



SRI LANKA SOCIO ECONOMIC DATA 2017



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC DATA 2017 – VOLUME XL

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Contents

COUNTRY PROFILE – 2016	1		
KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2 – 4	Provincial GDP – Shares and Growth	50
		Provincial GDP by Economic Sector	51
COUNTRY COMPARISONS		AGRICULTURE	
World GDP by Regions	5	Production and Prices of Major Crops	52
Demography	7–8	Annual Production Volume – Subsidiary Food Crops	53
National Accounts	9–10	Fish Production by Province	54
Agriculture and Industry	12–13	National Livestock Statistics	55
Social Indicators	14–15	Agricultural Land Use	56
Inflation	17	INDUSTRY	
External Trade and Finance	18–19	Industrial Production	57
Monetary and Fiscal Indicators	20–21	Energy	58
		Electricity Services by Province	59
SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS		ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE	
All Island	22–25	Public Health Services	60
By Province – 2012/13	26–30	Education	61
By Sector – 2009/10 -2012/13	31–35	Water Consumption and Revenue by Province	62
By Sector and Province	36–37	Communications	63
Prosperity Index by Province – 2007 - 2015	38–39	Telecommunication Services by Province	64
HUMAN RESOURCES		Postal Services by Province	66
Demography	40	Transportation	67
Labour Force and Employment	42–43	Regional Bus Companies' Services by Province	68
Labour Force and Unemployment	44	Private Operator Bus Services by Province	69
Foreign Employment	45	Motor Vehicles by Province	70
		Port Services	71
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS		PRICES AND WAGES	
Gross National Income	46	Prices	72–73
Expenditure on Gross National Income	47	Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI)	74
Quarterly Growth of GDP and GNI	48		
		Prices of Selected Food Items	75–76
		Wage Rate Indices	77–78
		EXTERNAL TRADE AND TOURISM	
		Exports	79
		Imports	80
		Selected Exports	81
		Selected Imports	82
		Tourism	83
		EXTERNAL FINANCE	
		Balance of Payments	84
		Net Receipts of Foreign Assistance	85
		Exchange Rates (end of period)	86
		GOVERNMENT FINANCE	
		Government Fiscal Operations	88
		Government Revenue and Expenditure	89
		MONEY BANKING AND FINANCE	
		Monetary Developments	91
		Money Market Operations	93
		Interest Rates	94
		Bank Branch Network	96
		Operations of Commercial Banks	97
		Licensed Specialised Banks	98
		Selected Non-Bank Financial Institutions	99
		Mobilisation of Deposits	100
		Share Market Indicators	101

Contents – Graphs

World GDP Growth by Region	6
Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)	11
Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)	16
Population & Population Growth	41
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current)	49
Selected Socio Economic Indicators	65
Balance of Payments (% of GDP)	87
Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)	90
Growth of Money Supply	92
Selected Interest Rates	95
Macroeconomic Indicators	102

COUNTRY PROFILE – 2016^(a)

Population (Mid-Year) ('000) – 2016^(a)	21,203
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)	Sq. km. 62,705
Population and Land Area by Provinces – 2016	

Province	Population ^(b) '000	Land Area (Sq. km.)	Population Density ^(c)
Western	6,028	3,593	1,678
Central	2,690	5,575	483
Southern	2,584	5,383	480
Northern	1,107	8,290	134
Eastern	1,645	9,361	176
North Western	2,477	7,506	330
North Central	1,330	9,741	137
Uva	1,333	8,335	160
Sabaragamuwa	2,009	4,921	408
Total	21,203	62,705	338

Composition of Population (2012 Census)

By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6
Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian &	
Other	0.5	Roman Catholic	7.6
By Sector % (2012 Census)		Other	0.0
Urban 18.2	Rural 77.4	Estate 4.4	

Mid-Year Population Growth Rate (2016)^(a), % : 1.1

GDP at Market Prices ^{(a)(d)} :	Rs.bn. 11,839	US\$ bn 81.3
GDP Per Capita at Market Prices ^{(a)(d)} :	Rs. 558,363	US\$ 3,835

Real GDP Growth Rate^{(a)(d)}, % 4.4

Sectoral Composition of GDP^{(a)(d)}, %

Agriculture	7.1
Industry	26.8
Services	56.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.6

	Rs. bn.	% of GDP
Exports of Goods and Services ^{(a)(e)}	2,540	21.5
Imports of Goods and Services ^(a)	3,442	29.1
Budget Deficit	-640.3	-5.4
Money Stock M _{2b}	5,405.6	41.8

Unemployment Rate (2016), % of Labour Force : 4.4^{(a)(f)}

Inflation (2016) : Change of CCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), % :	4.0
Change of NCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), % :	4.0

Life Expectancy (2015) : (Avg.) yrs. 75.0

Literacy Rate (Aged 10 Years and above) (2015), % : 93.2

Human Development Index (2015) : 0.766 (Min.: 0.0 ; Max.: 1.0)

Temperature (2016) : °C (°F)	Minimum	Maximum
Low Country	24.7 (76.5)	32.6 (90.7)
Hill Country	18.5 (65.3)	27.7 (81.9)

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(c) Persons per sq.km.

(d) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Updated with latest available information.

(f) Data covers the entire island.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Population, '000 (Mid-Year)	20,425 ^(b)	20,585 ^(b)	20,771 ^(a)	20,966 ^(a)	21,203
Annual Population Growth, %	1.0 ^(b)	0.8 ^(b)	0.9 ^(a)	0.9 ^(a)	1.1
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	326 ^(b)	328 ^(b)	331 ^(b)	334 ^(a)	338
Labour Force Participation Rate, (% of Household Population) ^(c)	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8
Unemployment Rate, (% of Labour Force) ^(c)	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
National Accounts^(d)					
GNI (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	8,578	9,366	10,125 ^(b)	10,670 ^{(a)(b)}	11,506
Per Capita GNI (Market Prices), Rs. US\$	419,955	454,993	487,462 ^(b)	508,936 ^{(a)(b)}	542,669
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	3,291	3,524	3,734 ^(b)	3,744 ^{(a)(b)}	3,727
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	8,732	9,592	10,361 ^(b)	10,952 ^{(a)(b)}	11,839
	9.1	3.4	5.0 ^(b)	4.8 ^{(a)(b)}	4.4
Investment and Savings^(d), % of GDP					
Investment	39.1	33.2	32.3 ^(b)	28.4 ^{(a)(b)}	31.5
Domestic Savings	27.2	24.6	24.2 ^(b)	20.9 ^{(a)(b)}	23.8
National Savings	33.3	29.9	29.8 ^(b)	26.0 ^{(a)(b)}	28.9
Price Changes, %					
National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	–	–	–	3.8	4.0
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	–	–	–	2.2	4.0
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7
Wholesale Price Index (Annual Avg.)	3.5	9.2	3.2	1.0	4.2
Producers' Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	–	–	–	3.6	1.7
Implicit GNI Deflator ^(d)	10.9	6.2	2.9 ^(b)	0.8 ^{(a)(b)}	3.6

(a) Provisional

(c) Household Population aged 15 years and above and data covers the entire island.

(b) Revised

(d) Based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics.

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2012	2013	2014 ^(a)	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(b)
Government Finance	Rs. billion					% of GDP^(c)				
Revenue and Grants	1,067.5	1,153.3	1,204.6	1,460.9	1,693.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.3
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,556.5	1,669.4	1,795.9	2,290.4	2,333.9	17.8	17.4	17.3	20.9	19.7
Current Expenditure	1,131.0	1,205.2	1,322.9	1,701.7	1,757.8	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.8
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-79.6	-67.7	-127.7	-246.8	-71.7	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6
Budget Deficit	-489.0	-516.1	-591.2	-829.5	-640.3	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.4
Public Debt	6,000.1	6,793.2	7,390.9	8,503.2	9,387.3	68.7	70.8	71.3	77.6	79.3
Domestic Debt	3,232.8	3,832.8	4,277.8	4,959.2	5,341.5	37.0	40.0	41.3	45.3	45.1
Foreign Debt	2,767.3	2,960.4	3,113.1	3,544.0	4,045.8	31.7	30.9	30.0	32.4	34.2
Debt Service	1,017.5	1,162.9	1,076.3	1,317.8	1,352.4	11.7	12.1	10.4	12.0	11.4
Interest Payment	408.5	462.9	443.6	509.7	610.9	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.7	5.2
External Sector	Rs. billion					US dollars billion				
Exports	1,245.5	1,344.1	1,453.2	1,431.4	1,500.8	9.8	10.4	11.1	10.5	10.3
Imports	2,441.9	2,323.1	2,535.2	2,572.5	2,826.3	19.2	18.0	19.4	18.9	19.4
Current Account Balance	-503.3	-309.6	-258.4	-257.5	-279.7	-4.0	-2.5	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0
% of GDP ^(c)	-6.7	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.4	-6.7	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.4
External Debt	4,717.3	5,217.7	5,623.8	6,453.6	6,924.4	37.1	39.9	42.9	44.8	46.6
% of GDP ^(c)	62.2	54.4	53.8	57.7	59.4	62.5	53.7	54.1	55.7	57.3
Debt Service Ratio ^(d) , %	13.5	16.4	14.5	19.2	17.6	13.5	16.4	14.5	19.2	17.6
International Reserves	1,091.8	1,121.0	1,295.3	1,345.1	1,263.3	8.6	8.6	9.9	9.3	8.4
Exchange Rate (Average), Rs./US\$	127.60	129.11	130.56	135.94	145.60	-	-	-	-	-
Rs./SDR	195.38	196.19	198.35	190.16	202.39	-	-	-	-	-

(a) Revised

(c) GDP (Base year 2010)

(b) Provisional

(d) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, services, income and private transfers.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Monetary Aggregates					
Reserve Money, Rs.bn.	484.4	488.6	577.9	673.4	856.1
Narrow Money M_1 , Rs.bn.	450.0	484.6	612.2	715.0	776.6
Change of M_1 , %	2.6	7.7	26.3	16.8	8.6
Broad Money M_{2b} , Rs.bn.	2,929.1	3,417.9	3,875.9	4,565.9	5,405.6
Change of M_{2b} , %	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4
Money Multiplier for M_{2b}	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31
Interest Rates (Year End), %					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72
Standing Deposit Facility Rate ^(b)	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate ^(b)	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	13.62	–	–	6.70	11.04
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (monthly)	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73
AWCMR (End Year)	9.83	7.66	6.21	6.40	8.42
NSB Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25
Financial Institutions – Assets, Rs.bn.					
Central Bank	1,284.4	1,246.0	1,464.3	1,426.3	1,529.2
Commercial Bank ^(c)	3,757.4	4,328.3	4,855.9	5,698.5	6,682.6
Finance Companies	548.9	655.7	782.7	984.0	1,177.8
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	30.9	54.4	125.9	129.4	103.1
Share Market					
Market Capitalization, Rs.bn. (Year End)	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4
All Share Price Index (Year End)	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5	6,228.3

(a) Provisional

(b) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02nd January 2014.

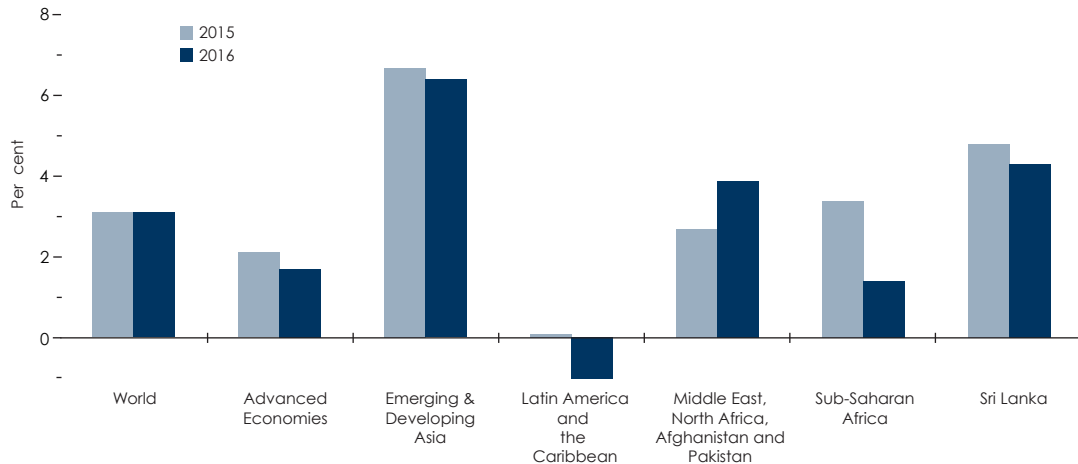
(c) Includes only assets of the Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of commercial banks.

GDP – WORLD COMPARISON

Region / Country	Real GDP Growth, %					
	Average 1998–2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1
Advanced Economies	2.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7
USA	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.6
Japan	1.0	1.5	2.0	0.3	1.2	1.0
Germany	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
Emerging and Developing Europe	4.3	2.4	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.0
Emerging and Developing Economies	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.1
Emerging and Developing Asia	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4
China	10.1	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7
Indonesia	4.9	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
India	6.9	5.5	6.5	7.2	7.9	6.8
Sri Lanka	5.1	9.1	3.4	4.9	4.8	4.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.3	3.0	2.9	1.2	0.1	-1.0
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan	5.3	5.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.6	4.3	5.3	5.1	3.4	1.4

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2017, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

World GDP Growth by Regions



DEMOGRAPHY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	2000	19.1	21.0	129.3	0.6	1,019.0	0.3	22.6	140.0
	2005	19.6	23.6	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	24.5	154.0
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2015	21.2 ^(a)	28.6	157.9	0.8	1,283.0	0.5	28.0	191.7
Population Growth, %	2010	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
	2015	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.7	1.4	1.9
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.]	2015	338	44	1,213	21	432	1,667	195	249
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 – 14 Years	2015	24.6 ^(a)	44.0	29.4	26.9	28.8	27.5	32.7	35.0
15 – 64 Years	2015	66.9 ^(a)	53.5	65.6	68.1	65.6	67.8	61.8	60.5
65 Years and above	2015	7.9 ^(a)	87.0	52.5	46.9	52.4	47.4	61.8	65.3
Urban Population, %	2015	19.2	23.4	34.2	38.9	31.0	n.a.	18.5	39.2
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2014	15.6 ^(a)	34.2	19.8	17.7	20.0	21.2	20.5	29.2
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2014	6.2 ^(a)	8.2	5.4	6.2	7.3	3.8	6.4	7.4
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2014	2.1	4.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.6
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2015	8	66	31	27	38	7	29	66
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	27	396	176	148	174	68	258	178
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2015	75.0	60.5	71.8	69.8	68.3	78.5	69.2	66.4

(a) 2016
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP
World Development Indicators 2017
(World Bank – Updated 06/01/2017)

Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

DEMOGRAPHY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2
	2005	219.9	26.0	84.7	48.1	4.3	64.1
	2010	238.5	28.6	92.3	49.4	5.1	65.9
	2015	255.2	31.0	101.0	50.6	5.5	67.2
Population Growth, %	2010	2.7	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.6
	2015	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.3
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.]	2015	141	94	339	420	7,757	132
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 – 14 Years	2015	27.7	24.5	31.9	14.0	15.5	17.7
15 – 64 Years	2015	67.1	69.6	63.5	72.9	72.8	71.8
65 Years and above	2015	5.2	5.9	4.6	13.1	11.7	10.5
Urban Population, %	2015	53.7	74.3	44.4	82.5	100.0	44.5
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2015	20.0	16.8	23.6	8.6	9.8	10.8
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2014	7.2	4.9	6.7	5.3	4.7	7.9
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2014	2.5	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2015	23	6	22	3	2	11
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	126	40	114	11	10	20
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2015	69.1	75.0	68.5	82.3	83.1	74.9

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP
World Development Indicators 2017
(World Bank – Updated 06/01/2017)

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka ^(a)	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ^(b) , Mn. US \$	2012	68,434	20,537	133,356	1,824	1,828,120	2,518	19,207	224,384
	2013	74,294	20,046	149,990	1,798	1,857,237	2,795	19,394	231,219
	2014	79,400 ^(c)	20,050	172,885	1,959	2,033,532	3,094	19,812	244,361
	2015	80,600 ^{(c)(d)}	19,331	195,079	2,058	2,088,841	3,435	21,195	271,050
GDP Per Capita ^(b) , US \$	2012	3,351	691	859	2,452	1,447	6,541	698	1,265
	2013	3,610	653	954	2,383	1,452	7,112	697	1,276
	2014	3,821 ^(c)	634	1,087	2,561	1,570	7,716	703	1,321
	2015	3,843 ^{(c)(e)}	594	1,212	2,656	1,593	8,396	743	1,435
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US \$	2015	11,048	2,257	3,398	8,591	6,226	11,911	2,524	4,966
Real GDP Growth, %	2013	3.4	6.4	6.0	2.1	6.6	4.7	4.1	3.7
	2014	5.0 ^(c)	2.2	6.1	5.5	7.2	6.5	6.0	4.0
	2015	4.8 ^{(c)(e)}	-2.4	6.6	n.a.	7.6	1.5	2.7	4.2
Sectoral Composition of GDP ^{(b)(f)} , %									
Agriculture	2015	8.2 ^{(c)(e)}	22.9	15.5	n.a.	17.0	n.a.	31.8	25.5
Industry	2015	27.3 ^{(c)(e)}	22.9	28.2	n.a.	29.7	n.a.	14.9	19.0
Services	2015	57.3 ^{(c)(e)}	54.2	56.4	n.a.	53.2	n.a.	53.3	55.5
Consumption, Investment and Savings ^(b) , % of GDP									
Private Consumption	2015	70.1 ^{(c)(e)}	84.1	72.4	46.4	59.5	n.a.	80.2	79.2
Government Consumption	2015	9.0 ^{(c)(e)}	12.3	5.4	16.9	10.6	n.a.	11.0	11.8
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2015	28.4 ^{(c)(e)}	19.4	28.9	57.7	34.2	n.a.	38.8	15.1
Gross Domestic Savings	2015	20.9 ^{(c)(e)}	3.6	22.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	9.0
Gross National Savings	2015	26.0 ^{(c)(e)}	21.5	29.7	32.0	31.7	9.8	43.8	14.5

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Estimates at current market prices.

(c) Revised.

(d) Estimates at current factor cost prices.

(e) Provisional.

(f) For Sri Lanka, excluding taxes less subsidies on products (GDP = the sum of the gross value added at basic prices, plus all taxes on products, less all subsidies on products).

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

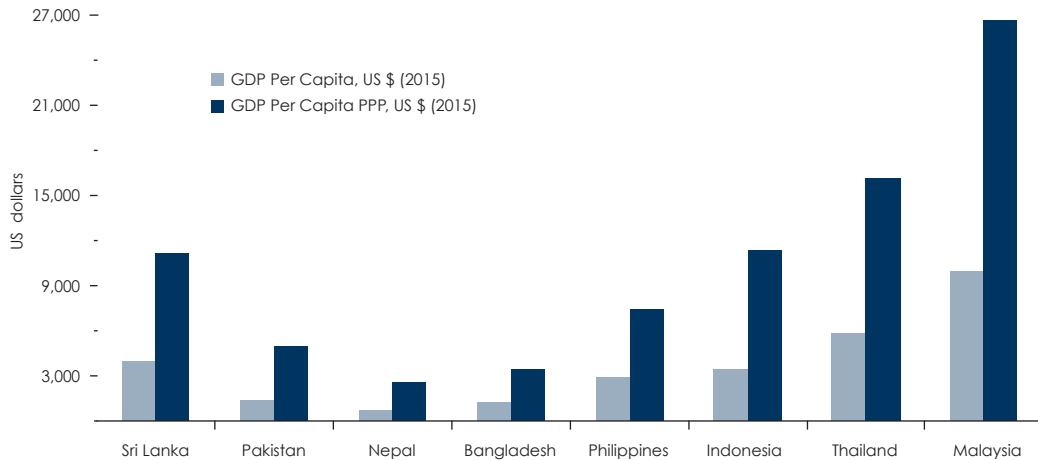
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ^(a) , Mn.US\$	2012	917,870	314,443	250,092	1,222,807	289,269	397,291
	2013	912,524	323,277	271,836	1,305,605	300,288	419,889
	2014	890,487	338,069	284,834	1,411,334	306,344	404,320
	2015	861,934	296,283	292,451	1,377,873	292,739	395,168
GDP Per Capita ^(a) , US\$	2012	3,701	10,835	2,605	24,254	54,451	5,915
	2013	3,632	10,971	2,786	25,998	55,618	6,225
	2014	3,500	11,306	2,873	27,989	56,007	5,970
	2015	3,346	9,768	2,904	27,222	52,889	5,815
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2015	11,138	26,317	7,350	34,549	85,209	16,476
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2013	5.6	4.7	7.1	2.9	4.7	2.7
	2014	5.0	6.0	6.2	3.3	3.3	0.8
	2015	4.8	5.0	5.9	2.6	2.0	2.8
Sectoral Composition of GDP ^(a) , %							
Agriculture	2015	14.0	8.6	10.3	2.3	0.0	9.1
Industry	2015	41.3	39.6	30.8	38.0	26.4	35.7
Services	2015	44.7	51.8	58.9	59.7	73.6	55.1
Expenditure and Savings ^(a) , % of GDP							
Private Consumption	2015	55.9	54.1	73.8	47.1	36.7	51.6
Government Consumption	2015	9.8	13.1	11.0	15.2	10.4	17.2
Gross Capital Formation	2015	34.6	25.1	20.6	28.5	26.3	24.1
Domestic Savings	2015	33.2	32.7	15.2	35.3	53.2	35.4
National Savings	2015	32.1	28.1	23.0	36.6	44.9	30.3

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
World Development Indicators 2017
(World Bank – Updated 06/01/2017)

Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)



AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	2014	20.7	11.9	58.9	2.6	52.6	13.0	14.7	39.5
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2015	33.1	2.1	11.0	72.2	23.8	3.3	25.4	1.9
Permanent Cropland, % of Total Land Area	2014	15.9	0.2	6.4	0.3	4.4	10.0	1.5	1.1
Arable Land Per Capita, Hectares	2014	0.06	0.25	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.16
Share of Agriculture in GDP ^(a) , %	2015	7.1 ^(b)	21.7	15.5	17.4	17.5	3.3	33.0	25.1
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2013	136.2	134.5	137.8	97.5	141.9	59.2	130.1	107.1
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production ^(c)	2014	0.46	0.07	7.06	0.01	21.20	–	0.68	0.94
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2014	4,428 ^(d)	2,441	4,623	3,764	3,585	–	3,394	2,423
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2014	227 ^(d)	17	329	100	121	–	179	38
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP ^(a) , %	2015	15.4 ^(b)	12.0	17.6	8.3	16.6	5.1	6.3	13.4
Index of Manufacturing	2015	n.a.	n.a.	213.2 ^{(e)(f)}	n.a.	189.8 ^{(f)(g)}	n.a.	124.4 ^(h)	125.6 ^(e)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	2014	603 ^(b)	104 ^(d)	311.03	977 ⁽ⁱ⁾	804.7	531	139.8	472.3
Energy Consumption (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2014	10,711	7,667 ^(j)	35,423	1,504 ^(j)	824,743	359 ^(j)	11,690	89,887

(a) Estimates at current market prices

(b) 2016

(c) World Paddy Production 2014 : 741,477,711 MT

(d) 2015

(e) 2005/06 = 100

(f) 2014

(g) 2004/05 = 100

(h) 2009/10 = 100

(i) 2005

(j) 2013

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
 World Development Indicators 2017
 (World Bank – Updated 06/01/2017)
 FAOSTAT Database Access website
 (www.faostat.fao.org)
 Department of Census and Statistics

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	2014	13.0	2.9	18.7	15.1	0.8	32.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2015	50.2	67.6	27.0	63.4	23.1	32.1
Permanent Cropland, % of Total Land Area	2014	12.4	20.1	17.9	2.2	0.1	8.8
Arable Land Per Capita, Hectares	2014	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.25
Share of Agriculture in GDP ^(a) , %	2015	13.5 ^(b)	8.5	10.3	2.3	0.0	9.1
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2013	136.6	117.6	117.6	93.8	132.2	128.6
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production ^(c)	2014	9.6	0.4	2.6	0.8	–	4.4
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2014	5,135	3,835	4,002	6,913	–	3,059
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2014	278	88	191	112	–	482
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP ^(a) , %	2015	20.8	22.8	20.1	29.5	19.8	26.9
Index of Manufacturing	2015	126.1 ^(d)	123.0 ^{(e)(f)}	125.5 ^(g)	107.87 ^(d)	100.0 ^(h)	107.7 ^(g)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	2014	814	4,646	706	10,563	8,845	2,566
Energy Consumption (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2014	225,513	89,703	47,673	268,413	28,015	134,756

(a) Estimates at current market prices

(b) Calculated at basic prices

(c) World Paddy Production 2014 : 741,477,711 MT

(d) 2010 = 100

(e) 2005 = 100

(f) 2014

(g) 2000 = 100

(h) 2011 = 100

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
 World Development Indicators 2017
 (World Bank – Updated 06/01/2017)
 FAOSTAT Database Access website
 (www.faostat.fao.org)

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index ^(a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.766	0.479	0.579	0.607	0.624	0.701	0.558	0.550
Literacy Rate, % :									
– Male	2015	94.1 ^(b)	51.5	64.6	71.1	80.9	99.8	75.8	69.6
– Female		92.4 ^(b)	23.9	58.3	58.3	63.0	98.9	54.8	42.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
– Male	2015	74.9 ^(c)	83.6	83.0	72.8	79.1	78.8	86.8	82.2
– Female		36.0 ^{(b)(c)}	19.1	43.1	58.7	26.8	57.3	79.7	24.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2015	4.4 ^{(b)(c)}	n.a.	4.3 ^(d)	2.5	2.5 ^(e)	5.2 ^(f)	3.1	5.9
Employment (% of total employment) – Agriculture	2015	27.1 ^(b)	n.a.	n.a.	58.0	53.2 ^(g)	10.4 ^(f)	65.6 ^(e)	42.3
– Industry	2015	26.4 ^(b)	n.a.	n.a.	9.6	21.5 ^(g)	18.8 ^(f)	9.8 ^(e)	15.5
– Services	2015	46.5 ^(b)	n.a.	n.a.	32.4	25.3 ^(g)	70.8 ^(f)	24.6 ^(e)	42.3
Population below the Income Poverty Line ^(h) , %	2005–2014	n.a.	35.8	31.5	12.0	21.9	15.7	25.2	29.5
Physicians, per 10,000 population	2013	9.6 ^(c)	2.7	3.6 ^(e)	2.6 ^(e)	7.0 ^(e)	14.2 ⁽ⁱ⁾	n.a.	8.3 ⁽ⁱ⁾
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2013	36.0 ^(c)	5.0 ^(e)	6.0 ^(e)	18.0 ^(e)	7.0 ^(e)	43.0 ^(g)	50.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾	60.0 ^(e)
Internet Subscriptions, per 100 people	2015	23.0 ^(c)	8.0	14.0	40.0	26.0	55.0	18.0	18.0
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Main Lines)	2015	120 ^(c)	3	5	3	20	61	30	16
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Mobile Phones)	2015	1,237 ^(c)	616	834	871	788	2,067	967	669

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) In July 2016, DCS published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards. This is based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey conducted covering the entire island.

(c) 2016 (d) 2013 (e) 2011 (f) 2014 (g) 2009

(h) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(i) 2010 (j) 2006 n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index ^(a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.689	0.789	0.682	0.901	0.925	0.740
Literacy Rate, % : (15 years and over)	2015	97.1	96.2	96.2	98.3 ^(b)	98.6	95.4
		93.8	93.1	97.0	97.6 ^(b)	95.0	92.6
Labour Force Participation Rate, %	2015	83.9	77.6	78.8	71.8	76.4	80.2
		50.9	49.3	50.5	50.0	58.2	62.9
Unemployment Rate, %	2015	6.2	3.1	6.3	3.6	2.6	0.9
Employment (% of total employment) – Agriculture	2015	32.9	12.5	29.2	5.2	0.1	32.3
– Industry	2015	21.8	27.5	16.2	25.1	17.2	23.7
– Services	2015	45.3	60.0	54.6	69.7	82.7	44.0
Population below the Income Poverty Line ^(c) , %	2005–2014	11.3	n.a.	25.2	n.a.	n.a.	10.5
Physicians, per 10,000 population	2013	2.0 ^(d)	12.0 ^(d)	n.a.	21.4 ^(d)	19.5	3.9 ^(e)
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2013	9.0 ^(d)	19.0 ^(d)	10.0 ^(f)	103.0 ^(g)	20.0 ^(f)	21.0 ^(e)
Internet Subscriptions, per 100 people	2015	22	71	41	90	82	39
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Main Lines)	2015	88	143	30	581	360	85
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Mobile Phones)	2015	1,323	1,439	1,181	1,185	1,461	1,444

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2011

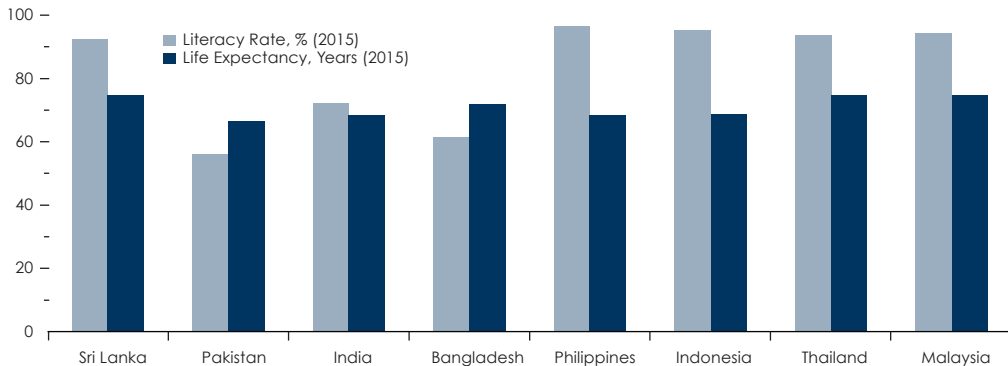
(c) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(d) 2012 (e) 2010 (f) 2011 (g) 2013

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP

Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)



	Sri Lanka	Pakistan	India	Bangladesh	Philippines	Indonesia	Thailand	Malaysia
Literacy Rate, % (2015)	92.6	56.4	72.2	61.5	96.6	95.4	94.0	94.6
Life Expectancy, Years (2015)	75.0	66.4	68.3	71.8	68.5	69.1	74.9	75.0

INFLATION^(a) : SELECTED COUNTRIES

Percentage

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
SAARC Countries						
Sri Lanka ^(b)	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	4.0
Afghanistan	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	1.5	4.4
Bangladesh	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	6.4
Bhutan	8.6	10.1	11.3	9.9	6.3	4.2
India	9.5	9.9	9.4	5.9	4.9	4.9
Maldives	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.5	1.4	0.9
Nepal	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9
Pakistan	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9
East Asian Countries (Selected)						
Indonesia	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5
Malaysia	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1
Philippines	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.4	1.8
Republic of Korea	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0
Singapore	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Thailand	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	0.9	0.2
Industrial Countries (Selected)						
Japan	-0.3	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.8	0.1
United Kingdom ^(c)	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.6
United States	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3

(a) Percentage change in annual average of Consumer Price Index.

(b) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

(c) Based on Eurostat's Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2017, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2015	10,546 ^(a)	571	31,106	560	267,244	144	831	23,329
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2015	497	20	197	700	208	288	30	122
Imports, Mn. US \$	2015	18,935	7,723	40,564	965	387,506	1,893	7,547	45,190
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2015	893	297	273	1,379	327	4,733	287	260
Export / Import Ratio	2015	0.56	0.07	0.77	0.58	0.69	0.08	0.11	0.52
Balance of Trade ^(b) , Mn. US \$	2015	-8,388.0 ^(a)	-6,435.1	-5,891.1	-427.0	-136,884.2	-1,654.8	-5,697.6	-16,562.0
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2015	-1,883.0 ^(a)	-5,121.3	2,686.9	-427.0	-22,456.8	-325.7	2,446.6	-1,602.8
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2015	6,544 ^(a)	6,232	27,023	1,103	344,311	576	7,937	17,830
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2014	44,839	2,555	34,925	1,840	463,230	1,026	4,010	62,184
External Debt Service / Export Ratio ^(c) , %	2014	24.2	2.4	4.9	11.8	3.2	2.5	8.0	14.2
Exchange Rate ^(d) (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2015	145.60	61.24	77.95	64.15	64.15	15.37	102.64	102.77

(a) Revised

(b) Exports less imports.

(c) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(d) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2016, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2015	150,366	199,705	58,648	526,657	346,432	211,048
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2015	589	6,442	581	10,408	62,988	3,141
Imports, Mn. US \$	2015	142,695	175,494	66,686	436,499	296,595	201,652
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2015	559	5,661	660	8,626	53,926	3,001
Export / Import Ratio	2015	1.05	1.14	0.88	1.21	1.17	1.05
Balance of Trade ^(a) , Mn. US \$	2015	13,289.1	28,050.8	-23,309.2	122,269.0	82,848.0	26,841.1
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2015	-17,586.2	8,959.6	7,265.7	105,940.0	53,757.0	13,123.0
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2015	103,268	93,979	73,964	363,149	247,534	151,266
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2014	293,397	210,820	60,609	355,911	–	135,799
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio ^(b) , %	2014	6.5	1.4	6.1	–	–	0.3
Exchange Rate ^(c) (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2015	13,389.41	3.91	45.50	1,131.16	1.27	34.25

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2016, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2015	4,675	4,080	20,308	389	304,409	667	4,957	32,942
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2015	4,963	5,730	21,442	670	370,682	866	4,798	89,271
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2015	28,163	6,096	106,766	1,175	1,704,380	2,005	19,713	139,537
Broad Money, % of GDP	2015	35.0	31.5	54.7	57.1	81.6	23.9	93.0	51.5
Change of Money ^(a) , %									
Narrow Money	2015	16.8	1.5	13.7	2.6	12.3	19.1	43.7	17.0
Broad Money	2015	17.8	3.2	14.9	3.9	10.6	12.3	24.4	12.4
Composition of Broad Money, %									
Currency	2015	9.6	47.3	10.5	7.6	14.1	8.9	12.9	17.4
Demand Deposits	2015	8.1	46.7	8.7	45.9	9.0	34.3	7.4	43.6
Quasi-Money	2015	82.4	6.0	74.8	34.2	80.0	56.8	69.4	14.3
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2015	1,436	7,825	24,106	879	375,673	793	7,037	11,200
Domestic Credit	2015	33,514	30	89,367	848	1,668,618	1,953	14,381	114,663
Net Other Items	2015	6,787	-1,759	-13,140	-696	-286,472	-741	-3,736	-20,858
Money Multiplier ^(b)									
for Narrow Money	2015	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.7
for Broad Money	2015	6.0	1.5	5.3	3.0	5.6	3.0	4.0	4.2
Income Velocity of Money ^(c)									
of Narrow Money	2015	16.0	3.4	9.1	3.1	5.6	9.7	4.4	3.0
of Broad Money	2015	2.8	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	4.2	1.1	1.9
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2015	13.3	9.8	10.4 ^(d)	20.1	9.2	32.0	19.1	14.4
Total Expenditure	2015	20.9	25.9	8.6 ^(d)	27.9	13.2	41.0	20.2	20.2
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2015	-7.6	0.4	-3.1 ^(d)	1.4	-3.9	-6.9	-0.7	-4.1

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2014 data

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2016, IMF
 Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2015	74,658	32,011	52,301	112,101	42,953	45,755
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2015	76,509	84,023	56,533	604,224	113,470	49,269
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2015	329,742	364,371	209,640	1,916,738	367,921	486,331
Broad Money, % of GDP	2015	38.3	123.0	71.7	139.1	125.7	123.1
Change of Money ^(a) , %							
Narrow Money	2015	12.0	4.1	15.0	20.9	0.1	5.8
Broad Money	2015	9.0	3.0	9.2	8.2	1.5	4.4
Composition of Broad Money, %							
Currency	2015	10.3	4.9	8.0	3.4	6.5	7.1
Demand Deposits	2015	12.9	18.1	19.0	28.1	24.3	3.0
Quasi-Money	2015	76.5	78.6	54.6	68.5	69.2	89.9
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2015	82,566	122,693	84,774	426,555	214,755	162,743
Domestic Credit	2015	348,605	385,751	166,642	2,109,954	344,542	486,517
Net Other Items	2015	-101,631	-136,919	41,855	-619,771	-191,376	-162,929
Money Multiplier ^(b)							
for Narrow Money	2015	1.0	2.6	1.1	5.4	2.6	1.1
for Broad Money	2015	4.4	11.4	4.0	17.1	8.6	10.6
Income Velocity of Money ^(c)							
of Narrow Money	2015	11.3	3.5	5.2	2.3	2.6	8.0
of Broad Money	2015	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2015	12.9	18.9	15.8	21.8	22.1 ^(d)	19.4
Total Expenditure	2015	15.6	22.1	16.7	21.2	14.9 ^(d)	20.6
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2015	-2.5	-3.2	-0.9	0.0	7.2 ^(d)	-1.2

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2014 data

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2016, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 ^(a)	1996/97 ^(a)	2003/04 ^(b)
Average Income per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %								
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.20
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)								
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Consumer Expenditure

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 ^(a)	1996/97 ^(a)	2003/04 ^(b)
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Rice	10.5	10.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Bread	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3
Meat	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
Condiments	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.3
Coconut	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5
Milk	3.3	2.9	8.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.7
Sugar	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) by Survey Period – Sri Lanka

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Household size	Nos.	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963
No. of income receivers per household	Nos.	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651
Expenditure on non-food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	655	705
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	65.0	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period								
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.2
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	8.4	9.8	8.7	7.8	8.9
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9
Other Food & Drinks	18.5	20.2	25.5	24.7	30.5	33.5	33.4	32.1	33.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7
Other Expenditure	7.5	15.2	12.1	10.8	28.8	28.4	30.3	28.8	31.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Population Distribution 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.4	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.1
Female	52.5	53.4	53.0	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.9
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.4	59.6	59.1	60.6	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.8	60.7	60.6
Over 59 Years	14.7	13.8	15.2	12.5	8.9	12.9	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	41.5	42.7	43.1	47.7	40.7	46.3	47.3	45.5	45.0	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.5	13.6	15.6	13.9	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.8	14.6	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	12.4

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Income Distribution 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Gini coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Gini coefficient (per Person)	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.44	0.46
Gini coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.53

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing Expenditure 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs. per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
Consumer Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cereal	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Prepared Foods	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Pulses	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Vegetables	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Meat	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Fish	10.2	4.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	5.3	9.1
Coconut	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Condiments	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Milk and Milk Products	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Other	19.1	21.5	19.7	16.3	17.3	21.3	20.0	21.7	21.3	19.8
All Non-Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housing	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Education	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Transport	13.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Communication	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Fuel and Light	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Other	34.3	37.3	39.5	39.9	27.5	38.3	37.9	36.8	33.4	35.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing and Amenities 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wall Type ^(a)										
Permanent	95.2	95.3	93.7	82.1	91.2	94.0	94.6	91.8	93.3	93.5
Semi Permanent	4.8	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.7	6.5
Floor Type ^(b)										
Permanent	98.3	89.0	93.9	88.4	92.5	93.5	86.2	78.8	91.7	92.4
Semi Permanent	1.7	11.0	6.1	11.6	7.5	6.5	13.8	21.2	8.3	7.6
Roof Type ^(c)										
Permanent	96.1	75.7	95.7	80.4	90.0	90.8	92.4	81.5	87.5	89.6
Semi Permanent	3.9	24.3	4.3	19.6	10.0	9.2	7.6	18.5	12.5	10.4
Water Supply and Sanitation										
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	97.1	77.6	88.2	95.1	97.2	92.9	93.4	74.8	80.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.9	22.4	11.8	4.9	2.8	7.1	6.6	25.2	19.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	89.3	93.1	83.9	82.5	91.4	90.4	89.3	91.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.4	10.0	6.7	9.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
Availability of Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	74.8	74.7	74.7	50.4	51.5	73.0	70.4	74.4	75.6	71.4
Television	91.6	85.2	85.0	54.8	66.1	83.4	80.9	77.6	82.0	82.7
Telephone / Cellular Phone	93.1	88.9	88.0	88.0	75.7	88.1	85.2	82.3	82.4	87.6
Bicycle	27.7	11.4	41.1	81.6	60.4	52.7	66.7	19.1	14.4	36.2
Motor Cycle / Scooters	31.8	12.5	32.4	34.4	29.8	48.3	49.7	15.6	18.3	30.3
Motor Car / Van	13.8	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.9	7.0
Sewing Machine	53.7	42.9	45.1	18.4	25.7	43.0	36.1	30.0	38.0	41.9
Refrigerator	67.2	40.3	45.6	20.8	29.3	47.5	38.9	23.8	38.1	46.2
Washing Machine	32.3	15.3	11.7	4.5	10.5	15.7	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.2
Personal Computer	31.3	19.0	14.2	14.8	9.2	15.4	10.1	8.0	12.3	18.5

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and
Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking 2012/13

% of Households

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sources of Energy for Lighting										
Electricity	97.6	92.5	94.4	66.0	79.9	89.1	87.4	83.7	88.2	90.2
Kerosene	2.2	7.1	5.2	31.9	19.6	9.4	11.1	14.1	11.1	9.0
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
Other	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Sources of Energy for Cooking										
Firewood	53.0	84.3	85.3	87.3	77.5	92.5	94.8	95.2	91.6	78.5
Gas	41.0	13.8	13.0	8.9	16.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	7.7	18.5
Kerosene	4.4	1.0	0.3	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
Other	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Population Distribution by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 ^(a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1
Female	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9
By Age Group, %								
0 – 14 Years	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6
Over 59 Years	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7
Up to Grade 5	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7
Grade 6 - 10	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 ^(a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878
Per Person	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814
Per Person	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1st Decile	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
2nd Decile	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1
4th Decile	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1
5th Decile	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2
6th Decile	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3
7th Decile	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9
8th Decile	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9
9th Decile	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9
10th Decile	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0
Income Share by Households, %								
Richest 20%	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9
Poorest 20%	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5
Middle 60%	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Household Expenditure by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 ^(a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Expenditure, Rs. per Month								
Per household	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8
Housing	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3
Fuel and Light	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3
Transport	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3
Communication	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footware	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9
Other Rare Expenses	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Housing and Amenities by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 ^(a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wall Type ^(b)								
Permanent	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5
Semi Permanent	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5
Floor Type ^(c)								
Permanent	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4
Semi Permanent	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6
Roof Type ^(d)								
Permanent	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6
Semi Permanent	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4
Water Supply and Sanitation								
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
Availability of Household Equipments								
Radios / Cassette Players	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4
Televisions	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7
Telephones / Cellular Phones	84.8	76.7	61.1	77.1	93.1	87.0	75.4	87.6
Bicycles	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3
Motor Cars / Vans	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0
Sewing Machines	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9
Refrigerators	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2
Washing Machines	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2
Personal Computers	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(b) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(c) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(d) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and
Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

% of Households

Item	Urban		Rural		Estate		All Island	
	2009/10 ^(a)	2012/13	2009/10 ^(a)	2012/13	2009/10 ^(a)	2012/13	2009/10 ^(a)	2012/13
Sources of Energy for Lighting								
Electricity	95.6	98.0	84.1	88.8	76.9	83.0	85.3	90.2
Kerosene	4.4	1.8	13.7	10.2	22.5	16.5	12.8	9.0
Solar Energy	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.7
Other	–	0.0	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.2
Sources of Energy for Cooking								
Firewood	39.2	36.7	86.7	86.7	97.3	95.7	80.5	78.5
Gas	48.0	54.7	11.3	11.4	1.5	2.4	16.0	18.5
Kerosene	11.4	6.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	2.5	1.9
Other	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Poverty Indicators by Sector and Province

Sector / Province	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2009/10	2012/13	2009/10	2012/13
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	6.7	7.0	5.3	1.7	1.2
Sector										
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	3.8	1.5	1.2	0.3
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	7.5	6.0	1.8	1.4
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	8.9	8.8	2.1	1.6
Province										
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	3.0	1.5	0.8	0.4
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	8.2	5.1	1.8	1.0
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	7.5	6.3	1.8	1.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	10.0	8.8	2.1	2.3
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	12.4	8.0	3.2	2.1
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	8.2	4.5	2.4	1.1
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	4.6	6.1	1.0	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	12.0	13.5	2.4	2.6
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	8.7	6.6	2.1	1.5

n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector and Province 2009/10 and 2012/13

Sector / Province	2009/10(a)			2012/13		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,472	2,155	2,094	1,530	2,153	2,111
Sector						
Urban	1,139	1,922	1,881	1,243	1,915	1,901
Rural	1,497	2,180	2,116	1,539	2,197	2,147
Estate	1,596	2,477	2,377	1,646	2,388	2,307
Province						
Western	1,209	1,968	1,936	1,176	1,975	1,958
Central	1,531	2,274	2,202	1,523	2,246	2,198
Southern	1,469	2,173	2,104	1,443	2,214	2,155
Northern	1,511	2,306	2,204	1,545	2,219	2,146
Eastern	1,536	2,155	2,063	1,453	2,152	2,075
North Western	1,398	2,194	2,104	1,501	2,197	2,155
North Central	1,483	2,248	2,204	1,553	2,254	2,203
Uva	1,721	2,398	2,305	1,783	2,404	2,308
Sabaragamuwa	1,509	2,252	2,173	1,675	2,209	2,162

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2007-2015

Province	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Western	0.38	0.57	0.69	0.87	1.02	1.02	1.24	1.33	1.28
Central	-0.58	-0.48	-0.44	-0.09	0.00	0.11	0.37	0.44	0.42
Southern	-0.38	-0.28	-0.15	0.05	0.22	0.21	0.37	0.44	0.55
Northern	-1.13	-1.16	-0.89	-0.45	-0.24	-0.10	0.23	0.37	0.31
Eastern	-0.94	-0.75	-0.51	-0.23	-0.26	-0.10	0.06	0.08	0.09
North Western	-0.60	-0.47	-0.35	-0.11	-0.02	0.06	0.33	0.43	0.37
North Central	-0.64	-0.45	-0.35	-0.06	0.05	0.16	0.34	0.36	0.46
Uva	-0.76	-0.65	-0.47	-0.30	-0.20	-0.04	0.07	0.17	0.24
Sabaragamuwa	-0.80	-0.63	-0.57	-0.20	-0.17	-0.05	0.18	0.22	0.30
Sri Lanka	-1.07	-0.79	-0.67	-0.17	0.03	0.30	0.63	0.80	0.86
Economy & Business Climate Sub Index									
Western	0.33	0.64	1.07	1.20	1.44	1.25	1.68	1.90	1.76
Central	-0.86	-0.64	-0.33	-0.19	0.01	0.07	0.63	0.64	0.57
Southern	-0.88	-0.76	-0.37	-0.18	0.05	0.16	0.36	0.39	0.50
Northern	-1.76	-1.80	-1.05	-0.28	-0.01	0.11	0.51	0.59	0.47
Eastern	-1.24	-0.89	-0.41	-0.21	-0.28	-0.10	0.29	0.29	0.32
North Western	-0.87	-0.62	-0.28	-0.15	-0.04	0.00	0.46	0.55	0.53
North Central	-0.87	-0.69	-0.34	-0.08	0.09	0.09	0.43	0.47	0.53
Uva	-1.06	-1.05	-0.64	-0.33	-0.27	-0.10	0.19	0.20	0.18
Sabaragamuwa	-1.06	-0.86	-0.52	-0.23	-0.16	0.01	0.25	0.28	0.29
Sri Lanka	-1.42	-0.89	-0.62	-0.27	0.05	0.32	0.79	1.01	1.02

(Continued...)

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2007–2015 (Contd.)

Province	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Well-being of the People Sub Index									
Western	0.56	0.61	0.48	0.71	0.79	0.90	1.07	1.04	1.21
Central	-0.40	-0.40	-0.56	-0.17	-0.22	-0.06	0.07	0.12	0.28
Southern	-0.07	-0.02	-0.10	0.10	0.22	0.39	0.54	0.64	0.70
Northern	-0.34	-0.42	-0.63	-0.32	-0.20	0.16	0.20	0.38	0.27
Eastern	-0.57	-0.67	-0.56	-0.28	-0.31	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06	-0.01
North Western	-0.28	-0.27	-0.28	0.00	0.06	0.15	0.25	0.34	0.39
North Central	-0.51	-0.38	-0.42	-0.22	-0.15	0.10	0.22	0.21	0.36
Uva	-0.71	-0.71	-0.67	-0.58	-0.42	-0.21	-0.11	-0.03	0.09
Sabaragamuwa	-0.40	-0.30	-0.54	-0.18	-0.12	-0.07	0.09	0.08	0.25
Sri Lanka	-0.56	-0.58	-0.72	-0.22	-0.12	0.34	0.47	0.61	0.78
Socio-Economic Infrastructure Sub Index									
Western	0.24	0.45	0.52	0.71	0.85	0.92	0.99	1.04	0.85
Central	-0.49	-0.40	-0.43	0.08	0.22	0.31	0.43	0.55	0.41
Southern	-0.18	-0.07	0.03	0.24	0.39	0.08	0.22	0.29	0.45
Northern	-1.30	-1.25	-0.99	-0.76	-0.50	-0.57	-0.02	0.13	0.19
Eastern	-1.00	-0.69	-0.56	-0.21	-0.21	-0.14	-0.07	0.00	-0.02
North Western	-0.65	-0.50	-0.49	-0.17	-0.09	0.03	0.28	0.40	0.19
North Central	-0.53	-0.29	-0.28	0.13	0.21	0.30	0.37	0.41	0.49
Uva	-0.52	-0.18	-0.10	0.01	0.09	0.18	0.14	0.34	0.45
Sabaragamuwa	-0.95	-0.71	-0.65	-0.19	-0.24	-0.11	0.20	0.31	0.36
Sri Lanka	-1.23	-0.90	-0.66	-0.03	0.16	0.23	0.62	0.79	0.79

Note : A new methodology in line with Legatum Prosperity Index was introduced since 2014.

The indices prior to 2014 series has been spliced to the revised series.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

DEMOGRAPHY

Item	2011 ^{(a)(b)}	2012 ^(b)	2013 ^(b)	2014 ^(c)	2015 ^(c)	2016 ^(c)
Mid-Year Population^(a), '000	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,771	20,966	21,203
Male	10,381	9,888	9,966	10,056	10,151	10,265
Female	10,511	10,537	10,619	10,715	10,815	10,938
By Age Groups ^(a)						
0 – 14 Years	5,491	5,148	5,188	5,235	5,288	5,348
15 – 54 Years	12,643	11,680	11,773	11,879	11,989	12,124
55 Years and Over	2,758	3,597	3,624	3,657	3,689	3,731
Population Growth, %	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.9	16.0	15.6
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	11.4	11.6	11.6	10.7	9.7	9.4
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	0.7	2.1
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	9.1	8.5	8.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	333	326	328	331	334	338

(a) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were based on the Census of Population and Housing – 2001. Mid-year population estimates 2012 onwards were prepared based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

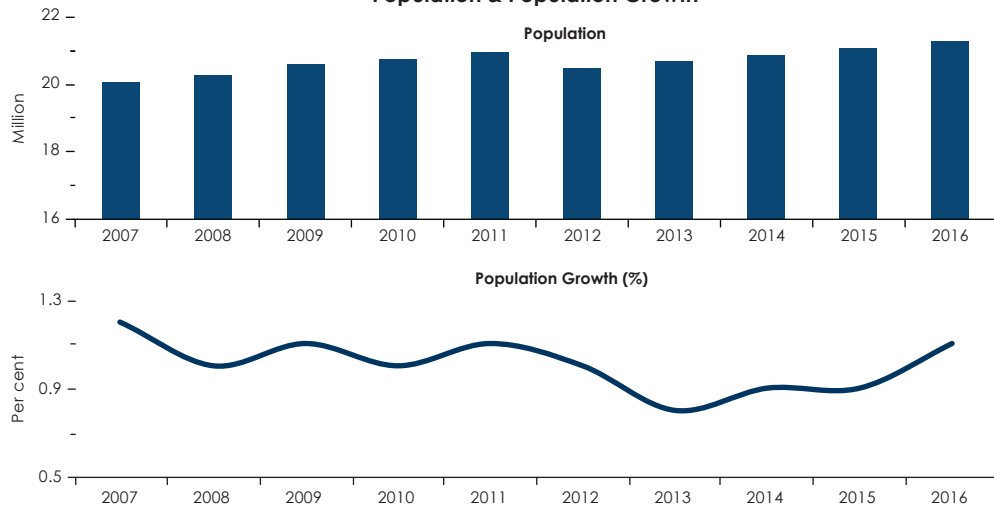
(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Registrar General's Department

Population & Population Growth



* Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and those from 2012 onwards are based on Census of Population and Housing 2012.

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT^(a)

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(b)
Labour Force, '000	7,926	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214	8,311
% of Household Population	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8
Male	74	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1
Female	34.3	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9
Total Employed, '000	7,592	7,489	7,681	7,700	7,831	7,948
Employment by Sector^(c), %						
Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries	33.1	31.2	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	16.7	17.5	—	—	—	—
Construction	7.2	8.4	—	—	—	—
Trade and Hotels	15.1	15.6	—	—	—	—
Transport and Communication	6.2	6.5	—	—	—	—
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	3.5	3.5	—	—	—	—
Personal Services and Other ^(d)	18.2	17.4	—	—	—	—
Total Unemployed, '000	335	310	353	348	383	363
Status of Employment, %						
Public Sector Employees	14.6	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.6
Private Sector Employees	40.5	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0	43.3
Employers	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7
Self-Employed	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.3	31.6
Unpaid Family Workers	10.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.4	7.8

(Continued...)

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT^(a) (Contd.)

Item	2014 ^(b)	2015 ^(b)	2016 ^(b)
Employment By Sector^(e), %			
Agriculture	28.9	28.7	27.1
Mining and Quarrying	1.0	0.8	0.8
Manufacturing	18.0	18.0	17.9
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	7.3	7.0	7.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	13.1	13.5	13.9
Transport and Storage	6.3	6.1	6.5
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	2.4	2.6	2.6
Information and Communication	0.8	0.7	0.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.9	1.8	2.0
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	0.6	0.8	0.7
Administrative and Support Service Activities	1.3	1.5	1.4
Public Administration and Defence Compulsory Social Security	7.7	7.7	7.7
Education	4.1	4.1	4.3
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1.6	1.8	1.8
Other ^(f)	5.0	4.9	5.0

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers entire island.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(d) Data includes Mining and Quarrying, Electricity, Gas and Water sub-sectors also.

(e) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4.

(f) Includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Note : In July 2016, The Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

LABOUR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT^(a)

Unemployment Rate	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(b)
By Gender						
Male	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Female	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.0
By Age Groups (Years)						
15 – 19	15.5	18.9	18.8	21.4	24.1	27.1
20 – 29	12.4	11.3	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.2
30 – 39	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.4
40 and above	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
By Level of Education						
Grade 5 and below	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
GCE (O/L)	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.9
GCE (A/L) & above	9.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.2	8.3
Overall	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers the entire island.

(b) Provisional

Note : In July 2016, The Department of Census and Statistics published a reweighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards

... - Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Departures of Sri Lankans from Bandaranaike International Airport for all purposes (No.)						
	1,246,727	1,250,350	1,261,722	1,311,258	1,356,747	1,447,786
Migration for employment as a % of departures	21.1	22.6	23.2	22.9	19.4	16.8
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	720	774	803	824	722	664
Migrant Employment Categories						
by gender (No.) – Male	136,307	144,135	175,185	190,217	172,788	160,302
– Female	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,486	90,655	82,628
by skills (%) – Professional	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.7
– Middle level	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.9	2.6	3.4
– Clerical & related	3.8	5.7	9.1	9.7	4.7	4.5
– Skilled	27.4	25.0	26.3	25.7	32.8	33.1
– Unskilled	24.2	22.3	24.2	26.4	29.6	29.5
– House maids	40.9	42.1	33.0	29.5	27.8	26.8
Migrant Remittances (US \$ mn.)						
	5,145	5,985	6,407	7,018	6,980	7,242
– Middle East	3,030	3,358	3,562	3,902	3,769	3,889
– Other	2,115	2,627	2,845	3,116	3,211	3,353
– Middle East as a % of total remittances	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (by Industrial Origin)^{(a)(b)}

Rs. million

Sector	At Current Market Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2010) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2015 ^(c)	2016		2015 ^(c)	2016	
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	894,780	890,659	-0.5	670,106	641,943	-4.2
Industry	2,991,106	3,208,476	7.3	2,264,673	2,416,276	6.7
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	2,162,718	2,276,216	5.2	1,669,558	1,732,672	3.8
Of which: Manufacturing activities	1,798,922	1,837,180	2.1	1,359,694	1,383,461	1.7
Construction	828,388	932,260	12.5	595,115	683,604	14.9
Services	6,270,028	6,743,346	7.5	4,883,444	5,087,452	4.2
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities	2,665,003	2,880,777	8.1	1,997,097	2,064,738	3.4
Information and communication	77,175	90,331	17.0	48,892	52,802	8.0
Financial and insurance activities	448,698	526,546	17.3	574,602	642,788	11.9
Real estate activities (including ownership of dwelling)	625,521	676,760	8.2	489,217	509,993	4.2
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	197,212	198,198	0.5	154,239	149,382	-3.1
Public administration, defense, education, human health and social work activities	1,144,496	1,201,353	5.0	749,757	786,529	4.9
Other services (excluding own-services)	1,111,922	1,169,381	5.2	869,640	881,221	1.3
Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	10,155,914	10,842,481	6.8	7,818,224	8,145,671	4.2
(+) Taxes on products	906,990	1,160,105	27.9	857,040	894,005	4.3
(-) Subsidies on products	111,209	163,610	47.1	41,373	27,650	-33.2
GDP at Market Price	10,951,695	11,838,975	8.1	8,633,890	9,012,026	4.4
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-281,337	-332,758	-18.3	-219,993	-250,805	-14.0
Gross National Income	10,670,358	11,506,217	7.8	8,413,897	8,761,221	4.1
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	522,355	558,363	6.9	411,804	425,035	3.2

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional (c) Revised

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (at Current Market Prices)^(a)

						Rs. million
Item	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^(b)	2015 ^{(b)(c)}	2016 ^(c)
Gross National Income	7,147,065	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,125,078	10,670,358	11,506,217
Consumption Expenditure	5,762,798	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,850,006	8,661,886	9,018,895
Private	5,144,879	5,691,714	6,483,669	6,981,947	7,677,131	8,003,789
Government	617,918	665,831	745,684	868,059	984,755	1,015,107
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2,408,573	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,114,674	3,723,875
Gross Domestic Expenditure	8,171,371	9,768,056	10,418,678	11,197,644	11,776,561	12,742,771
Export of Goods and Services	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,538,695
Import of Goods and Services	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,442,490
Gross Domestic Product	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,951,695	11,838,975
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-72,041	-154,889	-226,086	-236,073	-281,337 ^(d)	-332,758 ^(d)
Expenditure on Gross National Income	7,147,066	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,125,078	10,670,358	11,506,217

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

QUARTERLY GROWTH OF GDP and GNI [at Constant (2010) Prices]^(a)

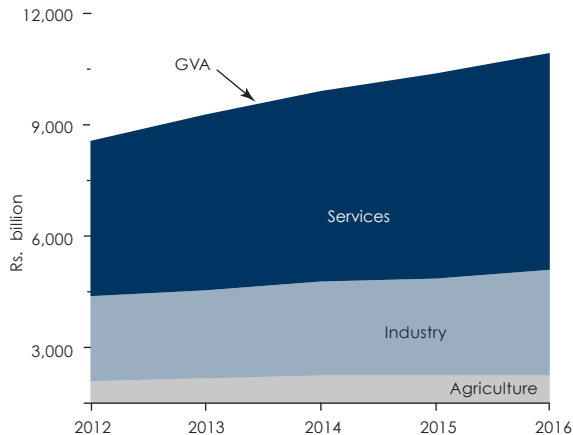
							Percentage
	Period	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Gross Value Added (GVA)	GDP	GNI
2013	1st Quarter	2.2	6.7	2.9	4.1	3.6	3.0
	2nd Quarter	3.9	6.0	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.4
	3rd Quarter	4.5	2.8	5.5	4.6	4.0	3.9
	4th Quarter	2.5	0.6	-0.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.5
	Annual	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.8
2014 ^(b)	1st Quarter	7.8	-0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4
	2nd Quarter	4.3	-1.5	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.9
	3rd Quarter	2.7	9.0	2.8	4.5	5.1	5.0
	4th Quarter	3.8	13.3	11.6	11.3	10.6	11.2
	Annual	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1
2015 ^{(b)(c)}	1st Quarter	4.4	1.1	6.2	4.4	4.6	4.4
	2nd Quarter	8.9	4.8	7.2	6.6	7.0	7.0
	3rd Quarter	6.0	1.7	6.5	5.1	5.2	5.4
	4th Quarter	0.5	1.1	3.2	2.4	2.8	1.8
	Annual	4.8	2.1	5.7	4.6	4.8	4.5
2016 ^(c)	1st Quarter	-0.2	9.1	3.7	5.1	5.1	5.0
	2nd Quarter	-5.7	2.0	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.0
	3rd Quarter	-2.0	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4
	4th Quarter	-8.4	9.2	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.1
	Annual	-4.2	6.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.1

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised
(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current)



Sectoral Composition of GDP
(Rs. bn. at Current Prices)

	2012	2013	2014 ^(a)	2015 ^{(a)(b)}	2016 ^(b)
Agriculture	651	735	830	895	891
Industry	2,631	2,797	2,932	2,991	3,208
Services	4,858	5,407	5,896	6,270	6,743
GVA	8,140	8,939	9,657	10,156	10,842

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Note: Rebased data (2010)

PROVINCIAL GDP (at Current Market Prices)

Province \ Year	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. Mn.)		Per Capita GDP (Rs.)		Growth (%) ^(b) 2014 / 2015
	2011	2012	2013 ^(a)	2014 ^{(a)(b)}	2015 ^(b)	2014 ^{(a)(b)}	2015 ^(b)	2014 ^{(a)(b)}	2015 ^(b)	
Western	44.2	42.8	42.2	41.7	41.2	4,357,581	4,610,509	734,094	771,117	5.8
Central	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.3	1,075,878	1,152,391	408,924	433,556	7.1
Southern	11.0	11.0	10.1	10.5	10.4	1,096,767	1,159,693	433,162	453,714	5.7
Northern	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	348,599	390,689	321,289	357,120	12.1
Eastern	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	604,928	670,760	379,741	415,331	10.9
North Western	10.0	10.0	10.9	11.1	10.9	1,155,139	1,223,830	476,346	499,931	5.9
North Central	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	541,558	607,118	417,225	462,743	12.1
Uva	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	557,104	587,118	428,212	446,138	5.4
Sabaragamuwa	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.8	7.0	710,926	781,112	360,876	392,913	9.9
Sri Lanka	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10,448,479	11,183,220	503,032	533,398	7.0

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Note: During 2015, the Department of Census and Statistics revised the base year of National Account compilation from 2002 to 2010 and along with that a number of methodological changes were introduced. PGDP numbers from 2013 onwards are based on this new GDP series.

PROVINCIAL GDP BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Province Year / Sector	Western	Central	South- ern	North- ern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Sri Lanka
2013^(a)										
Agriculture	87,427	95,261	120,275	47,918	68,055	113,526	60,451	70,030	72,438	735,382
Industry	1,420,948	234,143	229,387	61,274	166,192	301,476	104,018	124,486	155,403	2,797,328
Services	2,265,326	606,246	552,334	193,073	273,071	559,760	291,827	271,017	393,891	5,406,544
Total^(c)	4,049,310	1,003,984	967,872	324,340	544,370	1,045,953	489,622	499,534	667,140	9,592,125
2014^{(a)(b)}										
Agriculture	88,819	117,768	158,549	47,577	78,141	124,260	72,452	79,863	66,461	833,889
Industry	1,473,137	233,654	254,738	65,246	192,632	342,214	112,341	140,219	172,019	2,986,199
Services	2,502,037	651,970	609,586	212,289	293,398	610,838	320,278	299,488	424,549	5,924,433
Total^(c)	4,357,581	1,075,878	1,096,767	348,599	604,928	1,155,139	541,558	557,104	710,926	10,448,479
2015^(b)										
Agriculture	79,986	124,431	153,354	58,660	81,432	153,851	84,057	95,644	70,163	901,579
Industry	1,596,914	251,713	277,532	67,350	212,670	333,437	133,635	124,691	192,065	3,190,006
Services	2,605,532	694,245	646,286	236,878	328,927	649,456	346,225	325,004	463,300	6,295,853
Total^(c)	4,610,509	1,152,391	1,159,693	390,689	670,760	1,223,830	607,118	587,118	781,112	11,183,220

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding the adjustment for taxes and subsidies on products

(GDP = Sum of the Gross Value Added at basic prices + all taxes on products - all subsidies on products)

Note : Based on the new GDP series (base year 2010) published by the DCS.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF MAJOR CROPS

Item	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(a)
Production Volume							
Paddy	'000 MT	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420
	'000 Bushels	186,620	184,319	221,435	162,027	230,940	211,836
Tea	Mn. kgs.	328	328	340	338	329	293
Rubber	Mn. kgs.	158	152	130	99	89	79
Coconut	Mn. Nuts	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011
Prices							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs. per kg.	29.50	28.84	30.67	39.29	37.74	35.44
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs. per kg.	360.68	392.40	445.83	459.01	401.46	473.15
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs. per kg.	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.83	342.03	294.33
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs. per Nut	28.40	21.83	29.59	31.51	33.88	32.13
Value of Production, Rs. mn.							
Paddy	Rs. mn.	114,873	111,532	141,726	106,535	181,869	156,645
Tea	Rs. mn.	118,519	128,863	151,114	156,123	132,080	138,633
Rubber	Rs. mn.	84,540	63,973	50,675	35,788	30,441	23,252
Coconut	Rs. mn.	79,747	64,180	74,360	90,434	103,537	96,743

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
 Rubber Development Department
 Coconut Development Authority

Central Bank of Sri Lanka
 Sri Lanka Tea Board

ANNUAL PRODUCTION VOLUME – SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS

Metric tonnes

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^(a)	2015 ^(b)	2016 ^(b)
Manioc	292,741	291,354	302,782	310,249	324,097	324,080
Potatoes	59,360	72,186	78,751	82,750	97,391	95,805
Sweet Potatoes	47,269	43,613	53,383	50,970	51,988	44,715
Chillies (green)	44,398	61,541	71,175	73,679	62,866	72,311
Red Onions	72,339	73,970	55,592	63,212	61,202	63,675
Big Onions	45,682	83,561	69,635	111,137	89,323	65,223
Maize	137,797	202,315	209,042	240,731	261,115	243,960
Cowpea	10,453	14,812	14,185	15,209	12,276	13,740
Green Gram	10,838	11,956	14,252	14,616	15,058	14,546
Black Gram	5,782	10,180	9,175	9,644	11,901	11,197
Kurakkan	5,411	5,984	7,011	8,851	8,916	8,565
Ground Nuts	16,903	21,953	27,486	25,184	28,503	24,200
Ginger	13,663	14,911	14,075	15,481	17,273	23,184
Gingelly	11,293	12,435	14,236	14,297	13,285	14,913
Turmeric	9,308	8,708	11,282	11,351	14,397	25,204
Soya Beans	3,847	1,671	13,445	10,812	11,254	7,946
Sorghum	96	89	138	122	101	161
Mustard	174	152	185	264	248	220
Meneri	18	26	33	29	43	25

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE

Metric tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2011	Marine Fish	90,770	–	98,740	46,370	88,320	61,070	–	–	–	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	2,990	59,560
	Total	91,200	1,360	102,340	48,520	98,990	72,210	22,740	4,480	2,990	444,830
2012	Marine Fish	91,570	–	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	–	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	2,550	68,950
	Total	92,770	4,030	108,250	62,150	104,800	79,090	27,210	5,320	2,550	486,170
2013	Marine Fish	94,030	–	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	–	–	–	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	1,771	66,910
	Total	95,399	3,043	148,757	59,179	95,795	84,230	17,160	7,506	1,771	512,840
2014	Marine Fish	85,320	–	152,790	72,730	75,720	72,740	–	–	–	459,300
	Inland Fish	1,286	2,009	7,110	3,558	12,192	10,760	23,860	10,990	3,985	75,750
	Total	86,606	2,009	159,900	76,288	87,912	83,500	23,860	10,990	3,985	535,050
2015	Marine Fish	75,380	–	156,530	72,560	70,800	77,620	–	–	–	452,890
	Inland Fish	1,315	1,699	4,926	3,736	11,764	13,240	19,100	8,643	2,877	67,300
	Total	76,695	1,699	161,456	76,296	82,564	90,860	19,100	8,643	2,877	520,190
2016 ^(a)	Marine Fish	83,550	–	149,950	75,470	72,460	75,560	–	–	–	456,990
	Inland Fish	1,850	2,149	5,545	6,404	17,950	16,385	16,515	4,665	2,465	73,930
	Total	85,400	2,149	155,495	81,874	90,410	91,945	16,515	4,665	2,465	530,920

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development

NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

'000

Type of Livestock	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(a)
Neat Cattle (No.)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	251	280	306	294	301	284
Not milking at present	281	287	261	245	239	212
Total Cattle	1,192	1,236	1,169	1,105	1,088	945
Buffaloes (No.)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	86	94	103	90	92	83
Not milking at present	77	77	67	56	56	48
Total Buffaloes	405	415	381	321	323	267
Goats (No.)	375	384	331	299	309	267
Sheep (No.)	8	9	9	8	8	8
Pigs (No.)	82	89	81	105	70	81
Poultry (No.)	14,199	14,039	16,647	16,630	16,744	21,056
Ducks (No.)	12	13	13	12	12	12
Average Monthly Production						
Cow Milk (Litres)	16,955	19,803	22,097	22,743	25,449	26,490
Buffalo Milk (Litres)	4,571	5,134	5,334	5,083	5,754	5,511
Total Milk (Litres)	21,525	24,938	27,431	27,825	31,204	32,001
Eggs (No.)	98,777	121,425	136,404	143,441	158,238	171,638

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

AGRICULTURAL LAND USE

						Heactares '000
Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Main Agricultural Crops						
Paddy	1,223	1,067	1,227	964	1,254	1,114
Tea	222	222	222	222	203	203
Rubber	129	131	134	134	137	136
Minor Export Crops						
Cocoa	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
Cinnamon	29.2	30.4	31.6	31.9	32.1	32.7
Cardamom	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.2
Cloves	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.8
Pepper	31.3	31.7	32.0	32.3	32.4	39.5
Coffee	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.7	7.4	7.5
Selected Other Crops						
Manioc	24.2	23.8	23.9	23.9	23.9	22.8
Maize	50.5	59.5	67.7	67.2	70.0	67.7
Chillies	13.3	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.0	15.3
Red Onions	6.1	6.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0
Big Onions	3.5	5.4	4.2	6.8	5.6	4.0
Potatoes	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.8
Gingelly (Sesame)	14.4	15.6	17.1	14.5	17.8	14.0
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) ^(b)	12.2	12.6	18.5	18.9	17.0	23.6
Cowpea	9.3	11.0	10.8	11.5	9.2	8.2
Greengram	9.3	9.8	11.1	11.8	11.3	11.3

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Nucleus Estates and allottees

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Department of Export Agriculture

Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd.
Galoya Plantation (Pvt) Ltd.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Industrial Category	Rs. million					
	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^(a)	2015 ^{(a)(b)}	2016 ^(b)
Value Added in Manufacturing Activities (Constant 2010 Prices)^(c)	1,198,135	1,235,988	1,263,921	1,296,100	1,359,694	1,383,461
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	487,943	507,121	507,127	513,960	532,936	519,815
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	238,254	244,496	264,527	276,800	282,070	281,481
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	31,521	23,472	25,258	23,139	26,239	30,311
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	27,605	24,738	24,925	24,968	27,092	29,730
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	35,457	28,858	27,514	28,723	29,075	31,245
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	67,644	75,582	81,982	82,243	82,303	85,623
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	75,656	83,307	82,187	71,909	76,446	90,119
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	86,204	87,090	81,037	78,671	74,269	64,520
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	26,295	24,591	26,589	24,882	28,516	36,711
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	33,650	30,849	30,845	32,064	38,838	44,300
Manufacture of Furniture	53,352	63,922	67,488	82,748	93,529	96,684
Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	34,555	41,962	44,443	55,993	68,380	72,922
Industrial Production Index (2010=100)^(d)	107.2	108.8	108.3	114.9	125.4	122.0

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Based on the Industrial Production Survey according to ISIC Revision 4.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ENERGY

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Petroleum						
Imports						
Crude Oil: Quantity MT '000	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685
Value (C.I.F.) Rs. Mn.	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760	100,578	86,969
Refined Products ^{(b)(c)} : Quantity, MT '000	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385	3,321	3,885
Value (C.I.F.) Rs. Mn.	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651	244,148	246,233
Locally Refined Products, MT '000						
Petrol	206	152	144	152	154	166
Diesel ^(d)	501	411	390	496	510	583
Kerosene	93	75	57	65	75	104
Furnace Oil	779	648	724	641	552	479
Aviation Fuel	155	93	125	168	155	148
Local Consumption, MT '000						
Petrol	711	766	788	836	1,011	1,173
Diesel ^(d)	2,000	2,096	1,755	2,008	1,853	2,222
Kerosene	169	143	126	122	130	137
Furnace Oil	1,222	1,322	827	915	630	817
L.P. Gas	205	211	218	232	293	356
Electricity						
Available Capacity, MW	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,932	3,847	4,018
Units Generated, GWh	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149
Hydro ^(e)	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632	4,904	3,481
Thermal and Other ^(f)	7,510	9,074	5,908	8,725	8,185	10,668
Sales, GWh	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786	12,785
Domestic and Religious	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585	3,943	4,272
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel	5,218	5,487	5,660	6,018	6,288	6,851

(a) Provisional

(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.

(c) Excluding Coal

(d) Super and Auto Diesel

(e) Excluding mini hydro

(f) Includes private power generation, coal and mini hydro power generation

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.
Sri Lanka CustomsLanka IOC PLC
Ceylon Electricity Board
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ELECTRICITY SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	LECO	All Island
No. of Consumer Accounts											
2012	1,296,316	653,912	636,247	188,284	366,942	663,514	338,951	401,725	433,969	1	4,979,861
2013	1,334,127	858,446	659,545	217,973	392,436	693,040	356,446	308,707	390,039	1	5,210,761
2014	1,370,114	883,595	679,316	241,719	418,014	720,471	372,667	325,787	405,847	1	5,417,532
2015	1,407,325	911,417	702,117	270,263	442,447	753,125	390,774	342,013	428,649	1	5,648,131
2016	1,456,215	957,200	731,831	306,565	479,953	797,194	422,903	364,622	447,709	1	5,964,193
Sales (Gwh)											
2012	4,612	776	801	213	472	1,049	384	381	485	1,302	10,474
2013	4,644	884	816	240	482	1,046	397	322	482	1,308	10,621
2014	4,823	1,043	878	260	504	1,094	404	278	427	1,352	11,063
2015	5,059	1,133	930	301	557	1,165	438	301	457	1,446	11,786
2016	5,436	1,212	1,016	342	626	1,270	506	333	491	1,553	12,785
Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)											
2012	5,812	2,688	91	159	–	2,127	–	46	878	–	11,801
2013	2,566	6,124	2	149	–	2,139	–	65	896	–	11,942
2014	3,653	3,768	2	155	–	3,921	–	28	829	–	12,357
2015	2,590	4,985	1	157	–	4,696	–	81	648	–	13,159
2016	4,374	3,612	2	105	–	5,295	–	69	719	–	14,177

Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to Lanka Electricity Company Ltd. (LECO) is accounted as one account.

Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.

Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board

Lanka Electricity Company Ltd.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

Item		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	592 ^(b)	593	603	601	610	598 ^(c)
Beds	No.	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918	76,781	76,829
Primary Medical Care Units	No.	475	480	481	484	475	487 ^(c)
Doctors	No.	16,384 ^(d)	17,129	17,553	17,903	19,429 ^(d)	20,458
Assistant Medical Practitioners	No.	1,097	1,061	1,057	1,055	1,017	1,011
Nurses	No.	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964	32,272	32,499
Attendants	No.	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215	8,689	8,268
In - Patients	No. '000	n.a.	5,840	5,926	6,120	6,322	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	n.a.	50,631	53,861	55,105	54,652	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians ^(e)	No.	20,353	20,712	21,060	22,422	22,672	23,082
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn.	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789	186,149
Current Expenditure	Rs. mn.	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn.	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747
Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP ^(f)		1.24	1.13	1.25	1.34 ^(g)	1.62 ^(g)	1.57

(a) Provisional.

(b) This includes 12 estate hospitals taken over by the government, 4 hospitals refurbished and made functional in Mullaitivu district and 8 Primary Medical Care Units upgraded as divisional hospitals.

(c) 12 divisional hospitals have been demoted to Primary Medical Care Units

(d) Including Intern Medical Officers.

(e) Registered with the Department of Ayurvedic Medical Council.

(f) Data from 2010 are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of DCS

(g) Revised
n.a. - Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health, Nutrition and Indigenous Medicine
Department of Ayurveda
Ministry of Finance
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EDUCATION

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(b)
Total Schools	10,549	10,737	10,849	10,971	10,997	11,021
Government	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162
Private(c)	98	98	103	103	104	105
Pirivenas	720	734	734	747	749	754
Total Pupils	4,157,885	4,264,567	4,307,625	4,354,011	4,418,173	4,345,517
Government Schools	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534	4,143,107
Private Schools	122,041	125,669	130,344	131,397	136,228	136,407
Pirivenas	62,681	64,608	66,116	62,897	64,806	66,003
International Schools(d)	n.a.	70,231	74,070	80,919	87,605	n.a.
New Admissions(e)	331,491	339,143	342,451	348,288	323,337	326,966
Total Teachers	228,336	242,689	243,332	253,649	259,967	249,374
Government Schools	216,397	223,724	223,752	232,990	236,999	235,999
Private Schools	11,939	12,200	12,379	12,932	13,851	13,375
Pirivenas						
International Schools(d)						
Pupils per Teacher	18	18	18	18	17	18
Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15
University Students(f) – Total Enrolled	74,440	70,222 ^(g)	77,126	80,822	83,778	86,061
New Admissions	22,016	28,908 ^{(h)(i)}	24,198 ⁽ⁱ⁾	25,200	25,676	28,952
University Lecturers	5,064	5,176	5,439	5,610	5,199	5,422
Govt. Expenditure on Education(i), Rs. mn.	121,369	136,202	151,801	190,150	225,047	238,290
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	8.7	8.9	9.1	10.7	9.8	10.2
As a % of GDP(k)	1.68	1.56	1.58	1.84 ^(a)	2.05	2.01

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Private Schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act).

(d) Data from 2012 to 2014 are based on a survey carried out by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka in 2014 covering 120 international schools. Data reported in the table relate only to schools that responded. The response rate was 63 per cent. 2015 data are based on an island wide survey carried out by the Ministry of Education.

(e) Government Schools only.

(f) In all universities, excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.

n.a. – Not available

(g) In 2012, student enrolment was less as the 2011 GCE (A/L) intake was not admitted due to court cases relating to the discrepancies in the Z-score. However, the decrease was not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed by the end of the year due to Academic and Non-Academic staff strikes.

(h) Including 5,182 students who has been admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.

(i) Admissions in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the first quarter of 2014.

(j) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education.

(k) Data from 2010 are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of DCS

Sources : Ministry of Education

University Grants Commission

Ministry of Finance

Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WATER CONSUMPTION AND REVENUE BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
No. of Consumers										
2012	738,367	198,512	239,719	7,922	125,123	53,930	80,314	63,248	80,528	1,587,663
2013	782,514	211,940	260,842	9,088	144,321	58,808	85,912	68,955	85,367	1,707,747
2014	833,648	224,217	276,334	12,189	163,349	64,030	91,900	76,064	90,267	1,831,998
2015	878,379	236,052	293,217	14,834	185,298	69,182	100,668	81,307	94,784	1,953,721
2016	937,246	248,735	303,423	17,817	216,552	73,782	107,686	86,273	100,957	2,092,471
Quantity of Water Sold (m³ Mn.)										
2012	210.5	40.2	46.9	1.5	20.0	10.7	17.0	12.4	14.2	373.5
2013	215.4	39.9	49.2	1.6	21.6	11.5	17.5	12.7	14.6	384.0
2014	230.3	43.3	53.6	2.0	24.9	13.0	19.2	14.0	15.8	416.2
2015	242.1	45.9	56.7	2.4	28.3	13.6	20.8	14.6	17.2	441.7
2016	268.9	51.1	61.7	2.9	34.9	15.4	23.8	16.6	19.5	494.7
Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)										
2012	9,652.0	1,475.1	1,580.0	53.8	648.4	345.5	634.4	441.3	500.4	15,331.0
2013	11,454.8	1,442.5	2,015.9	70.5	851.6	431.9	770.7	521.6	601.9	18,161.5
2014	12,159.2	1,595.6	2,254.7	92.6	980.5	494.8	850.8	575.9	691.2	19,695.2
2015	12,641.7	1,648.4	2,319.6	107.3	1,070.3	502.9	896.4	584.8	713.4	20,484.8
2016	14,732.7	1,925.6	2,640.3	125.9	1,379.4	590.3	1,079.8	687.4	875.0	24,036.3
Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)										
2012	9,359.0	1,308.7	1,488.1	57.4	586.4	355.7	657.1	416.1	476.1	14,704.6
2013	11,491.5	1,462.9	2,076.1	73.3	819.2	439.5	791.2	512.6	601.3	18,267.6
2014	12,324.8	1,574.0	2,209.4	95.3	993.6	497.8	894.1	577.1	682.0	19,848.1
2015	13,045.1	1,681.5	2,387.5	106.9	1,085.4	520.1	930.1	613.5	719.0	21,089.1
2016	33,856.9	1,934.0	2,765.8	125.4	1,313.1	595.7	1,067.7	680.3	859.0	43,198.0

Source : National Water Supply and Drainage Board

COMMUNICATIONS

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Post Offices	4,742	4,738	4,628	4,692	4,692	4,691
Main Post Offices	648	651	651	653	653	652
Sub-Post Offices	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410	3,410	3,410
Private Post Offices	684	676	602	629	629	629
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	14	13	14	13	13	14
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,401	4,311	4,447	4,427	4,468	4,520
Telephones	21,927,839	23,773,461	23,021,937	24,832,848	26,985,740	28,778,063
Wireline Telephones in Service (No.)	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291	1,166,348
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	2,666,612	2,450,037 ^(b)	1,644,722 ^(c)	1,586,722	1,472,905	1,384,084
Cellular Phones	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150 ^(c)	22,123,000	24,384,544	26,227,631
Telephone Density (per 100 persons)	105.1	116.4	111.9	119.6	128.7	135.7
Public Pay Phones	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301
E-mail and Internet Subscribers^(d)	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554

(a) Provisional.

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Including mobile internet connections.

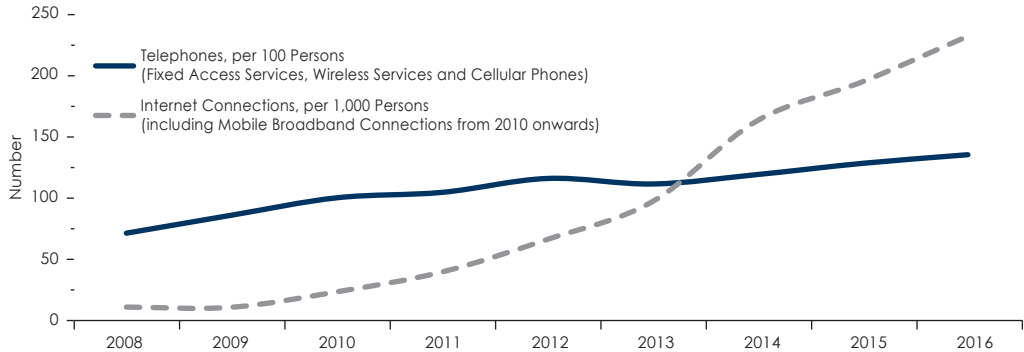
Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics
Department of Posts

TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province										Number
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Land Phones										
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline and CDMA provided by SLT)										
2012	752,935	153,266	138,687	55,959	75,469	106,418	57,676	73,749	97,004	1,511,163
2013	786,801	160,917	144,106	59,549	74,944	107,522	59,534	77,274	100,662	1,571,309
2014	824,595	171,852	149,628	68,470	82,014	112,574	63,651	82,728	107,785	1,663,297
2015	821,168	167,980	147,395	72,903	80,781	51,123	127,554	84,765	109,547	1,663,216
2016	836,708	167,602	150,408	72,552	80,417	51,090	127,985	86,393	111,523	1,684,678
Wireless Local Loop & CDMA (provided by Dialog Broadband and Lankabell)										
2012	667,176	209,669	244,867	45,773	57,851	213,544	153,804	160,701	184,843	1,938,228
2013	282,075	147,605	162,373	32,238	32,797	141,770	94,437	118,696	123,487	1,135,478
2014	266,389	135,782	142,310	33,142	30,807	130,396	83,026	113,075	111,624	1,046,551
2015	239,578	123,476	128,869	32,543	31,915	138,831	95,195	198,355	99,084	1,087,846
2016	233,018	113,728	116,535	20,276	23,926	106,612	63,719	100,255	87,685	865,754
Public Pay Phones										
2012	3,285	918	732	90	338	671	305	259	385	6,983
2013	3,314	840	696	78	296	627	310	233	379	6,773
2014	3,307	801	659	76	255	647	292	234	371	6,642
2015	2,678	351	609	83	244	593	274	206	771	5,809
2016	2,510	689	520	74	205	550	241	196	312	5,297

Source : Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Selected Socio Economic Indicators



(a) Provisional

POSTAL SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
No. of Main Post Offices											
	2012	146	100	92	52	56	65	38	46	54	649
	2013	146	100	93	52	56	65	39	46	54	651
	2014	147	101	93	52	56	65	39	46	54	653
	2015	148	102	91	52	56	65	39	46	54	653
	2016	146	102	92	52	56	65	39	46	54	652
No. of Sub Post Offices											
	2012	537	531	505	256	222	419	272	250	382	3,374
	2013	537	531	505	257	222	419	272	250	382	3,375
	2014	553	532	509	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
	2015	553	534	507	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
	2016	553	534	507	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices											
	2012	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
	2013	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
	2014	326	58	43	26	17	64	24	18	53	629
	2015	326	58	43	26	17	64	24	18	53	629
	2016	326	58	43	26	17	64	24	18	53	629
Total No. of Post Offices											
	2012	996	681	635	334	296	544	333	317	492	4,628
	2013	996	681	635	334	296	544	333	317	492	4,628
	2014	1,026	691	645	342	295	548	335	317	493	4,692
	2015	1,026	694	642	342	295	548	335	317	493	4,692
	2016	1,025	694	642	342	295	548	335	317	493	4,691

Source : Department of Posts

TRANSPORTATION

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(b)
Road Kilometrage^(c)	12,019	12,165	12,169	12,208	12,210	12,210
New Registration of Motor Vehicles	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907	493,328
Buses and Coaches	4,248	3,095	1,805	3,851	4,140	2,685
Cars	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780	105,628	45,172
Motor Cycles	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885	370,889	340,129
Goods Transport Vehicles ^(d)	48,336	49,663	30,475	25,920	46,598	34,450
Land Vehicles	23,194	21,892	13,038	9,082	12,105	13,947
Three Wheelers	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038	129,547	56,945
SLTB / Regional Bus Companies						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,226	5,284	5,315
Passenger Kilometers, mn. ^(e)	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,144
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	19,699	20,444	19,651	20,421	19,397	19,614
Sri Lanka Railways						
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842	7,407	7,413
Freight Ton Kilometers, mn.	154	142	133	130	130	140
AirLanka / SriLankan Airlines						
Passenger Kilometers Flown, mn.	10,677	12,790	12,988	12,719	12,747	12,855
Passengers, '000	3,010	4,164	4,019	4,169	4,314	4,476
Freight, '000 tonnes	90	98	100	96	103	108

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Kilometrage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority.

(d) Includes dual purpose vehicles.

(e) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

Sources : National Transport Commission

Sri Lanka Transport Board

Department of Motor Traffic

Sri Lanka Railways

Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

Road Development Authority

REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
No. of Buses Operated										
2011	1,088	628	438	165	217	491	341	378	603	4,350
2012	1,024	621	408	151	195	494	345	393	619	4,250
2013	1,151	570	410	179	214	499	442	419	503	4,387
2014 ^(a)	1,349	739	446	200	263	541	403	496	566	5,003
2015 ^(a)	1,416	789	493	241	308	587	421	573	612	5,440
2016 ^(b)	1,335	793	486	245	301	581	424	568	603	5,336
Operated km. mn.										
2011	83.3	42.8	40.6	14.2	20.4	41.3	29.9	28.8	38.2	339.5
2012	80.6	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	337.8
2013	82.3	41.3	35.8	15.3	20.7	42.0	35.0	31.4	38.8	342.8
2014 ^(a)	95.0	42.4	38.5	17.1	23.7	43.5	38.4	35.1	35.1	368.8
2015 ^(a)	109.7	54.6	45.4	23.3	30.3	50.4	38.5	45.4	40.3	437.8
2016 ^(b)	107.0	56.1	46.1	25.8	32.1	51.6	40.6	48.4	41.2	448.8
Passenger km. mn.										
2011	2,911.7	1,650.9	1,469.2	445.7	841.2	1,401.8	1,081.8	984.0	1,120.5	11,906.7
2012	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2
2013	2,908.4	1,630.2	1,370.4	538.0	824.0	1,407.4	1,243.4	1,040.3	1,241.9	12,203.9
2014 ^(a)	3,146.9	1,709.3	1,337.7	570.9	932.9	1,451.7	1,305.9	1,139.8	1,122.4	12,714.4
2015 ^(a)	3,677.0	2,143.4	1,598.5	824.1	1,166.1	1,663.0	1,330.4	1,470.7	1,337.3	15,210.3
2016 ^(b)	3,469.9	2,127.3	1,498.9	861.4	1,170.0	1,772.1	1,313.5	1,560.1	1,455.3	15,228.4

(a) Revised (a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

Note : Buses under SLTTS (Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service), are included in Western Province from 2014 onwards.

PRIVATE OPERATOR BUS SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
No. of Buses Operated										
2011	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,602
2012	6,071	2,751	1,621	1,021	526	1,839	926	1,028	1,346	17,129
2013	5,384	2,783	1,753	963	530	1,925	831	1,143	1,755	17,067
2014	6,746	2,806	1,816	968	460	1,820	764	1,152	2,001	21,353*
2015 ^(a)	4,802	2,012	1,240	997	416	1,258	609	810	1,700	16,950*
2016 ^{(b)(c)}	4,302	2,367	1,191	901	501	1,470	625	785	1,772	17,731*
Operated km. mn.										
2011	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.8	22.7	88.4	45.6	49.5	56.5	799.8
2012	292.5	132.6	78.1	49.2	25.3	88.6	44.6	49.6	64.8	825.3
2013	267.3	138.2	87.0	47.8	26.3	95.6	41.2	56.7	87.1	847.2
2014	361.8	152.4	112.7	50.4	27.3	115.2	45.9	64.0	112.1	1,336.2*
2015 ^(a)	238.4	99.9	61.6	49.5	20.7	62.4	30.2	40.2	84.4	1,012.6*
2016 ^{(b)(c)}	214.1	117.8	59.2	44.8	24.9	73.1	31.1	39.1	88.2	1,030.2*
Passenger km. mn.										
2011	14,678.9	6,927.1	4,077.9	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.0	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.2
2012	15,356.3	6,958.5	4,100.2	2,582.6	1,330.5	4,651.7	2,342.3	2,600.2	3,404.6	43,326.9
2013	14,031.2	7,252.8	4,568.5	2,509.7	1,381.2	5,016.7	2,165.7	2,978.8	4,573.7	44,478.3
2014	16,715.2	7,040.3	5,205.9	2,328.0	1,261.2	5,321.5	2,121.6	2,954.6	5,181.1	65,676.7*
2015 ^(a)	11,012.8	4,614.3	2,843.8	2,280.5	954.0	2,885.1	1,396.7	1,857.6	3,898.8	47,552.4*
2016 ^{(b)(c)}	9,893.1	5,443.3	2,738.9	2,072.0	1,152.1	3,380.5	1,437.3	1,805.2	4,074.9	49,544.5*

(a) Revised (b) Provisional (c) Estimated

Source : National Transport Commission

* These figures include the data related to the permits issued by the National Transport Commission as well.

MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCE^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2015^(b)										
Omnibuses *	8,710	2,164	2,005	1,239	659	2,161	926	939	2,000	20,803
Private Coaches **	16,033	2,522	3,505	560	534	3,385	841	924	2,529	30,833
Dual Purpose Vehicles	147,961	31,114	36,716	7,106	11,929	43,369	21,372	14,992	21,983	336,542
Private Cars	333,614	45,735	46,223	4,488	9,265	43,717	16,290	13,567	27,907	540,806
Land Vehicles	14,937	2,807	14,276	12,757	19,275	15,020	9,682	8,201	3,478	100,433
Goods Transport Vehicles	94,811	21,005	21,844	3,766	6,231	32,867	12,055	10,144	16,896	219,619
Motor Cycles	671,641	117,646	325,046	150,623	194,193	356,233	194,061	91,369	126,308	2,227,120
Threewheelers	307,204	112,924	126,055	16,854	43,984	96,065	56,428	62,912	109,590	932,016
Others	808	8,094	199	1,935	164	519	45	750	605	13,119
Total	1,595,719	344,011	575,869	199,328	286,234	593,336	311,700	203,798	311,296	4,421,291
Year 2016^(c)										
Omnibuses *	8,562	2,257	1,933	1,010	669	1,883	881	958	1,730	19,883
Private Coaches **	16,454	2,752	3,493	643	604	3,960	951	968	2,495	32,320
Dual Purpose Vehicles	149,444	34,821	38,375	8,074	13,493	50,627	23,828	17,077	21,386	357,125
Private Cars	346,534	52,036	49,259	5,212	10,833	48,371	18,552	15,327	27,796	573,920
Land Vehicles	15,936	3,535	14,810	14,367	20,820	16,031	11,228	9,099	3,023	108,849
Goods Transport Vehicles	96,106	22,816	21,079	3,837	6,672	32,033	12,002	10,390	16,325	221,260
Motor Cycles	732,567	134,928	351,563	168,056	221,113	383,543	211,523	106,352	127,460	2,437,105
Threewheelers	321,866	123,410	132,425	18,283	48,655	102,670	58,977	69,127	103,564	978,977
Others	872	4,179	196	503	57	111	94	784	1,079	7,875
Total	1,688,341	380,734	613,133	219,985	322,916	639,229	338,036	230,082	304,858	4,737,314

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats

* Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits.

** Other private buses and coaches without route permits.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PORT SERVICES

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,332	4,134	3,976	4,264	4,728	4,998
Colombo	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405
Galle	73	69	36	60	72	96
Trincomalee	126	161	134	127	164	216
Hambantota	9	34	139	335	295	281
Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000	65,069	64,970	66,243	74,410	77,579	86,519
Colombo	62,016	61,669	63,482	70,794	73,718	81,879
Galle	464	422	207	394	542	771
Trincomalee	2,574	2,859	2,435	2,748	3,027	3,514
Hambantota	15	20	119	474	293	355
Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000	62,016	61,670	63,482	70,794	73,718	81,879
Containerised	54,109	53,504	56,195	63,329	65,682	73,682
Break Bulk	722	618	364	601	1,113	879
Dry Bulk	2,620	2,709	2,657	2,444	2,344	2,572
Liquid Bulk	4,565	4,839	4,265	4,420	4,579	4,746
Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEUs '000	4,262.9	4,187.1	4,306.2	4,907.9	5,185.5	5,734.9
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	1,046.9	1,020.3	1,032.0	1,127.0	1,218.0	1,299.9
Transshipment	3,123.8	3,064.8	3,208.1	3,699.7	3,888.3	4,355.3
Re-stowing	92.2	102.1	66.1	81.2	79.2	79.8
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	31,086	38,098	37,232	37,492	40,805	44,080
Colombo	30,347	36,943	35,804	35,159	37,214	39,913
Galle	441	597	478	696	915	1,239
Trincomalee	285	423	366	400	530	886
Hambantota	13	135	585	1,237	2,145	2,042

(a) Provisional

TEUs : Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Unit

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

PRICES

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Price Changes (Annual average)						
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5	212.4	221.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7	138.2	138.0
Transport	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9	182.9	187.1
Communication	90.3	90.3	90.3	93.9	94.0	100.5
Education	140.6	141.2	142.6	143.3	148.1	155.2
CCPI Core (2006/07 = 100)	150.6	159.4	166.5	172.3	177.6	186.7
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)				105.1	107.4	111.7
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages				104.3	110.0	116.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels				108.9	110.3	110.1
Transport				101.7	91.1	92.9
Communication				103.5	103.5	110.0
Health				104.1	111.7	126.0
Clothing and Footwear				100.9	111.9	119.2
CCPI Core (2013 = 100)				105.8	111.1	116.0
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)				105.5	109.5	113.8
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages				105.2	110.7	114.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels				110.1	114.7	114.8
Transport				102.7	92.8	97.6
Communication				103.7	103.8	110.9
Health				105.4	114.8	128.0
Clothing and Footwear				103.2	110.5	114.5
NCPI Core (2013 = 100)				105.7	110.6	117.1
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)				101.6	105.3	107.1
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	351.8	389.9	414.3	426.3 ^(b)	429.8 ^{(a)(b)}	445.2
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	490.9	550.9	590.4	604.9	621.3	643.4

(a) Provisional (b) Revised

Note: Compilation of Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 =100)
was discontinued since January 2017.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Construction Industry Development Authority

(Continued...)

PRICES (Contd.)

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Price Changes (Annual average)						
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	8.8	4.7	7.9	3.8	4.9	4.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	4.3	9.6	10.7	1.1	-9.5	-0.1
Transport	7.1	21.6	4.6	4.5	-8.0	2.3
Communication	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.1	6.9
Education	3.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	3.4	4.8
CCPI Core (2006/07 = 100)	6.9	5.8	4.4	3.5	3.1	5.1
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)					2.2	4.0
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages					5.5	6.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels					1.4	-0.2
Transport					-10.4	2.0
Communication					0.0	6.3
Health					7.2	12.9
Clothing and Footwear					10.9	6.5
CCPI Core (2013 = 100)					4.9	4.4
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)					3.8	4.0
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages					5.2	3.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels					4.2	0.1
Transport					-9.6	5.1
Communication					0.1	6.8
Health					8.9	11.5
Clothing and Footwear					7.1	3.7
NCPI Core (2013 = 100)					4.6	5.9
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)					3.6	1.7
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	3.8	10.8	6.2	2.9 ^(b)	0.8 ^{(a)(b)}	3.6
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	5.4	12.2	7.2	2.5	2.7	3.6

(a) Provisional (b) Revised

Note: Compilation of Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 =100)
was discontinued since January 2017.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Construction Industry Development Authority

PURCHASING MANAGER'S INDEX (PMI)

Year \ Month		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PMI Manufacturing	2016	51.9	55.3	60.7	41.6	47.9	55.1	50.6	53.5	57.7	56.5	58.4	58.3
	2017	56.2	57.1	66.5	41.8	57.9	56.1	54.3	–	–	–	–	–
PMI Services	2016	58.0	59.3	61.6	54.7	58.1	56.3	57.8	61.2	57.7	59.3	59.7	59.8
	2017	57.5	57.3	60.8	54.2	55.3	59.2	59.1	–	–	–	–	–

Note :

The Index

PMI is calculated as a 'Diffusion Index', where it takes values between 0 to 100.

PMI = 50; sector remained neutral

PMI > 50; sector is generally expanding

PMI < 50; sector is generally contracting

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Rice									
Samba	41.12	41.12	38.58	83.83	90.25	95.58	84.20	89.67	90.33
Par-Boiled	38.38	35.60	34.48	75.75	76.73	76.69	77.58	77.06	78.54
Kekulu	39.06	37.21	34.85	71.92	74.85	69.60	73.80	75.91	68.04
Vegetables									
Green Beans	83.01	125.74	117.10	134.03	195.82	183.39	134.31	199.02	190.00
Carrot	81.57	119.69	108.78	133.37	182.54	168.30	136.40	182.07	151.09
Leeks	66.98	103.90	86.29	114.69	166.35	143.24	108.04	155.87	124.55
Tomatoes	68.42	76.18	63.70	114.91	132.11	115.06	120.20	130.00	101.30
Ash Plantains	40.66	50.01	47.97	79.43	99.35	94.52	95.20	112.56	91.59
Pumpkin	34.83	39.32	43.76	66.70	78.18	84.79	56.08	73.44	80.00
Bitter Gourd	76.53	93.30	97.66	124.42	155.93	158.13	126.20	148.11	147.61
Brinjals	48.72	56.75	57.90	84.75	101.12	100.96	97.06	105.87	103.70
Leafy Vegetables									
Gotukola ^(b)	58.25	61.12	71.49	20.17	22.38	25.04	20.00	25.53	34.55
Mukunuwenna ^(b)	49.50	49.83	58.27	21.52	24.11	26.35	20.00	29.77	29.13
Yams									
Potatoes	88.88	93.80	99.78	121.26	125.96	134.74	126.47	129.22	141.04
Manioc	30.76	33.29	35.75	52.92	56.99	61.62	63.14	63.78	74.09
Sweet Potatoes	37.74	46.30	47.95	66.75	80.59	82.27	80.45	95.24	90.43

(a) Provisional

(b) Producer prices represent prices per kg while retail prices are for a bunch.

(Continued...)

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS (Contd.)

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Green Gram	225.81	197.38	182.81	299.73	252.11	228.94	313.52	245.78	227.61
Dried Chillies	188.51	217.68	264.25	230.85	275.76	349.26	230.61	285.76	348.33
Red Onions	66.55	75.66	74.29	102.46	125.91	123.39	107.80	129.87	126.38
Dhal (Maisoor)	—	—	—	161.37	181.88	183.29	165.50	177.05	173.21
Meat and Eggs									
Beef	—	—	—	497.29	539.55	650.60	581.20	665.00	809.09
Chicken	315.33	330.25	344.92	420.27	458.79	496.94	406.40	477.67	506.19
Eggs (Farm) (each)	11.77	12.88	14.19	13.55	14.94	16.19	11.85	13.90	14.67
Sea Fish									
Seer (Thora)	653.12	723.43	793.22	1,030.13	1,070.95	1,173.76	1,115.49	1,267.50	1,365.31
Trevally (Paraw)	460.25	504.49	550.80	697.23	725.97	770.46	576.08	617.18	694.78
Skip Jack (Balaya)	324.29	357.21	391.65	528.05	559.38	601.10	356.08	357.95	411.88
Tuna (Kelawalla)	453.41	478.90	498.73	711.20	753.22	802.07	539.50	600.44	685.83
Sail Fish (Talapath)	425.74	511.28	601.33	778.44	824.50	877.65	639.40	685.45	720.87
Dried Fish									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	649.95	673.45	724.25	944.45	971.34	1,040.80	831.25	932.22	1,056.25
Skip Jack (Balaya)	532.47	537.25	567.16	693.03	717.22	747.16	630.00	662.22	781.25
Mackerel (Kumbalawa)	423.00	404.81	416.95	465.38	—	—	465.38	—	—
Sprats (Halmessa)	454.87	397.16	446.72	495.14	493.22	573.50	420.64	469.11	475.21

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WAGE INDICES

Wage Index ^(a) ^(b)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Wage Index for Public Sector Employees (2012 = 100)						
All Central Government Officers			106.3	117.5	154.8	160.8
				(10.5)	(31.7)	(3.9)
Senior Level Officers			103.6	110.8	134.6	141.4
				(7.0)	(21.5)	(5.0)
Tertiary Level Officers			106.0	116.4	149.0	155.5
				(9.8)	(28.0)	(4.4)
Secondary Level Officers			106.5	117.9	155.8	161.6
				(10.7)	(32.2)	(3.7)
Primary Level Officers			106.8	119.2	162.9	170.4
				(11.6)	(36.6)	(4.6)
Minimum Wage Index for Wages Boards Trades (1978 Dec.=100)						
Workers in all Trades	2,996.1	3,662.0	3,869.2	4,012.2	4,127.1	4,127.9
	(4.6)	(22.2)	(5.7)	(3.7)	(2.9)	(0.0)
Workers in Agriculture Trades	3,427.2	4,433.0	4,435.9	4,560.9	4,734.4	4,735.7
	(3.0)	(29.3)	(0.1)	(2.8)	(3.8)	(0.0)
Workers in Industry and Commerce Trades	2,402.1	2,402.1	3,191.6	3,459.1	3,459.1	3,459.1
	(9.2)	(0.0)	(32.9)	(8.4)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Workers in Services Trades	1,851.8	1,851.8	2,241.5	2,313.2	2,313.2	2,313.2
	(10.7)	(0.0)	(21.0)	(3.2)	(0.0)	(0.0)

(a) Indices for nominal wage rates exclude bonus, over-time and other special payments.

(b) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(Contd...)

WAGE INDICES (Contd.)

Wage Index ^(a)	2013	2014	2015	2016
Wage Rate Index for Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)				
Informal Private Sector	109.8	118.1 (7.6)	126.7 (7.3)	136.7 (7.9)
Agriculture	111.2	118.3 (6.3)	128.3 (8.5)	136.9 (6.7)
Paddy	110.6	116.4 (5.2)	130.1 (11.8)	142.3 (9.4)
Coconut	115.3	123.3 (7.0)	128.9 (4.5)	136.1 (5.6)
Rubber	113.5	119.3 (5.1)	126.3 (5.9)	133.4 (5.6)
Tea	110.5	117.9 (6.7)	128.3 (8.9)	135.0 (5.2)
Industry	110.1	119.0 (8.2)	129.0 (8.4)	140.7 (9.1)
Construction	108.7	114.9 (5.7)	122.6 (6.7)	134.7 (9.8)
Small Industries	110.3	120.6 (9.3)	131.6 (9.1)	143.0 (8.7)
Services	108.9	117.1 (7.5)	123.9 (5.9)	132.8 (7.2)
Wholesale and Retail Trade	109.3	115.7 (5.8)	121.9 (5.4)	128.3 (5.2)
Transport	108.1	115.3 (6.7)	121.2 (5.1)	130.6 (7.8)

(a) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Agricultural Exports	2,331	2,581	2,794	2,481	2,326	297,715	333,942	364,762	337,007	338,727
Tea	1,412	1,542	1,628	1,340	1,269	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778
Rubber	125	71	45	26	33	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758
Coconut	209	205	356	352	366	26,594	26,488	46,517	47,745	53,283
Other Agricultural Crops	586	763	764	763	658	74,966	98,814	99,741	103,660	95,907
Industrial Exports	7,371	7,749	8,262	8,017^(b)	7,940	938,762	1,001,808	1,078,725	1,087,938^(b)	1,155,706
Textiles and Garments	3,991	4,508	4,930	4,820	4,884	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794	710,768
Petroleum Products	463	428	338	374	287	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794
Other Industrial Products	2,917	2,813	2,994	2,823 ^(b)	2,769	371,254	363,634	390,905	382,684 ^(b)	403,144
Mineral Exports	61	52	59	28	29	7,833	6,727	7,764	3,826	4,219
Unclassified Exports	10	12	15	20	15	1,221	1,577	1,924	2,660	2,114
Total Exports	9,774	10,394	11,130	10,546^(b)	10,310	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,431,431^(b)	1,500,766
Export Value Index (2010=100)	113.4	120.6	129.1	122.3 ^(b)	119.6	127.8	137.9	149.1	146.8 ^(b)	153.9
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0	127.0	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0	127.0
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	103.1	102.8	105.5	95.6 ^(b)	94.1	116.2	117.5	121.9	114.7 ^(b)	121.2
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	89.5	93.6	97.6	100.3 ^(b)	104.0	89.6	93.8	97.6	100.2 ^(b)	103.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

IMPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Consumer Goods	2,995	3,182	3,853	4,713	4,319	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352	628,862
Rice	24	18	282	135	13	3,083	2,297	36,795	17,956	1,872
Flour	5	2	2	2	2	628	237	270	277	255
Sugar	345	289	255	253	343	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919
Milk and Milk Products	307	291	339	251	249	39,023	37,572	44,308	34,088	36,338
Intermediate Goods	11,578	10,554	11,398	9,638	9,870	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234	1,438,156
Fertiliser	311	239	272	290	137	39,859	30,972	35,591	39,573	19,904
Fuel	5,045	4,308	4,597	2,700	2,481	640,197	555,930	600,150	366,339	361,895
Textiles and Textile Articles	2,266	2,046	2,328	2,296	2,705	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965	393,896
Wheat and Maize	364	323	405	357	249	46,352	41,551	52,844	48,658	36,221
Investment Goods	4,590	4,253	4,152	4,567	5,198	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730	757,340
Building Materials	1,237	1,357	1,309	1,352	1,569	157,437	175,054	170,901	184,176	228,538
Transport Equipment	992	668	707	931	880	124,773	86,170	92,367	125,927	128,473
Machinery and Equipment	2,356	2,222	2,131	2,278	2,741	300,138	286,631	278,257	309,811	399,090
Unclassified Imports	28	14	14	16	13	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151	1,902
Total Imports	19,190	18,003	19,417	18,935	19,400	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,826,260
Import Value Index (2010=100)	143.1	134.3	144.8	141.2	144.7	161.1	153.2	167.2	169.7	186.4
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2	159.9	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2	159.9
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	115.2	109.8	108.1	95.3	90.5	129.7	125.3	124.8	114.5	116.6
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	89.5	93.6	97.6	100.3 ^(b)	104.0	89.6	93.8	97.6	100.2 ^(b)	103.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
 Prima Ceylon (Pvt) Ltd.
 Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.

Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
 Lanka IOC PLC
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED EXPORTS

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Agricultural Commodities						
Tea, MT '000	323	320	320	327	307	289
Rubber, MT '000	43	37	24	16	10	16
Coconut, Mn. Nuts ^(b)	386	351	379	716	552	765
Other Agricultural Commodities, MT						
Vegetables	13,446	10,814	22,737	40,460	25,846	21,140
Fruits	20,007	26,592	33,532	39,008	32,659	33,300
Coffee	10	10	19	57	24	14
Cinnamon	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946
Unmanufactured Tobacco	708	861	1,142	1,162	880	897
Cashewnuts	311	146	51	129	113	63
Betel Leaves	2,845	1,934	3,024	2,998	2,404	1,956
Selected Other Commodities, MT						
Mineral Exports ^(c)	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163
Gems, '000 Carats	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685	12,116	12,136

(a) Provisional

(b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut

(c) Graphite only

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED IMPORTS

Item	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Rice	MT '000	28	36	23	600	286	30
Wheat Grain	MT '000	1,242	1,084	895	1,179	1,208	948
Sugar	MT '000	606	569	548	520	624	651
Milk and Milk Food ^(b)	MT '000	88	84	69	71	86	100
Infant Milk Food	MT	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613	1,659
Fish – Dried ^(c)	MT '000	50	41	39	36	35	37
– Other	MT '000	33	31	40	43	85	78
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	82	189	122	108	74	111
Fertiliser	MT '000	801	640	600	765	873	527
Crude Oil	MT '000	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685
Cement	MT '000	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092	5,299
Motor Vehicles ^(d)	No.	68,763	103,182	32,321	46,647	134,715	47,957
Motor Cycles	No.	252,036	186,372	160,524	314,060	349,385	329,978
Tractors	No.	26,870	18,967	13,701	5,842	12,601	13,185

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding infant milk food

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TOURISM

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Tourist Arrivals	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593	1,527,153	1,798,380	2,050,832
Excursionist Arrivals ^(b)	119,875	126,523	140,009	138,097	195,134	116,544
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	8,560	10,056	10,909	15,119	18,163	20,918
Hotels ^(c) , No.	906	894	967	1,055	1,763	1,940
Rooms ^(c) , No.	20,794	22,142	23,596	26,037	30,079	33,871
Room Occupancy Rate ^(d) , %	77.1	71.2	71.7	74.3	74.5	74.8
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs. mn.	91,926	132,427	221,720	317,479	405,492	512,373
US \$ mn.	830	1,039	1,715	2,431	2,981	3,518
Total Employment^(e)	138,685	162,869	270,150	299,890	319,436	335,659
Direct Employment ^(e)	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790	135,930	146,115
Indirect Employment ^(e)	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100	183,506	189,544

(a) Provisional

(b) Refers to those who spend less than 24 hours in the country

(c) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only

(d) Graded Establishments only

(e) Estimates

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^(a)

Item	US dollars million		Rupees million	
	2015 ^(b)	2016 ^(c)	2015 ^(b)	2016 ^(c)
Current Account (net)	-1,883	-1,942	-257,524	-279,712
Trade Balance	-8,388	-9,090	-1,141,035	-1,325,495
Services (net)	2,325	2,879	316,170	423,053
Primary Income (net)	-2,013	-2,184	-274,740	-317,053
Secondary Income (net)	6,193	6,453	842,082	939,782
Capital Account (net)	46	26	6,256	3,782
Current and Capital Account	-1,836	-1,917	-251,268	-275,930
Financial Account (net)	-2,312	-2,117	-346,198	-307,793
Net Acquisition of Assets	911	82	121,053	14,564
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	3,223	2,199	467,252	322,357
Net Errors and Omissions	-476	-201	-94,930	-31,862
Overall Balance	-1,489	-500	-129,654	-46,017
Ratio to GDP in Percentages^(d)				
Trade Balance	-10.4	-11.2	-10.4	-11.2
Goods and Services	-7.5	-7.6	-7.5	-7.6
Current Account	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4
Current and Capital Account	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4
Total External Assets	9,337	8,433	1,345,095	1,263,252
Total External Assets in Months of Imports				
Merchandise Imports	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.2
Merchandise and Services Imports	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.3

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised (c) Provisional

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

NET RECEIPTS OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Net Receipts to Government	2,257	1,157	2,103	2,443	2,934	287,971	149,421	274,566	332,132	427,226
Foreign Loans	2,102	1,097	2,022	2,367	2,879	268,263	141,653	264,021	321,814	419,249
ADB	160	133	90	135	168	20,477	17,129	11,702	18,315	24,507
China ^(b)	650	477	206	289	273	82,892	61,531	26,942	39,228	39,807
IDA	98	61	83	37	154	12,549	7,845	10,811	5,050	22,427
Korea	37	29	13	14	11	4,669	3,801	1,688	1,858	1,586
Japan	112	49	41	-7	-50	14,340	6,306	5,348	-943	-7,312
Other	1,045	349	1,590	1,900	2,323	133,336	45,041	207,530	258,306	338,235
Foreign Grants	154	60	81	76	55	19,708	7,768	10,545	10,318	7,977
ADB	10	2	7	2	-	1,241	294	935	220	-
Japan	28	12	17	7	7	3,600	1,570	2,181	958	1,017
United Nations	56	14	...	6	8	7,178	1,748	38	806	1,185
USA	24	10	10	-	25	3,094	1,231	1,331	-	3,570
Other	36	23	46	61	15	4,595	2,925	6,060	8,334	2,205
Central Govt. Loan Outstanding	21,687	22,929	23,844	26,071	27,787	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796
Project Loans	14,473	15,018	14,588	16,040	16,216	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,361,118
Non-Project Loans	7,214	7,912	9,256	10,031	11,570	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,684,678

(a) Provisional

(b) Excludes net receipts from China for State Owned Business Enterprises from 2012.

... - Negligible

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ministry of Finance

Ministry of National Policies and Foreign Affairs

EXCHANGE RATES^(a) (End of Period)

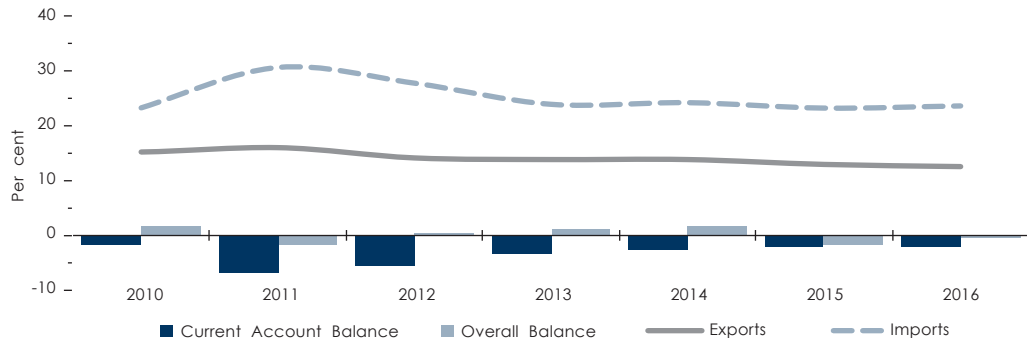
Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Country	Currency	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Asian Countries							
China	Yuan	18.0465	20.4163	21.5700	21.1401	22.1854	21.5682
Hong Kong	Dollar	14.6610	16.4048	16.8621	16.8938	18.5869	19.3156
India	Rupee	2.1529	2.3262	2.1116	2.0675	2.1677	2.2056
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0126	0.0132	0.0107	0.0105	0.0104	0.0111
Korea	Won	0.0984	0.1191	0.1239	0.1200	0.1224	0.1243
Pakistan	Rupee	1.2667	1.3076	1.2376	1.2975	1.3733	1.4297
Philippines	Peso	2.5981	3.0954	2.9449	2.9272	3.0710	3.0260
Singapore	Dollar	87.5760	104.0128	103.2559	99.2529	101.8396	103.6714
Thailand	Baht	3.5874	4.1556	3.9791	3.9851	3.9918	4.1832
Middle East Countries							
Kuwait	Dinar	408.7318	452.1594	463.0064	447.8610	474.4822	489.3026
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	30.3721	33.9050	34.8633	34.9225	38.3910	39.9344
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	31.0096	34.6204	35.5984	35.6779	39.2305	40.7852
Industrial Countries							
Australia	Dollar	115.5813	132.2409	116.6709	107.6433	105.1007	108.4252
Canada	Dollar	111.5750	127.8255	122.7324	113.1192	103.8886	111.1688
Japan	Yen	1.4669	1.4799	1.2459	1.0979	1.1960	1.2867
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	175.4479	205.4728	215.5790	204.0427	213.5724	184.0443
United States	Dollar	113.9013	127.1608	130.7530	131.0486	144.0623	149.8000
International Monetary Fund	SDR	174.8690	195.3110	201.3550	189.8640	199.6310	201.3810
European Monetary Union	Euro	147.4225	168.1257	180.4522	159.4206	157.3737	157.8742

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Exports	15.2	16.2	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.1	12.7
Imports	23.7	31.0	28.1	24.2	24.5	23.5	23.9
Current Account Balance	-1.9	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.4
Overall Balance	1.6	-1.6	0.2	1.3	1.7	-1.8	-0.6

(a) Provisional

Note : 2010 onwards figures are based on new 2010 base year GDP series.

GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016		2017 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	
Total Revenue and Grants	1,153,306	1,204,621	1,460,892	1,837,970	1,693,558	2,020,300
Total Revenue	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,822,970	1,686,062	2,010,300
Tax	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,646,000	1,463,689	1,827,000
Non Tax	131,552	144,844	99,099	176,970	222,374	183,300
Grants	15,859	9,415	6,014	15,000	7,496	10,000
Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,290,394	2,578,119	2,333,883	2,645,300
Current Expenditure	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,717,239	1,757,782	1,946,000
Capital Expenditure	454,303	459,855	588,175	859,482	577,036	697,780
Lending Minus Repayments	9,913	13,112	561	1,399	934	1,520
Current Account Surplus(+)/Deficit(-)	-67,733	-127,692	-246,779	105,731	-71,719	64,300
Overall Budget Surplus(+)/Deficit(-)	-516,090	-591,244	-829,502	-740,149	-640,325	-625,000
Financing	516,090	591,244	829,502	740,149	640,325	625,000
Foreign Financing (Net) ^(a)	123,700	212,523	236,803	283,149	391,914	332,000
Gross Borrowing	327,693	395,632	521,096	426,592	561,020	509,960
Repayments	-203,993	-183,109	-284,293	-143,442	-169,107	-177,960
Domestic Financing	392,390	378,721	592,699	457,000	248,411	293,000
Market Borrowing	379,390	392,084	592,699	457,000	248,411	293,000
Non-Bank	82,414	265,155	300,858	275,000	108,456	261,000
Bank	296,977	126,929	291,841	182,000	139,955	32,000
Other Borrowing ^(b)	13,000	-13,363	-	-	-	-
Public Debt Outstanding	6,793,249	7,390,899	8,503,227	n.a.	9,387,303	n.a.
Domestic	3,832,825	4,277,783	4,959,196	n.a.	5,341,507	n.a.
Foreign	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	n.a.	4,045,796	n.a.

(a) Include rupee denominated Treasury bills and Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors.

(b) Includes domestic grants and other non-market borrowings.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ministry of Finance

Ministry of National Policies and Foreign Affairs

GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Rs. million

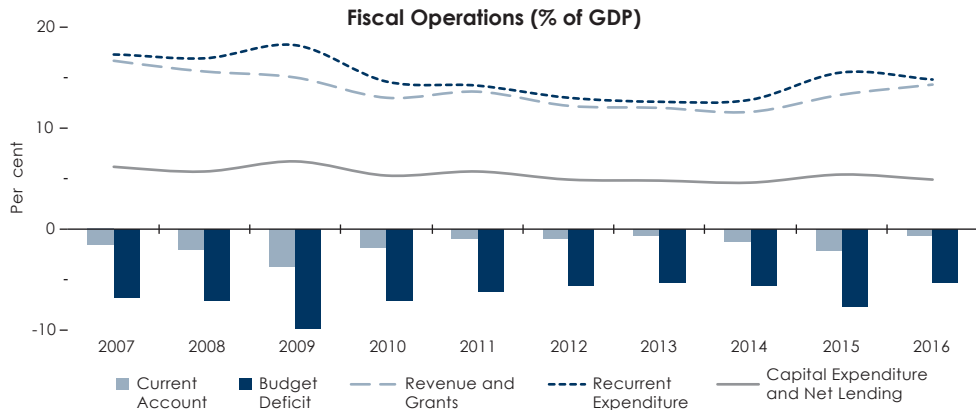
Item	2013	2014	2015	2016		2017 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	
Revenue	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,822,970	1,686,062	2,010,300
Tax Revenue	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,646,000	1,463,689	1,827,000
Taxes on Foreign Trade	191,815	198,483	244,231	286,050	302,538	337,880
Imports	83,123	81,108	132,189	125,000	156,487	165,500
PAL / SCL / Other	108,692	117,375	112,042	161,050	146,051	172,380
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	506,906	539,023	724,282	873,250	747,147	985,570
VAT	250,757	275,350	219,700	240,000	283,470	380,000
Excise Tax	250,700	256,691	497,652	556,235	454,952	579,035
Licence Fees	5,449	6,983	6,929	77,015	8,726	26,535
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	205,666	198,115	262,583	251,700	258,857	334,550
Corporate	100,649	98,183	162,019	145,200	164,592	192,200
Personal	105,016	99,931	100,564	106,500	94,265	142,350
Other	101,508	114,742	124,683	235,000	155,147	169,000
Non-Tax Revenue	131,552	144,844	99,099	176,970	222,374	183,300
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,290,394	2,578,119	2,333,883	2,645,300
Current Expenditure	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,717,239	1,757,782	1,946,000
Expenditure on Goods and Services	512,624	568,829	772,563	757,722	746,250	838,336
Interest Payments	444,007	436,395	509,674	520,452	610,895	680,087
Transfers and Subsidies Payments	248,549	317,674	419,420	439,065	400,637	427,577
Capital Expenditure	454,303	459,855	588,175	859,482	577,036	697,780
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	252,535	252,303	313,260	622,066	328,202	502,035
Capital Transfers	201,768	207,551	274,916	237,416	248,834	195,745
Under Expenditure Provision	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lending Minus Repayments	9,913	13,112	561	1,399	-934	1,520

PAL – Ports and Airports Development Levy

SCL – Special Commodity Levy

VAT – Value Added Tax

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance



Fiscal Operations	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Revenue and Grants	16.6	15.6	15.0	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.3
Recurrent Expenditure	17.4	16.9	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.8
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	6.1	5.7	6.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.9
Current Account	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6
Budget Deficit	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.4

(a) Provisional

Note : 2010 onwards figures are based on new 2010 base year GDP series.

MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

						Rs. million
Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(b)
Reserve Money	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432	856,147
Narrow Money (M₁)	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624
Currency	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502
Demand Deposits	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123
Time and Savings Deposits^(c)	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929	4,628,972
Domestic Banking Units	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032	3,674,360	4,439,938
Foreign Currency Banking Units	81,326	112,984	123,387	142,666	176,569	189,034
Broad Money (M₂)	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559
Time and Savings deposits	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935
Broad Money M_{2b}	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,917	5,405,596
Underlying Factors in M_{2b}						
Domestic Credit	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146	5,732,034	6,671,677
Claims on Government (Net) ^(d)	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900	1,759,492	1,972,133
Credit to Public Corporations	198,500	292,477	365,098	446,047	522,966	495,114
Credit to Private Sector	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,758,199	3,449,577	4,204,430
Net Foreign Assets	98,057	-25,831	-76,325	15,126	-298,163	-231,238
Monetary Authorities	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589
Commercial Banks	-242,033	-422,999	-605,453	-672,881	-874,350	-789,827
Net Other Items ^(d)	-644,287	-741,230	-706,605	-779,418	-867,954	-1,034,843
Currency / M_{2b} , %	9.7	8.6	7.7	8.5	8.5	7.9
Income Velocity of Money ^(e)	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.85 ^(a)	2.62	2.40
Money Multiplier (M _{2b} / Reserve Money)	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31

(a) Revised (b) Provisional (c) Previously known as Quasi Money.

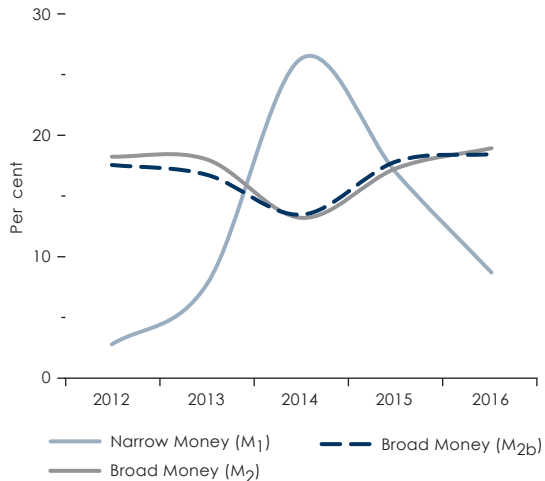
(d) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared

under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(e) Ratio of GDP at Market Prices to M_{2b} (12 Month Average).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Growth of Money Supply



Monetary Aggregates (Growth)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Narrow Money (M_1)	2.6	7.7	26.3	16.8	8.6
Broad Money (M_2)	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9
Broad Money (M_{2b})	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4

(a) Provisional

MONEY MARKET OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Call Money : Volume – Overnight	2,433,808	3,179,061	2,079,206	2,198,356	2,827,930	3,493,392
Primary Treasury bill Market						
Amount Issued / Sold	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705	1,589,527	1,635,349
Purchased by – Central Bank	217,584	485,332	334,764	337,659	564,159	790,738
Others	946,986	1,164,652	900,540	784,046	1,025,368	844,611
Total Outstanding (year end)	661,008	709,254	774,052	750,267	663,285	792,396
Central Bank's Operations in the Treasury bill Secondary Market						
Repo Transactions	14,489,768	2,721,932	5,677,442	3,457,540	750,227	251,922
Reverse Repo Transactions	36,639	248,292	127,321	10,130	23,717	1,063,178
Outright Sales	–	18,448	128,750	–	127,855	39,600
Outright Purchases	–	–	–	–	–	15,770
Standing Deposit Facility^(b)	–	–	–	5,181,675	17,989,768	5,572,700
Certificates of Deposits (year end)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Treasury bonds						
Primary Market Issues	602,951	847,899	1,017,134	860,695	869,923	663,616
Outstanding (year end) ^(c)	2,018,782	2,412,657	2,855,846	3,245,764	3,603,982	3,962,009
Central Bank's Reverse Repo Transactions	104,361	549,613	60,031	3,622	43,776	6,082,885
Central Bank Securities						
Issues	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (year end)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Market Repo Volume – Overnight^(d)	1,099,161	1,431,274	3,422,395	2,246,232	1,961,747	6,572,473
Commercial Papers						
Issues	13,540	36,891	28,262	8,171	7,907	6,968
Outstanding (year end)	8,098	10,557	7,420	3,451	4,517	2,229

(a) Provisional

(b) From 02nd January 2014 Standing Repurchase facility was renamed as Standing Deposit Facility and from 03rd February 2014, it was made uncollateralized.

(c) Excludes government bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in 2003, Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to Sri Lankan Airlines in March 2013.

(d) Transactions conducted among Licensed Commercial Banks and Primary Dealers.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

INTEREST RATES

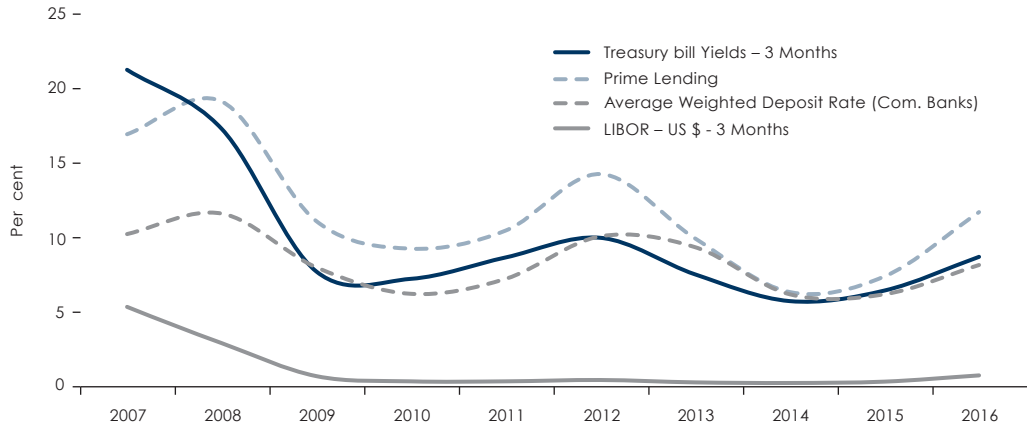
Per cent per annum						
Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Domestic Interest Rates (year end)						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Rates	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40	8.40–8.44
SLIBOR (Overnight)	9.01	9.92	7.76	6.1	6.40	8.44
Treasury bill Yield Rates						
Primary Market – 3 Months	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.38	8.72
6 Months	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.69	9.63
12 Months	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.00	7.11	10.17
Standing Deposit Facility Rate ^(a)	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate ^(a)	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50
Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity – 2 Years	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Jul)	–	–	6.70 (Jun)	11.04 (Jul)
3 Years	7.99 (Jan)	13.50 (May)	10.87 (Aug)	–	8.18 (Jun)	11.62 (Jul)
4 Years	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Jul)	–	–	8.91 (Dec)	11.94 (Dec)
Commercial Banks Deposit Rates – AWDR	7.24	10.1	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	4.75–11.25	5.00–16.25	5.70–15.00	3.50– 7.00	3.10–11.10	4.00–13.50
6 Months	5.50–11.00	5.00–16.25	6.20–12.25	3.90– 8.75	3.90– 9.50	4.50–13.50
12 Months	5.55–11.00	5.00–17.00	6.00–16.00	3.95–12.00	3.95–15.00	4.50–15.00
NSB Deposits Rates – Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00
Commercial Banks – Prime Lending (monthly)	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73
Loans Secured by Government Securities	6.85–22.00	9.00–21.00	9.00–18.00	6.60–24.00	6.00–14.25	5.00–20.00
Unsecured Loans	6.00–35.00	7.00–32.00	7.00–24.00	5.44–24.00	2.50–24.00	3.50–24.00
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits (Average) – 3 Months	0.34	0.43	0.27	0.23	0.32	0.74
6 Months	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.49	1.06
12 Months	0.83	1.01	0.68	0.56	0.80	1.38

(a) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02nd January 2014.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Reuters

SLIBOR – Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offer Rate LIBOR – London Inter Bank Offer Rate
AWDR – Average Weighted Deposit Rate

Selected Interest Rates



BANK BRANCH NETWORK

Item	2011 ^(a)	2012 ^(a)	2013 ^(a)	2014 ^(a)	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(b)
Commercial Banks^(c)	2,380	2,529	2,650	2,723	2,781	2,841
Domestic Banks	2,337	2,484	2,603	2,672	2,728	2,788
Bank of Ceylon	565	608	628	632	637	640
People's Bank	703	724	731	737	737	737
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	210	226	234	238	246	256
Hatton National Bank PLC	217	225	231	231	239	240
Sampath Bank PLC	203	206	209	217	222	229
Seylan Bank PLC	128	142	150	156	158	166
Other ^(d)	311	353	420	461	489	520
Foreign Banks	43	45	47	51	53	53
Specialised Banks^(c)	608	630	656	654	671	683
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	252	261	265	265	265	265
National Savings Bank	210	219	229	235	245	255
Other ^(e)	146	150	162	154	161	163
Co-operative Rural Banks	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210	2,227
Total Bank Branches	5,007	5,108	5,386	5,562	5,662	5,751
Population per Bank Branch	4,168	3,998	3,821	3,734	3,703	3,687
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons	24.0	25.0	26.2	26.8	27.0	27.1
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons (excluding Co-operative Rural Banks)	14.3	15.5	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.6
No. of Commercial Banks	24	24	24	25	25	25
Domestic Banks	12	12	12	13	13	13
Foreign Banks	12	12	12	12	12	12

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking outlets except Student Saving Units.

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo PLC, Amana Bank PLC, Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC, Cargills Bank Ltd., and DFCC Bank PLC.

(e) Includes Housing Development and Finance Corporation Bank, Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd., Sanasa Development Bank PLC, State Mortgage and Investment Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

OPERATIONS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Assets	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522	6,682,581
Cash in Hand	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276
Deposits with Central Bank	149,711	169,466	151,200	164,428	199,646	308,671
Foreign Currency in Hand and due from Banks Abroad	159,567	155,013	108,503	196,950	359,740	432,933
Due from Domestic Banks	51,390	49,840	25,568	43,810	80,582	74,813
Cash Items in Process of Collection	21,866	35,890	25,762	14,831	17,591	20,289
Investments ^(b)	517,045	648,725	980,866	1,063,638	1,189,961	1,282,031
Commercial Bills	31,021	34,655	45,008	42,580	19,029	20,063
Overdrafts	373,762	495,973	489,383	531,878	605,893	707,018
Loans	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030	2,852,731	3,478,638
Liabilities	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522	6,682,581
Capital ^(c)	313,334	375,920	444,945	528,661	608,898	716,963
Demand Deposits	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293	405,152
Time and Savings Deposits	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124	4,672,937
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	147,275	142,492	127,460	145,315	182,212	206,131
– Foreign	19,742	75,460	111,981	138,443	195,717	212,374
Liquid Assets^(d)	744,887	882,030	1,142,473	1,310,855	1,512,267	1,804,796
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	31.6	31.5	35.1	36.0	35.3	35.5
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %	80.8	82.4	78.3	76.3	81.1	82.8
Statutory Reserve Ratio, %	8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.50

(a) Provisional.

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared

under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(c) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

(d) Liquid Assets of DBUs.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

LICENSED SPECIALISED BANKS

						Rs. million
Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
National Savings Bank						
Assets	469,944	513,695	657,107	785,945	850,927	913,710
Loans	115,575	145,007	153,569	217,458	264,270	309,606
Investments	324,058	338,769	460,074	517,070	530,015	529,703
Deposits	411,013	442,144	479,814	539,219	581,916	639,954
Regional Development Banks						
Assets	60,877	70,664	81,101	95,903	110,370	134,798
Loans	47,158	53,645	60,083	61,996	88,388	106,799
Investments	1,076	476	564	2,745	13,248	2,179
Deposits	46,154	54,710	62,607	72,525	86,340	104,689
State Mortgage and Investment Bank						
Assets	20,903	22,700	27,031	30,584	34,386	35,553
Loans	16,594	18,839	21,542	24,447	26,862	28,534
DFCC Bank^(b)						
Assets	70,306	84,017	91,716	97,775	–	–
Loans	53,902	61,333	61,489	75,375	–	–
Other Licensed Specialised Banks^(c)						
Assets	61,421	67,366	81,533	100,689	124,914	136,206
Loans	39,276	43,447	51,524	64,858	81,875	94,383

(a) Provisional.

(b) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

(c) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Lankaputra Development Bank, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations

in March 2008). MBSL Savings Bank Ltd which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operates as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC with effect from, 01 January 2015.

Source : Central Bank of
Sri Lanka

SELECTED NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Rs. million

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(b)
Licensed Finance Companies, No.	39	47	48	48	47	46
Deposits	186,016	254,117	337,297	414,116	480,636	530,740
Capital ^(c)	46,903	77,779	80,411	97,192	102,590	121,849
Assets (net)	340,080	514,891	622,349	742,811	915,349	1,112,130
Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210	2,227
Deposits	71,081	63,627	79,355	84,640	94,685	101,225
Loans Outstanding	30,781	51,371	39,520	37,757	45,130	49,770
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies, No.	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424
Deposits	5,311	5,287	5,588	6,790	7,114	7,826
Loans Granted	3,987	4,175	4,766	6,462	7,060	2,118
Unit Trusts						
Net Assets	22,547	30,890	54,448	125,985	129,398	103,110
Investments in Shares (Market Value)	9,549	8,841	9,486	13,575	14,407	13,923
Investments in Government Securities (Bond+Bills)	6,247	5,620	17,387	54,287	28,212	42,777
No of Units in Issues, (mn)	1,286	2,227	4,103	9,382	8,766	7,150
No. of Unit holders	23,403	27,253	29,940	32,584	38,008	41,249

(a) Revised (b) Provisional (c) Capital represent the equity capital of the LFC sector

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MOBILISATION OF DEPOSITS

Item	Rupees million					Percentage Share				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	269,832	296,548	380,970	446,448	479,202	7.06	6.63	7.55	7.67	7.07
Savings Deposits	1,047,247	1,162,817	1,519,193	1,794,032	1,926,016	27.42	25.99	30.09	30.80	28.42
Licensed Commercial Banks	874,131	974,164	1,282,186	1,518,521	1,627,851	22.88	21.78	25.40	26.07	24.02
Licensed Specialised Banks	132,271	143,608	179,425	211,073	230,256	3.46	3.21	3.55	3.62	3.40
Licensed Finance Companies	4,855	8,563	16,984	22,568	22,184	0.13	0.19	0.34	0.39	0.33
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	2,465	2,665	2,839	1,203	3,225	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.05
Co-operative Rural Banks	33,524	33,816	37,759	40,666	42,500	0.88	0.76	0.75	0.70	0.63
Time Deposits	2,502,677	3,014,316	3,148,426	3,583,895	4,370,739	65.52	67.38	62.36	61.53	64.50
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,794,658	2,170,548	2,180,149	2,531,020	3,200,730	46.98	48.52	43.18	43.46	47.24
Licensed Specialised Banks	426,578	467,244	523,884	548,497	611,719	11.17	10.44	10.38	9.42	9.03
Licensed Finance Companies	248,516	328,062	396,468	457,486	507,906	6.51	7.33	7.85	7.85	7.50
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	2,822	2,923	1,044	401	1,075	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.02
Co-operative Rural Banks	30,103	45,539	46,881	46,490	49,310	0.79	1.02	0.93	0.80	0.73
Total Deposits^(b)	3,819,756	4,473,681	5,048,589	5,824,375	6,775,957	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Provisional

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
 Sanasa Federation
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

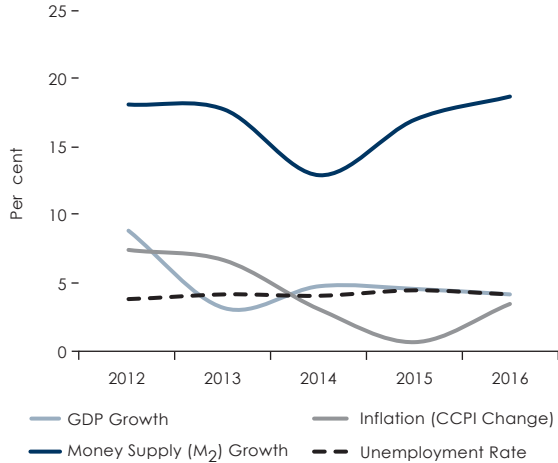
SHARE MARKET INDICATORS

Item	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(b)
Turnover	Rs.mn.	546,256	213,827	200,468	340,917	253,251	176,935
Daily Turnover Average	Rs. mn.	2,286	884	828	1,415	1,060	737
Shares Traded	No.,mn.	24,544	9,691	9,054	16,722	9,415	7,196
Trades	No.	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709	1,506,790	1,056,849
Listed Companies	No.	272	287	289	294	294	295
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs. mn.	-19,039	38,661	22,734	21,139	-5,370	384
Purchases		49,777	72,614	83,607	104,690	84,415	74,583
Sales		68,816	33,954	60,873	83,551	89,784	74,199
Total Number of Shares Listed ^(b)	mn.	57,894	71,276	75,028	78,751	84,920	89,638
Market Capitalization ^(b)	Rs. bn.	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4
New Issues, No. (IPOs)	No.	13	6	1	5	2	3
Shares Offered	mn.	1,460	201	80	573	107	343
Value	Rs. mn.	19,156	1,739	494	3,282	330	3,795
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100) ^(b)		6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5	6,228.3
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=1000) ^(b)		5,229.2	5,119.1	—	—	—	—
S & P SL20 Index ^(c)		—	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,625.7	3,496.4
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) ^(b)		15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4
Market Dividend Yield ^(b) %		1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8
Market Price to Book Value ^(b)		2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.4

(a) Revised (b) Provisional IPOs – Initial Public Offerings
(c) The S & P SL20 index was introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Macroeconomic Indicators



Macroeconomic Indicators

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)
GDP Growth	9.1	3.4	4.9	4.8	4.4
Inflation (CCPI Change)	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7
Money Supply (M ₂) Growth	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9
Unemployment Rate	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4

(a) Provisional



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இலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி
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