

SRI LANKA SOCIO - ECONOMIC DATA 2015



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

June 2015



SRI LANKA
SOCIO-ECONOMIC
DATA 2015

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COUNTRY PROFILE – 2014^(a)

Population (Mid-Year) ('000) - 2014 (b)		20,771	
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)	Sq. km.	62,705	
Population and Land Area by Provinces			
<i>Province</i>	<i>Population (b)</i> <i>'000</i>	<i>Land Area</i> <i>(Sq. km.)</i>	<i>Population</i> <i>Density (c)</i>
Western	5,936	3,593	1,652
Central	2,631	5,575	472
Southern	2,532	5,383	470
Northern	1,085	8,290	131
Eastern	1,593	9,361	170
North Western	2,425	7,506	323
North Central	1,298	9,741	133
Uva	1,301	8,335	156
Sabaragamuwa	1,970	4,921	400
Total	20,771	62,705	331
Composition of Population (2012 Census)			
By Ethnicity		By Religion	
	%		%
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6
Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian	7.6
Other	0.5	Other	...
By Sector % (2012 Census)			
Urban 18.2	Rural 77.4	Estate 4.4	
Mid-Year Population Growth Rate (2014), % : 0.9			
GDP at Market Prices (d)		: Rs.bn.	10,292
		US\$ bn	78.8
GDP per Capita at Market Prices (d) :		Rs.	495,478
		US\$	3,795
Real GDP Growth Rate (d), % 4.5			
Sectoral Composition of GDP (d)(e), %			
			7.7
Agriculture			28.0
Industry			57.4
Services			
	Rs. bn.	% of GDP	
Exports of Goods and Services	2,185	21.2	
Imports of Goods and Services	3,022	29.4	
Budget Deficit	-591.2	-5.7	
Money Stock M _{2b}	3,875.9	37.7	
Unemployment Rate, % of Labour Force :			4.3 (f)
Inflation (g) : Change of CCPI (Annual Average), % :			3.3
Life Expectancy (Average) (2013), yrs. :			74.3
Literacy Rate (Aged 15 Years and Above) (2013), % :			92.5
Human Development Index (2013) :			0.75 (Min. : 0.0 ; Max. : 1.0)
Temperature: °C (°F)			
	<i>Minimum</i>	<i>Maximum</i>	
Low Country	24.3 (75.7)	32.0 (89.6)	
Hill Country	18.3 (64.9)	27.0 (80.6)	
(a) Provisional			
(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing 2012, covering the entire island.			
(c) Persons per sq.km.			
(d) Rebased data (2010)			
(e) At current prices			
(f) Data covers the entire island.			
(g) 2006/07 = 100			
... - Negligible			

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Population, '000 (Mid-Year)	20,675	20,869 (a)	20,424 (a)	20,579 (a)	20,771
Annual Population Growth, %	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	330	333	326	328	331
Labour Force, % of Household Population	48.1 (b)	47.8 (c)	52.6 (c)	53.8 (c)	53.3 (c)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	4.9 (b)	4.2 (c)	4.0 (c)	4.4 (c)	4.3 (c)
National Accounts (a)(d)					
GNI (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	6,344	7,147	8,578	9,366	10,052
Per Capita GNI (Market Prices), Rs.	306,839 (e)	342,473 (e)	419,975	455,126	483,921
US\$	2,714 (e)	3,097 (e)	3,291	3,525	3,707
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	6,414	7,219	8,732	9,592	10,292
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	-	8.4	9.1	3.4	4.5
Investment and Savings (f), % of GDP					
Investment	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
O/w : Government Investment	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Domestic Savings	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
National Savings	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Price Changes, %					
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Annual Average) (g)	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3
Wholesale Price Index (Annual Average)	11.2	10.6	3.5	9.2	3.2
Implicit GDP Deflator	7.3 (h)	3.8 (d)	10.8 (d)	6.2 (d)	2.7 (d)

(a) Provisional (b) Excluding Northern Province. (c) Data covers the entire island. (d) Based on the base year 2010 (e) Updated with latest population figures.
 (f) Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) has rebased GDP data to 2010. However, the expenditure approach estimates are not yet available. (g) Based on CCPI (2006/07 = 100).
 (h) Based on the base year 2002. n.a. – Not available

Note : Data upto 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(b)
Government Finance	Rs. billion					% of GDP (c)				
Revenue and Grants	834.2	983.0	1,067.5	1,153.3	1,204.6	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.7
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,280.2	1,433.2	1,556.5	1,669.4	1,795.9	20.0	19.9	17.8	17.4	17.4
Current Expenditure	937.1	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2	1,322.9	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.9
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-119.8	-57.0	-79.6	-67.7	-127.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2
Budget Deficit	-446.0	-450.2	-489.0	-516.1	-591.2	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7
Public Debt	4,590.2	5,133.4	6,000.1	6,793.2	7,390.9	71.6	71.1	68.7	70.8	71.8
Domestic Debt	2,565.7	2,804.1	3,232.8	3,832.8	4,277.8	40.0	38.8	37.0	40.0	41.6
Foreign Debt	2,024.6	2,329.3	2,767.3	2,960.4	3,113.1	31.6	32.3	31.7	30.9	30.2
Debt Service	820.4	895.4	1,017.5	1,162.9	1,076.3	12.8	12.4	11.7	12.1	10.5
Interest Payment	352.6	356.7	408.5	462.9	443.6	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.3
External Sector	Rs. billion					US dollars billion				
Exports	974.4	1,167.6	1,245.5	1,344.1	1,453.2	8.6	10.6	9.8	10.4	11.1
Imports	1,519.7	2,241.5	2,441.9	2,323.1	2,535.2	13.5	20.3	19.2	18.0	19.4
Current Account Balance	-121.5	-511.1	-501.9	-324.0	-263.4	-1.1	-4.6	-4.0	-2.5	-2.0
% of GDP	-2.2	-7.8	-6.6	-3.4	-2.6	-2.2	-7.8	-6.7	-3.4	-2.6
External Debt	2,378.6	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,217.7	5,633.6	21.4	32.7	37.1	39.9	43.0
% of GDP	42.4	57.0	62.2	54.4	54.7	43.3	55.3	62.5	53.7	54.5
Debt Service Ratio (d), %	11.9	9.3	13.3	16.3	14.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	16.4	14.1
International Reserves	956.5	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0	1,295.3	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.6	9.9
Exchange Rate (Average), Rs./US\$	113.06	110.57	127.60	129.10	130.60	-	-	-	-	-
Rs./SDR	172.50	174.54	195.38	196.20	198.40	-	-	-	-	-
(a) Revised	(c) GDP (Base year 2010)									
(b) Provisional	(d) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, services, income and private transfers.									

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Monetary Aggregates					
Reserve Money, Rs.bn.	360.5	439.5	484.4	488.6	577.9
Narrow Money M ₁ , Rs.bn.	407.2	438.7	450.0	484.6	612.2
Change of M ₁ , %	20.9	7.7	2.6	7.7	26.3
Broad Money M _{2b} , Rs.bn.	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9	3,875.9
Change of M _{2b} , %	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4
Money Multiplier for M _{2b} ,	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71
Interest Rates (Year End), %					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (b)	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50
Standing Lending Facility Rate (b)	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	8.27	7.77	13.62	–	–
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (monthly)	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35
Call Money	7.00–8.35	8.00–9.75	9.50–10.60	7.50–7.80	5.85–6.50
NSB Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Financial Institutions – Assets, Rs.bn.					
Central Bank	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0	1,464.3
Commercial Banks	2,566.7	3,157.7	3,757.4	4,328.3	4,855.9
Finance Companies	237.0	357.8	548.9	653.0 (c)	779.5
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	22.1	–	–	–	–
Share Market					
Market Capitalization, Rs.bn. (Year End)	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9
All Share Price Index (Year End)	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0
(a) Provisional					
(b) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02 nd January 2014.					
(c) Revised					

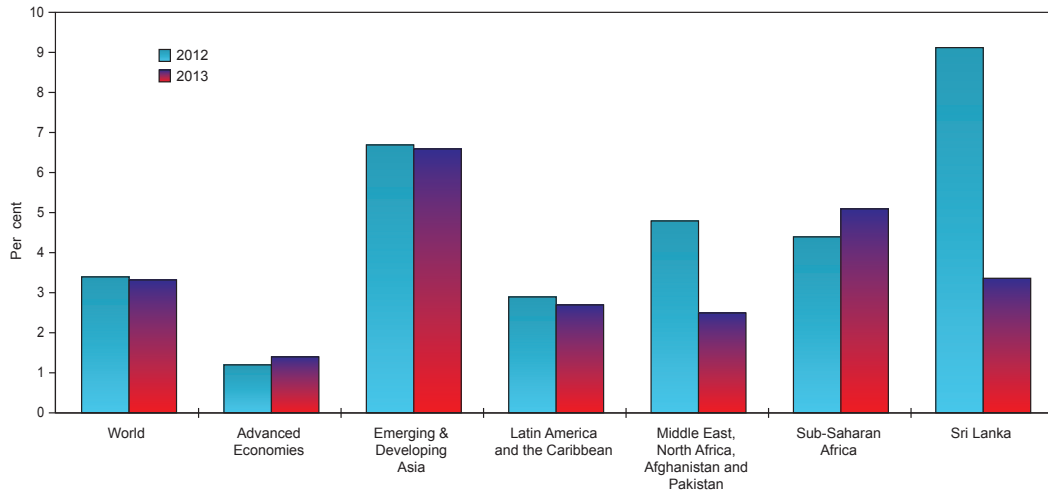
GDP – WORLD COMPARISON

Region / Country	Real GDP Growth, %					
	Average 1997–2006	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World	4.0	5.4	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Advanced Economies	2.8	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.8
USA	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.4
Japan	0.9	4.7	-0.5	1.8	1.6	-0.1
Germany	1.5	3.9	3.7	0.6	0.2	1.6
Emerging and Developing Europe	4.1	4.8	5.4	1.3	2.9	2.8
Emerging and Developing Economies	5.5	7.4	6.2	5.2	5.0	4.6
Emerging and Developing Asia	7.0	9.6	7.7	6.8	7.0	6.8
China	9.4	10.4	9.3	7.8	7.8	7.4
Indonesia	2.5	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0
India	6.6	10.3	6.6	5.1	6.9	7.2
Sri Lanka (a)	4.9	8.0	8.4	9.1	3.4	4.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.1	6.1	4.9	3.1	2.9	1.3
Middle East and North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	2.4	2.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.9	6.7	5.0	4.2	5.2	5.0

(a) From 2011–2014, growth rates are based on base year 2010.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2015, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

World GDP Growth by Regions



DEMOGRAPHY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	2000	19.1	21.0	129.3	0.6	1,016.0	0.3	22.6	140.0
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,182.1	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2011	20.9	26.5	150.6	0.7	1,197.8	0.4	26.6	177.1
	2012	20.4	27.0	152.5	0.7	1,213.4	0.4	26.9	180.7
	2013	20.6	27.5	154.7	0.7	1,228.8	0.4	27.3	181.7
Population Growth, %	2012	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.4	0.9	2.0
	2013	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.5	1.4	0.6
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.]	2013	328	42	1,048	19	374	2,645	185	227
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 – 14 Years	2013	25.2	46.6	30.0	28.1	29.1	28.7	34.7	33.8
15 – 64 Years	2013	66.9	51.0	65.2	67.1	65.6	66.3	60.2	61.8
65 Years and above	2013	7.9	2.3	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.4
Urban Population, %	2013	18.3 (a)	22.9	25.9 (b)	33.7 (c)	30.5	40.5 (d)	17.0 (b)	33.7
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2012	17.5	35.3	20.3	19.9	20.7	22.2	21.6	25.7
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2012	6.0	8.1	5.7	6.5	7.9	3.4	6.7	7.0
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2012	2.3	5.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.3
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2012	8	71	33	36	44	9	34	69
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	35	460	240	180	200	60	170	260
Life Expectancy at Birth, Years	2013	74.3	60.9	70.7	68.3	66.4	77.9	68.4	66.6
(a) Revised data based on the final report of the Census of Housing and Population – 2012.		<i>Sources :</i> Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB Human Development Report 2014, UNDP Department of Census and Statistics				FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org) Registrar General's Department			
(b) 2011 (c) 2012 (d) 2010									

DEMOGRAPHY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2
	2010	237.6	28.6	92.6	49.4	5.1	63.8
	2011	241.6	29.0	94.2	49.8	5.2	64.1
	2012	247.2	29.3	95.8	50.0	5.3	64.4
	2013	248.8	29.9	97.4	50.2	5.4	66.8
Population Growth, %	2012	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.5	2.5	0.4
	2013	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.6	0.4
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.]	2013	131	91	325	502	7,540	130
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 – 14 Years	2013	28.9	26.1	34.1	14.9	16.1	18.2
15 – 64 Years	2013	65.9	68.5	62.0	72.9	73.8	72.1
65 Years and above	2013	5.2	5.4	3.9	12.2	10.2	9.7
Urban Population, %	2013	50.1	73.0	49.1 (a)	83.2 (b)	100.0	45.1 (a)
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2012	19.2	17.6	24.6	9.6	10.1	10.5
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2012	6.3	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.5	7.6
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2012	2.4	2.0	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2012	26	7	24	3	2	11
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	220	29	99	16	3	48
Life Expectancy at Birth, Years	2013	70.8	75.0	68.7	81.5	82.3	74.4
(a) 2012 (b) 2011	Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB Human Development Report 2014, UNDP					FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)	

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn.US\$ (a)	2000	16,596	n.a.	47,141	403	460,903	594	5,552	69,816
	2011	65,290	19,169	123,507	1,840	1,796,936 (b)	2,163	18,472	204,397 (b)
	2012	68,436	21,323	128,898	1,862	1,758,217 (b)	2,108	17,927	207,297 (b)
	2013	74,294	22,029	153,505	n.a.	1,798,567 (b)	2,295	18,084	212,603 (b)
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2000	869	n.a.	363	576	460	1,980	242	508
	2011	3,129 (c)	723	825	2,597	1,605	5,324	694	1,195
	2012	3,351	790	850	2,584	1,556	5,020	668	1,188
	2013	3,610	801	999	n.a.	1,567	5,282	664	1,218
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2013	9,728	2,329	2,990	8,383	5,496	9,254	2,282	4,624
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2011	8.4	8.7	6.5	8.6	6.7	6.5	3.4	3.6
	2012	9.1	10.9	6.5	4.6	4.5	1.3	4.8	3.8
	2013	3.4	n.a.	6.0	n.a.	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.7
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)									
Agriculture	2013	8.2	n.a.	16.3	n.a.	18.4 (b)	3.9	33.9	25.1 (b)
Industry	2013	31.3	n.a.	27.6	n.a.	24.7 (b)	14.5	15.2	21.1 (b)
Services	2013	60.5	n.a.	56.1	n.a.	57.0 (b)	81.6	51.0	53. (b)
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP									
Private Consumption	2013	n.a.	n.a.	72.8	n.a.	57.1	n.a.	80.0	81.2
Government Consumption	2013	n.a.	n.a.	5.1	n.a.	12.1	n.a.	9.9	11.0
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2013	n.a.	n.a.	28.4	n.a.	26.6	n.a.	36.9	14.6
Gross Domestic Savings	2013	n.a.	n.a.	22.0	n.a.	28.4	n.a.	10.1	7.9
Gross National Savings	2013	n.a.	n.a.	30.5	n.a.	30.6	n.a.	40.3	21.2

(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices

(b) Estimates at Current Factor Cost Prices

(c) Updated with latest population figures.

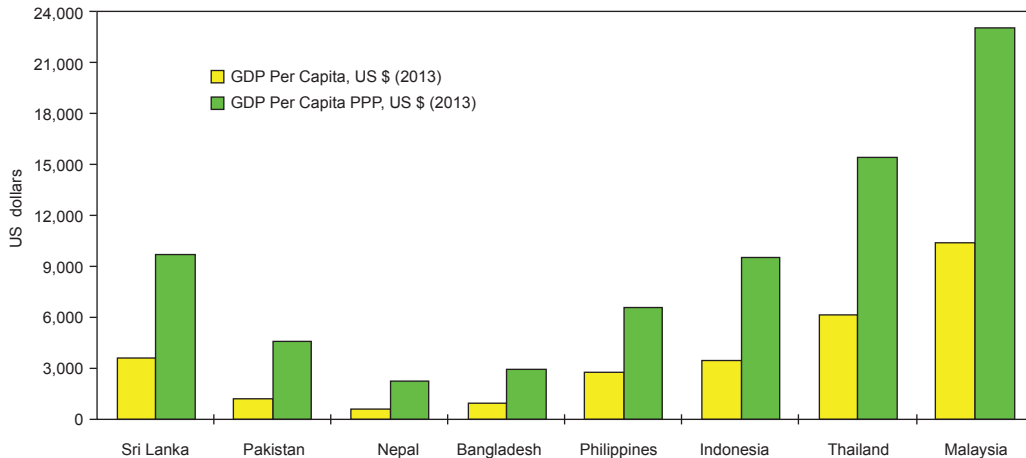
Note: DCS has rebased GDP data to 2010. From 2011–2013, data based on rebased (2010) series. However, the rebased data on expenditure approach are not yet published.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn.US\$ (a)	2010	709,230	247,617	199,590	1,094,462	236,335	338,719
	2011	846,385	289,038	224,158	1,202,455	274,016	366,973
	2012	878,012	304,607	250,232	1,222,776	286,834	393,211
	2013	868,368	312,525	272,042	1,304,498	298,013	416,010
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2010	2,984	8,661	2,162	22,150	46,553	5,138
	2011	3,503	9,945	2,380	24,156	52,861	5,542
	2012	3,552	10,319	2,613	24,454	53,994	5,914
	2013	3,490	10,436	2,793	25,976	55,196	6,232
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2013	9,599	23,118	6,600	33,140	78,744	15,519
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2011	6.5	5.1	3.7	3.7	6.1	0.6
	2012	6.2	5.6	6.8	2.3	2.5	7.1
	2013	5.8	4.7	7.2	3.0	3.9	2.9
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2013	14.4	9.4	11.2	2.3	0.0	n.a.
Industry	2013	45.7	41.0	31.1	38.6	25.1	n.a.
Services	2013	39.9	49.6	57.7	59.1	74.9	n.a.
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2013	55.8	51.2	73.3	51.0	37.1	n.a.
Government Consumption	2013	9.1	13.5	11.1	14.9	10.2	n.a.
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2013	33.6	26.3	19.7	29.0	29.1	n.a.
Gross Domestic Savings	2013	35.1	35.2	16.8	34.0	52.1	n.a.
Gross National Savings	2013	32.4	30.1	44.5	34.6	47.4	n.a.
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices		n.a. – Not available			Source : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB		

Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)



AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land , % of Total Land Area	2012	19.9	11.9	59.0	2.6	52.5	10.0	14.8	27.5
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2012	29.2	2.1	11.0	85.8	23.1	3.0	25.4	2.1
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2012	15.9	0.2	6.5	0.3	4.3	10.0	1.5	1.1
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2012	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2013	10.8	–	16.3	–	18.4 (b)	3.9	33.9	25.1 (b)
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2012	121.3	122.9	106.0	110.7	130.7	88.2	130.7	119.7
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (c)	2012	0.53	0.07	4.71	0.01	21.20	–	0.70	1.31
Yield of Paddy Production, kg. per Hectare	2012	3,885	2,439	2,933	3,480	3,591	–	3,312	3,482
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2012	189	19	222	121	126	–	189	52
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2013	17.7	–	16.4	–	12.9 (b)	6.0	5.9	14.0(b)
Index of Manufacturing	2013	n.a.	n.a.	621 (d)	n.a.	181.9 (e)	n.a.	103.5 (f)(g)	117.9(h)(i)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	2011	490	38 (i)	259	977 (j)	684	521	106	449
Energy Consumption (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2011	10,421	n.a.	31,294	1,335 (g)	749,447	249 (g)	10,391	84,845
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices		(f) 2003/04 = 100		<i>Sources</i> : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB World Development Indicators 2014 FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)					
(b) Estimates at Current Factor Cost Prices		(g) 2010							
(c) World Paddy Production 2012 : 719,738,273 MT		(h) 2005/06 = 100							
(d) 1988/89 = 100		(i) 2012							
(e) 2004/05 = 100		(j) 2005							
		n.a. – Not available							

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philip- pines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land , % of Total Land Area	2012	13.0	2.9	18.6	15.6	0.9	32.4
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2012	51.4	61.7	26.1	63.8	3.3	37.2
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2012	12.1	19.8	17.9	2.1	0.1	8.8
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2012	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2013	14.4	9.4	11.2	2.3	0.0	n.a.
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2012	132.4 (b)	120.4	120.9	102.6	105.3	124.3
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (c)	2012	9.59	0.38	2.51	0.89	–	5.25
Yield of Paddy Production, kg. per Hectare	2012	5,136	3,973	3,845	7,581	–	3,000
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2012	279	94	188	128	–	587
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2013	23.7	23.9	20.4	28.4	17.6	–
Index of Manufacturing	2013	114.9 (d)	127.1 (e)	114.2 (f)	107.8 (d)	102.0 (g)	175.8 (f)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	2011	680	4,246	647	10,162	8,404	2,316
Energy Consumption (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2011	209,009	75,907	40,452	260,440	33,447	119,147
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices	(e) 2005 = 100	<i>Sources</i> : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB World Development Indicators 2014 FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)					
(b) 1999/2001 = 100	(f) 2000 = 100						
(c) World Paddy Production 2012 : 719,738,273 MT	(g) 2011 = 100						
(d) 2010 = 100	n.a. – Not available						

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2013	0.750	0.468	0.558	0.584	0.586	0.698	0.540	0.537
Literacy Rate, % :									
– Male	2012	96.8	45.4 (b)	62.5	n.a.	75.2 (c)	98.4 (c)	71.1 (b)	67.0 (b)
– Female	2012	94.6	17.6 (b)	55.1	n.a.	50.8 (c)	98.4 (c)	46.7 (b)	42.0 (b)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
– Male	2012	75.0	79.7	84.1	76.9	80.9	77.1	63.2	82.9
– Female	2012	32.9	15.7	57.3	66.4	28.8	55.9	54.3	24.4
Unemployment Rate, %	2013	4.4	n.a.	4.5 (d)	2.9	2.8 (b)	11.7 (d)	2.7 (e)	6.2
Employment (% of total employment)									
– Agriculture	2013	29.7	n.a.	47.5 (d)	56.3	47.2	4.3 (d)	n.a.	43.7
– Industry	2013	26.2	n.a.	12.6 (d)	11.0	24.7	9.4 (d)	n.a.	14.1
– Services	2013	44.1	n.a.	39.9 (d)	32.7	28.1	86.3 (d)	n.a.	42.2
Population below the Poverty Line, % (f)	2002–2012	n.a.	36.0	31.5	12.0	21.9	n.a.	25.2	22.3
Physicians, per 10,000 population	2012	6.8 (d)	2.3 (b)	3.6 (b)	2.6	7.0	14.2 (d)	n.a.	8.3 (d)
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2012	36.0	5.0	6.0 (b)	18.0	7.0 (g)	43.0 (h)	50.0 (c)	60.0
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2011	490	38 (i)	259	977 (g)	684	521	106	449
Internet Subscriptions, per 100 persons (j)	2013	2.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.2	5.8	0.8	0.6
Telephones, per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2013	127	3	7	35	23	65	31	35
Telephones, per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2013	955	700	671	722	708	1,812	715	701

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2011 (c) 2006 (d) 2010 (e) 2008

(f) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(g) 2005 (h) 2009 (i) 2012 (j) Fixed Broadband Internet n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Human Development Report 2014, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2013	0.684	0.773	0.660	0.891	0.901	0.722
Literacy Rate, % :							
– Male	2012	94.0 (b)	95.4 (c)	95.0 (d)	n.a.	98.5	95.6 (c)
– Female	2012	86.8 (b)	90.7 (c)	95.8 (d)	n.a.	94.4	91.5 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
– Male	2012	84.4	75.3	79.7	72.0	77.5	80.0
– Female	2012	51.3	44.3	51.0	49.9	59.0	64.4
Unemployment Rate, %	2013	5.9	3.1	7.1	3.1	2.6	0.7
Employment (% of total employment)							
– Agriculture	2013	35.0	13.0	31.0	6.1	0.1	41.7
– Industry	2013	14.3	17.6	8.9	16.8	13.8	15.0
– Services	2013	50.6	69.4	60.0	77.2	86.0	43.2
Population below the Poverty Line, % (e)	2002–2012	12.0	n.a.	26.5	n.a.	n.a.	13.2
Physicians, per 10,000 population	2012	2.0	12.0 (c)	n.a.	21.4	19.2 (c)	3.9 (c)
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2012	9.0	17.9 (b)	10.0 (b)	103.0 (f)	20.0 (b)	21.0 (c)
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2011	680	4,246	647	10,162	8,404	2,316
Internet Subscriptions, per 100 persons (g)	2013	1.3	8.2	2.6	38.0	25.7	7.4
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2013	161	153	32	616	364	90
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2013	1,215	1,447	1,045	1,110	1,556	1,380

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2011 (c) 2010 (d) 2008

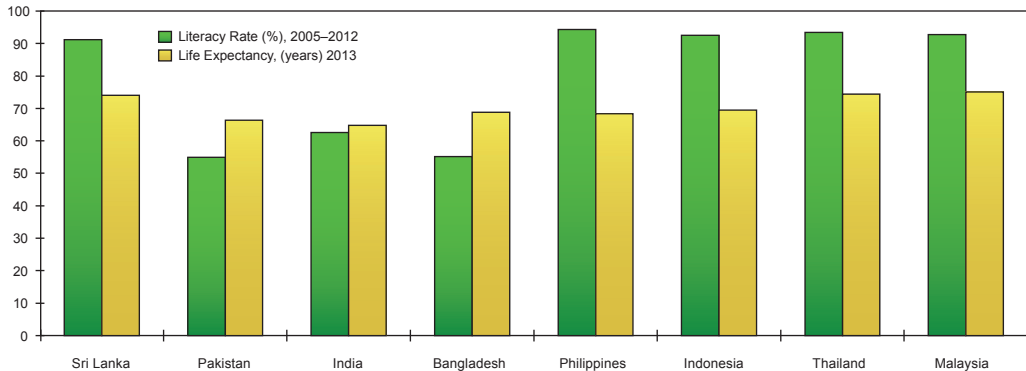
(e) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(f) 2009 (g) Fixed Broadband Internet

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Human Development Report 2014, UNDP

Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)



	Sri Lanka	Pakistan	India	Bangladesh	Philippines	Indonesia	Thailand	Malaysia
Literacy Rate, % (2005–2012)	91.2	54.9	62.8	57.7	95.4	92.8	93.5	93.1
Life Expectancy, Years (2013)	74.3	66.6	66.4	70.7	68.7	70.8	74.4	75.0

INFLATION^(a) : SELECTED COUNTRIES

Percentage

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
SAARC Countries						
Sri Lanka (b)	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3
Afghanistan	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.6
Bangladesh	4.9	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0
Bhutan	7.1	4.8	8.6	10.1	8.7	7.7
India	10.6	9.5	9.4	10.2	10.0	6.0
Maldives	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.5
Nepal	12.6	9.5	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0
Pakistan	17.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6
East Asian Countries (Selected)						
Indonesia	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4
Malaysia	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1
Philippines	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2
Republic of Korea	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3
Singapore	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0
Thailand	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9
Industrial Countries (Selected)						
Japan	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4	2.7
United Kingdom (c)	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5
United States	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6

(a) Percentage Change of Annual Average of Consumer Price Index.

(b) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

(c) Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of Consumer Prices.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2015, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2013	10,394	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	312,212	167	860	25,125
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2013	508	-	-	-	249	476	31	138
Imports, Mn. US \$	2013	18,003	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	464,538	1,733	6,460	44,593
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2013	878	-	-	-	371	4,953	232	245
Export / Import Ratio	2013	0.58	-	-	-	0.67	0.10	0.13	0.56
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2013	-7,609	-	-	-	-152,326	-1,567	-5,600	-19,468
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2013	-2,541	n.a.	2,366	-137	-49,226	n.a.	806	-4,170
Gross Official Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2013	6,611	6,442	17,564	991	276,493	382	5,294	5,156
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2012	37,098	2,709	26,130	1,459	379,099	1,027	3,818	61,867
External Debt Service / Export Ratio (b), %	2012	19.7	0.3	5.4	17.8	6.8	3.8	10.3	14.9
Exchange Rate (c) (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2013	129.11	55.38	78.10	58.60	58.60	15.37	93.58	101.63

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2014, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2013	182,659	228,447	53,977	559,649	410,286	225,099
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2013	731	7,687	549	11,361	75,838	3,359
Imports, Mn. US \$	2013	186,351	205,994	65,134	515,561	373,022	248,350
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2013	746	6,931	662	10,466	68,950	3,706
Export / Import Ratio	2013	0.98	1.11	0.83	1.09	1.10	0.91
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2013	-3,692	22,453	-11,157	44,088	37,264	-23,251
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2013	n.a.	11,732	9,423	79,884	54,555	-2,678
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2013	96,364	133,444	75,689	341,650	272,864	161,328
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2012	254,899	103,950	61,390	409,381	n.a.	134,223
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio (b), %	2012	17.1	3.5	8.0	n.a.	n.a.	4.1
Exchange Rate (c)							
(Domestic Currency / US \$)	2013	10,461.00	3.15	42.45	1,095.00	1.25	30.73

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2014, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan	
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2013	3,737	4,207	15,591	355	260,706	625	3,843	25,631	
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2013	3,706	6,192	16,545	551	320,503	676	3,356	67,181	
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2013	23,394	6,545	84,111	962	1,482,842	1,536	14,637	110,492	
Broad Money, % of GDP	2013	35.3	30.4	54.5	—	87.1	67.0	85.6	54.0	
Change of Money (a), %	Narrow Money	2013	7.7	9.9	8.5	2.1	9.5	23.6	21.9	17.3
	Broad Money	2013	18.0	9.4	15.6	2.3	14.3	18.4	21.7	13.3
Composition of Broad Money, %										
Currency	2013	8.7	43.7	11.2	9.6	13.1	11.8	14.9	22.3	
Demand Deposits	2013	7.2	50.9	9.2	54.0	8.5	32.2	8.0	54.8	
Quasi-Money	2013	84.2	5.4	79.6	36.4	78.4	56.0	77.1	23.0	
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$										
Net Foreign Assets	2013	1,023	6,545	13,280	785	306,936	563	4,731	5,833	
Domestic Credit	2013	27,546	8,544	73,536	847	1,534,834	1,661	11,780	91,664	
Net Other Items	2013	-5,176	757	-9,194	-671	-305,889	-688	-3,220	-15,543	
Money Multiplier (b)										
For Narrow Money	2013	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.6	
For Broad Money	2013	6.3	1.6	5.4	2.7	5.7	2.5	3.8	4.3	
Income Velocity of Money (c)										
Of Narrow Money	2013	17.9	3.5	9.3	—	5.3	3.4	5.1	3.0	
Of Broad Money	2013	2.8	3.3	1.8	—	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.9	
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP										
Revenue	2013	13.1	9.0	10.7	20.3 (d)	9.4	32.6	17.5	9.5	
Total Expenditure	2013	19.2	22.8	14.5	35.0 (d)	14.0	38.2	21.9	13.7	
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2013	-5.9	2.3	-3.3	-1.0 (d)	-4.6	-4.7	-1.9	-4.2	

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2012 data

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2014, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2013	73,149	35,297	43,369	98,789	50,576	49,733
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2013	72,776	99,803	46,048	488,576	122,187	54,068
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2013	305,825	432,381	181,344	1,819,969	391,934	522,756
Broad Money, % of GDP	2013	41.0	144.1	69.7	134.5	133.0	125.6
Change of Money (a), %							
Narrow Money	2013	5.4	13.0	27.5	9.7	9.9	3.9
Broad Money	2013	12.7	6.8	29.3	4.6	4.3	7.3
Composition of Broad Money, %							
Currency	2013	10.7	4.4	9.6	2.8	5.8	7.4
Demand Deposits	2013	13.1	18.4	21.0	24.1	25.4	2.9
Quasi-Money	2013	76.2	77.2	69.5	73.2	68.8	89.7
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2013	82,976	155,408	80,493	365,213	228,791	162,960
Domestic Credit	2013	322,586	424,056	135,070	2,023,809	331,868	517,113
Net Other Items	2013	-99,737	-136,151	33,942	-569,052	-168,726	-157,313
Money Multiplier (b)							
For Narrow Money	2013	1.0	2.8	1.1	4.9	3.2	1.1
For Broad Money	2013	4.2	12.2	4.2	18.4	7.7	10.5
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
Of Narrow Money	2013	10.2	3.0	5.6	2.8	2.4	7.7
Of Broad Money	2013	2.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2013	15.7	21.7	14.9	22.0	23.1 (d)	18.2
Total Expenditure	2013	18.0	25.6	16.3	21.1	14.4 (d)	20.1
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2013	-2.3	-3.9	-1.4	1.0	8.7 (d)	-1.8

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2012 data

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2014, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014, ADB

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Average Income per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %								
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.20
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)								
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Consumer Expenditure

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Rice	10.5	10.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Bread	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3
Meat	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
Condiments	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.3
Coconut	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5
Milk	3.3	2.9	8.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.7
Sugar	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period - Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Household size	Nos.	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963
No. of income receivers per household	Nos.	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651
Expenditure on non-food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	655	705
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	65.0	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period - Sri Lanka

Variable	HIES Survey Period									
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)										
Food Expenditure										
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6	
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2	
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.2	
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	8.4	9.8	8.7	7.8	8.9	
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	
Other Food & Drinks	18.5	20.2	25.5	24.7	33.9	33.5	33.4	32.1	33.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-Food Expenditure										
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1	
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7	
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	-	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9	
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	
Other Expenditure	7.5	15.2	12.1	10.8	28.8	28.4	30.3	28.8	31.9	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Population Distribution 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.4	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.1
Female	52.5	53.4	53.0	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.9
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.4	59.6	59.1	60.6	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.8	60.7	60.6
Over 59 Years	14.7	13.8	15.2	12.5	8.9	12.9	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	41.5	42.7	43.1	47.7	40.7	46.3	47.3	45.5	45.0	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.5	13.6	15.6	13.9	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.8	14.6	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	12.4
<i>Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics</i>										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Income Distribution 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Average Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Gini coefficient (households)	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Gini coefficient (per person)	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.44	0.46
Gini coefficient (income receivers)	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.53
<i>Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics</i>										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Household Expenditure 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Total Consumer Expenditure Rs. per Month, per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
Consumer Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cereal	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Prepared Foods	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Pulses	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Vegetables	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Meat	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Fish	10.2	4.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	5.3	9.1
Coconut	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Condiments	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Milk and Milk Products	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Other	19.1	21.5	19.7	16.3	17.3	21.3	20.0	21.7	21.3	19.8
All Non-Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housing	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Education	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Transport	13.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Communication	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Fuel and Light	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Other	34.3	37.3	39.5	39.9	27.5	38.3	37.9	36.8	33.4	35.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing and Amenities 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wall Type (a)										
Permanent	95.2	95.3	93.7	82.1	91.2	94.0	94.6	91.8	93.3	93.5
Semi Permanent	4.8	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.7	6.5
Floor Type (b)										
Permanent	98.3	89.0	93.9	88.4	92.5	93.5	86.2	78.8	91.7	92.4
Semi Permanent	1.7	11.0	6.1	11.6	7.5	6.5	13.8	21.2	8.3	7.6
Roof Type (c)										
Permanent	96.1	75.7	95.7	80.4	90.0	90.8	92.4	81.5	87.5	89.6
Semi Permanent	3.9	24.3	4.3	19.6	10.0	9.2	7.6	18.5	12.5	10.4
Water Supply and Sanitation										
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	97.1	77.6	88.2	95.1	97.2	92.9	93.4	74.8	80.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.9	22.4	11.8	4.9	2.8	7.1	6.6	25.2	19.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	89.3	93.1	83.9	82.5	91.4	90.4	89.3	91.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.4	10.0	6.7	9.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
Availability of Household Equipment										
Radio / Cassette Players	74.8	74.7	74.7	50.4	51.5	73.0	70.4	74.4	75.6	71.4
Television	91.6	85.2	85.0	54.8	66.1	83.4	80.9	77.6	82.0	82.7
Telephone / Cellular Phone	93.1	88.9	88.0	88.0	75.7	88.1	85.2	82.3	82.4	87.6
Bicycle	27.7	11.4	41.1	81.6	60.4	52.7	66.7	19.1	14.4	36.2
Motor Cycle / Scooters	31.8	12.5	32.4	34.4	29.8	48.3	49.7	15.6	18.3	30.3
Motor Car / Van	13.8	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.9	7.0
Sewing Machine	53.7	42.9	45.1	18.4	25.7	43.0	36.1	30.0	38.0	41.9
Refrigerator	67.2	40.3	45.6	20.8	29.3	47.5	38.9	23.8	38.1	46.2
Washing Machine	32.3	15.3	11.7	4.5	10.5	15.7	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.2
Personal Computer	31.3	19.0	14.2	14.8	9.2	15.4	10.1	8.0	12.3	18.5

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and
Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking 2012/13

% of Households

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Sources of Energy for Lighting										
Electricity	97.6	92.5	94.4	66.0	79.9	89.1	87.4	83.7	88.2	90.2
Kerosene	2.2	7.1	5.2	31.9	19.6	9.4	11.1	14.1	11.1	9.0
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
Other	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Sources of Energy for Cooking										
Firewood	53.0	84.3	85.3	87.3	77.5	92.5	94.8	95.2	91.6	78.5
Gas	41.0	13.8	13.0	8.9	16.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	7.7	18.5
Kerosene	4.4	1.0	0.3	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
Other	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Population Distribution by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1
Female	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9
By Age Group, %								
0 – 14 Years	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6
Over 59 Years	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7
Up to Grade 5	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7
Grade 6 - 10	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> (a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts. Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 and 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics </div>								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per household	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878
Per person	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per household	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814
Per person	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1st Decile	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
2nd Decile	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1
4th Decile	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1
5th Decile	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2
6th Decile	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3
7th Decile	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9
8th Decile	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9
9th Decile	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9
10th Decile	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0
Income Share by Households, %								
Richest 20%	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9
Poorest 20%	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5
Middle 60%	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini coefficient (households)	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48
Gini coefficient (income receivers)	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 and 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Household Expenditure by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Expenditure, Rs. per Month								
Per household	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8
Housing	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3
Fuel and Light	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3
Transport	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3
Communication	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footware	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9
Other Rare Expenses	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> (a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts. <i>Sources</i> : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 and 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics </div>								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Housing and Amenities by Sector 2009/10 and 2012/13

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012/13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wall Type (b)								
Permanent	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5
Semi Permanent	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5
Floor Type (c)								
Permanent	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4
Semi Permanent	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6
Roof Type (d)								
Permanent	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6
Semi Permanent	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4
Water Supply and Sanitation								
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
Availability of Household Equipment								
Radios / Cassette Players	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4
Televisions	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7
Telephones / Cellular Phones	84.8	76.7	61.1	77.1	93.1	87.0	75.4	87.6
Bicycles	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3
Motor Cars / Vans	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0
Sewing Machines	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9
Refrigerators	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2
Washing Machines	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2
Personal Computers	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 and 2012/13,

(b) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmryah, Other

(c) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(d) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmryah, Other

Department of Census and Statistics

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Sector
2009/10 and 2012/13**

% of Households

Item	Urban		Rural		Estate		All Sectors	
	2009/10(a)	2012/13	2009/10(a)	2012/13	2009/10(a)	2012/13	2009/10(a)	2012/13
Sources of Energy for Lighting								
Electricity	95.6	98.0	84.1	88.8	76.9	83.0	85.3	90.2
Kerosene	4.4	1.8	13.7	10.2	22.5	16.5	12.8	9.0
Solar Energy	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.7
Other	–	0.0	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.2
Sources of Energy for Cooking								
Firewood	39.2	36.7	86.7	86.7	97.3	95.7	80.5	78.5
Gas	48.0	54.7	11.3	11.4	1.5	2.4	16.0	18.5
Kerosene	11.4	6.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	2.5	1.9
Other	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Poverty Indicators by Sector and Province

Sector / Province	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2009/10	2012/13	2009/10	2012/13
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	6.7	7.0	5.3	1.7	1.2
Sector										
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	3.8	1.5	1.2	0.3
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	7.5	6.0	1.8	1.4
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	8.9	8.8	2.1	1.6
Province										
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	3.0	1.5	0.8	0.4
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	8.2	5.1	1.8	1.0
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	7.5	6.3	1.8	1.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	10.0	8.8	2.1	2.3
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	12.4	8.0	3.2	2.1
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	8.2	4.5	2.4	1.1
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	4.6	6.1	1.0	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	12.0	13.5	2.4	2.6
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	8.7	6.6	2.1	1.5

n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person
by Poverty Status, Sector, Province 2009/10 and 2012/13**

Sector / Province	2009/10(a)			2012/13		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,472	2,155	2,094	1,530	2,153	2,111
Sector						
Urban	1,139	1,922	1,881	1,243	1,915	1,901
Rural	1,497	2,180	2,116	1,539	2,197	2,147
Estate	1,596	2,477	2,377	1,646	2,388	2,307
Province						
Western	1,209	1,968	1,936	1,176	1,975	1,958
Central	1,531	2,274	2,202	1,523	2,246	2,198
Southern	1,469	2,173	2,104	1,443	2,214	2,155
Northern	1,511	2,306	2,204	1,545	2,219	2,146
Eastern	1,536	2,155	2,063	1,453	2,152	2,075
North Western	1,398	2,194	2,104	1,501	2,197	2,155
North Central	1,483	2,248	2,204	1,553	2,254	2,203
Uva	1,721	2,398	2,305	1,783	2,404	2,308
Sabaragamuwa	1,509	2,252	2,173	1,675	2,209	2,162

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,
Department of Census and Statistics

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2004 – 2011

Province	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Western	61.1	63.1	66.0	67.1	68.8	72.2	73.5	76.1
Central	45.8	46.6	49.7	50.6	51.7	54.5	56.7	58.3
Southern	44.9	48.0	50.4	52.1	53.6	56.8	57.8	60.0
Northern	42.5	44.7	43.4	43.7	43.9	48.9	51.8	55.6
Eastern	41.2	42.4	43.9	44.5	45.5	50.0	53.3	54.6
North Western	43.8	45.7	47.9	48.7	49.9	53.3	55.1	57.1
North Central	40.6	42.6	44.1	46.0	47.4	50.9	53.0	54.9
Uva	42.4	41.7	44.5	46.7	47.2	50.9	52.6	54.5
Sabaragamuwa	42.7	44.2	47.0	47.4	49.2	51.8	53.9	55.8
Sri Lanka	46.6	48.3	50.8	51.6	53.1	56.5	58.2	60.6
Economic & Business Climate Sub Index								
Western	63.5	66.2	71.1	71.5	72.0	80.9	83.4	86.0
Central	46.5	47.2	51.5	51.9	51.9	60.5	61.5	62.3
Southern	48.7	50.0	53.7	53.3	53.6	62.7	64.2	66.7
Northern	47.2	47.5	42.6	43.9	45.1	56.1	59.5	62.8
Eastern	46.9	48.6	51.0	50.1	50.8	59.5	61.4	63.3
North Western	47.5	49.0	52.8	52.6	53.2	61.1	62.2	64.0
North Central	47.8	49.5	52.5	52.0	52.8	61.5	63.5	65.4
Uva	45.5	46.5	49.4	51.2	48.9	57.1	58.6	60.4
Sabaragamuwa	44.3	45.4	50.4	50.1	49.7	57.8	60.1	61.8
Sri Lanka	51.6	53.4	57.3	56.7	57.2	66.0	67.4	70.1

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(Continued...)

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2004 – 2011 (Contd.)

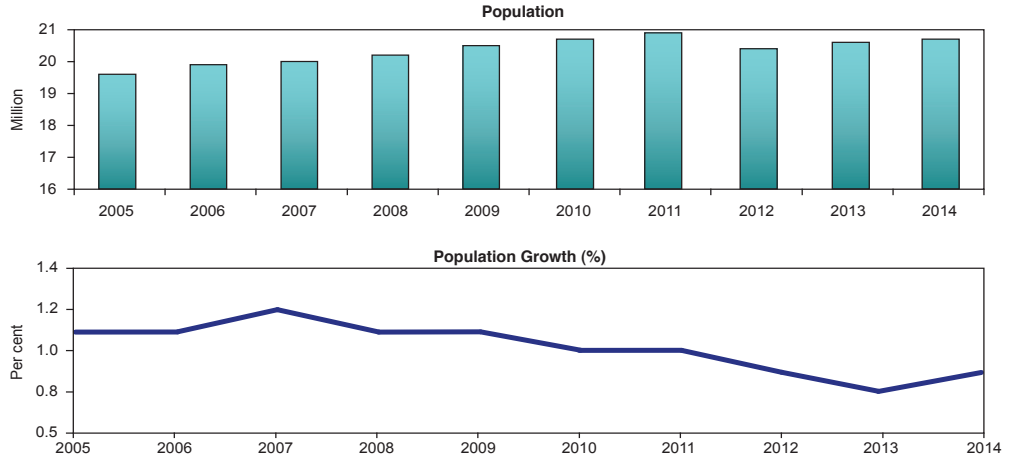
Province	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Well Being of People Sub Index								
Western	61.0	62.7	65.0	65.6	66.5	66.4	67.4	70.4
Central	49.9	50.6	52.5	51.8	52.2	51.9	53.8	54.6
Southern	44.4	48.3	49.2	51.9	52.2	51.5	51.3	53.0
Northern	44.7	48.6	49.1	48.5	46.2	45.1	50.7	54
Eastern	40.7	41.9	44.4	44.6	43.7	46.6	51.6	52.4
North Western	46.3	48.5	49.3	49.3	49.3	50.4	51.8	53.6
North Central	41.1	43.2	41.9	43.2	43.8	45.1	46.8	48.7
Uva	43.6	41.7	44.7	45.1	44.9	45.5	48.0	49.5
Sabaragamuwa	47.3	49.0	48.9	49.1	50.3	48.8	50.3	52.2
Sri Lanka	48.4	50.2	51.6	52.1	52.4	52.5	54.4	56.4
Infrastructure Sub Index								
Western	58.3	60.5	62.0	64.3	68.0	69.2	69.8	71.9
Central	40.6	42.0	45.0	48.1	50.9	51.0	54.7	58.1
Southern	42.8	45.7	48.4	51.3	55.0	56.1	57.9	60.1
Northern	37.7	38.0	38.5	38.7	40.5	45.7	45.1	50.0
Eastern	35.8	36.8	36.4	38.9	41.9	43.8	46.9	48.2
North Western	37.9	39.5	41.6	44.2	47.2	48.2	51.1	53.8
North Central	33.0	35.0	37.8	42.8	45.6	45.9	48.8	50.6
Uva	35.8	37.0	39.5	43.8	47.7	50.1	51.2	53.6
Sabaragamuwa	36.7	38.2	41.7	42.8	47.7	48.7	51.2	53.5
Sri Lanka	39.7	41.3	43.5	46.1	49.6	50.9	52.8	55.4

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

DEMOGRAPHY

Item	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(a)	2013(a)	2014(a)
Mid-Year Population, '000	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771
Male	10,174	10,273	10,357	9,888	9,963	10,056
Female	10,302	10,402	10,512	10,536	10,616	10,715
By Age Groups						
0 – 14 Years	5,380	5,434	5,488	5,147	5,187	5,235
15 – 54 Years	12,391	12,512	12,625	11,680	11,768	11,879
55 Years and Over	2,705	2,729	2,756	3,597	3,624	3,657
Population Growth, %	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	18.4	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.9	16.9
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	12.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.7	n.a.
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-1.7	-1.1	-2.2	-2.6	-2.3	-2.2
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	9.4	9.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	327	330	333	326	328	331
(a) Provisional		n.a. – Not available		<i>Source : Registrar General's Department</i>		

Population & Population Growth



* Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and those from 2012 onwards are based on Census of Population and Housing 2012.

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

Item	2009(a)	2010(a)	2011(b)	2012(b)	2013(b)	2014(b)(c)
Labour Force, '000	8,074	8,108	8,555	8,454	8,802	8,805
% of Household Population	48.7	48.1	47.8	52.6	53.8	53.3
Male	66.6	67.1	66.2	75.0	74.9	74.6
Female	32.8	31.2	31.2	32.9	35.6	34.7
Total Employed, '000	7,602	7,707	8,197	8,118	8,418	8,424
Employment by Sector, % (d)						
Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries	32.6	32.7	33.0	31.0		
Manufacturing	17.7	17.1	16.9	17.7		
Construction (e)	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4		
Trade and Hotels	14.7	15.5	15.0	15.6		
Transport, Storage and Communication	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5		
Insurance and Real Estate	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5		
Personal Services and Other	18.8	17.9	18.2	17.4		
Total Unemployed, '000	471	401	358	336	384	381
Status of Employment, %						
Public Sector Employees	15.5	14.3	14.4	15.1	15.1	15.3
Private Sector Employees	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.3	40.6	41.1
Self Employed	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2	31.9
Other	13.2	13.0	13.7	11.6	12.1	11.7

(Continued...)

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT (*Contd.*)

Item	2012 (b)	2013 (b)	2014 (b)(c)
Employment By Sector, % (f)			
Agriculture	31.4	29.7	28.5
Mining and Quarrying	1.1	1.2	1.0
Manufacturing	17.6	18.0	18.2
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	7.6	7.0	7.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	13.8	13.7	13.2
Transport and Storage	6.1	6.1	6.3
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	1.6	2.2	2.4
Information and Communication	0.9	0.7	0.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.6	1.8	1.9
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	0.7	0.8	0.6
Administrative and Support Service Activities	0.9	1.3	1.3
Public Administration and Defence Compulsory Social Security	7.0	7.5	7.8
Education	4.1	3.9	4.0
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1.7	1.7	1.6
Other (g)	3.9	4.3	5.1

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

(b) Data covers the entire island.

(c) Provisional.

(d) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(e) Data includes Mining and Quarrying, Electricity, Gas and Water sub-sectors also.

(f) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4.

(g) Includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

Note : Data up to 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

LABOUR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment Rate	2009(a)	2010(a)	2011(b)	2012(b)	2013(b)	2014(b)(c)
By Gender						
Male	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1
Female	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.5
By Age Groups (Years)						
15 – 19	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.7	21.5
20 – 29	15.4	13.8	12.3	11.3	13.0	13.7
30 – 39	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7
40 and above	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
By Level of Education						
Grade 5 and below
Grades 6 – 10	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4
GCE (O/L)	8.5	6.9	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
GCE (A/L) & above	11.2	11.6	9.0	7.5	8.6	8.1
Overall	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3

- (a) Excluding Northern Province.
 (b) Data covers the entire island.
 (c) Provisional

Note : Data upto 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

... - Negligible

FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (a)
Departures of Sri Lankans from Bandaranaike International						
Airport for all purposes (No.)	962,792	1,121,399	1,246,727	1,250,350	1,261,722	1,311,258
Migration for employment as a % of departures	25.7	23.9	21.1	22.6	23.2	22.9
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	677	733	720	774	803	823
Migrant Employment Categories						
by gender (No.) – Male	119,381	148,001	136,307	144,135	175,185	189,626
– Female	127,745	119,506	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,787
by skills (%) – Professional	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
– Middle level	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.9
– Clerical & related	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.7	9.1	9.7
– Skilled	27.2	28.5	27.4	25.0	26.3	25.6
– Unskilled	20.3	22.6	24.2	22.3	24.2	26.4
– House maids	46.0	42.1	40.9	42.1	33.0	29.5
Migrant Remittances (US \$ mn.)	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985	6,407	7,018
– Middle East	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562	3,853
– Other	1,335	1,642	2,115	2,627	2,845	3,165
– Middle East as a % of total remittances	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	54.9
Foreign Employment – (No.)	1,831,358	1,932,245 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– as a % of labour force	22.7	23.8 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
(a) Provisional	n.a. – Not available		<i>Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment</i>			

GROSS VALUE ADDED^(a) (by Industrial Origin)

Rs. million

Sector	At Current Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2010) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2013	2014	2014	2013	2014	2014
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	735,382	794,201	8.0	611,676	598,042	-2.2
Industry	2,797,328	2,882,049	3.0	2,119,080	2,145,131	1.2
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	2,081,873	2,158,879	3.7	1,565,642	1,610,740	2.9
Of which: Manufacturing activities	1,723,093	1,802,106	4.6	1,263,921	1,300,430	2.9
Construction	715,455	723,170	1.1	553,438	534,391	-3.4
Services	5,406,544	5,911,373	9.3	4,405,644	4,689,910	6.5
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities	2,370,519	2,576,996	8.7	1,840,272	1,916,251	4.1
Information and communication	58,085	59,869	3.1	39,510	44,025	11.4
Financial and insurance activities	390,522	409,981	5.0	456,863	523,449	14.6
Real estate activities (including ownership of dwelling)	512,063	562,577	9.9	417,024	443,880	6.4
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	198,873	210,910	6.1	161,963	166,420	2.8
Public administration, defense, education, human health and social work activities	889,849	985,296	10.7	686,499	723,404	5.4
Other services (excluding own-services)	986,633	1,105,744	12.1	803,514	872,482	8.6
Gross Value Added (GVA)	8,939,254	9,587,623	7.3	7,136,401	7,433,083	4.2
(+) Taxes on products	687,833	750,801	9.2	744,923	791,696	6.3
(-) Subsidies on products	34,962	46,844	34.0	35,121	28,799	-18.0
GDP at market price	9,592,125	10,291,581	7.3	7,846,202	8,195,979	4.5
Net factor Income from Abroad	-226,086	-240,065	-6.2	-184,198	-189,389	-2.8
Gross National Income	9,366,039	10,051,516	7.3	7,662,004	8,006,590	4.5
GDP per capita, Rs.	466,112	495,478	6.3	381,272	394,588	3.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

QUARTERLY GROWTH OF GDP AND GNI [at Constant (2010) Prices^{(a)(b)}]

Percentage

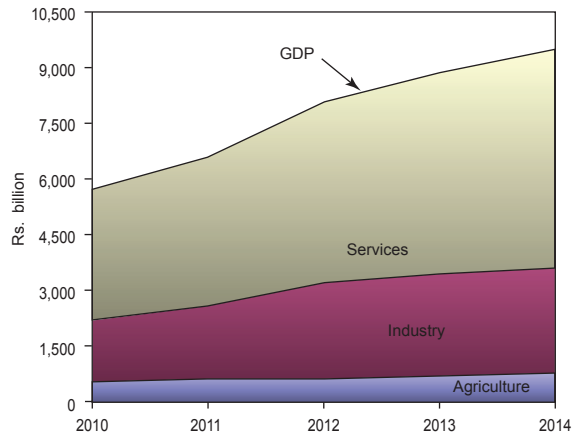
Period		Agriculture	Industry	Services	Gross Value Added (GVA)	GDP	GNI
2011	1st Quarter	-0.7	10.3	11.7	10.1	9.8	10.6
	2nd Quarter	5.8	2.0	10.9	7.8	7.2	8.6
	3rd Quarter	8.5	13.8	6.8	9.1	9.2	7.4
	4th Quarter	4.5	10.5	6.9	7.7	7.6	7.9
	Annual	4.6	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.5
2012	1st Quarter	13.3	21.0	14.6	16.5	16.1	15.1
	2nd Quarter	0.6	10.6	11.1	10.0	9.7	8.2
	3rd Quarter	0.6	-2.6	10.7	5.7	5.2	4.4
	4th Quarter	2.6	8.5	8.8	8.1	6.8	6.4
	Annual	3.9	9.0	11.2	9.9	9.1	8.3
2013	1st Quarter	2.2	6.7	2.9	4.1	3.6	3.0
	2nd Quarter	3.9	6.0	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.4
	3rd Quarter	4.5	2.8	5.5	4.6	4.0	3.9
	4th Quarter	2.5	0.6	-0.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.5
	Annual	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.8
2014	1st Quarter	-0.4	-3.4	2.9	0.5	0.7	0.7
	2nd Quarter	-0.9	-5.9	5.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
	3rd Quarter	-2.0	5.4	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.5
	4th Quarter	-5.1	9.6	13.1	10.3	9.9	10.4
	Annual	-2.2	1.2	6.5	4.2	4.5	4.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Rebased data

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

GDP (at Current Prices)



Sectoral Composition of GDP^(a)
(Rs. bn. at Current Prices)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Agriculture	545	638	651	735	794
Industry	1,709	2,021	2,631	2,797	2,882
Services	3,504	3,980	4,858	5,407	5,911
GDP	6,414	7,219	8,732	9,592	10,292

(a) Provisional
Note: Rebased data (2010)

PROVINCIAL GDP (at Current Market Prices) – SHARES AND GROWTH

Province \ Year	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. Mn.)		Per Capita GDP (Rs.)		Growth (%) 2012 / 2013
	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)	2013 (b)	2012 (a)	2013 (b)	2012 (a)	2013 (b)	
Western	45.8	44.8	44.2	42.8	42.0	3,243,854	3,643,241	552,992	617,917	12.3
Central	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	11.1	775,580	959,918	300,380	368,632	23.8
Southern	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.0	834,287	954,518	335,729	380,741	14.4
Northern	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	277,828	311,542	261,117	290,347	12.1
Eastern	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.3	478,401	542,905	306,471	344,701	13.5
North Western	9.6	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.2	760,148	887,083	318,187	368,850	16.7
North Central	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	379,243	438,896	298,382	342,085	15.7
Uva	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	361,975	409,972	284,795	319,044	13.3
Sabaragamuwa	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	467,238	526,155	241,467	269,685	12.6
National GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,578,554	8,674,230	371,061	421,509	14.5

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PROVINCIAL GDP BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year / Sector											
2011	Agriculture	92,191	113,969	111,892	58,423	61,056	110,318	70,248	84,822	88,841	791,761
	Industry	966,704	179,054	212,983	47,275	109,015	194,302	74,013	67,339	105,973	1,956,658
	Services	1,835,532	351,309	393,893	136,814	209,113	350,562	161,714	145,173	210,782	3,794,893
	Total	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012(a)	Agriculture	93,187	117,963	114,187	59,911	85,452	111,772	74,009	94,581	82,414	833,477
	Industry	1,135,586	224,035	287,881	49,467	150,339	230,931	98,046	80,391	131,565	2,388,241
	Services	2,015,081	433,583	432,218	168,450	242,610	417,445	207,188	187,003	253,259	4,356,837
	Total	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
2013(b)	Agriculture	91,965	148,885	133,227	66,630	92,846	131,060	82,589	107,981	78,452	933,635
	Industry	1,280,355	336,117	318,401	68,176	181,383	273,717	118,149	90,486	148,646	2,815,428
	Services	2,270,921	474,917	502,890	176,736	268,676	482,307	238,157	211,505	299,058	4,925,166
	Total	3,643,241	959,918	954,518	311,542	542,905	887,083	438,896	409,972	526,155	8,674,230

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF MAJOR CROPS

Item	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Production Volume							
Paddy	'000 MT	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381
	'000 Bushels	175,004	206,103	186,620	184,319	221,435	162,027
Tea	Mn. kgs.	291	331	328	328	340	338
Rubber	Mn. kgs.	137	153	158	152	130	99
Coconut	Mn. Nuts	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870
Prices							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs. per kg	33.98	30.03	29.00	28.84	30.67	39.29
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs. per kg	360.80	371.54	360.68	392.40	444.42	461.86
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs. per kg	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.96
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs. per Nut	18.36	22.24	28.40	21.83	29.59	31.51
Value of Production, Rs. mn.							
Paddy	Rs. mn.	124,058	129,159	112,932	111,532	141,726	106,535
Tea	Rs. mn.	105,007	122,237	118,519	128,863	151,114	156,123
Rubber	Rs. mn.	27,706	57,202	84,540	63,973	50,675	35,788
Coconut	Rs. mn.	46,447	55,121	79,747	64,180	74,360	90,434
(a) Provisional			<i>Sources</i> : Department of Census and Statistics Rubber Development Department Coconut Development Authority			Central Bank of Sri Lanka Sri Lanka Tea Board	

ANNUAL PRODUCTION VOLUME – SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS

Metric tonnes

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Manioc	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354	302,782	302,487
Potatoes	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,751	82,372
Sweet Potatoes	47,272	46,460	47,269	43,613	53,383	51,958
Chillies (green)	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541	71,175	71,767
Red Onions	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,592	63,037
Big Onions	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,635	101,166
Maize	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315	209,042	240,588
Cowpea	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812	14,185	15,119
Green Gram	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,252	14,352
Black Gram	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,175	9,657
Kurakkan	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984	7,011	8,852
Ground Nuts	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,486	25,432
Ginger	10,780	12,052	13,663	14,911	14,075	15,481
Gingelly	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,236	14,164
Turmeric	7,747	8,304	9,308	8,708	11,282	11,351
Soya Beans	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,445	6,804
Sorghum	173	101	96	89	138	133
Mustard	303	413	174	152	185	255
Meneri	20	17	18	26	33	37

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE

Metric tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2009	Marine Fish	71,420	–	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	–	–	–	293,170
	Inland Fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	2,340	46,560
	Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	2,340	339,730
2010	Marine Fish	73,600	–	80,970	33,600	92,240	51,850	–	–	–	332,260
	Inland Fish	410	1,130	3,380	810	9,620	10,210	19,870	4,190	2,790	52,410
	Total	74,010	1,130	84,350	34,410	101,860	62,060	19,870	4,190	2,790	384,670
2011	Marine Fish	90,770	–	98,740	46,370	88,320	61,070	–	–	–	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	2,990	59,560
	Total	91,200	1,360	102,340	48,520	98,990	72,210	22,740	4,480	2,990	444,830
2012	Marine Fish	91,570	–	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	–	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	2,550	68,950
	Total	92,770	4,030	108,250	62,150	104,800	79,090	27,210	5,320	2,550	486,170
2013	Marine Fish	94,030	–	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	–	–	–	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	1,771	66,910
	Total	95,399	3,043	148,757	59,179	95,795	84,230	17,160	7,506	1,771	512,840
2014 (a)	Marine Fish	85,320	–	152,790	72,730	75,720	72,740	–	–	–	459,300
	Inland Fish	1,286	2,009	7,110	3,558	12,192	10,760	23,860	10,990	3,985	75,750
	Total	86,606	2,009	159,900	76,288	87,912	83,500	23,860	10,990	3,985	535,050

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development

NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

'000

Type of Livestock	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (a)
Neat Cattle (No.)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	238	249	251	280	306	294
Not milking at present	269	276	281	287	261	245
Total Cattle	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236	1,169	1,105
Buffaloes (No.)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	78	90	86	94	103	90
Not milking at present	59	80	77	77	67	56
Total Buffaloes	372	423	405	415	381	321
Goats (No.)	377	373	375	384	331	299
Sheep (No.)	8	8	8	9	9	11
Pigs (No.)	81	84	82	89	81	105
Poultry (No.)	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039	16,647	16,630
Ducks (No.)	15	13	12	13	13	12
Average Monthly Production						
Cow Milk (Litres)	15,339	15,993	16,955	19,803	22,097	22,743
Buffalo Milk (Litres)	4,104	4,636	4,571	5,134	5,334	5,083
Total Milk (Litres)	19,443	20,630	21,525	24,938	27,431	27,825
Eggs (No.)	95,187	94,995	98,777	121,425	136,404	143,441
<hr/>						
(a) Provisional			<i>Source : Department of Census and Statistics</i>			

AGRICULTURAL LAND USE

Hectares '000

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Main Agricultural Crops						
Paddy	978	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227	964
Tea	222	222	222	222	222	222
Rubber	124	126	129	131	134	134
Minor Export Crops						
Cocoa	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2
Cinnamon	28.1	28.9	29.2	30.4	30.1	29.5
Cardamom	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7
Cloves	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3
Pepper	36.2	37.3	36.4	37.8	39.5	39.7
Coffee	8.7	6.0	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.3
Selected Other Crops						
Manioc	23.9	23.4	24.2	23.8	23.9	23.9
Maize	50.9	57.6	50.5	59.5	67.7	67.2
Chillies	13.6	13.3	13.3	14.7	14.4	14.0
Red Onions	4.5	5.2	6.1	6.1	4.6	4.9
Big Onions	5.1	4.2	3.5	5.4	4.2	6.8
Potatoes	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4
Gingelly (Sesame)	10.9	18.4	14.4	15.6	17.1	14.5
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) (b)	13.8	14.8	12.2	12.6	20.8	20.9
Cowpea	11.4	10.9	9.3	11.0	10.8	11.5
Greengram	8.6	10.3	9.3	9.8	11.1	11.8

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Nucleus Estates and allottees.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Rs. million

Industrial Category	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	385,927	414,925	449,177	472,721	509,933	553,100
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	185,142	197,731	211,848	222,722	239,519	258,862
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	87,762	92,293	102,263	107,242	116,828	130,245
Wood and Wood Products (including furniture)	1,125	1,193	1,246	1,286	1,329	1,435
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,635	1,742	1,835	2,051	3,408	3,732
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	59,706	66,990	73,203	77,455	83,306	90,394
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	14,794	16,328	17,670	18,826	19,873	20,407
Basic Metal Products	965	1,028	1,090	1,105	810	848
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	32,794	35,482	37,733	39,663	43,135	45,229
Manufactured Products (not elsewhere specified)	2,004	2,138	2,290	2,371	1,725	1,948
Industrial Production Index (2010=100) (b)	86.6	100.0	107.2	108.8	108.3	115.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the Industrial Production Survey according to ISIC Revision 4.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ENERGY

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)		
Petroleum								
Imports								
Crude Oil:	Quantity	MT '000	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824
	Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. Mn.	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760
Refined Products: (b)(c)	Quantity	MT '000	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385
	Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. Mn.	138,190	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651
Locally Refined Products, MT '000								
Petrol			179	158	206	152	144	152
Diesel (d)			485	442	501	411	390	496
Kerosene			83	93	93	75	57	65
Furnace Oil			781	686	779	648	724	641
Aviation Fuel			195	126	155	93	125	168
Local Consumption, MT '000								
Petrol			540	595	711	766	788	836
Diesel (d)			1,690	1,675	2,000	2,096	1,755	2,008
Kerosene			151	165	169	143	126	122
Furnace Oil			1,110	1,117	1,222	1,322	827	915
L.P. Gas (e)			170	187	205	211	218	232
Electricity								
Available Capacity, MW			2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,939
Units Generated, GWh			9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357
Hydro (f)			3,356	4,988	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632
Thermal and Other (g)			6,526	5,726	7,510	9,074	5,908	8,725
Sales, GWh			8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063
Domestic and Religious			2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel			4,286	4,773	5,218	5,487	5,660	6,018
(a) Provisional		(d) Super and Auto Diesel.			<i>Sources :</i> Ceylon Petroleum Corporation		Lanka IOC PLC	
(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.		(e) Revised			Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.		Ceylon Electricity Board	
(c) Excluding Coal		(f) Excluding mini hydro			Sri Lanka Customs		Central Bank of Sri Lanka	
		(g) Includes private power generation, Coal and mini hydro power generation.						

ELECTRICITY SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	LECO	Total
No. of Consumer Accounts											
2010	1,214,826	598,187	591,887	143,611	312,727	594,899	295,924	353,632	374,729	-	4,480,422
2011	1,252,176	626,460	616,482	166,051	337,287	627,289	314,523	373,819	403,359	1	4,717,447
2012	1,296,316	653,912	636,247	188,284	366,942	663,514	338,951	401,725	433,969	1	4,979,861
2013	1,334,127	858,446	659,545	217,973	392,436	693,040	356,446	308,707	390,039	1	5,210,761
2014	1,370,114	883,595	679,316	241,719	418,014	720,471	372,667	325,787	405,847	1	5,417,532
Sales (Gwh) (a)(b)											
2010	5,195	688	797	164	418	919	320	347	420	-	9,268
2011	4,428	739	759	199	446	1,003	357	370	457	1,267	10,023
2012	4,612	776	801	213	472	1,049	384	381	485	1,302	10,474
2013	4,644	884	816	240	482	1,046	397	322	482	1,308	10,621
2014	4,823	1,043	878	260	504	1,094	404	278	427	1,352	11,063
Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)											
2010	3,890	4,771	156	154	-	651	-	44	1,049	-	10,714
2011	4,723	3,853	158	168	-	1,768	-	64	792	-	11,528
2012	5,812	2,688	91	159	-	2,127	-	46	878	-	11,801
2013	2,566	6,124	2	149	-	2,139	-	65	896	-	11,942
2014	3,653	3,768	2	155	-	3,921	-	28	829	-	12,357

(a) Including Lanka Electricity Company (LECO).

(b) Transmission Bulk supply to LECO shows separately from 2011.

Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board

Lanka Electricity Company Ltd.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

Item		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	555 (b)	568	592 (c)	593	603	601
Beds	No.	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918
Primary Health Care Units	No.	475 (d)	476	475	480	481	484
Doctors	No.	13,633	14,125 (e)	16,384 (e)	17,129	17,553	17,903
Assistant Medical Practitioners	No.	1,198	1,158	1,097	1,061	1,057	1,055
Nurses	No.	25,549	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964
Attendants	No.	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215
In - Patients	No. '000	5,474	5,591	n.a.	5,840	5,926	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	48,782	49,871	n.a.	50,631	53,861	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians (f)	No.	19,529	20,004	20,353	20,712	21,060	21,505
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn.	71,452	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403
Current Expenditure	Rs. mn.	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn.	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252
Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP (g)		1.48	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.25	1.34

(a) Provisional.

(b) Government hospitals were re-categorised in 2009. Under this re-categorisation, 64 hospitals were re-classified as Primary Health Care Units.

(c) This includes 12 estate hospitals taken over by the government, 4 hospitals refurbished and made functional in Mullaitivu district and 8 Primary Health Care Units upgraded as divisional hospitals.

(d) Central Dispensaries were re-named as Primary Health Care Units and 64 government hospitals were re-categorised as Primary Health Care Units.

(e) Including Intern Medical Officers. (f) Registered with the Ayurvedic Medical Council. (g) GDP (Base year 2010).

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health and Indigenous Medicines
 Department of Ayurveda
 Ministry of Finance
 Department of Census and Statistics
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EDUCATION

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Total Schools	10,205	10,502	10,549	10,737	10,849	10,973
Government	9,410 (b)	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,123
Private (c)	98	98	98	98	103	103
Pirivenas	697	719	720	734	734	747
Total Pupils	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,157,885	4,259,595	4,302,407	4,345,810
Government Schools	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,077,989
Private Schools	114,974	117,362	119,627	125,669	130,344	131,427
Pirivenas	58,098	62,091	62,645	64,608	66,116	62,870
International Schools (d)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	65,259	68,852	73,524
New Admissions (e)	329,832	332,562	331,491	339,143	342,451	339,554
Total Teachers	225,951	224,541	228,672	241,744	242,345	249,024
Government Schools	214,307	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,752	229,655
Private Schools } Pirivenas	11,644	12,084	12,275	12,200	12,379	12,655
International Schools (d)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,820	6,214	6,714
Pupils per Teacher	18	18	18	18	18	18
Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15
University Students (f) – Total Enrolled	68,768	70,477	74,440	70,222 (g)	77,126	81,153
University Students (f) – New Admissions	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908 (h)(i)	24,198 (i)	25,200
University Lecturers	4,735	4,984	5,064	5,176	5,439	5,809
Govt. Expenditure on Education, Rs. mn. (j)	100,506	104,248	121,369	136,202	151,801	190,150
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	10.6
As a % of GDP (k)	2.08	1.63	1.68	1.56	1.58	1.85

(a) Provisional.

(b) All the government schools in Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts and some of the government schools in Mannar and Vavuniya districts were temporarily closed, during the census date due to war situation.

(c) Private Schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act).

(d) Data based on a survey carried out by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka in 2014 covering 120 international schools. Data reported in the table relate only to schools that responded. The response rate was 59 per cent.

(e) Government Schools only.

(f) In all universities, excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.

(g) In 2012, student enrolment was less as the 2011 GCE (A/L) intake was not admitted due to court cases relating to the discrepancies in the Z-score. However, the decrease was not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed by the end of the year due to Academic and Non-Academic staff strikes.

(h) Including 5,182 students who has been admitted in additional to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.

(i) Admissions in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the first quarter of 2014.

(j) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education.

(k) GDP (Base year 2010)

Sources : Ministry of Education
University Grants Commission
Ministry of Finance
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WATER CONSUMPTION AND REVENUE BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Consumers										
2010	654,308	164,259	203,820	6,456	95,169	40,947	62,579	56,771	69,264	1,353,573
2011	687,558	179,688	222,472	7,087	106,066	46,686	67,294	59,192	73,258	1,449,301
2012	738,367	198,512	239,719	7,922	125,123	53,930	80,314	63,248	80,528	1,587,663
2013	782,514	211,940	260,842	9,088	144,321	58,808	85,912	68,955	85,367	1,707,747
2014	833,648	224,217	276,334	12,189	163,349	64,030	91,900	76,064	90,267	1,831,998
Quantity of Water Sold (m³ Mn.)										
2010	184.6	33.8	39.3	1.4	16.9	9.3	14.0	11.1	12.3	322.7
2011	194.5	37.0	43.2	1.5	17.9	10.2	15.3	11.7	13.1	344.3
2012	210.5	40.2	47.0	1.5	20.0	10.7	17.0	12.4	14.2	373.5
2013	215.4	39.9	49.2	1.6	21.6	11.5	17.5	12.7	14.6	384.0
2014	230.3	43.3	53.6	2.0	24.9	13.0	19.2	14.0	15.8	416.2
Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)										
2010	8,139.9	919.1	1,240.5	49.7	517.1	269.1	501.0	372.6	407.3	12,416.3
2011	8,611.2	1,029.9	1,383.4	49.6	553.0	299.4	552.8	398.0	442.5	13,319.8
2012	9,652.0	1,475.1	1,580.0	53.8	648.4	345.5	634.4	441.3	500.4	15,331.0
2013	11,454.8	1,442.5	2,015.9	70.5	851.6	431.9	770.7	521.6	601.9	18,161.5
2014	12,159.2	1,869.2	2,254.7	92.6	980.5	494.8	850.8	575.9	691.2	19,968.8
Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)										
2010	8,072.8	934.5	1,258.4	48.2	513.5	267.9	547.1	364.4	421.0	12,427.9
2011	8,468.4	1,078.4	1,349.6	47.2	556.6	303.8	582.4	390.6	411.1	13,188.1
2012	9,359.0	1,308.7	1,488.1	57.4	586.4	355.7	657.1	416.1	476.1	14,704.6
2013	11,491.5	1,462.9	2,076.1	73.3	819.2	439.5	791.2	512.6	601.3	18,267.6
2014	12,324.8	1,851.5	2,209.4	95.3	993.6	497.8	894.1	577.1	682.0	20,125.7

Source : National Water Supply and Drainage Board

COMMUNICATIONS

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Post Offices	4,738	4,742	4,742	4,738	4,628	4,692
Main Post Offices	643	648	648	651	651	653
Sub-Post Offices	3,411	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410
Private Post Offices	684	684	684	676	602	629
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	14	14	14	13	14	13
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,316	4,355	4,401	4,290	4,426	4,406
Telephones	17,700,400	20,801,982	21,927,839	23,773,461	23,021,937	24,801,739
Wireline Telephones in Service (No.)	872,120	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,007
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037 (b)	1,644,722 (c)	1,555,732
Cellular Phones	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150 (c)	22,123,000
Telephone Density (per 100 persons)	86.4	100.6	105.1	116.4	111.9	119.4
Public Pay Phones	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,788	6,654
Internet Connections (d)	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,383,458

(a) Provisional.

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics
Department of Posts

TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY PROVINCE

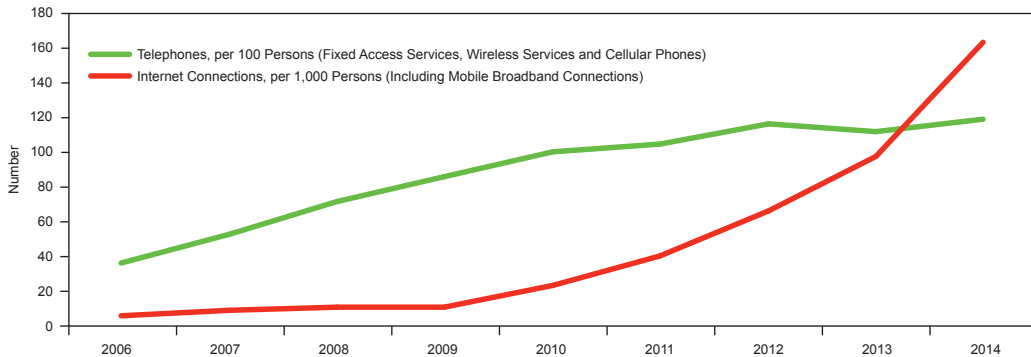
Number

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Land Phones										
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline and CDMA provided by SLT)										
2009	713,184	142,632	132,403	43,641	78,121	103,928	57,647	70,272	92,906	1,434,734
2010	716,793	146,295	132,695	49,895	75,132	104,857	57,373	71,040	93,231	1,447,311
2011	733,616	149,340	134,970	52,608	74,184	104,847	56,573	72,135	94,114	1,472,387
2012	752,935	153,266	138,687	55,959	75,469	106,418	57,676	73,749	97,004	1,511,163
2013	786,801	160,917	144,106	59,549	74,944	107,522	59,534	77,274	100,662	1,571,309
2014	824,595	171,852	149,628	68,470	82,014	112,574	63,651	82,728	107,785	1,663,297
Wireless Local Loop & CDMA (provided by Suntel and Lankabell)										
2009 (a)	706,215	201,287	255,309	31,005	99,863	206,292	143,738	165,722	191,793	2,001,224
2010 (a)	720,256	195,468	272,880	51,373	80,007	236,686	174,370	168,723	231,389	2,131,152
2011 (a)	719,246	230,242	269,445	55,912	80,613	235,283	171,850	173,952	199,462	2,136,005
2012 (a)	667,176	209,669	244,867	45,773	57,851	213,544	153,804	160,701	184,843	1,938,228
2013 (a)	282,075	147,605	162,373	32,238	32,797	141,770	94,437	118,696	123,487	1,135,478
2014 (a)	266,389	135,782	142,310	33,142	30,807	130,396	83,026	113,075	111,624	1,046,551
Public Pay Phones										
2009	3,287	900	909	83	500	602	422	332	343	7,378
2010	4,004	886	803	141	429	657	374	290	394	7,978
2011	3,755	786	751	126	360	604	350	264	326	7,322
2012	3,285	918	732	90	338	671	305	259	385	6,983
2013	3,314	840	696	78	296	627	310	233	379	6,773
2014	3,307	801	659	76	255	647	292	234	371	6,642

(a) Including CDMA provided by Dialog Broadband.

Source : Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Selected Socio Economic Indicators



	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Telephones, per 100 Persons (Fixed Access Services, Wireless Services and Cellular Phones)	36.7	53.5	71.8	86.4	100.6	105.1	116.4	111.9	119.4
Internet Connections, per 1,000 Persons (Including Mobile Broadband Connections)	6.5	10.1	11.6	11.7	24.3	40.5	66.9	97.6	162.9

POSTAL SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Main Post Offices										
2010	147	101	90	51	56	65	39	46	54	649
2011	144	102	91	52	56	63	38	46	54	646
2012	146	100	92	52	56	65	38	46	54	649
2013	146	100	93	52	56	65	39	46	54	651
2014	147	101	93	52	56	65	39	46	54	653
No. of Sub Post Offices										
2010	553	532	509	264	222	419	272	251	388	3,410
2011	533	532	506	252	222	420	272	251	386	3,374
2012	537	531	505	256	222	419	272	250	382	3,374
2013	537	531	505	257	222	419	272	250	382	3,375
2014	553	532	509	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices										
2010	313	50	40	25	12	57	22	21	56	596
2011	208	19	39	16	15	45	12	11	48	413
2012	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
2013	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
2014	326	58	43	26	17	64	24	18	53	629
Total No. of Post Offices										
2010	1,013	683	639	340	290	541	333	318	498	4,655
2011	885	653	636	320	293	528	322	308	488	4,433
2012	996	681	634	333	296	544	332	317	492	4,625
2013	996	681	635	334	296	544	333	317	492	4,628
2014	1,026	691	645	342	295	548	335	317	493	4,692

Source : Department of Posts

TRANSPORTATION

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Road Kilometerage (b)	11,919	12,019	12,019	12,165	12,169	12,208
New Registration of Motor Vehicles	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556
Buses and Coaches	739	2,491	4,248	3,095	1,805	3,851
Cars	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780
Motor Cycles	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885
Goods Transport Vehicles (c)	9,505	23,557	48,336	49,663	30,475	25,920
Land Vehicles	15,284	19,664	23,194	21,892	13,038	9,082
Three Wheelers	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,596
Passenger Kilometers, mn. (d)	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,700
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	18,665	19,805	19,699	20,444	19,651	20,421
Sri Lanka Railways						
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	4,568	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842
Freight Ton Kilometers, mn.	113	163	154	142	133	151 (e)
AirLanka / SriLankan Airlines						
Passenger Kilometers Flown, mn.	7,851	9,400	10,677	12,790	12,988	12,719
Passengers, '000	2,255	2,808	3,010	4,164	4,019	4,169
Freight, '000 tonnes	69	83	90	98	100	96

(a) Provisional.

(b) Kilometerage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority.

(c) Includes dual purpose vehicles.

(d) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

(e) Estimates.

Sources: National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Transport Board
Department of Motor Traffic
Sri Lanka Railways
Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka
Road Development Authority

REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2009	1,139	666	414	134	224	515	332	409	636	4,469
2010	1,083	645	431	168	229	503	336	411	621	4,427
2011	1,088	628	438	165	217	491	341	378	603	4,350
2012	1,024	621	408	151	195	494	345	393	619	4,250
2013	1,151	570	410	179	214	499	442	419	503	4,373
2014 (a)	1,240	613	414	180	228	507	436	449	529	4,596
Operated km. mn.										
2009	76.0	41.0	37.0	8.0	19.0	41.0	27.0	30.0	37.0	316.0
2010	81.2	43.1	39.3	14.2	21.3	42.0	29.6	31.3	38.7	340.6
2011	83.3	42.8	40.6	14.2	20.4	41.3	29.9	28.8	38.2	339.5
2012	80.6	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	337.8
2013	82.3	41.3	35.8	15.3	20.7	42.0	35.0	31.4	38.8	342.8
2014 (a)	97.5	42.4	38.5	17.1	23.7	43.5	38.4	35.1	35.1	371.2
Passenger km. mn.										
2009	2,804.0	1,551.0	1,262.0	253.0	776.0	1,387.0	1,036.0	1,029.0	1,171.0	11,269.0
2010	2,798.1	1,586.6	1,395.5	437.1	833.0	1,415.4	1,070.2	1,051.4	1,227.6	11,814.9
2011	2,911.7	1,650.9	1,469.2	445.7	841.2	1,401.8	1,081.8	984.0	1,120.5	11,906.7
2012	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2
2013	2,906.1	1,630.2	1,370.4	538.0	824.0	1,407.3	1,243.4	1,040.3	1,241.9	12,201.5
2014 (a)	3,078.6	1,713.2	1,342.0	564.3	936.4	1,446.4	1,339.3	1,149.0	1,130.8	12,700.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

PRIVATE OPERATOR BUS SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2009	5,079	1,873	1,238	462	412	1,474	533	753	1,243	13,066
2010	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
2011	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,602
2012	6,071	2,751	1,621	1,021	526	1,839	926	1,028	1,346	17,129
2013	5,384	2,783	1,753	963	530	1,925	831	1,143	1,755	17,067
2014 (a)(b)	6,746	2,806	1,816	968	460	1,820	764	1,152	2,001	18,534
Operated km. mn.										
2009	244.7	90.2	59.6	22.3	19.8	71.0	25.7	36.3	59.9	629.5
2010	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
2011	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.8	22.7	88.4	45.6	49.5	56.5	799.8
2012	292.5	132.6	78.1	49.2	25.3	88.6	44.6	49.6	64.8	825.3
2013	267.3	138.2	87.0	47.8	26.3	95.6	41.2	56.7	87.1	847.2
2014 (a)(b)	361.8	152.4	112.7	50.4	27.3	115.2	115.9	64.0	112.1	1,041.8
Passenger km. mn.										
2009	12,847.6	4,738.4	3,130.4	1,168.6	1,041.3	3,728.9	1,347.4	1,903.4	3,142.8	33,048.8
2010	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
2011	14,678.9	6,927.1	4,077.9	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.0	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.2
2012	15,356.3	6,958.5	4,100.2	2,582.6	1,330.5	4,651.7	2,342.3	2,600.2	3,404.6	43,326.9
2013	14,031.2	7,252.8	4,568.5	2,509.7	1,381.2	5,016.7	2,165.7	2,978.8	4,573.7	44,478.3
2014 (a)(b)	16,715.2	7,040.3	5,205.9	2,328.0	1,261.2	5,321.5	2,121.6	2,954.6	5,181.1	48,129.6

(a) Provisional (b) Estimated

Source : National Transport Commission

MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCE^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2013 (b)										
Omnibuses	5,934	1,169	2,141	490	444	745	412	520	983	12,838
Private Coaches	13,155	3,776	2,725	1,080	701	4,467	1,120	1,239	2,683	30,946
Dual Purpose Vehicles	130,577	27,061	27,056	5,729	8,797	35,880	14,584	10,439	15,331	275,454
Private Cars	255,761	35,573	28,119	3,371	5,581	29,984	9,157	7,904	14,606	390,056
Land Vehicles	16,288	3,669	14,612	12,264	18,818	14,553	8,604	7,708	2,591	99,107
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,548	22,331	19,627	4,126	6,369	31,216	12,148	9,446	13,814	211,625
Motor Cycles	566,284	91,851	237,538	119,471	154,973	286,629	143,588	66,546	93,476	1,760,356
Threewheelers	253,014	92,729	99,057	13,689	31,976	78,835	41,612	45,962	87,986	744,860
Others	3,003	178	1,558	594	128	178	62	90	15	5,806
Total	1,336,564	278,337	432,433	160,814	227,787	482,487	231,287	149,854	231,485	3,531,048
Year 2014 (c)										
Omnibuses	6,094	1,222	1,906	608	460	781	418	503	975	12,967
Private Coaches	13,779	3,848	2,972	1,015	677	4,462	1,334	1,312	2,695	32,094
Dual Purpose Vehicles	134,654	29,161	30,436	5,883	9,660	39,479	16,664	11,871	16,567	294,375
Private Cars	262,950	38,188	31,402	3,552	6,275	32,845	10,498	8,960	16,247	410,917
Land Vehicles	15,009	3,820	13,578	11,374	18,108	13,945	7,602	7,120	2,423	92,979
Goods Transport Vehicles	91,538	22,797	20,299	4,508	6,075	30,767	12,441	9,454	13,783	211,662
Motor Cycles	598,748	103,494	257,722	123,256	163,772	309,539	156,346	71,488	100,700	1,885,065
Threewheelers	272,672	102,748	108,938	15,038	34,832	85,506	45,252	50,667	95,161	810,814
Others	2,933	199	308	508	150	207	59	104	15	4,483
Total	1,398,377	305,477	467,561	165,742	240,009	517,531	250,614	161,479	248,566	3,755,356

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PORT SERVICES

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,456	4,067	4,332	4,134	3,976	4,264
Colombo	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742
Galle	32	48	73	69	36	60
Trincomalee	310	109	126	161	134	127
Hambantota	–	–	9	34	139	335
Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000	48,778	61,240	65,069	64,970	66,243	74,410
Colombo	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,669	63,482	70,794
Galle	167	318	464	422	207	394
Trincomalee	2,238	2,154	2,574	2,859	2,435	2,748
Hambantota	–	–	15	20	119	474
Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,670	63,482	70,794
Containerised	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195	63,329
Break Bulk	649	627	722	618	364	601
Dry Bulk	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657	2,444
Liquid Bulk	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265	4,420
Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEU '000	3,464.3	4,137.4	4,262.9	4,187.1	4,306.2	4,907.9
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	752.0	932.2	1,046.9	1,020.3	1,032.0	1,127.0
Transhipment	2,633.1	3,095.6	3,123.8	3,064.8	3,208.1	3,699.7
Re-stowing	79.2	109.6	92.2	102.1	66.1	81.2
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	23,331	28,280	31,086	38,098	37,232	39,020
Colombo	22,816	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804	36,688
Galle	178	277	441	597	478	696
Trincomalee	337	279	285	423	366	400
Hambantota	–	–	13	135	585	1,237

(a) Provisional

TEU : Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Unit

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

PRICES

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Indicators of Price Level						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (b)	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9
Sub Indices : Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7
Transport	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9
Communication	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	93.9
Education	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6	143.3
Core Inflation - (CCPI) (b)	131.7	140.9	150.6	159.4	166.5	172.3
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5	4,457.3	4,867.9	5,022.1
Cost of Construction Index (1990 = 100)	456.3	465.9	490.9	550.9	590.4	604.9
Price Changes (Annual Average), %						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (b)	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3
Core Inflation - (CCPI) (b)	6.9	7.0	6.9	5.8	4.4	3.5
Wholesale Price Index (1974=100)	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5	9.2	3.2
Implicit GDP Deflator (c)	5.9	7.3	3.8	10.8	6.2	2.7
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	2.6	2.1	5.4	12.2	7.2	2.5
(a) Provisional	(c) From 2009–2010, data based on 2002 base		<i>Sources</i> : Department of Census and Statistics Construction Industry Development Authority Central Bank of Sri Lanka			
(b) Based on CCPI (2006/07 = 100)	year series and from 2011–2014, data based on rebased (2010) series.					

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2012	2013	2014(a)	2012	2013	2014(a)	2012	2013	2014(a)
Rice									
Samba	31.37	33.22	41.12	70.33	71.90	83.83	66.71	70.48	84.20
Par-Boiled	28.12	29.96	38.38	60.09	62.04	75.75	54.25	60.61	77.58
Kekulu	28.34	30.16	39.06	56.63	58.33	71.92	51.43	59.71	73.80
Vegetables									
Green Beans	72.98	76.95	83.01	125.45	130.31	134.03	102.08	134.40	134.31
Carrot	68.95	80.06	81.57	121.12	131.03	133.37	89.38	133.40	136.40
Leeks	65.04	70.06	66.98	110.93	115.73	114.69	100.73	103.47	108.04
Tomatoes	50.40	57.35	68.42	97.61	97.44	114.91	89.29	97.14	120.20
Ash Plantains	34.81	38.78	40.66	67.87	75.01	79.43	51.56	83.80	95.20
Pumpkin	33.26	31.85	34.83	64.30	63.00	66.70	44.90	57.70	56.08
Bitter Gourd	65.65	66.83	76.53	109.18	109.07	124.42	106.25	112.40	126.20
Brinjals	43.72	43.39	48.72	76.17	76.83	84.75	59.63	80.80	97.06
Leafy Vegetables									
Gotukola (b)	55.67	58.71	58.25	18.39	19.34	20.17	20.00	20.00	20.00
Mukunuwenna (b)	44.80	47.49	49.50	19.35	20.71	21.52	20.00	20.00	20.00
Potatoes	76.52	84.62	88.88	110.60	117.42	121.26	95.35	117.35	126.47
Manioc	28.11	28.91	30.76	49.85	50.44	52.92	51.74	60.10	63.14
Sweet Potatoes	35.07	36.06	37.74	59.68	64.33	66.75	66.59	73.40	80.45

(a) Provisional

(b) Producer prices represent prices per kg while retail prices are for a bunch.

(Continued)

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2012	2013	2014(a)	2012	2013	2014(a)	2012	2013	2014(a)
Green Gram	169.99	199.71	225.81	224.37	271.70	299.73	218.18	285.40	313.52
Dried Chillies	180.49	183.47	188.51	231.48	228.00	230.85	184.50	222.40	230.61
Red Onions	64.14	106.14	66.55	108.13	171.87	102.46	84.78	180.10	107.80
Dhal (Maisoor)	-	-	-	142.57	153.58	161.37	136.52	159.20	165.50
Meat and Eggs									
Beef	-	-	-	441.15	473.07	497.29	473.26	530.00	581.20
Chicken	321.77	334.37	315.33	389.88	411.82	420.27	366.25	412.00	406.40
Eggs (each)	12.57	15.17	15.15	11.81	14.56	13.55	9.44	13.14	11.85
Sea Fish									
Seer (Thora)	576.01	644.24	653.12	926.20	1,007.71	1,030.13	1,158.75	1,186.96	1,115.49
Trevally (Paraw)	434.63	460.50	460.25	642.99	675.48	697.23	515.00	514.04	576.08
Skip Jack (Balaya)	307.59	309.61	324.29	492.82	509.80	528.05	360.98	344.04	356.08
Tuna (Kelawalla)	412.90	433.77	453.41	650.00	680.70	711.20	450.43	489.36	539.50
Sail Fish (Talapath)	441.96	404.43	425.74	727.67	755.80	778.44	612.00	601.06	639.40
Dried Fish									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	676.04	657.36	649.95	862.98	919.32	944.45	811.25	818.00	831.25
Skip Jack (Balaya)	521.88	530.56	532.47	623.65	662.20	693.03	615.42	572.00	630.00
Mackerel (Kumbalawa)	361.00	403.04	423.00	400.00	398.30	465.38	400.00	398.30	465.38
Sprats (Halmessa)	310.92	509.71	454.87	388.08	578.03	495.14	308.13	530.00	420.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WAGE INDICES

1978 Dec. = 100

Wage Index (a)(b)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Wage Index for Government Employees (2012 = 100)						
All Central Government	87.8	90.6	96.7	100.0	106.3	117.5
	(9.2)	(3.2)	(6.7)	(3.5)	(6.3)	(10.5)
Senior Level Officers	88.9	90.7	96.2	100.0	103.6	110.8
	(6.7)	(2.0)	(6.1)	(3.9)	(3.6)	(7.0)
Tertiary Level Officers	88.2	90.6	96.5	100.0	106.0	116.4
	(7.9)	(2.8)	(6.5)	(3.6)	(6.0)	(9.8)
Secondary Level Officers	87.7	90.6	96.7	100.0	106.5	117.9
	(9.3)	(3.3)	(6.7)	(3.4)	(6.5)	(10.7)
Primary Level Officers	87.2	90.5	96.9	100.0	106.8	119.2
	(10.9)	(3.8)	(7.0)	(3.2)	(6.8)	(11.6)
Minimum Wage Index for Wages Boards Trades (1978 Dec. = 100)						
Workers in Agriculture Trades	2,349.4	3,327.6	3,427.2	4,433.0	4,435.9	4,560.9
	(2.7)	(41.6)	(3.0)	(29.3)	(0.1)	(2.8)
Workers in Industry and Commerce Trades	2,054.0	2,199.0	2,402.1	2,402.1	3,191.6	3,459.1
	(9.4)	(7.1)	(9.2)	(0.0)	(32.9)	(8.4)
Workers in Services Trades	1,545.8	1,673.3	1,851.8	1,851.8	2,241.5	2,313.2
	(12.8)	(8.2)	(10.7)	(0.0)	(21.0)	(3.2)
Workers in all Trades	2,171.4	2,865.3	2,996.1	3,662.0	3,869.2	4,012.2
	(4.9)	(32.0)	(4.6)	(22.2)	(5.7)	(3.7)

(a) Indices for nominal wage rates exclude bonus, over-time and other special payments.

(b) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AVERAGE DAILY WAGES : INFORMAL SECTOR

Rs. per Day

Activity	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (a)
Paddy Cultivation						
Ploughing with ploughs – Male	657	702	731	844	939	1,070
Ploughing with Mammoties – Male	576	632	700	795	885	940
Transplanting (b) – Male	554	619	677	753	818	885
– Female	445	479	537	597	653	695
Tea Cultivation						
Preparation of Land – Male	479	532	610	683	759	817
Plucking – Male	396	444	491	548	620	637
– Female	323	353	395	435	489	524
Rubber Cultivation						
Planting – Male	470	525	611	732	851	890
Tapping – Male	422	479	533	586	653	614
– Female	378	436	482	533	594	566
Coconut Cultivation						
Digging Pits – Male	626	661	744	841	943	1,013
Plucking – Male	816	875	991	1,175	1,298	1,350
Carpentry						
Master Carpenter	922	1,003	1,115	1,248	1,334	1,407
Skilled Helper	666	732	809	906	985	1,044
Unskilled Helper	539	581	648	740	816	867
Masonry						
Master Mason	912	987	1,093	1,216	1,304	1,376
Skilled Helper	668	731	802	906	985	1,044
Unskilled Helper	555	596	655	740	816	867

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Daily wages for transplanting are the average of both daily wages of transplanting and harvesting.

Note : These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

EXPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Agricultural Exports	2,306	2,528	2,331	2,581	2,794	260,632	279,466	297,715	333,942	364,762
Tea	1,441	1,491	1,412	1,542	1,628	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588
Rubber	173	206	125	71	45	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916
Coconut	166	266	209	205	356	18,728	29,394	26,594	26,488	46,517
Other Agricultural Crops	527	565	586	763	764	59,531	62,392	74,966	98,814	99,741
Industrial Exports	6,096	7,992	7,371	7,749	8,262	688,759	883,771	938,762	1,001,808	1,078,725
Textiles and Garments	3,356	4,191	3,991	4,508	4,930	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688
Petroleum Products	263	553	463	428	338	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132
Other Industrial Products	2,477	3,248	2,917	2,813	2,994	279,813	359,091	371,254	363,634	390,905
Mineral Exports	24	33	61	52	59	2,739	3,631	7,833	6,727	7,764
Unclassified Exports	199	7	10	12	15	22,258	720	1,221	1,577	1,924
Total Exports	8,626	10,559	9,774	10,394	11,130	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176
Export Value Index (2010=100)	100.0	122.5	113.4	120.6	129.1	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	100.0	110.2	110.0	117.3(b)	122.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	117.3(b)	122.3
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	100.0	111.2	103.1	102.8(b)	105.5	100.0	108.7	116.2	117.5(b)	121.9
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	100.0	90.9	89.5	93.6(b)	97.6	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8(b)	97.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other Exporters of Petroleum
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

IMPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Consumer Goods	2,476	3,654	2,995	3,182	3,853	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021
Rice	59	18	24	18	282	6,741	2,035	3,083	2,297	36,795
Flour	1	14	5	2	2	90	1,538	628	237	270
Sugar	363	426	345	289	255	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332
Milk and Milk Products	259	345	307	291	339	29,214	38,182	39,023	37,572	44,308
Intermediate Goods	8,054	12,275	11,578	10,554	11,398	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091
Fertilizer	240	407	311	239	272	27,157	44,992	39,859	30,972	35,591
Fuel	3,041	4,795	5,045	4,308	4,597	343,809	530,389	640,197	555,930	600,150
Textile and Textile Articles	1,812	2,321	2,266	2,046	2,328	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907
Wheat and Maize	265	429	364	323	405	30,009	47,382	46,352	41,551	52,844
Investment Goods	2,758	4,286	4,590	4,253	4,152	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169
Building Materials	822	1,076	1,237	1,357	1,309	92,905	118,935	157,437	175,054	170,901
Transport Equipment	593	1,065	992	668	707	66,991	117,737	124,773	86,170	92,367
Machinery and Equipment	1,339	2,141	2,356	2,222	2,131	151,223	236,857	300,138	286,631	278,257
Unclassified Imports	162	54	28	14	14	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882
Total Imports	13,451	20,269	19,190	18,003	19,417	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163
Import Value Index (2010=100)	100.0	151.2	143.1	134.3	144.8	100.0	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	100.0	123.6	124.2	122.3 (b)	134.0	100.0	123.6	124.2	122.3 (b)	134.0
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	100.0	122.3	115.2	109.8 (b)	108.1	100.0	119.7	129.7	125.3 (b)	124.8
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	100.0	90.9	89.5	93.6 (b)	97.6	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8 (b)	97.6

(a) Provisional.
(b) Revised

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Prima Ceylon (Pvt) Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED EXPORTS

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Agricultural Commodities						
Tea, MT '000	290	328	323	320	320	327
Rubber, MT '000	56	52	43	37	24	16
Coconut, Mn. Nuts (b)	367	251	386	351	379	716
Minor Agricultural Commodities, MT						
Vegetables	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737	40,460
Fruits	13,032	17,072	20,007	26,592	33,532	39,008
Coffee	60	26	10	10	19	57
Cinnamon	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949
Unmanufactured Tobacco	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162
Cashewnuts	195	337	311	146	51	129
Betel Leaves	2,591	2,604	2,845	1,934	3,024	2,998
Selected Other Commodities, MT						
Mineral Exports (c)	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116
Gems, '000 Carats	7,445	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685
Textiles and Garments, mn. kgs.	720	758	861	797	923	973
(a) Provisional.			<i>Sources :</i> National Gem & Jewellery Authority			
(b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut.			Sri Lanka Customs			
(c) Graphite only.			Central Bank of Sri Lanka			

SELECTED IMPORTS

Item	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Rice	MT '000	52	126	28	36	23	600
Wheat Grain	MT '000	1,026	1,051	1,242	1,084	895	1,179
Sugar	MT '000	466	548	606	569	548	520
Milk and Milk Food (b)	MT '000	65	76	88	84	69	71
Infant Milk Food	MT	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172
Fish – Dried (c)	MT '000	49	49	50	41	39	36
– Other	MT '000	27	34	33	31	40	43
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	61	558	82	189	122	108
Fertilizer	MT '000	462	649	801	640	600	765
Crude Oil	MT '000	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824
Cement	MT '000	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363
Motor Vehicles (d)	No.	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321	46,647
Motor Cycles	No.	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524	314,060
Tractors	No.	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701	5,842

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TOURISM

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Tourist Arrivals	447,890	654,476	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593	1,527,153
Excursionist Arrivals (b)	89,526	112,497	119,875	126,523	140,009	138,097 (c)
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	4,076	6,548	8,559	10,056	10,961	15,119
Hotels (d), No.	871	783	906	894	967	1,055
Rooms (d), No.	20,407	20,609	20,794	22,142	23,596	26,037
Room Occupancy Rate (e), %	48.4	70.2	77.1	71.2	71.7	74.3
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs. mn.	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720	317,479
US \$ mn.	350	575	830	1,039	1,715	2,206
Total Employment	124,970	132,055	138,685	162,869	270,150	299,890
Direct Employment	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790
Indirect Employment	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100

(a) Provisional
(b) Refers to those who spend less than 24 hours in the country.
(c) Estimates
(d) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only.
(e) Graded Establishments only.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^(a)

Item	US dollars million		Rupees million	
	2013 (b)	2014 (c)	2013 (b)	2014 (c)
Current Account (net)	-2,541	-2,018	-323,961	-263,428
Trade Balance	-7,609	-8,287	-979,074	-1,081,987
Services (net)	1,180	1,880	152,521	245,496
Primary Income (net)	-1,751	-1,839	-226,086	-240,065
Secondary Income (net)	5,639	6,227	728,678	813,128
Capital Account (net)	71	58	9,188	7,684
Current and Capital Account	-2,470	-1,960	-314,773	-255,744
Financial Account (net)	3,064	1,936	388,700	252,407
Net Acquisition of Assets	986	2,303	135,293	301,130
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	4,049	4,239	523,993	553,537
Net Errors and Omissions	-594	24	-73,927	3,337
Overall Balance	985	1,369	143,603	180,904
Ratio to GDP in Percentages (d)				
Trade Balance	-10.2	-10.5	-10.2	-10.5
Goods and Services	-8.7	-8.1	-8.6	-8.1
Current Account	-3.4	-2.6	-3.4	-2.6
Current and Capital Account	-3.3	-2.5	-3.3	-2.5
Total External Assets	8,574	9,884	1,121,036	1,295,342
Total External Assets in Months of Imports				
Merchandise Imports	5.7	6.1		
Merchandise and Services Imports	5.0	5.1		

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised (c) Provisional

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Net Receipts to Government	2,017	2,116	2,257	1,157	2,103	228,015	233,982	287,971	149,421	274,566
Foreign Loans	1,867	1,946	2,102	1,097	2,022	211,106	215,163	268,263	141,653	264,021
ADB	199	139	160	133	90	22,477	15,398	20,477	17,129	11,702
China	98	6	650	477	206	11,098	612	82,892	61,531	26,942
IDA	85	130	98	61	83	9,596	14,386	12,549	7,845	10,811
Korea	31	22	37	29	13	3,536	2,454	4,669	3,801	1,688
Japan	92	114	112	49	41	10,373	12,619	14,340	6,306	5,348
Other	1,362	1,535	1,045	349	1,590	154,026	169,694	133,336	45,041	207,530
Foreign Grants	150	170	154	60	81	16,909	18,819	19,708	7,768	10,545
ADB	36	20	10	2	7	4,026	2,254	1,241	294	935
Japan	23	19	28	12	17	2,565	2,084	3,600	1,570	2,181
United Nations	26	72	56	14	...	2,970	8,009	7,178	1,748	38
USA	10	18	24	10	10	1,108	2,030	3,094	1,231	1,331
Other	55	40	36	23	46	6,240	4,442	4,595	2,925	6,060
General Govt. Loan Outstanding	18,248	20,450	21,762	22,642	23,755	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116
Project Loans	13,175	14,400	14,523	14,829	14,533	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599
Non-Project Loans	5,073	6,051	7,239	7,813	9,222	562,854	689,163	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516

(a) Provisional
... - Negligible

Sources : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXCHANGE RATES^(a) (End of Period)

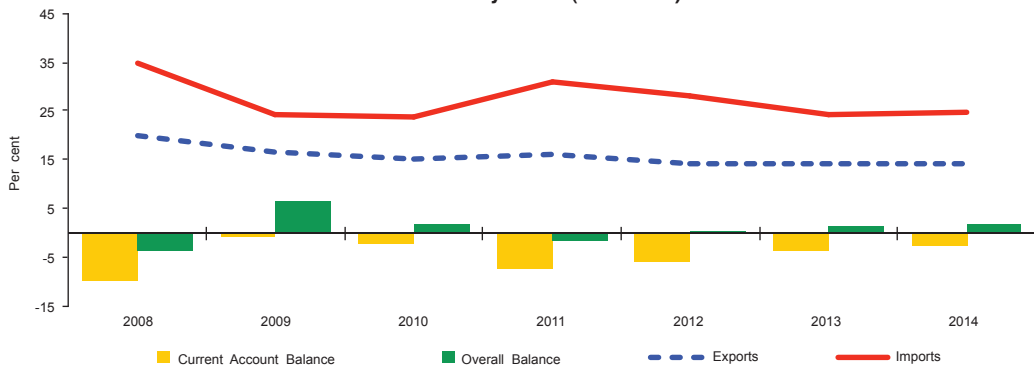
Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Country	Currency	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Asian Countries							
China	Yuan	16.7508	16.8038	18.0465	20.4163	21.5700	21.1401
Hong Kong	Dollar	14.7496	14.2573	14.6610	16.4048	16.8621	16.8938
India	Rupee	2.4580	2.4761	2.1529	2.3262	2.1116	2.0675
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0121	0.0123	0.0126	0.0132	0.0107	0.0105
Korea	Won	0.0978	0.0983	0.0984	0.1191	0.1239	0.1200
Pakistan	Rupee	1.3577	1.2939	1.2667	1.3076	1.2376	1.2975
Philippines	Peso	2.4625	2.5332	2.5981	3.0954	2.9449	2.9272
Singapore	Dollar	81.3169	86.1436	87.5760	104.0128	103.2559	99.2529
Thailand	Baht	3.4288	3.6855	3.5874	4.1556	3.9791	3.9851
Middle East Countries							
Kuwait	Dinar	398.2744	394.1212	408.7318	452.1594	463.0064	447.8610
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	30.4875	29.5914	30.3721	33.9050	34.8633	34.9225
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	31.1411	30.2077	31.0096	34.6204	35.5984	35.6779
Industrial Countries							
Australia	Dollar	101.9909	112.8836	115.5813	132.2409	116.6709	107.6433
Canada	Dollar	109.2914	110.9031	111.5750	127.8255	122.7324	113.1192
Japan	Yen	1.2413	1.3611	1.4669	1.4799	1.2459	1.0979
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	181.7454	171.4113	175.4479	205.4728	215.5790	204.0427
United States	Dollar	114.3844	110.9530	113.9013	127.1608	130.7530	131.0486
International Monetary Fund	SDR	178.6670	170.8370	174.8690	195.3110	201.3550	189.8640
European Monetary Union	Euro	163.7184	147.5619	147.4225	168.1257	180.4522	159.4206

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Exports	19.9	16.8	15.2	16.2	14.3	14.0	14.1
Imports	34.6	24.2	23.7	31.0	28.0	24.2	24.6
Current Account Balance	-9.5	-0.5	-1.9	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.6
Overall Balance	-3.4	6.5	1.6	-1.6	0.2	1.3	1.7

Note : 2010 onwards figures are based on new 2010 base year GDP series.

GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014		2015
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	
Total Revenue and Grants	983,003	1,067,532	1,153,306	1,469,493	1,204,621	1,534,700
Total Revenue	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,437,493	1,195,206	1,504,700
Tax Revenue	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,274,600	1,050,362	1,337,000
Non-Tax Revenue	122,165	142,547	131,552	162,893	144,844	167,700
Grants	15,141	16,071	15,859	32,000	9,415	30,000
Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments	1,433,182	1,556,499	1,669,396	1,985,619	1,795,865	2,034,076
Current Expenditure	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,328,283	1,322,898	1,552,035
Capital Expenditure	377,812	400,082	454,303	641,123	459,855	472,928
Lending Minus Repayments	30,464	25,394	9,913	16,213	13,112	9,113
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-57,044	-79,563	-67,733	109,210	-127,692	-47,335
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-450,180	-488,967	-516,090	-516,126	-591,244	-499,376
Financing	450,180	488,967	516,090	516,126	591,244	499,376
Foreign Financing (Net)	218,956	286,455	123,700	286,850	212,523	291,376
Gross Borrowing (a)	317,745	486,824	327,693	382,850	395,632	495,461
Repayments	-98,789	-200,369	-203,993	-96,000	-183,109	-204,085
Domestic Financing (b)	231,224	202,511	392,390	229,276	378,721	208,000
Market Borrowing	236,021	202,511	379,390	229,276	392,084	208,000
Non-Bank	44,171	70,984	82,414	129,276	265,155	138,000
Bank	191,850	131,527	296,977	100,000	126,929	70,000
Other Borrowing (c)	-4,798	-	13,000	-	-13,363	-
Public Debt Outstanding	5,133,365	6,000,112	6,793,249	n.a.	7,390,899	n.a.
Domestic	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	n.a.	4,277,783	n.a.
Foreign	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	n.a.	3,113,116	n.a.

(a) Excludes foreign receipts amounting to Rs.98,130 million which brought forward to 2015 since there were no approved allocations.

(b) This excludes the funds raised for restructuring of SOBEs in 2014 amounting to Rs.68,683.2 million.

(c) Includes domestic grants and other non market borrowings.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Rs. million

Item	2011	2012	2013 (a)	2014		2015
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	Approved Estimates
Revenue (b)	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,437,493	1,195,206	1,504,700
Tax Revenue	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,274,600	1,050,362	1,337,000
Taxes on Foreign Trade	162,071	184,634	191,815	256,956	198,483	231,825
Imports	79,811	80,155	83,123	94,556	81,108	85,000
PAL / SCL / Other	82,260	104,479	108,692	162,400	117,375	146,825
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	436,758	457,818	506,906	581,929	539,023	655,475
Turnover Tax / GST / VAT	225,858	229,604	250,757	303,232	275,350	296,000
Excise Tax	204,822	223,960	250,700	266,333	256,691	343,435
Licence Fees	6,078	4,254	5,449	12,364	6,893	16,040
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	157,310	172,563	205,666	283,318	198,115	310,600
Corporate	98,748	91,888	100,649	126,666	98,183	168,100
Personal	58,561	80,675	105,017	156,652	99,932	142,500
Other	89,558	93,898	101,508	152,397	114,742	139,100
Non-Tax Revenue	122,165	142,547	131,552	162,893	144,844	167,700
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,433,182	1,556,499	1,669,396	1,985,619	1,795,865	2,034,076
Current Expenditure	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,328,283	1,322,898	1,552,035
Expenditure on Goods and Services	451,605	487,833	512,624	591,697	603,634	756,351
Interest Payments (c)	356,699	408,498	444,007	441,035	436,395	425,030
Transfers and Subsidies Payments	216,602	234,692	248,549	295,551	282,868	370,654
Capital Expenditure	377,812	400,082	454,303	641,123	459,855	472,928
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	217,438	197,350	252,535	406,697	252,303	226,571
Capital Transfers	160,374	202,732	201,768	234,426	207,551	246,357
Under Expenditure Provision	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lending Minus Repayments	30,464	25,394	9,913	16,213	13,112	9,113

(a) Revised

Source :Ministry of Finance

(b) This includes the amount of VAT exemptions granted for specified projects and the amount of tax concessions granted on import of vehicles by public servants.

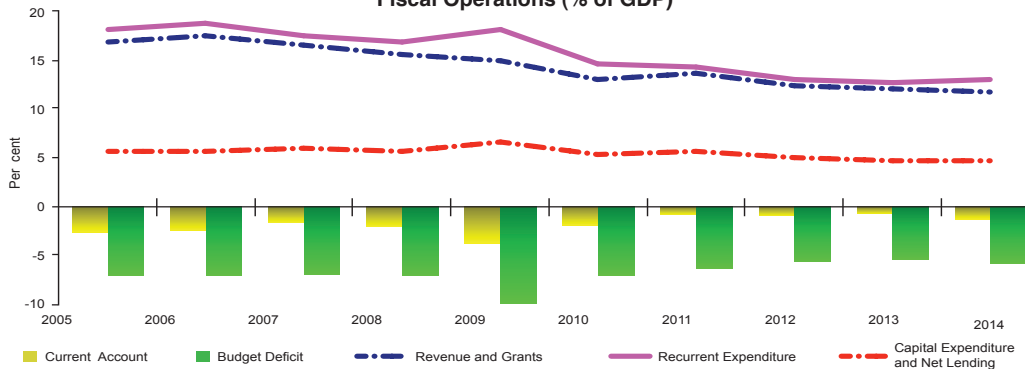
(c) Interest paid in respect of the ongoing public investment projects amounting to Rs.18.9 billion and Rs. 7.2 billion has been capitalised in 2013 and 2014 (provisional) as per the State Account Circular No. 230/2013, dated 29.11.2013.

PAL – Port and Airport Development Levy

SCL – Special Commodity Levy

VAT – Value Added Tax

Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Revenue and Grants	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.7
Current Expenditure	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.9
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6
Current Account	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2
Budget Deficit	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7

Note : 2010 onwards figures are based on new 2010 base year GDP series.

MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

Rs. million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Reserve Money	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912
Narrow Money (M₁)	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155
Currency	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426
Demand Deposits	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729
Quasi Money (QM)	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698
Domestic Banking Units	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032
Foreign Currency Banking Units	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387	142,666
Broad Money (M₂)	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558
Quasi Money (b)	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402
Broad Money M_{2b} (M₁+QM)	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853
Underlying Factors in M_{2b}						
Domestic Credit	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146
Claims on Government (Net) (c)	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900
Credit to Public Corporations	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098	446,047
Credit to Private Sector	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,758,199
Net Foreign Assets	401,880	377,442	98,057	-25,831	-76,325	15,126
Monetary Authorities	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007
Commercial Banks	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,999	-605,453	-672,881
Net Other Items (c)	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	741,230	-706,605	-779,418
Currency / M_{2b}, %	10.1	10.4	9.7	8.6	7.7	8.5
Income Velocity of Money (d)	2.90	2.92	2.86	2.75	2.71	2.70
Money Multiplier (M _{2b} / Reserve Money)	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71

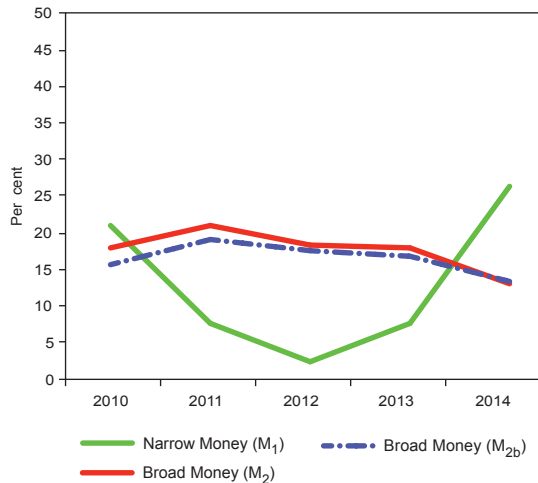
(a) Provisional. (b) Formerly used definition which differs from QM.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(d) Ratio of GDP at Market Prices to M_{2b} (12 Month Average).

Growth of Money Supply



Monetary Aggregates (Growth)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (a)
Narrow Money (M_1)	20.9	7.7	2.6	7.7	26.3
Broad Money (M_2)	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.0
Broad Money (M_{2b})	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4

(a) Provisional

MONEY MARKET OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing	2,040,237	996,082	2,433,808	3,179,061	2,079,206	2,198,356
Primary Treasury Bill Market						
Amount Issued / Sold	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705
Purchased by – Central Bank	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332	334,764	337,659
Others	630,885	866,246	946,986	1,164,652	900,540	784,046
Total Outstanding (year end)	481,441	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,052	750,267
Central Bank Secondary Treasury bill Market						
Repo Transactions	1,785,465	10,722,749	14,489,768	2,721,932	5,677,442	3,457,540
Reverse Repo Transactions	21,489	–	36,639	248,292	127,321	10,130
Other – Outright Sales	70,185	13,250	–	18,448	128,750	–
Outright Purchases	–	–	–	–	–	–
Standing Deposit Facility (b)	–	–	–	–	–	5,181,675
Certificates of Deposits (year end)	25,138	–	–	–	–	–
Treasury bonds						
Primary Market Issues	701,438	508,576	602,951	847,899	1,017,134	860,695
Outstanding (year end) (c)	1,658,636	1,827,425	2,018,782	2,412,657	2,855,846	3,245,764
Central Bank Reverse Repo Transactions	1,000,355	–	104,361	549,613	60,031	3,622
Central Bank Securities						
Issues	1,781,134	1,466,990	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (year end)	78,585	95,118	–	–	–	–
Market Repo Transactions (d)	1,162,303	1,128,072	1,099,161	1,431,274	3,422,395	2,246,332
Commercial Papers						
Issues	21,479	12,287	13,540	36,891	28,262	8,171
Outstanding (year end)	5,829	4,259	8,098	10,557	7,420	3,451

(a) Provisional (b) From 02nd January 2014 Standing Repurchase facility was renamed as Standing Deposit Facility and from 03rd February 2014, it was made uncollateralized. (c) Excludes government bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in 2003, Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to Sri Lankan Airlines in March 2013. (d) Overnight

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

INTEREST RATES

per cent per annum

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Domestic Interest Rates (year end)						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Loans	8.63-9.40	7.75-8.15	8.75-9.10	9.50-9.85	7.50-7.75	6.00-6.50
SLIBOR (Overnight)	9.03	8.15	9.01	9.92	7.76	6.10
Treasury bill Yield Rates						
Primary Market – 3 Months	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74
6 Months	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84
12 Months	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.00
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (a)	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50
Standing Lending Facility Rate (a)	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00
Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity – 2 Years	9.55 (Dec)	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Jul)	–	–
3 Years	12.83 (Jul)	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)	13.50 (May)	10.87 (Aug)	–
4 Years	9.78 (Dec)	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Jul)	–	–
Commercial Banks Deposit Rates – AWDR	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	3.00-19.00	4.75-8.50	4.75-11.25	5.00-16.25	5.70-15.00	3.50-7.00
6 Months	6.00-18.00	5.00-9.75	5.50-11.00	5.00-16.25	6.20-12.25	3.90-8.75
12 Months	7.25-22.00	5.05-17.00	5.55-11.00	5.00-17.00	6.00-16.00	3.95-12.00
NSB Deposits Rates – Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50
Commercial Banks – Prime Lending (monthly)	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35
Loans Secured by Government Securities	9.00-24.00	9.00-22.00	6.85-22.00	9.00-21.00	9.00-18.00	6.60-24.00
Unsecured Loans	6.00-40.80	6.00-35.00	6.00-35.00	7.00-32.00	7.00-24.00	5.44-24.00
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits (Average) – 3 Months	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27	0.23
6 Months	1.10	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.33
12 Months	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.01	0.68	0.56

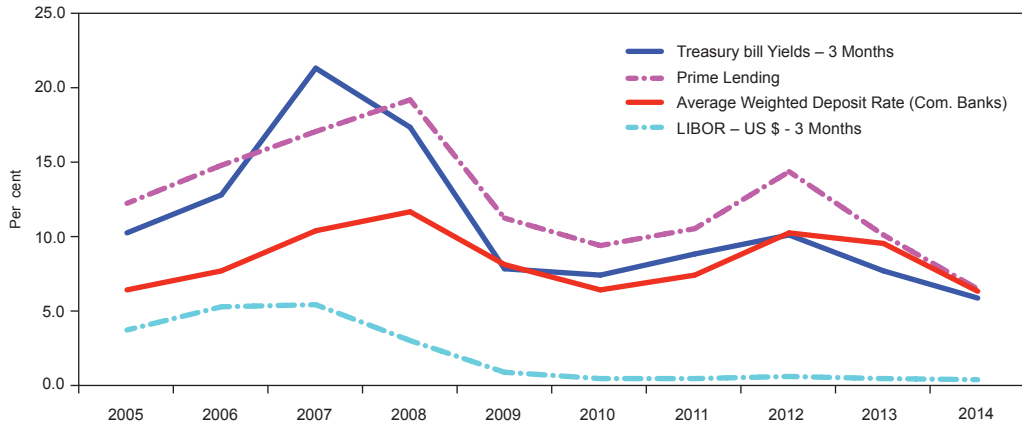
(a) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02nd January 2014.

Sources : Reuters

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SLIBOR – Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offer Rate LIBOR – London Inter Bank Offer Rate AWDR – Average Weighted Deposit Rate

Selected Interest Rates



BANK BRANCH NETWORK

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2014(b)
Commercial Banks (c)	2,215	2,379	2,623	2,750	2,837	2,891
Domestic Banks	2,001	2,163	2,403	2,530	2,616	2,670
Bank of Ceylon	496	519	560	604	624	629
People's Bank	679	679	712	727	732	732
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	179	190	217	229	237	241
Hatton National Bank PLC	183	198	237	242	246	244
Sampath Bank PLC	132	172	207	211	215	224
Seylan Bank PLC	118	124	131	147	152	162
Other (d)	214	281	339	370	410	438
Foreign Banks	214	216	220	220	221	221
Specialised Banks (c)	539	600	624	637	645	652
Pradeshia Sanwardhana Bank	236	243	248	254	255	255
National Savings Bank	177	206	213	219	219	219
Other (e)	126	151	163	164	171	178
Co-operative Rural Banks	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185
Total Bank Branches	4,559	4,914	5,266	5,336	5,562	5,728
Population per Bank Branch	4,491	4,207	3,963	3,828	3,700	3,626
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons	22.3	23.8	25.2	26.1	27.0	27.6
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons (Excluding Co-operative Rural Banks)	13.4	14.4	15.6	16.6	16.9	17.1
No. of Commercial Banks	22	22	24	24	24	25
Domestic Banks	11	11	12	12	12	13
Foreign Banks	11	11	12	12	12	12

(a) Revised (b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking outlets except Student Saving Units.

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo PLC, Amana Bank PLC, Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC and DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.

(e) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd., DFCC Bank, Housing Development and Finance Corporation Bank, Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd., Sanasa Development Bank PLC, State Mortgage and Investment Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd.

OPERATIONS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Assets	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940
Cash in Hand	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469
Deposits with Central Bank	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200	164,428
Foreign Currency (in hand and due from Banks abroad)	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503	196,950
Due from Domestic Banks	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568	43,810
Cash Items in Process of Collection	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762	14,831
Investments (b)	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866	1,063,638
Commercial Bills	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008	42,580
Overdrafts	246,205	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383	531,878
Loans	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030
Liabilities	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940
Capital (c)	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945	528,661
Demand Deposits	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458
Time and Savings Deposits	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	88,998	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460	145,315
– Foreign	14,331	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981	138,443
Liquid Assets (d)	692,969	712,445	744,887	882,030	1,142,473	1,310,855
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	41.4	36.4	31.5	31.5	35.1	36.0
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4
Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %	68.0	74.4	80.7	82.4	78.3	76.3
Statutory Reserve Ratio, %	7.00	7.00	8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00

(a) Provisional.

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount,

which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(c) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

(d) Liquid Assets of DBUs.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

LICENSED SPECIALISED BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
National Savings Bank						
Assets	357,251	406,208	469,944	513,695	657,107	785,945
Loans	81,047	86,778	115,575	145,007	153,569	217,458
Investments	254,265	288,826	324,058	338,769	460,074	517,070
Deposits	312,973	355,445	411,013	442,144	479,814	539,219
Regional Development Banks						
Assets	41,639	49,467	60,877	70,664	81,101	95,903
Loans	29,056	38,061	47,158	53,645	60,083	61,996
Investments	3,011	3,422	1,076	476	564	2,745
Deposits	30,914	37,950	46,154	54,710	62,607	72,525
State Mortgage and Investment Bank						
Assets	18,009	18,277	20,903	22,700	27,031	30,584
Loans	14,622	14,814	16,594	18,839	21,542	24,447
DFCC Bank						
Assets	61,754	63,109	70,306	84,017	91,716	97,775
Loans	38,538	39,291	53,902	61,333	61,489	75,375
Other Licensed Specialised Banks (b)						
Assets	44,108	52,857	61,421	67,366	81,533	100,689
Loans	29,455	33,371	39,276	43,447	51,524	64,858

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd., Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Lankaputra Development Bank, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations in March 2008).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Rs. million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Licensed Finance Companies, No.	35	37	39	47	48	48
Deposits	119,797	146,120	186,015 (b)	254,117	337,297	414,116
Capital	18,836 (b)	16,723 (b)	37,794	70,503	78,571	94,784
Assets	185,407 (b)	233,565 (b)	352,066 (b)	536,136 (b)	652,997 (b)	779,549
Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185
Deposits	103,877	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355	84,640
Loans Outstanding	67,424	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520	37,757
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies, No.	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424
Deposits	4,483	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588	3,883
Loans Granted	3,093	3,205	3,987	4,175	4,766	4,808
Unit Trusts						
Net Assets	9,952	22,060	22,547	30,890	54,448	125,985
Investments in Shares (Market Value)	6,036	11,743	9,549	8,841	9,486	13,575
Investments in Government Securities (Bonds + Bills)	7,145	2,748	6,247	5,620	17,387	54,287
No. of Units Issued, (mn.)	564	1,159	1,286	2,227	4,103	9,382
No. of Unit Holders	23,117	24,640	23,403	27,253	29,940	32,584
(a) Provisional (b) Revised						

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Unit Trust Association of Sri Lanka

MOBILISATION OF DEPOSITS

Item	Rupees million					Percentage Share				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	269,834	279,925	269,832	296,548	380,970	10.33	9.01	7.32	6.88	7.85
Savings Deposits	861,897	974,111	1,001,561	1,111,659	1,452,078	33.01	31.37	27.17	25.77	29.93
Commercial Banks	746,192	849,078	874,131	974,164	1,282,186	28.58	27.34	23.71	22.59	26.43
National Savings Bank	94,684	105,637	106,334	112,635	138,189	3.63	3.40	2.88	2.61	2.85
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	16,944	17,264	18,631	22,195	28,864	0.65	0.56	0.51	0.51	0.60
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	4,077	2,132	2,465	2,665	2,839	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
Time Deposits	1,479,357	1,851,544	2,414,611	2,904,932	3,017,902	56.66	59.62	65.51	67.35	62.21
Commercial Banks	1,056,901	1,337,398	1,794,658	2,170,548	2,180,149	40.48	43.06	48.69	50.32	44.94
National Savings Bank	259,728	304,154	334,011	364,563	397,635	9.95	9.79	9.06	8.45	8.20
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	20,995	26,745	33,858	38,164	42,059	0.80	0.86	0.92	0.88	0.87
Finance Companies	141,046	180,069	249,262	328,734	397,015	5.40	5.80	6.76	7.62	8.18
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	687	3,178	2,822	2,923	1,044	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.02
Total Deposits (b)	2,611,088	3,105,580	3,686,004	4,313,139	4,850,950	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits

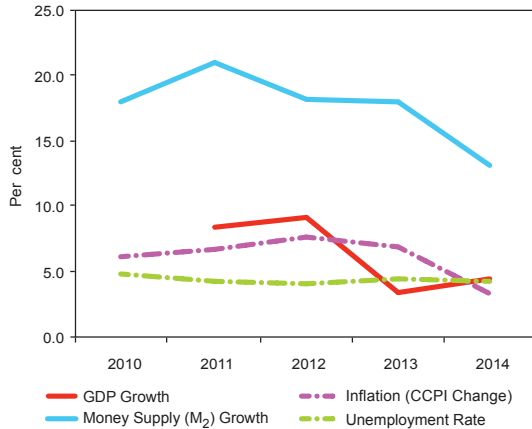
Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SHARE MARKET INDICATORS

Item	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(a)
Turnover	Rs. mn.	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468	340,917
Daily Turnover Average	Rs. mn.	594	2,396	2,286	884	828	1,415
Shares Traded	No., mn.	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054	16,722
Trades	No.	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709
Listed Companies	No.	231	241	272	287	289	294
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs. mn.	-789	-26,335	-19,039	38,661	22,734	21,139
Purchases	Rs. mn.	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,607	104,690
Sales	Rs. mn.	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873	83,551
Total Number of Shares Listed (b)	mn.	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028	78,751
Market Capitalization (b)	Rs. bn.	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9
New Issues (IPOs)	No.	3	8	13	6	1	5
Shares Offered	mn.	45	455	1,460	201	80	573
Value	Rs. mn.	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739	494	3,282
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100) (b)		3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1,000) (b)		3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	-	-
S & P SL20 Index (c)		-	-	-	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)		16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7
Market Dividend Yield (b), %		3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1
Market Price to Book Value (b)		1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2

(a) Provisional (b) As at end of December IPOs – Initial Public Offerings Source : Colombo Stock Exchange
(c) The S & P SL20 index was introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index

Macroeconomic Indicators



Macroeconomic Indicators

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GDP Growth (a)		8.4	9.1	3.4	4.5
Inflation (CCPI Change)	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3
Money Supply (M ₂) Growth	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1
Unemployment Rate	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3

(a) Rebased data only

