Cycle/Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.3
Motor Car/ Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	5.8
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	70.8
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	7.6
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.9
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.1
<b>Consumer Expenditure Per Month, Rs.</b>								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
<b>Consumer Expenditure Shares, %</b>								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar Districts.

n.a. : Not available

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCES 2003/04

Item	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern (a)	All Island
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %										
Male	46.7	47.2	48.8	48.5	48.3	48.6	48.2	46.4	45.7	47.6
Female	53.3	52.8	51.2	51.5	51.7	51.4	51.8	53.6	54.3	52.4
13 Years and Below										
14 - 18 Years	8.4	11.0	10.5	10.2	12.6	10.1	9.8	11.0	10.4	10.0
19 - 25 Years	11.9	11.3	13.2	12.4	10.7	12.6	12.2	12.0	13.4	12.0
26 - 35 Years	15.0	12.0	14.1	13.2	12.0	13.1	14.1	13.5	11.9	13.6
36 - 45 Years	14.6	13.6	14.5	13.9	15.0	13.6	13.7	12.6	10.1	13.9
46 - 55 Years	12.4	12.0	12.6	13.2	11.7	13.4	13.7	9.9	12.1	12.5
Above 55 Years	15.8	15.2	10.8	13.4	11.2	14.0	13.6	9.3	16.1	13.8
Literacy Rate, %										
Male	97.5	94.3	94.5	92.7	91.4	94.3	95.3	90.0	93.5	94.5
Female	95.4	91.4	90.8	86.1	85.5	88.9	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.6
Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	3.9	7.7	7.6	11.1	11.9	9.0	6.7	13.8	7.6	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	30.7	31.6	35.6	30.6	30.4	37.9	32.1	29.9
Secondary	45.5	38.3	44.4	39.6	38.7	43.1	42.4	31.3	31.8	41.0
Tertiary	27.0	22.4	17.3	17.7	13.8	17.2	20.6	17.0	28.5	21.2
Labour Force, % of Population										
Male	67.2	62.2	68.2	65.3	64.0	68.1	67.9	59.2	51.9	65.3
Female	30.0	33.2	28.8	30.8	33.4	35.7	26.5	18.2	17.5	29.5
Employment by Sector, %										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	39.8	50.9	43.8	63.7	44.9	28.5	36.1	25.9	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	6.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.2
Manufacturing	26.9	16.8	8.8	12.1	6.1	12.5	21.4	11.3	8.5	17.3
Construction	7.5	6.1	5.2	6.1	2.4	8.6	10.3	4.2	7.8	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.6	14	11.6	14.1	9.9	12	15.8	20.1	19.3	15.9
Transport, Storage and Communication	11.0	5.4	4.9	5.8	4.0	4.2	6.9	6.9	6.0	7.0
Other Services	23.2	16.6	17.1	17.3	13.3	11.5	16.3	20.2	31.2	18.3
Unemployment, % of Labour Force										
Male	6.6	8.2	6.5	6.9	5.5	5.7	5.4	3.9	3.1	6.3
Female	12.0	17.4	13.3	18.4	12.7	9.5	14.1	21.1	12.5	14.2
Unemployment by Age Groups										
14 - 18 Years	12.5	14.7	15.6	18.2	22.7	10.1	16.1	11.5		14.6
19 - 25 Years	60.5	56.7	62.4	59.4	56.4	65.2	60.9	67.7	51.9	60.2
26 - 35 Years	18.6	18.3	14.7	15.0	16.4	16.5	19.3	18.8	48.1	17.9
36 - 45 Years	5.0	7.4	6.4	5.9	1.8	6.3	2.6	1.0		5.0
46 - 55 Years	2.8	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.5			1.7
Above 55 Years	0.6	0.6		0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0		0.6
Availability of Electricity, % of Household										
92.4	78.4	62.0	72.7	56.7	64.7	68.5	65.6	63.6	74.9	
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wattle and Daub Walls	5.9	5.9	19.8	12.6	18.0	18.6	12.9	14.8	9.4	12.5
Brick / Cement Block Walls	79.5	79.2	79.2	68.5	73.7	67.8	81.4	76.9	81.1	76.5
Clay Floor	2.4	13.1	30.0	22.3	33.6	18.6	13.5	13.2	15.6	14.5
Cement / Terrazo / Tiles Floor	94.0	81.9	66.2	75.5	64.5	78.0	82.7	80.9	82.2	81.8
Thatched Roof	2.4	4.6	3.1	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	5.4	2.2	3.0
Tiles / Asbestos Roof	86.1	91.2	76.0	59.3	71.0	77.7	78.0	76.5	75.8	78.7
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households										
Pipe Borne Water	57.2	40.4	16.4	51.2	37.3	36.6	17.6	19.6	11.4	38.9
Separate Toilets	92.8	94.3	91.4	87.5	92.3	94.0	92.0	68.1	80.8	90.1
Common Toilets	6.2	2.3	1.3	7.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	4.7	4.4
Without Toilets	1.0	3.4	7.3	5.0	4.6	2.7	4.6	29.2	14.4	5.6

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mulliativu and Mannar Districts.

Source :Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 2003/04

(Contd.)

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCES 2003/04 (Contd.)**

Item	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern (a)	All Island
<b>Income Distribution</b>										
Average Income per Month, Rs.										
Spending Units	21,143	12,422	14,539	12,963	10,765	11,352	14,790	12,908	14,251	15,400
Income Receivers	14,892	8,559	11,093	8,830	8,022	7,438	10,276	9,377	9,228	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %										
1st Decile	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	2.9	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.6	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.7	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	8.0	6.8	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.0	8.0	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.8	8.0	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.3	8.6	9.5	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	12.3	10.5	11.8	11.5	11.9	11.7	10.6	11.7	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	16.0	14.8	15.6	15.3	16.1	15.5	14.7	15.0	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	34.0	42.0	36.4	36.3	34.2	36.0	43.9	39.8	39.7
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Spending Units	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.42	0.43	0.40	0.42	0.51	0.44	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.46	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.47	0.55	0.52	0.50
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households										
Radio	84.1	79.4	75.7	78.1	76.6	78.2	78.1	62.7	68.9	78.3
Sewing Machine	58.4	45.7	36.9	38.8	28.5	39.9	44.1	23.8	25.6	43.6
Refrigerator	53.6	24.1	19.4	21.8	11.1	18.9	27.6	16.9	12.8	29.7
Telephone/Cellular Phone	45.3	18.3	13.9	17.1	9.1	13.4	23.1	13.9	19.7	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	55.5	80.1	16.7	31.5	19.7	71.2	73.8	86.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	14.8	20.9	6.6	6.5	9.4	27.2	16.1	20.3	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	2.8	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.7	5.5	2.7	3.1	5.8
Television	85.8	67.7	65.7	70.6	57.3	67.6	72.6	49.2	43.9	70.8
Washing Machine	17.8	3.7	2.4	5.5	2.0	2.2	4.3	5.4	0.8	7.6
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.5	1.2	2.6	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	2.8	4.1
Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.										
Per Spending Unit	20,872	13,081	12,045	12,427	10,740	10,954	15,326	13,935	14,461	15,278
Per Person	5,922	3,222	3,159	3,089	2,564	2,792	4,012	3,135	3,254	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %										
Food	30.6	41.6	43.7	43.4	46.5	45.6	37.7	47.1	46.4	37.9
Rice	4.2	8.5	9.9	8.7	11.4	11.4	7.4	8.0	5.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.7	0.5
Bread	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.3
Meat	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.5
Condiments	2.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.3
Coconut	1.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.7	2.5
Milk	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.7
Sugar	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.5	7.6	9.0	10.2	8.9	9.2	7.9	10.6	6.7	8.3
Housing	14.7	8.0	7.3	10.7	7.9	8.2	7.3	5.5	4.8	10.7
Medical	4.1	3.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.4
Education	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.0
Transport and Communication	10.5	8.0	7.9	7.8	6.4	7.6	8.4	6.9	7.4	8.8
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.8	5.1	6.3	4.4
Consumer Durables	8.4	9.3	9.0	5.7	7.2	7.0	16.3	5.8	8.1	8.9
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.5
Other	30.4	31.9	32.8	29.8	31.7	30.6	30.0	34.4	34.5	31.0

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar Districts.

 Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
 Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 2003/04

**SOCIO - ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : MONTHLY PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS  
2003/04**

Item	Unit	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern(a)	Group Total
<b>Rice</b>											
Samba	Grams	3,005	363	1,038	1,142	210	650	2,749	312	195	1,523
Par Boiled	Grams	1,241	89	5,465	4,695	637	4,150	6,201	6,015	5,230	3,163
Kekulu Red	Grams	1,632	5,002	444	835	2,771	2,742	158	194	260	1,757
Kekulu White	Grams	999	3,786	3,595	2,139	6,648	2,754	367	1,987	238	2,215
Other	Grams	536	88	54	49	90	115	56	11	5	193
<b>Flour,Flour based products and Grains</b>											
Wheat Flour	Grams	348	224	580	1,876	1,228	584	537	605	3,688	783
Rice Flour	Grams	49	27	42	44	43	19	43	221	996	86
Kurakkan Flour	Grams	7	29	37	6	52	18	24	28	16	20
Ulundu Flour	Grams	8	0	1	3	7	2	3	4	19	4
Bread - Standard Loaf	Grams	2,642	1,726	1,076	1,420	979	1,263	1,278	1,550	1,433	1,719
Bread - Special Loaf	Grams	67	4	13	47	16	17	40	23	36	37
Biscuits	No.	131	103	73	81	77	93	91	102	89	101
Kurakkan	Grams	2	2	30	3	29	4	3	6	1	6
Maize	Grams	0	18	7	7	102	5	1	61	0	16
Barley	Grams	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0
Papadam	Grams	20	11	10	14	10	11	16	11	24	15
Noodles/Pasta	Grams	48	36	14	30	18	29	32	23	7	33
Sago	Grams	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1
Processed Cereals(Corn Flakes etc.)	Grams	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Triplosa/Samaposha	Grams	8	18	8	2	7	12	11	6	1	9
Other	Grams	2	1	0	15	2	1	0	3	29	4
<b>Vegetables</b>											
Cabbage	Grams	172	141	231	322	261	241	223	223	146	214
Beans	Grams	357	245	207	448	369	352	256	234	66	314
Leeks	Grams	122	75	82	118	111	128	112	95	34	106
Carrot	Grams	172	132	49	130	123	91	96	178	92	131
Beetroot	Grams	154	99	132	172	90	137	157	79	64	133
Tomato	Grams	36	44	117	79	81	41	58	110	132	63
Capsicum	Grams	60	88	70	74	102	58	37	29	30	63
Raddish	Grams	73	96	79	92	66	110	114	18	3	81
Knolkhol	Grams	31	24	24	54	41	47	41	5	0	33
Ash Plantains	Grams	76	108	112	65	93	88	118	59	93	88
Ridge Gourd	Grams	62	53	127	81	59	90	138	92	7	80
Ladies Fingers(Bandakka)	Grams	79	91	167	92	121	93	130	181	127	108
Snake Gourd(Pathola)	Grams	73	106	64	75	59	73	89	49	40	75
Bitter Gourd(Karawila)	Grams	69	91	85	61	89	95	70	54	68	75
Long Beans	Grams	90	171	413	122	163	154	274	235	183	173
Brinjals	Grams	145	260	392	337	393	235	277	371	542	274
Murunga(Drumsticks)	Grams	45	46	86	70	63	39	70	115	136	63
Ash Pumpkin(Puhul)	Grams	3	8	12	2	6	3	8	41	56	10
Cucumber	Grams	54	37	21	34	30	24	54	22	17	39
Golden Melon(Kekiri)	Grams	32	7	123	24	6	70	177	25	3	51
Kohila Root	Grams	43	27	18	10	8	39	29	4	3	26
Pumpkin	Grams	149	215	400	260	379	223	223	95	48	212
Batana	Grams	6	7	10	4	4	13	4	1	0	6
Wing Bean(Dambala)	Grams	45	34	48	49	29	54	43	18	3	40
Talanabatu	Grams	57	33	72	42	60	41	45	13	1	44
Tibbatu	Grams	6	4	46	10	19	18	32	4	2	14
Plantain Flowers(Kehelmuwa)	Grams	36	44	94	58	86	84	63	26	21	54
Ambarella	Grams	41	28	19	11	10	24	33	4	0	25
Mushrooms	Grams	7	7	16	5	16	6	9	3	0	7
Raw Cashew	Grams	2	3	0	0	0	1	23	2	0	4
Other	Grams	22	24	39	20	31	25	44	19	4	26
Frozen Vegetables and Products	Grams	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Tinned Vegetables and Products	Grams	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Contd.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SOCIO - ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : MONTHLY PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS  
2003/04**

Items	Unit	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern(a)	Group Total
<b>Leafy Vegetables</b>											
Mukunuwenna	Grams	219	369	170	180	174	140	146	99	49	196
Kankun	Grams	107	38	49	25	33	31	28	32	1	51
Katurumurunga	Grams	70	41	47	29	32	24	37	24	8	42
Gotukola	Grams	145	103	102	91	97	77	142	45	30	108
Sarana/Thampala	Grams	26	11	15	7	15	12	13	4	0	15
Nivithi	Grams	34	28	28	11	16	21	31	8	0	24
Cabbage Leaves	Grams	10	4	13	46	62	10	26	5	5	19
Kohila Leaves	Grams	26	17	10	10	12	23	23	5	0	18
Salad Leaves	Grams	4	1	1	3	3	1	2	1	0	2
Onion Leaves	Grams	21	6	12	10	14	13	19	4	12	14
Other Leafy Vegetable	Grams	42	27	137	104	252	60	126	111	240	92
<b>Potatoes and Yam</b>											
Potatoes	Grams	303	275	324	288	305	259	346	278	428	302
Manioc	Grams	59	145	102	87	231	102	117	358	308	131
Sweet Potatoes	Grams	32	54	36	24	32	36	32	17	0	32
Innala	Grams	10	10	1	2	3	8	1	1	0	6
Kiri Ala	Grams	10	20	5	9	19	24	9	2	0	12
Other	Grams	10	5	5	9	7	24	13	7	25	11
<b>Fruits</b>											
Kolikuttu	No.	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Anamalu/Ambun	No.	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Ambul	No.	8	8	6	6	6	5	6	11	10	7
Other	No.	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	5	2
Papaw	No.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Pineapple	No.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mangoes	No.	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
Grapes	Grams	8	3	5	4	2	3	5	2	4	5
Jak Fruits	Grams	4	19	33	5	28	16	15	51	164	21
Dates	Grams	8	5	6	11	4	4	21	27	6	10
Sultanas	Grams	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Other	Grams	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Meat and Egg</b>											
Beef	Grams	100	23	91	121	38	32	157	375	89	109
Mutton	Grams	6	3	3	11	4	2	4	29	83	10
Chicken	Grams	327	105	133	198	100	143	222	131	178	201
Pork	Grams	26	6	56	9	18	5	33	8	1	19
Other	Grams	4	13	29	2	20	2	5	12	3	8
Egg	No.	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3
<b>Fresh Fish</b>											
Thora	Grams	20	1	1	9	3	4	2	12	0	9
Parawa	Grams	87	14	1	10	5	10	29	53	45	37
Balaya	Grams	55	183	46	53	41	47	55	105	23	72
Kelawalla	Grams	124	99	9	17	18	25	39	91	29	66
Mullet (Galmalu)	Grams	33	24	0	6	3	3	13	105	326	34
Kumbalawa	Grams	19	7	2	1	1	2	33	128	128	25
Shark	Grams	16	8	2	5	1	5	7	15	12	9
Thalapath	Grams	68	5	6	12	4	9	11	5	4	24
Prawns	Grams	29	2	1	0	1	2	28	38	22	15
Sprats	Grams	36	17	1	0	3	4	17	20	19	17
Hurulla	Grams	124	118	61	45	49	66	201	133	99	107
Cuttle Fish	Grams	14	8	1	1	1	1	9	30	66	11
Salaya	Grams	169	41	30	28	11	36	122	54	28	81
Other Sea Fish	Grams	145	242	46	44	37	34	210	154	384	137
Fresh Water Fish (All Varieties)	Grams	15	83	879	54	89	23	191	504	105	151

Contd.

**SOCIO - ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : MONTHLY PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS  
2003/04**

Items	Unit	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern(a)	Group Total
<b>Dried Fish</b>											
Thora	Grams	2	2	1	2	0	3	1	14	0	3
Parawa	Grams	5	1	1	3	1	6	6	4	2	4
Balaya	Grams	21	65	67	47	46	70	37	15	0	41
Katta	Grams	41	6	8	7	4	7	8	3	0	16
Thalapath	Grams	9	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	0	4
Koduwa	Grams	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Shark	Grams	18	7	23	24	7	27	22	5	2	17
Anguluwa	Grams	15	33	28	5	24	9	39	3	0	18
Kumbalawa	Grams	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	7	3	1
Keeramin	Grams	33	5	15	21	10	20	23	12	3	20
Hurulla	Grams	9	10	14	12	14	15	23	6	3	12
Dried Sprats	Grams	120	103	128	104	96	150	145	45	13	111
Dried Prawns	Grams	3	3	2	3	1	4	3	1	0	3
Bombeli	Grams	1	4	3	2	1	1	2	0	0	2
Other	Grams	20	33	34	19	16	16	69	18	17	28
Fresh Water Fish Dried	Grams	1	1	30	3	6	1	13	35	3	7
<b>Fish Other</b>											
Salted Fish	Grams	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	1
Maldiv Fish	Grams	24	15	13	6	7	8	21	18	1	16
Tinned Fish	Grams	39	24	40	50	29	33	40	28	17	36
Other Processed Fish Products	Grams	4	0	3	1	2	5	3	1	0	3
<b>Condiments</b>											
Chillies Dried	Grams	44	63	61	18	38	33	78	21	39	45
Chillies Green	Grams	116	138	154	111	120	131	172	202	178	138
Chilly Powder	Grams	100	77	101	113	106	98	76	155	174	103
Turmeric/Turmeric Powder	Grams	20	23	29	26	24	28	31	16	11	24
Curry Powder(Sarakku)	Grams	42	42	47	67	60	59	36	29	16	46
Curry Powder(Other)	Grams	24	10	26	11	10	5	16	9	8	15
Red Onions	Grams	288	278	144	144	145	255	217	260	643	247
Big Onions	Grams	691	763	488	504	505	426	496	322	98	552
Garlic	Grams	93	93	96	95	80	74	97	84	108	91
Salt	Grams	305	325	391	343	373	301	414	403	370	345
Pepper	Grams	28	30	29	15	21	15	23	10	8	22
Lime	Grams	88	57	88	56	72	66	101	76	94	77
Vinegar	M.Litre	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Tamarind	Grams	21	2	15	11	11	5	29	64	166	24
Coriander Seeds	Grams	9	11	13	6	7	9	29	13	30	13
Cummin Seed(Suduru)	Grams	4	7	5	7	4	4	10	17	16	7
Fennel Seed(Maduru)	Grams	2	4	4	2	3	3	7	15	20	5
Mathe Seed(Uluhal)	Grams	13	10	17	11	10	13	20	29	51	16
Raw Ginger	Grams	11	1	3	2	1	1	9	30	5	7
Mustard	Grams	6	8	12	10	11	7	10	6	6	8
Cinnamon	Grams	4	4	4	2	2	4	4	2	0	3
Goraka	Grams	33	43	29	13	17	22	31	32	1	28
Cardamom	Grams	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	1
Cloves	Grams	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Rampe/Sera/Karapincha	Grams	70	48	74	58	48	79	71	33	23	61
Other	Grams	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	1

Contd.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SOCIO - ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : MONTHLY PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS  
2003/04**

Items	Unit	Western	Southern	North Central	Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	North Western	Eastern	Northern(a)	Group Total
<b>Milk and Milk Powder</b>											
Fresh Unprocessed	M.Litre	16	23	87	90	57	17	64	38	184	47
Pasteurised	M.Litre	8	2	0	7	0	3	5	0	0	4
Sterilised	M.Litre	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Fresh Milk(Goat)	M.Litre	2	2	4	8	0	0	1	158	923	45
Infant Milk Powder(Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	39	37	13	35	14	25	26	26	13	30
Milk Powder(Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	385	241	159	240	186	197	190	162	128	251
Milk Powder(Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	41	13	22	16	13	10	29	51	76	28
Cheese	Grams	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Curd	M.Litre	30	81	38	14	25	14	15	70	11	34
Yoghurt	M.Litre	42	18	21	11	11	8	15	7	1	21
Butter	Grams	21	3	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	7
<b>Liquor and Tobacco Products</b>											
Toddy	M.Litre	12	42	0	140	170	101	5	32	422	66
Arrack	M.Litre	37	27	18	50	15	24	22	45	21	32
Beer/Stout	M.Litre	15	2	1	16	3	13	6	5	2	9
Whisky/Brandy/Gin/Wine etc.	M.Litre	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Kasippu	M.Litre	59	62	97	18	10	67	125	0	17	56
Cigarettes	No.	6	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	1	4
Cigars	No.	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	1
Beedi	No.	2	2	15	9	9	4	7	18	9	6
<b>Other</b>											
Coconuts	No.	7	9	10	8	7	9	11	7	8	8
Coconut Milk Powder	Grams	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Coconut Oil	M.Litre	326	211	383	386	418	303	329	279	193	318
Vegetable Oil	M.Litre	19	3	2	8	2	1	6	41	144	16
Soyabean/Sunflower/Corn Oil	M.Litre	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	5	1
Tea Dust/Leaves	Grams	115	113	96	131	131	116	101	103	103	114
Coffee Seed/Powder	Grams	10	2	1	1	1	1	6	3	10	5

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



**SOCIO - ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : PER CAPITA DAILY ENERGY INTAKE FOR SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCE - 1996/97(a) AND 2003/04(b)**

Calories

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coconut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condi-ments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	878.1	45.9	338.3	266.8	191.3	115.8	35.7	47.6	57.4	343.0	2,319.9
	2003/04	856.1	40.4	221.3	251.8	183.9	118.9	76.4	48.8	62.1	402.2	2,261.7
N.Western	1996/97	1,094.4	70.9	178.6	355.4	180.3	118.2	16.3	48.0	53.0	271.9	2,387.0
	2003/04	1,105.5	62.2	107.7	383.8	177.7	132.6	39.9	55.0	63.9	337.0	2,465.3
Southern	1996/97	1,059.7	28.1	221.5	292.4	198.8	86.7	23.5	52.3	59.9	254.9	2,277.7
	2003/04	1,075.8	26.0	141.3	302.6	178.0	84.6	47.7	47.1	60.3	295.7	2,259.2
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	1,139.5	98.1	173.5	292.1	158.8	72.4	19.3	46.3	52.2	275.6	2,327.6
	2003/04	1,204.9	67.7	104.6	321.6	134.8	69.4	36.6	47.0	52.4	290.3	2,329.2
Central	1996/97	1,019.6	250.7	193.8	267.2	173.7	70.5	23.5	49.9	52.6	284.7	2,386.2
	2003/04	1,026.5	217.6	119.8	262.3	149.1	70.5	47.5	49.9	52.5	320.9	2,316.5
Uva	1996/97	1,143.5	174.0	136.8	212.4	141.5	57.8	19.4	47.3	51.1	303.8	2,287.6
	2003/04	1,194.9	142.4	81.2	229.5	145.6	57.0	34.8	49.4	52.7	361.5	2,349.0
Eastern	1996/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003/04	988.7	70.2	128.5	235.7	228.3	128.1	42.4	38.9	60.3	353.1	2,274.2
N.Central	1996/97	1,150.5	89.7	167.9	279.7	162.1	105.7	13.8	47.2	63.2	305.2	2,385.1
	2003/04	1,227.5	67.3	89.0	338.5	155.6	125.6	33.1	54.2	61.4	315.9	2,468.1
Northern	1996/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003/04	688.9	427.8	119.9	263.3	245.5	77.0	58.0	28.6	75.3	441.7	2,426.1
Average	1996/97	1,023.7	96.8	232.4	281.5	178.8	94.7	24.9	48.5	55.8	298.5	2,335.5
	2003/04	1,023.9	91.2	143.4	286.1	174.0	100.1	51.6	48.2	59.4	347.4	2,325.3

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio- Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka Grams

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SOCIO - ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : PER CAPITA DAILY PROTEIN INTAKE FOR SELECTED FOOD ITEMS BY PROVINCE - 1996/97(a) AND 2003/04(b)**

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coconut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condi-ments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	18.2	1.5	10.1	2.7	0.5	14.0	2.9	2.8	2.2	9.0	63.8
	2003/04	16.8	1.3	7.1	2.6	0.5	14.3	5.8	3.0	2.4	12.4	66.1
N.Western	1996/97	25.1	2.2	5.3	3.6	0.5	13.1	1.3	3.7	2.3	7.0	64.1
	2003/04	24.7	2.0	3.5	3.9	0.4	14.5	3.0	4.2	2.6	11.3	70.2
Southern	1996/97	19.7	0.9	6.6	3.0	0.5	10.3	1.7	3.6	2.4	7.7	56.4
	2003/04	20.0	0.8	4.6	3.1	0.4	10.5	3.7	3.4	2.4	11.3	60.2
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	23.9	3.1	5.2	3.0	0.4	8.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	8.3	58.9
	2003/04	25.1	2.1	3.4	3.3	0.3	7.8	2.9	3.3	2.2	10.6	61.0
Central	1996/97	22.4	7.9	5.8	2.7	0.4	7.8	1.7	3.2	2.1	8.0	62.1
	2003/04	22.2	6.9	3.8	2.7	0.4	8.0	3.6	3.3	2.2	10.5	63.6
Uva	1996/97	22.2	5.5	4.1	2.2	0.4	6.0	1.7	2.9	2.2	8.4	55.4
	2003/04	22.5	4.5	2.6	2.4	0.4	6.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	11.5	58.3
Eastern	1996/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003/04	22.4	2.2	4.2	2.4	0.6	14.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	11.1	66.3
N.Central	1996/97	24.9	2.8	5.0	2.9	0.4	11.9	1.2	4.4	2.5	8.1	64.2
	2003/04	26.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	0.4	13.1	2.5	5.3	2.6	10.8	69.5
Northern	1996/97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003/04	16.3	13.5	3.8	2.7	0.6	11.4	3.6	2.2	3.2	14.1	71.6
Average	1996/97	21.4	3.1	6.9	2.9	0.4	10.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	8.2	61.3
	2003/04	21.1	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.4	11.6	3.9	3.4	2.4	11.5	64.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio- Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

GENERAL EDUCATION 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,888	10,936	10,983	10,722	10,694	10,615	10,552	10,508	10,473	11,131
Government Schools	10,283	10,312	10,358	10,088	10,057	9,976	9,887	9,829	9,790	9,765
Primary (b)	4,157	4,188	4,157	4,059	2,665	2,644	2,617	2,590	2,580	2,538
Secondary (c)	6,126	6,124	6,201	6,259	7,372	7,332	7,274	7,239	7,210	7,227
Other Schools	605	624	625	634	637	639	661	679	683	692
Pirivena Schools	526	545	550	555	560	561	583	599	598	607
Private Schools	79	79	75	79	77	78	78	80	85	85
Classification of Govt. Schools (d)	10,283	10,312	10,358	10,088	10,057	9,976	9,891	9,829	9,790	9,765
Grade 1A & B	592	588	590	513	524	575	600	602	606	621
Grade 1C	1,730	1,838	1,867	1,798	1,791	1,785	1,767	1,745	1,752	1,774
Grade 2	3,804	3,698	3,744	3,844	4,100	4,175	4,190	4,249	4,267	4,274
Grade 3	4,157	4,188	4,157	3,933	3,642	3,441	3,334	3,233	3,165	3,096
Total No. of Pupils	4,350,724	4,254,393	4,260,989	4,279,315	4,277,064	4,340,412	4,330,233	4,170,162	4,255,245	4,183,931
Government Schools	4,216,571	4,119,627	4,124,108	4,136,029	4,134,082	4,193,908	4,187,146	4,027,075	3,941,685	3,870,628
Other Schools	134,153	134,766	136,881	143,286	142,982	146,504	143,087	143,087	156,780	156,780
Pirivena Schools	47,523	48,561	50,991	51,916	49,657	51,121	52,906	54,968	55,733	55,476
Private Schools	86,630	86,205	85,890	91,370	93,325	95,383	97,262	97,174	101,047	101,047
New Admissions	330,426	322,858	347,787	345,531	340,941	332,892	330,316	325,763	316,344	268,755
Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	195,388	193,576	187,539	196,305	194,589	194,723	198,410	196,407	196,597	194,241
Government Schools	187,571	185,553	179,589	188,029	186,184(e)	186,097(e)	189,485	186,999	186,695	189,440
Science Graduates	n.a.	48,448	48,492	49,641	5,331	5,638	5,806	5,847	6,110	6,240
Arts & Other Graduates	n.a.				44,977	47,818	46,500	46,348	46,930	46,917
Diploma (Science & Maths)	n.a.	679	n.a.	179	158	116	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Trained Teachers	n.a.	88,653	90,508	105,945	112,770	114,140	119,388	119,609	124,205	128,202
Others	n.a.	47,773	40,589	30,719	22,948	18,385	17,791	15,195	9,450	8,081
Private Schools	3,677	3,774	3,652	3,942	4,133	8,626	8,925	9,408	9,902	4,801
Pirivena Schools	4,140	4,249	4,298	4,334	4,253				4,983	5,206
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	22.3	22.0	22.7	21.8	22.0	22.3	22	21	21	21

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Human Resources Development, Education and Cultural Affairs

(b) Primary Education : 1978-1982: schools having classes from Grade 1-8  
 1983-1984: schools having classes from K.G. to Grade 5  
 1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-6

(c) Secondary Education : 1978-1982: schools having classes up to Grade 12  
 1983-1984: schools having classes up to Grade 8, Grade 10 & Grade 12  
 1985-1986: schools having classes from year 1-9, 1-11, 1-13, & 7-13

(d) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- Grade 1A - Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- Grade 1B - do -
- Grade 1C - Schools having GCE (A.L.) Arts/Commerce classes.
- Grade 2 - Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6-9/year 1-11
- Grade 3 - Schools having classes up to Grade 1-5/year 1-6

(e) This includes 8,788 volunteer teachers and teachers paid by other than government.

n.a.- Not available

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**TEACHERS AND PUPILS BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1996 - 2004**

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Province / District	1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	39	884	36	885	39	890	39	885	38	902	39	900	43	961	38	863	37	856
Colombo	15	344	14	349	15	351	15	357	15	362	15	362	17	386	15	348	15	345
Gampaha	14	330	13	328	14	332	14	323	14	332	14	332	15	356	14	320	13	319
Kalutara	10	210	9	208	10	207	10	204	9	207	10	206	11	218	9	195	9	192
Central	26	571	25	565	26	566	26	564	26	569	27	567	28	556	26	530	35	514
Kandy	15	297	14	296	15	296	15	295	15	298	15	297	15	290	15	277	15	269
Matale	5	108	5	106	5	106	5	105	5	105	5	104	5	101	5	97	5	93
Nuwara Eliya	6	166	6	163	6	164	6	164	6	165	7	166	7	165	6	156	7	152
Southern	28	560	26	557	28	559	28	561	28	567	27	565	28	560	27	520	26	510
Galle	11	232	10	232	11	232	11	235	11	236	11	237	11	234	11	220	10	216
Matara	10	182	9	180	10	182	10	182	10	185	9	184	10	182	9	168	9	165
Hambantota	7	146	7	145	7	145	7	145	7	146	7	144	7	145	7	132	7	129
Northern	10	240	9	266	10	268	9	272	10	274	11	281	10	272	11	259	11	257
Jaffna	5	102	5	113	5	122	5	126	6	130	6	132	5	129	6	136	6	135
Killinochchi	1	51	0.9	40	0.9	37	0.8	36	0.8	35	1	37	1	34	1	28	1	29
Mannar	0.7	24	0.6	23	0.7	23	0.7	24	0.7	25	1	26	1	27	1	25	1	24
Mullativu	0.9	28	0.9	48	0.9	44	0.7	40	0.7	39	1	41	1	37	1	27	2	27
Vavuniya	2	35	2	42	2	42	2	45	2	45	2	45	2	46	2	44	1	42
Eastern	14	352	13	351	14	353	14	358	14	365	16	371	14	365	15	365	15	364
Batticaloa	4	110	4	109	4	109	4	109	4	112	4	114	4	115	4	117	4	117
Ampara	6	156	6	155	6	156	6	158	6	161	8	163	7	156	7	154	7	153
Trincomalee	4	86	3	87	4	88	4	91	4	92	4	94	4	94	4	94	4	94
North Western	24	505	24	499	24	498	24	499	24	505	26	500	25	500	24	470	25	460
Kurunegala	18	346	18	342	18	339	18	338	18	342	19	337	19	334	18	312	18	305
Puttalam	6	159	6	157	6	159	6	161	6	163	7	163	7	166	6	158	7	155
North Central	12	279	12	276	13	276	13	278	13	280	13	277	13	267	12	262	12	255
Anuradhapura	9	194	9	193	9	193	9	193	9	195	9	193	9	182	9	179	9	175
Polonnaruwa	3	85	3	83	4	83	4	85	4	85	4	84	4	84	3	83	3	80
Uva	14	305	14	305	14	306	14	307	14	311	15	312	15	310	15	290	15	285
Badulla	10	194	10	195	10	195	10	196	10	198	10	199	9	197	10	186	10	183
Monaragala	4	111	4	110	4	111	4	112	4	113	5	113	5	113	5	104	5	102
Sabaragamuwa	20	423	19	419	20	418	20	411	20	418	19	411	20	389	19	382	19	369
Kegalle	10	245	10	244	10	243	10	239	10	244	9	240	8	226	10	222	10	213
Ratnapura	10	178	9	175	10	175	10	171	10	173	10	171	12	162	9	160	9	156

(a) Provisional

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Note : Data for the year 1995 are not available

 Sources : Ministry of Human Resources Development,  
Education and Cultural Affairs

## GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SIZE OF STUDENT POPULATION - 2004

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
<b>Western</b>										
Colombo	45	183	80	36	25	17	13	6	13	418
Gampaha	92	241	99	57	17	18	6	5	2	537
Kalutara	128	179	57	21	18	7	4	3	2	419
<b>Central</b>										
Kandy	182	308	91	37	7	8	6	4	4	647
Matale	111	144	28	17	4	2	1	-	-	307
Nuwara Eliya	190	229	69	21	8	-	-	-	-	517
<b>Southern</b>										
Galle	108	211	54	27	13	8	6	2	6	435
Matara	91	189	54	19	9	7	3	1	2	375
Hambantota	70	165	45	17	4	4	3	3	-	311
<b>Northern</b>										
Jaffna	110	216	61	16	7	-	1	-	-	411
Killinochchi	28	48	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	94
Mannar	35	45	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	93
Mullaitivu	106	64	9	3	1	1	2	1	-	187
Vavunia	39	42	18	3	-	-	-	-	-	102
<b>Eastern</b>										
Batticaloa	85	147	57	16	8	-	1	-	-	314
Ampara	92	197	63	18	15	2	1	-	-	388
Trincomalee	60	138	45	9	7	-	-	-	-	259
<b>North Western</b>										
Kurunegala	315	405	91	37	17	6	10	4	1	886
Puttalam	58	189	62	17	9	2	2	3	1	343
<b>North Central</b>										
Anuradhapura	197	254	68	13	8	3	2	2	2	549
Polonnaruwa	85	98	29	12	6	-	-	-	1	231
<b>Uva</b>										
Badulla	182	275	69	23	9	6	1	1	-	566
Moneragala	69	127	42	12	7	3	2	-	-	262
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>										
Ratnapura	182	271	83	30	8	6	2	-	3	585
Kegalle	212	234	50	18	5	4	3	2	1	529
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>4,599</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>9,765</b>

Sources : School Census 2004  
Ministry of Human Resources Development,  
Education and Cultural Affairs

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**GOVERNMENT SCHOOL TEACHERS BY CATEGORY OF APPOINTMENT 2004**

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Total
Western	13,081	23,827	426	573	38,480
Colombo	5,587	8,880	179	231	15,108
Gampaha	4,494	8,921	154	201	13,971
Kalutara	3,000	6,026	93	141	9,401
Central	7,249	19,068	403	951	28,622
Kandy	4,698	10,222	182	111	15,324
Matale	1,381	3,858	110	35	5,419
Nuwara Eliya	1,170	4,988	111	805	7,879
Southern	8,088	17,575	252	224	26,363
Galle	3,068	7,201	86	97	10,549
Matara	2,919	6,091	67	76	9,229
Hambantota	2,101	4,283	99	51	6,585
Northern	3,440	6,246	732	524	11,466
Jaffna	2,126	3,467	255	247	6,342
Killinochchi	280	604	110	55	1,104
Mannar	305	528	97	42	1,014
Mullaitivu	411	1,169	33	101	1,875
Vavuniya	318	478	177	79	1,131
Eastern	3,223	10,882	796	641	16,183
Batticaloa	1,228	2,845	240	195	4,703
Ampara	1,300	5,013	359	282	7,236
Trincomalee	695	3,024	197	164	4,244
North Western	7,465	16,745	310	483	25,486
Kurunegala	5,957	12,133	189	153	18,585
Puttalam	1,508	4,612	121	330	6,901
North Central	2,511	9,483	224	232	12,682
Anuradhapura	1,821	6,964	145	172	9,274
Polonnaruwa	690	2,519	79	60	3,408
Uva	3,288	10,780	245	531	15,375
Badulla	2,314	7,341	167	319	10,460
Moneragala	974	3,439	78	212	4,915
Sabaragamuwa	4,812	13,597	295	239	19,182
Ratnapura	2,337	7,295	188	163	10,146
Kegalle	2,475	6,302	107	76	9,036
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,157</b>	<b>128,203</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>4,398</b>	<b>193,839</b>

Sources : School Census 2004  
 Ministry of Human Resources Development,  
 Education and Cultural Affairs

## STUDENTS AND NEW ADMISSIONS IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS 2004(a)

Province/District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	31,937	30,560	62,497	3,236	3,379	6,615	-	-	-	35,173	33,939	69,112
Colombo	12,232	11,428	23,660	1,452	1,488	2,940	-	-	-	13,684	12,916	29,600
Gampaha	12,789	12,502	25,291	706	735	1,441	-	-	-	13,495	13,237	26,732
Kalutara	6,916	6,630	13,546	1,078	1,156	2,234	-	-	-	7,994	7,786	15,780
Central	13,072	12,697	25,769	7,384	7,113	14,497	-	-	-	20,456	19,810	40,266
Kandy	7,464	7,379	14,843	2,747	2,656	5,403	-	-	-	10,211	10,035	20,246
Matale	3,073	2,882	5,955	734	664	1,398	-	-	-	3,807	3,546	7,353
Nuwara Eliya	2,535	2,436	4,971	3,903	3,793	7,696	-	-	-	6,438	6,229	12,667
Southern	18,964	18,113	37,077	652	590	1,242	44	41	85	19,660	18,744	38,404
Galle	8,484	8,194	16,678	235	189	424	44	41	85	8,763	8,424	17,187
Matara	6,024	5,650	11,674	315	298	613	-	-	-	6,339	5,948	12,287
Hambantota	4,456	4,269	8,725	102	103	205	-	-	-	4,558	4,372	8,930
Northern	117	106	223	9,857	9,720	19,577	-	-	-	9,974	9,826	19,800
Jaffna	-	-	-	4,820	4,816	9,636	-	-	-	4,820	4,816	9,636
Killinochchi	-	-	-	1,197	1,157	2,354	-	-	-	1,197	1,157	2,354
Mannar	-	-	-	1,047	1,027	2,074	-	-	-	1,047	1,027	2,074
Mullaitivu	114	104	218	1,674	1,591	3,265	-	-	-	1,788	1,695	3,483
Vavuniya	3	2	5	1,119	1,129	2,248	-	-	-	1,122	1,131	2,253
Eastern	3,050	2,994	6,044	12,713	12,312	25,025	-	28	28	15,763	15,334	31,097
Batticaloa	-	-	-	5,425	5,242	10,667	-	-	-	5,425	5,242	10,667
Ampara	2,207	2,193	4,400	4,116	3,988	8,104	-	28	28	6,323	6,209	12,532
Trincomalee	843	801	1,644	3,172	3,082	6,254	-	-	-	4,015	3,883	7,898
North Western	15,160	14,567	29,727	2,981	3,078	6,059	-	-	-	18,141	17,645	35,786
Kurunegala	10,407	10,025	20,432	1,011	1,138	2,149	-	-	-	11,418	11,163	22,581
Puttalam	4,753	4,542	9,295	1,970	1,940	3,910	-	-	-	6,723	6,482	13,205
North Central	8,761	8,296	17,057	1,222	1,190	2,412	-	-	-	9,983	9,486	19,469
Anuradhpura	6,104	5,650	11,754	804	836	1,640	-	-	-	6,908	6,486	13,394
Polonnaruwa	2,657	2,646	5,303	418	354	772	-	-	-	3,075	3,000	6,075
Uva	8,524	8,324	16,848	2,147	2,137	4,284	-	-	-	10,671	10,461	21,132
Badulla	5,126	5,102	10,228	1,937	1,934	3,871	-	-	-	7,063	7,036	14,099
Moneragala	3,398	3,222	6,620	210	203	413	-	-	-	3,608	3,425	7,033
Sabaragamuwa	12,009	11,824	23,833	2,268	2,102	4,370	-	-	-	14,277	13,926	28,203
Ratnapura	7,003	6,914	13,917	1,182	1,054	2,236	-	-	-	8,185	7,968	16,153
Kegalle	5,006	4,910	9,916	1,086	1,048	2,134	-	-	-	6,092	5,958	12,050
Total	111,594	107,481	219,075	42,460	41,621	84,081	44	69	113	154,098	149,171	303,269

(a) Provisional

Sources : School Census 2004  
Ministry of Human Resources Development,  
Education and Cultural Affairs

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY SECTOR**

Type of Schools	Urban Sector				Rural Sector				All Island			
	Schools	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils per Teacher	Schools	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils per Teacher	Schools	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils per Teacher
<b>Year 2002</b>												
Schools having Classes GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	241	559,188	22,008	25	361	588,025	24,016	24	602	1,147,213	46,024	25
Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	195	185,771	8,172	23	1,550	1,099,752	49,448	22	1,745	1,285,523	57,620	22
Schools having Classes upto year 11 (Type 2)	320	133,232	6,489	21	3,929	1,060,484	57,241	19	4,249	1,193,979	63,730	19
Schools having Classes from years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	132	43,297	1,657	26	3,101	357,326	17,968	20	3,233	400,360	19,625	20
All Schools	888	921,488	38,326	24	8,941	3,105,587	148,673	21	9,829	4,027,075	186,999	22
<b>Year 2003(a)</b>												
Schools having Classes GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	249	569,670	22,698	25	357	561,739	23,528	24	606	1,131,409	46,226	24
Schools having Classes GCE(A/L)Arts/Commerce (Other than Science)(1C)	193	183,517	8,013	23	1,559	1,081,971	49,586	22	1,752	1,265,488	57,599	22
Schools having Classes upto year 11 (Type 2)	315	136,602	6,458	21	3,952	1,031,787	57,387	18	4,267	1,168,389	63,845	18
Schools having Classes from years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	127	38,363	1,549	25	3,038	338,036	17,476	19	3,165	376,399	19,025	20
All Schools	884	928,152	38,718	24	8,906	3,013,533	147,977	20	9,790	3,941,685	186,695	21

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Human Resources Development, Education and Cultural Affairs

**UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
No. of Universities	10	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13
No. of Students	31,241	32,800	38,594	40,174	47,914	48,296	48,661	48,666	59,740	60,350
No. of Teachers	2,808	2,927	3,108	3,113	3,228	3,241	3,110	3,225	3,543	3,611
New Admissions	8,663	9,787	10,450	10,779	11,896	11,805	11,918	12,144	25,471(b)	13,396
No. Graduated	4,206	6,233	6,705	7,834	8,787	9,337	8,484	9,027	9,920	n.a.
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	1,574	2,246	2,513	2,739	3,613	3,656	3,214	3,288	3,373	n.a.
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	363	1,178	1,219	1,593	1,271	2,448	1,854	2,018	2,121	n.a.
Law L.L.B.	140	160	294	161	325	173	182	170	188	n.a.
Science B.Sc.	844	1,341	1,031	1,236	1,418	1,264	1,335	1,159	1,726	n.a.
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	458	433	496	615	631	548	653	1,060	629	n.a.
Medicine M.B.B.S.	442	555	1,023	897	1,049	904	801	754	1,273	n.a.
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	66	58	56	68	70	77	71	75	74	n.a.
Agriculture B.Sc.	226	190	201	348	298	249	225	377	394	n.a.
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	37	27	36	50	35	n.a.	70	68	61	n.a.
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	56	45	130	127	77	55	79	58	51	n.a.
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	2,914	3,434	4,386	5,127	4,995	5,365	6,384	6,309	6,707	7,622
Capital Expenditure	630	970	1,331	1,519	1,353	1,440	1,439	1,097	1,173	1,384
Recurrent Expenditure	2,284	2,464	3,056	3,608	3,642	3,925	4,945	5,212	5,534	7,622

(a) Provisional n.a. - Not available

(b) In year 2003, two batches of undergraduates were admitted. New admissions of 2003 shows both batches 2002/03 and 2002/03(A) Intakes.

Source : University Grants Commission



**ELIGIBILITY, ADMISSION AND ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS FOR UNIVERSITY EDUCATION 2000/2001 – 2004/2005**

		2000/2001				2001/2002				2002/2003			
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled
Arts	Male	11,826	1,184	10	5,506	14,509	1,149	8	5,330	15,765	1,217	7.7	6,431
	Female	29,659	2,917	10	11,380	36,247	3,134	9	12,930	37,864	3,111	8.2	15,139
	Total	41,485	4,101	10	16,886	50,756	4,283	8	18,260	53,629	4,328	8.1	21,570
Commerce	Male	7,891	1,179	15	5,364	10,786	1,094	10	5,312	11,932	1,267	10.6	6,873
	Female	9,460	1,224	13	5,213	13,711	1,278	9	5,441	15,070	1,227	8.1	6,826
	Total	17,351	2,403	14	10,577	24,497	2,372	10	10,753	27,002	2,494	9.2	13,699
Science	Male	7,468	3,368	45	13,303	8,427	3,373	40	12,456	9,271	3,441	37.1	14,708
	Female	7,257	2,090	29	8,133	7,996	2,116	26	8,094	8,524	2,168	25.4	9,763
	Total	14,725	5,458	37	21,436	16,423	5,489	33	20,554	17,795	5,609	31.5	24,471
Total	Male	27,185	5,709	21	24,173	33,722	5,616	17	23,098	36,968	5,925	16.0	28,012
	Female	46,376	6,209	13	24,726	54,954	6,528	11	26,465	61,458	6,506	10.6	31,728
	Total	73,561	11,918	16	48,899	91,676	12,144	13	49,563	98,426	12,431	12.6	59,740
		2002/2003(A)				2003/2004				2004/2005			
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Enrolled
Arts	Male	12,972	1,293	10.0	13,620	1,201	8.8	6,028	15,186	1,275	8.4	6,161	
	Female	33,469	3,077	9.2	34,009	3,115	9.2	14,979	36,576	3,259	8.9	14,847	
	Total	46,441	4,370	9.4	47,629	4,316	9.1	21,007	51,762	4,534	8.8	21,008	
Commerce	Male	12,069	1,355	11.2	13,013	1,457	11.2	6,979	15,444	1,510	9.8	6,728	
	Female	15,821	1,507	9.5	16,414	1,470	9.0	7,168	18,895	1,490	7.9	6,801	
	Total	27,890	2,862	10.3	29,427	2,927	9.9	14,147	34,339	3,000	8.7	13,529	
Science	Male	9,431	3,562	37.8	8,558	3,595	42.0	14,958	13,110	4,066	31.0	15,547	
	Female	8,534	2,246	26.3	7,828	2,558	32.7	10,254	12,514	2,920	23.3	11,851	
	Total	17,965	5,808	32.3	16,386	6,153	37.6	25,212	25,624	6,986	27.3	27,398	
Total	Male	34,472	6,210	18.0	35,191	6,253	17.8	27,965	43,740	6,851	15.7	28,436	
	Female	57,824	6,830	11.8	58,251	7,143	12.3	32,401	67,985	7,669	11.3	33,499	
	Total	92,296	13,040	14.1	93,442	13,396	14.3	60,366	111,725	14,520	13.0	61,935	

Source : University Grants Commission

Note: Undergraduate enrolment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations. In 2003, two batches of undergraduates, 2002/03 and 2002/03(A) were admitted to universities. The relevant student enrolment for year 2003 is given under 2002/03 academic year with no separate enrolment under 2002/03(A), as both batches were admitted in 2003.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS 1997/98 – 2004/2005**

Province / District	1997/98	1998/99	99/2000	2000/01	2001/2002	2002/03	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
Western	3,279	3,390	3,339	3,569	3,439	3,305	3,6998	3,707	3,974
Colombo	1,863	1,873	1,880	2,046	2,055	2,035	2,229	2,238	2,350
Gampaha	819	874	827	916	819	741	879	877	980
Kalutara	597	643	632	607	565	529	590	592	644
Central	1,099	1,256	1,209	1,237	1,257	1,186	1,314	1,359	1,465
Matale	164	188	195	187	206	190	179	196	206
Kandy	721	857	802	824	812	767	861	877	916
Nuwara Eliya	209	211	212	226	239	229	274	286	343
Southern	1,664	1,900	1,848	1,828	1,988	2,077	2,153	2,168	2,382
Galle	698	827	833	816	867	901	984	991	1,086
Matara	640	727	680	643	703	795	758	734	828
Hambantota	320	346	335	369	418	381	411	433	468
Northern	1,025	1,392	1,463	1,340	1,213	916	856	893	1,042
Jaffna	769	1,141	1,149	962	809	588	538	533	623
Killinochchi	49	50	81	100	80	75	82	70	91
Mannar	68	69	70	72	77	81	56	67	89
Mullativu	74	71	90	114	152	93	89	109	106
Vavuniya	65	61	73	92	95	79	91	114	133
Eastern	640	769	655	656	695	671	710	814	897
Trincomalee	143	141	148	148	164	150	166	175	190
Batticaloa	206	309	223	234	236	200	234	254	261
Ampara	291	319	284	274	295	321	310	385	446
North Western	1,206	1,204	1,239	1,264	1,292	1,277	1,304	1,423	1,433
Puttalam	262	257	261	259	257	258	308	293	304
Kurunegala	944	947	978	1,005	1,035	1,019	996	1,130	1,129
North Central	456	449	468	482	526	523	566	596	598
Anuradhapura	320	315	343	342	377	381	413	436	421
Polonnaruwa	126	134	125	140	149	142	153	160	177
Uva	539	496	520	528	597	559	593	648	665
Badulla	393	352	377	377	440	389	410	435	464
Monaragala	146	144	143	151	157	170	183	213	201
Sabaragamuwa	871	984	1,064	1,014	1,111	1,000	974	1,035	2,064
Kegalle	452	532	518	485	534	466	432	460	496
Ratnapura	419	452	499	529	577	534	542	575	693
Special intake (*)	-	56	47	44	26	917	872	763	875
Total	10,779	11,896	11,805	11,918	12,144	12,431	13,040	13,396	14,520

\* - Students admitted under Special Intake where district has not been taken into account for selection.

Source : University Grants Commission

UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND DISTRICT - 2003/2004

DISTRICT	Arts		Mgt. & Commerce		Law		Phy.Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Colombo	238	-	332	182	21	13	273	109	139	74	154	57	26	5
Gampaha	198	-	90	161	8	11	26	97	-	58	16	52	-	4
Kalutara	197	-	36	84	8	6	22	51	2	34	12	27	-	2
Matale	46	9	11	38	-	3	3	23	-	15	1	11	-	1
Kandy	247	-	65	103	6	8	46	69	26	48	26	34	-	3
Nuwara Eliya*	62	16	3	73	-	5	-	22	-	22	1	23	-	2
Galle	285	-	143	81	8	6	71	51	27	35	39	26	-	2
Matara	217	2	84	63	1	5	68	42	-	29	28	21	-	2
Hambantota*	145	-	22	58	-	3	17	46	11	32	5	21	-	2
Jaffna	112	-	32	82	1	7	34	57	-	34	17	29	-	2
Kilinochchi*	16	-	2	16	-	1	-	7	-	5	-	5	-	1
Mannar*	13	12	-	17	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	5	-	1
Mulativu*	49	-	4	16	1	1	-	9	-	6	-	5	-	1
Vavuniya*	37	-	9	16	-	1	-	9	-	5	3	5	-	1
Trincomalee*	34	2	9	40	-	3	1	23	1	12	2	12	-	1
Batticaloa	112	-	5	43	-	3	-	24	2	15	-	13	-	1
Ampara*	147	-	16	62	3	4	-	43	-	30	3	20	-	2
Puttalam	91	-	10	58	3	4	1	34	-	22	2	18	-	1
Kurunegala	382	25	107	118	9	9	70	78	9	54	22	40	-	3
Anuradhapura*	141	-	16	79	1	6	-	49	-	28	-	27	-	2
Polonnaruwa*	31	13	2	39	-	3	-	14	-	12	-	12	-	1
Badulla*	113	-	17	82	1	5	-	63	-	43	5	29	-	2
Moneragala*	85	-	5	42	-	3	-	14	-	14	-	14	-	1
Kegalle	126	59	21	63	2	5	10	42	-	28	2	20	-	2
Ratnapura	238	-	35	81	2	6	6	50	-	35	9	26	-	2
special Intake	-	-	-	30	-	1	-	13	-	4	-	5	-	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>50</b>

DISTRICT	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Other		Total		TOTAL
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
Colombo	42	14	96	48	147	62	12	4	162	28	1,642	596	2,238
Gampaha	1	13	2	45	6	55	1	4	4	25	352	525	877
Kalutara	5	6	4	24	11	27	4	2	17	11	318	274	592
Matale	-	3	2	9	1	14	-	-	-	6	64	132	196
Kandy	6	9	27	27	25	39	-	3	44	16	518	359	877
Nuwara Eliya*	-	6	-	20	-	24	-	1	-	6	66	220	286
Galle	7	6	44	21	35	28	2	2	57	10	723	268	991
Matara	14	6	23	16	42	23	-	2	41	8	515	219	734
Hambantota*	1	5	14	15	6	21	1	1	5	4	225	208	433
Jaffna	4	7	24	22	21	34	-	-	6	8	251	282	533
Kilinochchi*	-	3	-	4	-	6	-	-	-	4	18	52	70
Mannar*	-	1	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	3	13	54	67
Mulativu*	-	3	-	4	-	6	-	-	-	4	54	55	109
Vavuniya*	2	3	1	4	3	6	-	-	4	5	59	55	114
Trincomalee*	-	3	-	10	3	14	-	-	-	5	50	125	175
Batticaloa	-	3	-	11	1	15	-	-	-	6	120	134	254
Ampara*	-	5	-	17	1	21	-	-	2	9	172	213	385
Puttalam	-	4	2	15	1	19	-	-	1	7	111	182	293
Kurunegala	1	9	19	31	38	42	3	3	42	16	702	428	1,130
Anuradhapura*	1	6	11	21	8	28	-	2	1	9	179	257	436
Polonnaruwa*	-	3	-	10	-	13	-	1	1	5	34	126	160
Badulla*	-	7	-	22	6	29	-	-	2	9	144	291	435
Moneragala*	-	3	-	11	-	15	-	-	-	6	90	123	213
Kegalle	1	5	16	17	5	22	1	2	3	8	187	273	460
Ratnapura	-	6	8	22	7	28	-	-	5	9	310	265	575
Special Intake	-	6	-	5	-	10	-	2	-	9	-	763	763
<b>Total(b)</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>6,917</b>	<b>6,479</b>	<b>13,396</b>

A - 40% Merit Quota

R - 55% District Quota

C - 05% Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Note: Above statistics relate to under graduates actually registered for the first year.

\* Educationally Disadvantaged Districts.

Source : University Grants Commission

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**

**UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND DISTRICT – 2004/2005**

	Arts		Mgt. & Commerce		Law		Phy.Science		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental	
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Colombo	198	37	309	190	25	15	334	130	199	74	143	57	24	5
Gampaha	173	23	107	166	8	13	39	115	4	60	19	51	-	5
Kalutara	193	-	73	86	3	7	34	60	6	35	8	26	-	2
Matale	60	-	6	38	1	3	2	25	-	15	1	11	-	1
Kandy	247	-	36	107	11	8	56	74	48	48	33	34	-	3
Nuwara Eliya	81	3	23	74	2	6	-	34	-	25	2	23	-	2
Galle	310	-	187	82	8	6	74	57	49	35	25	26	3	2
Matara	186	92	47	64	5	5	60	44	30	29	30	21	-	2
Hambantota	137	-	28	58	1	4	24	48	2	32	5	21	-	2
Jaffna	164	-	18	83	2	7	44	57	2	34	22	29	-	2
Kilinochchi	18	10	3	18	-	1	-	11	-	5	-	5	-	1
Mannar	12	13	1	17	1	1	-	12	-	8	-	5	-	1
Mulativu	20	11	11	18	1	1	-	11	-	6	-	5	-	1
Vavuniya	40	-	10	17	1	1	5	11	-	5	-	5	-	1
Trincomalee	32	11	4	41	-	3	-	28	-	13	1	12	-	1
Batticaloa	84	-	11	45	-	3	-	30	-	16	1	13	-	1
Ampara	190	-	7	65	3	5	2	46	-	30	-	20	-	2
Puttalam	66	6	13	59	3	5	-	40	-	22	3	18	-	1
Kurunegala	345	59	69	121	5	9	71	82	31	54	21	40	-	3
Anuradhapura	84	23	11	80	1	6	-	57	-	28	8	28	-	2
Polonnaruwa	25	17	4	40	-	3	-	23	-	13	1	12	-	1
Badulla	91	10	32	85	-	7	-	66	-	44	5	29	-	2
Moneragala	45	7	3	43	-	3	-	30	-	16	-	14	-	1
Kegalle	163	25	25	63	4	5	22	45	2	28	7	20	-	2
Ratnapura	267	-	78	86	4	7	10	58	10	35	9	26	-	2
special Intake	-	785	-	18	-	2	-	15	-	8	-	16	-	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,231</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>51</b>

	Veterinary		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Other(a)		Total		TOTAL
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
Colombo	13	5	78	51	144	68	6	4	194	47	1,667	683	2,350
Gampaha	-	4	6	46	18	61	1	3	16	42	391	589	980
Kalutara	-	2	7	23	12	30	4	2	9	22	349	295	644
Matale	-	1	3	10	3	14	-	1	-	11	76	130	206
Kandy	3	3	26	29	31	39	-	2	49	29	540	376	916
Nuwara Eliya	-	2	-	21	1	27	1	-	-	16	110	233	343
Galle	3	2	32	22	36	29	3	2	73	20	803	283	1,086
Matara	9	2	20	17	48	23	1	1	76	16	512	316	828
Hambantota	-	2	34	15	10	19	-	1	12	13	253	215	468
Jaffna	-	3	26	22	22	34	-	1	35	16	335	288	623
Kilinochchi	-	1	-	4	-	7	-	-	-	7	21	70	91
Mannar	-	1	-	4	-	7	-	-	-	6	14	75	89
Mulativu	-	1	-	4	-	7	-	-	-	9	32	74	106
Vavuniya	-	1	4	4	4	7	-	-	9	8	73	60	133
Trincomalee	-	1	-	11	4	15	-	-	3	10	44	146	190
Batticaloa	-	1	5	12	-	16	-	-	12	11	113	148	261
Ampara	-	2	6	18	-	23	1	-	11	15	220	226	446
Puttalam	-	1	7	16	6	21	-	-	2	15	100	204	304
Kurunegala	-	3	19	33	48	43	1	2	40	30	650	479	1,129
Anuradhapura	-	2	10	22	5	28	1	2	5	18	125	296	421
Polonnaruwa	-	1	-	11	-	15	-	-	-	11	30	147	177
Badulla	-	2	6	23	4	30	1	2	3	22	142	322	464
Moneragala	-	1	1	11	2	15	-	-	-	9	51	150	201
Kegalle	-	2	11	17	5	23	2	1	8	16	249	247	496
Ratnapura	-	2	10	23	3	29	1	2	11	20	403	290	693
Special Intake	-	1	-	6	-	10	-	-	-	11	-	875	875
<b>Total(b)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>7,303</b>	<b>7,217</b>	<b>14,520</b>

A – 40% Merit Quota      B – 55% District Quota

Source : University Grants Commission

C – 05% Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

(a) Include Quantity Surveying, Design, Computer Sc. & IT, Town Country Planning, Indigenous Medicine, Food Science and Nursing

(b) Including Special Intake.

Note: Above statistics relate to undergraduates actually registered for the first year.

The admission categories do not apply to the students admitted under special intake.

UNIVERSITY ADMISSION BY ACADEMIC STREAM AND RACE 2001/2002 – 2004/2005

Race	Arts		Commerce & Management		Law		Physical Science Maths & Statistics		Bio Science		Medicine		Dental		
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
Sinhalese	2001/02	2,749	179	717	1,174	67	106	530	806	175	595	306	426	24	44
	2002/03	2,598	226	776	1,216	76	97	561	785	223	571	306	422	29	33
	2003/04	2,750	540	931	1,334	69	94	587	832	206	572	315	444	26	36
	2004/05	2,511	690	958	1,334	74	111	676	953	367	584	302	440	25	39
Tamils	2001/02	289	88	95	236	1	14	122	152	2	95	14	74	-	10
	2002/03	349	26	33	225	2	18	85	159	5	92	24	71	-	10
	2003/04	399	179	90	265	4	20	53	149	1	82	28	77	-	11
	2004/05	439	290	103	300	11	18	88	188	11	90	34	79	1	7
Moors	2001/02	87	32	24	83	1	5	9	46	6	53	3	31	-	3
	2002/03	186	10	27	84	1	5	10	51	4	37	9	34	1	3
	2003/04	213	64	53	127	2	9	6	61	10	40	4	31	-	2
	2004/05	277	108	51	124	4	7	12	63	4	42	8	39	1	4
Others	2001/02	2	-	7	13	-	1	-	2	1	3	-	2	-	1
	2002/03	2	-	10	5	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
	2003/04	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2004/05	4	3	4	5	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
Total	2001/02	3,127	299	843	1,506	69	126	661	1,006	184	746	323	533	24	58
	2002/03	3,324	91	997	1,765	76	124	677	1,022	228	696	350	555	29	47
	2003/04	3,362	783	1,074	1,726	75	123	647	1,042	217	695	347	552	26	49
	2004/05	3,231	1,091	1,116	1,763	89	136	777	1,206	388	716	344	559	27	50

Race	Veterinary Medicine(a)		Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture		Quantity Surveying		Computer Sc. IT & Design		Total		
	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	
Sinhalese	2001/02	31	40	222	305	316	445	20	30	8	17	45	81	5,210	4,248
	2002/03	48	68	223	292	326	448	20	31	19	22	70	88	5,661	4,488
	2003/04	77	111	249	367	319	480	24	29	17	21	126	140	5,909	5,024
	2004/05	27	37	260	373	351	499	23	25	17	23	188	227	6,025	5,430
Tamils	2001/02	2	12	24	53	70	117	-	-	14	10	5	15	625	876
	2002/03	4	17	28	65	36	105	-	-	5	3	3	19	599	828
	2003/04	7	22	38	54	44	100	-	-	2	11	4	20	687	998
	2004/05	1	10	39	64	45	104	-	-	1	9	8	37	853	1,227
Moors	2001/02	-	1	7	22	4	21	-	-	-	1	1	8	142	306
	2002/03	2	2	7	21	3	22	-	-	-	1	1	7	246	313
	2003/04	1	9	6	32	4	26	-	-	-	1	1	9	317	412
	2004/05	-	2	12	34	8	33	-	-	1	1	-	13	412	484
Others	2001/02	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	23
	2002/03	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15
	2003/04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004/05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	15
Total	2001/02(b)	33	53	241	380	390	584	20	30	22	28	52	104	5,989	5,403
	2002/03(b)	54	91	255	402	382	608	19	31	19	30	96	152	6,525	5,643
	2003/04	85	142	293	453	367	606	24	29	19	33	131	169	6,914	6,435
	2004/05	28	49	311	473	406	638	23	26	19	33	196	277	7,303	7,156

A - 40 % Merit Quota    B - 55 % District Quota  
 C - 5 % Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Above statistics relate to the students admitted to the Universities.

(a). Vet Science includes Food and Nutrition also.

(b). Does not include students without relevant information as they have been admitted under Special Intake.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**TECHNICAL COLLEGES 1995 – 2004**

Course	Year	Grade I Technical Colleges		Grade II Technical Colleges (a)		Affiliated Technical Units		Total	
		Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment
Higher National Diploma (b)									
	1991	946	2,487	137	395	-	-	1,083	2,882
	1992	819	2,634	164	429	-	-	983	3,063
	1993	972	2,217	472	1,072	-	-	1,444	3,289
	1994	995	2,562	628	1,317	-	-	1,623	3,879
	1995	1,572	3,910	-	-	-	-	1,572	3,910
National Diploma (b)	1995	819	1,552	-	-	-	-	819	1,552
	1996	14	24	-	-	-	-	14	24
	1997	18	31	-	-	-	-	18	31
	1998	17	29	-	-	-	-	17	29
	1999	18	33	-	-	-	-	18	33
	2000	93	112	-	-	-	-	93	112
	2001	83	170	-	-	-	-	83	170
	2002	93	157	-	-	-	-	93	157
	2003	101	186	-	-	-	-	101	186
	2004	108	191	-	-	-	-	108	191
National Certificate	1995	7,436	10,713	-	-	102	102	7,538	10,815
	1996	6,375	9,377	-	-	336	336	6,711	9,713
	1997	8,138	10,525	-	-	501	519	8,639	11,044
	1998	8,085	11,276	-	-	469	484	8,554	11,760
	1999	7,823	11,368	-	-	806	563	8,629	11,931
	2000	7,747	11,307	-	-	419	445	8,166	11,752
	2001	8,009	11,182	-	-	-	-	8,009	11,182
	2002	8,515	12,040	-	-	-	-	8,515	12,040
	2003	8,657	12,611	-	-	-	-	8,657	12,611
	2004	7,750	11,983	-	-	-	-	7,750	11,983
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	1995	2,791	3,586	-	-	89	89	2,880	3,675
	1996	2,442	3,224	-	-	195	200	2,637	3,424
	1997	3,022	3,777	-	-	218	232	3,240	4,009
	1998	3,084	3,972	-	-	180	180	3,264	4,152
	1999	3,424	4,298	-	-	197	205	3,621	4,503
	2000	3,061	3,902	-	-	187	187	3,248	4,089
	2001	2,931	3,980	-	-	-	-	2,931	3,980
	2002	3,354	4,418	-	-	-	-	3,354	4,418
	2003	3,308	4,426	-	-	-	-	3,308	4,426
	2004	3,025	4,043	-	-	-	-	3,025	4,043
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	1995	159	159	-	-	81	81	240	240
	1996	124	124	-	-	153	153	277	277
	1997	171	171	-	-	170	170	341	341
	1998	290	290	-	-	95	95	385	385
	1999	741	741	-	-	89	89	830	830
	2000	1,074	1,074	-	-	275	275	1,349	1,349
	2001	894	894	-	-	-	-	894	894
	2002	1,153	1,153	-	-	-	-	1,153	1,153
	2003	1,042	1,042	-	-	-	-	1,042	1,042
	2004	930	930	-	-	-	-	930	930
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations	1995	195	195	-	-	9	9	204	204
	1996	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	6
	1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1999	24	24	-	-	-	-	24	24
	2000	43	43	-	-	-	-	43	43
	2001	37	37	-	-	-	-	37	37
	2002	82	82	-	-	-	-	82	82
	2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	53	53	-	-	-	-	53	53
Total	1995	12,972	20,115	-	-	281	281	13,253	20,396
	1996	8,955	12,749	-	-	690	695	9,645	13,444
	1997	11,349	14,504	-	-	889	921	12,238	15,425
	1998	11,476	15,567	-	-	744	759	12,220	16,326
	1999	11,872	16,306	-	-	1,250	1,015	13,122	17,321
	2000	12,018	16,438	-	-	881	907	12,899	17,345
	2001	11,377	16,263	-	-	-	-	11,377	16,263
	2002	13,197	17,850	-	-	-	-	13,197	17,850
	2003	13,108	18,265	-	-	-	-	13,108	18,265
	2004	11,866	17,200	-	-	-	-	11,806	17,200

(a) (a) All Grade II Colleges were upgraded to Grade I status in 1995

(b) All courses (except Diploma in Jewellery Design) were taken over by Sri Lanka Institute of Advanced Technical Education in 1996.

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

## HEALTH SERVICES 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Western Medicine (b)</b>										
Hospitals (c)	535	540	547	550	558	585	585	605	606	598
Central Dispensaries	386	377	371	389	383	389	389	385	387	375
Doctors (d)	5,310	5,855	6,336	6,974	7,297	8,205	8,565	8,754	9,631	10,025
Hospital Beds	52,528	52,613	52,635	53,737	55,436	58,423	58,833	59,781	61,808	60,328
Nurses	13,310	13,846	15,976	14,448	14,052	14,931	15,061	16,139	16,711	17,316
Attendants	5,579	5,758	6,650	7,160	7,178	7,309	7,163	6,955	6,880	6,696
In Patients Treated, '000	2,953	3,339	3,453	3,797	3,826	4,015	4,092	4,032	n.a.	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	32,084	35,348	39,503	41,071	41,325	43,329	43,350	45,681	n.a.	n.a.
Midwives	6,671	6,745	6,781	7,007	7,128	7,394	7,674	7,613	n.a.	n.a.
Hospital	2,288	2,393	2,284	2,410	2,503	2,596	2,830	2,794	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health	4,383	4,352	4,497	4,597	4,625	4,798	4,844	4,819	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health Inspectors	932	915	901	888	1,142	1,486	1,455	1,470	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Family Planning</b>										
New Acceptors (No.)	184,186	202,513	199,513	216,147	218,273	214,627	229,790	250,984	222,068	211,271
Loops	27,815	26,670	26,670	26,17	24,706	28,832	32,437	39,385	37,045	34,693
Oral Pills	43,258	45,965	45,965	47,47	47,690	50,212	47,501	49,972	44,998	44,057
Sterilizations	33,625	30,454	27,454	19,526	15,186	15,741	14,587	14,949	11,158	10,970
Injectables	78,982	99,027	99,027	122,42	130,108	118,577	133,995	145,202	127,440	119,606
Norplant	506	397	397	551	583	1,265	1,270	1,476	1,427	1,945
Govt. Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	10,952	11,913	12,135	14,419	15,671	20,696	18,772	24,946	27,475	34,419
Current Expenditure	8,818	9,260	9,581	10,089	11,215	15,394	14,785	20,233	22,073	25,919
Capital Expenditure	2,134	2,653	2,554	4,330	4,456	5,302	3,987	4,713	5,403	8,500
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	4,233	3,869	4,230	5,387	7,248	7,248	8,411	10,098	10,210	11,952

- (a) Provisional  
(b) Public Sector  
(c) Includes Maternity Homes  
(d) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners  
n.a. - Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health  
Family Health Bureau  
Ministry of Indigenous Medicines

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**SELECTED PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL 1980 – 2002**

Year	Medical Officers(a)	Dental Surgeons(b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1980	2,055	218	1,018	6,123	213	913	1,817	1,533
1984	1,951	288	984	7,400	209	916	3,001	1,538
1986	2,217	318	1,047	8,019	189	966	3,102	1,463
1988	2,316	355	1,100	8,317	154	977	3,209	1,531
1990(d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	5,993	521	1,324	14,621	183	888	4,597	2,410
1999	6,507	529	1,340	14,052	205	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,309	783	1,344	15,966	280	1,455	4,844	2,830
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses

(d) Excludes the Northern Province

**PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL BY DISTRICTS 2002**

District	Medical Officers(a)				Dental Surgeons(b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses	Public Health		
	Curative Services	Administrative/ Preventive	Health (MOH)	Total				Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives
Colombo	2,523	16	23	2,562	257	95	3,899	44	75	285
Gampaha	671	6	26	703	50	101	1,125	43	97	402
Kalutara	375	10	23	408	37	52	589	44	68	370
Kandy	1,180	10	35	1,225	88	205	1,955	8	72	388
Matale	183	5	17	205	19	48	296	9	32	143
Nuwara Eliya	113	4	8	125	18	36	201	7	21	125
Galle	536	12	23	571	39	73	1,094	17	73	283
Matara	242	8	23	273	25	49	528	8	80	265
Hambantota	109	3	13	125	17	36	235	4	59	209
Jaffna	118	5	2	125	15	40	323	-	71	66
Kilinochchi & Mullativu	5	-	2	7	2	16	26	-	17	17
Vavuniya	33	2	2	37	6	7	72	-	15	22
Mannar	12	-	1	13	1	-	37	-	15	17
Batticaloa	98	6	7	111	15	24	344	4	63	131
Ampara	96	4	13	113	11	17	204	1	91	100
Trincomalee	84	5	5	94	10	17	139	-	39	81
Kurunegala	400	8	32	440	55	150	1,191	39	113	438
Puttalam	205	2	11	218	23	42	321	7	49	169
Anuradhapura	367	8	26	401	35	58	968	9	75	283
Polonnaruwa	179	6	10	195	13	23	200	5	37	104
Badulla	262	10	27	299	35	69	634	10	57	223
Moneragala	90	1	17	108	12	27	192	6	38	153
Ratnapura	305	6	25	336	37	62	694	15	103	297
Kegalle	220	5	17	242	18	66	523	14	66	248
Other Institutions	252	102	-	354	29	13	727	16	44	-
Total	8,658	244	388	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819

(a) Includes Specialists and Interns

(Contd.)

(b) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit



## PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL BY DISTRICTS 2003 (contd.)

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab. Technologists	Radio- graphers	Physio- therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists
Colombo	295	200	63	207	134	87	56	14
Gampaha	175	67	61	69	20	27	12	2
Kalutara	106	41	28	40	7	9	5	-
Kandy	253	68	76	63	44	18	15	4
Matale	88	16	34	11	4	2	2	-
Nuwara Eliya	94	6	28	4	2	1	1	-
Galle	193	53	57	45	21	13	13	2
Matara	148	26	36	22	6	3	6	-
Hambantota	104	10	25	9	3	-	1	-
Jaffna	60	43	27	13	8	2	4	3
Kilinochchi & Mullativu	24	3	10	2	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	13	11	4	4	2	-	-	-
Mannar	21	5	4	2	1	1	-	-
Batticaloa	61	23	15	15	3	3	1	2
Ampara	110	21	19	9	2	-	-	3
Trincomalee	34	13	24	8	1	1	1	-
Kurunegala	276	48	97	58	14	8	9	2
Puttalam	90	24	37	24	4	3	4	-
Anuradhapura	153	45	56	44	21	12	8	-
Polonnaruwa	45	12	15	7	4	3	4	-
Badulla	124	29	56	29	10	5	5	1
Moneragala	64	10	29	11	3	-	1	-
Ratnapura	144	37	44	27	11	7	7	1
Kegalle	119	30	41	15	5	2	3	-
Other Institutions	-	70	6	133	12	12	-	3
Total	2,794	911	892	871	342	219	158	37

Source : Medical Statistics Unit

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH CAMPAIGNS 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	11.1	13.8	56.6	11.2	7.5	9.2	9.4	13.3	14.1	14.8
Positive Cases, '000	2.5	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.9	5.7	8.4	8.1	9.9
Personnel Strength – Doctors	15	20	33	21	24	28	26	25	19	23
Others	96	92	87	90	92	94	97	96	98	86
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	15.4	22.3	17.0	18.7	23.8	17.3	25.0	19.2	30.4	27.3
<b>Malaria</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	1,098.1	1,289.0	1,330.7	n.a.	n.a.	1,781.4	1,353.4	1,390.9	1,192.2	1,198.2
Positive Cases, '000	142.3	184.3	218.6	211.7	265.4	210.0	66.5	41.4	10.5	0.4
Personnel Strength – Doctors	8	8	8	9	10	12	15	11	12	21
Others	3,728	4,018	3,471	3,249	3,133	3,302	3,109	3,308	3,105	2,991
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	363.4	204.6	83.1	29.7	29.7	520.7	404.1	278.7	148.9	411.8
<b>Leprosy</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	17.3	16.9	16.7	15.9	18.4	19.1	19.1	19.1	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5
Personnel Strength – Doctors	7	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	8	10
Others	118	159	141	135	124	126	126	104	115	105
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	13.2	15.0	15.6	16.6	18.0	13.4	18.0	13.4	20.3	31.5
<b>Respiratory Diseases</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	265.5	303.7	312.6	281.7	307.9	331.8	342.0	378.5	392.0	393.0
Positive Cases, '000	3.1	3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.6
Personnel Strength – Doctors	44	45	54	66	66	73	73	77	89	75
Others	414	354	412	350	435	422	467	461	464	460
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	50.6	60.5	70	83.7	87.2	105.2	94.8	114.2	122.7	138.6
<b>Filariasis</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	648.3	799.0	693.7	663.7	654.1	775.9	675.9	622.5	716.5	595.1
Positive Cases, '000	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3
Personnel Strength – Doctors	1	1	1	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Others	18	21	28	26	26	26	26	24	23	24
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	2.2	2.1	3.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.7	5.7

(a) Provisional

Sources : STD/AIDS Control Programme,  
 Anti-Malaria Campaign,  
 Anti-Leprosy Campaign,  
 Respiratory Disease Control Program,  
 Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

## POSTAL SERVICES 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
Post Offices	562	573	575	582	586	597	602	614	622	630
Sub Post Offices	3,404	3,452	3,453	3,454	3,454	3,452	3,440	3,472	3,428	3,411
Agency Post Offices	182	196	212	250	298	316	360	570	580	611
Delivery Areas	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	16	16	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,393	4,339	4,326	4,304	4,338	4,243	4,103	4,102	4,084	4,288
Letters Per Inhabitant	27	27	24	23	23	25	26	25	24	24
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	316,008	327,711	333,157	298,273	293,833	312,646	323,725	337,340	339,415	338,745
Post Cards	16,764	17,064	17,796	18,867	17,243	20,871	19,225	18,089	19,824	26,786
Newspapers	86,336	92,757	62,907	84,304	100,455	78,677	80,640	83,010	84,115	76,948
Express	184	201	246	279	229	217	248	261	246	233
Insured	10	8	139	37	423	372	377	204	209	371
Registered	32,943	32,305	31,255	29,446	32,921	34,876	34,569	31,920	32,832	28,313
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	295	297	273	215	283	369	395	422	409	} 1,000
Parcels (Ordinary) Other	309	297	282	271	425	468	359	253	284	
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	128	94	87	102	96	75	93	99	86	91
Post Cards	19	28	38	36	49	43	38	40	41	39
Newspapers & Magazines	49	66	66	54	40	39	30	41	32	36
Small Packets	9	28	12	18	20	20	27	24	30	32
Parcels	4	8	8	11	12	14	15	17	16	8
Air										
Letters	27,115	26,773	27,174	28,150	30,207	30,633	31,358	33,669	32,422	32,816
Post Cards	4,787	4,556	3,433	2,657	3,462	3,504	3,376	3,705	3,614	3,912
Newspapers & Magazines	659	1,006	790	571	784	789	823	812	794	835
Small Packets	421	318	423	267	355	376	331	346	354	388
Parcels	24	34	32	36	35	38	41	43	36	15
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	142	132	117	101	99	81	78	80	70	84
Post Cards	24	33	53	58	37	33	53	45	49	56
Newspapers & Magazines	46	67	110	86	55	77	70	68	61	68
Small Packets	36	29	37	54	37	39	37	35	28	34
Parcels	12	12	14	12	13	16	18	18	19	10
Air										
Letters	27,692	27,077	27,424	26,307	26,925	28,885	29,865	31,305	29,617	30,835
Post Cards	2,954	2,169	2,155	1,888	2,390	2,361	2,444	2,787	2,511	3,141
Newspapers & Magazines	2,232	1,795	1,787	1,084	1,550	1,622	1,486	1,423	1,610	1,723
Small Packets	414	415	487	439	517	532	461	412	436	462
Parcels	40	45	49	57	53	55	72	68	64	18

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES 1995 – 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.</b>										
Telephones (Main Lines)	204,350	254,500	315,241	455,598	580,199	653,144	708,200	768,620	817,750	860,468
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 Persons)	11.3	13.9	17.0	24.3	31.9	35.5	37.9	40.5	42.5	44.2
New Telephone Lines Given	24,556	50,170	72,457	143,075	133,709	90,647	77,535	69,258	62,815	53,656
Overseas Telephone Calls (Outward) Minutes, '000	27,000	30,230	33,125	40,040	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Overseas Telegrams (Outward) Words '000	1,949	1,712	1,467	1,230	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Overseas Telex Calls Minutes, '000	1,932	1,091	817	641	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Telex Connections (New)	1,847	1,253	1,104	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Other Private Sector</b>										
Cellular Phones	51,316	71,028	114,888	174,202	256,665	430,202	667,662	931,580	1,393,403	2,211,158
Wireless Local Loop Telephones	—	527	26,381	67,931	91,717	114,267	121,082	114,488	116,021	130,771
Public Pay Phone Booths (b)	1,597	3,002	3,682	4,761	5,799	8,222	7,281	6,681	6,440	5,938
Radio Paging Subscribers	9,565	10,721	10,829	10,511	10,300	7,009	6,535	5,516	2,851	828
E-Mail and Internet Subscribers	273	4,110	10,195	18,984	25,535	40,497	61,532	70,082	85,500	93,444
<b>Telephone Density</b> (Telephones per 1,000 persons)	14.2	17.9	24.7	37.9	49.1	62.0	80.0	96.0	121.4	164.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. and other private providers.

n.a. - Not available

Sources :Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd.  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

## FILM INDUSTRY 1995 - 2004

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Films Released	92	96	110	105	104	186	35	30	30	18
Sinhala	24	24	22	18	21	18	06	06	05	05
Tamil	26	28	35	34	40	90	09	15	10	05
English	38	36	42	43	38	71	20	07	12	07
Hindi	4	8	11	10	05	07	-	02	02	01
Other Films	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	01	-
Nationally Produced Films	45	8	16	11	19	20	28	22	24	24
Imported Films	84	77	103	96	85	161	144	200	143	181
England	-	-	3	2	2	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	.74
U.S.A.	37	24	37	25	29	60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	94
India	39	47	52	55	40	9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10
Hong-kong	2	2	2	6	3	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	03
Others	6	4	9	8	11	5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cinemas	252	245	249	243	226	234	217	221	221	226
Seat Capacity (b)	120,231	128,210	112,354	109,057	105,617	115,664	30,348	30,348	30,348	34,266
Balcony & Boxes	18,140	21,002	18,478	17,736	17,636	18,903	5,906	5,906	5,906	7,074
Reserved & O.D.C.	45,594	48,487	45,180	44,200	42,291	52,556	-	-	-	-
O.D.C. & First Class	36,077	38,684	33,543	32,759	32,530	33,994	16,822	16,822	16,822	19,572
Second Class	19,275	19,097	14,760	14,330	12,836	9,721	7,620	7,620	7,620	7,620
Gallery	1,145	940	393	324	324	490	-	-	-	-
Patrons, Mn.	23.4	18.8	17.5	16.2	14.8	17.4	1.3	1.5	4.3	14.0
Average Daily Attendance	66,176	53,188	49,696	46,303	40,740	47,875	35,947	45,926	34,774	39,775
Cinema Studios	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	3

(a) Provisional

Source : National Film Corporation of Sri Lanka.

(b) From 2001 onwards, information relates only to cinemas managed by The National Film Corporation.

n.a. : Not available

**MASS MEDIA 1995 - 2004**

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>Circulation of Newspapers</b>										
Daily Newspapers, '000	165,687	152,890	135,908	130,408	140,243	138,772	143,036	146,508	151,811	165,730
Sinhala	115,990	100,821	81,974	78,427	83,552	82,321	95,849	100,685	103,585	113,810
Tamil	13,750	17,703	18,140	17,525	20,865	22,747	19,792	18,610	19,704	20,570
English	35,947	34,366	35,794	34,456	35,827	33,704	27,395	27,213	28,522	31,350
Copies per Thousand Persons per Day, No. } }	29	27	23	22	24	23	24	25	25	27
Weekly Newspapers, '000	128,088	131,914	109,225	109,334	129,670	131,699	104,657	106,347	112,132	120,134
Sinhala	101,189	89,125	73,443	73,960	90,202	104,440	84,110	84,026	89,002	96,997
Tamil	7,686	8,837	8,906	8,435	8,756	11,169	10,215	10,596	10,426	10,413
English	19,213	18,850	14,377	14,443	15,915	16,090	10,331	11,725	12,704	12,724
Copies per Thousand Persons, No. } }	136	139	113	112	131	131	107	108	112	119
Circulation per Thousand Persons per Day, No. } }	165	165	137	134	154	151	131	130	137	146
<b>Televisions</b>										
No. of TV Licences, '000	850	801	815	790	734	-	-	-	-	-
No. of TV Sets in Use, '000	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	2,100	-	-	-	-
No. of TV Channels	6	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
<b>Radios</b>										
No. of Radio Licences, '000	1,420	1,260	1,235	1,188	901	296	-	-	-	-
No. of Radio Services	18	18	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.  
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation.  
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation.  
Sumathi Publications.  
Upali Newspapers Ltd.  
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

## PRISONERS 1994 – 2003

Item	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003(a)
Admission of Youthful Offenders to Training Schools	83	46	42	32	38	45	53	44	64	101
Youthful Offenders in Training School (Daily Average)	136	162	242	115	96	94	110	120	124	161
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	236	213	225	161	168	113	154	172	152	254
Attempted Murder	81	98	93	122	144	190	178	177	156	137
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	120	144	153	160	159	235	278	326	295	307
Kidnapping	14	7	–	06	02	24	30	45	44	37
Rape	79	78	67	57	71	123	104	111	113	134
Simple & Grievous Hurt	366	371	319	367	549	699	463	385	385	353
Criminal Force & Intimidation	44	30	34	20	16	30	37	45	72	61
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	233	94	205	38	23	145	98	11	39	54
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	3	8	10	10	2	1	15	15	15	18
Burglary & Robbery	328	301	287	495	429	570	575	730	683	618
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	227	258	276	336	427	327	260	426	473	431
Extortion & Looting	319	344	363	275	419	581	405	500	407	406
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	221	203	237	216	288	353	312	257	268	277
Theft	1,384	1,376	1,008	758	1,130	1,252	618	871	1,124	1,236
Other Offences	12,586	12,368	14,492	15,122	16,980	17,823	15,025	18,168	20,797	23,358
Total	16,241	15,893	17,769	18,143	20,807	22,466	18,715	22,239	25,023	27,681
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	1,906	1,906	1,909	1,992	2,067	1,887	1,149	1,130	1,083	1,845
One Month to Six Months	5,944	5,653	6,268	6,890	8,087	7,940	7,104	7,735	10,328	11,913
Seven Month to One Year	5,496	5,461	6,468	6,320	7,689	7,875	4,160	5,712	5,032	5,756
One Year to Two Years	1,708	1,717	1,907	1,614	1,668	3,012	3,624	4,664	5,412	4,987
Three Years to Five Years	868	828	910	1,000	1,011	1,411	1,962	2,166	2,229	2,308
Six Years to ten Years	142	192	139	169	159	189	446	489	553	475
Over Ten Years	177	136	168	158	126	152	270	343	386	397
Total	16,241	15,893	17,769	18,143	20,807	22,466	18,715	22,239	25,023	27,681
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	112	66	88	58	43	68	72	67	69	102
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	86	55	56	34	16	27	–	–	–	–
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	26	11	32	24	27	41	72	67	69	102
Total	224	132	176	116	86	136	144	134	138	204
Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	91	88	97	98	111	118	97	119	132	144

(a) Provisional

Source : Prison Department

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES**
**PRISONERS BY DISTRICTS 1999 – 2003**

District	1999			2000			2001			2002			2003(a)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	11,037	160	11,197	8,618	224	8,842	10,962	189	11,151	11,156	267	11,423	10,691	279	10,970
Gampaha	1,392	116	1,508	1,171	19	1,190	1,492	72	1,564	1,798	33	1,831	1,606	33	1,639
Kalutara	698	125	823	1,363	10	1,373	1,837	34	1,871	2,115	21	2,136	2,513	19	2,532
Kandy	161	50	211	760	25	785	683	11	694	937	23	960	1,102	29	1,131
Matale	1,089	12	1,101	477	08	485	436	4	440	636	8	644	726	13	739
Nuwara Eliya	385	5	390	248	06	254	195	6	201	166	4	170	199	6	205
Galle	1,000	35	1,035	528	26	554	1,069	19	1,088	1,141	32	1,173	1,317	29	1,346
Matara	315	3	318	456	13	469	478	3	481	629	16	645	547	11	558
Hambantota	264	6	270	429	14	443	280	14	294	300	10	310	643	11	654
Jaffna	55	11	66	89	05	94	147	7	154	109	10	119	173	28	201
Mannar	49	-	49	54	-	54	41	-	41	130	2	132	79	1	80
Vavuniya	94	6	100	128	04	132	101	1	102	244	5	249	247	1	248
Mullativu	34	-	34	32	01	33	14	-	14	48	-	48	11	1	12
Killinochchi	38	-	38	15	-	15	7	-	7	10	-	10	1	-	1
Batticaloa	238	24	262	145	14	159	48	5	53	83	2	85	192	7	199
Ampara	314	8	322	164	07	171	137	-	137	230	6	236	391	13	404
Trincomalee	259	23	282	190	06	196	231	8	239	348	18	366	494	13	507
Kurunegala	1,392	71	1,463	945	54	999	775	20	795	866	35	901	1,562	108	1,670
Puttalam	224	30	254	158	07	165	212	10	222	163	18	181	292	18	310
Anuradhapura	379	24	403	525	29	554	624	16	640	704	44	748	985	48	1,033
Polonnaruwa	223	15	238	286	08	294	398	6	404	558	11	569	978	26	1,004
Badulla	349	6	355	342	07	349	509	3	512	596	21	617	557	20	577
Monaragala	395	7	402	263	04	267	317	10	327	237	4	241	307	1	308
Ratnapura	832	35	867	525	30	555	337	20	357	501	15	516	580	6	586
Kegalle	449	29	478	271	12	283	442	9	451	704	9	713	742	25	767
Total	21,665	801	22,466	18,182	533	18,715	21,772	467	22,239	24,409	614	25,023	26,935	746	27,681

(a) Provisional

Source : Prison Department



## SELECTED DEMOGRAPHY OF PRISONERS 1999 – 2003

Item	1999			2000			2001			2002			2003(a)		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups															
Under 16 years	19	-	19	11	-	11	117	-	117	2	-	2	7	1	8
16 to 40 years	19,199	583	19,782	14,270	404	14,674	16,469	333	16,802	18,397	453	18,850	21,260	507	21,767
41 to 60 years	2,188	191	2,379	3,239	115	3,354	4,442	121	4,563	5,200	144	5,344	4,980	208	5,188
Above 60 years	259	27	286	662	14	676	744	13	757	810	17	827	688	30	718
Prisoners by Educational Status															
No Schooling	1,829	188	2,017	1,615	178	1,793	1,646	55	1,701	1,984	99	2,083	2,307	110	2,417
Grade 1-5	10,739	376	11,115	10,858	242	11,100	11,910	178	12,088	13,776	351	14,127	13,153	447	13,600
Passed Grade 8	8,296	165	8,461	3,382	93	3,475	5,997	225	6,222	6,221	152	6,373	8,014	169	8,183
Passed GCE (O/L)	621	60	681	2,151	19	2,170	1,833	8	1,841	2,056	10	2,066	2,843	19	2,862
Passed GCE (A/L)	153	11	164	173	1	174	378	1	379	365	2	367	608	1	609
Graduates	16	1	17	3	-	3	8	-	8	7	-	7	10	-	10
Other	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prisoners by Marital Status															
Never Married	11,570	127	11,697	6,711	88	6,799	7,655	54	7,709	7,928	55	7,983	9,792	85	9,877
Married	9,513	442	9,955	10,361	363	10,724	12,521	317	12,838	14,614	471	15,085	15,105	595	15,700
Widowed	266	89	355	351	38	389	339	56	395	514	39	553	517	23	540
Divorced	233	43	276	334	15	349	432	15	447	496	16	512	622	12	634
Legally Separated	83	100	183	425	29	454	825	25	850	857	33	890	899	31	930
Prisoners by Race															
Sinhalese	14,332	632	14,964	12,408	435	12,843	13,865	361	14,226	16,762	504	17,266	17,049	577	17,626
Tamil	3,247	134	3,381	2,988	61	3,049	4,453	75	4,528	4,240	70	4,310	5,334	116	5,450
Moor	4,041	27	4,068	2,598	33	2,631	3,275	29	3,304	3,304	36	3,340	4,136	37	4,173
Malay	36	2	38	96	-	96	107	-	107	56	2	58	47	8	55
Burgher	8	5	13	21	-	21	30	1	31	31	2	33	77	5	82
Other	1	1	2	71	4	75	42	1	43	16	-	16	292	3	295
Prisoners by Religion															
Buddhist	14,087	495	14,582	10,560	397	10,957	11,722	312	12,034	13,716	453	14,169	15,061	521	15,582
Hindu	2,804	91	2,895	2,878	55	2,933	3,028	68	3,096	3,722	45	3,767	4,202	90	4,292
Muslim	4,037	27	4,064	2,586	33	2,619	3,273	29	3,302	3,302	36	3,338	4,390	37	4,427
Roman Catholic	557	133	690	696	43	739	2,272	57	2,329	2,176	71	2,247	2,096	76	2,172
Other Christians	174	53	227	1,394	1	1,395	1,447	-	1,447	1,450	8	1,458	1,147	22	1,169
Others	6	2	8	68	4	72	30	1	31	43	1	44	39	-	39
Total Convicted Prisoners	21,665	801	22,466	18,182	533	18,715	21,772	467	22,239	24,409	614	25,023	26,935	746	27,681

(a) Provisional  
M - Male  
F - Female

Source : Prison Department

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2003	0.751	0.602	0.527	0.520	0.526	0.536	0.745
Literacy Rate, %								
Male	2000-2004	92	73	62	50	63	61	96
Female	2000-2004	89	48	35	31	35	34	96
Labour Force, %								
Male	2003	67	87	86	89	87	92	78
Female	2003	32	45	39	68	58	59	29
Population below the Poverty Line,%	1990-2002	25	29	33	50	42	25	43
Physicians (per 100,000 people)	1990-2004	43	51	66	23	5	5	78
Hospital Beds (per1,000 people)	1990-2002	3.10	0.67	0.69	0.30	0.20	1.60	1.40
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	2002	55	56	59	45	62	n.a.	74
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Calories	2002	2,385	2,459	2,419	2,205	2,453	n.a.	2,548
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	2000	29	60	39	9	12	n.a.	n.a.
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2003	117	83	150	59	8	n.a.	n.a.
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2003	215	120	105	49	39	n.a.	n.a.
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2003	49	46	27	5	16	34	99
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2003	72	25	18	10	2	11	168

SOCIAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2003	0.907	0.901	0.796	0.778	0.758	0.697
Literacy Rate, %							
Male	2000-2004	97	99	92	95	93	93
Female	2000-2004	89	97	85	91	93	83
Labour Force, %							
Male	2003	82	80	81	90	83	85
Female	2003	54	60	52	78	52	60
Population below the Poverty Line, %	1990-2002	n.a.	4	16	18	41	16
Physician (per 100,000 people)	1990-2004	140	181	70	30	116	16
Hospital Beds (per 10,000 people)	1999-2002	3.6	6.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	0.7
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	2002	87	90	76	57	56	64
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Calories	2002	n.a.	3,058	2,881	2,467	2,379	2,904
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	2000	273	393	95	197	67	23
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2003	303	458	210	300	182	153
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2003	672	1,034	420	235	161	159
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2003	450	538	182	105	41	39
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (mobile Phones)	2003	852	701	442	394	270	87

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.  
n.a. Not available

Note : If estimates for the reference year available, data refer to most recent year

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2005  
World Development Indicators 2005  
World Development Indicators 2005  
Human Development report 2005  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka (a)	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1980	14.8	673.4	82.6	88.5	14.6	-	0.2
	1990	16.3	835.1	108.0	108.7	18.1	-	0.2
	2000	18.5	1,015.0	137.5	128.1	22.6	0.7	0.3
	2001	18.7	1,017.5	140.5	129.3	23.2	0.7	0.3
	2002	19.0	1,055.0	143.7	131.2	23.7	0.7	0.3
	2003	19.3	1,073.0	147.7	134.6	24.2	0.7	0.3
	2004	19.5	1,086.0	148.7	135.2	24.7	0.8	0.3
Population Growth, %	1995-2000	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.4	3.1	2.1
	2000-2004	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.6
Land Area, '000 Sq. km.	2002	65.6	2,973.2	770.9	130.2	143.0	47.0	0.3
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (b)	2003	298	358	193	1,061	172	17	1
Population By Age Groups, %								
0 - 14 Years	2004	24	33	41	38	38	41	41
15 - 64 Years	2004	69	62	55	59	58	59	55
65 Years & Above	2004	7	5	4	3	4	4	4
Urban Population, %	2004	21.0	28.5	33.5	24.2	15.0	21.0	28.8
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2003	16	24	36	29	33	35	36
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2003	7	8	10	8	10	9	6
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2003	2.0	3.0	5.0	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.3
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2003	13	63	81	46	61	70	55
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2000	92	540	500	380	740	420	110
Life Expectancy, Years	2003	74	63	63	63	62	63	67

## DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1980	2.4	38.1	13.8	46.7	48.3	147.3
	1990	3.0	42.9	17.8	55.8	62.0	179.3
	2000	4.0	47.0	23.5	62.2	76.9	205.8
	2001	4.1	47.3	23.8	62.9	80.1	208.7
	2002	4.2	47.6	24.5	63.4	81.8	211.1
	2003	4.2	47.9	25.0	64.0	81.1	215.0
	2004	4.2	48.1	25.6	64.2	83.5	216.4
Population Growth, %	1995-2000	2.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	2.4	1.1
	2000-2004	1.4	0.6	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.3
Land Area, '000 Sq. km.	2002	0.7	98.7	328.6	510.9	298.2	1,811.6
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (b)	2003	6,343	485	75	121	273	119
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2004	20	20	33	23	36	29
15 - 64 Years	2004	72	72	63	70	60	66
65 Years & above	2004	8	8	4	7	4	5
Urban Population, %	2004	100.0	80.3	62.8	32.2	50.6	45.6
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2003	10	12	22	17	25	21
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2003	5	6	5	7	5	7
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2003	1.3	1.4	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.3
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2003	3	5	7	23	27	31
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2000	30	20	41	44	200	230
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2003	79	77	73	70	70	67

(a) Mid-year Population, population growth and density of population data are based on the provisional estimates from the Census of Population & Housing - 2001, while remaining data are based on historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(b) Population / Total land area

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2005  
World Development Indicators 2005  
Human Development Report 2005  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives	
Gross National Product (GNP) (a), Mn. US\$	1990	7,973	301,628	41,130	32,296	3,587	266	146	
	1999	15,459	446,292	59,302	46,297	5,172	373	589	
	2000	16,292	460,903	69,816	47,141	5,522	403	594	
	2002	16,284	504,044	74,098	49,361	5,663	471	604	
	2003	18,381	605,942	86,111	54,542	6,204	558	655	
	2004	19,849	n.a.	95,717	58,898	6,899	n.a.	719	
GNP Per Capita (a), US\$	1990	469	361	366	294	198	173	685	
	1999	851	450	435	361	231	569	2,215	
	2000	881	454	508	363	241	591	2,776	
	2002	858	480	518	376	239	658	2,153	
	2003	937	567	590	409	256	760	2,298	
	2004	1,025	n.a.	644	436	279	n.a.	2,484	
GDP Per Capita PPP, US\$	2003	3,778	2,892	2,097	1,770	1,420	1,969	4,798	
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	1990	6.2	5.4	4.6	6.6	4.5	6.6	16.9	
	1999	4.3	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.5	7.8	7.8	
	2000	6.0	4.4	4.3	5.9	6.1	9.5	4.4	
	2002	4.0	4.0	3.2	4.4	-0.6	7.1	6.1	
	2003	6.0	8.5	5.1	5.3	3.2	6.8	9.1	
	2004	5.4	6.9	6.0	6.3	3.5	8.7	10.8	
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)	Agriculture	1990	26.3	31.3	26.0	29.4	50.6	43.2	9.7
		2002	20.5	22.5	23.6	21.9	39.4	27.7	17.0
		2003	19.0	22.8	23.3	21.0	39.1	26.7	1.6
		2004	17.8	21.1	23.1	20.2	38.7	26.1	2.6
	Industry	1990	26.0	27.6	25.2	20.9	15.9	25.3	16.4
		2002	26.3	26.8	22.9	25.5	21.1	41.6	9.9
		2003	26.4	26.4	23.2	25.3	21.1	42.3	7.4
		2004	26.8	27.2	24.6	25.5	20.9	43.5	9.8
	Services	1990	47.7	41.1	48.8	49.7	33.5	32.7	18.7
		2002	53.2	50.7	53.4	52.6	39.4	32.0	4.6
		2003	54.6	50.7	53.4	53.7	39.7	32.6	9.5
		2004	55.4	51.7	52.3	54.3	40.4	32.3	9.4
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)	Private Consumption	1990	75.9	67.0	71.4	82.9	83.5	56.3	52.8
		2002	76.7	64.3	74.5	76.8	77.9	40.6	30.5
		2003	76.2	63.8	73.6	76.0	77.9	36.1	28.9
		2004	76.0	n.a.	73.1	74.9	77.5	n.a.	27.5
	Government Consumption	1990	9.8	11.6	15.1	4.2	8.7	15.7	35.9
		2002	8.8	11.8	8.8	5.0	10.0	13.9	23.2
		2003	7.9	11.3	9.1	5.3	10.2	17.3	21.9
		2004	8.1	n.a.	9.1	5.5	10.0	n.a.	25.0
	Gross Capital Formation	1990	22.2	24.1	18.9	17.1	18.4	32.0	64.2
		2002	20.9	22.9	15.5	23.1	24.1	63.1	25.5
		2003	22.0	n.a.	14.8	23.4	26.0	63.1	27.2
		2004	25.0	n.a.	16.4	24.0	27.3	n.a.	36.1
Domestic Savings	1990	14.3	21.4	13.5	12.9	7.9	28.0	11.3	
	2002	14.4	23.9	16.7	18.2	12.1	45.5	n.a.	
	2003	15.9	24.9	17.3	18.6	11.9	46.7	n.a.	
	2004	15.9	n.a.	17.9	19.5	12.5	n.a.	n.a.	
National Savings	1990	16.8	20.0	17.8	14.9	9.7	21.4	n.a.	
	2002	19.5	23.3	17.2	22.8	16.4	32.8	n.a.	
	2003	21.6	24.3	20.5	24.2	15.5	37.8	n.a.	
	2004	21.6	n.a.	20.1	24.8	15.1	n.a.	n.a.	

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year from country to country.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asian And Pacific Countries 2004, ADB  
International Financial Statistics, August 2004, IMF  
Human Development Report 2005  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Gross National Product (GNP) (a), Mn.US \$	1990	37,908	263,577	42,229	84,256	44,072	109,197
	1999	84,140	440,231	73,652	118,234	80,232	129,337
	2000	91,831	509,425	82,712	120,815	80,699	154,074
	2002	86,345	547,573	88,569	124,707	81,845	194,261
	2003	90,933	608,778	97,809	140,292	85,209	229,244
	2004	104,145	680,580	111,334	160,311	91,718	248,796
GNP Per Capita (a), US \$	1990	12,428	6,144	2,333	1,509	724	609
	1999	21,301	9,443	3,243	1,913	1,074	634
	2000	22,844	10,839	3,521	1,941	1,049	749
	2002	20,706	11,504	3,611	1,975	1,021	920
	2003	21,702	12,736	3,905	2,204	1,042	1,073
	2004	24,563	14,149	4,352	2,497	1,110	1,150
GDP per capita ppp, US \$	2003	24,481	17,971	9,512	7,595	4,321	3,361
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	1990	9.0	9.2	9.0	11.2	3.0	9.0
	1999	6.8	10.9	6.1	4.4	3.4	0.8
	2000	9.6	8.5	8.9	4.8	4.4	4.9
	2002	3.2	7.0	4.1	5.3	4.3	4.4
	2003	1.4	3.1	5.3	6.9	4.7	4.9
	2004	8.4	4.6	7.1	6.1	6.1	5.1
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	1990	0.4	8.0	15.0	12.5	21.9	19.4
	2002	0.1	3.6	8.8	9.4	15.1	16.0
	2003	0.1	3.3	9.3	10.0	14.8	15.9
	2004	0.1	3.3	9.1	9.9	15.3	15.4
Industry	1990	32.7	37.3	41.5	37.2	34.5	39.1
	2002	31.9	33.8	45.2	42.4	31.8	44.6
	2003	32.1	34.4	46.4	43.5	31.9	43.6
	2004	33.7	36.3	48.5	44.1	31.8	43.7
Services	1990	67.0	54.6	43.5	50.3	43.6	41.5
	2002	68.0	62.6	46.0	48.2	53.1	39.3
	2003	67.8	62.2	44.3	46.4	53.2	40.5
	2004	66.2	60.4	42.4	46.0	52.8	40.9
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	1990	46.1	50.9	51.8	56.6	71.2	58.9
	2002	43.8	55.7	44.1	57.2	69.5	66.1
	2003	43.3	53.7	43.7	56.7	69.5	67.1
	2004	42.2	51.5	42.9	55.7	69.0	66.5
Government Consumption	1990	10.1	11.8	13.8	9.4	10.1	8.8
	2002	12.3	12.9	13.8	11.1	11.6	7.1
	2003	11.8	13.3	13.9	10.6	11.0	8.0
	2004	10.6	13.5	13.3	10.9	10.1	8.2
Gross Capital Formation	1990	36.4	37.5	32.4	41.4	24.2	30.7
	2002	22.8	29.1	23.8	23.0	17.6	20.9
	2003	14.8	30.0	21.4	25.0	16.6	17.6
	2004	18.3	30.2	22.5	27.1	17.0	22.8
Domestic Savings	1990	43.3	37.3	33.4	134.3	18.7	32.3
	2002	44.2	31.4	42.1	32.2	19.0	26.8
	2003	46.8	33.0	42.3	33.3	19.5	24.9
	2004	48.0	35.0	43.8	33.4	20.9	25.3
National Savings	1990	44.9	37.2	30.2	33.0	19.7	27.7
	2002	40.5	31.5	35.1	30.6	26.3	23.9
	2003	44.0	33.1	36.6	31.4	27.7	21.0
	2004	44.4	35.2	38.4	31.5	n.a.	21.9

(a) Estimates at current prices.

(b) Estimates at constant prices with varying base year  
from country to country

n.a. : Not available

Sources : Key Indicators of Developing Asia and Pacific Countries 2005, ADB  
International Financial Statistics, July 2005, IMF  
Human Development Report 2005  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**WORLD TABLES**
**AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries**

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1980	13.2	54.8	25.9	68.3	16.0	2.2	3.3
	2002	14.2	54.4	27.8	61.6	22.4	3.1	13.3
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1975	27.9	22.1	3.7	16.9	42.9	55.0	6.7
	2000	25.9	21.6	3.2	10.2	27.3	64.2	3.3
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1980	15.9	1.8	0.4	2.0	0.2	0.4	6.7
	2002	15.5	2.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	0.4	26.7
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1980	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	2002	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1985	27.7	33.0	28.5	41.8	51.7	52.6	11.6
	1995	23.0	28.4	25.9	24.8	41.8	40.6	18.7
	2004	17.8	21.1	23.1	20.2	38.7	26.1	n.a.
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100)	2004	97	105	109	105	109	95	113
Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (a), %	2000	0.5	22.4	1.2	6.0	0.7	0.008	-
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	1990	3,064	2,612	2,315	2,565	2,407	1,654	-
	2000	3,177	3,008	3,027	3,348	2,600	1,667	-
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	1990	149	134	45	246	193	28	-
	2004	129	114	51	280	174	60	-
<b>Industry</b>								
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990	17.3	18.7	17.4	12.7	6.1	8.2	-
	1995	15.7	17.4	17.1	16.7	9.5	11.3	6.2
	2004	15.3	16.1	17.1	15.5	7.7	7.4	-
Index of manufacturing (1990 = 100)	2004	-	214	146	266	117	-	-
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh	1990	185	347	352	66	39	1,015	112
	2004	413	583	543	148	54	2,875(c)	498(b)
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (kgoe)	1990	90	226	223	55	14	-	141
	2004	182	118	524	27(c)	33(c)	683(c)	305(b)

**AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries**

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
<b>Agriculture</b>							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1980	3.3	20.9	3.0	32.3	17.5	9.9
	2002	1.5	17.1	5.5	31.1	19.1	11.2
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1975	4.9	67.1	68.4	36.2	45.2	67.5
	2000	3.3	63.3	58.7	28.9	19.4	58.0
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1980	9.8	1.4	11.6	3.5	14.8	7.2
	2002	1.5	2.0	17.6	6.9	16.8	7.3
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1980	-	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	2002	-	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	1985	0.8	12.5	20.8	15.8	24.6	23.2
	1995	0.2	6.2	13.5	11.1	21.6	17.1
	2004	0.1	3.3	9.1	9.9	15.3	15.4
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100)	2004	67	92	117	102	113	115
Paddy Production/World Paddy Production (a), %	2000	-	1.2	0.3	3.9	2.1	8.5
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	1990	-	6,206	2,769	1,956	2,979	4,302
	2000	-	6,592	2,941	2,329	3,075	4,426
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	1990	-	180	106	308	159	252
	2004	-	132	85	393	170	245
<b>Industry</b>							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990	27.1	28.8	24.2	27.5	24.8	20.7
	1995	24.7	29.4	33.1	28.2	23.0	24.1
	2004	27.7	25.5	30.2	35.2	23.0	28.3
Index of Manufacturing (1993= 100)	2004	114	126	255	141	n.a.	101
Electricity Generation Per Capita, Kwh.	1990	5,120	2,512	1,422	791	407	194
	2004	8,432	6,746(b)	3,544	1,933	670	530(c)
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (kgoe)	1990	4,260	1,945	1,051	524	280	358
	2004	8,682	2,098(b)	1,949	589	1,342	451(c)

(a) World Paddy Production : 598,852 Thousand M.T.

Source : Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2005, ADB

(b) 2003

(c) 2002

kgoe : Kilogram of Oil Equivalent

## MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2002	1,321	70,732	10,725	3,986	949	144	173
	2003	1,465	83,968	12,926	4,243	999	180	170
	2004	1,690	100,397	15,379	4,477	1,191	204	214
Narrow Money , Mn. US \$	2002	1,456	97,424	18,726	4,172	991	147	147
	2003	1,675	124,195	24,027	4,597	1,100	147	164
	2004	1,862	145,859	23,544	5,114	1,276	178	197
Broad Money , Mn. US \$	2002	6,507	53,416	32,282	18,466	2,876	285	310
	2003	7,437	431,172	39,240	19,604	3,230	299	355
	2004	8,485	500,730	42,683	21,806	3,764	367	471
% of GDP	2002	39.4	69.7	43.8	36.1	53.0	60.6	48.4
	2003	40.8	72.8	47.0	37.9	53.9	53.6	51.4
	2004	42.3	73.0	45.6	39.0	56.0	n.a.	62.5
Composition of Broad Money (%)								
Currency	2004	11.6	15.7	23.3	12.2	22.8	12.5	12.6
Demand Deposits	2004	10.3	13.4	31.9	11.3	11.1	36.1	29.2
Quasi-Money	2004	78.1	70.9	44.8	76.5	66.1	51.4	58.2
% Change of Money (a)								
Narrow Money	2002	6.4	8.7	15.9	4.2	5.2	40.0	8.9
	2003	15.0	27.5	24.0	10.2	11.0	0	11.6
	2004	11.2	17.4	-1.2	11.2	16.0	21.0	20.1
Broad Money	2002	5.9	11.3	16.8	18.3	0.5	24.5	14.0
	2003	14.3	22.0	17.5	6.2	12.3	4.9	14.5
	2004	14.1	16.1	9.7	11.2	16.5	22.7	32.7
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$								
Net Foreign Assets	2004	1,682	143,875	11,547	2,744	1,477	382	263
Domestic Credit	2004	8,854	449,617	39,063	21,096	3,408	126	335
Net Other Items	2004	2,051	27,705	-7,928	-2,034	-1,121	-142	-127
Money Multiplier (b)								
For Narrow Money	2002	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
	2003	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
	2004	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
For Broad Money	2002	4.0	5.0	3.0	4.6	2.9	2.0	1.8
	2003	5.1	5.1	3.0	4.6	3.2	1.7	2.1
	2004	5.0	5.0	2.8	4.9	3.2	1.8	2.2
Income Velocity of Money (c)								
of Narrow Money	2002	11.2	5.2	4.0	11.8	5.7	3.2	4.1
	2003	10.8	4.7	3.6	11.2	5.6	3.8	3.9
	2004	10.7	n.a.	4.1	11.5	5.4	n.a.	3.7
of Broad Money	2002	3.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.9
	2003	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
	2004	2.9	n.a.	4.1	11.5	5.4	n.a.	1.5
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP								
Revenue	2004	15.4	16.4	14.5	n.a.	12.6	n.a.	34.4
Current Expenditure	2004	19.2	12.4	14.2	n.a.	11.5	n.a.	27.6
Capital Expenditure	2004	4.1	3.9	2.9	n.a.	4.9	n.a.	11.4
Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	2004	-8.2	4.5	-3.0	n.a.	-1.5	n.a.	-1.8

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, July 2005,  
IMF Key Indicators of Developing  
Asian and Pacific Countries 2005, ADB

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Reserve Money, Mn. US\$.	2002	11,149	30,363	11,205	17,335	7,932	19,320
	2003	11,855	34,197	11,983	22,703	8,258	23,653
	2004	12,919	33,871	13,181	27,670	8,322	28,217
Narrow Money, Mn. US\$	2002	20,009	226,665	23,440	15,445	9,110	20,614
	2003	22,226	250,884	26,869	18,486	9,415	26,093
	2004	26,128	279,752	30,075	21,358	9,929	28,394
Broad Money, Mn. US\$	2002	100,697	697,047	100,932	125,207	32,293	94,932
	2003	111,829	753,667	112,121	136,013	31,762	111,425
	2004	122,458	825,207	140,573	147,897	33,596	115,620
% of GDP	2002	113.8	127.4	106.1	98.8	42.1	47.4
	2003	121.1	123.9	108.1	95.1	40.0	46.7
	2004	114.6	121.4	119.4	90.5	38.9	44.9
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2004	6.6	2.0	5.4	10.3	13.8	10.6
Demand Deposits	2004	14.7	31.9	16.0	4.1	15.8	14.0
Quasi-Money	2004	78.7	66.1	78.6	85.6	70.4	75.4
% Change of Money (a)							
Narrow Money	2002	-0.6	18.6	10.3	18.4	19.7	19.0
	2003	11.1	10.7	14.6	19.7	3.3	26.6
	2004	17.6	11.5	11.9	15.5	5.4	8.8
Broad Money	2002	-0.3	17.6	5.8	6.1	8.3	15.4
	2003	11.1	8.1	11.1	8.6	-1.6	17.4
	2004	9.5	9.5	25.4	8.7	5.8	3.8
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2004	102,242	157,881	68,053	52,819	12,769	29,494
Domestic Credit	2004	81,577	927,492	130,093	147,844	45,198	24,603
Net Other Items	2004	-61,361	260,166	-72,520	-52,767	-24,372	-38,477
Money Multiplier (b)							
For Narrow Money	2002	1.8	7.5	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.1
	2003	1.9	7.3	2.2	0.8	1.1	1.1
	2004	2.0	8.3	2.3	0.8	1.2	1.0
For Broad Money	2002	9.0	23.0	9.0	7.2	4.1	4.9
	2003	9.4	22.0	9.4	6.0	3.8	4.7
	2004	9.5	24.4	10.7	5.3	4.0	4.1
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2002	4.3	2.4	3.8	8.1	9.0	9.4
	2003	4.1	2.4	3.6	7.6	9.1	8.8
	2004	4.0	2.4	3.7	7.5	9.3	8.8
Broad Money	2002	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.0
	2003	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.7	2.1
	2004	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.8	2.2
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2004	19.5	n.a.	22.2	17.0	14.4	15.2
Current Expenditure	2004	n.a.	n.a.	20.4	n.a.	n.a.	8.0
Capital Expenditure	2004	n.a.	n.a.	6.1	n.a.	n.a.	8.2
Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	2004	5.6	n.a.	-4.3	0.1	-3.9	-1.1

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. : Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, July 2005,  
IMF Key Indicators of Developing  
Asian and Pacific Countries 2005, ADB



## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	India	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Nepal	Bhutan	Maldives
Exports, Mn. US \$	2001	4,817 (-12.8)	43,339 (2.2)	9,244 (2.4)	4,823 (0.6)	737 (-8.4)	106 (2.9)	76 (0.4)
	2002	4,699 (-2.4)	49,249 (13.6)	9,908 (7.2)	4,566 (-5.3)	567 (-23.1)	108 (1.9)	90 (18.4)
	2003	5,133 (9.2)	57,017 (15.8)	11,928 (20.4)	5,264 (15.3)	663 (16.9)	121 (12.0)	112 (24.4)
	2004	5,757 (12.2)	71,763 (25.9)	13,375 (12.1)	6,600 (25.4)	756 (14.0)	n.a. n.a.	122 (8.9)
Exports Per Capita US \$	2001	257	42	66	37	32	152	275
	2002	247	47	69	35	24	151	320
	2003	267	53	82	39	27	165	393
	2004	296	66	90	49	31	n.a.	421
Imports, Mn. US \$	2001	5,974 (-18.4)	50,396 (-2.2)	10,189 (-6.2)	8,343 (0.3)	1,472 (-6.4)	191 (9.1)	394 (1.3)
	2002	6,106 (2.2)	56,511 (12.1)	11,228 (10.2)	7,914 (-5.1)	1,420 (-3.5)	165 (-13.6)	392 (-0.5)
	2003	6,672 (9.3)	71,120 (25.8)	13,035 (16.1)	9,514 (20.2)	1,754 (23.5)	224 (35.7)	471 (20.1)
	2004	8,000 (19.9)	94,051 (32.2)	17,954 (37.7)	11,276 (18.5)	1,869 (6.6)	n.a. n.a.	645 (36.9)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2001	319	49	72	64	64	273	1,428
	2002	321	54	78	60	60	230	1,397
	2003	347	67	89	71	72	305	1,652
	2004	257	87	121	83	76	n.a.	2,228
Export/Import Ratio	2001	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.58	0.50	0.55	0.19
	2002	0.77	0.87	0.88	0.58	0.40	0.65	0.23
	2003	0.77	0.80	0.91	0.55	0.38	0.54	0.24
	2004	0.72	0.76	0.75	0.58	0.40	n.a.	0.19
Balance of Trade(a) Mn. US \$	2001	-1,157	-7,057	-945	-3,520	-735	-85	-318
	2002	-1,406	-7,262	-1,320	-3,348	-853	-57	-302
	2003	-1,539	-14,103	-1,107	-4,250	-1,091	-103	-359
	2004	-2,243	-22,288	-4,578	-4,676	-1,113	n.a.	-523
Current A/C Balance Mn. US \$	2001	-215	1,410	326	-1,098	-148	7	-59
	2002	-236	7,061	2,723	157	-270	-14	-36
	2003	-71	6,853	4,070	176	-334	52	-32
	2004	-648	-1,596	1,811	176	197	49	-90
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2001	1,287	45,870	3,640	1,275	1,038	323	93
	2002	1,631	67,665	8,078	1,683	1,018	355	133
	2003	2,265	98,938	10,941	2,578	1,222	367	159
	2004	2,132	126,593	9,799	3,172	1,462	399	204
External Debt Mn. US \$	2001	8,372	97,517	31,702	15,255	2,716	265	235
	2002	9,333	106,313	33,672	17,061	2,972	378	272
	2003	10,647	113,467	36,346	18,778	3,253	422	281
	2004	11,346	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
External Debt Service/ Exports Ratio, % (b)	2001	10.1	12.1	24.6	7.5	6.9	4.8	4.6
	2002	9.8	14.1	17.9	7.4	6.2	4.2	4.4
	2003	7.5	18.1	16.0	6.0	6.0	4.6	3.6
	2004	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8
Exchange Rate for US \$	2001	89.36	47.18	61.92	55.81	74.95	47.19	12.24
	2002	95.66	48.61	59.72	57.88	77.88	48.61	12.80
	2003	96.52	46.58	57.75	58.15	76.14	46.58	12.80
	2004	101.19	45.32	58.26	59.51	73.67	45.32	12.80

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US Dollar.  
n.a. - Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, July 2005, IMF

Key Indicators of Developing Asian and  
Pacific Countries 2005, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE INDICATORS : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Singapore	Rep. of Korea	Malaysia	Thailand	Philippines	Indonesia
Exports, Mn. US \$	2001	121,804 (-11.9)	150,439 (-12.7)	88,005 (-10.4)	64,974 (-6.2)	32,654 (-18.6)	57,361 (-11.8)
	2002	125,084 (2.7)	162,471 (8.0)	93,265 (6.0)	68,061 (4.8)	36,518 (11.8)	60,164 (4.9)
	2003	144,308 (15.4)	193,817 (19.3)	99,369 (6.5)	80,183 (17.8)	37,064 (1.5)	64,107 (6.6)
	2004	179,572 (24.4)	253,845 (31.0)	125,744 (26.5)	97,524 (21.6)	39,699 (7.1)	71,261 (11.2)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2001	29,492	3,178	3,665	1,037	416	275
	2002	29,996	3,413	3,802	1,078	455	285
	2003	34,441	4,055	3,967	1,260	453	300
	2004	42,352	5,277	4,916	1,519	475	329
Imports, Mn. US \$	2001	116,030 (-14.0)	141,098 (12.1)	73,866 (-9.9)	61,949 (-0.4)	34,919 (-5.7)	37,534 (-13.9)
	2002	116,375 (0.3)	152,126 (7.8)	79,869 (8.1)	64,590 (4.3)	37,193 (6.5)	38,310 (2.1)
	2003	128,052 (10.0)	178,827 (17.6)	81,948 (2.6)	75,649 (17.1)	39,506 (6.2)	42,243 (10.3)
	2004	163,843 (27.9)	224,463 (25.5)	105,298 (28.5)	95,470 (26.2)	42,348 (7.2)	52,076 (23.3)
Imports Per Capita US \$	2001	28,094	2,981	3,076	988	445	180
	2002	27,908	3,196	3,256	1,023	464	181
	2003	30,561	3,741	3,271	1,188	483	198
	2004	38,642	4,667	4,116	1,487	507	241
Export / Import Ratio	2001	1.05	0.94	1.19	1.05	0.94	1.53
	2002	1.07	1.07	1.17	1.05	0.98	1.57
	2003	1.13	1.08	1.21	1.06	0.94	1.52
	2004	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.02	0.94	1.37
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2001	5,774	9,341	14,139	3,025	2,265	19,827
	2002	8,709	10,345	13,396	3,471	675	21,854
	2003	16,256	14,990	17,421	4,534	2,442	21,864
	2004	15,729	29,382	20,446	2,054	2,649	19,185
Current A/c Balance, Mn. US \$	2001	14,402	8,033	7,286	6,205	1,323	6,901
	2002	15,693	5,394	8,025	7,008	4,383	7,824
	2003	26,952	11,950	13,381	7,965	1,396	8,106
	2004	27,878	27,613	14,871	7,289	2,080	2,878
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2001	75,375	102,753	30,474	32,355	13,476	27,246
	2002	82,021	121,345	34,222	38,046	13,329	30,971
	2003	95,746	155,284	44,515	41,077	13,655	34,962
	2004	112,232	198,997	66,384	48,664	13,116	34,952
External Debt Mn. US \$	2002	234,011	143,013	48,833	59,459	60,090	131,755
	2003	n.a.	161,581	49,074	51,793	62,663	134,389
	2004	n.a.	177,643	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
External Debt Service / Export Ratio (b) %	2002	n.a.	n.a.	7.1	23.2	22.8	24.8
	2003	n.a.	n.a.	7.8	15.6	22.1	26.0
	2004	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exchange Rate (c)	2001	1.79	1,290.99	3.8	44.43	50.99	10,261
	2002	1.79	1,251.10	3.8	42.96	51.60	9,311
	2003	1.74	1,191.60	3.8	41.48	542.0	8,577
	2004	1.69	1,145.30	3.8	40.22	56.04	8,939

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. - Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, July 2005, IMF

Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 2005, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## INFLATION (a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(a)
<b>SAARC Countries</b>										
Sri Lanka	7.7	15.9	9.6	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6
India	10.2	9.0	7.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.8
Pakistan	12.3	10.4	11.4	6.2	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	7.4
Bangladesh	8.5	4.1	5.2	7.0	6.2	2.4	2.1	3.3	5.7	3.2
Nepal	7.6	9.2	4.0	10.0	5.5	0.9	2.7	3.0	5.7	2.8
Bhutan	9.5	8.8	6.5	10.6	6.8	4.0	3.4	2.5	1.3	-
Maldives	5.4	6.3	7.6	-1.4	3.0	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.9	6.4
<b>East Asian Countries (Selected)</b>										
Singapore	1.7	1.4	2.0	-0.3	-	1.4	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7
Rep. of Korea	4.5	4.9	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.2	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.6
Malaysia	5.3	3.5	2.7	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5
Thailand	5.8	5.8	5.6	8.1	0.3	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.8
Philippines	8.0	9.0	5.9	9.7	6.7	4.4	6.8	3.0	3.5	6.0
Indonesia	9.4	8.0	6.7	57.6	20.3	4.5	11.5	11.9	6.6	6.2
<b>Industrial Countries (Selected)</b>										
Japan	-0.1	0.1	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	-0.1
United States	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7
United Kingdom	3.4	2.4	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.0

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index. (1990 = 100)

(b) Provisional

Sources : International Financial Statistics,  
July 2005 Issue, IMF.

WORLD TEA PRODUCTION, LAND AREA, EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 1995 – 2004

Country \ Year	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Production (Mn.kgs.)</b>										
India	753.9	780.0	810.6	874.1	805.6	846.5	853.7	826.2	857.1	820.2
Sri Lanka	246.0	258.4	276.9	280.7	283.8	306.8	295.1	310.0	303.3	308.1
Indonesia	141.1	144.0	120.0	166.8	165.4	159.3	98.5	172.8	168.0	165.0
Bangladesh	47.2	55.1	53.2	55.8	47.4	52.6	57.1	52.9	56.8	55.6
China	588.4	593.4	613.4	665.0	675.99	683.3	701.7	745.4	768.1	785.0
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>2,072.9</b>	<b>2,154.0</b>	<b>2,208.0</b>	<b>2,455.5</b>	<b>2,375.3</b>	<b>2,427.3</b>	<b>2,461.3</b>	<b>2,500.9</b>	<b>2,579.1</b>	<b>2545.7</b>
Kenya	244.5	257.1	220.7	294.2	248.8	236.3	294.6	287.1	293.7	342.6
Malawi	34.5	37.2	43.9	40.4	38.5	42.1	36.8	39.2	41.7	50.1
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>365.2</b>	<b>383.5</b>	<b>364.6</b>	<b>449.7</b>	<b>400.8</b>	<b>401.0</b>	<b>459.9</b>	<b>459.3</b>	<b>473.6</b>	<b>508.7</b>
Total CIS / USSR	13.9	10.8	9.8	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.5	14.3	14.5	15.7
Total South America	46.3	56.5	67.5	62.3	66.7	72.3	67.5	67.0	69.3	72.5
Total Oceania	7.2	8.6	8.2	6.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1
<b>Total World</b>	<b>2,505.5</b>	<b>2,613.4</b>	<b>2,658.1</b>	<b>2,989.7</b>	<b>2,866.2</b>	<b>2,926.9</b>	<b>3,020.8</b>	<b>3,053.1</b>	<b>3,141.4</b>	<b>3,150.6</b>
<b>Land Area ('000 ha.)</b>										
India	427	431	434	474	491	507	510	512	515	n.a.
Sri Lanka	187	189	189	189	189	189	189	188	188	n.a.
Indonesia	142	154	153	157	157	156	154	155	155	n.a.
Bangladesh	48	48	49	49	49	49	49	50	50	n.a.
China	1,115	1,103	1,076	1,057	1,130	1,089	1,141	1,134	1,207	n.a.
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>2,189</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>2,156</b>	<b>2,280</b>	<b>2,256</b>	<b>2,316</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Kenya	114	117	117	119	120	122	132	140	132	n.a.
Malawi	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	n.a.
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Total CIS / USSR	32	34	33	41	41	41	41	41	41	n.a.
Total South America	49	48	48	48	48	48	45	45	45	n.a.
Total Oceania	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	n.a.
<b>Total World</b>	<b>2,411</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>2,476</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>2,645</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Percentage Share of World Tea Exports</b>										
India	15.3	14.2	16.7	15.9	15.0	15.4	12.9	13.8	12.3	12.0
Sri Lanka	21.5	20.7	21.4	20.3	20.8	21.0	20.7	20.3	21.1	19.4
Indonesia	7.3	9.0	5.6	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.2	7.0	6.4	6.4
Bangladesh	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
China	15.2	15.1	16.8	16.7	15.8	17.1	17.9	17.6	18.8	18.7
Taiwan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Turkey	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Vietnam	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	4.2	4.9	5.2	4	4.0
Other Asia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>62.5</b>
Kenya	21.7	21.7	16.5	20.2	19.3	16.3	18.5	19.0	19.4	21.8
Malawi	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1
Rwanda	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Tanzaniya	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Uganda	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.0
Zimbabwe	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0
Other Africa	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>31.8</b>
Argentina	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4
Other South America	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Others	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Total Others</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total World Exports (mt '000)</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>1,496</b>

(Contd.)

## WORLD TEA PRODUCTION, LAND AREA, EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 1995 – 2004 (Contd.)

Country \ Year	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>World Tea Imports for Consumption ('000 kgs.)</b>										
<b>Europe</b>										
United Kingdom	136.0	148.5	150.5	146.3	137.3	133.5	137.3	136.5	125.3	126.9
Russian Fed./USSR	140.6	111.1	148.3	143.5	152.7	150.5	153.7	162.6	165.7	165.0
Other CIS	21.0	49.0	52.0	36.0	48.0	45.0	57.0	57.0	60.0	58.0
Germany	16.6	25.3	18.3	22.6	24.4	18.0	20.5	22.3	27.0	16.2
Poland	30.3	30.2	30.3	29.7	32.0	30.5	33.1	31.0	30.8	32.1
France	11.3	15.0	16.4	13.0	11.8	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.1
Ireland (Republic)	11.0	11.9	11.2	9.4	10.3	10.6	10.0	11.2	13.6	10.5
Other Europe	33.9	34.7	37.0	36.3	35.8	36.4	37.2	n.a.	39.5	41.4
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>400.6</b>	<b>425.6</b>	<b>464.1</b>	<b>436.6</b>	<b>452.2</b>	<b>437.7</b>	<b>452.7</b>	<b>472.5</b>	<b>475.8</b>	<b>463.2</b>
<b>N. America and Carribean</b>										
Canada	13.1	13.5	16.7	17.1	18.3	17.8	18.6	18.7	20.4	16.1
U S A	83.3	89.2	81.2	96.6	92.9	88.3	96.7	93.5	94.2	99.5
Other Countries	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>115.1</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>117.1</b>
<b>Latin America</b>										
Chile	13.8	13.6	11.9	14.1	13.4	11.3	15.1	15.3	16.0	20.2
Other Countries	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>
<b>Asia</b>										
Dubai	11.7	18.0	16.7	25.3	24.7	22.2	29.8	30.8	48.8	46.0
Saudi Arabia	13.1	15.0	17.0	18.5	14.3	13.8	15.0	13.5	13.6	14.0
Afghanistan	20.0	48.1	34.8	25.9	17.3	25.5	31.9	35.0	46.0	41.0
Iran	30.6	30.6	36.3	33.4	38.5	46.9	40.2	38.5	30.2	34.0
Iraq	3.2	4.9	23.5	49.7	42.3	52.3	62.0	82.0	37.8	37.0
Jordan	28.0	25.0	22.0	19.6	10.0	12.4	12.5	12.0	14.5	14.0
Pakistan	115.7	110.7	86.9	111.6	107.7	111.4	106.8	97.8	118.3	120.0
Syria	16.6	21.1	18.0	19.1	20.3	19.7	22.5	30.0	29.0	29.5
Yeman	8.7	8.7	9.0	10.5	9.5	8.0	10.0	11.4	10.4	11.0
Other Asian Countries	38.6	40.1	40.0	41.3	46.4	43.4	51.0	45.8	52.4	55.9
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>286.2</b>	<b>322.1</b>	<b>304.2</b>	<b>354.8</b>	<b>331.0</b>	<b>355.7</b>	<b>381.7</b>	<b>401.7</b>	<b>401.0</b>	<b>402.4</b>
<b>Africa</b>										
Egypt	80.0	65.0	77.9	65.5	73.2	63.4	56.4	78.9	49.9	70.0
Libya	15.7	10.0	14.2	18.0	10.0	13.5	18.5	10.3	18.5	65.0
Morocco	37.6	28.4	35.0	40.6	35.4	42.3	37.7	43.8	44.9	42.5
South Africa	8.9	12.1	16.5	13.0	12.7	14.2	13.9	15.2	14.8	15.5
Sudan	15.6	19.3	20.2	19.0	17.9	15.6	15.5	13.5	13.5	17.0
Tunisia	7.3	10.7	12.0	11.5	10.2	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.2	9.5
Other African Countries	36.0	44.5	47.4	51.2	60.2	68.3	64.5	71.4	81.0	24.9
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>201.1</b>	<b>190.1</b>	<b>223.2</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>219.6</b>	<b>228.6</b>	<b>217.5</b>	<b>243.8</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>244.4</b>
<b>Oceania</b>										
Australia	16.5	17.6	15.6	16.7	14.4	14.7	14.2	14.3	13.1	14.0
Other Oceanian Countries	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>
<b>Major Producing Countries</b>										
	<b>57.9</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>120.4</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>1,081.7</b>	<b>1,147.1</b>	<b>1,198.1</b>	<b>1,235.8</b>	<b>1,231.9</b>	<b>1,262.6</b>	<b>1,316.2</b>	<b>1,371.8</b>	<b>1,347.1</b>	<b>1,390.8</b>

Source : International Tea Committee

## CONSUMER PRICE CHANGES (a)

Percentage

Region / Country	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
United States	3.6	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7
Canada	4.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.8
Australia	6.7	7.3	4.6	0.9	1.5	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.3
Japan	2.0	3.1	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.0
New Zealand	15.4	6.1	3.8	1.3	-0.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3
Euro Area	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
Denmark	4.7	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.2
France	5.8	3.4	1.8	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1
Germany	2.2	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.7
Greece	19.3	20.4	8.9	4.8	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.9
Italy	9.2	6.5	5.2	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.2
Sweden	7.4	10.5	2.5	-0.1	0.5	1.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	0.4
United Kingdom	6.1	9.5	3.4	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.0
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Algeria	10.5	16.6	32.2	5.0	2.6	0.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.6
Botswana	8.1	11.4	10.5	6.7	7.7	8.6	6.6	8.0	9.2	7.0
Ethiopia	19.1	5.2	10.0	2.6	7.9	0.7	-8.1	1.6	17.8	-
Ghana	10.3	37.3	74.3	14.6	12.4	25.2	32.9	14.8	26.7	12.6
Kenya	13.0	15.6	0.8	6.6	5.7	10.0	5.7	2.0	9.8	11.6
Nigeria	7.4	7.4	72.8	10.3	4.8	14.5	13.0	12.9	14.0	15.0
South Africa	16.2	14.4	8.6	6.9	5.2	5.3	5.7	9.2	5.9	1.6
Tanzania	33.3	35.8	29.8	12.8	7.9	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.4	0.0
Uganda	157.7	33.1	8.6	-	6.4	2.8	2.0	-0.3	7.8	3.3
Zaire	23.8	81.3	541.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	37.3	107.0	34.2	-	26.8	26.0	21.4	22.2	n.a	n.a
Zimbabwe	8.5	17.4	22.6	31.8	58.5	55.9	76.7	140.1	n.a	n.a
<b>Asia</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-</b>
Bangladesh	10.7	8.1	5.8	7.0	6.2	2.4	2.0	3.3	5.7	3.2
Bhutan	1.9	10.0	9.5	10.6	6.8	4.0	3.4	2.5	n.a	n.a
China, People's Rep.	-	3.1	16.9	-0.8	-1.4	0.3	0.5	-0.8	1.2	-
Fiji	4.4	8.2	2.2	5.7	2.0	1.1	4.3	0.8	4.2	-
Hongkong	3.4	9.7	9.0	2.9	-4.0	-3.7	-1.6	-3.0	-2.6	-0.4
India	5.6	9.0	10.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.8
Indonesia	4.7	7.8	9.0	57.6	20.3	4.5	12.5	10.0	5.1	6.2
Korea, Rep. of	2.5	8.6	4.5	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.6
Malaysia	0.3	2.6	5.3	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5
Maldives	-	3.6	5.4	-1.4	3.0	-1.1	0.7	0.9	-2.9	6.4
Myanmar	6.8	17.6	25.2	51.5	18.4	-0.1	21.1	57.1	36.6	-
Nepal	8.1	8.2	7.6	10.0	5.5	9.0	2.7	3.0	5.7	2.8
Pakistan	5.6	9.1	12.3	6.2	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	7.4
Papua New Guinea	3.7	7.0	17.3	13.6	14.9	15.6	9.3	11.8	14.7	2.2
Philippines	23.1	14.1	8.1	9.7	6.7	4.4	6.1	2.9	2.9	6.0
Singapore	0.5	3.5	1.7	-0.3	0.0	1.4	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7
Sri Lanka	1.5	21.5	7.7	9.4	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6
Thailand	2.4	6.0	5.8	8.1	0.3	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.8	2.8
<b>Europe</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>
Hungary	7.0	29.0	28.3	14.2	10.0	9.8	9.2	5.3	4.6	6.8
Lithuania	-	-	39.7	5.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	-1.2	1.2
Poland	11.5	555.4	26.8	11.7	7.3	10.1	5.5	1.9	0.7	3.5
Romania	-0.4	4.2	32.2	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9
Russia	-	-	197.4	27.7	85.7	20.8	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9
Turkey	45.0	60.3	88.1	84.6	64.9	54.9	54.4	45.0	25.3	8.6
Ukraine	-	-	376.7	-	22.7	28.2	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>
Bahrain	-2.6	0.9	2.7	-0.2	-1.4	-0.7	0.2	1.2	n.a	n.a
Egypt	12.1	16.8	15.7	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	4.2	11.3
Iran, I.R. of	4.4	7.6	49.6	17.9	20.1	14.5	11.3	14.3	16.5	14.8
Israel	304.6	17.2	10.0	3.4	5.2	1.1	1.1	5.6	0.7	-0.4
Jordan	3.0	16.2	2.4	3.1	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.4
Kuwait	1.5	9.8	2.7	0.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
Lebanon	54.5	62.7	-	-	-	-	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Saudi Arabia	-3.1	2.1	4.	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>503.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Argentina	672.2	2,314.0	3.4	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	25.9	13.4	4.4
Brazil	226.0	2,947.7	66.0	3.2	4.9	7.0	6.8	8.5	14.7	6.6
Chile	30.7	26.0	8.2	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1
Colombia	24.0	29.1	21.0	20.4	10.9	9.2	8.0	6.3	7.1	5.9
Jamaica	25.7	22.0	19.9	8.6	6.0	8.2	7.0	7.1	10.3	-
Mexico	57.7	26.7	35.0	15.9	16.6	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7
Panama	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.2
Paraguay	25.2	38.2	13.4	11.5	6.8	9.0	7.3	10.5	14.2	-
Peru	163.4	7481.7	11.1	7.2	3.5	3.8	2.0	0.2	2.3	3.7
Uruguay	72.2	112.5	42.2	10.8	5.7	4.8	4.4	14.0	19.4	9.2
<b>World</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>

(a) Per cent change of annual average Consumer Price Index

Source: International Financial Statistics, July 2005 Issue, IMF

## GROWTH OF REAL GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
United States	-0.2	3.8	1.8	2.7	4.1	3.8	1.2	1.9	3.0
Canada	1.5	4.8	-0.2	2.8	4.5	4.8	1.5	3.3	1.7
Australia	2.0	5.3	1.9	3.5	4.8	2.8	2.6	3.8	3.0
Japan	3.6	4.3	5.3	1.6	0.8	2.4	0.1	-0.3	2.5
New Zealand	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	3.7	4.1	2.2	4.3	4.1	2.0
Denmark	-0.6	3.6	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.5
France	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.9	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.2	0.5
Germany	1.0	2.3	5.7	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.8	0.2	-0.1
Greece	1.7	3.1	-0.6	1.9	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3
Italy	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.9	1.6	3.1	1.8	0.4	0.3
Sweden	2.0	2.2	1.4	3.7	4.5	4.4	0.9	2.1	1.6
United Kingdom	-2.2	3.8	0.8	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.1	1.7	2.1
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Botswana	14.3	7.2	6.4	3.2	4.1	7.7	8.5	2.2	6.7
Ethiopia	5.5	-9.7	-4.1	6.2	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	5.1	3.3	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	4.0	23.4	4.2	4.4	-3.6	7.1	2.4	-8.2	-
Nigeria	4.2	9.7	8.2	2.6	2.8	3.8	4.2	-	-
South Africa	6.6	-1.2	-0.3	3.1	2.1	3.5	2.7	3.6	1.9
Tanzania	3.0	4.6	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	0.2	6.2	9.6	-	-	-	-	-
Zaire	-22.4	1.1	-2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	3.0	1.6	-0.5	-2.3	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	10.6	6.4	7.0	-0.7	-4.1	-6.8	-	-	-
<b>Asia</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Bangladesh	1.3	3.7	6.6	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.3
Bhutan	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-
China, People's Rep.	7.8	16.2	3.8	10.5	7.1	8.0	-	-	-
Fiji	-1.7	-5.1	4.7	2.5	-	-	-	-	-
India	6.6	5.5	5.7	7.7	6.1	4.4	5.8	4.0	8.1
Indonesia	9.9	2.5	7.2	8.2	0.8	4.9	3.4	3.7	-
Korea, Rep. of	-2.1	6.5	9.0	8.9	9.5	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1
Malaysia	7.4	-1.1	9.0	9.8	5.8	8.3	0.4	-0.7	10.4
Maldives	8.6	13.8	16.2	7.8	8.5	4.6	2.1	-	-
Myanmar	7.9	2.9	2.8	6.9	10.9	6.2	-	-	-
Nepal	-2.3	6.1	4.6	2.9	4.5	6.1	4.7	-0.3	2.7
Pakistan	8.7	7.6	4.5	5.1	3.7	4.3	2.4	3.0	5.8
Papua New Guinea	-2.3	3.6	-3.0	-3.3	4.6	-	-	-	-
Philippines	5.1	-7.3	3.0	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.4	5.5	4.9
Singapore	9.7	-1.6	9.0	8.0	5.8	10.3	-1.9	2.2	1.1
Sri Lanka	5.7	5.0	6.2	5.5	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0	5.9
Thailand	4.8	4.6	11.2	9.2	3.3	4.6	1.8	5.4	7.2
<b>Europe</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Hungary	0.2	-0.3	-3.5	1.5	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.5	2.9
Lithuania	-	-	-	3.3	4.2	3.9	6.4	6.8	9.0
Romania	-	-0.1	-5.6	7.1	-2.3	2.1	5.7	5.0	4.9
Turkey	-2.4	4.2	9.3	7.2	-5.1	7.2	-7.3	7.8	5.9
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-</b>
Bahrain	6.6	-2.8	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.3	-	5.2	-
Egypt	-	5.8	5.7	4.6	6.0	5.4	3.5	3.2	3.2
Iran, I.R. of	-13.9	0.2	11.7	4.2	-	-	3.7	7.5	-
Israel	3.2	4.0	5.8	7.1	2.5	8.0	-0.9	-0.7	1.3
Jordan	-	-	1.0	6.4	3.1	4.2	4.3	-	-
Kuwait	-20.4	-4.3	-8.4	1.4	-4.9	7.5	1.0	-	-
Saudi Arabia	7.9	-4.1	10.7	0.5	-0.7	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.2
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-</b>
Argentina	1.5	-6.9	-1.8	-2.8	-3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	8.7
Brazil	9.2	7.5	0.4	4.2	0.8	4.4	1.3	1.9	-
Chile	7.7	3.5	3.7	10.6	-0.8	4.5	3.4	2.2	3.3
Colombia	4.1	3.1	4.3	5.2	-4.1	2.9	1.5	1.8	3.9
Jamaica	-5.7	-4.6	5.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.1	-
Mexico	8.3	2.2	5.1	-6.2	3.8	6.6	-	0.7	1.2
Panama	14.5	4.9	8.1	1.8	3.0	2.7	0.6	2.2	4.1
Paraguay	11.4	4.0	3.1	4.7	0.5	-0.4	2.7	-2.3	-
Peru	4.7	2.8	-3.7	8.6	0.9	2.8	0.3	4.9	-
Uruguay	6.0	1.5	0.3	-1.4	-2.8	-1.4	-3.4	-11.0	2.5
<b>World</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-</b>

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2003 IMF

## EXPORTS

US \$ Million

Region / Country	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>1,282,000</b>	<b>2,454,100</b>	<b>3,469,800</b>	<b>3,744,200</b>	<b>3,997,800</b>	<b>3,871,600</b>	<b>3,990,500</b>	<b>4,569,430</b>	<b>5,364,340</b>
United States	218,815	393,592	584,743	702,098	781,125	730,803	693,103	724,771	818,520
Canada	90,950	127,629	192,197	238,446	276,635	259,858	252,394	272,739	304,453
Australia	22,604	39,752	53,111	56,079	63,870	63,387	65,033	71,546	86,421
Japan	177,164	287,581	443,116	419,367	479,249	403,496	416,726	471,817	565,675
New Zealand	5,720	9,488	13,645	12,455	13,267	13,723	14,380	16,505	20,373
Denmark	17,090	35,133	49,754	48,700	49,747	50,729	56,304	65,267	75,838
France	101,671	216,588	284,865	302,466	299,921	295,976	311,871	365,718	423,882
Germany	183,933	410,104	523,802	542,871	550,150	571,358	615,446	751,679	911,582
Greece	4,539	8,105	10,961	10,475	210,747	9,483	10,315	13,195	14,996
Italy	76,717	170,304	233,998	235,175	239,866	244,210	254,097	299,412	353,677
Sweden	30,461	57,540	79,801	84,812	86,954	75,833	81,324	102,405	123,211
United Kingdom	101,355	185,172	242,006	268,193	281,564	267,349	279,299	304,185	341,596
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>605,760</b>	<b>984,550</b>	<b>1,650,410</b>	<b>1,906,490</b>	<b>2,364,020</b>	<b>2,255,820</b>	<b>2,438,000</b>	<b>2,899,540</b>	<b>3,688,140</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>65,505</b>	<b>83,955</b>	<b>92,842</b>	<b>100,600</b>	<b>126,210</b>	<b>118,890</b>	<b>120,670</b>	<b>150,100</b>	<b>196,730</b>
Botswana	839	1,785	2,142	-	-	-	2,319	3,024	-
Central African Rep.	92	120	171	146	161	142	147	128	101
Congo	1,087	981	1,173	1,560	2,489	-	1,132	1,374	1,850
Ethiopia	333	298	423	-	-	-	480	-	-
Kenya	958	1,031	1,879	1,747	1,734	1,944	2,116	2,411	2,684
Nigeria	12,537	13,670	11,725	13,856	20,975	17,261	15,107	19,887	31,148
South Africa	16,330	23,549	27,853	26,707	29,983	29,258	29,723	36,482	46,029
Tanzania	247	415	682	543	663	776	902	1,129	1,336
Uganda	387	147	461	519	460	456	443	562	883
Zaire	950	999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	784	1,309	1,040	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	1,110	1,726	2,114	-	-	-	-	3,361	1,887
<b>Asia</b>	<b>206,037</b>	<b>451,996</b>	<b>926,192</b>	<b>1,051,930</b>	<b>1,266,760</b>	<b>1,182,890</b>	<b>1,300,040</b>	<b>1,538,900</b>	<b>1,934,730</b>
Bangladesh	999	1,671	3,173	3,922	4,786	4,826	4,566	5,263	6,597
Bhutan	22	75	103	116	-	-	113	133	-
China, People's Rep.	27,350	62,091	148,797	194,931	249,203	266,098	325,591	437,899	593,439
Fiji	307	615	623	610	584	528	200,092	223,762	259,314
Hongkong	30,187	82,160	173,750	173,885	201,860	189,894	549	679	-
India	9,140	17,975	30,630	35,667	42,379	43,347	49,250	57,085	71,786
Indonesia	18,587	25,675	45,417	48,665	62,124	56,447	60,164	64,107	71,261
Korea, Rep. of	30,282	65,016	125,058	143,686	172,268	150,439	162,471	193,817	253,845
Malaysia	15,316	29,416	73,914	84,621	98,229	88,005	93,265	99,369	125,744
Maldives	23	52	50	64	76	76	90	113	122
Mongolia	689	661	473	358	466	448	524	616	853
Myanmar	303	325	851	1,136	1,646	2,381	3,046	2,483	2,532
Nepal	160	210	345	602	804	737	568	662	756
Pakistan	2,753	5,589	8,029	8,491	9,028	9,238	9,313	11,930	13,379
Papua New Guinea	928	1,144	2,654	1,924	2,096	1,813	1,641	2,207	2,558
Philippines	4,611	8,068	17,502	36,576	39,783	32,664	36,502	37,026	39,689
Singapore	22,812	52,752	118,268	114,680	137,804	121,751	125,177	144,182	179,615
Sri Lanka	1,333	1,983	3,798	4,594	5,430	4,816	4,699	5,125	5,757
Thailand	7,121	23,070	56,439	58,440	69,057	65,113	68,108	80,333	97,414
Vietnam	699	2,404	-	-	-	-	16,530	20,176	25,625
<b>Europe</b>	<b>120,929</b>	<b>118,216</b>	<b>254,411</b>	<b>279,570</b>	<b>339,720</b>	<b>358,700</b>	<b>396,550</b>	<b>510,330</b>	<b>686,270</b>
Hungary	8,538	9,550	12,439	24,950	28,016	30,530	34,512	42,532	54,892
Poland	11,489	13,627	22,895	27,397	31,651	36,092	41,010	53,537	73,792
Romania	12,167	5,775	7,910	8,505	10,367	11,391	13,876	17,619	23,485
Russia	-	-	81,096	75,665	105,565	103,139	107,301	135,929	183,452
Turkey	7,958	12,959	21,637	26,587	27,775	31,354	34,561	46,576	61,683
Ukraine	-	-	13,317	11,582	-	-	17,957	23,080	32,672
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>102,577</b>	<b>146,721</b>	<b>158,432</b>	<b>183,160</b>	<b>280,050</b>	<b>261,320</b>	<b>286,400</b>	<b>342,200</b>	<b>433,230</b>
Bahrain	2,897	3,761	4,113	4,363	6,195	5,577	5,794	6,364	7,562
Egypt	3,714	2,585	3,450	3,559	4,689	4,126	4,708	6,311	7,530
Israel	6,260	11,576	19,046	25,794	31,404	29,048	29,347	31,784	38,618
Jordan	789	1,064	1,769	1,832	1,899	2,293	2,770	3,082	3,950
Kuwait	10,597	7,042	12,785	12,164	19,436	16,203	15,369	20,677	28,729
Saudi Arabia	27,481	44,417	50,040	50,761	77,583	68,064	72,453	93,245	125,728
United Arab Emirates	14,043	23,544	-	-	-	-	52,163	65,826	-
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>103,482</b>	<b>128,402</b>	<b>223,991</b>	<b>295,000</b>	<b>354,980</b>	<b>342,290</b>	<b>342,540</b>	<b>372,100</b>	<b>458,510</b>
Argentina	8,396	12,353	20,967	23,333	26,341	26,610	25,650	29,566	34,453
Brazil	25,639	31,414	46,506	48,011	55,086	58,223	60,362	73,084	96,475
Chile	3,804	8,373	16,024	17,162	19,210	18,466	18,180	21,524	32,025
Guyana	166	251	455	523	498	477	11,911	12,671	16,224
Jamaica	566	1,135	1,427	1,240	1,304	1,220	493	634	593
Mexico	26,757	27,131	79,542	136,391	166,368	158,547	1,114	1,175	1,390
Panama	336	340	625	822	859	911	160,682	165,396	189,084
Paraguay	304	959	919	741	-	-	951	1,242	1,626
Peru	2,979	3,231	5,575	6,113	7,028	7,100	7,714	9,091	12,617
Uruguay	909	1,693	2,106	2,237	2,295	2,060	1,861	2,198	2,950
<b>World</b>	<b>1,887,800</b>	<b>3,438,600</b>	<b>5,120,200</b>	<b>6,361,800</b>	<b>6,361,800</b>	<b>6,127,500</b>	<b>6,428,600</b>	<b>7,468,970</b>	<b>9,052,480</b>



## IMPORTS

US \$ Million

Región / Country	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>1,374,700</b>	<b>2,573,300</b>	<b>3,432,000</b>	<b>3,930,500</b>	<b>4,337,700</b>	<b>4,159,290</b>	<b>4,262,180</b>	<b>4,925,140</b>	<b>5,840,470</b>
United States	325,463	516,987	770,852	1,059,435	1,259,297	1,179,180	1,200,230	1,303,050	1,525,680
Canada	80,640	123,244	168,041	220,183	244,786	227,291	227,499	245,021	273,085
Australia	25,889	42,032	61,283	69,158	71,529	63,888	72,690	89,084	109,384
Japan	130,488	235,368	335,882	311,262	379,511	349,089	337,194	382,930	454,542
New Zealand	5,992	9,501	13,958	14,299	13,906	13,308	15,047	18,565	23,201
Denmark	18,245	32,228	45,082	40,068	43,705	44,297	48,887	56,217	66,583
France	108,251	234,436	281,440	294,517	310,591	301,906	311,966	370,698	442,561
Germany	158,488	346,153	464,271	473,539	495,380	485,967	489,949	604,613	718,045
Greece	10,134	19,777	22,929	28,270	29,221	29,928	31,164	44,375	51,559
Italy	87,692	181,968	206,040	220,323	238,023	236,086	246,496	297,348	354,653
Sweden	28,547	54,264	64,743	68,755	72,972	63,502	66,387	84,222	100,427
United Kingdom	108,957	222,977	265,297	317,959	334,396	320,973	335,438	380,712	451,680
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>590,770</b>	<b>950,870</b>	<b>1,757,780</b>	<b>1,859,430</b>	<b>2,230,590</b>	<b>2,174,850</b>	<b>2,313,140</b>	<b>2,732,740</b>	<b>3,476,000</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>56,548</b>	<b>74,891</b>	<b>101,548</b>	<b>101,320</b>	<b>105,920</b>	<b>108,178</b>	<b>113,460</b>	<b>138,320</b>	<b>171,760</b>
Botswana	580	1,947	1,911	2,215	2,469	1,809	1,927	2,358	-
Central African Rep.	113	154	174	131	117	107	120	118	159
Congo	598	621	670	821	465	-	1,081	1,594	1,986
Ethiopia	993	1,081	1,145	1,317	-	1,815	1,666	-	-
Kenya	1,436	2,223	2,991	2,832	3,105	3,192	3,245	3,725	4,553
Nigeria	8,877	5,627	7,912	8,588	8,721	11,586	7,547	10,853	14,164
South Africa	11,319	18,399	30,546	26,696	29,695	28,248	29,267	41,084	48,239
Tanzania	1,324	1,027	1,675	1,556	1,524	1,712	1,660	2,125	2,513
Uganda	327	288	1,056	1,342	1,536	1,594	1,111	1,251	2,019
Zaire	792	888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	654	1,220	700	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	896	1,847	2,661	-	-	1,739	-	687	2,152
<b>Asia</b>	<b>221,455</b>	<b>467,469</b>	<b>977,399</b>	<b>956,780</b>	<b>1,196,920</b>	<b>1,117,640</b>	<b>1,221,510</b>	<b>1,462,840</b>	<b>1,868,220</b>
Bangladesh	2,542	3,618	6,502	7,694	8,360	8,350	7,914	9,516	11,265
Bhutan	84	78	112	182	-	191	197	249	-
China, People's Rep.	42,252	53,345	129,113	165,699	225,094	243,553	295,171	413,062	560,683
Fiji	442	754	892	903	825	794	207,644	231,896	271,158
Hongkong	31,136	82,490	192,751	179,520	212,805	201,076	898	1,171	1,274
India	15,928	23,580	34,707	46,979	51,525	50,392	56,517	71,238	94,060
Indonesia	10,259	21,837	40,630	24,003	33,515	31,010	38,310	42,243	52,076
Korea	31,136	69,844	135,119	119,725	160,481	141,098	152,126	178,827	224,463
Malaysia	12,253	29,258	77,691	65,389	81,963	73,866	79,869	81,948	105,298
Maldives	53	138	268	402	389	393	392	471	645
Mongolia	1,096	924	415	513	612	638	691	801	1,011
Myanmar	283	270	1,335	2,323	2,401	2,877	2,348	2,091	2,226
Nepal	453	672	1,333	1,422	1,573	1,473	1,419	1,754	1,870
Pakistan	5,918	7,411	11,515	10,297	10,864	10,191	11,233	13,038	17,949
Papua New Guinea	1,008	1,193	1,452	1,233	1,151	1,073	1,235	1,356	1,680
Philippines	5,455	13,042	28,341	32,568	37,027	34,921	37,180	39,502	42,345
Singapore	26,285	60,774	124,507	111,060	134,545	116,000	116,441	127,934	163,854
Sri Lanka	1,988	2,688	5,306	5,961	7,177	5,962	6,105	6,672	7,973
Thailand	9,242	33,045	70,786	50,342	61,924	61,962	64,645	75,805	95,353
Vietnam	1,857	2,752	-	-	-	15,999	19,000	24,863	31,091
<b>Europe</b>	<b>130,512</b>	<b>137,229</b>	<b>292,541</b>	<b>309,850</b>	<b>358,530</b>	<b>374,399</b>	<b>422,140</b>	<b>540,570</b>	<b>707,670</b>
Hungary	8,224	8,670	15,046	27,923	31,955	33,724	37,788	47,602	59,637
Poland	11,855	8,413	29,050	45,903	48,940	50,275	55,113	68,004	87,909
Romania	11,267	9,843	10,278	10,392	13,055	15,561	17,862	24,003	32,664
Russia	-	-	60,945	43,588	49,125	58,992	67,063	83,677	105,938
Turkey	11,343	22,302	35,709	40,671	54,503	41,399	49,663	65,637	96,368
Ukraine	-	-	16,052	11,846	-	15,775	16,977	23,021	28,996
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>104,155</b>	<b>122,551</b>	<b>144,962</b>	<b>162,530</b>	<b>183,970</b>	<b>202,112</b>	<b>210,200</b>	<b>235,540</b>	<b>292,070</b>
Bahrain	3,107	3,712	3,716	3,698	4,634	4,306	5,013	5,116	6,345
Egypt	11,104	9,216	11,760	16,022	14,010	12,756	12,552	11,139	12,859
Israel	9,875	16,794	29,579	33,166	31,404	17,626	35,517	36,303	42,864
Jordan	2,733	2,600	3,698	3,717	4,597	35,449	5,076	5,743	8,128
Kuwait	6,005	3,972	7,790	7,617	7,157	4,844	9,001	10,987	12,005
Oman	3,153	2,681	4,248	4,674	5,040	7,869	6,005	6,572	8,865
Saudi Arabia	23,622	24,069	28,091	28,011	30,238	5,798	32,269	36,915	44,517
United Arab Emirates	6,549	11,199	20,984	33,231	38,139	31,223	42,652	51,955	-
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>77,974</b>	<b>125,185</b>	<b>250,576</b>	<b>337,290</b>	<b>391,100</b>	<b>382,958</b>	<b>356,070</b>	<b>368,360</b>	<b>449,770</b>
Argentina	3,814	4,076	20,122	25,508	25,280	20,320	8,990	13,834	22,320
Brazil	14,332	22,524	53,783	51,759	58,631	58,350	49,599	50,706	65,950
Chile	3,072	7,742	15,900	15,988	18,507	17,832	17,091	19,381	24,871
Colombia	4,141	5,590	13,853	10,659	11,539	12,834	12,738	13,892	16,746
Guyana	226	311	528	-	-	584	563	1,021	680
Jamaica	1,111	1,928	2,818	2,899	3,326	3,360	3,533	3,642	3,772
Mexico	19,116	43,548	75,858	148,648	182,702	176,185	176,607	178,503	206,623
Paraguay	502	1,352	2,782	1,725	-	1,989	-	-	-
Peru	1,835	3,470	9,224	8,075	8,797	-	-	-	-
-Uruguay	708	1,343	2,867	3,357	3,466	3,061	1,964	2,206	2,918
<b>World</b>	<b>1,965,500</b>	<b>3,532,200</b>	<b>5,189,800</b>	<b>5,541,900</b>	<b>5,790,000</b>	<b>6,334,140</b>	<b>6,575,320</b>	<b>7,657,870</b>	<b>9,318,480</b>

Source : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2003 Issue, IMF

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 2003

Country	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)	Adult Literacy Rate (%)	Real GDP per Capita (PPP \$)	Life Expectancy Index	Education Index	GDP Index	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank
<b>High Human Development</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25,665</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.895</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada	80.0	99.0	30,677	0.92	0.97	0.96	0.949	5
France	79.5	99.0	27,677	0.91	0.97	0.94	0.938	16
Norway	79.4	99.0	37,670	0.91	0.99	0.99	0.963	1
USA	77.4	99.0	37,562	0.87	0.97	0.99	0.944	10
Netherlands	78.4	99.0	29,371	0.89	0.99	0.95	0.943	12
Japan	82.0	99.0	27,967	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.943	11
Finland	78.5	99.0	27,619	0.89	0.99	0.94	0.941	13
New Zealand	79.1	99.0	22,582	0.90	0.99	0.90	0.933	19
Sweden	80.2	99.0	26,750	0.92	0.99	0.93	0.949	6
Spain	79.5	97.7	22,391	0.91	0.97	0.90	0.928	21
Australia	80.3	99.0	29,632	0.92	0.99	0.95	0.955	3
United Kingdom	78.4	99.0	27,147	0.89	0.99	0.94	0.939	15
Germany	78.7	99.0	27,756	0.90	0.96	0.94	0.930	20
Hong Kong	81.6	93.5	27,179	0.94	0.87	0.94	0.916	22
Singapore	78.7	92.5	24,481	0.89	0.91	0.92	0.907	25
Rep. of Korea	77.0	97.9	17,971	0.87	0.97	0.87	0.901	28
United Arab Emirates	78.0	77.3	22,420	0.88	0.76	0.90	0.849	41
<b>Medium Human Development</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.718</b>	<b>-</b>
Fiji	67.8	92.9	5,880	0.71	0.86	0.68	0.752	92
Thailand	70.0	92.6	7,595	0.75	0.86	0.72	0.778	73
Malaysia	73.2	88.7	9,512	0.80	0.83	0.76	0.796	61
Lebanon	72.0	86.5	5,074	0.78	0.84	0.66	0.759	81
Saudi Arabia	71.8	79.4	13,226	0.78	0.72	0.82	0.772	77
Turkey	68.7	88.3	6,772	0.73	0.82	0.70	0.750	94
Lithuania	72.3	99.6	11,702	0.79	0.97	0.79	0.852	39
Romania	71.3	97.3	7,277	0.77	0.89	0.72	0.792	64
Algeria	71.1	69.8	6,107	0.77	0.71	0.69	0.722	103
Mexico	75.1	90.3	9,168	0.83	0.85	0.75	0.814	53
Peru	70.0	87.7	5,260	0.75	0.88	0.66	0.762	79
Sri Lanka	74.0	90.4	3,778	0.82	0.83	0.61	0.751	93
Botswana	36.3	78.9	8,714	0.19	0.76	0.75	0.565	131
Philippines	70.4	92.6	4,321	0.76	0.89	0.63	0.758	84
Indonesia	66.8	87.9	3,361	0.70	0.81	0.59	0.697	110
China	71.6	90.9	5,003	0.78	0.84	0.65	0.755	85
Egypt	69.8	55.6	3,950	0.75	0.62	0.61	0.659	119
Maldives	66.6	97.2	4,798	0.69	0.90	0.65	0.745	96
Vietnam	70.5	90.3	2,490	0.76	0.82	0.54	0.704	108
Oman	74.1	74.4	13,584	0.82	0.71	0.82	0.781	71
Papua New Guinea	55.3	57.3	2,619	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.523	137
Zimbabwe	36.9	90.0	2,443	0.20	0.78	0.53	0.505	145
Myanmar	60.2	89.7	1,027	0.59	0.76	0.39	0.578	129
India	63.3	61.0	2,892	0.64	0.61	0.56	0.602	127
Pakistan	46.0	48.7	2,097	0.63	0.44	0.51	0.527	135
<b>Low Human Development</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.486</b>	<b>-</b>
Nigeria	43.4	66.8	1,050	0.31	0.66	0.39	0.453	158
Bangladesh	62.8	41.1	1,770	0.63	0.45	0.48	0.520	139
Nepal	61.6	48.6	1,420	0.61	0.53	0.44	0.526	136
Bhutan	62.9	47.0	1,969	0.63	0.48	0.50	0.536	134
Angola	40.8	66.8	2,344	0.26	0.54	0.53	0.445	160
Uganda	47.3	68.9	1,457	0.37	0.71	0.45	0.508	144
Ethiopia	47.6	41.5	711	0.38	0.40	0.33	0.367	170
<b>Developing Countries</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.694</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Industrial Countries</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27,169</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.929</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8,299</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.741</b>	<b>-</b>

n.a.: Not available

Source: Human Development Report 2004 UNDP

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 1975 - 2003

	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	HDI Rank 2003
<b>High Human Development</b>								
Canada	0.862	0.879	0.901	0.924	0.929	0.940	0.949	5
France	0.848	0.864	0.875	0.896	0.913	0.928	<b>0.938</b>	<b>16</b>
Norway	0.850	0.869	0.880	0.891	0.916	0.942	0.963	1
USA	0.865	0.885	0.897	0.911	0.923	0.934	0.944	10
Netherlands	0.856	0.868	0.883	0.896	0.917	0.931	0.943	12
Japan	0.851	0.875	0.890	0.906	0.918	0.928	0.943	11
Finland	0.834	0.855	0.871	0.893	0.905	0.925	0.941	13
New Zealand	0.843	0.852	0.862	0.872	0.898	0.913	0.933	19
Sweden	0.859	0.869	0.880	0.888	0.917	0.936	0.949	6
Spain	0.814	0.834	0.851	0.871	0.889	0.908	0.928	21
Australia	0.838	0.855	0.867	0.880	0.919	0.936	0.955	3
United Kingdom	0.840	0.848	0.856	0.875	0.913	0.923	0.939	15
Germany	...	...	...	...	0.905	0.921	0.930	20
Hong Kong	0.757	0.796	0.823	0.859	0.875	0.880	0.916	22
Singapore	0.737	0.767	0.796	0.834	0.873	0.875	0.907	25
Korea, Rep. of	0.680	0.716	0.761	0.804	0.835	0.876	0.901	28
United Arab Emirates	0.735	0.767	0.780	0.803	0.804	0.809	0.849	41
<b>Medium Human Development</b>								
Fiji	0.674	0.696	0.708	0.735	0.757	0.757	0.752	92
Thailand	0.604	0.647	0.678	0.717	0.746	0.757	0.778	73
Malaysia	0.614	0.654	0.691	0.718	0.755	0.774	0.796	61
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	0.758	0.759	81
Saudi Arabia	0.595	0.651	0.671	0.707	0.733	0.754	0.772	77
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	0.735	0.750	94
Lithuania	...	...	...	0.780	0.752	0.803	0.852	39
Romania	0.722	0.756	0.762	0.745	0.740	0.772	0.792	64
Algeria	0.511	0.556	0.605	0.637	0.655	0.693	0.722	103
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	0.790	0.814	53
Peru	0.641	0.669	0.691	0.703	0.731	0.743	0.762	79
Sri Lanka	0.605	0.641	0.671	0.694	0.714	0.735	0.751	93
Botswana	0.501	0.565	0.624	0.670	0.632	0.577	0.565	131
Philippines	0.646	0.680	0.683	0.711	0.728	0.749	0.758	84
Indonesia	0.471	0.533	0.586	0.630	0.665	0.677	0.697	110
China	0.521	0.554	0.588	0.624	0.680	0.718	0.755	85
Egypt	0.432	0.479	0.531	0.573	0.603	0.635	0.659	119
Maldives	...	...	...	...	0.683	0.739	0.745	96
Vietnam	...	...	...	...	...	0.682	0.704	108
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	0.747	0.781	71
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	0.534	0.523	137
Zimbabwe	0.539	0.562	0.619	0.609	0.570	0.554	0.505	145
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	0.551	0.578	129
India	...	...	...	...	...	0.571	0.602	127
Pakistan	0.347	0.377	0.414	0.455	0.495	0.498	0.527	135
<b>Low Human Development</b>								
Nigeria	0.322	0.379	0.395	0.419	0.446	0.455	0.453	158
Bangladesh	0.318	0.336	0.369	0.400	0.427	0.470	0.520	139
Nepal	0.289	0.327	0.368	0.411	0.447	0.480	0.526	136
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	0.477	0.536	134
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	0.422	0.455	160
Uganda	...	...	0.373	0.364	0.386	0.435	0.508	144
Ethiopia	...	...	0.258	0.281	0.237	0.321	0.367	170

Source : Human Development Report 2004, UNDP