

SRI LANKA SOCIO - ECONOMIC DATA 2016



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

June 2016



SRI LANKA
SOCIO-ECONOMIC
DATA 2016

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Vol. XXXIX

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Statistics Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Colombo, Sri Lanka.

Tel. : 011-2477377
Fax : 011-2477728
E-mail : dst@cbsl.lk
Web site : www.cbsl.gov.lk

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COUNTRY PROFILE – 2015^(a)

Population (Mid-Year) ('000) - 2015 (a)		20,966		Mid-Year Population Growth Rate (2015), % :			0.9		
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)		Sq. km.	62,705	GDP at Market Prices (d) : Rs.bn.		11,183	US\$ bn	82.3	
Population and Land Area by Provinces - 2015				GDP Per Capita at Market Prices (d) : Rs.		533,398	US\$	3,924	
Province	Population (b) '000	Land Area (Sq. km.)	Population Density (c)	Real GDP Growth Rate (d), %					4.8
Western	5,979	3,593	1,664	Composition of GDP (d), %					
Central	2,658	5,575	477	Agriculture					7.9
Southern	2,556	5,383	475	Industry					26.2
Northern	1,094	8,290	132	Services					56.6
Eastern	1,615	9,361	173	Taxes less subsidies on products					9.3
North Western	2,448	7,506	326		Rs. bn.	% of GDP			
North Central	1,312	9,741	135	Exports of Goods and Services	2,295	20.5			
Uva	1,316	8,335	158	Imports of Goods and Services	3,126	28.0			
Sabaragamuwa	1,988	4,921	404	Budget Deficit	-829.5	-7.4			
Total	20,966	62,705	334	Money Stock M _{2b}	4,565.9	37.4			
Composition of Population (2012 Census)				Unemployment Rate (2015), % of Labour Force :					4.7 (a)(e)
By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%	Inflation (2015) : Change of CCPI (Annual Avg.), % :					0.9
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1	Change of NCPI (Annual Avg.), % :					3.8
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6	Life Expectancy (2014) : (Avg.) yrs.					74.9
Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7	Literacy Rate (Aged 15 Years and Above) (2015), % :					93.2
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian &		Human Development Index (2014) :					0.757 (Min. : 0.0 ; Max. : 1.0)
Other	0.5	Roman Catholic	7.6	Temperature (2015) : °C (°F)		Minimum	Maximum		
By Sector % (2012 Census)		Other	0.0	Low Country	24.3 (75.7)	31.8 (89.2)			
Urban 18.2	Rural 77.4	Estate 4.4		Hill Country	18.2 (64.8)	27.2 (81.0)			

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing 2012.

(c) Persons per sq.km.

(d) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Data covers the entire island.

(a) Provisional

(c) Persons per sq.km.

(e) Data covers the entire island.

(b) Based on on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing 2012.

(d) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Population, '000 (Mid-Year)	20,869 (a)	20,424 (a)	20,579 (a)	20,771 (a)	20,966
Annual Population Growth, %	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	333	326	328	331	334
Labour Force Participation Rate, (% of Household Population) (b)	52.9 (a)(c)	52.5 (a)(c)	53.7 (a)(c)	53.2 (a)(c)	53.8
Unemployment Rate, (% of Labour Force) (b)	4.2 (a)(c)	4.0 (a)(c)	4.4 (a)(c)	4.3 (a)(c)	4.7
National Accounts (d)					
GNI (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	7,147	8,578	9,366	10,212 (a)(c)	10,932
Per Capita GNI (Market Prices), Rs.	342,473	419,975	455,126	491,638 (a)(c)	521,412
US\$	3,097	3,291	3,525	3,766 (a)(c)	3,836
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	7,219	8,732	9,592	10,448 (a)(c)	11,183
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	8.4	9.1	3.4	4.9 (a)(c)	4.8
Investment and Savings (d), % of GDP					
Investment	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.0 (a)	30.1
Domestic Savings	20.2	27.2	24.6	24.0 (a)	22.6
National Savings	26.3	33.3	29.9	29.5 (a)	27.8
Price Changes, %					
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9
National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	–	–	–	–	3.8
Wholesale Price Index (Annual Avg.)	10.6	3.5	9.2	3.2	1.0
Producers' Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	–	–	–	–	3.6
Implicit GNI Deflator (d)	3.8	10.9	6.2	3.9 (a)(c)	2.1
(a) Provisional	(d) Based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of		Note : Household Population aged 15 years and above.		
(b) Data covers the entire island.	Department of Census and Statistics				
(c) Revised					

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)	2015(a)
Government Finance	Rs. billion					% of GDP (c)				
Revenue and Grants	983.0	1,067.5	1,153.3	1,204.6	1,460.9	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.5	13.1
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,433.2	1,556.5	1,669.4	1,795.9	2,290.4	19.9	17.8	17.4	17.2	20.5
Current Expenditure	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2	1,322.9	1,701.7	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.7	15.2
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-57.0	-79.6	-67.7	-127.7	-246.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.2
Budget Deficit	-450.2	-489.0	-516.1	-591.2	-829.5	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.4
Public Debt	5,133.4	6,000.1	6,793.2	7,390.9	8,503.2	71.1	68.7	70.8	70.7	76.0
Domestic Debt	2,804.1	3,232.8	3,832.8	4,277.8	4,959.2	38.8	37.0	40.0	40.9	44.3
Foreign Debt	2,329.3	2,767.3	2,960.4	3,113.1	3,544.0	32.3	31.7	30.9	29.8	31.7
Debt Service	895.4	1,017.5	1,162.9	1,076.3	1,317.0	12.4	11.7	12.1	10.3	11.8
Interest Payment	356.7	408.5	462.9	443.6	509.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.6
External Sector	Rs. billion					US dollars billion				
Exports	1,167.6	1,245.5	1,344.1	1,453.2	1,425.8	10.6	9.8	10.4	11.1	10.5
Imports	2,241.5	2,441.9	2,323.1	2,535.2	2,572.5	20.3	19.2	18.0	19.4	18.9
Current Account Balance	-511.1	-501.9	-324.0	-259.4	-274.6	-4.6	-4.0	-2.5	-2.0	-2.0
% of GDP (c)	-7.8	-6.6	-3.4	-2.5	-2.5	-7.8	-6.7	-3.4	-2.5	-2.4
External Debt	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,217.7	5,623.8	6,453.6	32.7	37.1	39.9	42.9	44.8
% of GDP (c)	57.0	62.2	54.4	53.8	57.7	55.3	62.5	53.7	53.6	54.4
Debt Service Ratio (d), %	9.3	13.3	16.3	14.5	19.6	9.3	13.5	16.4	14.5	19.5
International Reserves	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0	1,295.3	1,345.1	8.0	8.6	8.6	9.9	9.3
Exchange Rate (Average), Rs./US\$	110.57	127.60	129.11	130.56	135.94	—	—	—	—	—
Rs./SDR	174.54	195.38	196.19	198.35	190.16	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Provisional	(c) GDP (Base year 2010)									
(b) Revised	(d) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, services, income and private transfers.									

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

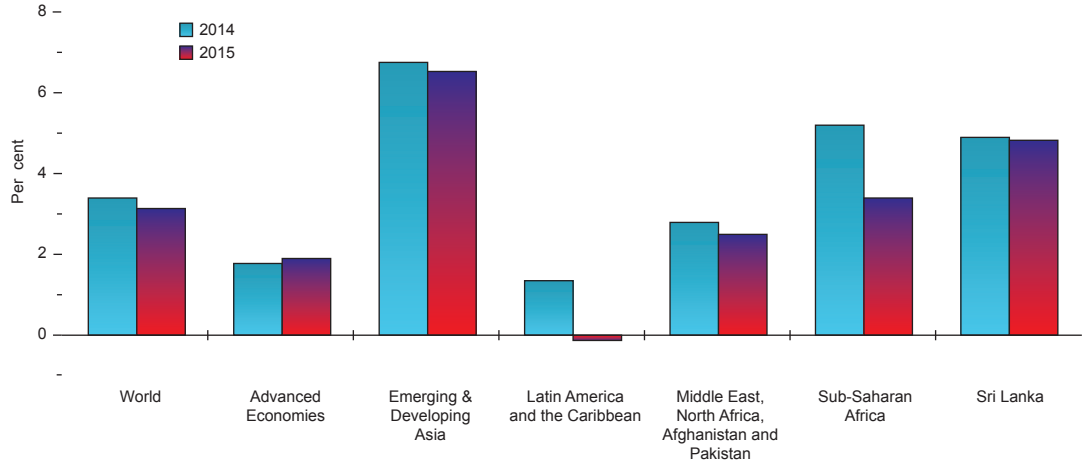
Indicator	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Monetary Aggregates					
Reserve Money, Rs.bn.	439.5	484.4	488.6	577.9	673.4
Narrow Money M ₁ , Rs.bn.	438.7	450.0	484.6	612.2	715.0
Change of M ₁ , %	7.7	2.6	7.7	26.3	16.8
Broad Money M _{2b} , Rs.bn.	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9	3,875.9	4,565.9
Change of M _{2b} , %	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8
Money Multiplier for M _{2b} ,	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78
Interest Rates (Year End), %					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (b)	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate (b)	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	7.77	13.62	–	–	6.70
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (monthly)	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40
Call Money	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40
NSB Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Financial Institutions – Assets, Rs.bn.					
Central Bank	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0	1,464.3	1,426.3
Commercial Banks (c)	3,157.7	3,757.4	4,328.3	4,855.9	5,698.5
Finance Companies	357.8	548.9	655.7	782.7	984.0
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	22.5	30.9	54.4	125.9	129.4
Share Market					
Market Capitalization, Rs.bn. (Year End)	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0
All Share Price Index (Year End)	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5
(a) Provisional			(c) Includes only assets of the Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of commercial banks.		
(b) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively,with effect from 02 nd January 2014.					

GDP – WORLD COMPARISON

Region / Country	Real GDP Growth, %					
	Average 1998–2007	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Advanced Economies	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.9
USA	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.4
Japan	1.0	-0.5	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.5
Germany	1.7	3.7	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.5
Emerging and Developing Europe	4.2	5.4	1.2	2.8	2.8	3.5
Emerging and Developing Economies	5.8	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.0
Emerging and Developing Asia	7.6	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6
China	9.9	9.5	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.9
Indonesia	2.7	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.8
India	7.1	6.6	5.6	6.6	7.2	7.3
Sri Lanka	5.0	8.4	9.1	3.4	4.9	4.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.1	4.9	3.2	3.0	1.3	-0.1
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan	5.3	4.5	5.0	2.3	2.8	2.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.3	5.0	4.3	5.2	5.1	3.4

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2016, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

World GDP Growth by Regions



DEMOGRAPHY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	2000	19.1	21.0	129.3	0.6	1,019.0	0.3	22.6	140.0
	2005	19.6	23.6	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	24.5	154.0
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2014	20.8	28.1	155.8	0.7	1,267.0	0.4	27.8	188.0
Population Growth, %	2010	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
	2014	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	3.6	1.4	2.0
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.]	2014	334 (a)	43	1,060	19	393	2,739	187	236
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 – 14 Years	2014	25.2 (a)	44.9	30.0	27.4	29.2	27.6	33.5	35.2
15 – 64 Years	2014	66.9 (a)	52.7	65.1	67.6	65.3	67.7	61.1	60.3
65 Years and above	2014	7.9 (a)	2.4	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.5
Urban Population, %	2014	18.2 (b)	24.4	32.0	38.1	30.8	40.5 (c)	17.0 (d)	38.6
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2013	16.0 (a)	34.1	20.0	19.6	20.4	22.0	21.0	25.2
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2013	6.3 (a)	7.8	5.7	6.5	7.9	3.4	6.7	6.9
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2013	2.3	4.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.2
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2013	8	70	33	30	41	8	32	69
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2013	29	400	170	120	190	31	190	170
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2014	74.9	60.4	71.6	69.5	68.0	76.8	69.6	66.2
(a) 2015 (b) 2012 (c) 2010 (d) 2011		Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB Human Development Report 2015, UNDP World Development Indicators 2015					Department of Census and Statistics Registrar General's Department		

DEMOGRAPHY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2
	2005	219.9	26.0	84.7	48.1	4.3	64.1
	2010	238.5	28.6	92.3	49.4	5.1	65.9
	2014	252.2	30.3	99.1	50.4	5.5	67.0
Population Growth, %	2010	2.7	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.6
	2014	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.]	2014	132	92	330	504	7,615	131
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 – 14 Years	2014	28.0	25.0	32.2	14.3	15.9	18.0
15 – 64 Years	2014	66.9	69.4	63.3	73.0	73.1	71.9
65 Years and above	2014	5.1	5.6	4.5	12.7	11.1	10.1
Urban Population, %	2014	53.0	73.0 (a)	49.1 (b)	82.4	100.0	44.5 (a)
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2013	18.8	17.7	24.4	8.6	9.3	10.2
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2013	6.2	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.6	7.7
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2013	2.3	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2013	25	7	24	3	2	11
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2013	190	29	120	27	6	26
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2014	68.9	74.7	68.2	81.9	83.0	74.4
(a) 2013	<i>Sources :</i> Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB Human Development Report 2015, UNDP				World Development Indicators 2015		
(b) 2012							

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka (a)	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn.US\$ (b)	2011	65,293	19,169	123,507	1,820	1,756,064(c)	2,163	18,467	204,389(c)
	2012	68,434	21,331	128,898	1,824	1,731,394(c)	2,224	17,927	207,308(c)
	2013	74,294	21,617	153,505	1,781	1,787,969(c)	2,307	18,227	211,521(c)
	2014	80,028(d)(e)	21,121	173,066	—	1,892,551(c)	2,569	19,508	236,439(c)
GDP Per Capita (b), US\$	2011	3,129	723	825	2,570	1,551	5,323	694	1,195
	2012	3,351	790	850	2,531	1,514	5,296	664	1,188
	2013	3,610	786	999	2,430	1,548	5,309	666	1,194
	2014	3,853(d)(e)	752	1,111	—	1,622	5,709	703	1,319
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2014	10,461	2,324	3,173	8,077	5,890	9,779	2,432	4,714
Real GDP Growth, %	2012	9.1	10.9	6.5	5.1	5.1	1.3	4.8	3.8
	2013	3.4	6.4	6.0	2.0	6.9	4.7	4.1	3.7
	2014	4.9(d)(e)	2.2	6.1	—	7.3	6.8	5.4	4.0
Composition of GDP, % (b)(f)									
Agriculture	2014	8.0(d)(e)	25.2(c)	16.1(g)	n.a.	17.0(c)	3.5	32.5	25.0(c)
Industry	2014	28.6(d)(e)	21.7(c)	27.6(g)	n.a.	30.0(c)	18.1	15.1	20.9(c)
Services	2014	56.7(d)(e)	53.1(c)	56.3(g)	n.a.	53.0(c)	78.4	52.4	54.1(c)
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (b)									
Private Consumption	2014	67.7(e)	80.5	72.6	n.a.	60.1	n.a.	n.a.	80.7
Government Consumption	2014	8.3(e)	12.4	5.3	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	n.a.	10.8
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2014	32.0(e)	17.7	28.6	n.a.	30.8	n.a.	n.a.	15.0
Gross Domestic Savings	2014	24.0(e)	7.1	22.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.5
Gross National Savings	2014	29.5(e)	n.a.	29.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	45.1	22.3
(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.									
(b) Estimates at current market prices.									
(c) Estimates at current factor cost prices.									
(d) Revised (e) Provisional n.a. – Not available									
(f) For Sri Lanka, excluding taxes less subsidies on products (GDP= the sum of the gross value added at basic prices, plus all taxes on products, less all subsidies on products).									
(g) Estimates at current producers' prices									
Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB Department of Census and Statistics									

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

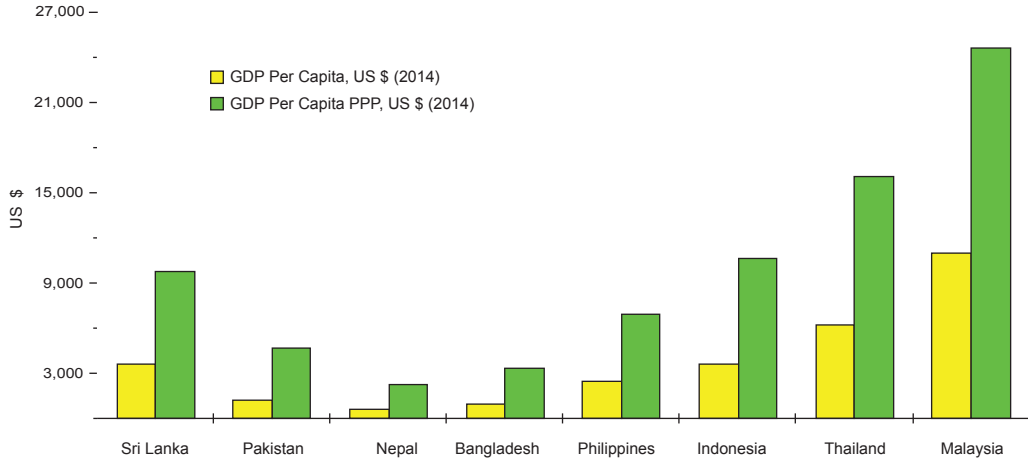
Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn.US\$ (a)	2011	892,970	297,952	224,143	1,202,455	275,365	370,589
	2012	917,872	314,443	250,091	1,222,776	289,936	397,484
	2013	910,479	323,343	271,929	1,305,548	302,246	420,165
	2014	888,540	338,104	284,778	1,410,330	307,860	404,834
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2011	3,690	10,252	2,380	24,156	53,121	5,597
	2012	3,740	10,656	2,611	24,454	54,577	5,978
	2013	3,659	10,809	2,792	25,997	55,979	6,294
	2014	3,524	11,173	2,874	27,970	56,284	6,042
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2014	10,613	25,499	6,991	34,356	82,763	15,929
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2012	6.0	5.5	6.7	2.3	3.4	7.3
	2013	5.6	4.7	7.1	2.9	4.4	2.8
	2014	5.0	6.0	6.1	3.3	2.9	0.9
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2014	13.7	9.0 (b)	11.3	2.3	0.0	10.5
Industry	2014	42.9	40.4 (b)	31.4	38.2	24.9	36.8
Services	2014	43.3	50.6 (b)	57.3	59.4	75.0	52.7
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2014	56.1	52.4	72.4	50.4	36.8	52.3
Government Consumption	2014	9.5	13.3	10.4	15.1	10.0	17.1
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2014	34.7	25.0	20.9	29.2	27.6	24.1
Gross Domestic Savings	2014	34.4	34.3	17.2	34.5	52.1	30.7
Gross National Savings	2014	31.7	29.3	39.0	34.9	46.7	27.4

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

(b) Estimates at current producers' prices.

Source : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB

Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)



AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	2013	20.7	11.9	59.0	2.6	52.8	13.0	14.7	39.5
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2015	33.0	2.1	11.0	72.3	23.8	3.3	25.4	1.9
Permanent Cropland, % of Total Land Area	2013	15.9	0.2	6.4	0.3	4.4	10.0	1.5	1.1
Arable Land Per Capita, Hectares	2013	0.06	0.25	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.17
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2014	8.0 (b)(c)	25.2 (d)	16.1 (e)	n.a.	17.0 (d)	3.5	32.5	25.0 (d)
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2013	136.1	119.9	136.0	97.2	139.8	63.5	130.4	94.2
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (f), %	2014	0.46	0.07	7.05	0.01	21.22	–	0.68	0.95
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2014	3,838	2,441	4,419	3,764	3,622	–	3,394	2,423
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2014	158	17	330	100	124	–	179	38
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2014	17.6 (b)(c)	11.2	16.6	–	17.2	5.1	5.8	13.9
Index of Manufacturing	2014	n.a.	n.a.	213.2 (g)	n.a.	186.0 (h)	n.a.	124.1 (i)	121.7 (g)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	2012	562 (j)	81 (k)	280	977 (l)	760	531 (m)	120	450
Energy Use (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2012	11,268	n.a.	33,172	1,366 (n)	788,126	292 (n)	10,100	85,758
(a) Estimates at current market prices		(g) 2005/06 = 100		Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB World Development Indicators 2015 FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org) Department of Census and Statistics					
(b) Provisional		(h) 2004/05 = 100							
(c) Revised		(i) 2009/10 = 100							
(d) Estimates at current factor cost prices		(j) 2015		(k) 2013					
(e) Estimates at current producers' prices		(l) 2005		(m) 2014					
(f) World Paddy Production 2014 : 740,955,972 MT		(n) 2010		n.a. – Not available					

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philip- pines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	2013	13.0	2.9	18.7	15.3	0.8	32.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2015	50.2	67.6	27.0	63.4	23.1	32.1
Permanent Cropland, % of Total Land Area	2013	12.4	20.1	17.9	2.2	0.1	8.8
Arable Land Per Capita, Hectares	2013	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.25
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2014	13.7	9.0 (b)	11.3	2.3	0.0	10.5
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2013	136.8	121.5	121.0	103.9	112.1	128.2
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (c), %	2014	9.56	0.36	2.56	0.76	–	4.40
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2014	5,135	3,835	4,002	6,913	–	3,011
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2014	280	88	189	114	–	485
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2014	21.0	22.9	20.6	27.6	17.4	27.7
Index of Manufacturing	2014	120.4 (d)	123.0 (e)	122.7 (f)	108.3 (d)	104.7 (g)	167.7 (f)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	2012	730	4,310	670	10,350	8,690	2,480
Energy Use (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2012	213,587	81,234	42,551	263,442	25,053	126,557
(a) Estimates at current market prices	(d) 2010 = 100	(f) 2000 = 100	Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB World Development Indicators 2015 FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)				
(b) Estimates at current producers' prices	(e) 2005 = 100	(g) 2011 = 100					
(c) World Paddy Production 2014 : 740,955,972 MT							

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2014	0.757	0.465	0.570	0.605	0.609	0.706	0.548	0.538
Literacy Rate, % : (15 years and over)	2013	94.1 (b) 92.4 (b)	45.4 (c) 17.6 (c)	62.5 (d) 55.1 (d)	n.a. n.a.	75.2 (e) 50.8 (e)	98.4 (e) 98.4 (e)	71.1 (c) 46.7 (c)	67.0 (c) 42.0 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %	2013	74.7 (f) 35.9 (f)	79.5 15.8	84.1 57.4	77.2 66.7	79.9 27.0	77.5 56.2	87.1 79.9	82.9 24.6
Unemployment Rate, %	2014	4.7 (f)	n.a.	4.3 (g)	2.9 (g)	2.8 (c)	n.a.	n.a.	6.0
Employment (% of total employment)	2013	28.7 (f)	n.a.	77.6	56.3	47.2	n.a.	n.a.	43.7
– Agriculture	2013	25.8 (f)	n.a.	n.a.	11.0	24.7	n.a.	n.a.	14.1
– Industry	2013	45.6 (f)	n.a.	n.a.	32.7	28.1	n.a.	n.a.	42.2
– Services									
Population below the Income Poverty Line, % (h)	2004–2014	n.a.	35.8	31.5	12.0	21.9	n.a.	25.2	22.3
Physicians, per 10,000 population	2013	9.3 (f)	2.7	3.6 (c)	2.6 (d)	7.0 (d)	14.2 (i)	n.a.	8.3 (i)
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2013	37.0 (f)	5.0 (d)	6.0 (c)	18.0 (d)	7.0 (c)	43.0 (j)	50.0 (e)	60.0 (d)
Internet Subscriptions, per 100 persons	2014	20 (f)	0	12	33	12	56	8	11
Telephones, per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2014	124 (f)	3	7	31	21	61	30	26
Telephones, per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2014	1,287 (f)	749	759	821	745	1,894	825	733

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2015 provisional data.

(c) 2011 (d) 2012 (e) 2006 (f) 2015 (g) 2013

(h) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(i) 2010 (j) 2009 n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
Human Development Report 2015, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

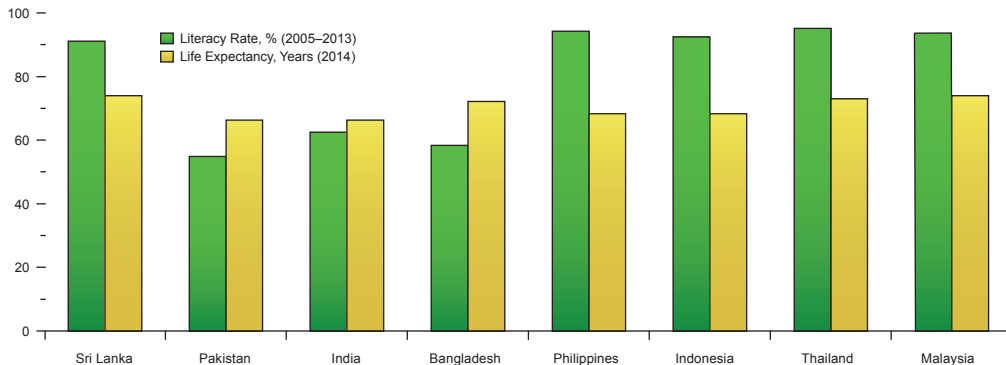
SOCIAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2014	0.684	0.779	0.668	0.898	0.912	0.726
Literacy Rate, % : (15 years and over)	2013	94.0 (b) 86.8 (b)	95.4 (c) 90.7 (c)	95.0 (d) 95.8 (d)	n.a. n.a.	98.5 (e) 94.4 (e)	95.6 (c) 91.5 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %	2013	84.2 51.4	75.5 44.4	79.7 51.1	72.1 50.1	77.2 58.8	80.7 64.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2014	5.9 (f)	3.1 (f)	7.1 (f)	3.5	2.6	0.7 (f)
Employment (% of total employment)	2013	35.0	13.0	31.0	6.1	0.1	41.7
– Agriculture	2013	14.3	17.6	8.9	16.8	13.8	15.0
– Industry	2013	50.6	69.4	60.0	77.2	86.0	43.2
– Services	2013						
Population below the Income Poverty Line, % (g)	2004–2014	11.3	n.a.	25.2	n.a.	n.a.	12.6
Physicians, per 10,000 population	2013	2.0 (e)	12.0 (c)	n.a.	21.4 (e)	19.5	3.9 (c)
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2013	9.0 (e)	19.0 (e)	10.0 (b)	103.0 (f)	20.0 (b)	21.0 (c)
Internet Subscriptions, per 100 persons	2014	12	101	232	388	278	82
Telephones, per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2014	117	146	31	595	355	85
Telephones, per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2014	1,262	1,488	1,112	1,155	1,581	1,444

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.
 (b) 2011 (c) 2010 (d) 2008 (e) 2012 (f) 2013
 (g) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).
 n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
Human Development Report 2015, UNDP

Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)



	Sri Lanka	Pakistan	India	Bangladesh	Philippines	Indonesia	Thailand	Malaysia
Literacy Rate, % (2005–2013)	91.2	54.7	62.8	58.8	95.4	92.8	96.4	93.1
Life Expectancy, Years (2014)	74.9	66.2	68.0	71.6	68.2	68.9	74.4	74.7

INFLATION^(a) : SELECTED COUNTRIES

Percentage

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
SAARC Countries						
Sri Lanka (b)	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9
Afghanistan	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-1.5
Bangladesh	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.4
Bhutan	4.8	8.6	10.1	8.6	9.6	7.2
India	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.4	5.9	4.9
Maldives	6.2	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.5	1.4
Nepal	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2
Pakistan	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5
East Asian Countries (Selected)						
Indonesia	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4
Malaysia	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1
Philippines	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.4
Republic of Korea	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7
Singapore	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5
Thailand	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9
Industrial Countries (Selected)						
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.8
United Kingdom (c)	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.1
United States	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1

(a) Percentage change in annual average of Consumer Price Index.

(b) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

(c) Based on Eurostat's Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2016, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2014	11,130	–	–	–	319,695	145	975	24,714
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2014	536	–	–	–	252	414	35	133
Imports, Mn. US \$	2014	19,417	–	–	–	461,232	1,993	7,570	45,801
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2014	935	–	–	–	364	5,693	269	247
Export / Import Ratio	2014	0.57	–	–	–	0.69	0.07	0.13	0.54
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2014	-8,287	–	–	–	-141,537	-1,848	-6,595	-21,087
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2014	-1,988	–	–	-471	-31,289	-191	–	-3,544
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2014	7,316	6,681	21,785	1,245	303,455	627	6,027	11,807
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2013	39,905	2,577	27,804	1,480	427,562	821	3,833	56,461
External Debt Service / Export Ratio (b), %	2013	26.8	0.6	5.2	11.0	8.6	2.5	8.7	26.3
Exchange Rate (c)									
(Domestic Currency / US \$)	2014	130.56	57.25	77.64	61.03	61.03	15.38	99.53	101.10
(a) Exports less imports.					Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2015, IMF Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB Central Bank of Sri Lanka				
(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.									
(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.									

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2014	176,341	234,082	61,885	572,665	409,536	225,206
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2014	698	7,754	618	11,567	74,191	3,350
Imports, Mn. US \$	2014	178,182	208,688	67,551	525,515	366,016	228,156
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2014	705	6,912	675	10,614	66,307	3,394
Export / Import Ratio	2014	0.99	1.12	0.92	1.09	1.12	0.99
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2014	-1,841	25,394	-5,666	47,150	43,520	-2,950
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2014	–	–	12,650	89,220	58,772	13,123
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2014	108,836	114,572	72,057	358,785	256,643	151,253
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2013	259,069	213,129	60,609	425,449	–	135,379
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio (b), %	2013	19.4	3.5	7.7	–	–	4.4
Exchange Rate (c)							
(Domestic Currency / US \$)	2014	11,865.00	3.27	44.40	1,053.00	1.27	32.48

(a) Exports less imports.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2015, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2014	4,410	4,680	17,851	549	278,845	812	4,051	27,509
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2014	4,671	6,644	18,991	684	345,418	727	3,567	79,671
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2014	26,407	6,945	95,094	1,184	1,610,764	1,764	16,931	129,686
Broad Money, % of GDP	2014	33.1	33.2	55.2	—	88.3	68.8	86.7	54.5
Change of Money (a), %	Narrow Money	2014	26.3	9.5	15.1	27.0	9.9	7.5	6.7
	Broad Money	2014	13.1	8.3	13.3	25.9	10.6	14.7	16.1
Composition of Broad Money, %									
Currency	2014	9.5	46.9	11.0	9.0	13.1	9.9	14.5	22.2
Demand Deposits	2014	8.2	48.7	9.2	53.6	8.6	31.4	8.1	56.4
Quasi-Money	2014	82.3	4.3	79.8	37.4	78.3	58.8	77.3	21.4
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2014	2,428	8,423	20,534	851	347,709	815	6,030	9,688
Domestic Credit	2014	29,937	-496	81,837	826	1,590,179	1,689	13,228	105,006
Net Other Items	2014	-5,958	-982	-12,488	-676	-268,010	-740	-3,499	-17,431
Money Multiplier (b)									
for Narrow Money	2014	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	2.9
for Broad Money	2014	6.0	1.5	5.3	2.2	5.8	2.2	4.2	4.7
Income Velocity of Money (c)									
of Narrow Money	2014	19.8	3.1	9.1	—	5.3	3.5	5.5	3.0
of Broad Money	2014	3.2	3.0	1.8	—	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2014	11.4	8.3	10.4	20.2 (d)	9.3	36.7	18.3	14.5
Total Expenditure	2014	17.2	24.8	14.0	35.0 (d)	13.4	41.7	19.6	20.5
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2014	-5.7	-1.7	3.6	-4.1 (d)	-4.1	-4.0	-0.1	-4.8

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.
 (b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.
 (d) 2013 data

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2015, IMF
 Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2014	79,849	35,697	52,086	106,244	41,782	48,888
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2014	75,741	99,118	51,980	532,905	121,265	51,006
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2014	335,476	434,035	202,971	1,889,597	387,843	509,944
Broad Money, % of GDP	2014	39.6	137.1	71.6	139.9	131.4	127.8
Change of Money (a), %							
Narrow Money	2014	6.2	5.8	13.4	13.6	3.6	1.2
Broad Money	2014	11.9	6.9	12.4	8.1	3.3	4.6
Composition of Broad Money, %							
Currency	2014	10.0	4.4	9.6	3.1	6.1	7.1
Demand Deposits	2014	12.5	18.0	21.7	25.1	25.1	2.9
Quasi-Money	2014	77.4	77.6	68.7	71.8	68.7	90.0
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2014	88,907	143,821	84,096	389,042	219,284	151,409
Domestic Credit	2014	351,929	441,659	158,079	2,091,945	372,832	508,919
Net Other Items	2014	-105,386	-140,902	39,321	-591,389	-204,273	-150,423
Money Multiplier (b)							
for Narrow Money	2014	0.9	2.8	1.0	5.0	2.9	1.0
for Broad Money	2014	4.2	12.2	3.9	17.8	9.3	10.4
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2014	11.2	3.2	5.5	2.5	2.4	7.8
of Broad Money	2014	2.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2014	14.7	19.9	15.1	21.6	21.9 (d)	17.5
Total Expenditure	2014	16.8	23.3	15.6	21.0	13.8 (d)	19.9
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2014	-2.1	-3.4	-0.6	0.6	8.1 (d)	-2.3
(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.		(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.		Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2015, IMF Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2015, ADB			
(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.		(d) 2013 data					

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Average Income per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %								
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.20
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)								
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces. (b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts. Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Consumer Expenditure

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Rice	10.5	10.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Bread	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3
Meat	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
Condiments	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.3
Coconut	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5
Milk	3.3	2.9	8.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.7
Sugar	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.								
(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.								

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period - Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Household size	Nos.	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963
No. of income receivers per household	Nos.	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651
Expenditure on non-food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	655	705
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		—	—	—	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	—	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	65.0	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	—	—	26.1	28.8	22.7	—	15.2	8.9	6.7
Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period - Sri Lanka

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period								
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.2
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	8.4	9.8	8.7	7.8	8.9
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9
Other Food & Drinks	18.5	20.2	25.5	24.7	30.5	33.5	33.4	32.1	33.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	—	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7
Other Expenditure	7.5	15.2	12.1	10.8	28.8	28.4	30.3	28.8	31.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Population Distribution 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.4	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.1
Female	52.5	53.4	53.0	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.9
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.4	59.6	59.1	60.6	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.8	60.7	60.6
Over 59 Years	14.7	13.8	15.2	12.5	8.9	12.9	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	41.5	42.7	43.1	47.7	40.7	46.3	47.3	45.5	45.0	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.5	13.6	15.6	13.9	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.8	14.6	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	12.4
<i>Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics</i>										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Income Distribution 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Gini coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Gini coefficient (per Person)	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.44	0.46
Gini coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.53
<i>Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics</i>										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Household Expenditure 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Total Consumer Expenditure Rs. per Month, per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
Consumer Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cereal	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Prepared Foods	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Pulses	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Vegetables	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Meat	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Fish	10.2	4.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	5.3	9.1
Coconut	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Condiments	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Milk and Milk Products	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Other	19.1	21.5	19.7	16.3	17.3	21.3	20.0	21.7	21.3	19.8
All Non-Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housing	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Education	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Transport	13.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Communication	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Fuel and Light	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Other	34.3	37.3	39.5	39.9	27.5	38.3	37.9	36.8	33.4	35.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing and Amenities 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wall Type (a)										
Permanent	95.2	95.3	93.7	82.1	91.2	94.0	94.6	91.8	93.3	93.5
Semi Permanent	4.8	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.7	6.5
Floor Type (b)										
Permanent	98.3	89.0	93.9	88.4	92.5	93.5	86.2	78.8	91.7	92.4
Semi Permanent	1.7	11.0	6.1	11.6	7.5	6.5	13.8	21.2	8.3	7.6
Roof Type (c)										
Permanent	96.1	75.7	95.7	80.4	90.0	90.8	92.4	81.5	87.5	89.6
Semi Permanent	3.9	24.3	4.3	19.6	10.0	9.2	7.6	18.5	12.5	10.4
Water Supply and Sanitation										
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	97.1	77.6	88.2	95.1	97.2	92.9	93.4	74.8	80.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.9	22.4	11.8	4.9	2.8	7.1	6.6	25.2	19.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	89.3	93.1	83.9	82.5	91.4	90.4	89.3	91.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.4	10.0	6.7	9.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
Availability of Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	74.8	74.7	74.7	50.4	51.5	73.0	70.4	74.4	75.6	71.4
Television	91.6	85.2	85.0	54.8	66.1	83.4	80.9	77.6	82.0	82.7
Telephone / Cellular Phone	93.1	88.9	88.0	88.0	75.7	88.1	85.2	82.3	82.4	87.6
Bicycle	27.7	11.4	41.1	81.6	60.4	52.7	66.7	19.1	14.4	36.2
Motor Cycle / Scooters	31.8	12.5	32.4	34.4	29.8	48.3	49.7	15.6	18.3	30.3
Motor Car / Van	13.8	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.9	7.0
Sewing Machine	53.7	42.9	45.1	18.4	25.7	43.0	36.1	30.0	38.0	41.9
Refrigerator	67.2	40.3	45.6	20.8	29.3	47.5	38.9	23.8	38.1	46.2
Washing Machine	32.3	15.3	11.7	4.5	10.5	15.7	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.2
Personal Computer	31.3	19.0	14.2	14.8	9.2	15.4	10.1	8.0	12.3	18.5

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and
Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking 2012/13

% of Households

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Sources of Energy for Lighting										
Electricity	97.6	92.5	94.4	66.0	79.9	89.1	87.4	83.7	88.2	90.2
Kerosene	2.2	7.1	5.2	31.9	19.6	9.4	11.1	14.1	11.1	9.0
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
Other	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Sources of Energy for Cooking										
Firewood	53.0	84.3	85.3	87.3	77.5	92.5	94.8	95.2	91.6	78.5
Gas	41.0	13.8	13.0	8.9	16.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	7.7	18.5
Kerosene	4.4	1.0	0.3	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
Other	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1
<i>Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics</i>										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Population Distribution by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1
Female	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9
By Age Group, %								
0 – 14 Years	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6
Over 59 Years	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7
Up to Grade 5	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7
Grade 6 - 10	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 and 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878
Per Person	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814
Per Person	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1st Decile	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
2nd Decile	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1
4th Decile	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1
5th Decile	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2
6th Decile	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3
7th Decile	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9
8th Decile	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9
9th Decile	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9
10th Decile	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0
Income Share by Households, %								
Richest 20%	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9
Poorest 20%	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5
Middle 60%	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 and 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Household Expenditure by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Expenditure, Rs. per Month								
Per household	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8
Housing	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3
Fuel and Light	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3
Transport	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3
Communication	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footware	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9
Other Rare Expenses	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts. Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 and 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Housing and Amenities by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wall Type (b)								
Permanent	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5
Semi Permanent	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5
Floor Type (c)								
Permanent	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4
Semi Permanent	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6
Roof Type (d)								
Permanent	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6
Semi Permanent	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4
Water Supply and Sanitation								
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
Availability of Household Equipments								
Radios / Cassette Players	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4
Televisions	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7
Telephones / Cellular Phones	84.8	76.7	61.1	77.1	93.1	87.0	75.4	87.6
Bicycles	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3
Motor Cars / Vans	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0
Sewing Machines	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9
Refrigerators	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2
Washing Machines	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2
Personal Computers	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 and 2012/13,

(b) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmryah, Other

(c) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(d) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmryah, Other

Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

% of Households

Item	Urban		Rural		Estate		All Island	
	2009/10(a)	2012/13	2009/10(a)	2012/13	2009/10(a)	2012/13	2009/10(a)	2012/13
Sources of Energy for Lighting								
Electricity	95.6	98.0	84.1	88.8	76.9	83.0	85.3	90.2
Kerosene	4.4	1.8	13.7	10.2	22.5	16.5	12.8	9.0
Solar Energy	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.7
Other	–	0.0	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.2
Sources of Energy for Cooking								
Firewood	39.2	36.7	86.7	86.7	97.3	95.7	80.5	78.5
Gas	48.0	54.7	11.3	11.4	1.5	2.4	16.0	18.5
Kerosene	11.4	6.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	2.5	1.9
Other	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts. Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Poverty Indicators by Sector and Province

Sector / Province	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2009/10	2012/13	2009/10	2012/13
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	6.7	7.0	5.3	1.7	1.2
Sector										
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	3.8	1.5	1.2	0.3
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	7.5	6.0	1.8	1.4
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	8.9	8.8	2.1	1.6
Province										
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	3.0	1.5	0.8	0.4
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	8.2	5.1	1.8	1.0
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	7.5	6.3	1.8	1.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	10.0	8.8	2.1	2.3
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	12.4	8.0	3.2	2.1
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	8.2	4.5	2.4	1.1
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	4.6	6.1	1.0	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	12.0	13.5	2.4	2.6
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	8.7	6.6	2.1	1.5
n.a. – Not available							Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics			

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person
by Poverty Status, Sector and Province 2009/10 and 2012/13**

Sector / Province	2009/10(a)			2012/13		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,472	2,155	2,094	1,530	2,153	2,111
Sector						
Urban	1,139	1,922	1,881	1,243	1,915	1,901
Rural	1,497	2,180	2,116	1,539	2,197	2,147
Estate	1,596	2,477	2,377	1,646	2,388	2,307
Province						
Western	1,209	1,968	1,936	1,176	1,975	1,958
Central	1,531	2,274	2,202	1,523	2,246	2,198
Southern	1,469	2,173	2,104	1,443	2,214	2,155
Northern	1,511	2,306	2,204	1,545	2,219	2,146
Eastern	1,536	2,155	2,063	1,453	2,152	2,075
North Western	1,398	2,194	2,104	1,501	2,197	2,155
North Central	1,483	2,248	2,204	1,553	2,254	2,203
Uva	1,721	2,398	2,305	1,783	2,404	2,308
Sabaragamuwa	1,509	2,252	2,173	1,675	2,209	2,162
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts. Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics						

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2007 – 2014

Province	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Western	0.36	0.58	0.75	0.90	1.05	1.04	1.30	1.33
Central	-0.60	-0.46	-0.42	-0.08	0.02	0.12	0.43	0.41
Southern	-0.35	-0.23	-0.07	0.11	0.27	0.26	0.44	0.54
Northern	-1.04	-1.05	-0.85	-0.40	-0.19	-0.04	0.32	0.53
Eastern	-0.89	-0.69	-0.41	-0.15	-0.19	0.00	0.15	0.22
North Western	-0.56	-0.39	-0.23	-0.04	0.06	0.14	0.41	0.41
North Central	-0.58	-0.34	-0.24	0.03	0.15	0.28	0.46	0.47
Uva	-0.73	-0.57	-0.40	-0.25	-0.13	0.03	0.15	0.24
Sabaragamuwa	-0.79	-0.58	-0.48	-0.15	-0.14	-0.01	0.24	0.23
Sri Lanka	-1.06	-0.78	-0.53	-0.05	0.18	0.38	0.76	1.03
Economy & Business Climate Sub Index								
Western	0.19	0.58	1.17	1.17	1.38	1.19	1.70	1.65
Central	-0.99	-0.67	-0.34	-0.27	-0.05	0.01	0.68	0.46
Southern	-0.86	-0.66	-0.21	-0.10	0.11	0.23	0.47	0.46
Northern	-1.54	-1.54	-1.02	-0.20	0.05	0.22	0.71	0.93
Eastern	-1.16	-0.78	-0.17	-0.13	-0.24	0.05	0.41	0.50
North Western	-0.82	-0.47	0.00	-0.04	0.09	0.14	0.60	0.43
North Central	-0.76	-0.44	-0.09	0.11	0.31	0.37	0.67	0.68
Uva	-1.01	-0.91	-0.52	-0.27	-0.15	0.02	0.32	0.30
Sabaragamuwa	-1.09	-0.80	-0.32	-0.17	-0.14	0.06	0.33	0.20
Sri Lanka	-1.40	-0.90	-0.37	-0.08	0.29	0.47	0.99	0.99

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2007 – 2014 (Contd.)

Province	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Well-being of the People Sub Index								
Western	0.60	0.65	0.53	0.78	0.86	0.99	1.16	1.12
Central	-0.37	-0.37	-0.53	-0.11	-0.17	-0.01	0.13	0.17
Southern	-0.04	0.01	-0.07	0.13	0.25	0.42	0.62	0.72
Northern	-0.33	-0.40	-0.59	-0.28	-0.17	0.19	0.25	0.47
Eastern	-0.55	-0.65	-0.53	-0.16	-0.18	0.05	0.07	0.10
North Western	-0.25	-0.24	-0.25	0.05	0.13	0.23	0.32	0.37
North Central	-0.48	-0.34	-0.39	-0.19	-0.11	0.14	0.28	0.27
Uva	-0.69	-0.68	-0.64	-0.54	-0.39	-0.14	-0.03	-0.03
Sabaragamuwa	-0.38	-0.28	-0.51	-0.14	-0.10	-0.03	0.14	0.13
Sri Lanka	-0.59	-0.60	-0.73	-0.09	-0.04	0.53	0.71	0.82
Socio-Economic Infrastructure Sub Index								
Western	0.28	0.50	0.56	0.76	0.90	0.96	1.03	1.21
Central	-0.44	-0.35	-0.38	0.13	0.27	0.35	0.47	0.60
Southern	-0.14	-0.03	0.08	0.29	0.44	0.11	0.24	0.45
Northern	-1.25	-1.20	-0.94	-0.71	-0.45	-0.55	0.02	0.20
Eastern	-0.96	-0.64	-0.51	-0.16	-0.15	-0.10	-0.03	0.05
North Western	-0.61	-0.46	-0.45	-0.12	-0.04	0.07	0.32	0.44
North Central	-0.49	-0.25	-0.23	0.18	0.26	0.34	0.42	0.45
Uva	-0.48	-0.13	-0.05	0.06	0.14	0.22	0.17	0.45
Sabaragamuwa	-0.91	-0.67	-0.60	-0.14	-0.19	-0.08	0.24	0.37
Sri Lanka	-1.18	-0.83	-0.50	0.02	0.29	0.15	0.58	1.27
Note : A new methodology in line with Legatum Prosperity Index was introduced since 2014. The indices prior to 2014 series has been spliced to the revised series.								
Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka								

DEMOGRAPHY

Item	2010	2011(a)	2012(a)	2013(a)	2014(a)	2015(a)
Mid-Year Population, '000 (b)	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771	20,966
Male	10,273	10,357	9,888	9,963	10,056	10,151
Female	10,402	10,512	10,536	10,616	10,715	10,815
By Age Groups (b)						
0 – 14 Years	5,434	5,488	5,147	5,187	5,235	5,288
15 – 54 Years	12,512	12,625	11,680	11,768	11,879	11,989
55 Years and Over	2,729	2,756	3,597	3,624	3,657	3,689
Population Growth, %	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.9	16.9	16.0
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.7	10.7	9.7
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-1.1	-2.2	-2.6	-2.3	-2.2	0.7
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	9.9	9.1	8.5	8.2	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	330	333	326	328	331	334

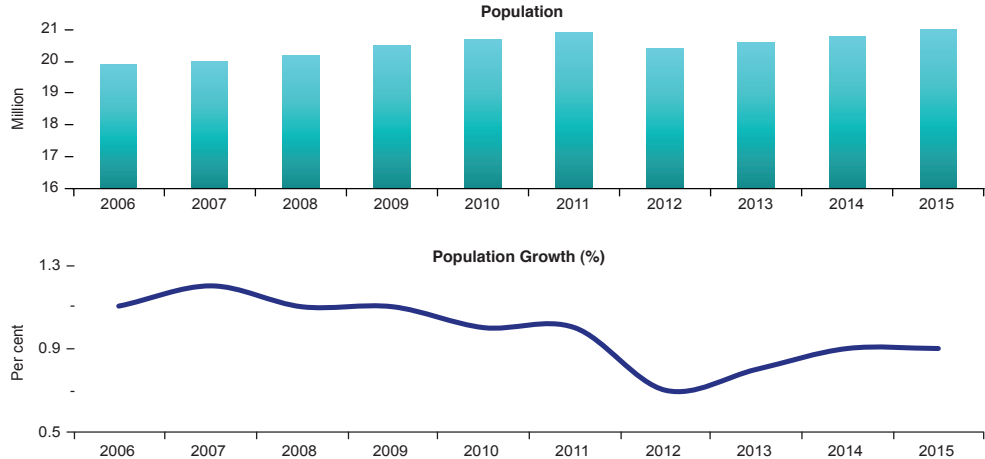
(a) Provisional

(b) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001. Mid-year population estimates 2012 onwards were prepared based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing - 2012.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Registrar General's Department

Population & Population Growth



* Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and those from 2012 onwards are based on Census of Population and Housing 2012.

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

Item	2010(a)	2011(b)(c)(d)	2012(b)(c)(d)	2013(b)(c)(d)	2014(b)(c)(d)	2015(b)(c)
Labour Force, '000	8,108	7,926	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214
Labour Force Participation Rate, (% of Household Population)	48.1	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8
Male	67.1	74.0	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7
Female	31.2	34.3	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9
Total Employed, '000	7,707	7,592	7,489	7,681	7,700	7,831
Employment by Sector, % (e)						
Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries	32.7	33.1	31.2	—	—	—
Manufacturing	17.1	16.7	17.5	—	—	—
Construction	7.1	7.2	8.4	—	—	—
Trade and Hotels	15.5	15.1	15.6	—	—	—
Transport, Storage and Communication	6.3	6.2	6.5	—	—	—
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	3.4	3.5	3.5	—	—	—
Personal Services and Other (f)	17.9	18.2	17.4	—	—	—
Total Unemployed, '000	401	335	310	353	348	383
Status of Employment, %						
Public Sector Employees	14.3	14.6	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.1
Private Sector Employees	41.2	40.5	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0
Employers	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1
Self Employed	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.3
Unpaid Family Workers	10.4	10.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.4

(Continued...)

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT (*Contd.*)

Item	2013 (b)(c)(d)	2014 (b)(c)(d)	2015 (b)(c)
Employment By Sector, % (g)			
Agriculture	30.2	28.9	28.7
Mining and Quarrying	1.2	1.0	0.8
Manufacturing	17.8	18.0	18.0
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	7.0	7.3	7.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	13.6	13.1	13.5
Transport and Storage	6.1	6.3	6.1
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	2.2	2.4	2.6
Information and Communication	0.7	0.8	0.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.8	1.9	1.8
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	0.8	0.6	0.8
Administrative and Support Service Activities	1.2	1.3	1.5
Public Administration and Defence Compulsory Social Security	7.4	7.7	7.7
Education	3.9	4.1	4.1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1.7	1.6	1.8
Other (h)	4.3	5.0	4.9

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

(b) Data covers the entire island.

(c) Provisional.

(d) Revised.

(e) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(f) Data includes Mining and Quarrying, Electricity, Gas and Water sub-sectors also.

(g) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4.

(h) Includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Note : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, The Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

LABOUR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment Rate	2010(a)	2011(b)(c)(d)	2012(b)(c)(d)	2013(b)(c)(d)	2014(b)(c)(d)	2015(b)(c)
By Gender						
Male	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0
Female	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6
By Age Groups (Years)						
15 – 19	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.8	21.4	24.1
20 – 29	13.8	12.4	11.3	13.1	13.6	14.2
30 – 39	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1
40 – 49	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
50 and above }						
By Level of Education						
Grade 5 and below	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
GCE (O/L)	6.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4
GCE (A/L) & above	11.6	9.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.2
Overall	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7
(a) Excluding Northern Province. (b) Data covers the entire island. (c) Provisional (d) Revised ... - Negligible Note : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above. 2. In July 2016, The Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards. Source : Department of Census and Statistics						

FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (a)
Departures of Sri Lankans from Bandaranaike International Airport for all purposes (No.)						
	1,121,399	1,246,727	1,250,350	1,261,722	1,311,258	1,356,747
Migration for employment as a % of departures	23.9	21.1	22.6	23.2	22.9	19.4
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	733	720	774	803	824	721
Migrant Employment Categories						
by gender (No.) – Male	148,001	136,307	144,135	175,185	190,217	172,788
– Female	119,506	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,486	90,655
by skills (%) – Professional	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4
– Middle level	2.6	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.9	2.6
– Clerical & related	3.0	3.8	5.7	9.1	9.7	4.7
– Skilled	28.5	27.4	25.0	26.3	25.7	32.8
– Unskilled	22.6	24.2	22.3	24.2	26.4	29.6
– House maids	42.1	40.9	42.1	33.0	29.5	27.8
Migrant Remittances (US \$ mn.)	4,116	5,145	5,985	6,407	7,018	6,980
– Middle East	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562	3,902	3,769
– Other	1,642	2,115	2,627	2,845	3,116	3,211
– Middle East as a % of total remittances	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0
Foreign Employment – (No.)	1,932,245 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– as a % of labour force	23.8 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
(a) Provisional	n.a. – Not available			Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment		

GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (by Industrial Origin) ^{(a)(b)}

Rs. million

Sector	At Current Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2010) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2014 (c)	2015		2014 (c)	2015	
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	833,889	901,579	8.1	641,493	676,899	5.5
Industry	2,986,199	3,190,006	6.8	2,194,167	2,259,223	3.0
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	2,199,806	2,366,487	7.6	1,604,056	1,674,224	4.4
Of which: Manufacturing activities	1,841,228	2,027,244	10.1	1,292,994	1,354,083	4.7
Construction	786,393	823,519	4.7	590,111	584,999	-0.9
Services	5,924,433	6,295,853	6.3	4,634,805	4,881,273	5.3
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities	2,595,729	2,675,423	3.1	1,914,236	2,002,655	4.6
Information and communication	61,849	77,402	25.1	44,102	49,613	12.5
Financial and insurance activities	441,692	476,358	7.8	500,948	575,071	14.8
Real estate activities (including ownership of dwelling)	562,804	622,286	10.6	444,142	486,686	9.6
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	210,970	197,800	-6.2	166,489	154,698	-7.1
Public administration, defense, education, human health and social work activities	985,763	1,139,703	15.6	723,943	746,852	3.2
Other services (excluding own-services)	1,065,625	1,106,882	3.9	840,946	865,698	2.9
Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	9,744,522	10,387,438	6.6	7,470,465	7,817,394	4.6
(+) Taxes on products	750,801	906,990	20.8	791,696	846,202	6.9
(-) Subsidies on products	46,844	111,209	137.4	33,174	40,770	22.9
GDP at Market Price	10,448,479	11,183,220	7.0	8,228,986	8,622,825	4.8
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World (d)	-236,669	-251,288	-6.2	-189,495	-196,496	-3.7
Gross National Income	10,211,810	10,931,932	7.1	8,039,492	8,426,330	4.8
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	503,032	533,398	6.0	396,177	411,277	3.8

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional (c) Revised

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (at Current Market Prices) ^(a)

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)	2015(b)
Gross National Income	6,343,892	7,147,065	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,211,810	10,931,932
Consumption Expenditure	4,932,545	5,762,798	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,943,796	8,652,180
Private	4,390,215	5,144,879	5,691,714	6,483,669	7,074,658	7,666,365
Government	542,330	617,918	665,831	745,684	869,138	985,815
Gross Domestic Capital Formation (c)	1,946,707	2,408,573	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,341,174	3,361,546
Gross Domestic Expenditure	6,879,252	8,171,371	9,768,056	10,418,678	11,284,971	12,013,727
Export of Goods and Services	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,295,423
Import of Goods and Services	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,530	3,125,930
Gross Domestic Product	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,448,479	11,183,220
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-69,776	-72,041	-154,889	-226,086	-236,669 (d)	-251,288 (d)
Expenditure on Gross National Income	6,343,892	7,147,065	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,211,810	10,931,932

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Private and Government classification of Gross Domestic Capital Formation is not available under 2010 rebased series.

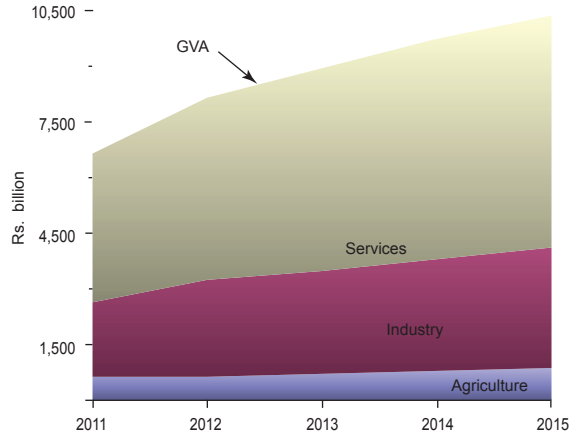
(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

QUARTERLY GROWTH OF GDP AND GNI [at Constant (2010) Prices] ^(a)

Percentage

	Period	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Gross Value Added (GVA)	GDP	GNI
2012	1st Quarter	13.3	21.0	14.6	16.5	16.1	15.1
	2nd Quarter	0.6	10.6	11.1	10.0	9.7	8.2
	3rd Quarter	0.6	-2.6	10.7	5.7	5.2	4.4
	4th Quarter	2.6	8.5	8.8	8.1	6.8	6.4
	Annual	3.9	9.0	11.2	9.9	9.1	8.3
2013	1st Quarter	2.2	6.7	2.9	4.1	3.6	3.0
	2nd Quarter	3.9	6.0	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.4
	3rd Quarter	4.5	2.8	5.5	4.6	4.0	3.9
	4th Quarter	2.5	0.6	-0.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.5
	Annual	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.8
2014 (b)(c)	1st Quarter	7.3	-1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.4
	2nd Quarter	4.1	-2.8	4.0	2.1	2.2	2.0
	3rd Quarter	3.2	7.8	3.0	4.4	5.0	4.8
	4th Quarter	5.0	11.7	11.7	11.1	10.3	10.8
	Annual	4.9	3.5	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.9
2015 (c)	1st Quarter	5.9	1.4	5.4	4.1	4.4	4.1
	2nd Quarter	10.4	3.9	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.7
	3rd Quarter	7.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.6
	4th Quarter	-0.5	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.1
	Annual	5.5	3.0	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.8
(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics				(b) Revised (c) Provisional		Source : Department of Census and Statistics	

Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current)



Sectoral Composition of GDP
(Rs. bn. at Current Prices)

	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(a)
Agriculture	638	651	735	834	902
Industry	2,021	2,631	2,797	2,986	3,190
Services	3,981	4,858	5,407	5,924	6,296
GDP	7,219	8,732	9,592	10,448	11,183

(a) Provisional

Note: Rebased data (2010)

PROVINCIAL GDP (at Current Market Prices)

Province \ Year	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. Mn.)		Per Capita GDP (Rs.)		Growth (%) (b) 2014 / 2015
	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(a)(b)	2015(b)	2014(a)(b)	2015(b)	2014(a)(b)	2015(b)	
Western	44.2	42.8	42.2	41.7	41.2	4,357,581	4,610,509	734,094	771,117	5.8
Central	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.3	1,075,878	1,152,391	408,924	433,556	7.1
Southern	11.0	11.0	10.1	10.5	10.4	1,096,767	1,159,693	433,162	453,714	5.7
Northern	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	348,599	390,689	321,289	357,120	12.1
Eastern	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	604,928	670,760	379,741	415,331	10.9
North Western	10.0	10.0	10.9	11.1	10.9	1,155,139	1,223,830	476,346	499,931	5.9
North Central	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	541,558	607,118	417,225	462,743	12.1
Uva	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	557,104	587,118	428,212	446,138	5.4
Sabaragamuwa	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.8	7.0	710,926	781,112	360,876	392,913	9.9
Sri Lanka	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10,448,479	11,183,220	503,032	533,398	7.0

(a) Revised (b) Provisional

Note: During 2015, the Department of Census and Statistics revised the base year of National Account compilation from 2002 to 2010 and along with that a number of methodological changes were introduced PGDP numbers from 2013 onwards are based on this new GDP series.

Source : Central Bank of
Sri Lanka

PROVINCIAL GDP BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. Million

Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Year / Sector											
2013(a)	Agriculture	87,427	95,261	120,275	47,918	68,055	113,526	60,451	70,030	72,438	735,382
	Industry	1,420,948	234,143	229,387	61,274	166,192	301,476	104,018	124,486	155,403	2,797,328
	Services	2,265,326	606,246	552,334	193,073	273,071	559,760	291,827	271,017	393,891	5,406,544
	Total (c)	4,049,310	1,003,984	967,872	324,340	544,370	1,045,953	489,622	499,534	667,140	9,592,125
2014(a)(b)	Agriculture	88,819	117,768	158,549	47,577	78,141	124,260	72,452	79,863	66,461	833,889
	Industry	1,473,137	233,654	254,738	65,246	192,632	342,214	112,341	140,219	172,019	2,986,199
	Services	2,502,037	651,970	609,586	212,289	293,398	610,838	320,278	299,488	424,549	5,924,433
	Total (c)	4,357,581	1,075,878	1,096,767	348,599	604,928	1,155,139	541,558	557,104	710,926	10,448,479
2015(b)	Agriculture	79,986	124,431	153,354	58,660	81,432	153,851	84,057	95,644	70,163	901,579
	Industry	1,596,914	251,713	277,532	67,350	212,670	333,437	133,635	124,691	192,065	3,190,006
	Services	2,605,532	694,245	646,286	236,878	328,927	649,456	346,225	325,004	463,300	6,295,853
	Total (c)	4,610,509	1,152,391	1,159,693	390,689	670,760	1,223,830	607,118	587,118	781,112	11,183,220
(a) Revised									Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka		
(b) Provisional											
(c) Excluding the adjustment for taxes and subsidies on products											
(GDP = Sum of the Gross Value Added at basic prices + all taxes on products - all subsidies on products)											
Note : Based on the new GDP series (base year 2010) published by the DCS.											

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF MAJOR CROPS

Item	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Production Volume							
Paddy	'000 MT	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819
	'000 Bushels	206,103	186,620	184,319	221,435	162,027	230,973
Tea	Mn. kgs.	331	328	328	340	338	329
Rubber	Mn. kgs.	153	158	152	130	99	89
Coconut	Mn. Nuts	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056
Prices							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs. per kg.	29.94	29.50	28.84	30.67	39.29	37.74
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs. per kg.	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83	459.01	401.46
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs. per kg.	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.83	342.03
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs. per Nut	23.39	28.74	24.10	29.59	31.51	33.88
Value of Production, Rs. mn.							
Paddy	Rs. mn.	128,772	114,873	110,919	141,726	132,839	181,869
Tea	Rs. mn.	123,138	118,134	128,863	151,594	155,160	130,912
Rubber	Rs. mn.	57,763	84,700	63,868	50,839	35,765	30,294
Coconut	Rs. mn.	63,771	78,430	70,854	61,803	90,434	102,352
(a) Provisional			<i>Sources :</i> Department of Census and Statistics Rubber Development Department Coconut Development Authority			Central Bank of Sri Lanka Sri Lanka Tea Board	

ANNUAL PRODUCTION VOLUME – SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS

Metric tonnes

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
Manioc	282,759	292,741	291,354	302,782	310,249	324,097
Potatoes	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,751	82,750	97,391
Sweet Potatoes	46,460	46,521	43,613	53,383	50,970	51,988
Chillies (green)	49,003	44,398	61,541	71,175	73,679	62,866
Red Onions	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,592	63,212	61,202
Big Onions	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,635	111,137	89,323
Maize	161,694	137,797	202,315	209,042	240,731	261,115
Cowpea	11,609	10,453	14,812	14,185	15,209	12,276
Green Gram	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,252	14,616	15,058
Black Gram	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,175	9,644	11,901
Kurakkan	7,307	5,411	5,984	7,011	8,851	8,916
Ground Nuts	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,486	25,184	28,503
Ginger	10,780	13,663	14,911	14,075	15,481	17,273
Gingelly	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,236	14,297	13,285
Turmeric	7,747	9,308	8,708	11,282	11,351	14,397
Soya Beans	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,445	10,812	11,254
Sorghum	173	96	89	138	122	101
Mustard	413	172	152	185	264	248
Meneri	17	18	26	33	29	43
(a) Revised	(b) Provisional					Source : Department of Census and Statistics

FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE

Metric tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2010	Marine Fish	73,600	–	80,970	33,600	92,240	51,850	–	–	–	332,260
	Inland Fish	410	1,130	3,180	820	9,320	10,010	20,840	4,210	2,500	52,420
	Total	74,010	1,130	84,150	34,420	101,560	61,860	20,840	4,210	2,500	384,680
2011	Marine Fish	90,770	–	98,740	46,370	88,320	61,070	–	–	–	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	2,990	59,560
	Total	91,200	1,360	102,340	48,520	98,990	72,210	22,740	4,480	2,990	444,830
2012	Marine Fish	91,570	–	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	–	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	2,550	68,950
	Total	92,770	4,030	108,250	62,150	104,800	79,090	27,210	5,320	2,550	486,170
2013	Marine Fish	94,030	–	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	–	–	–	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	1,771	66,910
	Total	95,399	3,043	148,757	59,179	95,795	84,230	17,160	7,506	1,771	512,840
2014 (a)	Marine Fish	85,320	–	152,790	72,730	75,720	72,740	–	–	–	459,300
	Inland Fish	1,286	2,009	7,110	3,558	12,192	10,760	23,860	10,990	3,985	75,750
	Total	86,606	2,009	159,900	76,288	87,912	83,500	23,860	10,990	3,985	535,050
2015 (b)	Marine Fish	75,380	–	156,530	72,560	70,800	77,620	–	–	–	452,890
	Inland Fish	1,315	1,699	4,926	3,736	11,764	13,240	19,100	8,643	2,877	67,300
	Total	76,695	1,699	161,456	76,296	82,564	90,860	19,100	8,643	2,877	520,190
(a) Revised		(b) Provisional		Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development							

NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

'000

Type of Livestock		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (a)	2015 (b)
Neat Cattle (No.)							
Milk Cows – Milking at present		249	251	280	306	294	301
Not milking at present		276	281	287	261	245	239
Total Cattle		1,170	1,192	1,236	1,169	1,105	1,088
Buffaloes (No.)							
Milk Cows – Milking at present		90	86	94	103	90	92
Not milking at present		80	77	77	67	56	56
Total Buffaloes		423	405	415	381	321	323
Goats	(No.)	373	375	384	331	299	309
Sheep	(No.)	8	8	9	9	8	8
Pigs	(No.)	84	82	89	81	105	70
Chicken	(No.)	14,018	14,199	14,039	16,647	16,630	16,744
Duck	(No.)	13	12	13	13	12	12
Average Monthly Production							
Cow Milk	(Litres)	15,993	16,955	19,803	22,097	22,743	25,449
Buffalo Milk	(Litres)	4,636	4,571	5,134	5,334	5,083	5,754
Total Milk	(Litres)	20,630	21,525	24,938	27,431	27,825	31,204
Eggs	(No.)	94,995	98,777	121,425	136,404	143,441	158,238
(a) Revised		(b) Provisional		Source : Department of Census and Statistics			

AGRICULTURAL LAND USE

Hectares '000

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Main Agricultural Crops						
Paddy	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227	964	1,254
Tea	222	222	222	222	222	203
Rubber	126	129	131	134	134	135
Minor Export Crops						
Cocoa	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Cinnamon	30.0	30.5	31.0	31.6	31.9	32.1
Cardamom	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Cloves	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Pepper	30.9	31.3	31.7	32.0	32.3	32.4
Coffee	6.0	5.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	7.4
Selected Other Crops						
Manioc	23.4	24.2	23.8	23.9	23.9	23.8
Maize	57.6	50.5	59.5	67.7	67.2	70.0
Chillies	13.3	13.3	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.0
Red Onions	5.2	6.1	6.1	4.6	4.9	4.9
Big Onions	4.2	3.5	5.4	4.2	6.8	5.6
Potatoes	3.8	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.5
Gingelly (Sesame)	18.4	14.4	15.6	17.1	14.5	17.8
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) (b)	7.4	7.0	9.2	11.8	12.6	12.3
Cowpea	10.9	9.3	11.0	10.8	11.5	9.2
Greengram	10.3	9.3	9.8	11.1	11.8	11.3
(a) Provisional (b) Includes Nucleus Estates and allottees <i>Sources :</i> Department of Census and Statistics Department of Export Agriculture Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. Galoya Plantation (Pvt) Ltd.						

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Rs. million

Industrial Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)(b)	2015(b)
Value Added in Industry (2010 Constant Prices) (c)	1,157,977	1,198,136	1,235,988	1,263,922	1,292,994	1,354,082
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	433,769	487,943	507,121	507,127	513,895	542,573
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	264,905	238,254	244,496	264,527	276,653	276,710
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	26,318	31,521	23,472	25,258	23,141	24,780
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	26,094	27,605	24,738	24,925	24,970	27,326
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	22,281	35,457	28,858	27,514	28,723	29,075
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	69,450	67,644	75,582	81,982	82,244	85,101
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	63,257	75,656	83,307	82,187	71,914	75,296
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	79,267	86,204	87,090	81,037	78,678	76,503
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	31,665	26,295	24,591	26,589	24,883	29,112
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	35,909	33,650	30,849	30,845	32,064	37,574
Manufacture of Furniture	56,402	53,352	63,922	67,488	82,752	88,269
Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	48,660	34,555	41,962	44,443	53,077	61,763
Industrial Production Index (2010=100) (d)	100.0	107.2	108.8	108.3	114.9	125.4
(a) Revised (b) Provisional			<i>Sources :</i> Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka			
(c) Based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.						
(d) Based on the Industrial Production Survey according to ISIC Revision 4.						

ENERGY

Item			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Petroleum								
Imports								
Crude Oil:	Quantity	MT '000	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763
	Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. Mn.	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760	100,578
Refined Products: (b)(c)	Quantity	MT '000	2,882	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385	3,321
	Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. Mn.	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651	244,148
Locally Refined Products, MT '000								
Petrol			158	206	152	144	152	154
Diesel (d)			442	501	411	390	496	510
Kerosene			93	93	75	57	65	75
Furnace Oil			686	779	648	724	641	552
Aviation Fuel			126	155	93	125	168	155
Local Consumption, MT '000								
Petrol			595	711	766	788	836	1,011
Diesel (d)			1,675	2,000	2,096	1,755	2,008	1,853
Kerosene			165	169	143	126	122	130
Furnace Oil			1,117	1,222	1,322	827	915	630
L.P. Gas (e)			187	205	211	218	232	293
Electricity								
Available Capacity, MW			2,817	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,932	3,850
Units Generated, GWh			10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090
Hydro (f)			4,988	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632	4,904
Thermal and Other (g)			5,726	7,510	9,074	5,908	8,725	8,186
Sales, GWh			9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786
Domestic and Religious			3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585	3,943
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel			4,773	5,218	5,487	5,660	6,018	6,288
(a) Provisional			(d) Super and Auto Diesel.			<i>Sources :</i> Ceylon Petroleum Corporation		
(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.			(e) Revised			Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.		
(c) Excluding Coal			(f) Excluding mini hydro			Sri Lanka Customs		
			(g) Includes private power generation, coal and mini hydro power generation.			Lanka IOC PLC Ceylon Electricity Board Central Bank of Sri Lanka		

ELECTRICITY SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	LECO	Total
No. of Consumer Accounts											
2011	1,252,176	626,460	616,482	166,051	337,287	627,289	314,523	373,819	403,359	1	4,717,447
2012	1,296,316	653,912	636,247	188,284	366,942	663,514	338,951	401,725	433,969	1	4,979,861
2013	1,334,127	858,446	659,545	217,973	392,436	693,040	356,446	308,707	390,039	1	5,210,761
2014	1,370,114	883,595	679,316	241,719	418,014	720,471	372,667	325,787	405,847	1	5,417,532
2015	1,408,325	911,417	702,117	270,263	442,447	753,125	390,774	342,013	428,649	1	5,649,132
Sales (Gwh)											
2011	4,428	739	759	199	446	1,003	357	370	457	1,267	10,023
2012	4,612	776	801	213	472	1,049	384	381	485	1,302	10,474
2013	4,644	884	816	240	482	1,046	397	322	482	1,308	10,621
2014	4,823	1,043	878	260	504	1,094	404	278	427	1,352	11,063
2015	5,059	1,133	930	301	557	1,165	438	301	457	1,446	11,786
Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)											
2011	4,723	3,853	158	168	–	1,768	–	64	792	–	11,528
2012	5,812	2,688	91	159	–	2,127	–	46	878	–	11,801
2013	2,566	6,124	2	149	–	2,139	–	65	896	–	11,942
2014	3,653	3,768	2	155	–	3,921	–	28	829	–	12,357
2015	2,555	4,973	1	154	–	4,682	–	80	645	–	13,090
Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO is accounted as one account.						Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board					
Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.						Lanka Electricity Company Ltd.					

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

Item		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	568	592 (b)	593	603	601	610
Beds	No.	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918	76,781
Primary Health Care Units	No.	476	475	480	481	484	475
Doctors	No.	14,125 (c)	16,384 (c)	17,129	17,553	17,903	19,429 (c)
Assistant Medical Practitioners	No.	1,158	1,097	1,061	1,057	1,055	1,017
Nurses	No.	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964	32,272
Attendants	No.	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215	8,689
In - Patients	No. '000	5,591	n.a.	5,840	5,926	n.a.	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	49,871	n.a.	50,631	53,861	54,970	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians (d)	No.	20,004	20,353	20,712	21,060	22,422	22,672
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn.	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789
Current Expenditure	Rs. mn.	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn.	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230
Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP (e)		1.15	1.24	1.13	1.25	1.32	1.59
(a) Provisional. (b) This includes 12 estate hospitals taken over by the government, 4 hospitals refurbished and made functional in Mullaitivu district and 8 Primary Health Care Units upgraded as divisional hospitals. (c) Including Intern Medical Officers. (d) Registered with the Ayurvedic Medical Council. (e) GDP (Base year 2010). n.a. - Not available					Sources : Ministry of Health, Nutrition and Indigenous Medicine Department of Ayurveda Ministry of Finance Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka		

EDUCATION

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Total Schools	10,502	10,549	10,737	10,849	10,971	10,997
Government	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144
Private (b)	98	98	98	103	103	104
Pirivenas	719	720	734	734	747	749
Total Pupils	4,119,525	4,157,885	4,264,567	4,307,625	4,354,011	4,418,173
Government Schools	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534
Private Schools	117,362	122,041	125,669	130,344	131,397	136,228
Pirivenas	62,091	62,681	64,608	66,116	62,870	64,806
International Schools (c)	n.a.	n.a.	70,231	74,070	80,919	87,605
New Admissions (d)	332,562	331,491	339,143	342,451	348,288	323,337
Total Teachers	224,541	228,336	242,689	243,332	253,649	259,967
Government Schools	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,752	232,990	236,999
Private Schools } Pirivenas	12,084	11,939	12,200	12,379	12,932	13,851
International Schools (c)	n.a.	n.a.	6,765	7,201	7,727	9,117
Pupils per Teacher	18	18	18	18	18	17
Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15
University Students (e) – Total Enrolled	70,477	74,440	70,222 (f)	77,126	80,822	82,900
New Admissions	21,547	22,016	28,908 (g)(h)	24,198 (h)	25,200	25,624
University Lecturers	4,984	5,064	5,176	5,439	5,610	5,525
Govt. Expenditure on Education, Rs. mn. (i)	104,248	121,369	136,202	151,801	190,150	225,047
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	10.6	9.8
As a % of GDP (j)	1.63	1.68	1.56	1.58	1.82	2.01

(a) Provisional.

(b) Private Schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs
(This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act).

(c) Data from 2012 to 2014 are based on a survey carried out by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka in 2014 covering 120 international schools. Data reported in the table relate only to schools that responded. The response rate was 63 per cent. 2015 data are based on an island wide survey carried out by the Ministry of Education.

(d) Government Schools only.

(e) In all universities, excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.

(f) In 2012, student enrolment was less as the 2011 GCE (A/L) intake was not admitted due

to court cases relating to the discrepancies in the Z-score. However, the decrease was not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed by the end of the year due to Academic and Non-Academic staff strikes.

(g) Including 5,182 students who has been admitted in additional to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.

(h) Admissions in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the first quarter of 2014.

(i) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education.

(j) GDP (Base year 2010)

Sources : Ministry of Education

University Grants Commission

Ministry of Finance

Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WATER CONSUMPTION AND REVENUE BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Consumers										
2011	687,558	179,688	222,472	7,087	106,066	46,686	67,294	59,192	73,258	1,449,301
2012	738,367	198,512	239,719	7,922	125,123	53,930	80,314	63,248	80,528	1,587,663
2013	782,514	211,940	260,842	9,088	144,321	58,808	85,912	68,955	85,367	1,707,747
2014	833,648	224,217	276,334	12,189	163,349	64,030	91,900	76,064	90,267	1,831,998
2015	878,417	236,506	293,330	14,834	185,306	69,183	100,668	81,555	94,870	1,954,669
Quantity of Water Sold (m³ Mn.)										
2011	194.5	37.0	43.2	1.5	17.9	10.2	15.3	11.7	13.1	344.3
2012	210.5	40.2	47.0	1.5	20.0	10.7	17.0	12.4	14.2	373.5
2013	215.4	39.9	49.2	1.6	21.6	11.5	17.5	12.7	14.6	384.0
2014	230.3	43.3	53.6	2.0	24.9	13.0	19.2	14.0	15.8	416.2
2015	242.1	45.9	56.7	2.4	28.3	13.6	20.8	14.7	17.3	441.8
Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)										
2011	8,611.2	1,029.9	1,383.4	49.6	553.0	299.4	552.8	398.0	442.5	13,319.8
2012	9,652.0	1,475.1	1,580.0	53.8	648.4	345.5	634.4	441.3	500.4	15,331.0
2013	11,454.8	1,442.5	2,015.9	70.5	851.6	431.9	770.7	521.6	601.9	18,161.5
2014	12,159.2	1,595.6	2,254.7	92.6	980.5	494.8	850.8	575.9	691.2	19,695.2
2015	12,644.3	1,650.1	2,319.6	107.3	1,070.3	502.9	896.4	586.6	714.3	20,491.7
Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)										
2011	8,468.4	1,078.4	1,349.6	47.2	556.6	303.8	582.4	390.6	411.1	13,188.1
2012	9,359.0	1,308.7	1,488.1	57.4	586.4	355.7	657.1	416.1	476.1	14,704.6
2013	11,491.5	1,462.9	2,076.1	73.3	819.2	439.5	791.2	512.6	601.3	18,267.6
2014	12,324.8	1,574.0	2,209.4	95.3	993.6	497.8	894.1	577.1	682.0	19,848.1
2015	13,017.0	1,684.3	2,387.5	106.9	1,085.4	520.1	930.1	616.4	709.6	21,057.2

Source : National Water Supply and Drainage Board

COMMUNICATIONS

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Post Offices	4,742	4,742	4,738	4,628	4,692	4,692
Main Post Offices	648	648	651	651	653	653
Sub-Post Offices	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410	3,410
Private Post Offices	684	684	676	602	629	629
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	14	14	13	14	13	13
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,355	4,401	4,311	4,447	4,427	4,468
Telephones	20,801,982	21,927,839	23,773,461	23,021,937	24,832,848	26,985,740
Wireline Telephones in Service (No.)	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037 (b)	1,644,722 (c)	1,586,722	1,472,905
Cellular Phones	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150 (c)	22,123,000	24,384,544
Telephone Density (per 100 persons)	100.7	105.1	116.4	111.9	119.6	128.7
Public Pay Phones	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809
Internet Connections (d)	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920

(a) Provisional.

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics
Department of Posts

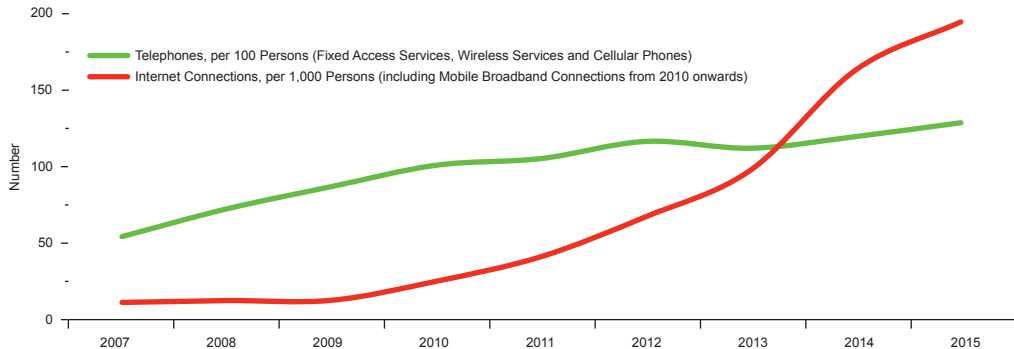
TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Number

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
Land Phones										
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline and CDMA provided by SLT)										
2010	716,793	146,295	132,695	49,895	75,132	104,857	57,373	71,040	93,231	1,447,311
2011	733,616	149,340	134,970	52,608	74,184	104,847	56,573	72,135	94,114	1,472,387
2012	752,935	153,266	138,687	55,959	75,469	106,418	57,676	73,749	97,004	1,511,163
2013	786,801	160,917	144,106	59,549	74,944	107,522	59,534	77,274	100,662	1,571,309
2014	824,595	171,852	149,628	68,470	82,014	112,574	63,651	82,728	107,785	1,663,297
2015	821,168	167,980	147,395	72,903	80,781	51,123	127,554	84,765	109,547	1,663,216
Wireless Local Loop & CDMA (provided by Dialog Broadband and Lankabell)										
2010	720,256	195,468	272,880	51,373	80,007	236,686	174,370	168,723	231,389	2,131,152
2011	719,246	230,242	269,445	55,912	80,613	235,283	171,850	173,952	199,462	2,136,005
2012	667,176	209,669	244,867	45,773	57,851	213,544	153,804	160,701	184,843	1,938,228
2013	282,075	147,605	162,373	32,238	32,797	141,770	94,437	118,696	123,487	1,135,478
2014	266,389	135,782	142,310	33,142	30,807	130,396	83,026	113,075	111,624	1,046,551
2015	239,578	123,476	128,869	32,543	31,915	138,831	95,195	198,355	99,084	1,087,846
Public Pay Phones										
2010	4,004	886	803	141	429	657	374	290	394	7,978
2011	3,755	786	751	126	360	604	350	264	326	7,322
2012	3,285	918	732	90	338	671	305	259	385	6,983
2013	3,314	840	696	78	296	627	310	233	379	6,773
2014	3,307	801	659	76	255	647	292	234	371	6,642
2015	2,678	351	609	83	244	593	274	206	771	5,809

Source : Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Selected Socio Economic Indicators



	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Telephones, per 100 Persons (Fixed Access Services, Wireless Services and Cellular Phones)	53.6	71.9	86.6	100.7	105.1	116.4	111.9	119.6	128.7
Internet Connections, per 1,000 Persons (including Mobile Broadband Connections from 2010 onwards)	10.1	11.6	11.7	24.3	40.5	66.9	97.6	163.5	195.1

(a) Provisional

POSTAL SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Main Post Offices										
2011	144	102	91	52	56	63	38	46	54	646
2012	146	100	92	52	56	65	38	46	54	649
2013	146	100	93	52	56	65	39	46	54	651
2014	147	101	93	52	56	65	39	46	54	653
2015	147	102	92	52	56	65	39	46	54	653
No. of Sub Post Offices										
2011	533	532	506	252	222	420	272	251	386	3,374
2012	537	531	505	256	222	419	272	250	382	3,374
2013	537	531	505	257	222	419	272	250	382	3,375
2014	553	532	509	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
2015	553	534	507	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices										
2011	208	19	39	16	15	45	12	11	48	413
2012	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
2013	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
2014	326	58	43	26	17	64	24	18	53	629
2015	326	58	43	26	17	64	24	18	53	629
Total No. of Post Offices										
2011	885	653	636	320	293	528	322	308	488	4,433
2012	996	681	634	333	296	544	332	317	492	4,625
2013	996	681	635	334	296	544	333	317	492	4,628
2014	1,026	691	645	342	295	548	335	317	493	4,692
2015	1,026	694	642	342	295	548	335	317	493	4,692
Source : Department of Posts										

Source : Department of Posts

TRANSPORTATION

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Road Kilometerage (b)	12,019	12,019	12,165	12,169	12,208	12,210
New Registration of Motor Vehicles	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907
Buses and Coaches	2,491	4,248	3,095	1,805	3,851	4,140
Cars	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780	105,628
Motor Cycles	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885	370,889
Goods Transport Vehicles (c)	23,557	48,336	49,663	30,475	25,920	46,598
Land Vehicles	19,664	23,194	21,892	13,038	9,082	12,105
Three Wheelers	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038	129,547
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,226	5,270
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	19,805	19,699	20,444	19,651	20,421	19,397
Sri Lanka Railways						
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842	7,407
Freight Ton Kilometers, mn.	163	154	142	133	130	130
AirLanka / SriLankan Airlines						
Passenger Kilometers Flown, mn.	9,400	10,677	12,790	12,988	12,719	12,747
Passengers, '000	2,808	3,010	4,164	4,019	4,169	4,314
Freight, '000 tonnes	83	90	98	100	96	103
(a) Provisional.				Sources: Sri Lanka Transport Board Department of Motor Traffic Sri Lanka Railways Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka Road Development Authority		
(b) Kilometerage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority.						
(c) Includes dual purpose vehicles.						

REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2010	1,083	645	431	168	229	503	336	411	621	4,427
2011	1,088	628	438	165	217	491	341	378	603	4,350
2012	1,024	621	408	151	195	494	345	393	619	4,250
2013	1,151	570	410	179	214	499	442	419	503	4,387
2014	1,240	613	414	180	228	507	436	449	529	4,596
2015 (a)	1,385	767	482	227	295	574	415	549	591	5,285
Operated km. mn.										
2010	81.2	43.1	39.3	14.2	21.3	42.0	29.6	31.3	38.7	340.6
2011	83.3	42.8	40.6	14.2	20.4	41.3	29.9	28.8	38.2	339.5
2012	80.6	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	337.8
2013	82.3	41.3	35.8	15.3	20.7	42.0	35.0	31.4	38.8	342.8
2014	97.5	42.4	38.5	17.1	23.7	43.5	38.4	35.1	35.1	371.2
2015 (a)	112.3	54.6	45.4	23.3	30.3	50.4	38.5	45.4	40.3	440.4
Passenger km. mn.										
2010	2,798.1	1,586.6	1,395.5	437.1	833.0	1,415.4	1,070.2	1,051.4	1,227.6	11,814.9
2011	2,911.7	1,650.9	1,469.2	445.7	841.2	1,401.8	1,081.8	984.0	1,120.5	11,906.7
2012	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2
2013	2,908.4	1,630.2	1,370.4	538.0	824.0	1,407.4	1,243.4	1,040.3	1,241.9	12,203.9
2014	3,152.9	1,709.3	1,337.7	570.9	932.9	1,451.7	1,305.9	1,139.8	1,122.4	12,723.4
2015 (a)	3,685.8	2,143.4	1,598.5	824.1	1,166.1	1,663.0	1,330.4	1,470.7	1,337.3	15,219.2

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

Note : Buses under SLTTS (Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service), are included in Western Province from 2014 onwards.

PRIVATE OPERATOR BUS SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2010	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
2011	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,602
2012	6,071	2,751	1,621	1,021	526	1,839	926	1,028	1,346	17,129
2013	5,384	2,783	1,753	963	530	1,925	831	1,143	1,755	17,067
2014	6,746	2,806	1,816	968	460	1,820	764	1,152	2,001	18,534
2015 (a)(b)	4,808	2,012	1,205	1,006	382	1,258	623	827	1,715	13,836
Operated km. mn.										
2010	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
2011	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.8	22.7	88.4	45.6	49.5	56.5	799.8
2012	292.5	132.6	78.1	49.2	25.3	88.6	44.6	49.6	64.8	825.3
2013	267.3	138.2	87.0	47.8	26.3	95.6	41.2	56.7	87.1	847.2
2014	361.8	152.4	112.7	50.4	27.3	115.2	45.9	64.0	112.1	1,041.8
2015 (a)(b)	238.7	99.9	59.8	49.9	19.0	62.4	30.9	41.1	85.1	686.8
Passenger km. mn.										
2010	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
2011	14,678.9	6,927.1	4,077.9	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.0	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.2
2012	15,356.3	6,958.5	4,100.2	2,582.6	1,330.5	4,651.7	2,342.3	2,600.2	3,404.6	43,326.9
2013	14,031.2	7,252.8	4,568.5	2,509.7	1,381.2	5,016.7	2,165.7	2,978.8	4,573.7	44,478.3
2014	16,715.2	7,040.3	5,205.9	2,328.0	1,261.2	5,321.5	2,121.6	2,954.6	5,181.1	48,129.4
2015 (a)(b)	11,026.5	4,614.3	2,763.5	2,307.1	876.1	2,885.1	1,428.8	1,896.6	3,933.1	31,731.1
(a) Provisional (b) Estimated										

Source : National Transport Commission

MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCE^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2014 (b)										
Omnibuses *	7,699	2,612	1,894	1,146	720	2,187	816	787	1,971	19,832
Private Coaches **	13,779	2,061	2,972	474	427	2,890	670	893	2,247	26,413
Dual Purpose Vehicles	135,263	28,458	30,436	5,760	9,607	38,050	15,051	11,366	18,670	292,661
Private Cars	269,063	38,309	31,402	3,511	6,265	31,567	9,500	9,102	19,740	418,459
Land Vehicles	15,016	3,845	13,578	11,775	17,872	13,772	7,691	6,915	3,178	93,642
Goods Transport Vehicles	91,538	22,423	20,299	3,744	6,008	30,211	10,838	8,992	16,102	210,155
Motor Cycles	600,347	100,830	257,722	124,023	163,326	303,235	143,238	72,356	101,637	1,866,714
Threewheelers	272,884	101,504	108,938	14,389	34,782	84,289	41,308	50,672	95,413	804,179
Others	1,328	157	320	1,812	231	635	34	706	663	5,886
Total	1,406,917	300,199	467,561	166,634	239,238	506,836	229,146	161,789	259,621	3,737,941
Year 2015 (c)										
Omnibuses *	8,931	2,971	2,002	1,239	659	2,161	926	939	1,992	21,820
Private Coaches **	16,258	2,344	3,505	560	534	3,385	841	924	2,527	30,878
Dual Purpose Vehicles	150,136	33,982	36,716	7,106	11,929	43,369	21,372	14,992	21,885	341,487
Private Cars	313,430	49,169	46,222	4,488	9,265	43,717	16,290	13,567	27,772	523,920
Land Vehicles	15,262	3,502	14,276	12,757	19,275	15,020	9,682	8,201	3,470	101,445
Goods Transport Vehicles	96,483	24,299	21,844	3,766	6,231	32,867	12,055	10,144	16,882	224,571
Motor Cycles	681,223	132,210	325,046	150,623	194,193	356,233	194,061	91,369	125,665	2,250,623
Threewheelers	313,182	116,342	126,055	16,854	43,984	96,065	56,428	62,912	109,016	940,838
Others	814	608	199	1,935	164	519	45	750	1,286	6,320
Total	1,595,719	365,427	575,865	199,328	286,234	593,336	311,700	203,798	310,495	4,441,902
(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses. (b) Revised. (c) Provisional. <i>Sources :</i> Divisional Secretariats * Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits. ** Other private buses and coaches without route permits. Central Bank of Sri Lanka										

PORT SERVICES

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,067	4,332	4,134	3,976	4,264	4,728
Colombo	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197
Galle	48	73	69	36	60	72
Trincomalee	109	126	161	134	127	164
Hambantota	—	9	34	139	335	295
Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000	61,240	65,069	64,970	66,243	74,410	77,579
Colombo	58,768	62,016	61,669	63,482	70,794	73,718
Galle	318	464	422	207	394	542
Trincomalee	2,154	2,574	2,859	2,435	2,748	3,027
Hambantota	-	15	20	119	474	293
Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000	58,768	62,016	61,670	63,482	70,794	73,718
Containerised	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195	63,329	65,682
Break Bulk	627	722	618	364	601	1,113
Dry Bulk	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657	2,444	2,344
Liquid Bulk	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265	4,420	4,579
Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEU '000	4,137.4	4,262.9	4,187.1	4,306.2	4,907.9	5,185.5
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	932.2	1,046.9	1,020.3	1,032.0	1,127.0	1,218.0
Transshipment	3,095.6	3,123.8	3,064.8	3,208.1	3,699.7	3,888.3
Re-stowing	109.6	92.2	102.1	66.1	81.2	79.2
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	28,280	31,086	38,098	37,232	37,492	40,805
Colombo	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804	35,159	37,214
Galle	277	441	597	478	696	915
Trincomalee	279	285	423	366	400	530
Hambantota	—	13	135	585	1,237	2,145

(a) Provisional

TEU : Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Unit

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

PRICES

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Indicators of Price Level						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5
Sub Indices : Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5	212.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7	138.2
Transport	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9	182.9
Communication	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	93.9	94.0
Education	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6	143.3	148.1
CCPI Core (b)	140.9	150.6	159.4	166.5	172.3	177.6
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)					105.5	109.5
Sub Indices : Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages					105.2	110.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels					110.1	114.7
Transport					102.7	92.8
Communication					103.7	103.8
Health					105.4	114.8
Clothing and Footwear					103.2	110.5
NCPI Core (c)					105.7	110.6
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)					101.6	105.3
Implicit GDP Deflator Index (1996 = 100)	338.9	351.8	389.9	414.3	430.3 (a)(d)	439.5
Cost of Construction Index (1990 = 100)	465.9	490.9	550.9	590.4	604.9	621.3
(a) Provisional	(c) Based on NCPI (2013 = 100)					(Continued...)
(b) Based on CCPI (2006/07 = 100)	(d) Revised					

PRICES (*Contd.*)

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Price Changes (Annual average), %						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9
Sub Indices : Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	6.9	8.8	4.7	7.9	3.8	4.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	3.5	4.3	9.6	10.7	1.1	-9.5
Transport	0.9	7.1	21.6	4.6	4.5	-8.0
Communication	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.1
Education	12.6	3.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	3.4
CCPI Core (b)	7.0	6.9	5.8	4.4	3.5	3.1
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)						
Sub Indices : Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages						5.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels						4.2
Transport						-9.6
Communication						0.1
Health						8.9
Clothing and Footwear						7.1
NCPI Core (c)						4.6
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)						
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	7.3	3.8	10.8	6.2	3.9 (a)(d)	2.1
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	2.1	5.4	12.2	7.2	2.5	2.7
(a) Provisional			Sources : Department of Census and Statistics Construction Industry Development Authority Central Bank of Sri Lanka			
(b) Based on CCPI (2006/07 = 100)						
(c) Based on NCPI (2013 = 100)						
(d) Revised						

PURCHASING MANAGERS' INDEX (PMI)

Year	Month	PMI Manufacturing	PMI Services
2015	June	57.5	65.0
	September	53.2	61.7
	December	57.9	60.2
2016	March	60.7	61.6
	June	55.1	56.3

Note :

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

The Index

PMI is calculated as a 'Diffusion Index', where it takes values between 0 to 100.

PMI = 50; sector remained neutral

PMI > 50; sector is generally expanding

PMI < 50; sector is generally contracting

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2013	2014	2015(a)	2013	2014	2015(a)	2013	2014	2015(a)
Rice									
Samba	33.22	41.12	41.12	71.89	83.83	90.25	70.48	84.20	89.67
Par-Boiled	29.96	38.38	35.60	62.02	75.75	76.73	60.61	77.58	77.06
Kekulu	30.16	39.06	37.21	58.35	71.92	74.85	59.71	73.80	75.91
Vegetables									
Green Beans	76.95	83.01	125.74	130.35	134.03	195.82	134.40	134.31	199.02
Carrot	80.06	81.57	119.69	131.05	133.37	182.54	133.40	136.40	182.07
Leeks	70.06	66.98	103.90	115.60	114.69	166.35	103.47	108.04	155.87
Tomatoes	57.35	68.42	76.18	97.44	114.91	132.11	97.14	120.20	130.00
Ash Plantains	38.78	40.66	50.01	75.10	79.43	99.35	83.80	95.20	112.56
Pumpkin	31.85	34.83	39.32	62.94	66.70	78.18	57.70	56.08	73.44
Bitter Gourd	66.83	76.53	93.30	109.11	124.42	155.93	112.40	126.20	148.11
Brinjals	43.39	48.72	56.75	76.88	84.75	101.72	80.80	97.06	105.87
Leafy Vegetables									
Gotukola (b)	58.71	58.25	61.12	19.35	20.17	22.38	20.00	20.00	25.53
Mukunuwenna (b)	47.49	49.50	49.83	20.71	21.52	24.11	20.00	20.00	29.77
Potatoes	84.62	88.88	93.80	117.42	121.26	125.96	117.35	126.47	129.22
Manioc	28.91	30.76	33.29	50.54	52.92	56.99	60.10	63.14	63.78
Sweet Potatoes	36.06	37.74	46.30	64.43	66.75	80.59	73.40	80.45	95.24
(a) Provisional (b) Producer prices represent prices per kg while retail prices are for a bunch. (Continued...)									

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS (Contd.)

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2013	2014	2015(a)	2013	2014	2015(a)	2013	2014	2015(a)
Green Gram	199.71	225.81	197.38	271.70	299.73	252.11	285.40	313.52	245.78
Dried Chillies	183.47	188.51	217.68	227.94	230.85	275.76	222.40	230.61	285.76
Red Onions	106.14	66.55	75.66	171.97	102.46	125.91	180.10	107.80	129.87
Dhal (Maisoor)	—	—	—	153.64	161.37	181.88	159.20	165.50	177.05
Meat and Eggs									
Beef	—	—	—	473.07	497.29	539.55	530.00	581.20	665.00
Chicken	334.37	315.33	330.25	411.83	420.27	458.79	412.00	406.40	477.67
Eggs (each)	12.46	11.77	12.38	14.55	13.55	14.94	13.14	11.85	13.90
Sea Fish									
Seer (Thora)	644.24	653.12	723.43	1,031.41	1,030.13	1,070.95	1,186.96	1,115.49	1,267.50
Trevally (Paraw)	460.50	460.25	504.49	673.21	697.23	725.97	514.04	576.08	617.18
Skip Jack (Balaya)	309.84	324.29	357.21	507.84	528.05	559.38	344.04	356.08	357.95
Tuna (Kelawalla)	433.77	453.41	478.90	678.33	711.20	753.22	489.36	539.50	600.44
Sail Fish (Talapath)	404.43	425.74	511.28	755.80	778.44	824.50	601.06	639.40	685.45
Dried Fish									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	657.36	649.95	673.45	918.13	944.45	971.34	818.00	831.25	932.22
Skip Jack (Balaya)	530.56	532.47	537.25	661.12	693.03	717.22	572.00	630.00	662.22
Mackerel (Kumbalawa)	403.04	423.00	404.81	398.30	465.38	—	398.30	465.38	—
Sprats (Halmessa)	509.71	454.87	397.16	577.52	495.14	493.22	530.00	420.64	469.11
(a) Provisional	Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka								

WAGE RATE INDICES

Wage Rate Index (a)(b)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Wage Rate Index for Public Sector Employees (2012 = 100)						
All Central Government			100.0	106.3 (6.3)	117.5 (10.5)	154.8 (31.7)
Senior Level Officers			100.0	103.6 (3.6)	110.8 (7.0)	134.6 (21.4)
Tertiary Level Officers			100.0	106.0 (6.0)	116.4 (9.8)	149.0 (28.0)
Secondary Level Officers			100.0	106.5 (6.5)	117.9 (10.7)	155.8 (32.1)
Primary Level Officers			100.0	106.8 (6.8)	119.2 (11.6)	162.9 (36.6)
Minimum Wage Rate Index for workers in Wages Boards Trades (1978 Dec. = 100)						
Workers in Agriculture Trades	3,327.6 (41.6)	3,427.2 (3.0)	4,433.0 (29.3)	4,435.9 (0.1)	4,560.9 (2.8)	4,734.4 (3.8)
Workers in Industry and Commerce Trades	2,199.0 (7.1)	2,402.1 (9.2)	2,402.1 (0.0)	3,191.6 (32.9)	3,459.1 (8.4)	3,459.1 (0.0)
Workers in Services Trades	1,673.3 (8.2)	1,851.8 (10.7)	1,851.8 (0.0)	2,241.5 (21.0)	2,313.2 (3.2)	2,313.2 (0.0)
Workers in all Trades	2,865.3 (32.0)	2,996.1 (4.6)	3,662.0 (22.2)	3,869.2 (5.7)	4,012.2 (3.7)	4,127.0 (2.9)
(a) Indices for nominal wage rates exclude bonus, over-time and other special payments. (b) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices. <i>Sources :</i> Department of Labour Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

WAGE RATE INDICES (Contd.)

Wage Rate Index (a)(b)	2012	2013	2014	2015
Wage Rate Index for Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)				
Informal Private Sector	100.0	109.8	118.1	126.7
		(9.8)	(7.6)	(7.3)
Agriculture	100.0	111.2	118.3	128.3
		(11.2)	(6.3)	(8.5)
Paddy	100.0	110.6	116.4	130.1
		(10.6)	(5.2)	(11.8)
Coconut	100.0	115.3	123.3	128.9
		(15.3)	(7.0)	(4.5)
Rubber	100.0	113.5	119.3	126.3
		(13.5)	(5.1)	(5.9)
Tea	100.0	110.5	117.9	128.3
		(10.5)	(6.7)	(8.9)
Industry	100.0	110.1	119.0	129.0
		(10.1)	(8.2)	(8.4)
Construction	100.0	108.7	114.9	122.6
		(8.7)	(5.7)	(6.7)
Small Industries	100.0	110.3	120.6	131.6
		(10.3)	(9.3)	(9.1)
Services	100.0	108.9	117.1	123.9
		(8.9)	(7.5)	(5.9)
Wholesale and Retail Trade	100.0	109.3	115.7	121.9
		(9.3)	(5.8)	(5.4)
Transport	100.0	108.1	115.3	121.2
		(8.1)	(6.7)	(5.1)
(a) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.				
(b) Only selected sub-categories are presented under each sector.				
			Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka	

EXPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Agricultural Exports	2,528	2,331	2,581	2,794	2,481	279,466	297,715	333,942	364,762	337,007
Tea	1,491	1,412	1,542	1,628	1,340	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054
Rubber	206	125	71	45	26	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548
Coconut	266	209	205	356	352	29,394	26,594	26,488	46,517	47,745
Other Agricultural Crops	565	586	763	764	763	62,392	74,966	98,814	99,741	103,660
Industrial Exports	7,992	7,371	7,749	8,262	7,976	883,771	938,762	1,001,808	1,078,725	1,082,298
Textiles and Garments	4,191	3,991	4,508	4,930	4,820	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794
Petroleum Products	553	463	428	338	374	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461
Other Industrial Products	3,248	2,917	2,813	2,994	2,781	359,091	371,254	363,634	390,905	377,043
Mineral Exports	33	61	52	59	28	3,631	7,833	6,727	7,764	3,826
Unclassified Exports	7	10	12	15	20	720	1,221	1,577	1,924	2,660
Total Exports	10,559	9,774	10,394	11,130	10,505	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,425,791
Export Value Index (2010=100)	122.5	113.4	120.6	129.1	121.8	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1	146.3
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	110.2	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0	110.2	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	111.2	103.1	102.8	105.5	95.2	108.7	116.2	117.5	121.9	114.3
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	90.9	89.5	93.6	97.6	99.9	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	99.8
(a) Provisional						Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other Exporters of Petroleum Sri Lanka Customs Central Bank of Sri Lanka				

IMPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Consumer Goods	3,654	2,995	3,182	3,853	4,713	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352
Rice	18	24	18	282	135	2,035	3,083	2,297	36,795	17,956
Flour	14	5	2	2	2	1,538	628	237	270	277
Sugar	426	345	289	255	253	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164
Milk and Milk Products	345	307	291	339	251	38,182	39,023	37,572	44,308	34,088
Intermediate Goods	12,275	11,578	10,554	11,398	9,638	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234
Fertilizer	407	311	239	272	290	44,992	39,859	30,972	35,591	39,573
Fuel	4,795	5,045	4,308	4,597	2,700	530,389	640,197	555,930	600,150	366,339
Textile and Textile Articles	2,321	2,266	2,046	2,328	2,296	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965
Wheat and Maize	429	364	323	405	357	47,382	46,352	41,551	52,844	48,658
Investment Goods	4,286	4,590	4,253	4,152	4,567	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730
Building Materials	1,076	1,237	1,357	1,309	1,352	118,935	157,437	175,054	170,901	184,176
Transport Equipment	1,065	992	668	707	931	117,737	124,773	86,170	92,367	125,927
Machinery and Equipment	2,141	2,356	2,222	2,131	2,278	236,857	300,138	286,631	278,257	309,811
Unclassified Imports	54	28	14	14	16	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151
Total Imports	20,269	19,190	18,003	19,417	18,935	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467
Import Value Index (2010=100)	151.2	143.1	134.3	144.8	141.2	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2	169.7
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	123.6	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2	123.6	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	122.3	115.2	109.8	108.1	95.3	119.7	129.7	125.3	124.8	114.5
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	90.9	89.5	93.6	97.6	99.9	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	99.8
(a) Provisional.					Sources :	Sri Lanka Customs Prima Ceylon (Pvt) Ltd. Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.		Ceylon Petroleum Corporation Lanka IOC PLC Central Bank of Sri Lanka		

SELECTED EXPORTS

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Agricultural Commodities						
Tea, MT '000	328	323	320	320	327	307
Rubber, MT '000	52	43	37	24	16	10
Coconut, Mn. Nuts (b)	251	386	351	379	716	552
Minor Agricultural Commodities, MT						
Vegetables	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737	40,460	25,846
Fruits	17,072	20,007	26,592	33,532	39,008	32,659
Coffee	26	10	10	19	57	24
Cinnamon	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828
Unmanufactured Tobacco	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880
Cashewnuts	337	311	146	51	129	113
Betel Leaves	2,604	2,845	1,934	3,024	2,998	2,404
Selected Other Commodities, MT						
Mineral Exports (c)	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834
Gems, '000 Carats	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685	12,116
Textiles and Garments, mn. kgs.	758	861	797	923	973	1,054
(a) Provisional. (b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut. (c) Graphite only. <i>Sources :</i> National Gem & Jewellery Authority Sri Lanka Customs Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

SELECTED IMPORTS

Item	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Rice	MT '000	126	28	36	23	600	286
Wheat Grain	MT '000	1,051	1,242	1,084	895	1,179	1,208
Sugar	MT '000	548	606	569	548	520	624
Milk and Milk Food (b)	MT '000	76	88	84	69	71	86
Infant Milk Food	MT	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613
Fish – Dried (c)	MT '000	49	50	41	39	36	35
– Other	MT '000	34	33	31	40	43	85
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	558	82	189	122	108	74
Fertilizer	MT '000	649	801	640	600	765	873
Crude Oil	MT '000	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763
Cement	MT '000	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092
Motor Vehicles (d)	No.	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321	46,647	134,715
Motor Cycles	No.	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524	314,060	349,385
Tractors	No.	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701	5,842	12,601

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TOURISM

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Tourist Arrivals	654,476	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593	1,527,153	1,798,380
Excursionist Arrivals (b)	112,497	119,875	126,523	140,009	138,097	195,134
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	6,548	8,560 (c)	10,056	10,909 (c)	15,119	18,163
Hotels (d), No.	783	906	894	967	1,055	1,763
Rooms (d), No.	20,609	20,794	22,142	23,596	26,037	30,079
Room Occupancy Rate (e), %	70.2	77.1	71.2	71.7	74.3	74.5
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs. mn.	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720	317,479	405,492
US \$ mn.	575	830	1,039	1,715	2,431	2,981
Total Employment	132,055	138,685	162,869	270,150	299,890	319,436 (f)
Direct Employment	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790	135,930 (f)
Indirect Employment	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100	183,506 (f)

(a) Provisional

(b) Refers to those who spend less than 24 hours in the country.

(c) Revised

(d) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only.

(e) Graded Establishments only.

(f) Estimates

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^(a)

Item	US dollars million		Rupees million	
	2014 (b)	2015 (c)	2014 (b)	2015 (c)
Current Account (net)	-1,988	-2,009	-259,436	-274,562
Trade Balance	-8,287	-8,430	-1,081,987	-1,146,676
Services (net)	1,880	2,325	245,496	316,170
Primary Income (net)	-1,808	-2,097	-236,073	-286,137
Secondary Income (net)	6,227	6,193	813,128	842,082
Capital Account (net)	58	46	7,684	6,256
Current and Capital Account	-1,929	-1,962	-251,752	-268,306
Financial Account (net)	-1,536	-2,271	-200,261	-338,298
Net Acquisition of Assets	2,588	957	338,335	126,897
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	4,124	3,227	538,595	465,195
Net Errors and Omissions	393	-308	51,492	-69,993
Overall Balance	1,369	-1,489	180,904	-129,654
Ratio to GDP in Percentages (d)				
Trade Balance	-10.4	-10.2	-10.4	-10.2
Goods and Services	-8.0	-7.4	-8.0	-7.4
Current Account	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4
Current and Capital Account	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4
Total External Assets				
Total External Assets in Months of Imports	9,884	9,337	1,295,342	1,345,095
Merchandise Imports	6.1	5.9		
Merchandise and Services Imports	5.1	4.9		

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised (c) Provisional

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

NET RECEIPTS OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Net Receipts to Government	2,116	2,256	1,157	2,103	2,443	233,982	287,971	149,421	274,566	332,132
Foreign Loans	1,946	2,102	1,097	2,022	2,367	215,163	268,263	141,653	264,021	321,814
ADB	139	160	133	90	135	15,398	20,477	17,129	11,702	18,315
China (b)	6	650	477	206	289	612	82,892	61,531	26,942	39,228
IDA	130	98	61	83	37	14,386	12,549	7,845	10,811	5,050
Korea	22	37	29	13	14	2,454	4,669	3,801	1,688	1,858
Japan	114	112	49	41	-7	12,619	14,340	6,306	5,348	-943
Other	1,535	1,045	349	1,590	1,900	169,694	133,336	45,041	207,530	258,306
Foreign Grants	170	154	60	81	76	18,819	19,708	7,768	10,545	10,318
ADB	20	10	2	7	2	2,254	1,241	294	935	220
Japan	19	28	12	17	7	2,084	3,600	1,570	2,181	958
United Nations	72	56	14	...	6	8,009	7,178	1,748	38	806
USA	18	24	10	10	-	2,030	3,094	1,231	1,331	-
Other	40	36	23	46	61	4,442	4,595	2,925	6,060	8,334
Central Govt. Loan Outstanding	21,067	21,687	22,929	23,844	26,071	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031
Project Loans	14,834	14,473	15,018	22,675	16,040	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388
Non-Project Loans	6,233	7,214	7,912	9,256	10,031	689,163	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642
(a) Provisional ... - Negligible	(b) Excludes net receipts from China for State Owned Business Enterprises from 2012.					Sources : Ministry of Finance Central Bank of Sri Lanka				

EXCHANGE RATES^(a) (End of Period)

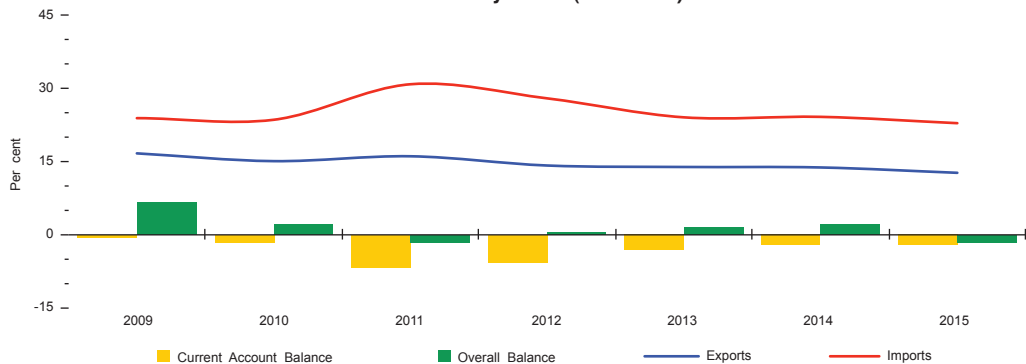
Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Country	Currency	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Asian Countries							
China	Yuan	16.8038	18.0465	20.4163	21.5700	21.1401	22.1854
Hong Kong	Dollar	14.2573	14.6610	16.4048	16.8621	16.8938	18.5869
India	Rupee	2.4761	2.1529	2.3262	2.1116	2.0675	2.1677
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0123	0.0126	0.0132	0.0107	0.0105	0.0104
Korea	Won	0.0983	0.0984	0.1191	0.1239	0.1200	0.1224
Pakistan	Rupee	1.2939	1.2667	1.3076	1.2376	1.2975	1.3733
Philippines	Peso	2.5332	2.5981	3.0954	2.9449	2.9272	3.0710
Singapore	Dollar	86.1436	87.5760	104.0128	103.2559	99.2529	101.8396
Thailand	Baht	3.6855	3.5874	4.1556	3.9791	3.9851	3.9918
Middle East Countries							
Kuwait	Dinar	394.1212	408.7318	452.1594	463.0064	447.8610	474.4822
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	29.5914	30.3721	33.9050	34.8633	34.9225	38.3910
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	30.2077	31.0096	34.6204	35.5984	35.6779	39.2305
Industrial Countries							
Australia	Dollar	112.8836	115.5813	132.2409	116.6709	107.6433	105.1007
Canada	Dollar	110.9031	111.5750	127.8255	122.7324	113.1192	103.8886
Japan	Yen	1.3611	1.4669	1.4799	1.2459	1.0979	1.1960
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	171.4113	175.4479	205.4728	215.5790	204.0427	213.5724
United States	Dollar	110.9530	113.9013	127.1608	130.7530	131.0486	144.0623
International Monetary Fund	SDR	170.8370	174.8690	195.3110	201.3550	189.8640	199.6310
European Monetary Union	Euro	147.5619	147.4225	168.1257	180.4522	159.4206	157.3737

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Exports	16.8	15.2	16.2	14.3	14.0	13.9	12.8
Imports	24.2	23.7	31.0	28.1	24.2	24.3	23.0
Current Account Balance	-0.5	-1.9	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.4
Overall Balance	6.5	1.6	-1.6	0.2	1.3	1.7	-1.8

(a) Provisional

Note : 2010 onwards figures are based on new 2010 base year GDP series.

GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015		2016
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	Approved Estimates
Total Revenue and Grants	1,067,532	1,153,306	1,204,621	1,534,700	1,460,892	1,837,970
Total Revenue	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,504,700	1,454,878	1,822,970
Tax (a)	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,337,000	1,355,779	1,646,000
Non-Tax	142,547	131,552	144,844	167,700	99,099	176,970
Grants	16,071	15,859	9,415	30,000	6,014	15,000
Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments	1,556,499	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,034,076	2,290,394	2,578,119
Current Expenditure	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,552,035	1,701,658	1,717,239
Capital Expenditure	400,082	454,303	459,855	472,928	588,175	859,482
Lending Minus Repayments	25,394	9,913	13,112	9,113	561	1,399
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-79,563	-67,733	-127,692	-47,335	-246,779	105,731
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-488,967	-516,090	-591,244	-499,376	-829,502	-740,149
Financing	488,967	516,090	591,244	499,376	829,502	740,149
Foreign Financing (Net) (b)	286,455	123,700	212,523	291,376	236,803	283,149
Gross Borrowing	486,824	327,693	395,632	495,461	521,096	426,592
Repayments	-200,369	-203,993	-183,109	-204,085	-284,293	-143,442
Domestic Financing (c)	202,511	392,390	378,721	208,000	592,699	457,000
Market Borrowing	202,511	379,390	392,084	208,000	592,699	457,000
Non-Bank	70,984	82,414	265,155	138,000	300,858	275,000
Bank	131,527	296,977	126,929	70,000	291,841	182,000
Other Borrowing (d)	-	13,000	-13,363	-	-	-
Central Debt Outstanding	6,000,112	6,793,249	7,390,899	n.a.	8,503,227	n.a.
Domestic	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783	n.a.	4,959,196	n.a.
Foreign	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	n.a.	3,544,031	n.a.

- (a) Includes the amount of tax exemptions granted for specified projects and the amount of tax concessions granted on import of vehicles by public servants.
- (b) Include rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to foreign investors.

- (c) Excludes Treasury bonds issued to fund raise for restructuring of SOBEs in 2012, 2014 and 2015.
- (d) Includes domestic grants and other non-market borrowings.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Rs. million

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015		2016
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	Approved Estimates
Revenue	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,504,700	1,454,878	1,822,970
Tax Revenue (a)	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,337,000	1,355,779	1,646,000
Taxes on Foreign Trade	184,634	191,815	198,483	231,825	244,231	286,050
Imports	80,155	83,123	81,108	85,000	132,189	125,000
PAL / SCL / Other	104,479	108,692	117,375	146,825	112,042	161,050
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	457,818	506,906	539,023	655,475	724,282	873,250
VAT	229,604	250,757	275,350	296,000	219,700	240,000
Excise Tax	223,960	250,700	256,691	343,435	497,652	556,235
Licence Fees	4,254	5,449	6,983	16,040	6,929	77,015
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	172,563	205,666	198,115	310,600	262,583	251,700
Corporate	91,888	100,649	98,183	168,100	162,019	145,200
Personal	80,675	105,017	99,932	142,500	100,564	106,500
Other	93,898	101,508	114,741	139,100	124,683	235,000
Non-Tax Revenue	142,547	131,552	144,844	167,700	99,099	176,970
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,556,499	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,034,076	2,290,394	2,578,119
Current Expenditure	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,552,035	1,701,658	1,717,239
Expenditure on Goods and Services	487,833	512,624	568,829	716,351	772,563	757,722
Interest Payments	408,498	444,007	436,395	425,030	509,674	520,452
Transfers and Subsidies Payments	234,692	248,549	317,674	410,654	419,420	439,065
Capital Expenditure	400,082	454,303	459,855	472,928	588,175	859,482
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	197,350	252,535	252,303	226,571	313,260	622,066
Capital Transfers	202,732	201,768	207,551	246,357	274,916	237,416
Under Expenditure Provision	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lending Minus Repayments	25,394	9,913	13,112	9,113	561	1,399

(a) This includes the amount of VAT exemptions granted for specified projects and the amount of tax concessions granted on import of vehicles by public servants.

PAL – Ports and Airports Development Levy

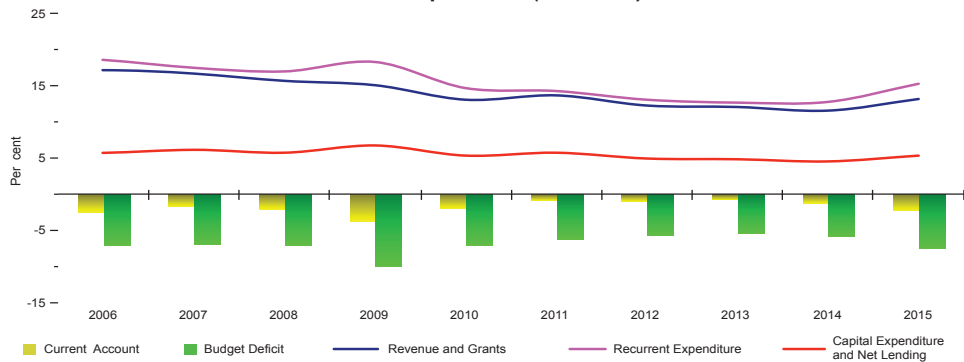
SCL – Special Commodity Levy

VAT – Value Added Tax

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)



	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Revenue and Grants	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.5	13.1
Recurrent Expenditure	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.7	15.2
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.3
Current Account	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.2
Budget Deficit	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.4

(a) Provisional

Note : 2010 onwards figures are based on new 2010 base year GDP series.

MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Reserve Money	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432
Narrow Money (M₁)	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,967
Currency	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057
Demand Deposits	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,910
Quasi Money (QM)	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,648	3,850,929
Domestic Banking Units	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032	3,674,360
Foreign Currency Banking Units	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387	142,666	176,569
Broad Money (M₂)	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,191
Quasi Money (b)	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224
Broad Money M_{2b} (M₁+QM)	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,896
Underlying Factors in M_{2b}						
Domestic Credit	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146	5,732,013
Claims on Government (Net) (c)	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900	1,759,470
Credit to Public Corporations	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098	446,047	522,966
Credit to Private Sector	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,758,199	3,449,577
Net Foreign Assets	377,442	98,057	-25,831	-76,325	15,126	-298,163
Monetary Authorities	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187
Commercial Banks	-128,021	-242,033	-422,999	-605,453	-672,881	-874,350
Net Other Items (c)	-548,895	-644,287	-741,230	-706,605	-779,418	-867,954
Currency / M_{2b}, %	10.4	9.7	8.6	7.7	8.5	8.5
Income Velocity of Money (d)	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.88	2.67
Money Multiplier (M _{2b} / Reserve Money)	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78

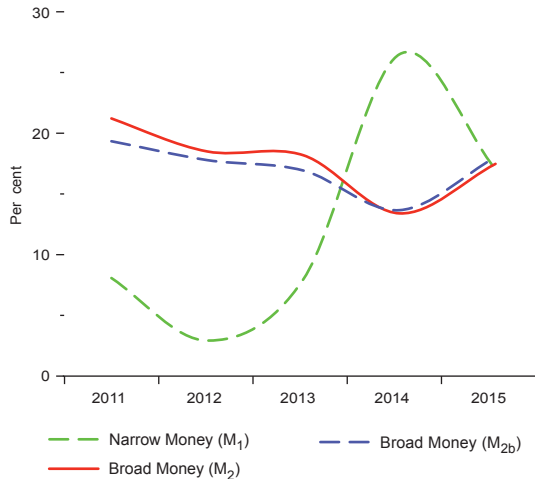
(a) Provisional. (b) Formerly used definition which differs from QM.

(c) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(d) Ratio of GDP at Market Prices to M_{2b} (12 Month Average).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Growth of Money Supply



Monetary Aggregates (Growth)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Narrow Money (M_1)	7.7	2.6	7.7	26.3	16.8
Broad Money (M_2)	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2
Broad Money (M_{2b})	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8

(a) Provisional

MONEY MARKET OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing	996,082	2,433,808	3,179,061	2,079,206	2,198,356	2,827,930
Primary Treasury bill Market						
Amount Issued / Sold	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705	1,589,527
Purchased by – Central Bank	133,823	217,584	485,332	334,764	337,659	564,159
Others	866,246	946,986	1,164,652	900,540	784,046	1,025,368
Total Outstanding (year end)	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,052	750,267	663,285
Central Bank Secondary Treasury bill Market						
Repo Transactions	10,722,749	14,489,768	2,721,932	5,677,442	3,457,540	750,227
Reverse Repo Transactions	–	36,639	248,292	127,321	10,130	23,717
Other – Outright Sales	13,250	–	18,448	128,750	–	127,855
Outright Purchases	–	–	–	–	–	–
Standing Deposit Facility (b)	–	–	–	–	5,181,675	17,989,768
Certificates of Deposits (year end)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Treasury bonds						
Primary Market Issues	508,576	602,951	847,899	1,017,134	860,695	869,923
Outstanding (year end) (c)	1,827,425	2,018,782	2,412,657	2,855,846	3,245,764	3,603,982
Central Bank Reverse Repo Transactions	–	104,361	549,613	60,031	3,622	43,776
Central Bank Securities						
Issues	1,466,990	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (year end)	95,118	–	–	–	–	–
Market Repo Transactions (d)	1,128,072	1,099,161	1,431,274	3,422,395	2,246,232	1,961,747
Commercial Papers						
Issues	12,287	13,540	36,891	28,262	8,171	7,907
Outstanding (year end)	4,259	8,098	10,557	7,420	3,451	4,517
(a) Provisional	(c) Excludes government bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in 2003, Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to Sri Lankan Airlines in March 2013.				Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka	
(b) From 02nd January 2014 Standing Repurchase facility was renamed as Standing Deposit Facility and from 03rd February 2014, it was made uncollateralized.	(d) Overnight (It covers only Licensed Commercial Banks and Primary Dealers.					

INTEREST RATES

per cent per annum

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Domestic Interest Rates (year end)						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Rates	7.75–8.15	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40
SLIBOR (Overnight)	8.15	9.01	9.92	7.76	6.10	6.40
Treasury bill Yield Rates						
Primary Market – 3 Months	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45
6 Months	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83
12 Months	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.00	7.30
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (a)	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate (a)	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50
Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity – 2 Years	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Jul)	–	–	6.70 (Jun)
3 Years	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)	13.50 (May)	10.87 (Aug)	–	8.18 (Jun)
4 Years	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Jul)	–	–	8.91 (Dec)
Commercial Banks Deposit Rates – AWDR	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	4.75–8.50	4.75–11.25	5.00–16.25	5.70–15.00	3.50–7.00	3.10–11.10
6 Months	5.00–9.75	5.50–11.00	5.00–16.25	6.20–12.25	3.90–8.75	3.90–9.50
12 Months	5.05–17.00	5.55–11.00	5.00–17.00	6.00–16.00	3.95–12.00	3.95–15.00
NSB Deposits Rates – Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25
Commercial Banks – Prime Lending (monthly)	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40
Loans Secured by Government Securities	9.00–22.00	6.85–22.00	9.00–21.00	9.00–18.00	6.60–24.00	6.00–14.25
Unsecured Loans	6.00–35.00	6.00–35.00	7.00–32.00	7.00–24.00	5.44–24.00	2.50–24.00
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits (Average) – 3 Months	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27	0.23	0.32
6 Months	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.48
12 Months	0.92	0.83	1.01	0.68	0.56	0.79

(a) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02nd January 2014.

Sources : Reuters

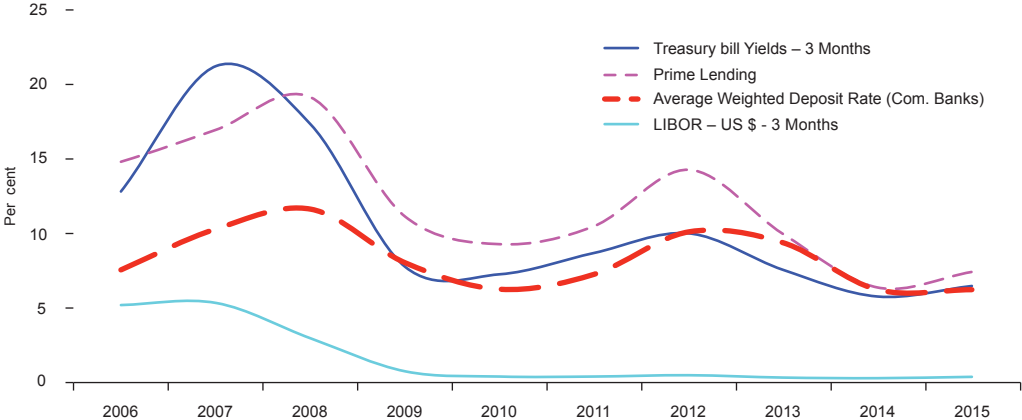
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SLIBOR – Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offer Rate

LIBOR – London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR – Average Weighted Deposit Rate

Selected Interest Rates



BANK BRANCH NETWORK

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(b)
Commercial Banks (c)	2,379	2,625	2,752	2,839	2,894	2,925
Domestic Banks	2,163	2,405	2,532	2,618	2,673	2,705
Bank of Ceylon	519	560	604	624	629	634
People's Bank	679	712	727	732	732	732
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	190	217	229	237	241	248
Hatton National Bank PLC	198	237	242	246	244	244
Sampath Bank PLC	172	207	211	215	224	229
Seylan Bank PLC	124	131	147	152	162	162
Other (d)	281	341	372	412	441	456
Foreign Banks	216	220	220	221	221	220
Specialised Banks (c)	600	624	637	645	652	624
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	243	248	254	255	255	255
National Savings Bank	206	213	219	219	219	223
Other (e)	151	163	164	171	178	146
Co-operative Rural Banks	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210
Total Bank Branches	4,914	5,268	5,338	5,564	5,731	5,759
Population per Bank Branch	4,207	3,961	3,826	3,699	3,624	3,641
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons	23.8	25.2	26.1	27.0	27.6	27.5
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons (Excluding Co-operative Rural Banks)	14.4	15.6	16.6	16.9	17.1	16.9
No. of Commercial Banks	22	24	24	24	25	25
Domestic Banks	11	12	12	12	13	13
Foreign Banks	11	12	12	12	12	12

(a) Revised (b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking outlets except Student Saving Units.

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo PLC, Amana Bank PLC, Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC, Cargills Bank Ltd., and DFCC Bank PLC.

(e) Includes Housing Development and Finance Corporation Bank, Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd., Sanasa Development Bank PLC, State Mortgage and Investment Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd.

OPERATIONS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Assets	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522
Cash in hand	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643
Deposits with Central Bank	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200	164,428	199,646
Foreign Currency in hand and due from Banks abroad	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503	196,950	359,740
Due from Domestic Banks	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568	43,810	80,582
Cash Items in Process of Collection	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762	14,831	17,591
Investments (b)	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866	1,063,638	1,189,961
Commercial Bills	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008	42,580	19,029
Overdrafts	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383	531,878	605,893
Loans	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030	2,852,731
Liabilities	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522
Capital (c)	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945	528,661	608,898
Demand Deposits	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293
Time and Savings Deposits	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460	145,315	182,212
– Foreign	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981	138,443	195,717
Liquid Assets (d)	712,445	744,887	882,030	1,142,473	1,310,855	1,512,267
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	36.4	31.6	31.5	35.1	36.0	35.3
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %	74.4	80.8	82.4	78.3	76.3	81.1
Statutory Reserve Ratio, %	7.00	8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
(a) Provisional.	which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.				Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka	
(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount,	(c) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.					
	(d) Liquid Assets of DBUs.					

LICENSED SPECIALISED BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
National Savings Bank						
Assets	406,208	469,944	513,695	657,107	785,945	850,927
Loans	86,778	115,575	145,007	153,569	217,458	264,270
Investments	288,826	324,058	338,769	460,074	517,070	530,015
Deposits	355,445	411,013	442,144	479,814	539,219	581,916
Regional Development Banks						
Assets	49,467	60,877	70,664	81,101	95,903	110,370
Loans	38,061	47,158	53,645	60,083	61,996	88,388
Investments	3,422	1,076	476	564	2,745	13,248
Deposits	37,950	46,154	54,710	62,607	72,525	86,340
State Mortgage and Investment Bank						
Assets	18,277	20,903	22,700	27,031	30,584	34,386
Loans	14,814	16,594	18,839	21,542	24,447	26,862
DFCC Bank (b)						
Assets	63,109	70,306	84,017	91,716	97,775	—
Loans	39,291	53,902	61,333	61,489	75,375	—
Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)						
Assets	52,857	61,421	67,366	81,533	100,689	124,914
Loans	33,371	39,276	43,447	51,524	64,858	81,875
(a) Provisional. (b) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015. (c) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Lankaputra Development Bank, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations in March 2008). MBSL Savings Bank Ltd which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operates as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC with effect from, 01 January 2015.						

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Licensed Finance Companies, No.	37	39	47	48	48	47
Deposits	146,120	186,016	254,117	337,297	414,116	480,636
Capital (b)	21,574	46,903	77,779	80,411	97,192	102,590
Assets (net)	222,527	340,080	514,831	622,349	742,811	915,349
Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,093
Deposits	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355	89,634	93,137
Loans Outstanding	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520	37,757	44,644
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies, No.	8,440	8,424	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424
Deposits	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588	6,790	7,114
Loans Granted	3,205	3,987	4,175	4,766	6,462	7,060
Unit Trusts						
Net Assets	22,060	22,547	30,890	54,448	125,985	129,399
Investments in Shares (Market Value)	11,743	9,549	8,841	9,486	13,575	14,407
Investments in Government Securities (Bonds + Bills)	2,748	6,247	5,620	17,387	54,287	28,212
No. of Units Issued, (mn.)	1,159	1,286	2,227	4,103	9,382	8,766
No. of Unit Holders	24,640	23,403	27,253	29,940	32,584	38,008

(a) Provisional (b) Capital represent the equity capital of the LFC sector

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MOBILISATION OF DEPOSITS

Item	Rupees million					Percentage Share				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	280,300	269,832	296,548	380,970	446,448	9.02	7.31	6.86	7.82	7.91
Savings Deposits	980,791	1,006,416	1,120,222	1,472,320	1,744,923	31.55	27.27	25.92	30.23	30.90
Commercial Banks	849,820	874,131	974,164	1,282,186	1,518,521	27.34	23.69	22.54	26.33	26.89
National Savings Bank	105,637	106,334	112,635	138,189	161,926	3.40	2.88	2.61	2.84	2.87
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	17,264	18,631	22,195	28,864	35,494	0.56	0.50	0.51	0.59	0.63
Licensed Finance Companies	5,938	4,855	8,563	16,984	22,568	0.19	0.13	0.20	0.35	0.40
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	2,132	2,465	2,665	6,097	6,414	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.11
Time Deposits	1,847,113	2,413,865	2,904,260	3,016,311	3,456,179	59.43	65.41	67.21	61.94	61.20
Commercial Banks	1,333,777	1,794,658	2,170,548	2,180,149	2,531,020	42.91	48.63	50.23	44.77	44.82
National Savings Bank	304,154	334,011	364,563	397,635	418,554	9.79	9.05	8.44	8.17	7.41
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	26,745	33,858	38,164	42,059	49,119	0.86	0.92	0.88	0.86	0.87
Licensed Finance Companies	179,259	248,516	328,062	396,468	457,486	5.77	6.73	7.59	8.14	8.10
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	3,178	2,822	2,923	—	—	0.10	0.08	0.07	—	—
Total Deposits (b)	3,108,204	3,690,113	4,321,030	4,869,601	5,647,550	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

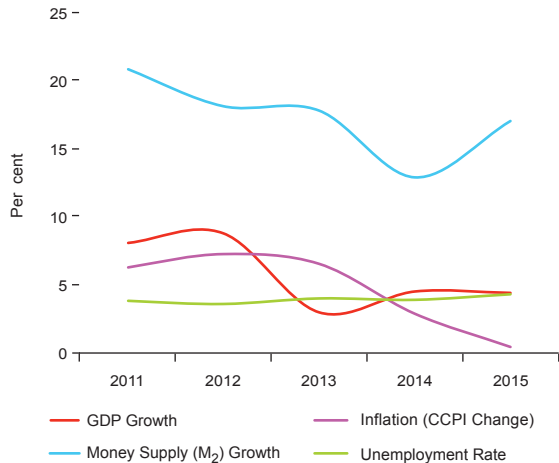
(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SHARE MARKET INDICATORS

Item	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2015(a)
Turnover	Rs. mn.	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468	340,917	253,251
Daily Turnover Average	Rs. mn.	2,396	2,286	884	828	1,415	1,060
Shares Traded	No., mn.	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054	16,722	9,415
Trades	No.	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709	1,506,790
Listed Companies	No.	241	272	287	289	294	294
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs. mn.	-26,335	-19,039	38,661	22,734	21,139	5,372
Purchases	Rs. mn.	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,607	104,690	84,421
Sales	Rs. mn.	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873	83,551	89,793
Total Number of Shares Listed (b)	mn.	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028	78,751	82,451
Market Capitalization (b)	Rs. bn.	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0
New Issues (IPOs)	No.	8	13	6	1	5	2
Shares Offered	mn.	455	1,460	201	80	573	107
Value	Rs. mn.	4,347	19,156	1,739	494	3,282	330
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100) (b)		6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,895.0
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1,000) (b)		7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–	–	–
S & P SL20 Index (c)		–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,626.0
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)		25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0
Market Dividend Yield (b), %		1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2
Market Price to Book Value (b)		3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0
(a) Provisional (b) As at end of December IPOs – Initial Public Offerings					Source : Colombo Stock Exchange		
(c) The S & P SL20 index was introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index.							

Macroeconomic Indicators



Macroeconomic Indicators

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015(a)
GDP Growth	8.4	9.1	3.4	4.9	4.8
Inflation (CCPI Change)	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9
Money Supply (M ₂) Growth	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2
Unemployment Rate (a)	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7

(a) Provisional