

SRI LANKA SOCIO - ECONOMIC DATA 2014



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

June 2014



SRI LANKA
SOCIO-ECONOMIC
DATA 2014

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COUNTRY PROFILE – 2013^(a)

Population (Mid Year) ('000) - 2013 (b)		20,483	Mid-Year Population Growth Rate (2013), % :		0.8	
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)		Sq. km.	62,705	GDP at Market Prices : Rs.bn.	8,674 US\$ bn 67.2	
Population and Land Area by Provinces				GDP per Capita at Market Prices : Rs.	423,467 US\$ 3,280	
<i>Province</i>	<i>Population (b)</i> <i>'000</i>	<i>Land Area</i> <i>(Sq. km.)</i>	<i>Population</i> <i>Density (c)</i>	Real GDP Growth Rate, %		
Western	5,866	3,593	1,633	7.3		
Central	2,592	5,575	465	Sectoral Composition of GDP, %		
Southern	2,493	5,383	463	Agriculture	10.8	
Northern	1,073	8,290	129	Industry	31.1	
Eastern	1,571	9,361	168	Services	58.1	
North Western	2,393	7,506	319			
North Central	1,276	9,741	131	Rs. bn.	% of GDP	
Uva	1,278	8,335	153	Exports of Goods and Services	1,949 22.5	
Sabaragamuwa	1,941	4,921	394	Imports of Goods and Services	2,776 32.0	
Total	20,483	62,705	327	Budget Deficit	-516.1 -5.9	
Composition of Population (2012 Census) (d)				Money Stock M _{2b}	3,417.9 16.7	
<i>By Ethnicity</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>By Religion</i>	<i>%</i>	Unemployment Rate, % of Labour Force :		
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.2	4.4(f)		
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6	Inflation (g) : Change of CCPI (Annual Average), % :		
Indian Tamil	4.2	Islam	9.7	6.9		
Sri Lankan Moor	9.2	Christian	7.4	Life Expectancy (Average) (2012), yrs. :		
Other	0.5	Other	0.0	75.1		
<i>By Sector % (2012 Census) (e)</i>				Literacy Rate (Aged 15 Years and Above) (2012) (b), % :		
Urban 18.3	Rural 77.3	Estate 4.4		95.6		
				Human Development Index (2012) :		
				0.715 (Min. : 0.0 ; Max. : 1.0)		
				Temperature: °C (°F)	Minimum	Maximum
				Low Country	24.4 (75.9)	31.7 (89.1)
				Hill Country	18.3 (64.9)	26.7 (80.1)

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing 2012, covering the entire island.

(c) Persons per sq.km.

(d) Obtained from summary reports prepared by the enumerators, immediately after the census operation.

(e) Provisional data based on the 5% sample.

(f) Data covers the entire island.

(g) 2006/07 = 100

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Population, '000 (Mid-Year)	20,476	20,653	20,869	20,328	20,483
Annual Population Growth, %	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	326	329	333	324	327
Labour Force, % of Household Population aged 10 and above	48.7 (b)	48.1 (b)	47.8 (c)	52.6 (c)	53.8 (c)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	5.8 (b)	4.9 (b)	4.2 (c)	4.0 (c)	4.4 (c)
National Accounts					
GNP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	4,779	5,534	6,471	7,424	8,439
Per Capita GNP (Market Prices), Rs.	233,716	267,967	310,090	365,192	411,998
US\$	2,033	2,370	2,805	2,862	3,191
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	4,835	5,604	6,543	7,579	8,674
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.3	7.3
Investment and Savings, % of GDP					
Investment	24.4	27.6	29.9	30.6	29.6
O/w : Government Investment	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.9
Domestic Savings	17.9	19.3	15.4	16.9	20.0
National Savings	23.7	25.3	22.1	24.0	25.7
Price Changes, %					
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Annual Average) (d)	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9
Wholesale Price Index (Annual Average)	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5	9.2
Implicit GNP Deflator	5.9	7.3	7.9	8.9	6.7

(a) Provisional (b) Excluding Northern Province. (c) Data covers the entire island. (d) Based on CCPI (2006/07 = 100).

Note : Data upto 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Government Finance	Rs. billion					% of GDP				
Revenue and Grants	725.6	834.2	983.0	1,067.5	1,153.3	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.1	13.3
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,433.2	1,556.5	1,669.4	24.9	22.9	21.9	20.5	19.2
Current Expenditure	879.6	937.1	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2	18.2	16.7	15.7	14.9	13.9
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-179.9	-119.8	-57.0	-79.6	-67.7	-3.7	-2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8
Budget Deficit	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2	-489.0	-516.1	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.5	-5.9
Public Debt	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4	6,000.1	6,793.2	86.2	81.9	78.5	79.2	78.3
Domestic Debt	2,401.0	2,565.7	2,804.1	3,232.8	3,832.8	49.7	45.8	42.9	42.7	44.2
Foreign Debt	1,760.5	2,024.6	2,329.3	2,767.3	2,960.4	36.5	36.1	35.6	36.5	34.1
Debt Service	825.7	820.4	895.4	1,017.5	1,162.9	17.1	14.6	13.7	13.4	13.4
Interest Payment	309.7	352.6	356.7	408.5	462.9	6.4	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.3
External Sector	Rs. billion					US dollars billion				
Exports	813.9	974.4	1,167.6	1,245.5	1,344.1	7.1	8.6	10.6	9.8	10.4
Imports	1,172.6	1,519.7	2,241.5	2,441.9	2,323.1	10.2	13.5	20.3	19.2	18.0
Current Account Balance	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1	-501.9	-332.6	-0.2	-1.1	-4.6	-4.0	-2.6
% of GDP	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.6	-3.8	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.7	-3.9
External Debt	2,134.7	2,378.6	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,199.3	18.7	21.4	32.7	37.1	39.1
% of GDP	44.1	42.4	57.0	62.2	59.9	44.4	43.3	55.3	62.5	59.2
Debt Service Ratio (c), %	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.3	17.6	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	17.6
International Reserves	804.2	956.5	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0	7.0	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.6
Exchange Rate (Average), Rs./US\$	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60	129.11	—	—	—	—	—
Rs./SDR	177.22	172.50	174.54	195.38	196.19	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Revised (c) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, services, income and private transfers. (b) Provisional										

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

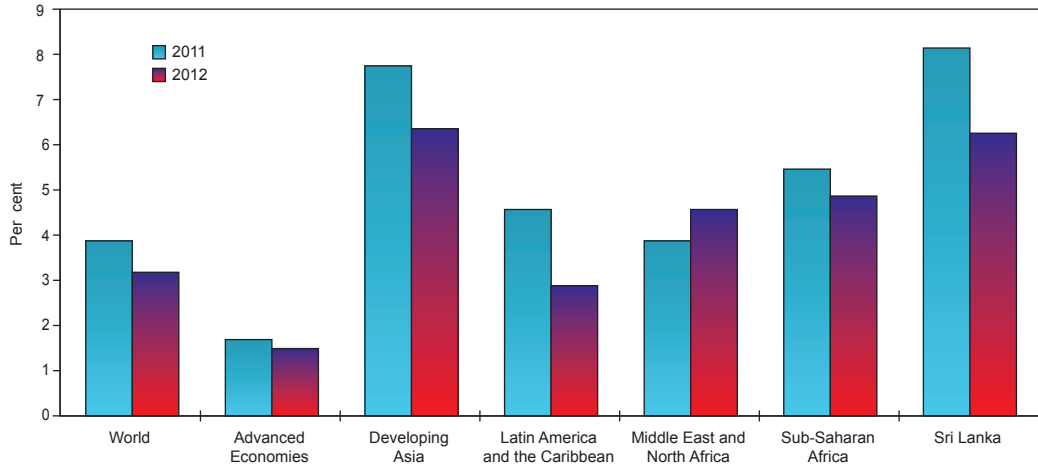
Indicator	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Monetary Aggregates					
Reserve Money, Rs.bn.	303.5	360.5	439.5	484.4	488.6
Narrow Money M ₁ , Rs.bn.	336.7	407.2	438.7	450.0	484.6
Change of M ₁ , %	21.4	20.9	7.7	2.6	7.7
Broad Money M _{2b} , Rs.bn.	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9
Change of M _{2b} , %	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7
Money Multiplier for M _{2b} ,	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00
Interest Rates (Year End), %					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54
Repo – Overnight	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50
Reverse Repo – Overnight	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	9.55	8.27	7.77	13.62	–
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (monthly)	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96
Call Money (Range in the last month)	7.00–9.50	7.00–8.35	8.00–9.75	9.50–10.60	7.50–7.80
NSB Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Financial Institutions – Assets, Rs.bn.					
Central Bank	821.9	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0
Commercial Banks	2,230.4	2,566.7	3,157.7	3,757.4	4,328.3
Finance Companies	187.7	237.0	357.8	548.9	655.7
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	10.0	22.1	–	–	–
Share Market					
Market Capitalization, Rs.bn. (Year End)	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9
All Share Price Index (Year End)	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8
(a) Provisional					

GDP – WORLD COMPARISON

Region / Country	Real GDP Growth, %					
	Average 1996–2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
World	3.7	-0.4	5.2	3.9	3.2	3.0
Advanced Economies	2.8	-3.4	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.3
USA	3.4	-2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.9
Japan	1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.5	1.4	1.5
Germany	1.2	-5.1	3.9	3.4	0.9	0.5
Emerging and Developing Economies	5.2	3.1	7.5	6.3	5.0	4.7
Central and Eastern Europe	4.0	-3.4	4.7	5.4	1.4	2.8
Developing Asia	7.1	7.7	9.7	7.9	6.7	6.5
China	9.2	9.2	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.7
Indonesia	2.6	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.8
India	6.4	8.5	10.3	6.6	4.7	4.4
Sri Lanka	4.3	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.3	7.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.9	-1.3	6.0	4.6	3.1	2.7
Middle East and North Africa	4.9	3.0	5.5	3.9	4.1	2.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.7	2.6	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.9

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2014, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

World GDP Growth by Regions



DEMOGRAPHY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	1990	17.0	17.6	109.8	0.5	835.0	0.2	18.1	109.7
	2000	18.5	21.5	128.1	0.6	1,016.0	0.3	22.6	140.0
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,182.1	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2011	20.9	26.5	150.6	0.7	1,197.8	0.4	26.6	177.1
	2012	20.3	27.0	152.5	0.7	1,213.4	0.4	26.9	180.7
Population Growth, %	2012	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.4	0.9	2.0
Density of Population (a) [Persons per sq. km.]	2012	324.2	41.4	1,171.5	18.8	408.1	1,400.0	187.3	234.4
Population By Age Groups, %									
0 – 14 Years	2012	25.2	47.4	30.5	28.6	29.4	29.1	35.5	34.5
15 – 64 Years	2012	66.9	50.3	64.8	66.7	65.4	65.9	59.4	61.2
65 Years and above	2012	7.8	2.3	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.4
Urban Population, %	2012	18.3 (b)	22.6	25.9 (c)	33.7	30.2	40.5 (d)	17.0 (c)	37.4
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2011	17.4	43.1	20.0	20.1	21.8	16.6	23.7	26.9
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2011	5.9	15.6	6.0	6.9	8.0	3.6	5.8	7.4
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2011	2.3	6.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.7	3.3
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2010	n.a.	103	38	44	48	14	41	70
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	35	460	240	180	200	60	170	260
Life Expectancy at Birth, Years	2012	75.1	49.1	69.2	67.6	65.8	77.1	69.1	65.7
(a) Population / Land area without Inland Water.		<i>Sources :</i> Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB					FAOSTAT Database Access website		
(b) Based on Census of Housing and Population – 2012		Human Development Report 2013, UNDP					(www.faostat.fao.org)		
(c) 2011 (d) 2010 n.a. – Not available		Registrar General's Department							

DEMOGRAPHY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand						
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	1990	179.4	18.1	60.9	42.9	3.0	55.8						
	2000	205.8	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2						
	2010	237.6	28.6	92.6	49.4	5.1	63.8						
	2011	241.6	29.0	94.2	49.8	5.2	64.1						
	2012	247.2	29.3	95.8	50.0	5.3	64.4						
Population Growth, %	2012	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.5	2.5	0.4						
Density of Population (a) [Persons per sq. km.]	2012	136.5	89.3	321.3	514.9	7,585.7	126.0						
Population By Age Groups, %													
0 – 14 Years	2012	29.3	26.5	34.5	15.3	16.5	18.5						
15 – 64 Years	2012	65.6	68.3	61.7	72.9	73.8	72.1						
65 Years and above	2012	5.1	5.2	3.8	11.8	9.7	9.4						
Urban Population, %	2012	49.8 (b)	72.4	48.9 (c)	83.2 (c)	100.0	45.1						
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2011	17.9	20.0	24.8	9.5	9.5	11.9						
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2011	6.9	4.7	5.8	5.1	4.5	7.5						
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2011	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.6						
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2010	27	5	23	4	2	11						
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	220	29	99	16	3	48						
Life Expectancy at Birth, Years	2012	69.8	74.5	69.0	80.7	81.2	74.3						
(a) Population / Land area without Inland Water.		Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB Human Development Report 2013, UNDP			FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)								
(b) 2010													
(c) 2011													

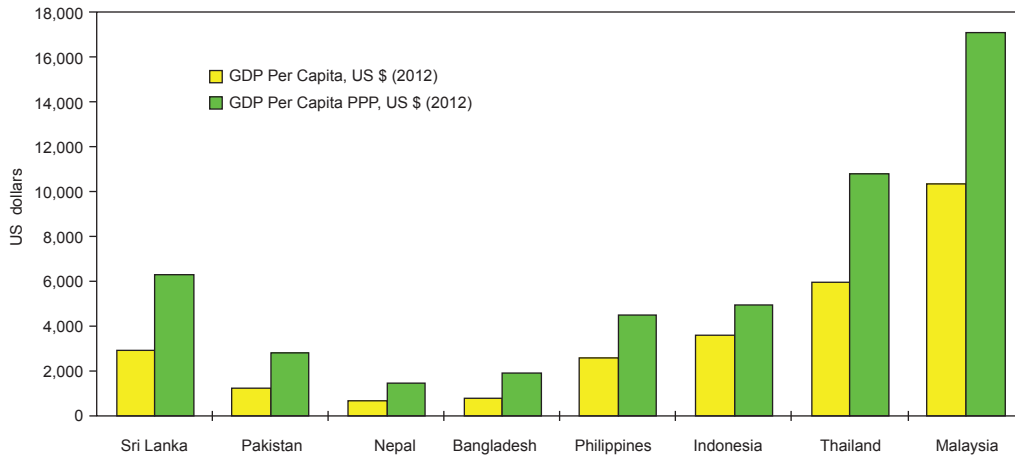
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan					
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn.US\$ (a)	2000	16,292	n.a.	47,141	403	460,903	594	5,552	69,816					
	2010	49,565	16,079	99,688	1,585	1,589,242(b)	2,134	16,304	167,256(b)					
	2011	59,181	19,337(c)	107,443	1,834	1,789,867(b)	2,154	18,575	204,494(b)					
	2012	59,391	n.a.	112,156	1,825	1,770,498(b)	2,223	18,028	207,772(b)					
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2000	881	n.a.	363	576	460	1,980	242	508					
	2010	2,400	618	683	2,278	1,437	5,422	621	1,006					
	2011	2,836	730(c)	718	2,589	1,600	5,301	698	1,196					
	2012	2,922	–	740	2,532	1,541	5,293	671	1,190					
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2012	6,247	n.a.	1,917	7,075	3,950	7,310	1,498	2,788					
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2010	8.0	3.2	6.1	11.7	9.3	7.1	4.8	2.6					
	2011	8.2	9.5	6.7	8.5	6.2	7.0	3.4	3.7					
	2012	6.3	n.a.	6.2	9.4	5.0	3.4	4.9	4.4					
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)														
Agriculture	2012	11.0	n.a.	17.7	16.2	17.4	3.8	35.7	24.4					
Industry	2012	31.5	n.a.	28.5	41.3	25.8	20.5	14.9	22.0					
Services	2012	57.5	n.a.	53.8	42.5	56.9	75.7	49.4	53.6					
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (a)														
Private Consumption	2012	69.6	n.a.	75.2	46.4	56.8	n.a.	77.8	82.5					
Government Consumption	2012	13.5	n.a.	5.6	18.7	11.8	n.a.	10.7	10.5					
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2012	30.6	n.a.	26.5	56.7	35.6	n.a.	34.9	14.9					
Gross Domestic Savings	2012	16.9	n.a.	19.3	34.8	31.3	n.a.	11.5	7.0					
Gross National Savings	2012	24.0	n.a.	29.2	42.5	32.9	n.a.	40.0	20.3					
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices	n.a. – Not available				Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB Department of Census and Statistics									
(b) Estimates at Current Factor Cost Prices														
(c) Provisional														

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn.US\$ (a)	2000	199,028	97,210	86,446	606,207	90,216	140,655
	2010	709,230	246,906	199,590	1,014,856	231,614	337,962
	2011	846,385	287,935	224,112	1,114,464	265,574	364,743
	2012	878,012	303,408	250,175	1,129,569	276,448	386,165
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2000	965	4,172	1,103	12,816	22,554	2,254
	2010	2,947	8,636	2,155	20,540	45,623	5,298
	2011	3,469	9,942	2,379	22,388	51,233	5,692
	2012	3,552	10,341	2,612	22,589	52,038	6,000
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2012	4,949	17,084	4,454	30,722	61,803	10,757
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2010	6.2	7.2	7.6	6.3	14.8	7.3
	2011	6.5	5.1	3.6	3.7	5.2	0.3
	2012	6.2	5.6	6.8	2.0	1.3	6.5
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2012	14.4	10.2	11.8	2.6	0.0	n.a.
Industry	2012	46.9	41.2	31.1	39.1	26.7	n.a.
Services	2012	38.6	48.6	57.1	58.2	73.2	n.a.
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2012	54.6	49.1	74.2	53.5	39.2	n.a.
Government Consumption	2012	8.9	13.5	10.5	15.8	9.7	n.a.
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2012	35.3	25.5	18.5	27.6	27.0	n.a.
Gross Domestic Savings	2012	36.6	37.4	15.3	30.7	49.2	n.a.
Gross National Savings	2012	34.1	31.9	42.3	31.0	45.6	n.a.
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices		n.a. – Not available			Source : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB		

Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)



AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land , % of Total Land Area	2011	19.1	11.9	58.6	2.5	52.9	10.0	16.4	26.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2011	29.4	2.1	11.1	84.9	23.1	3.0	25.4	2.1
Permanent Cropped Land, % of Agricultural Land Area	2011	37.4	0.3	9.9	3.4	6.8	42.9	2.8	3.1
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2011	0.13	1.43	0.06	0.73	0.15	0.02	0.16	0.15
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2012	11.0	n.a.	17.7	16.2	17.4	3.8	35.7	24.4
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2011	117.0	109.1(b)	133.0	100.6	130.8	87.3	121.9	116.7
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (c)	2012	0.53	0.07	4.71	0.01	21.20	–	0.70	1.31
Yield of Paddy Production, kg. per Hectare	2012	3,885	2,439	2,933	3,480	3,591	–	3,312	3,482
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2012	189	19	222	121	126	–	189	52
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2012	17.9	–	17.0	9.6	13.5(d)	6.7	5.9	14.3(d)
Index of Manufacturing	2012	n.a.	n.a.	570(e)	n.a.	181.1(f)	n.a.	103.5(g)(h)	117.9(i)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kwh	2010	449	64(j)	279	977(k)	616	521(j)	93	457
Energy Consumption (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2010	9,870	n.a.	31,053	251	692,689	340	10,218	84,595
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices	(e) 1988/89 = 100		(i) 2005/06 = 100		Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)				
(b) Provisional	(f) 2004/05 = 100		(j) 2011						
(c) World Paddy Production 2012 : 719,738,273 MT	(g) 2003/04 = 100		(k) 2005						
(d) Estimates at Current Factor Cost Prices	(h) 2010								
	n.a. – Not available								

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philip- pines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land , % of Total Land Area	2011	13.0	5.5	18.1	15.4	0.9	30.8
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2011	51.7	62.0	25.9	64.0	3.3	37.2
Permanent Cropped Land, % of Agricultural Land Area	2011	36.7	73.5	43.0	11.7	13.7	21.4
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2011	0.23	0.27	0.13	0.04	0.00	0.33
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2012	14.4	10.2	11.8	2.6	0.0	n.a.
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2011	124.3(b)	120.4	114.9	100.8	102.7	121.9
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (c)	2012	9.59	0.38	2.51	0.89	–	5.25
Yield of Paddy Production, kg. per Hectare	2012	5,136	3,973	3,845	7,581	–	3,000
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2012	279	94	188	128	–	587
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2012	23.9	24.3	20.5	28.0	19.4	–
Index of Manufacturing	2012	108.4(d)	123.1(e)	4,351.0(f)	106.9(d)	100.1(g)	172.4(h)(i)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kwh	2010	641	4,117	643	9,744	8,307	2,243
Energy Consumption (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2010	207,849	72,645	40,477	250,010	32,774	117,429
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices	(d) 2010 = 100	(g) 2011 = 100	Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)				
(b) 1999/2001 = 100	(e) 2005 = 100	(h) 2000 = 100					
(c) World Paddy Production 2012 : 719,738,273 MT	(f) 1978 = 100	(i) 2011					

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2012	0.715	0.374	0.515	0.538	0.554	0.688	0.463	0.515
Literacy Rate, % : (15 years and over)									
– Male	2011	93.5	n.a.	61.3	n.a.	75.2(b)	98.4(b)	73.0	68.6(c)
– Female		91.1	n.a.	52.2	n.a.	50.8(b)	98.4(b)	48.3	40.3(c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
– Male	2011	74.0	80.3	84.3	76.5	80.7	76.8	87.6	83.3
– Female		34.4	15.7	57.2	65.8	29.0	55.7	80.4	22.7
Unemployment Rate, %	2012	4.0	n.a.	4.5(d)	2.1	2.7(e)	11.7(d)	2.7(f)	5.9
Employment (% of total employment)									
– Agriculture	2012	31.0	n.a.	47.5(d)	62.2	48.9(e)	4.3(d)	n.a.	45.1
– Industry	2012	26.1	n.a.	12.6(d)	8.6	24.3(e)	9.4(d)	n.a.	13.7
– Services	2012	42.9	n.a.	39.9(d)	29.1	26.8(e)	86.3(d)	n.a.	41.2
Population below the Poverty Line, % (g)	2002–2012	8.9	n.a.	31.5	23.2	29.8	n.a.	25.2	22.3
Physicians, per 10,000 persons	2011	7.8	1.9(d)	3.6	0.2(d)	6.5(d)	16.0(d)	2.1(h)	8.1(d)
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 persons	2011	33.0	4.0(d)	5.8	18.0	9.0(h)	43.0(c)	1.5(b)	6.0(d)
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2010	449	64(e)	279	977(h)	616	521(e)	93	457
Internet Subscriptions, per 1,000 persons (i)	2012	67.2(j)	0.1(d)	3.4	24.0	11.8	44.8	4.6	5.1
Telephones, per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2012	170	1	6	39	26	58	31	32
Telephones, per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2012	1,000	667	637	801	713	1,401	609	665

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2006 (c) 2009 (d) 2010 (e) 2011 (f) 2008

(g) National Poverty Line

(Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(h) 2005 (i) Fixed Broadband Internet (j) Internet & E-mail n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
Human Development Report 2013, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2012	0.629	0.769	0.654	0.909	0.895	0.690
Literacy Rate, % :							
– Male	2011	94.0	95.4	95.0 (b)	n.a.	98.0	95.6 (c)
– Female	2011	86.8	90.7	95.8 (b)	n.a.	93.8	91.5 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
– Male	2011	84.2	76.9	79.4	71.4	75.6	80.0
– Female	2011	51.2	43.8	49.7	49.2	56.5	63.8
Unemployment Rate, %	2012	6.1	3.0	7.0	3.2	2.6	0.7
Employment (% of total employment)							
– Agriculture	2012	35.1	12.6	32.1	6.2	0.1	38.9
– Industry	2012	15.3	18.1	9.0	16.7	14.3	14.9
– Services	2012	49.6	69.3	58.9	77.1	85.5	46.2
Population below the Poverty Line, % (d)	2002–2012	12.5	n.a.	26.5	n.a.	n.a.	8.1
Physicians, per 10,000 persons	2010	2.9	12.0	11.5 (e)	20.2	19.2	3.2
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 persons	2011	6.0 (f)	17.9	10.0	102.5 (g)	27.1	21.0
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2010	641	4,117	643	9,744	8,307	2,243
Internet Subscriptions, per 1,000 persons (h)	2012	12.1	84.0	22.4	365.0	258.7	67.7
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2012	154	157	41	602	375	99
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2012	1,141	1,410	1,075	1,072	1,521	1,306

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2008 (c) 2005

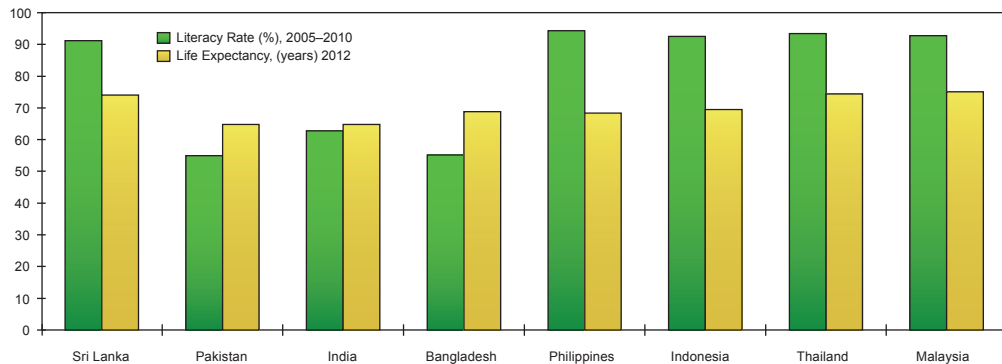
(d) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(e) 2004 (f) 2010 (g) 2009 (h) Fixed Broadband Internet

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB
Human Development Report 2013, UNDP

Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)



	Sri Lanka	Pakistan	India	Bangladesh	Philippines	Indonesia	Thailand	Malaysia
Literacy Rate, % (2005–2010)	91.2	54.9	62.8	56.8	95.4	92.6	93.5	93.1
Life Expectancy, Years (2012)	75.1	65.7	65.8	69.2	69.0	69.8	74.3	74.5

INFLATION^(a) : SELECTED COUNTRIES

Percentage

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
SAARC Countries						
Sri Lanka (b)	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9
Afghanistan	26.4	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4
Bangladesh	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7	6.2	7.5
Bhutan	6.3	7.1	4.8	8.6	10.1	8.7
India	8.9	13.0	10.5	9.6	10.2	9.5
Maldives	12.0	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	4.0
Nepal	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6	8.3	9.9
Pakistan	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4
East Asian Countries (Selected)						
Indonesia	9.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4
Malaysia	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1
Philippines	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9
Republic of Korea	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3
Singapore	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4
Thailand	5.5	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2
Industrial Countries (Selected)						
Japan	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4
United Kingdom	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6
United States	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5

(a) Percentage Change of Annual Average of Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2005 to 2008 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100)

2009 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2014, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2012	9,774	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	296,443	162	n.a.	24,556
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2012	481	–	–	–	244	385	–	136
Imports, Mn. US \$	2012	19,190	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	488,444	1,554	n.a.	44,108
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2012	945	–	–	–	403	3,701	–	244
Export / Import Ratio	2012	0.51	–	–	–	0.61	0.10	–	0.56
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2012	-9,417	–	–	–	-192,002	-1,393	–	-19,552
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2012	-3,982	n.a.	2,648	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	284	-2,072
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2012	6,378	5,983	12,031	955	270,587	318	4,307	10,242
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2011	23,984	2,623	27,043	1,035	334,331	983	3,956	60,182
External Debt Service Ratio (b), %	2011	12.8	n.a.	5.5	11.1	6.5	n.a.	9.5	9.2
Exchange Rate (c) (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2012	127.60	50.92	81.86	53.44	53.44	15.37	85.20	93.40
(a) Exports less imports.					Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2013, IMF Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB Central Bank of Sri Lanka				
(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.									
(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.									
n.a. – Not available									

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2012	188,516	227,245	51,994	547,870	408,263	228,172
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2012	763	7,745	543	10,957	76,886	3,545
Imports, Mn. US \$	2012	190,992	196,558	65,384	461,833	379,643	250,199
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2012	773	6,699	683	9,237	71,496	3,887
Export / Import Ratio	2012	0.99	1.16	0.80	1.19	1.08	0.91
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2012	-2,476	30,687	-13,391	86,037	28,620	-22,027
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2012	-24,074	18,638	7,126	43,335	51,437	2,759
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2012	108,837	137,784	73,478	323,207	259,094	173,328
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2011	213,541	94,468	76,043	398,724	n.a.	80,039
External Debt Service Ratio (b), %	2011	14.5	3.9	17.6	n.a.	n.a.	3.8
Exchange Rate (c) (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2012	9,387.00	3.09	42.23	1,127.00	1.25	31.08

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2013, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2012	3,809	3,979	13,399	350	266,170	532	3,329	24,869
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2012	3,539	6,121	14,854	192	330,748	549	3,104	62,291
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2012	20,393	6,499	80,270	1,062	1,465,454	1,302	13,567	106,105
Broad Money, % of GDP	2012	34.2	—	69.8	59.7	84.8	58.6	77.5	53.1
Change of Money (a), % Narrow Money	2012	2.6	9.8	9.9	-68.3	6.7	2.9	17.0	19.4
Broad Money	2012	18.3	8.8	17.0	7.2	11.1	4.9	14.9	17.2
Composition of Broad Money, %									
Currency	2012	8.6	42.1	11.3	12.8	13.7	10.6	15.1	22.8
Demand Deposits	2012	6.8	52.1	9.9	51.0	8.9	31.6	8.3	52.7
Quasi-Money	2012	84.6	5.8	78.8	36.2	77.4	57.8	76.6	24.5
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2012	-203	8,158	9,871	642	291,936	332	4,373	9,711
Domestic Credit	2012	29,067	853	64,913	848	1,522,573	1,566	11,331	90,493
Net Other Items	2012	-5,829	799	-10,024	-575	-291,153	-595	-2,819	-17,646
Money Multiplier (b)									
For Narrow Money	2012	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.5
For Broad Money	2012	5.4	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.5	2.4	4.1	4.3
Income Velocity of Money (c)									
Of Narrow Money	2012	16.8	—	7.7	9.3	5.2	4.1	5.6	3.2
Of Broad Money	2012	2.9	—	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.9
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2012	13.9	10.4 (d)	12.5	20.7	9.1	27.4	15.9	12.8
Total Expenditure	2012	20.5	22.0 (d)	16.0	35.7	14.3	41.6	20.8	19.2
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2012	-6.5	1.8 (d)	-4.6	-1.1	-5.2	-12.6	-1.5	-6.6
(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.		(c) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply.			Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2013, IMF Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB Central Bank of Sri Lanka				
(b) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.		(d) 2011 data							

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2012	78,102	34,605	35,816	82,516	39,811	47,264
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2012	87,045	94,738	38,927	439,016	115,005	52,177
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2012	341,742	434,456	151,186	1,714,592	388,552	488,626
Broad Money, % of GDP	2012	40.1	141.7	58.9	144.3	137.6	124.7
Change of Money (a), %							
Narrow Money	2012	16.4	12.2	7.4	6.3	9.0	13.0
Broad Money	2012	14.9	8.8	7.0	4.8	7.2	10.4
Composition of Broad Money, %							
Currency	2012	11.0	4.3	11.0	2.4	5.5	7.6
Demand Deposits	2012	14.5	17.4	20.6	23.2	24.1	3.1
Quasi-Money	2012	74.5	78.3	68.5	74.4	70.4	89.3
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2012	99,835	166,384	78,819	312,329	247,362	161,348
Domestic Credit	2012	342,378	409,682	129,413	1,935,474	281,136	480,514
Net Other Items	2012	-100,476	-133,701	-58,618	-533,210	-139,946	-153,261
Money Multiplier (b)							
For Narrow Money	2012	1.1	2.7	1.1	5.3	2.9	1.1
For Broad Money	2012	4.4	12.6	4.2	20.8	9.8	10.3
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
Of Narrow Money	2012	9.8	3.2	6.6	2.7	2.5	7.5
Of Broad Money	2012	2.5	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2012	15.6	22.2	14.5	24.5	24.7 (d)	17.7
Total Expenditure	2012	17.5	26.7	16.6	23.0	15.2 (d)	19.8 (d)
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2012	-1.8	-4.5	-2.3	1.5	9.5 (d)	-2.3
(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency. (b) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money. (c) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply. (d) 2011 data Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2013, IMF Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2013, ADB							

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period - Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012(a)
Household size	Nos.	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	46,207
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,400
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,932
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,778
No. of income receivers per household	Nos.	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	40,887
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,358
Expenditure on non-food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	24,791
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	655	738
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		—	—	—	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	—	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	65.0	57.6	64.6	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.6
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	—	—	26.1	28.8	22.7	—	15.2	8.9	6.7
(a) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13.						Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics				

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items
by HIES Survey Period - Sri Lanka**

Variable	HIES Survey Period								
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	17.1	13.8	13.9	17.3	12.7
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.1	8.4
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.5	8.1	8.4	7.6	7.6
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	4.9
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.0	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.8
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	7.9	9.8	8.7	7.8	9.0
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8
Other Food & Drinks	18.5	20.2	25.4	24.7	33.8	33.0	33.3	32.0	38.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	17.8
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.7
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	17.6
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	—	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	4.3
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.9
Other Expenditure	7.4	25.2	12.2	10.9	28.8	28.4	30.3	28.8	29.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics*

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Population Distribution 2009/10

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.2	46.3	47.3	47.3	48.6	48.0	48.0	47.4	48.1	47.4
Female	52.8	53.7	52.7	52.7	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.6
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.3	27.3	25.6	27.9	32.5	26.0	27.7	27.7	24.9	26.0
15 – 59 Years	62.4	60.3	60.1	61.1	60.6	62.6	63.8	62.4	62.3	61.8
Over 59 Years	14.3	12.5	14.2	11.0	6.9	11.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.6	6.2	4.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.9	7.9	5.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	18.9	28.1	25.6	28.9	35.1	26.8	25.4	28.3	26.1	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	43.4	42.8	42.1	52.0	41.2	46.3	51.4	44.7	47.5	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.4	12.2	15.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	15.4	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.5	7.0	9.9	11.2
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.					Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, Department of Census and Statistics					

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Income Distribution 2009/10

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Average Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	47,118	31,895	32,514	23,712	23,922	35,586	35,577	28,717	36,173	36,451
Per Person	11,561	8,040	8,035	5,515	5,663	9,352	9,280	7,343	9,132	9,104
Per Income Receiver	24,149	17,865	18,035	14,936	15,739	21,566	21,803	17,112	19,418	20,427
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	30,600	21,410	23,253	16,710	18,030	20,961	24,993	19,761	21,676	23,746
Per Person	7,250	5,251	5,637	3,857	4,202	5,295	6,340	4,961	5,445	5,803
Per Income Receiver	15,000	10,743	12,236	11,500	12,390	12,000	14,837	10,900	10,893	12,500
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.3	53.4	48.5	49.2	47.5	58.7	50.2	51.9	57.9	54.1
Poorest 20%	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.7	42.2	45.8	45.8	47.7	37.3	44.3	43.3	38.0	41.4
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Gini coefficient (households)	0.47	0.48	0.42	(b)	0.42	0.54	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.49
Gini coefficient (per person)	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.54	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.49
Gini coefficient (income receivers)	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.55
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.					Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, Department of Census and Statistics					
(b) Reliable estimates cannot be provided.										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Household Expenditure by Province 2009/10

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs. per Household	42,399	28,308	28,809	25,656	25,265	25,927	29,480	23,547	25,583	31,331
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %										
All Food	35.4	44.8	43.8	58.9	57.4	47.0	41.0	46.8	46.4	42.3
Cereal	5.6	10.7	8.5	13.6	11.3	9.7	9.5	12.3	11.1	8.5
Prepared Foods	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.5
Pulses	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7
Vegetables	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.2
Meat	1.5	1.7	0.7	3.7	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7
Fish	3.5	2.2	4.3	7.1	7.7	4.4	3.7	2.4	2.4	3.7
Coconut	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.4
Condiments	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.9
Milk and Milk Products	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Other	6.6	9.2	8.1	9.6	9.6	9.1	7.5	9.2	9.5	8.0
All Non-Food	64.6	55.2	56.2	41.1	42.6	53.0	59.0	53.2	53.6	57.7
Housing	14.5	10.4	9.4	4.2	7.2	8.7	7.5	8.8	8.8	11.0
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.6	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.6
Education	4.0	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2
Transport and Communication	10.6	9.9	9.1	6.0	6.6	9.4	10.8	8.5	11.1	9.8
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.1
Durable Household Goods	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	3.8	4.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.9
Other	21.0	19.4	20.9	14.0	12.6	17.7	22.2	20.5	17.7	19.6

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing and Amenities 2009/10

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wall Type										
Permanent	94.2	91.1	92.8	89.1	90.4	89.0	92.1	93.4	88.0	91.7
Semi Permanent	5.8	8.9	7.2	10.9	9.6	11.0	7.9	6.6	12.0	8.3
Floor Type										
Permanent	96.1	85.1	89.0	84.1	91.9	87.7	77.9	76.1	87.5	88.7
Semi Permanent	3.9	14.9	11.0	15.9	8.1	12.3	22.1	23.9	12.5	11.3
Roof Type										
Permanent	93.2	68.1	94.5	83.3	87.8	85.4	88.4	76.8	83.4	86.0
Semi Permanent	6.8	31.9	5.5	16.7	12.2	14.6	11.6	23.2	16.6	14.0
Water Supply and Sanitation										
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	95.7	81.2	86.2	96.2	96.0	91.4	91.7	69.9	70.4	87.7
Not Safe	4.3	18.8	13.8	3.8	4.0	8.6	8.3	30.1	29.6	12.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	89.9	89.1	92.4	76.3	85.7	87.6	91.6	90.0	92.3	89.5
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.1	5.1	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.4	2.5	1.5	18.1	8.9	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.5
Availability of Household Equipment										
Radio / Cassette Players	77.7	78.2	74.8	61.6	63.7	73.6	76.3	79.6	77.7	75.4
Television	88.4	81.7	79.8	54.3	63.2	78.5	79.2	78.0	77.5	80.0
Telephone / Cellular Phone	86.0	76.2	76.6	65.2	63.5	75.1	78.2	71.7	72.0	77.1
Bicycle	31.4	12.0	45.9	84.8	73.1	59.1	76.7	24.6	17.4	39.8
Motor Cycle / Scooters	27.3	10.8	27.2	28.5	28.4	39.3	45.5	14.0	15.5	25.8
Motor Car / Van	10.3	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	5.6
Sewing Machine	53.1	43.0	47.9	14.3	24.9	39.9	38.2	33.9	40.1	42.7
Refrigerator	60.0	34.1	38.0	16.2	22.2	36.0	32.5	21.8	30.4	39.6
Washing Machine	24.8	12.3	9.4	1.1	7.2	10.7	5.7	4.7	6.6	13.1
Personal Computer	21.2	11.7	10.2	6.5	5.9	9.8	8.5	5.8	8.4	12.5
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.						Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, Department of Census and Statistics				

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Province 2009/10

per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Sources of Energy for Lighting										
Electricity	95.0	87.3	91.1	69.6	76.3	77.0	77.2	78.9	79.1	85.3
Kerosene	4.8	11.8	8.4	30.3	21.6	18.2	18.6	17.1	17.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.2	1.8
Sources of Energy for Cooking										
Firewood	57.5	86.3	87.6	90.4	81.2	93.4	93.8	95.9	92.7	80.5
Gas	35.1	12.1	10.7	3.4	13.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	6.7	16.0
Kerosene	6.1	1.1	0.3	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.5
Other	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts. Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, Department of Census and Statistics										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Population Distribution by Sector 2009/10 and 2012

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.2	47.1	47.7	47.2
Female	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.8	52.9	52.3	52.8
By Age Group, %								
0 – 14 Years	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	25.8	28.6	25.7
15 – 59 Years	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.0	61.2	59.1	61.1
Over 59 Years	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.0	12.3	13.3
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.6	3.9	12.1	4.0
Up to Grade 5	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.5	24.5	41.6	24.4
Grade 6 - 10	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	37.6	44.8	38.7	43.2
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	20.5	15.9	5.6	16.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	19.7	10.9	2.1	12.0
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.				Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13 Department of Census and Statistics				
(b) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13.								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution by Sector 2009/10 and 2012

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per household	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	68,336	42,184	31,895	46,207
Per person	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,150	11,003	7,719	11,932
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per household	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	41,958	28,921	25,664	30,400
Per person	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,167	7,617	6,047	7,871
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1st Decile	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4
2nd Decile	1.5	3.1	6.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	2.0	4.1	9.2	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.0
4th Decile	3.0	5.1	10.2	4.9	4.5	5.2	6.1	5.0
5th Decile	3.7	6.3	10.7	6.0	5.6	6.3	7.5	6.0
6th Decile	5.7	7.3	11.4	7.1	6.9	7.5	8.7	7.2
7th Decile	7.7	8.9	9.3	8.7	8.4	9.1	10.0	8.8
8th Decile	9.9	11.1	8.9	10.8	10.4	11.3	12.1	11.1
9th Decile	15.7	14.6	8.3	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.8	14.8
10th Decile	50.3	37.7	22.0	39.5	41.7	37.0	29.5	38.7
Income Share by Households, %								
Richest 20%	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.4	51.9	45.3	53.5
Poorest 20%	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.5	4.4
Middle 60%	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.5	43.6	49.2	42.1
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini coefficient (households)	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.39	0.48
Gini coefficient (income receivers)	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.45	0.54

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

(b) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13.

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Household Expenditure by Sector 2009/10 and 2012

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Expenditure, Rs. per Month								
Per household	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	59,001	37,561	29,779	40,887
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	31.4	39.1	49.6	37.6
Housing	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	16.6	9.5	4.7	11.1
Fuel and Light	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.4	3.8	4.5	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.4
Transport	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	10.6	8.3	7.2	8.8
Communication	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.5	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4
Clothing, Textile and Footware	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.3
Durable Household Goods	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.7
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	7.8	10.7	9.4	10.0
Other Rare Expenses	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	5.9	7.2	4.5	6.8
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	0.9	2.0	5.4	1.8
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts. (b) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13.								
					Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13 Department of Census and Statistics			

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Housing and Amenities by Sector 2009/10 and 2012

Item	2009/10 (a)				2012 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wall Type								
Permanent	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	94.0	92.0	94.6	92.5
Semi Permanent	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	6.0	8.0	5.4	7.5
Floor Type								
Permanent	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.2	90.8	83.4	91.7
Semi Permanent	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.8	9.2	16.6	8.3
Roof Type								
Permanent	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.0	91.3	33.4	89.5
Semi Permanent	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	5.0	8.7	66.6	10.5
Water Supply and Sanitation								
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.7	89.0	43.2	88.7
Not Safe	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.3	11.0	56.8	11.3
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	88.6	90.8	75.9	89.8
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	8.5	7.7	21.7	8.5
Public Toilet Facilities	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.8	0.5	1.9	0.9
No Toilet Facilities	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.8
Availability of Household Equipment								
Radio / Cassette Players	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Television	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Telephone / Cellular Phone	84.8	76.7	61.1	77.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bicycle	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Motor Cycle / Scooters	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Motor Car / Van	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sewing Machine	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Refrigerator	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Washing Machine	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Personal Computer	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

(b) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13.

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13
Department of Census and Statistics

n.a. – Not available

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Sector 2009/10 and 2012

% of Households

Item	Urban		Rural		Estate		All Sectors	
	2009/10(a)	2012(b)	2009/10(a)	2012(b)	2009/10(a)	2012(b)	2009/10(a)	2012(b)
Sources of Energy for Lighting								
Electricity	95.6	97.0	84.1	87.5	76.9	82.8	85.3	88.9
Kerosene	4.4	2.7	13.7	11.3	22.5	16.9	12.8	10.1
Solar Energy	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.0
Other	–	0.1	–	0.4	–	–	–	0.1
Sources of Energy for Cooking								
Firewood	39.2	35.2	86.7	85.7	97.3	95.3	80.5	77.5
Gas	48.0	55.5	11.3	12.0	1.5	2.4	16.0	19.0
Kerosene	11.4	9.2	1.1	2.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	3.5
Other	1.3	–	0.9	–	0.6	–	0.9	–
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts. (b) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13. <i>Sources :</i> Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13 Department of Census and Statistics								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Poverty Indicators by Sector and Province

Sector / Province	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012	2006/07	2009/10	2006/07	2009/10
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	6.7	12.6	7.0	3.1	1.7
Sector										
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	5.0	3.8	1.3	1.2
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	13.1	7.5	3.2	1.8
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	25.8	8.9	6.2	2.1
Province										
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	n.a.	6.5	3.0	1.5	0.8
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	n.a.	18.2	8.2	4.6	1.8
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	n.a.	11.0	7.5	2.6	1.8
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	n.a.	n.a.	10.0	n.a.	2.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	n.a.	9.0	12.4	2.1	3.2
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	n.a.	12.2	8.2	2.9	2.4
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	n.a.	11.8	4.6	2.8	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	n.a.	23.8	12.0	6.2	2.4
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	n.a.	20.2	8.7	4.9	2.1
n.a. – Not available										
Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics										

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person
by Poverty Status, Sector, Province 2006/07 and 2009/10**

Sector / Province	2006/07(a)			2009/10(b)		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,696	2,194	2,118	1,472	2,155	2,094
Sector						
Urban	1,316	1,949	1,906	1,139	1,922	1,881
Rural	1,686	2,222	2,138	1,497	2,180	2,116
Estate	1,984	2,626	2,420	1,596	2,477	2,377
Province						
Western	1,471	2,022	1,977	1,209	1,968	1,936
Central	1,808	2,325	2,210	1,531	2,274	2,202
Southern	1,669	2,228	2,151	1,469	2,173	2,104
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,511	2,306	2,204
Eastern	1,686	2,242	2,182	1,536	2,155	2,063
North Western	1,574	2,254	2,154	1,398	2,194	2,104
North Central	1,746	2,300	2,221	1,483	2,248	2,204
Uva	1,886	2,406	2,266	1,721	2,398	2,305
Sabaragamuwa	1,734	2,267	2,138	1,509	2,252	2,173
(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee District in Eastern Province.						
(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.						
n.a. – Not available						

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2004 – 2011

Province	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Western	61.1	63.1	66.0	67.1	68.8	72.2	73.5	76.1
Central	45.8	46.6	49.7	50.6	51.7	54.5	56.7	58.3
Southern	44.9	48.0	50.4	52.1	53.6	56.8	57.8	60.0
Northern	42.5	44.7	43.4	43.7	43.9	48.9	51.8	55.6
Eastern	41.2	42.4	43.9	44.5	45.5	50.0	53.3	54.6
North Western	43.8	45.7	47.9	48.7	49.9	53.3	55.1	57.1
North Central	40.6	42.6	44.1	46.0	47.4	50.9	53.0	54.9
Uva	42.4	41.7	44.5	46.7	47.2	50.9	52.6	54.5
Sabaragamuwa	42.7	44.2	47.0	47.4	49.2	51.8	53.9	55.8
Sri Lanka	46.6	48.3	50.8	51.6	53.1	56.5	58.2	60.6
Economic & Business Climate Sub Index								
Western	63.5	66.2	71.1	71.5	72.0	80.9	83.4	86.0
Central	46.5	47.2	51.5	51.9	51.9	60.5	61.5	62.3
Southern	48.7	50.0	53.7	53.3	53.6	62.7	64.2	66.7
Northern	47.2	47.5	42.6	43.9	45.1	56.1	59.5	62.8
Eastern	46.9	48.6	51.0	50.1	50.8	59.5	61.4	63.3
North Western	47.5	49.0	52.8	52.6	53.2	61.1	62.2	64.0
North Central	47.8	49.5	52.5	52.0	52.8	61.5	63.5	65.4
Uva	45.5	46.5	49.4	51.2	48.9	57.1	58.6	60.4
Sabaragamuwa	44.3	45.4	50.4	50.1	49.7	57.8	60.1	61.8
Sri Lanka	51.6	53.4	57.3	56.7	57.2	66.0	67.4	70.1

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2004 – 2011 (*Contd.*)

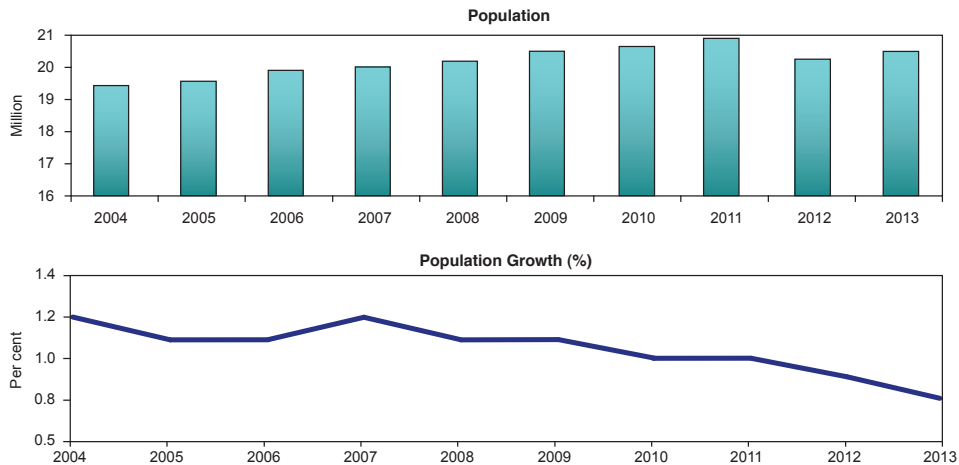
Province	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Well Being of People Sub Index								
Western	61.0	62.7	65.0	65.6	66.5	66.4	67.4	70.4
Central	49.9	50.6	52.5	51.8	52.2	51.9	53.8	54.6
Southern	44.4	48.3	49.2	51.9	52.2	51.5	51.3	53.0
Northern	44.7	48.6	49.1	48.5	46.2	45.1	50.7	54.0
Eastern	40.7	41.9	44.4	44.6	43.7	46.6	51.6	52.4
North Western	46.3	48.5	49.3	49.3	49.3	50.4	51.8	53.6
North Central	41.1	43.2	41.9	43.2	43.8	45.1	46.8	48.7
Uva	43.6	41.7	44.7	45.1	44.9	45.5	48.0	49.5
Sabaragamuwa	47.3	49.0	48.9	49.1	50.3	48.8	50.3	52.2
Sri Lanka	48.4	50.2	51.6	52.1	52.4	52.5	54.4	56.4
Infrastructure Sub Index								
Western	58.3	60.5	62.0	64.3	68.0	69.2	69.8	71.9
Central	40.6	42.0	45.0	48.1	50.9	51.0	54.7	58.1
Southern	42.8	45.7	48.4	51.3	55.0	56.1	57.9	60.1
Northern	37.7	38.0	38.5	38.7	40.5	45.7	45.1	50.0
Eastern	35.8	36.8	36.4	38.9	41.9	43.8	46.9	48.2
North Western	37.9	39.5	41.6	44.2	47.2	48.2	51.1	53.8
North Central	33.0	35.0	37.8	42.8	45.6	45.9	48.8	50.6
Uva	35.8	37.0	39.5	43.8	47.7	50.1	51.2	53.6
Sabaragamuwa	36.7	38.2	41.7	42.8	47.7	48.7	51.2	53.5
Sri Lanka	39.7	41.3	43.5	46.1	49.6	50.9	52.8	55.4

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

DEMOGRAPHY

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Mid-Year Population, '000	20,246	20,476	20,653	20,869	20,328	20,483
Male	10,060	10,174	10,249	10,357	9,864	9,940
Female	10,186	10,302	10,404	10,512	10,464	10,544
By Age Groups						
0 – 14 Years	5,320	5,380	5,431	5,488	5,132	5,171
15 – 54 Years	12,253	12,391	12,495	12,625	11,629	11,718
55 Years and Over	2,673	2,705	2,727	2,756	3,567	3,594
Population Growth, %	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	18.5	18.4	17.6	17.4	17.5	n.a.
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	n.a.
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.0	12.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	n.a.
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-2.2	-2.6	-2.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	9.0	9.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	322	326	329	333	324	327
(a) Provisional n.a. – Not available Source : Registrar General's Department						

Population & Population Growth



* Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2011 and those from 2012 onwards are based on Census of Population and Housing 2012.

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

Item	2008(a)	2009(a)	2010(a)	2011(b)	2012(b)	2013(b)(c)
Labour Force, '000	8,082	8,074	8,108	8,555	8,454	8,802
% of Household Population	49.5	48.7	48.1	47.8	52.6	53.8
Male	67.8	66.6	67.1	66.2	75.0	74.9
Female	33.2	32.8	31.2	31.2	32.9	35.6
Total Employed, '000	7,648	7,602	7,707	8,197	8,118	8,418
Total Unemployed, '000	434	471	401	358	336	384
Status of Employment, %						
Public Sector Employees	15.2	15.5	14.3	14.4	15.1	15.1
Private Sector Employees	41.2	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.3	40.6
Self Employed	30.3	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2
Other	13.4	13.2	13.0	13.7	11.6	12.1
Employment by Sector, % (d)						
Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.0	31.0	
Manufacturing	18.5	17.7	17.1	16.9	17.7	
Construction (e)	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4	
Trade and Hotels	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.0	15.6	
Transport, Storage and Communication	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	
Insurance and Real Estate	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	
Personal Services and Other	17.9	18.8	17.9	18.1	17.4	

(Continued...)

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT (*Contd.*)

Item	2012 (b)	2013 (b)(c)
Employment By Sector, % (f)		
Agriculture	31.4	29.7
Mining and Quarrying	1.1	1.2
Manufacturing	17.6	18.0
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation Activities	7.6	7.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	13.8	13.7
Transport and Storage	6.1	6.1
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	1.6	2.2
Information and Communication	0.9	0.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.6	1.8
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	0.7	0.8
Administrative and Support Service Activities	0.9	1.3
Public Administration and Defence Compulsory Social Security	7.0	7.5
Education	4.1	3.9
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1.7	1.7
Other (g)	3.9	4.3

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

(b) Data covers the entire island.

(c) Provisional.

(d) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(e) Data includes Mining and Quarrying, Electricity, Gas and Water sub-sectors also.

(f) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4.

(g) Includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

Note : Data up to 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

LABOUR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment Rate	2008(a)	2009(a)	2010(a)	2011(b)	2012(b)	2013(b)(c)
By Gender						
Male	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.2
Female	8.4	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.2	6.6
By Age Groups (Years)						
15 - 19	20.8	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.7
20 - 29	13.7	15.4	13.8	12.3	11.3	13.0
30 - 39	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7
40 - 49	}	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8
50 and above						
By Level of Education						
No Schooling	}	-	-	-	-	-
Grade 0 - 4 (Year 1 - 5)						
Grade 5 - 9 (Year 6 - 10)	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
GCE (O/L)	7.8	8.5	6.9	5.2	6.0	5.9
GCE (A/L) & above	10.5	11.2	11.6	9.0	7.5	8.6
Overall	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4
(a) Excluding Northern Province. (b) Data covers the entire island. (c) Provisional	Note : Data upto 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above and while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.			Source : Department of Census and Statistics		

FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (a)
Departures of Sri Lankans from Bandaranaike International						
Airport for all purposes (No.)	966,930	962,792	1,121,399	1,246,727	1,250,350	1,261,722
Migration for employment as a % of departures	25.9	25.7	23.9	21.1	22.6	23.2
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	686	677	733	720	771	803
Migrant Employment Categories						
by gender (No.) – Male	128,232	119,381	148,001	136,307	144,135	182,866
– Female	122,267	127,745	119,506	126,654	138,312	110,239
by skills (%) – Professional	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7
– Middle level	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	5.6
– Clerical & related	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.7	9.1
– Skilled	25.9	27.2	28.5	27.4	25.0	26.3
– Unskilled	23.6	20.3	22.6	24.2	22.3	24.2
– House maids	43.1	46.0	42.1	40.9	42.1	33.1
Migrant Remittances (US \$ mn.)	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985	6,407
– Middle East	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562
– Other	1,173	1,335	1,642	2,115	2,627	2,845
– Middle East as a % of total	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6
Foreign Employment – (No.)	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– as a % of labour force	22.2	22.7	23.8 (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
(a) Provisional	n.a. – Not available		Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment			

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (by Industrial Origin)

Rs. million

Sector	At Current Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2002) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2012(a)	2013(b)	2013(b)	2012(a)	2013(b)	2013(b)
Agriculture	833,477	933,276	12.0	336,817	352,641	4.7
Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	698,510	776,917	11.2	295,923	309,192	4.5
Fishing	134,967	156,358	15.8	40,894	43,449	6.2
Industry	2,388,241	2,815,428	17.9	925,152	1,016,886	9.9
Mining and Quarrying	152,113	183,934	20.9	84,672	94,388	11.5
Manufacturing	1,354,897	1,536,090	13.4	520,938	559,843	7.5
Electricity, Gas and Water	168,959	200,722	18.8	72,452	79,913	10.3
Construction	712,272	894,683	25.6	247,091	282,742	14.4
Services	4,356,837	4,925,166	13.0	1,783,318	1,896,572	6.4
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,519,995	1,662,498	9.4	701,408	739,826	5.5
Hotels and Restaurants	57,943	69,105	19.3	21,029	25,715	22.3
Transport and Communication	988,688	1,162,669	17.6	435,872	476,721	9.4
Banking, Insurance and Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	841,369	946,044	12.4	269,744	285,750	5.9
Ownership of Dwellings	212,129	248,633	17.2	76,926	79,175	2.9
Government Services	570,976	651,395	14.1	207,559	213,439	2.8
Private Services	165,736	184,822	11.5	70,779	75,946	7.3
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	7,578,554	8,673,870	14.5	3,045,288	3,266,099	7.3
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-154,925	-234,910	-51.6	-62,253	-88,454	-42.1
Gross National Product (GNP)	7,423,629	8,438,960	13.7	2,983,034	3,177,645	6.5
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	372,814	423,467	13.6	—	—	—

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

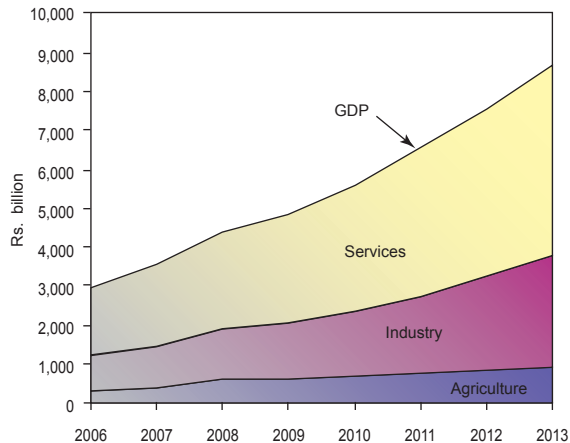
Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (a)
Gross National Product	4,305,651	4,779,498	5,534,327	6,471,272	7,423,629	8,438,960
Consumption Expenditure	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894	6,934,816
Private	3,085,296	3,116,221	3,651,578	4,568,393	5,274,451	5,797,525
Government	713,788	851,549	872,610	967,702	1,021,443	1,137,291
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,959,483	2,318,253	2,565,498
Private	929,115	863,485	1,200,795	1,550,125	1,794,619	1,969,068
Government	286,133	317,964	344,704	409,358	523,634	596,430
Gross Domestic Expenditure	5,014,331	5,149,219	6,069,688	7,495,578	8,614,147	9,500,314
Exports of Goods and Services	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,267
Imports of Goods and Services	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711
Gross Domestic Product	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,673,870
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,041	-154,925	-234,910
Expenditure on Gross National Product	4,305,651	4,779,498	5,534,327	6,471,272	7,423,629	8,438,960
(a) Provisional.				Source : Department of Census and Statistics		

QUARTERLY GROWTH OF GDP AND GNP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Percentage

Period		Agriculture	Industry	Services	GDP	GNP
2010	1st Quarter	9.1	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.3
	2nd Quarter	6.3	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.8
	3rd Quarter	6.0	8.8	8.0	8.0	9.1
	4th Quarter	6.1	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.6
	Annual	7.0	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.9
2011	1st Quarter	-4.4	11.1	9.5	8.0	8.9
	2nd Quarter	1.8	9.5	8.8	8.1	9.7
	3rd Quarter	6.5	10.8	7.8	8.5	6.5
	4th Quarter	2.4	10.0	8.5	8.3	8.6
	Annual	1.4	10.3	8.6	8.2	8.4
2012 (a)	1st Quarter	12.0	10.8	5.8	8.0	8.3
	2nd Quarter	8.5	9.5	4.5	6.4	4.7
	3rd Quarter	-0.5	7.3	4.6	4.8	3.7
	4th Quarter	0.3	13.4	3.7	6.3	6.2
	Annual	5.2	10.3	4.6	6.3	5.3
2013 (b)	1st Quarter	3.4	10.7	4.3	6.1	4.0
	2nd Quarter	-1.1	10.1	6.6	6.8	6.0
	3rd Quarter	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.6
	4th Quarter	10.4	10.7	6.5	8.2	7.1
	Annual	4.7	9.9	6.4	7.3	6.5
(a) Revised.		(b) Provisional.		Source : Department of Census and Statistics		

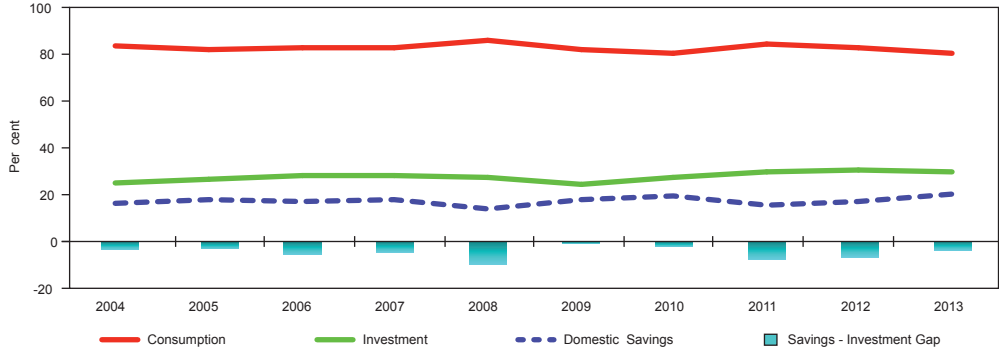
GDP (at Current Prices)



Sectoral Composition of GDP (Rs. bn. at Current Factor Prices)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Agriculture	590	614	718	792	833	933
Industry	1,295	1,435	1,649	1,957	2,388	2,815
Services	2,525	2,787	3,237	3,795	4,357	4,925
GDP	4,411	4,835	5,604	6,543	7,579	8,674

Expenditure and Savings (% of GDP)



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Consumption	83.6	82.1	83.0	82.4	86.1	82.1	80.7	84.6	83.1	80.0
Investment	25.3	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.6	29.9	30.6	29.6
Domestic Savings	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	19.3	15.4	16.9	20.0
Savings – Investment Gap	-3.3	-3.0	-5.6	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.8	-6.6	-3.8

PROVINCIAL GDP (at Current Market Prices) – SHARES AND GROWTH

Province \ Year	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. Mn.)		Per Capita GDP (Rs.)		Growth (%) 2011 / 2012
	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)	2012 (b)	2011 (a)	2012 (b)	2011 (a)	2012 (b)	
Western	45.4	45.8	44.8	44.2	43.4	2,894,428	3,291,037	489,006	563,920	13.7
Central	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	644,332	743,889	236,974	289,564	15.5
Southern	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.5	718,768	872,399	285,339	352,912	21.4
Northern	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	242,512	305,287	201,590	287,464	25.9
Eastern	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.3	379,184	473,700	239,384	304,043	24.9
North Western	9.9	9.6	9.5	10.0	9.6	655,182	729,509	276,916	306,774	11.3
North Central	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	305,975	354,232	243,805	280,469	15.8
Uva	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	297,335	343,131	221,561	271,250	15.4
Sabaragamuwa	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	405,596	465,370	206,726	241,751	14.7
National GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,543,313	7,578,554	313,542	372,814	15.8

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

REGIONAL GDP BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Province		Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year / Sector											
2010	Agriculture	75,942	101,741	100,284	30,970	73,959	97,583	77,301	82,298	77,832	717,910
	Industry	802,790	161,227	206,548	28,836	98,357	162,209	54,924	49,023	85,352	1,649,268
	Services	1,634,176	299,776	292,143	129,933	161,652	275,039	134,729	121,857	187,621	3,236,926
	Total	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011(a)	Agriculture	92,191	113,969	111,892	58,423	61,056	110,318	70,248	84,822	88,841	791,761
	Industry	966,704	179,054	212,983	47,275	109,015	194,302	74,013	67,339	105,973	1,956,658
	Services	1,835,532	351,309	393,893	136,814	209,113	350,562	161,714	145,173	210,782	3,794,893
	Total	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012(b)	Agriculture	93,815	117,449	113,970	59,730	90,188	105,956	73,428	94,325	84,617	833,477
	Industry	1,154,490	215,888	293,818	71,929	138,419	219,817	88,098	80,502	125,280	2,388,241
	Services	2,042,732	410,552	464,610	173,629	245,093	403,736	192,707	168,305	255,473	4,356,837
	Total	3,291,037	743,889	872,399	305,287	473,700	729,509	354,232	343,131	465,370	7,578,554

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF MAJOR CROPS

Item	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Production Volume							
Paddy	'000 MT	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621
	'000 Bushels	185,690	175,004	206,103	186,620	184,319	221,435
Tea	Mn. kgs.	319	291	331	328	328	340
Rubber	Mn. kgs.	129	137	153	158	152	130
Coconut	Mn. Nuts	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513
Prices							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs. per kg	32.06	33.98	30.03	29.00	28.84	30.67
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs. per kg	301.63	360.80	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs. per kg	278.39	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs. per Nut	22.75	18.36	22.24	28.40	21.83	28.28
Value of Production							
Paddy	Rs. mn.	124,233	124,058	129,159	112,932	111,532	141,726
Tea	Rs. mn.	96,220	105,007	122,237	118,519	128,863	151,582
Rubber	Rs. mn.	35,888	27,706	57,202	84,540	63,973	50,675
Coconut	Rs. mn.	64,318	46,447	55,121	79,747	64,180	71,068
(a) Provisional			<i>Sources :</i> Department of Census and Statistics Rubber Development Department Coconut Development Authority			Central Bank of Sri Lanka Sri Lanka Tea Board	

ANNUAL PRODUCTION VOLUME – SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS

Metric tonnes

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
Manioc	240,731	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354	301,182
Potatoes	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,768
Sweet Potatoes	n.a.	47,272	46,460	47,269	43,613	51,465
Chillies (green)	51,003	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541	72,034
Red Onions	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,608
Big Onions	57,371	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,638
Maize	112,287	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315	208,275
Cowpea	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812	15,415
Green Gram	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,130
Black Gram	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,172
Kurakkan	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984	6,946
Ground Nuts	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,407
Ginger	n.a.	10,780	12,052	13,663	14,911	14,075
Gingelly	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,142
Turmeric	n. a	7,747	8,304	9,308	8,708	11,282
Soya Beans	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,316
Sorghum	n.a.	173	101	96	89	138
Mustard	n.a.	303	413	174	152	184
Meneri	30	20	17	18	26	33
(a) Revised	(b) Provisional	n.a. – Not available		Source : Department of Census and Statistics		

FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE

Metric tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2008	Marine Fish	78,430	—	85,460	14,840	54,880	41,020	—	—	—	274,630
	Inland Fish	640	1,260	4,110	1,360	8,640	7,620	16,700	2,870	1,290	44,490
	Total	79,070	1,260	89,570	16,200	63,520	48,640	16,700	2,870	1,290	319,120
2009	Marine Fish	71,420	—	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	—	—	—	293,170
	Inland Fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	2,340	46,560
	Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	2,340	339,730
2010	Marine Fish	73,600	—	80,970	33,600	92,240	51,850	—	—	—	332,260
	Inland Fish	410	1,130	3,180	810	9,320	10,010	20,840	4,210	2,500	52,410
	Total	74,010	1,130	84,150	34,410	101,560	61,860	20,840	4,210	2,500	384,670
2011	Marine Fish	90,770	—	98,740	46,370	88,320	61,070	—	—	—	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	2,990	59,560
	Total	91,200	1,360	102,340	48,520	98,990	72,210	22,740	4,480	2,990	444,830
2012	Marine Fish	91,570	—	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	—	—	—	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	2,550	68,950
	Total	92,770	4,030	108,250	62,150	104,800	79,090	27,210	5,320	2,550	486,170
2013(a)	Marine Fish	94,030	—	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	—	—	—	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	1,771	66,910
	Total	95,399	3,043	148,757	59,179	95,795	84,230	17,160	7,506	1,771	512,840

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development

NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

'000

Type of Livestock		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Neat Cattle (No.)							
Milk Cows – Milking at present		249	238	249	251	280	299
Not milking at present		283	269	276	281	287	n.a.
Total Cattle		1,196	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236	1,140
Buffaloes (No.)							
Milk Cows – Milking at present		63	78	90	86	94	99
Not milking at present		51	59	80	78	77	n.a.
Total Buffaloes		319	372	423	405	415	370
Goats	(No.)	377	377	373	375	384	326
Sheep	(No.)	10	8	8	8	9	9
Pigs	(No.)	89	81	84	82	89	80
Poultry	(No.)	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039	17,788
Ducks	(No.)	18	15	13	12	13	14
Average Monthly Production							
Cow Milk	(Litres)	14,370	15,339	15,993	16,955	19,803	21,504
Buffalo Milk	(Litres)	2,971	4,104	4,636	4,570	5,134	5,144
Total Milk	(Litres)	17,341	19,443	20,630	21,105	24,937	26,648
Eggs	(No.)	86,651	95,187	94,995	98,776	121,425	161,848
(a) Provisional		n.a. – Not available		Source : Department of Census and Statistics			

AGRICULTURAL LAND USE

Hectares '000

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Main Agricultural Crops						
Paddy	1,053	978	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227
Tea (b)	222	222	222	222	222	222
Rubber	122	124	126	129	131	132
Minor Export Crops						
Cocoa	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3
Cinnamon	27.9	28.1	30.1	29.2	30.4	30.1
Cardamom	1.4	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.7
Cloves	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.4	8.4
Pepper	35.8	36.2	30.9	36.4	37.8	39.4
Coffee	8.8	8.7	6.0	8.7	8.5	8.7
Selected Other Crops						
Manioc	24.3	23.9	23.4	24.2	23.8	23.9
Maize	51.6	50.9	57.6	50.5	59.5	67.4
Chillies	14.8	13.6	13.3	13.3	14.7	15.4
Red Onions	4.9	4.5	5.2	6.1	6.1	4.6
Big Onions	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.5	5.4	4.2
Potatoes	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.6	5.1
Gingelly (Sesame)	9.5	10.9	18.4	14.4	15.6	17.1
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) (b)	12.9	13.8	14.8	12.2	12.6	18.5
Cowpea	12.2	11.4	10.9	9.3	11.0	11.7
Greengram	9.4	8.6	10.3	9.3	9.8	11.1

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Nucleus Estates and allottees.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Rs. million

Industrial Category	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	373,215	385,927	414,925	449,177	472,721	509,932
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	174,794	185,142	197,731	211,848	222,722	239,519
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	87,215	87,762	92,293	102,263	107,242	116,828
Wood and Wood Products	1,085	1,125	1,193	1,246	1,286	1,349
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,598	1,635	1,742	1,835	2,051	2,308
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	58,650	59,706	66,990	73,203	77,455	83,306
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	15,306	14,794	16,328	17,670	18,826	19,873
Basic Metal Products	958	965	1,028	1,090	1,105	1,140
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	31,702	32,794	35,482	37,733	39,663	43,135
Manufactured Products (not elsewhere specified)	1,907	2,004	2,138	2,290	2,371	2,474
Industrial Production Index (2010=100) (b)	89.5	86.6	100.0	107.2	108.8	109.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the Industrial Production Survey according to ISIC Revision 4.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ENERGY

Item			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Petroleum								
Imports								
Crude Oil:	Quantity	MT '000	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743
	Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064
Refined Products: (b)(c)	Quantity	MT '000	2,396	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,961	3,201
	Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	222,235	138,190	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984
Locally Refined Products, MT '000								
Petrol			164	179	158	206	152	144
Diesel (d)			453	485	442	501	411	388
Kerosene			111	83	93	93	75	57
Furnace Oil			731	781	686	779	648	723
Aviation Fuel			154	195	126	155	93	125
Local Consumption, MT '000								
Petrol			519	540	595	711	766	788
Diesel (d)			1,615	1,690	1,675	2,000	2,096	1,755
Kerosene			151	151	165	169	143	126
Furnace Oil			999	1,110	1,117	1,222	1,322	826
L.P. Gas			174	194	210	228	228	239
Electricity								
Available Capacity, MW			2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,371
Units Generated, GWh			9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,954
Hydro			4,128	3,881	5,634	4,619	3,292	6,918
Thermal and Other (e)			5,772	6,000	5,081	6,909	8,509	5,035
Sales, GWh			8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,625
Domestic and Religious			2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel			4,381	4,286	4,773	5,218	5,487	5,663
(a) Provisional		(c) Excluding Coal			<i>Sources :</i> Ceylon Petroleum Corporation Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd. Sri Lanka Customs		Lanka IOC PLC Ceylon Electricity Board Central Bank of Sri Lanka	
(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.		(d) Super and Auto Diesel.						
		(e) Includes private power generation.						

ELECTRICITY SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	LECO	Total
No. of Consumer Accounts											
2009	1,182,085(a)	576,551	566,584(a)	132,331	294,091	566,785	276,745	334,922	350,073		4,280,167
2010	1,214,826(a)	598,187	591,887(a)	143,611	312,727	594,899	295,924	353,632	374,729		4,480,422
2011	1,252,176	626,460	616,482	166,051	337,287	627,289	314,523	373,819	403,359	1	4,717,448
2012	1,296,316	653,912	636,247	188,284	366,942	663,514	338,951	401,725	433,969	1	4,979,862
2013	1,334,127	858,446	659,545	217,973	392,436	693,040	356,446	308,707	390,039	1	5,210,761
Sales (Gwh)											
2009	4,772(a)	634	730(a)	129	377	826	279	317	378		8,441
2010	5,195(a)	688	797(a)	164	418	919	320	347	420		9,268
2011	4,428	739	759	199	446	1,003	357	370	457	1,267	10,023
2012	4,612	776	801	213	472	1,049	384	381	485	1,302	10,474
2013	4,644	884	816	240	482	1,046	397	322	482	1,308	10,621
Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)											
2009	4,665	3,145	188	125	19	691	–	10	1,038		9,880
2010	3,890	4,771	156	154	–	651	–	44	1,049		10,714
2011	4,723	3,853	158	168	–	1,768	–	64	792		11,528
2012	5,812	2,688	91	159	–	2,127	–	46	878		11,801
2013	2,702	6,124	3	152	–	2,003	–	65	913		11,962

(a) Including Lanka Electricity Company (LECO).

Note: Transmission Bulk supply to LECO shows separately from 2011.

Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board
Lanka Electricity Company

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

Item		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	619	555	568	592	593	603
Beds	No.	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636
Primary Health Care Units	No.	411	475	476	475	480	481
Doctors (b)	No.	13,026	13,633	14,125 (c)	16,384 (c)	17,129	17,553
Assistant Medical Practitioners	No.	1,229	1,198	1,158	1,097	1,061	1,057
Nurses	No.	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928
Attendants	No.	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091
In - Patients	No. '000	4,898	5,474	5,591	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	45,382	48,782	49,871	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians (d)	No.	19,054	19,529	20,004	20,353	20,712	21,061
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn.	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,217	99,101	119,530
Current Expenditure	Rs. mn.	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn.	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,774	17,155	19,920
Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP (e)		1.69	1.48	1.32	1.36	1.31	1.38
(a) Provisional. (b) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners. (c) Including Intern Medical Officers. (d) Registered with the Department of Ayurvedic Commissioner. (e) Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics. n.a. – Not available					<i>Sources :</i> Ministry of Health Department of Ayurveda Ministry of Finance and Planning Department of Census and Statistics		

EDUCATION

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Total Schools	10,445	10,205	10,502	10,549	10,737	10,852
Government	9,662	9,410 (b)	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012
Private (c)	92	98	98	98	98	104
Pirivenas	691	697	719	720	734	736
Total Pupils	4,101,509	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,157,885	4,194,336	4,231,422
Government Schools	3,930,374	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,001
Private Schools	115,070	114,974	117,362	122,041	125,669	127,986
Pirivenas	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,861	64,608	66,435
New Admissions (d)	326,466	329,832	332,562	331,491	339,143	342,450
Total Teachers	224,410	225,951	224,541	228,336	235,924	236,070
Government Schools	213,212	214,307	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,773
Private Schools Pirivenas }	11,198	11,644	12,084	11,939	12,200	12,297
Pupils per Teacher	20	18	18	18	18	18
Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15
University Students (e) – Total Enrolled	66,891	68,768	70,477	74,440	70,222 (f)	78,442
New Admissions	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908 (g)(h)	24,299 (h)
University Lecturers	4,452	4,735	4,984	5,064	5,176	5,457
Govt. Expenditure on Education, Rs. mn. (i)	100,083	100,506	104,248	121,369	136,202	151,801
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	10.0	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1
As a % of GDP (j)	2.27	2.08	1.86	1.86	1.80	1.75

(a) Provisional.

(b) All the government schools in Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts and some of the government schools in Mannar and Vavuniya districts were temporarily closed, during the census date due to war situation.

(c) Private Schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act).

(d) Government Schools only.

(e) In all universities, excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka.

(f) In 2012, student enrolment was less as the 2011 GCE (A/L) intake was not admitted due to court cases relating to the discrepancies in the Z-score. However, the decrease was not significant as the final exams

and academic terms of some universities were not completed by the end of the year due to Academic and Non-Academic staff strikes.

(g) Including 5,182 students who has been admitted in additional to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.

(h) Admissions in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the first quarter of 2014.

(i) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education.

(j) Data based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Education
University Grants Commission
Ministry of Finance and Planning
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WATER CONSUMPTION AND REVENUE BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Consumers										
2009	627,855	148,470	188,550	5,631	85,061	36,347	55,669	52,624	66,121	1,266,328
2010	654,308	164,259	203,820	6,456	95,169	40,947	62,579	56,771	69,264	1,353,573
2011	687,558	179,688	222,472	7,087	106,066	46,686	67,294	59,192	73,258	1,449,301
2012	738,367	198,512	239,719	7,922	125,123	53,930	80,314	63,248	80,528	1,587,663
2013	782,509	211,940	260,842	9,088	144,321	58,808	85,912	68,955	85,367	1,707,742
Quantity of Water Sold (m³ Mn.)										
2009	179.5	32.4	36.6	1.4	15.6	8.9	13.1	10.3	11.8	309.6
2010	184.6	33.8	39.3	1.4	16.9	9.3	14.0	11.1	12.3	322.7
2011	194.5	37.0	43.2	1.5	17.9	10.2	15.3	11.7	13.1	344.3
2012	210.5	40.2	47.0	1.5	20.0	10.7	17.0	12.4	14.2	373.5
2013	215.4	39.9	49.2	1.6	21.6	11.5	17.5	12.7	14.6	384.0
Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)										
2009	7,376.3	804.7	1,063.5	45.2	450.3	239.9	455.8	322.4	361.2	11,119.3
2010	8,139.9	919.1	1,240.5	49.7	517.1	269.1	501.0	372.6	407.3	12,416.3
2011	8,611.2	1,029.9	1,383.4	49.6	553.0	299.4	552.8	398.0	442.5	13,319.8
2012	9,652.0	1,475.1	1,580.0	53.8	648.4	345.5	634.4	441.3	500.4	15,331.0
2013	11,454.8	1,442.5	2,015.9	70.5	851.6	431.9	770.7	521.6	601.9	18,161.5
Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)										
2009	6,975.7	772.6	978.4	35.1	420.4	228.2	450.0	301.8	339.4	10,501.5
2010	8,072.8	934.5	1,258.4	48.2	513.5	267.9	547.1	364.4	421.0	12,427.9
2011	8,468.4	1,078.4	1,349.6	47.2	556.6	303.8	582.4	390.6	411.1	13,188.1
2012	9,359.0	1,308.7	1,488.1	57.4	586.4	355.7	657.1	416.1	476.1	14,704.6
2013	11,491.5	1,462.9	2,076.1	73.3	819.2	439.5	791.2	512.6	601.3	18,267.6

Source : National Water Supply and Drainage Board

COMMUNICATIONS

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Post Offices	4,737	4,738	4,742	4,742	4,738	4,628
Main Post Offices	643	643	648	648	651	651
Sub-Post Offices	3,410	3,411	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375
Agency Post Offices	684	684	684	684	676	602
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	14	14	14	14	13	14
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,311	4,316	4,355	4,401	4,290	4,426
Telephones	14,528,919	17,700,400	20,801,982	21,927,839	23,324,070	23,021,937
Wireline Telephones in Service (No.)	933,536	872,120(b)	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037(c)	1,644,722(d)
Cellular Phones	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150(d)
Public Pay Phones	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,788
Telephone Density (per 1,000 persons)	719	866	1,007	1,051	1,170	1,124
E-mail and Internet Subscribers (e)	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,011,600

- (a) Provisional.
 (b) Wireline telephones declined in 2009 due to shift of some subscribers to cellular phones.
 (c) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.
 (d) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.
 (e) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

Sources : Department of Posts
 Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
 Department of Census and Statistics

TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY PROVINCE

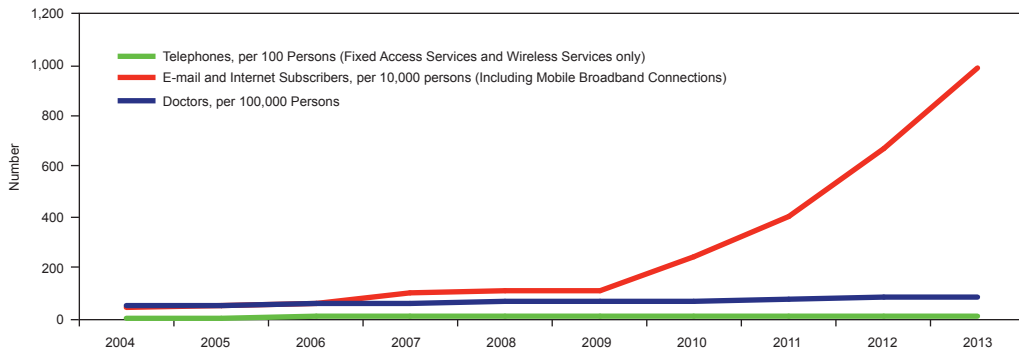
Number

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Land Phones										
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline and CDMA provided by SLT)										
2008	784,237	161,441	157,051	31,930	85,073	112,288	63,156	80,440	105,763	1,581,379
2009	713,184	142,632	132,403	43,641	78,121	103,928	57,647	70,272	92,906	1,434,734
2010	716,793	146,295	132,695	49,895	75,132	104,857	57,373	71,040	93,231	1,447,311
2011	733,616	149,340	134,970	52,608	74,184	104,847	56,573	72,135	94,114	1,472,387
2012	752,935	153,266	138,687	55,959	75,469	106,418	57,676	73,749	97,004	1,511,163
2013	786,801	160,917	144,106	59,549	74,944	107,522	59,534	77,274	100,662	1,571,309
Wireless Local Loop & CDMA (provided by Suntel and Lankabell)										
2008 (a)	867,472	277,861	339,782	30,894	115,831	259,203	196,220	194,269	231,343	2,512,875
2009 (a)	706,215	201,287	255,309	31,005	99,863	206,292	143,738	165,722	191,793	2,001,224
2010 (a)	720,256	195,468	272,880	51,373	80,007	236,686	174,370	168,723	231,389	2,131,152
2011 (a)	719,246	230,242	269,445	55,912	80,613	235,283	171,850	173,952	199,462	2,136,005
2012 (a)	667,176	209,669	244,867	45,773	57,851	213,544	153,804	160,701	184,843	1,938,228
2013 (a)	282,075	147,605	162,373	32,238	32,797	141,770	94,437	118,696	123,487	1,135,478
Public Pay Phones										
2008	3,418	788	837	145	579	484	367	410	389	7,417
2009	3,287	900	909	83	500	602	422	332	343	7,378
2010	4,004	886	803	141	429	657	374	290	394	7,978
2011	3,755	786	751	126	360	604	350	264	326	7,322
2012	3,285	918	732	90	338	671	305	259	385	6,983
2013	3,467	847	724	77	379	638	330	227	386	7,075

(a) Including CDMA provided by Dialog Broadband.

Source : Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Selected Socio Economic Indicators



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Telephones, per 100 Persons (Fixed Access Services and wireless Services only)	5.1	6.3	9.5	13.7	17.1	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.0	13.2
E-mail and Internet Subscribers, per 10,000 Persons (Including Mobile Broadband Connections)	48.0	58.5	65.5	101.0	115.6	117.2	243.1	404.8	671.8	982.1
Doctors, per 100,000 Persons	52.3	52.6	59.4	63.3	70.5	72.5	74.0	83.8	89.5	90.9

POSTAL SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Main Post Offices										
2009	147	102	89	53	51	64	39	46	52	643
2010	147	101	90	51	56	65	39	46	54	649
2011	144	102	91	52	56	63	38	46	54	646
2012	146	100	92	52	56	65	38	46	54	649
2013	146	100	93	52	56	65	39	46	54	651
No. of Sub Post Offices										
2009	553	530	509	261	226	419	272	253	388	3,411
2010	553	532	509	264	222	419	272	251	388	3,410
2011	533	532	506	252	222	420	272	251	386	3,374
2012	537	531	505	256	222	419	272	250	382	3,374
2013	537	531	505	257	222	419	272	250	382	3,375
No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices										
2009	309	86	44	26	21	73	23	40	62	684
2010	313	50	40	25	12	57	22	21	56	596
2011	208	19	39	16	15	45	12	11	48	413
2012	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
2013	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
Total No. of Post Offices										
2009	1,009	718	642	340	298	556	334	339	502	4,738
2010	1,013	683	639	340	290	541	333	318	498	4,655
2011	885	653	636	320	293	528	322	308	488	4,433
2012	996	681	634	333	296	544	332	317	492	4,625
2013	996	681	635	334	296	544	333	317	492	4,628

Source : Department of Posts

TRANSPORTATION

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Road Kilometerage (b)	11,902	11,919	12,019	12,019	12,165	12,169
New Registration of Motor Vehicles	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651
Buses and Coaches	1,180	739	2,491	4,248	3,095	1,805
Cars	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380
Motor Cycles	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280
Goods Transport Vehicles (c)	16,894	9,505	23,557	48,336	49,663	30,475
Land Vehicles	26,132	15,284	19,664	23,194	21,892	13,038
Three Wheelers	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	4,247	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373
Passenger Kilometers, mn. (d)	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	18,665	18,665	19,805	19,699	20,444	19,651
Sri Lanka Railways						
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	4,669	4,568	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257
Freight Ton Kilometers, mn.	121	113	163	154	143	128 (e)
AirLanka / SriLankan Airlines						
Passenger Kilometers Flown, mn.	9,169	7,851	9,400	10,677	12,790	12,988
Passengers, '000	2,970	2,255	2,808	3,010	4,164	4,019
Freight, '000 tonnes	87	69	83	90	98	100
(a) Provisional.				<i>Sources:</i> National Transport Commission Sri Lanka Transport Board Department of Motor Traffic Sri Lanka Railways Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka Road Development Authority		
(b) Kilometerage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority.						
(c) Includes dual purpose vehicles.						
(d) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.						
(e) Estimates.						

REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2008	1,190	699	346	129	225	471	266	421	497	4,244
2009	1,139	666	414	134	224	515	332	409	636	4,469
2010	1,083	645	431	168	229	503	336	411	621	4,427
2011	1,088	628	438	165	217	491	341	378	603	4,350
2012	1,050	635	421	159	203	497	341	388	610	4,304
2013 (a)	1,068	604	426	163	209	497	400	414	592	4,373
Operated km. mn.										
2008	83.9	45.2	31.5	8.0	19.6	39.7	23.2	30.8	31.3	313.2
2009	76.0	41.0	37.0	8.0	19.0	41.0	27.0	30.0	37.0	316.0
2010	81.2	43.1	39.3	14.2	21.3	42.0	29.6	31.3	38.7	340.6
2011	83.3	42.8	40.6	14.2	20.4	41.3	29.9	28.8	38.2	339.5
2012	80.6	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	337.8
2013 (a)	82.3	41.3	35.8	15.3	20.7	42.0	35.0	31.4	38.8	342.8
Passenger km. mn.										
2008	3,881.0	2,251.3	1,563.7	298.4	1,062.9	1,742.3	1,221.6	1,439.8	1,626.5	15,087.5
2009	2,804.0	1,551.0	1,262.0	253.0	776.0	1,387.0	1,036.0	1,029.0	1,171.0	11,269.0
2010	2,798.1	1,586.6	1,395.5	437.1	833.0	1,415.4	1,070.2	1,051.4	1,227.6	11,814.9
2011	2,911.7	1,650.9	1,469.2	445.7	841.2	1,401.8	1,081.8	984.0	1,120.5	11,906.7
2012	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2
2013 (a)	2,906.1	1,630.2	1,370.4	538.0	824.0	1,407.4	1,243.4	1,040.3	1,241.9	12,201.5
(a) Provisional										

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

PRIVATE OPERATOR BUS SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2008	5,250	1,900	1,270	231	390	1,475	611	881	1,108	13,116
2009	5,079	1,873	1,238	462	412	1,474	533	753	1,243	13,066
2010	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
2011	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,603
2012	6,071	2,751	1,621	1,021	526	1,839	926	1,028	1,346	17,129
2013 (a)	5,384	2,783	1,753	963	530	1,925	831	1,143	1,755	17,067
Operated km. mn.										
2008	252.9	91.5	61.2	11.1	18.8	71.1	29.4	42.4	53.4	631.8
2009	244.7	90.2	59.6	22.3	19.8	71.0	25.7	36.3	59.9	629.5
2010	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
2011	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.8	22.7	88.4	45.6	49.5	56.5	799.8
2012	292.5	132.6	78.1	49.2	25.3	88.6	44.6	49.6	64.8	825.3
2013 (a)	267.3	138.2	87.0	47.8	26.3	95.6	41.3	56.7	87.1	847.2
Passenger km. mn.										
2008	13,279.6	4,805.9	3,212.4	584.3	986.5	3,730.9	1,545.5	2,228.4	2,802.6	33,176.1
2009	12,847.6	4,738.4	3,130.4	1,168.6	1,041.3	3,728.9	1,347.4	1,903.4	3,142.8	33,048.8
2010	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
2011	14,678.9	6,927.1	4,077.9	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.0	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.2
2012	15,356.3	6,958.5	4,100.2	2,582.6	1,330.5	4,651.7	2,342.3	2,600.2	3,404.6	43,326.9
2013 (a)	14,031.2	7,252.8	4,568.5	2,509.7	1,381.2	5,016.7	2,165.7	2,978.8	4,573.7	44,478.3

(a) Estimated

Source : National Transport Commission

MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCE^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Year 2012 (b)(c)										
Omnibuses	6,530	981	1,955	1,176	514	837	370	548	615	13,526
Private Coaches	13,421	4,008	2,723	1,056	718	4,300	1,092	1,282	2,810	31,410
Dual Purpose Vehicles	125,642	25,129	23,990	6,997	7,689	31,781	12,362	9,545	13,041	256,176
Private Cars	244,736	32,767	24,942	4,492	5,015	27,374	8,248	7,369	13,104	368,047
Land Vehicles	14,367	3,717	15,252	13,350	18,592	14,920	8,498	7,491	2,717	98,904
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,962	22,491	20,222	6,030	6,555	31,233	12,348	9,560	13,538	214,939
Motor Cycles	542,858	86,887	226,123	145,994	146,229	275,215	133,764	62,938	88,603	1,708,611
Threewheelers	237,473	82,752	90,649	17,629	29,649	71,721	37,129	40,838	80,409	688,249
Others	1,627	197	1,082	1,217	127	211	72	89	121	4,743
Total	1,279,616	258,929	406,938	197,941	215,088	457,592	213,883	139,660	214,958	3,384,605
Year 2013 (c)(d)										
Omnibuses	5,934	1,062	2,141	606	505	643	341	536	876	12,644
Private Coaches	13,155	3,958	2,725	976	658	4,573	1,206	1,240	3,179	31,670
Dual Purpose Vehicles	130,577	27,279	27,056	5,836	8,733	35,749	14,569	10,526	15,263	275,588
Private Cars	255,761	35,689	28,119	3,389	5,599	30,001	9,161	7,917	16,762	392,398
Land Vehicles	16,288	3,669	14,612	12,651	18,784	14,598	8,806	7,720	2,556	99,684
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,548	22,615	19,627	4,198	6,358	31,206	12,292	9,502	13,539	211,885
Motor Cycles	566,284	92,384	237,538	120,885	155,128	286,516	144,560	66,514	94,167	1,763,976
Threewheelers	253,014	93,297	99,057	13,792	32,007	78,736	41,859	46,272	85,020	743,054
Others	3,003	169	1,558	493	145	170	89	74	134	5,835
Total	1,336,564	280,122	432,433	162,826	227,917	482,192	232,883	150,301	231,496	3,536,734
(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses. (b) Revised. (c) All Divisional Secretariats are included. (d) Provisional. Sources : Divisional Secretariats Central Bank of Sri Lanka										

PORT SERVICES

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,814	4,456	4,067	4,332	4,134	3,976
Colombo	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667
Galle	68	32	48	73	69	36
Trincomalee	322	310	109	126	161	134
Hambantota	—	—	—	9	34	139
Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000	50,582	48,778	61,240	65,069	64,970	66,243
Colombo	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,669	63,482
Galle	459	167	318	464	422	207
Trincomalee	2,163	2,238	2,154	2,574	2,859	2,435
Hambantota	—	—	—	15	20	119
Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,670	63,482
Containerised	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195
Break Bulk	838	649	627	722	618	364
Dry Bulk	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657
Liquid Bulk	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265
Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEU '000	3,687.3	3,464.3	4,137.4	4,262.9	4,187.1	4,306.2
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	813.3	752.0	932.2	1,046.9	1,020.3	1,032.0
Transshipment	2,785.4	2,633.1	3,095.6	3,123.8	3,064.8	3,208.1
Re-stowing	88.6	79.2	109.6	92.2	102.1	66.1
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	25,143	23,331	28,280	31,086	38,098	37,232
Colombo	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804
Galle	314	178	277	441	597	478
Trincomalee	268	337	279	285	423	366
Hambantota	—	—	—	13	135	585

(a) Provisional

TEU : Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Unit

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

PRICES

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Indicators of Price Level						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (b)	199.9	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2
Sub Indices : Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	213.3	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	226.8	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0
Transport	240.3	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2
Communication	100.0	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3
Education	141.0	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6
Core Inflation - (CCPI) (b)	123.2	131.7	140.9	150.6	159.4	166.5
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5	4,457.3	4,867.9
Cost of Construction Index (1990 = 100)	444.8	456.3	465.9	490.9	550.9	590.4
Price Changes (Annual average), %						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (b)	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9
Core Inflation - (CCPI) (b)	13.6	6.9	7.0	6.9	5.8	4.4
Wholesale Price Index (1974=100)	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5	9.2
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996=100)	16.3	5.9	7.3	7.9	8.9	6.7
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	14.7	2.6	2.1	5.4	12.2	7.2
(a) Provisional (b) Based on CCPI (2002 = 100) up to 2008 and CCPI (2006/07 = 100) from 2009 onwards. <i>Sources :</i> Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2011	2012	2013(a)	2011	2012	2013(a)	2011	2012	2013(a)
Rice									
Samba	31.09	31.37	33.22	71.82	70.33	71.90	66.60	69.76	70.48
Par-Boiled	28.63	28.12	29.96	60.51	60.09	62.04	56.20	60.68	60.61
Kekulu	29.33	28.34	30.16	55.33	56.63	58.33	53.80	59.15	59.71
Vegetables									
Green Beans	98.28	72.98	76.95	144.69	125.45	130.31	138.13	123.45	134.40
Carrot	67.60	68.95	80.06	124.06	121.12	131.03	121.75	115.94	133.40
Leeks	52.66	65.04	70.06	96.23	110.93	115.73	64.81	107.87	103.47
Tomatoes	57.33	50.40	57.35	102.35	97.61	97.44	107.99	108.69	97.14
Ash Plantains	39.38	34.81	38.78	74.88	67.87	75.01	69.56	75.84	83.30
Pumpkin	31.28	33.26	31.85	59.84	64.30	63.00	53.05	66.54	57.70
Bitter Gourd	64.15	65.65	66.83	109.12	109.18	109.07	112.18	114.73	112.40
Brinjals	47.14	43.72	43.39	82.20	76.17	76.83	73.06	79.68	80.80
Leafy Vegetables									
Gotukola	54.61	55.67	58.71	17.87	18.39	19.34	20.38	27.72	20.00
Mukunuwenna	43.31	44.80	47.49	18.14	19.35	20.71	16.97	24.28	20.00
Potatoes	79.02	76.52	84.62	108.12	110.60	117.42	105.82	113.92	117.35
Manioc	27.64	28.11	28.91	47.21	49.85	50.44	56.50	58.51	60.10
Sweet Potatoes	34.02	35.07	36.06	58.34	59.68	64.33	63.74	65.83	73.40
(a) Provisional									

(Continued)

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2011	2012	2013(a)	2011	2012	2013(a)	2011	2012	2013(a)
Green Gram	157.88	169.99	199.71	198.10	224.37	271.56	191.13	228.35	285.40
Dried Chillies	216.89	180.49	183.47	275.01	231.48	228.00	240.75	226.29	222.40
Red Onions	87.97	64.14	106.14	142.25	108.13	171.87	138.97	112.51	180.10
Dhal (Maisoor)	—	—	—	149.25	142.57	153.58	145.24	142.35	159.20
Meat and Eggs									
Beef	—	—	—	415.97	441.15	473.07	440.75	481.49	530.00
Chicken	309.87	321.77	334.37	383.09	389.88	411.82	367.44	371.66	412.00
Eggs (each) (Farm)	11.08	10.03	12.46	13.00	11.81	14.56	10.30	11.23	13.14
Sea Fish									
Seer (Thora)	545.93	576.01	644.24	834.87	926.20	1,031.41	927.73	600.00	1,186.96
Trevally (Paraw)	397.06	434.63	461.19	590.58	642.99	673.21	539.27	515.00	514.04
Skip Jack (Balaya)	280.32	307.59	309.61	459.32	492.82	507.84	317.00	360.98	344.04
Tuna (Kelawalla)	349.66	412.90	432.85	595.06	650.00	678.33	420.33	450.43	489.36
Sail Fish (Talapath)	433.31	441.96	404.43	658.43	727.67	755.80	505.00	612.00	601.06
Dried Fish									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	610.16	676.04	657.36	767.34	862.98	918.13	735.38	811.25	818.00
Skip Jack (Balaya)	434.15	521.88	530.56	543.61	623.65	661.12	511.28	615.42	572.00
Sprats (Halmessa)	264.78	310.92	509.71	325.07	388.08	577.52	277.11	308.13	530.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WAGE RATE INDICES

1978 Dec. = 100

Wage Rate Index (a)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (b)
Wage Rate Index for Government Employees (c)						
Central Government Employees	4,116.1 (7.5)	4,502.8 (9.4)	4,651.6 (3.3)	4,964.5 (6.7)	5,304.7 (6.9)	5,568.3 (5.0)
Non-Executive Officers	3,749.5 (7.3)	4,082.4 (8.9)	4,210.4 (3.1)	4,490.1 (6.6)	4,803.6 (7.0)	5,035.6 (4.8)
Minor Employees	4,494.7 (7.7)	4,943.5 (10.0)	5,116.1 (3.5)	5,465.1 (6.8)	5,831.8 (6.7)	6,130.5 (5.1)
Government School Teachers	2,938.6 (7.2)	3,215.3 (9.4)	3,321.7 (3.3)	3,576.1 (7.7)	3,821.8 (6.9)	4,011.0 (4.9)
Minimum Wage Rate Index for Workers in Wages Boards						
Workers in Agriculture	2,286.6 (25.5)	2,349.4 (2.7)	3,327.6 (41.6)	3,427.2 (3.0)	4,433.0 (29.3)	4,435.9 (0.1)
Workers in Industry and Commerce	1,877.5 (23.3)	2,054.0 (9.4)	2,199.0 (7.1)	2,402.1 (9.2)	2,402.1 (0.0)	3,191.6 (32.9)
Workers in Services	1,370.8 (29.7)	1,545.8 (12.8)	1,673.3 (8.2)	1,851.8 (10.7)	1,851.8 (0.0)	2,241.5 (21.0)
All Workers	2,070.4 (25.6)	2,171.4 (4.9)	2,865.3 (32.0)	2,996.1 (4.6)	3,662.0 (22.2)	3,869.2 (5.7)

(a) Indices for nominal wage rates exclude bonus, over-time and other special payments.

(b) Provisional

(c) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AVERAGE DAILY WAGES : INFORMAL SECTOR

Rs. per Day

Activity		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Paddy Cultivation							
Ploughing with ploughs	– Male	629	657	702	731	844	939
Ploughing with Mammoties	– Male	528	576	632	700	795	885
Transplanting (b)	– Male	508	554	619	677	753	818
	– Female	405	445	479	537	597	653
Tea Cultivation							
Preparation of Land	– Male	436	479	532	610	683	759
Plucking	– Male	361	396	444	491	548	620
	– Female	291	323	353	395	435	489
Rubber Cultivation							
Planting	– Male	429	470	566	639	732	851
Tapping	– Male	398	422	477	531	586	653
	– Female	354	378	433	483	533	594
Coconut Cultivation							
Digging Pits	– Male	565	626	661	744	841	943
Plucking	– Male	727	816	875	991	1,114	1,281
Carpentry							
Master Carpenter		828	922	1,003	1,115	1,248	1,334
Skilled Helper		602	666	732	809	913	995
Unskilled Helper		487	539	581	648	734	811
Masonry							
Master Mason		820	912	987	1,093	1,216	1,304
Skilled Helper		600	668	731	802	906	985
Unskilled Helper		494	555	596	655	740	816

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Daily wages for transplanting are the average of both daily wages of transplanting and harvesting

Note : These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

EXPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Agricultural Exports	1,828	2,306	2,528	2,331	2,581	210,092	260,632	279,466	297,715	333,942
Tea	1,185	1,441	1,491	1,412	1,542	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446
Rubber	99	173	206	125	71	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194
Coconut	162	166	266	209	205	18,635	18,728	29,394	26,594	26,488
Other Agricultural Crops	382	527	565	586	763	43,937	59,531	62,392	74,966	98,814
Industrial Exports	5,228	6,096	7,992	7,371	7,749	600,621	688,759	883,771	938,762	1,001,808
Textiles and Garments	3,261	3,356	4,191	3,991	4,508	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046
Petroleum Products	134	263	553	463	428	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128
Other Industrial Products	1,833	2,477	3,248	2,917	2,813	210,529	279,813	359,091	371,254	363,634
Mineral Exports	20	24	33	61	52	2,280	2,739	3,631	7,833	6,727
Unclassified Exports	8	199	7	10	12	918	22,258	720	1,221	1,577
Total Exports	7,085	8,626	10,559	9,774	10,394	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054
Export Value Index (2010=100)	82.2	100.0	122.5	113.4	120.6	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	115.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	116.4	115.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	116.4
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	71.3	100.0	111.2	103.1	103.5	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.2	118.4
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.5	95.5	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	95.7
(a) Provisional	Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority Lanka Maritime Services (Pvt) Ltd. Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.					Sri Lanka Customs Ceylon Petroleum Corporation Central Bank of Sri Lanka				

IMPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Consumer Goods	1,565	2,476	3,654	2,995	3,182	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996
Rice	23	59	18	24	18	2,592	6,741	2,035	3,083	2,297
Flour	1	1	14	5	2	60	90	1,538	628	237
Sugar	218	363	426	345	289	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187
Milk and Milk Products	165	259	345	307	291	18,948	29,214	38,182	39,023	37,572
Intermediate Goods	6,158	8,054	12,275	11,578	10,554	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740
Fertilizer	182	240	407	311	239	20,851	27,157	44,992	39,859	30,972
Fuel	2,184	3,041	4,795	5,045	4,308	251,006	343,809	530,389	640,197	555,930
Textile and Textile Articles	1,529	1,812	2,321	2,266	2,046	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302
Wheat and Maize	269	265	429	364	323	30,921	30,009	47,382	46,352	41,551
Investment Goods	2,093	2,758	4,286	4,590	4,253	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604
Building Materials	656	822	1,076	1,237	1,357	75,290	92,905	118,935	157,437	175,054
Transport Equipment	357	593	1,065	992	668	40,926	66,991	117,737	124,773	86,170
Machinery and Equipment	1,077	1,339	2,141	2,356	2,222	123,731	151,223	236,857	300,138	286,631
Unclassified Imports	390	162	54	28	14	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788
Total Imports	10,207	13,451	20,269	19,190	18,003	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128
Import Value Index (2010=100)	76.1	100.0	151.2	143.1	134.3	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.1 (b)	153.2
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	123.8	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	123.8
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	91.1	100.0	122.3	115.2	108.4	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7	123.8
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.5	95.5	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	95.7
(a) Provisional.						Sources : Sri Lanka Customs				
(b) Revised						Prima Ceylon (Pvt) Ltd.				
						Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.				
						Ceylon Petroleum Corporation				
						Lanka IOC PLC				
						Central Bank of Sri Lanka				

SELECTED EXPORTS

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Agricultural Commodities						
Tea, MT '000	320	290	328	323	320	320
Rubber, MT '000	49	56	52	43	37	24
Coconut, Mn. Nuts (b)	380	384	247	386	351	379
Minor Agricultural Commodities, MT						
Vegetables	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737
Fruits	14,362	13,032	17,072	20,007	26,592	33,532
Coffee	86	60	26	10	10	19
Cinnamon	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142
Cashewnuts	206	195	337	311	146	51
Betel Leaves	3,002	2,591	2,604	2,845	1,934	3,024
Selected Other Commodities, MT						
Mineral Exports (c)	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083
Gems, '000 Carats	7,531	7,445	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393
Textiles and Garments, mn. kgs.	828	720	758	861	797	923

(a) Provisional.

(b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut.

(c) Graphite only.

Sources : National Gem & Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED IMPORTS

Item	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Rice	MT '000	84	52	126	28	36	23
Wheat Grain	MT '000	919	1,026	1,051	1,242	1,084	895
Sugar	MT '000	571	466	548	606	569	548
Milk and Milk Food (b)	MT '000	66	65	76	88	84	69
Infant Milk Food	MT	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545
Fish – Dried (c)	MT '000	48	49	49	50	41	39
– Other	MT '000	29	27	34	33	31	40
Pharmaceutical Products (d)	MT '000	18	16	501	20	32	17
Fertilizer	MT '000	773	462	649	801	640	600
Crude Oil	MT '000	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743
Cement	MT '000	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123
Motor Vehicles (e)	No.	19,525	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321
Motor Cycles	No.	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524
Tractors	No.	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(d) Medicaments only.

(e) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TOURISM

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Tourist Arrivals	438,475	447,890	654,476	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593
Excursionist Arrivals (b)	87,695	89,526	112,497	119,875	126,523	140,009
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	4,166	4,076	6,548	8,559	10,056	10,961
Hotels (c), No.	834	871	783	906	894	967
Rooms (c), No.	20,112	20,407	20,609	20,794	22,142	23,596
Room Occupancy Rate, %	43.9	48.4	70.2	77.1	71.2	71.7
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs. mn.	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720
US \$ mn.	342	350	575	830	1,039	1,715
Total Employment	123,134	124,970	132,055	138,685	162,869	270,150
Direct Employment	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550
Indirect Employment	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600
(a) Provisional (b) Refers to those who do not stay over-night in the country. (c) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only. <i>Sources :</i> Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^(a)

Item	US dollars million		Rupees million	
	2012 (b)	2013 (c)	2012 (b)	2013 (c)
Current Account (net)	-3,982	-2,607	-501,869	-332,580
Trade Balance	-9,417	-7,609	-1,196,348	-979,074
Services (net)	1,262	1,180	160,755	152,630
Primary Income (net)	-1,219	-1,817	-154,889	-234,814
Secondary Income (net)	5,392	5,639	688,613	728,678
Capital Account (net)	130	71	16,951	9,188
Current and Capital Account	-3,851	-2,536	-484,918	-323,392
Financial Account (net)	4,263	3,126	525,889	394,785
Net Acquisition of Assets	1,177	955	186,309	134,962
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	5,440	4,081	712,198	529,747
Net Errors and Omissions	-412	-590	-40,957	-71,394
Overall Balance	151	985	72,638	229,692
Ratio to GDP in Percentages (d)				
Trade Balance	-15.9	-11.3	-15.8	-11.3
Goods and Services	-13.7	-9.6	-13.7	-9.5
Current Account	-6.7	-3.9	-6.6	-3.8
Current and Capital Account	-6.5	-3.8	-6.4	-3.7

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised (c) Provisional

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Net Receipts to Government	1,188	2,017	2,116	2,256	1,157	136,507	228,015	233,982	287,971	149,421
Foreign Loans	962	1,867	1,946	2,102	1,097	110,585	211,106	215,163	268,263	141,653
ADB	148	199	139	160	133	16,962	22,477	15,398	20,477	17,129
China	283	98	6	650	477	32,522	11,098	612	82,892	61,531
IDA	91	85	130	98	61	10,484	9,596	14,386	12,549	7,845
Korea	3	31	22	37	29	306	3,536	2,454	4,669	3,801
Japan	35	92	114	112	49	3,976	10,373	12,619	14,340	6,306
Other	403	1,362	1,535	1,045	349	46,334	154,026	169,695	133,336	45,041
Foreign Grants	226	150	170	154	60	25,922	16,909	18,819	19,708	7,768
ADB	40	36	20	10	2	4,648	4,026	2,254	1,241	294
Japan	16	23	19	28	12	1,791	2,565	2,084	3,600	1,570
United Nations	8	26	72	56	14	964	2,970	8,009	7,178	1,748
USA	4	10	18	24	10	416	1,108	2,030	3,094	1,231
Other	157	55	40	36	23	18,103	6,240	4,442	4,595	2,925
External Debt Outstanding	12,502	13,793	15,102	15,616	15,806	1,430,074	1,530,372	1,720,168	1,985,857	2,066,639
Project Loans	11,914	13,174	14,482	15,251	14,832	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909
Non-Project Loans	588	619	620	365	974	67,268	68,643	70,676	46,476	127,246

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL RESOURCES

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Total External Assets	7,030	8,621	7,991	8,586	8,574	804,173	956,500	910,148	1,091,779	1,121,036
Total External Assets in Months of Imports										
Merchandise Imports	8.3	7.7	4.7	5.4	5.7	—	—	—	—	—
Merchandise and Services Imports	7.2	6.8	4.3	4.7	4.8	—	—	—	—	—
External Resource Gap (b)	-4,445	-6,046	-9,717	-7,677	-6,698	-511,523	-677,538	-1,087,157	-976,409	-856,801
Financing of External Resource Gap	4,445	6,046	9,717	7,677	6,698	511,523	677,538	1,087,157	976,409	856,801
Government	3,870	3,841	4,383	5,242	4,171	444,757	432,845	483,533	673,381	535,269
Grants	298	203	204	151	60	34,385	22,909	22,519	19,711	7,766
Long-term Loans	1,780	2,460	3,026	1,854	1,677	204,435	276,582	333,307	237,845	216,145
Debt Securities	1,791	1,178	1,153	3,236	2,434	205,937	133,354	127,707	415,825	311,359
Private	2,833	3,928	4,928	3,311	4,320	327,964	436,406	539,485	423,172	558,385
Direct Investments	404	478	956	941	916	46,411	53,817	105,899	119,813	118,607
Portfolio Investments	375	819	452	541	737	43,061	92,524	49,875	68,464	94,861
Private Long-term Borrowings	390	579	310	964	1,120	44,795	65,934	34,376	124,430	144,761
Trade Credits	1,762	1,237	2,422	-685	-234	202,533	139,774	267,780	-85,187	-31,321
Commercial Banks' Borrowings	-98	815	788	1,549	1,781	-8,836	84,356	81,555	195,653	231,477
External Official Assets	-3,465	-1,839	448	-760	-1,112	-400,989	-185,671	29,855	-132,063	-155,060
Other	1,207	116	-42	-116	-681	139,791	-6,042	34,284	11,919	-81,793
(a) Provisional	(b) Foreign Receipts - Foreign Payments					Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka				

EXCHANGE RATES^(a) (End of Period)

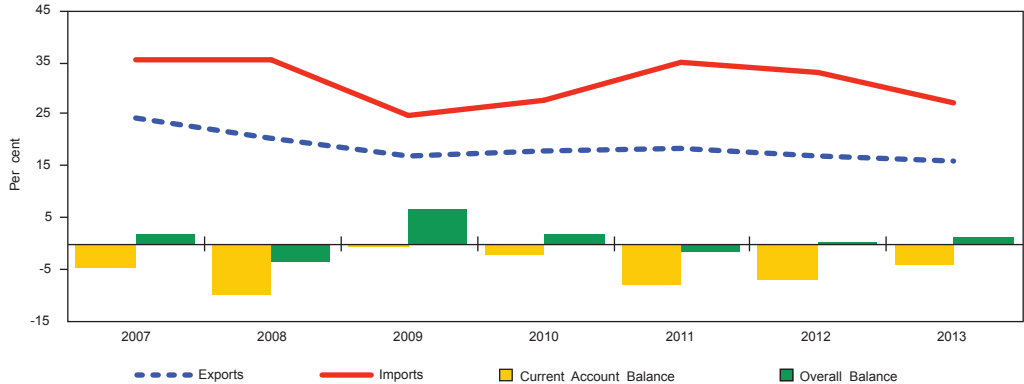
Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Country	Currency	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Asian Countries							
China	Yuan	16.5634	16.7508	16.8038	18.0465	20.4163	21.5700
Hong Kong	Dollar	14.5988	14.7496	14.2573	14.6610	16.4048	16.8621
India	Rupee	2.3566	2.4580	2.4761	2.1529	2.3262	2.1116
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0103	0.0121	0.0123	0.0126	0.0132	0.0107
Korea	Won	0.0898	0.0978	0.0983	0.0984	0.1191	0.1239
Pakistan	Rupee	1.4394	1.3577	1.2939	1.2667	1.3076	1.2376
Philippines	Peso	2.3834	2.4625	2.5332	2.5981	3.0954	2.9449
Singapore	Dollar	78.6021	81.3169	86.1436	87.5760	104.0128	103.2559
Thailand	Baht	3.2577	3.4288	3.6855	3.5874	4.1556	3.9791
Middle East Countries							
Kuwait	Dinar	409.5558	398.2744	394.1212	408.7318	452.1594	463.0064
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	30.1465	30.4875	29.5914	30.3721	33.9050	34.8633
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	30.8031	31.1411	30.2077	31.0096	34.6204	35.5984
Industrial Countries							
Australia	Dollar	78.0495	101.9909	112.8836	115.5813	132.2409	116.6709
Canada	Dollar	92.7604	109.2914	110.9031	111.5750	127.8255	122.7324
Japan	Yen	1.2524	1.2413	1.3611	1.4669	1.4799	1.2459
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	163.2777	181.7454	171.4113	175.4479	205.4728	215.5790
United States	Dollar	113.1398	114.3844	110.9530	113.9013	127.1608	130.7530
International Monetary Fund	SDR	174.2660	178.6670	170.8370	174.8690	195.3110	201.3550
European Monetary Union	Euro	159.4536	163.7184	147.5619	147.4225	168.1257	180.4522

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Exports	23.6	19.9	16.8	17.4	17.8	16.5	15.5
Imports	34.9	34.6	24.2	27.1	34.2	32.3	26.8
Current Account Balance	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.7	-3.9
Overall Balance	1.6	-3.4	6.5	1.9	-1.8	0.3	1.5

GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011 (a)	2012 (a)	2013		2014 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	
Total Revenue and Grants	834,188	983,003	1,067,532	1,277,544	1,153,306	1,469,493
Total Revenue	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,257,544	1,137,447	1,437,493
Tax Revenue	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,131,041	1,005,895	1,274,600
Non-Tax Revenue	92,532	122,165	142,547	126,503	131,552	162,893
Grants	16,909	15,141	16,071	20,000	15,859	32,000
Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments	1,280,205	1,433,182	1,556,499	1,784,944	1,669,396	1,985,619
Current Expenditure	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,267,390	1,205,180	1,328,283
Capital Expenditure	302,087	377,812	400,082	498,179	454,303	641,123
Lending Minus Repayments	41,025	30,464	25,394	19,375	9,913	16,213
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-119,815	-57,044	-79,563	-9,846	-67,733	109,210
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-446,017	-450,180	-488,967	-507,400	-516,090	-516,126
Financing	446,017	450,180	488,967	507,400	516,090	516,126
Foreign Financing (Net)	243,788	218,956	286,455	148,000	123,700	286,850
Gross Borrowing	321,972	317,745	486,824	296,000	235,083	382,850
Repayments	-78,184	-98,789	-200,369	-148,000	-111,383	-96,000
Domestic Financing	202,229	231,224	202,511	359,400	392,390	229,276
Market Borrowing	191,999	236,021	202,511	359,400	379,390	229,276
Non-Bank	193,891	44,171	70,984	289,400	82,414	129,276
Bank	-1,892	191,850	131,527	70,000	296,977	100,000
Other Borrowing (b)	10,230	-4,798	-	-	13,000	-
Public Debt Outstanding	4,590,245	5,133,365	6,000,112	n.a.	6,793,249	n.a.
Domestic	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	n.a.	3,832,825	n.a.
Foreign	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	n.a.	2,960,424	n.a.

(a) Revised (b) Includes domestic grants and other non-market borrowings.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011 (a)	2012 (a)	2013		2014
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	Approved Estimates
Revenue (b)	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,257,544	1,137,447	1,437,493
Tax Revenue	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,131,041	1,005,895	1,274,600
Taxes on Foreign Trade	130,749	162,071	184,634	241,122	191,815	256,956
Imports	64,163	79,811	80,155	97,303	83,123	94,556
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other	66,585	82,260	104,479	143,819	108,692	162,400
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	355,366	436,758	457,818	541,837	506,906	581,929
Turnover Tax / GST	219,990	225,858	229,604	283,354	250,757	303,232
Excise Tax	129,864	204,822	223,960	247,256	250,700	266,333
Licence Fees	5,512	6,078	4,254	11,227	5,449	12,364
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	135,623	157,310	172,563	221,984	205,666	283,318
Corporate	75,208	98,748	91,888	129,548	100,649	126,666
Personal	60,415	58,561	80,675	92,435	105,017	156,652
Other	103,009	89,558	93,898	126,098	101,508	152,397
Non-Tax Revenue	92,532	122,165	142,547	126,503	131,552	162,893
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,280,205	1,433,182	1,556,499	1,784,944	1,669,396	1,985,619
Current Expenditure	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,267,390	1,205,180	1,328,283
Expenditure on Goods and Services	388,286	451,605	487,833	554,838	512,624	591,697
Interest Payments (c)	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,800	444,007	441,035
Transfers and Subsidies Payments	196,216	216,602	234,692	267,752	248,549	295,551
Capital Expenditure	302,087	377,812	400,082	498,179	454,303	641,123
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	158,488	217,438	197,350	296,397	252,535	406,697
Capital Transfers	143,599	160,374	202,732	210,383	201,768	234,426
Under Expenditure Provision	—	—	—	-8,600	—	—
Lending Minus Repayments	41,025	30,464	25,394	19,375	9,913	16,213

(a) Revised

(b) This includes the amount of VAT exemptions granted for specified projects and the amount of tax concessions granted on import of vehicles by public servants.

(c) Interest paid in respect of the ongoing public investment projects amounting to Rs.18.9 billion has been capitalised in 2013 (provisional) as per the State Account Circular No. 230/2013, dated 29.11.2013.

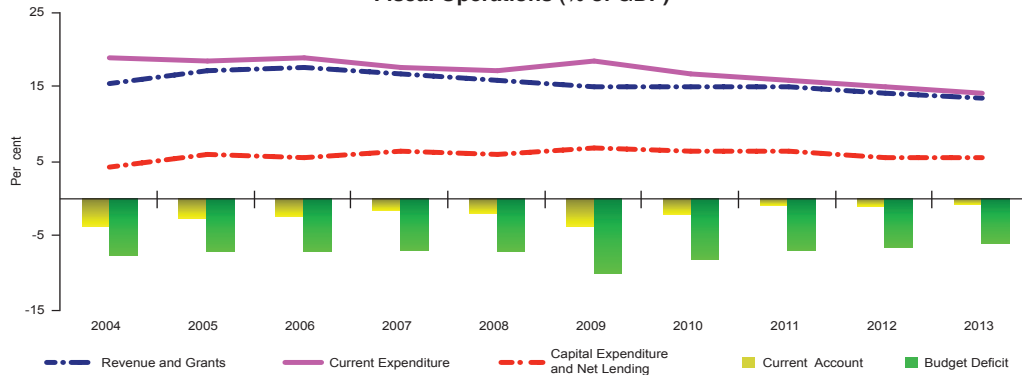
Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PAL – Port and Airport Development Levy

RIDL – Regional Infrastructure Development Levy

SCL – Special Commodity Levy

Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Revenue and Grants	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.1	13.3
Current Expenditure	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.7	14.9	13.9
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	4.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.4
Current Account	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8
Budget Deficit	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.5	-5.9

MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

Rs. million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Reserve Money	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586
Narrow Money (M₁)	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578
Currency	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607
Demand Deposits	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971
Quasi Money (QM)	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275
Domestic Banking Units	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888
Foreign Currency Banking Units	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387
Broad Money (M₂)	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793
Quasi Money	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215
Broad Money M_{2b} (M₁+QM)	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853
Underlying Factors in M_{2b}						
Domestic Credit	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783
Claims on Government (Net) (b)	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342
Credit to Public Corporations	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098
Credit to Private Sector	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343
Net Foreign Assets	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057	-25,831	-76,325
Monetary Authorities	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128
Commercial Banks	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,299	-605,453
Net Other Items (b)	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	741,230	-706,605
Currency / M_{2b}, %	10.2	10.1	10.4	9.7	8.6	7.7
Income Velocity of Money (c)	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.86	2.75	2.71
Money Multiplier (M _{2b} / Reserve Money)	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00

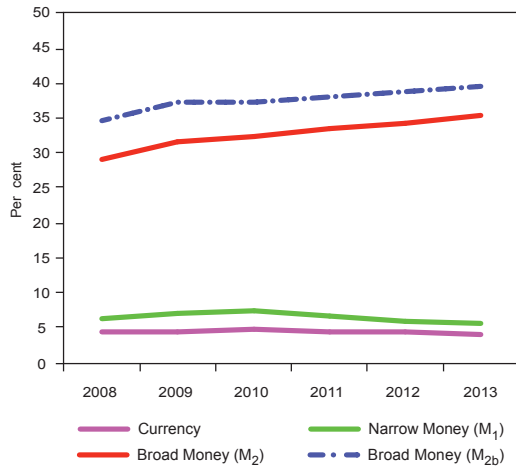
(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(c) Ratio of GDP at Market Prices to M_{2b} (12 Month Average).

Money Supply (% of GDP)



	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Currency in circulation	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.9
Narrow Money (M_1)	6.3	7.0	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.6
Broad Money (M_2)	29.1	31.8	32.4	33.5	34.2	35.3
Broad Money (M_{2b})	34.5	37.4	37.3	38.1	38.6	39.4

MONEY MARKET OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing	1,926,759	2,040,237	996,082	2,433,808	3,179,061	2,079,206
Primary Treasury Bill Market						
Amount Issued / Sold	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304
Purchased by – Central Bank	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332	330,764
Primary Dealers	252,596	416,157	520,146	489,073	728,341	852,237
Others	343,253	214,728	346,100	457,913	436,312	52,303
Total Outstanding (year end) (b)	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885	629,070	700,137
Central Bank Secondary Treasury bill Market						
Repo Transactions	849,951	1,785,465	10,722,749	14,489,768	2,721,932	5,677,442
Reverse Repo Transactions	904,557	1,021,844	–	141,000	797,905	187,350
Other – Sales	26,608	70,185	13,250	–	18,448	128,750
Purchases	8,038	–	–	–	–	–
Certificates of Deposits (year end)	22,539	25,138	–	–	–	–
Treasury bonds						
Primary Market Issues	488,737	701,438	508,576	602,951	847,898	1,017,134
Outstanding (year end) (b)	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251	2,095,054	2,452,360
Central Bank Reverse Repo Transactions	802,194	1,000,355	–	–	–	–
Central Bank Securities						
Issues	178,838	1,781,134	1,466,990	–	–	–
Outstanding (year end)	–	78,585	95,118	–	–	–
Commercial Papers						
Issues	23,818	21,479	12,287	13,540	36,891	28,262
Outstanding (year end)	4,418	5,829	4,259	8,098	10,557	7,430

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding outstanding T-bills and T-bonds held by non-residents.

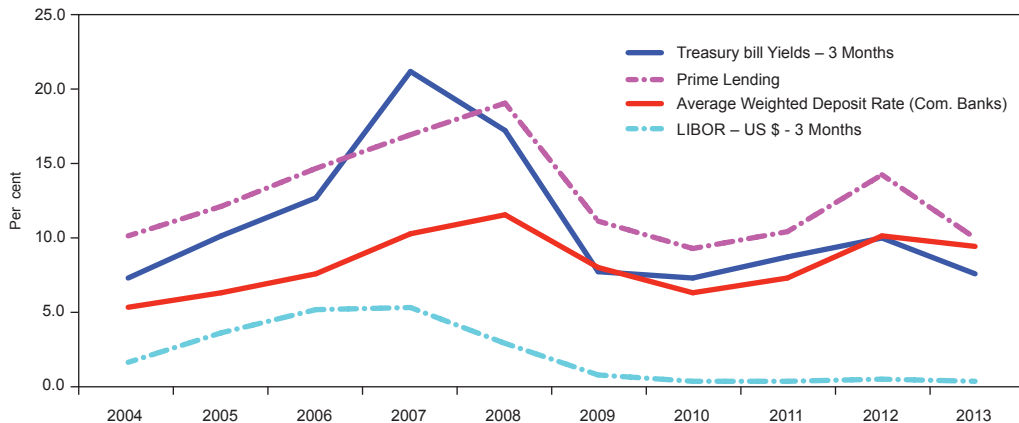
Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

INTEREST RATES

per cent per annum

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Domestic Interest Rates (year end)						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Loans	12.25–20.00	7.75–9.25	7.75–8.35	8.50–9.22	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75
SLIBOR (Overnight)	13.74	9.03	8.15	9.01	9.92	7.76
Treasury bill Yield Rates						
Primary Market – 3 Months	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54
6 Months	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85
12 Months	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29
Central Bank Repo Overnight	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50
Central Bank Reverse Repo Overnight	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50
Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity – 2 Years	20.53 (Dec)	9.55 (Dec)	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Jul)	–
3 Years	20.54 (Dec)	12.83 (Jul)	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)	13.50 (May)	10.87 (Aug)
4 Years	20.34 (Dec)	9.78 (Dec)	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Jul)	–
Commercial Banks Deposit Rates – AWDR	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	9.50 – 20.00	3.00 – 19.00	4.75 – 8.50	4.75 – 11.25	5.00 – 16.25	5.00 – 15.00
6 Months	13.00 – 19.00	6.00 – 18.00	5.00 – 9.75	5.50 – 11.00	5.00 – 16.25	5.00 – 13.00
12 Months	8.50 – 20.25	7.25 – 22.00	5.05 – 17.00	5.55 – 11.00	5.00 – 17.00	5.00 – 16.00
NSB Deposits Rates – Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50
Commercial Banks – Prime Lending (monthly)	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96
Loans Secured by Government Securities	13.00 – 30.00	9.00 – 24.00	9.00 – 22.00	6.85 – 22.00	9.00 – 21.00	9.00 – 18.00
Unsecured Loans	6.00 – 39.00	6.00 – 40.80	6.00 – 35.00	6.00 – 35.00	7.00 – 32.00	7.00 – 24.00
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits (Average) – 3 Months	2.91	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27
6 Months	3.05	1.11	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41
12 Months	3.08	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.02	0.68
SLIBOR – Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offer Rate LIBOR – London Inter Bank Offer Rate Sources : Reuters AWDR – Average Weighted Deposit Rate Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

Selected Interest Rates



BANK BRANCH NETWORK

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)	2013 (b)
Commercial Banks (c)	2,076	2,213	2,376	2,612	2,730	2,803
Domestic Banks	1,862	1,999	2,160	2,392	2,510	2,582
Bank of Ceylon	455	496	519	560	604	624
People's Bank	653	679	679	712	727	732
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	177	179	190	217	229	237
Hatton National Bank PLC	177	183	198	237	242	246
Sampath Bank PLC	115	132	172	207	211	215
Seylan Bank PLC	115	118	124	131	147	152
Other (d)	170	212	278	328	350	376
Foreign Banks	214	214	216	220	220	221
Specialised Banks (c)	505	539	600	624	637	645
Pradeshia Sanwardhana Bank	228	236	243	248	254	255
National Savings Bank	163	177	206	213	219	219
Other (e)	114	126	151	163	164	171
Co-operative Rural Banks	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080
Total Bank Branches	4,344	4,557	4,911	5,255	5,316	5,528
Population per Bank Branch	4,654	4,488	4,205	3,971	3,824	3,705
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons	21.5	22.3	23.8	25.2	26.2	27.0
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons (Excluding Co-operative Rural Banks)	12.8	13.5	14.4	15.5	16.6	16.8
No. of Commercial Banks	22	22	22	22	24	24
Domestic Banks	11	11	11	11	12	12
Foreign Banks	11	11	11	11	12	12

(a) Revised (b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking Offices except Pawning Centres and Student Saving Units.

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo PLC, Amana Bank PLC, Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC and DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.

(e) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd., DFCC Bank, Housing Development and Finance Corporation Bank, Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd., Sanasa Development Bank PLC, State Mortgage and Investment Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd.

OPERATIONS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (a)
Assets	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266
Cash in Hand	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164
Deposits with Central Bank	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200
Foreign Currency (in hand and due from Banks abroad)	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503
Due from Domestic Banks	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568
Cash Items in Process of Collection	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762
Investments	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866
Commercial Bills	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008
Overdrafts	286,702	246,205	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383
Loans	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271
Liabilities	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266
Capital (b)	183,184	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945
Demand Deposits	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753
Time and Savings Deposits	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460
– Foreign	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981
Liquid Assets (c)	499,788	692,969	712,445	744,887	882,030	1,142,473
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	35.4	41.4	36.4	31.6	31.5	35.1
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3
Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %	81.3	68.0	74.4	80.8	82.4	78.3
Statutory Reserve Ratio, %	7.75	7.00	7.00	8.00	8.00	6.00

(a) Provisional.

(b) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

(c) Liquid Assets of DBUs.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

LICENSED SPECIALISED BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (a)
National Savings Bank						
Assets	296,724	357,251	406,208	469,944	513,695	657,107
Loans	69,358	81,047	86,778	115,575	145,007	153,569
Investments	203,709	254,265	288,826	324,058	338,769	460,074
Deposits	259,542	312,973	355,445	411,013	442,144	479,814
Regional Development Banks						
Assets	36,397	41,639	49,467	60,877	70,664	81,101
Loans	27,085	29,056	38,061	47,158	53,645	60,083
Investments	2,454	3,011	3,422	1,076	476	564
Deposits	25,929	30,914	37,950	46,154	54,710	62,607
State Mortgage and Investment Bank						
Assets	15,210	18,009	18,277	20,903	22,700	27,031
Loans	13,953	14,622	14,814	16,594	18,839	21,542
DFCC Bank						
Assets	61,660	61,754	63,109	70,306	84,017	91,716
Loans	43,985	38,538	39,291	53,902	61,333	61,489
Other Licensed Specialised Banks (b)						
Assets	39,713	44,108	52,857	61,421	67,366	81,533
Loans	27,666	29,455	33,371	39,276	43,447	51,524

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd., Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Lankaputra Development Bank, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations in March 2008).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Rs. million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (a)
Licensed Finance Companies, No.	34	35	37	39	47	48
Deposits	103,593	119,797	146,120	186,007	254,117	337,297
Capital	25,293	20,635	21,624	37,794	70,503	78,571
Assets	177,567	187,675	236,980	352,066	536,136	652,997
Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080
Deposits	33,042	103,877	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355
Loans Outstanding	9,775	67,424	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies, No.	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424	8,424
Deposits	3,565	4,483	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588
Loans Granted	3,105	3,093	3,205	3,987	4,175	4,766
Unit Trusts						
Net Assets	6,781	9,952	22,060	22,547	30,890	54,448
Investments in Shares (Market Value)	2,589	6,036	11,743	9,549	8,841	9,486
Investments in Government Securities (bonds + bills)	1,787	2,725	2,748	6,247	5,620	17,387
No. of Units Issued, (mn.)	638	564	1,159	1,286	2,227	4,103
No. of Unit Holders	22,699	23,116	24,640	23,403	27,253	29,940

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

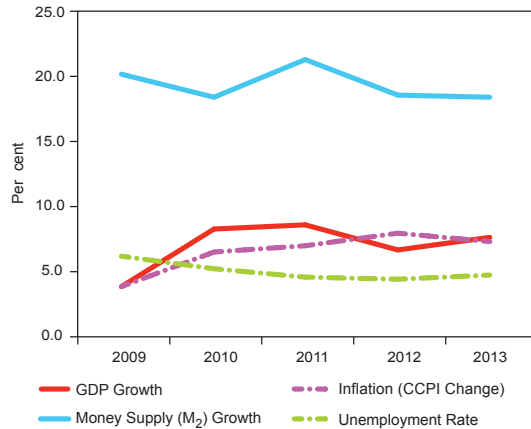
MOBILISATION OF DEPOSITS

Item	Rupees million					Percentage Share				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	8.63	9.46	8.11	6.87	6.61
Savings Deposits	730,765	881,790	1,000,571	1,027,385	1,138,981	34.24	35.35	33.33	28.96	27.59
Commercial Banks	634,261	766,085	875,538	899,955	1,001,486	29.72	30.72	29.17	25.37	24.26
National Savings Bank	81,223	94,684	105,637	106,334	112,635	3.81	3.80	3.52	3.00	2.73
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	13,646	16,944	17,264	18,631	22,195	0.64	0.68	0.58	0.53	0.54
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	1,635	4,077	2,132	2,465	2,665	0.08	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.06
Time Deposits	1,219,145	1,376,400	1,757,563	2,276,281	2,715,909	57.12	55.18	58.55	64.17	65.80
Commercial Banks	854,341	952,911	1,242,196	1,654,529	1,978,908	40.03	38.21	41.38	46.64	47.94
National Savings Bank	231,750	260,761	305,375	335,810	367,180	10.86	10.45	10.17	9.47	8.90
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	17,080	20,995	26,745	33,858	38,164	0.80	0.84	0.89	0.95	0.92
Finance Companies	115,332	141,046	180,069	249,262	328,734	5.40	5.66	6.00	7.03	7.96
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	642	687	3,178	2,822	2,923	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.08	0.07
Total Deposits (b)	2,134,193	2,494,171	3,001,585	3,547,401	4,127,643	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(a) Provisional	(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits					Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka				

SHARE MARKET INDICATORS

Item	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (a)
Turnover	Rs. mn.	110,453	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468
Daily Turnover Average	Rs. mn.	464	594	2,396	2,286	884	828
Shares Traded	No., mn.	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054
Trades	No.	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303
Listed Companies (b)	No.	235	231	241	272	287	289
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs. mn.	13,951	-789	-26,335	-19,039	38,661	22,734
Purchases	Rs. mn.	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,607
Sales	Rs. mn.	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873
Total Number of Shares Listed (b)	mn.	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028
Market Capitalization (b)	Rs. bn.	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9
New Issues (IPOs)	No.	3	3	8	13	6	1
Shares Offered	mn.	377	45	455	1,460	253	80
Value	Rs. mn.	2,006	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739	494
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100) (b)		1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1,000) (b)		1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–
S & P SL20 Index (b)(c)		–	–	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)		5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9
Market Dividend Yield (b), %		5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9
Market Price to Book Value (b)		0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
(a) Provisional (b) As at end of December IOPs – Initial Public Offerings					Source : Colombo Stock Exchange		
(c) The S & P SL20 index was introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index							

Macroeconomic Indicators



Macroeconomic Indicators

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
GDP Growth	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.3	7.3
Inflation (CCPI Change)	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9
Money Supply (M ₂) Growth	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0
Unemployment Rate	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4