



SRI LANKA
SOCIO-ECONOMIC
DATA 2013

CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA
June 2013

Vol. XXXVI



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Contents

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
COUNTRY PROFILE – 2012	1	Provincial GDP – Shares and Growth	48
KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2 – 4	Regional GDP by Economic Sector	49
COUNTRY COMPARISONS		AGRICULTURE	
World GDP by Regions	5	Production and Prices of Major Crops	50
Demography	7–8	Annual Production Volume - Subsidiary Food Crops	51
National Accounts	9–10	Fish Production by Province	52
Agriculture and Industry	12–13	National Livestock Statistics	53
Social Indicators	14–15	Agricultural Land Use	54
Inflation	17	INDUSTRY	
External Trade and Finance	18–19	Industrial Production	55
Monetary and Fiscal Indicators	20–21	Energy	56
		Electricity Services by Province	57
SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS		ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE	
All Island 1980/81 – 2009/10	22–23	Public Health Services	58
By Province – 2009/10	24–28	Education	59
By Sector – 2006/07 - 2009/10	29–33	Water Consumption and Revenue by Province	60
By Sector and Province – 2006/07 - 2009/10	34–35	Communications	61
Prosperity Index by Province – 2004 - 2011	36–37	Telecommunication Services by Province	62
HUMAN RESOURCES		Postal Services by Province	64
Demography	38	Transportation	65
Labour Force and Employment	40	Regional Bus Companies' Services by Province	66
Labour Force and Unemployment	41	Private Operator Bus Services by Province	67
Foreign Employment	42	Motor Vehicles by Province	68
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS		Port Services	69
Gross National Product	43	PRICES AND WAGES	
Expenditure on Gross National Product	44	Prices	70
Quarterly Growth of GDP and GNP	45	Prices of Selected Food Items	71–72
		Wage Indices	73
		Average Daily Wages : Informal Sector	74
		EXTERNAL TRADE AND TOURISM	
		Exports	75
		Imports	76
		Selected Exports	77
		Selected Imports	78
		Tourism	79
		EXTERNAL FINANCE	
		Balance of Payments	80
		Foreign Assistance	81
		External Resources	82
		Exchange Rates (end of period)	83
		GOVERNMENT FINANCE	
		Government Fiscal Operations	85
		Government Revenue and Expenditure	86
		MONEY BANKING AND FINANCE	
		Monetary Developments	88
		Money Market Operations	90
		Interest Rates	91
		Bank Branch Network	93
		Operations of Commercial Banks	94
		Licensed Specialised Banks	95
		Selected Non-Bank Financial Institutions	96
		Mobilization of Deposits	97
		Share Market Indicators	98

Contents – Graphs

	<i>Page</i>
World GDP Growth by Region	6
Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)	11
Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)	16
Population & Population Growth	39
GDP (at Current Market Prices)	46
Expenditure and Savings (% of GDP)	47
Selected Socio Economic Indicators	63
Balance of Payments (% of GDP)	84
Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)	87
Money Supply (% of GDP)	89
Selected Interest Rates	92
Macro Economic Indicators	99

COUNTRY PROFILE – 2012^(a)

Population (Mid Year) ('000) - 2012 (b)		20,328	Population Growth Rate (2011), % :		1.0
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)		Sq. km. 62,705	GDP at Market Prices : Rs.bn.		7,582 US\$ bn 59.4
Population and Land Area by Provinces				GDP per Capita at Market Prices : Rs.	
<i>Province</i>	<i>Population (b) '000</i>	<i>Land Area (Sq. km.)</i>	<i>Population Density (c)</i>	373,001	US\$ 2,923
Western	5,836	3,593	1,620	Real GDP Growth Rate, %	
Central	2,569	5,575	461	6.4	
Southern	2,472	5,383	459	Sectoral Composition of GDP, %	
Northern	1,063	8,290	128	Agriculture	11.1
Eastern	1,558	9,361	166	Industry	30.4
North Western	2,379	7,506	316	Services	58.5
North Central	1,263	9,741	129		
Uva	1,265	8,335	151	Rs. bn.	% of GDP
Sabaragamuwa	1,925	4,921	390	Exports of Goods and Services	1,729 22.8
Total	20,328	62,705	323	Imports of Goods and Services	2,765 36.5
Composition of Population (2012 Census)					
<i>By Ethnicity</i>		<i>By Religion</i>			
	<i>%</i>		<i>%</i>	Unemployment Rate, % of Labour Force :	
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.2	4.0(d)	
Sri Lankan Tamils	11.2	Hindu	12.6	Inflation : Change of CCPI Annual (Average), % :	
Indian Tamils	4.2	Islam	9.7	7.6	
Moors	9.2	Roman Catholic	7.6	Life Expectancy (Average) (2011), yrs. :	
Others	0.5	Other	0.1	74.9	
<i>By Sector % (1981 Census)</i>					
Urban 21.5	Rural 72.2	Estate 6.3		Literacy Rate (Aged 15 Years and Above) (2010), % :	
				91.9	
				Human Development Index (2012) :	
				0.715 (Min : 0.0 ; Max. : 1.0)	
Temperature: °C (°F)			<i>Minimum</i>	<i>Maximum</i>	
Low Country			24.3 (75.7)	32.3 (90.1)	
Hill Country			18.0 (64.4)	27.3 (81.1)	

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing carried out in 2012, covering the entire island.

(c) Persons per sq.km.

(d) Data covers the entire island.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Population, '000 (Mid-Year)	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869	20,328
Annual Population Growth, %	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km. (b)	322	326	329	333	324
Labour Force, % of Household Population aged 10 and above	49.5 (c)	48.7 (c)	48.1 (c)	48.2 (b)	47.2
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	5.4 (c)	5.8 (c)	4.9 (c)	4.2 (b)	4.0
National Accounts					
GNP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	4,306	4,779	5,534	6,472	7,434
Per Capita GNP (Market Prices), Rs.	212,972	233,716	267,967	310,124	365,699
US\$	1,966	2,033	2,370	2,805	2,866
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	4,411	4,835	5,604	6,544	7,582
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.4
Investment and Savings, % of GDP					
Investment	27.6	24.4	27.6	30.0	30.6
O/w : Government Investment	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.9
Domestic Savings	13.9	17.9	19.3	15.4	17.0
National Savings	17.8	23.7	25.3	22.0	24.0
Price Changes, %					
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Annual Average) (c)	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6
Wholesale Price Index (Annual Average)	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5
Implicit GNP Deflator	16.3	5.9	7.3	7.9	8.9
(a) Provisional			(c) Based on CCPI (2002=100) and CCPI (2006/07=100) from 2009 onwards.		
(b) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.			n.a. – Not available		

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Government Finance	Rs. billion					% of GDP				
Revenue and Grants	686.5	725.6	834.2	949.9	1,003.9	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.2
Expenditure and Net Lending	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,400.1	1,492.9	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.4	19.7
Current Expenditure	743.7	879.6	937.1	1,006.6	1,094.2	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.4	14.4
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-88.5	-179.9	-119.8	-71.9	-106.4	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.1	-1.4
Budget Deficit	-309.6	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2	-489.0	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.4
Public Debt	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4	6,000.1	81.4	86.2	81.9	78.5	79.1
Domestic Debt	2,140.2	2,401.0	2,565.7	2,804.1	3,232.8	48.5	49.8	45.8	42.9	42.6
Foreign Debt	1,448.7	1,760.5	2,024.6	2,329.3	2,767.3	32.8	36.5	36.1	35.6	36.5
Debt Service	592.8	825.7	820.4	895.4	1,017.5	13.4	17.1	14.6	13.7	13.4
Interest Payment	212.5	309.7	352.6	356.7	408.5	4.8	6.4	6.3	5.5	5.4
External Sector	Rs. billion					US dollars billion				
Exports	878.5	813.9	974.4	1,167.6	1,245.5	8.1	7.1	8.6	10.6	9.8
Imports	1,525.7	1,172.6	1,519.7	2,241.5	2,440.9	14.1	10.2	13.5	20.3	19.2
Current Account Balance	-420.0	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1	-495.9	-3.9	-0.2	-1.1	-4.6	-3.9
% of GDP	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.5	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.6
External Debt	1,709.2	2,134.7	2,378.6	2,984.0	3,753.9	15.1	18.7	21.4	25.0	28.4
% of GDP	38.8	44.1	42.4	45.6	49.5	37.1	44.4	43.3	42.2	47.9
Debt Service Ratio (b), %	19.5	16.1	11.9	9.0	14.5	13.9	16.1	11.9	9.0	14.5
International Reserves	411.8	804.2	956.5	910.0	1,091.7	3.6	7.0	8.6	8.0	8.6
Exchange Rate (Average), Rs./US\$	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60	-	-	-	-	-
Rs./SDR	171.24	177.22	172.50	174.54	195.38	-	-	-	-	-

(a) Provisional

(b) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, services, income and private transfers.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Monetary Aggregates					
Reserve Money, Rs.bn.	268.4	303.5	360.5	439.5	484.4
Narrow Money M ₁ , Rs.bn.	277.3	336.7	407.2	438.7	450.0
Change of M ₁ , %	4.0	21.4	20.9	7.7	2.6
Broad Money M _{2b} , Rs.bn.	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1
Change of M _{2b} , %	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6
Money Multiplier for M _{2b} ,	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05
Interest Rates (Year End), %					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00
Repo – Overnight	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50
Reverse Repo – Overnight	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	20.53	9.55	8.27	7.77	13.62
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (monthly)	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29
Call Money	12.25–20.30	7.00–9.50	7.00–8.35	8.00–9.75	9.50–10.60
NSB Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Financial Institutions - Assets, Rs.bn.					
Central Bank	598.4	821.9	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4
Commercial Banks	1,947.9	2,230.4	2,566.7	3,157.7	3,757.4
Finance Companies	177.6	187.7	237.0	357.8	548.9
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	6.8	10.0	22.1	–	–
Share Market					
Market Capitalization, Rs.bn. (Year End)	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6
All Share Price Index (Year End)	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0

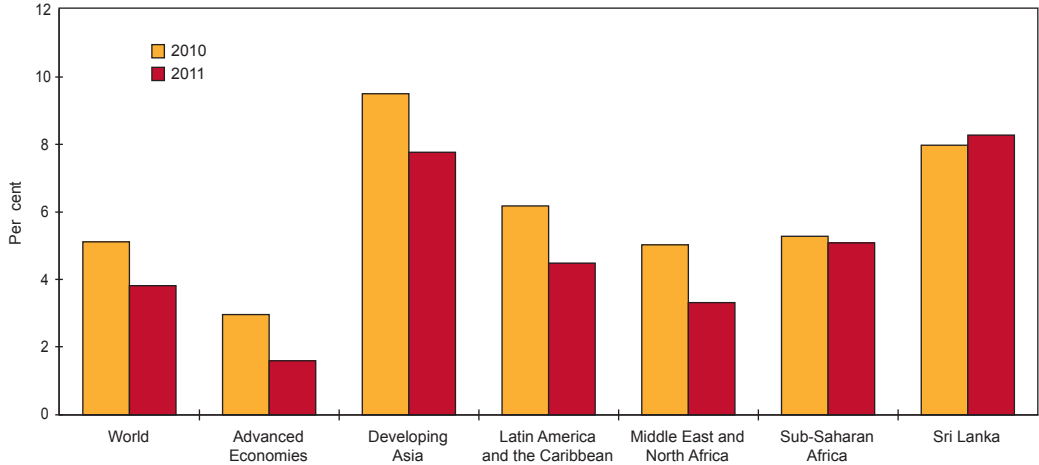
(a) Provisional

WORLD GDP BY REGIONS

Region / Country	Real GDP Growth, %					
	Average 1994-2003	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
World	3.4	5.4	2.8	-0.6	5.1	3.8
Advanced Economies	2.8	2.8	0.1	-3.5	3.0	1.6
USA	3.3	1.9	-0.3	-3.1	2.4	1.8
Japan	0.9	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.5	-0.8
Germany	1.5	3.4	0.8	-5.1	4.0	3.1
Central and Eastern Europe	3.4	5.4	3.2	-3.6	4.6	5.3
Emerging and Developing Economies	4.4	8.7	6.1	2.7	7.4	6.2
Developing Asia	7.0	11.4	7.9	7.0	9.5	7.8
China	9.4	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.2
Indonesia	3.1	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5
India	6.0	10.0	6.9	5.9	10.1	6.8
Sri Lanka	4.4	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.5	5.8	4.2	-1.5	6.2	4.5
Middle East and North Africa	4.0	5.7	4.5	2.6	5.0	3.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.0	7.1	5.6	2.8	5.3	5.1

Sources : World Economic Outlook, October 2012, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

World GDP Growth by Regions



DEMOGRAPHY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	1980	14.8	n.a.	88.5	n.a.	673.4	0.2	14.6	82.6
	1990	17.0	17.6	109.0	0.5	835.0	0.2	18.1	109.7
	2000	18.5	21.5	128.1	0.6	1,016.0	0.3	22.6	140.0
	2009	20.5	25.5	139.1	0.7	1,166.2	0.3	25.9	169.9
	2010	20.7	26.0	141.0	0.7	1,182.1	0.3	26.3	173.5
	2011	20.9	26.5	142.9	0.7	1,197.8	0.3	26.6	177.1
Population Growth, %	2010	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.1
	2011	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.1
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.] (a)	2011	333.3	40.6	1,097.8	18.2	402.9	1,083.7	185.6	229.7
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 - 14 Years	2011 (b)	24.9	46.2	30.6	28.8	30.2	25.8	35.5	35.0
15 - 64 Years	2011 (b)	66.7	51.6	64.8	66.4	64.8	69.0	60.3	60.7
65 Years and above	2011 (b)	8.4	2.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.3
Urban Population, %	2011	15.1 (c)	22.2	25.4 (d)	–	31.2	40.5 (e)	17.0	65.3
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2010	17.6	43.6	20.3	20.4	22.2	16.8	24.1	27.3
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2010	6.2	15.9	6.1	6.9	8.0	3.6	5.9	7.5
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2010	2.3	6.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.7	3.4
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2010	14	103	38	44	48	14	41	70
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	35	460	240	180	200	60	170	260
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2012	75.1	49.1	69.2	67.6	65.8	77.1	69.1	65.7

(a) Population / Land area without Inland Water. Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
 (b) Provisional (d) 2008 FOSTAT Database Access website Human Development Report 2013, UNDP
 (c) 2006 (e) 2010 n.a. – Not available (www.faostat.fao.org) Central Bank of Sri Lanka

DEMOGRAPHY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	1980	147.3	13.8	48.3	38.1	2.4	46.7
	1990	179.4	18.1	60.9	42.9	3.0	55.8
	2000	205.8	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2
	2009	231.4	28.1	91.0	49.2	5.0	66.9
	2010	237.6	28.6	92.6	49.4	5.1	67.3
	2011	241.6	29.0	94.2	49.8	5.2	67.6
Population Growth, %	2010	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.6
	2011	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.7	2.1	0.4
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.] (a)	2011	133.4	88.3	315.2	512.9	7,428.6	132.3
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2011 (b)	26.7	29.9	35.0	16.1	16.8	20.2
15 - 64 Years	2011 (b)	67.7	65.2	61.3	72.4	73.7	70.7
65 Years and above	2011 (b)	5.6	4.9	3.7	11.5	9.4	9.1
Urban Population, %	2011	49.8 (c)	71.0 (c)	66.4 (c)	82.9 (c)	100.0	36.1
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2010	18.2	20.3	25.1	9.4	9.3	12.1
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2010	7.0	4.7	5.8	5.1	4.4	7.4
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2010	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.6
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2010	27	5	23	4	2	11
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	220	29	99	16	3	48
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2012	69.8	74.5	69.0	80.7	81.2	74.3
(a) Population / Land area without Inland Water.	<i>Sources :</i> Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)				Human Development Report 2013, UNDP Central Bank of Sri Lanka		
(b) Provisional							
(c) 2010							

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn.US\$ (a)	2000	16,292	n.a.	47,141	403	460,903	594	5,552	69,816
	2009	42,068	12,596	89,050	1,265	1,258,440	1,942	12,744	148,213
	2010	49,568	16,148	99,688	1,585	1,565,282	2,076	16,316	164,733
	2011	59,184	n.a.	107,441	n.a.	1,763,975	2,050	18,501	197,972
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2000	881	n.a.	363	576	460	1,980	242	508
	2009	2,057	495	617	1,851	1,140	6,174	492	916
	2010	2,400	622	683	2,277	1,415	6,491	622	1,002
	2011	2,836	n.a.	718	n.a.	1,579	6,306	695	1,179
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2011	4,620	n.a.	1,906	n.a.	3,783	8,793	1,439	2,753
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2009	3.5	17.2	5.9	6.7	8.4	-4.7	4.5	1.7
	2010	8.0	3.2	5.9	11.8	8.4	5.7	4.8	3.1
	2011	8.2	n.a.	6.7	n.a.	6.5	7.5	3.9	3.0
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)									
Agriculture	2011	11.2	n.a.	18.3(b)	n.a.	17.2(c)	3.5	36.9(d)	21.6(c)
Industry	2011	29.3	n.a.	28.2(b)	n.a.	26.4(c)	15.7	14.8(d)	24.9(c)
Services	2011	59.5	n.a.	53.5(b)	n.a.	56.4(c)	80.9	48.3(d)	53.4(c)
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (a)									
Private Consumption	2011	69.8	n.a.	74.9	n.a.	56.0	n.a.	81.8	84.1
Government Consumption	2011	14.8	n.a.	5.8	n.a.	11.7	n.a.	9.6	7.9
Gross Capital Formation	2011	30.0	n.a.	25.2	n.a.	35.5	n.a.	32.5	13.1
Domestic Savings	2011	15.4	n.a.	19.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	8.0
National Savings	2011	22.0	n.a.	28.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.6	20.1

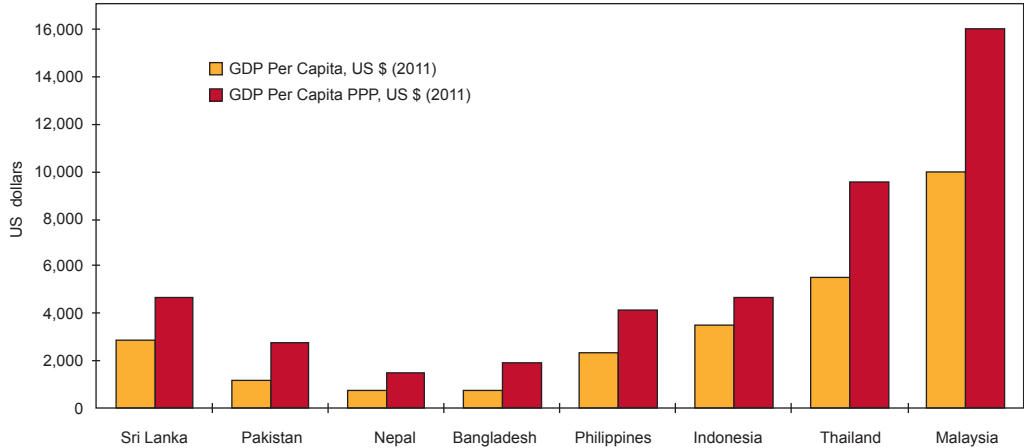
- (a) Estimates at Current Market Prices
 (b) Estimates at Current Producer Prices
 (c) Estimates at Current Factor Cost Prices
 (d) Estimates at Current Basic Prices
 n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
 Department of Census and Statistics
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn.US\$ (a)	2003	199,028	97,210	86,446	606,207	90,216	140,655
	2009	539,577	202,516	168,333	834,080	185,576	279,119
	2010	708,064	246,906	199,590	1,014,856	227,300	341,022
	2011	846,876	287,935	224,786	1,116,239	259,803	369,728
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2000	965	4,172	1,103	12,816	22,554	2,254
	2009	2,302	7,212	1,849	16,959	37,208	4,172
	2010	2,980	8,636	2,155	20,540	44,773	5,066
	2011	3,513	9,941	2,387	22,424	50,119	5,470
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2011	4,682	16,034	4,170	30,205	61,103	9,573
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	2009	4.6	-1.5	1.1	0.3	-1.0	-1.1
	2010	6.2	7.2	7.6	6.3	14.8	7.5
	2011	6.5	5.1	3.9	3.6	4.9	0.1
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2011	14.7	12.0 (b)	12.8	2.7 (c)	0.0 (c)	n.a.
Industry	2011	47.2	40.7 (b)	31.5	39.2 (c)	26.6 (c)	n.a.
Services	2011	38.1	47.3 (b)	55.7	58.1 (c)	73.4 (c)	n.a.
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2011	54.6	47.5	73.7	52.9	39.4	n.a.
Government Consumption	2011	9.0	13.0	9.6	15.4	10.3	n.a.
Gross Capital Formation	2011	32.8	23.6	21.7	29.5	22.4	n.a.
Domestic Savings	2011	36.4	39.5	16.7	31.8	59.1	n.a.
National Savings	2011	26.7	34.6	56.8	31.7	44.4	n.a.
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices				<i>Sources :</i> Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka			
(b) Estimates at Current Producer Prices							
(c) Estimates at Current Basic Prices							
n.a. – Not available							

Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)



AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land , % of Total Land Area	2011	19.1	11.9	58.6	2.5	52.9	10.0	16.4	26.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2011	29.4	2.1	11.1	84.9	23.1	3.0	25.4	2.1
Permanent Cropped Land, % of Agricultural Land Area	2011	37.4	0.3	9.9	3.4	6.8	42.9	2.8	3.1
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2011	0.13	1.43	0.06	0.74	0.15	0.02	0.16	0.15
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2011	11.2	n.a.	18.3(b)	n.a.	17.2(c)	3.5	36.9(d)	21.6(c)
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2010	120.6	115.5	129.6	95.2	119.6	86.5	112.3	110.6
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (e)	2011	0.54	0.09	7.00	0.01	21.54	n.a.	0.62	0.85
Yield of Paddy Production, kg. per Hectare	2011	3,970	3,200	4,219	3,257	3,531	n.a.	2,981	2,396
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2011	186	25	354	109	130	n.a.	168	35
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2011	18.2	–	17.0	–	13.9(c)	4.8	5.8	18.6(c)
Index of Manufacturing	2011	n.a.	n.a.	503.0(f)	n.a.	180.8(g)	n.a.	103.5(h)(i)	208.3(j)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kwh	2009	408	64(k)	252	977(l)	571	613(i)	91	449
Energy Use per Capita (kgoe)	2009	0.5	n.a.	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices	(g) 2004/05 = 100		n.a. – Not available	<i>Sources :</i> Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org) Central Bank of Sri Lanka					
(b) Estimates at Current Producer Prices	(h) 2003/04 = 100		kgoe – kilogram of						
(c) Estimates at Current Factor Cost Prices	(i) 2010		Oil Equivalent						
(d) Estimates at Current Basic Prices	(j) 1999/2000 = 100								
(e) World Paddy Production 2011 : 722,760,295 MT	(k) 2011								
(f) 1988/89 = 100	(l) 2005								

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philip-pines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land , % of Total Land Area	2011	13.0	5.5	18.1	15.4	0.9	30.8
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2011	51.7	62.0	25.9	64.0	3.3	37.2
Permanent Cropped Land, % of Agricultural Land Area	2011	36.7	73.5	43.0	11.7	13.7	21.4
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2011	0.23	0.27	0.13	0.04	...	0.31
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2011	14.7	12.0 (b)	12.8	2.7 (c)	...	n.a.
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2010	121.5 (d)	111.8	111.6	100.5	97.4	110.6
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (e)	2011	9.10	0.37	2.31	0.87	n.a.	4.79
Yield of Paddy Production, kg. per Hectare	2011	4,980	3,898	3,678	7,382	n.a.	2,974
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2011	272	92	177	127	n.a.	512
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2011	24.3	24.4	21.0	28.1	19.6	–
Index of Manufacturing (1990 = 100)	2011	142.1 (f)	117.4 (g)	3,920.1 (h) (i)	149.9 (g)	100.0 (j)	172.4 (k)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kwh	2009	590	3,614	593	8,980	7,949	2,045
Energy Use per Capita (kgoe)	2009	0.9	2.4	0.4	4.7	3.7	1.5
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices	(g) 2005 = 100	n.a. – Not available		<i>Sources :</i> Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org) Central Bank of Sri Lanka			
(b) Estimates at Current Producer Prices	(h) 2010	kgoe – kilogram of					
(c) Estimates at Current Basic Prices	(i) 1978 = 100	Oil Equivalent					
(d) 1999/2001 = 100	(j) 2001 = 100						
(e) World Paddy Production 2011 : 722,760,295 MT	(k) 2000 = 100						
(f) 2000 = 100	... Negligible						

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2012	0.715	0.374	0.515	0.538	0.554	0.688	0.463	0.515
Literacy Rate, % :									
– Male	2010	93.2	n.a.	61.3	n.a.	75.2 (b)	98.4 (b)	73.0	68.6 (c)
– Female	2010	90.8	n.a.	52.2	n.a.	50.8 (b)	98.4 (b)	48.3	40.3 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
– Male	2011	66.2	n.a.	82.5 (d)	72.3	55.0 (c)	n.a.	n.a.	68.7
– Female	2011	31.2	n.a.	36.0 (d)	62.8	18.6 (c)	n.a.	n.a.	21.7
Unemployment Rate, %	2011	4.2	3.4 (e)	4.5 (d)	3.1	2.5 (c)	11.7 (d)	2.7 (f)	5.9
Employment (% of total employment)									
– Agriculture	2011	32.9	69.6 (e)	47.5 (d)	60.2	53.1 (c)	4.3 (d)	n.a.	45.1
– Industry	2011	24.8	6.2 (e)	12.6 (d)	9.2	21.5 (c)	9.4 (d)	n.a.	13.7
– Services	2011	33.8	24.2 (e)	39.9 (d)	30.6	25.4 (c)	86.3 (d)	n.a.	41.2
Population below the Poverty Line, % (g)	2000–2009	15.2	36.0	40.0	23.2	27.5	n.a.	30.9	22.3
Physicians, per 10,000 people	2010	7.3 (c)	2.1 (c)	3.0 (h)	0.2 (h)	6.5 (c)	16.0 (h)	2.1 (e)	8.1 (c)
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2010	33.7 (c)	4.0	3.0 (i)	17.0 (b)	9.0 (i)	43.0 (c)	50.0 (b)	6.0 (c)
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kwh)	2009	408	64 (j)	252	977 (i)	571	613 (d)	91	449
Internet Subscriptions, per 1,000 people (k)	2011	17.18	0.06 (d)	0.45	18.71	10.71	68.00	3.56	4.17
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2011	173	1	11	39	27	80	32	32
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2011	877	663	595	692	746	1,768	502	615

- (a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.
 (b) 2006 (c) 2009 (d) 2010 (e) 2004 (f) 2008
 (g) National Poverty Line
 (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)
 (h) 2007 (i) 2009 (j) 2010 (k) Fixed Broadband Internet
 n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
 Human Development Report 2013, UNDP
 Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2012	0.629	0.769	0.654	0.909	0.895	0.690
Literacy Rate, % :							
– Male	2010	94.0	95.4	95.0 (b)	n.a.	98.0	95.6 (c)
(15 years and over)							
– Female	2010	86.8	90.7	95.8 (b)	n.a.	93.8	91.5 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
– Male	2011	84.3	79.8	79.0	73.1	75.6	80.3
– Female	2011	52.4	47.9	50.4	49.7	57.0	64.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2011	6.6	3.1	7.0	3.4	2.7	0.7
Employment (% of total employment)							
– Agriculture	2011	35.9	12.0	33.0	6.4	0.1	38.7
– Industry	2011	14.6	17.7	8.8	16.9	14.8	13.9
– Services	2011	49.5	70.3	58.2	76.7	85.1	47.4
Population below the Poverty Line, % (d)	2000–2009	13.3	3.8	26.5	n.a.	n.a.	8.1
Physicians, per 10,000 people	2010	2.9 (e)	9.4 (b)	11.5 (f)	20.2	18.3 (g)	3.2
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2010	6.0	18.0	5.0 (g)	103.0 (g)	31.0 (b)	n.a.
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kwh)	2009	590	3,614	593	8,980	7,949	2,045
Internet Subscriptions, per 1,000 people (h)	2011	11.33	74.06	19.01	358.61	254.50	55.30
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2011	160	146	72	592	388	99
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2011	980	1,264	926	1,054	1,491	1,164

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2008 (c) 2005

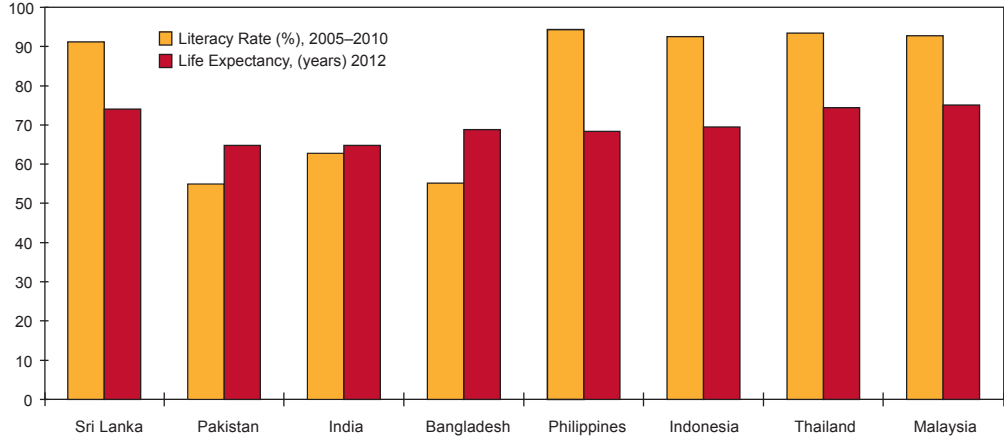
(d) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(e) 2007 (f) 2004 (g) 2009 (h) Fixed Broadband Internet

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
Human Development Report 2013, UNDP

Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)



INFLATION^(a) : SELECTED COUNTRIES

Percentage

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
SAARC Countries						
Sri Lanka (b)	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7
Afghanistan	5.1	13.0	26.8	-12.2	7.7	11.8
Bangladesh	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7
Bhutan	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4	7.0	8.9
India	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.9
Maldives	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.7	14.1
Nepal	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6
Pakistan	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7
East Asian Countries (Selected)						
Indonesia	13.1	6.7	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4
Malaysia	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2
Philippines	5.5	2.9	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7
Republic of Korea	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0
Singapore	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2
Thailand	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.8	3.3	3.8
Industrial Countries (Selected)						
Japan	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3
United Kingdom	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.5
United States	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1

(a) Percentage Change of Annual Average of Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2003 to 2008 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100)

2009 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

Sources : World Economic Outlook, October 2012, IMF

Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2011	10,559	n.a.	24,564	665	299,387	346	999	26,295
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2011	506	–	172	950	250	1,155	38	148
Imports, Mn. US \$	2011	20,269	n.a.	32,584	1,185	415,800	1,725	5,665	38,934
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2011	971	–	228	1,692	347	5,751	213	220
Export / Import Ratio	2011	0.52	–	0.75	0.56	0.72	0.20	0.18	0.68
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2011	-9,710	–	-8,020	-519	-116,413	-1,379	-4,666	-12,639
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2011	-4,615	n.a.	244	-355	-60,038	-490	49	-2,234
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2011	6,248	5,268	8,510	790	271,285	349	3,631	14,528
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2011	28,441	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
External Debt Service Ratio (b), %	2011	12.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exchange Rate (c) (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2011	110.57	46.75	74.15	46.67	46.67	14.60	74.02	86.34

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
International Financial Statistics, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2011	201,472	227,481	47,231	552,795	434,182	219,119
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2011	834	7,844	501	11,100	83,497	3,241
Imports, Mn. US \$	2011	166,125	178,631	62,681	521,642	361,517	202,129
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2011	688	6,160	665	10,475	69,523	2,990
Export / Import Ratio	2011	1.21	1.27	0.75	1.06	1.20	1.08
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2011	35,347	48,850	-15,450	31,153	72,655	16,991
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2011	2,070	32,025	7,078	26,505	65,323	5,918
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2011	106,539	131,780	67,290	304,255	237,662	167,389
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	398,387	n.a.	n.a.
External Debt Service Ratio (b), %	2010	16.6	5.2	18.4	n.a.	n.a.	4.8
Exchange Rate (c) (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2011	8,770.00	3.06	43.31	1,108.00	1.26	30.49

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
International Financial Statistics, IMF

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2011	3,859	4,084	12,141	398	261,784	490	3,382	22,995
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2011	3,852	5,928	13,190	623	318,763	531	2,884	56,338
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2011	21,876	6,351	66,924	1,018	1,355,088	1,237	12,840	97,712
Broad Money, % of GDP	2011	37.0	–	62.3	–	76.8	60.3	69.4	49.4
Change of Money (a), %									
Narrow Money	2011	5.0	21.0	8.0	–	6.7	8.6	10.4	11.4
Broad Money	2011	16.1	21.3	16.9	4.3	15.9	20.0	18.7	12.6
Composition of Broad Money, %									
Currency	2011	9.8	45.2	12.4	13.0	14.0	9.7	18.5	23.1
Demand Deposits	2011	7.9	47.9	11.0	49.4	9.6	33.2	10.5	50.8
Quasi-Money	2011	82.4	6.9	76.6	37.6	76.5	57.0	71.1	26.0
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2011	3,402	6,850	8,628	731	286,081	186	2,683	11,052
Domestic Credit	2011	20,395	-508	52,966	737	1,372,709	1,606	9,103	82,175
Net Other Items	2011	-4,947	738	-7,774	-468	-279,882	-556	-2,023	-17,063
Money Multiplier (b)									
For Narrow Money	2011	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.5
For Broad Money	2011	5.7	1.6	5.5	2.6	5.2	2.5	3.8	4.2
Income Velocity of Money (c)									
Of Narrow Money	2011	15.4	2.7	7.6	2.5	4.9	3.9	5.7	2.9
Of Broad Money	2011	2.9	–	1.6	–	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.0
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2011	14.3	n.a.	12.5	22.9	9.0	27.8	15.2	14.3
Total Expenditure	2011	21.4	n.a.	15.2	38.7	14.9	41.8	21.4	19.1
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2011	-6.9	n.a.	-2.9	19.3	-5.9	-10.2	-2.3	-4.6

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2012, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand	
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2011	72,490	30,324	30,113	69,505	34,929	41,636	
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2011	79,724	81,274	33,974	383,815	99,269	44,628	
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2011	317,294	384,182	132,523	1,520,627	340,857	428,071	
Broad Money, % of GDP	2011	37.5	133.4	59.0	136.2	131.2	115.8	
Change of Money (a), %	Narrow Money	2011	49.4	15.1	–	3.3	14.8	8.6
	Broad Money	2011	16.4	14.6	5.3	5.5	10.0	15.2
Composition of Broad Money, %								
Currency	2011	10.7	4.4	11.3	2.3	5.6	7.6	
Demand Deposits	2011	14.4	16.9	21.2	23.0	23.6	2.8	
Quasi-Money	2011	74.9	78.7	67.5	74.8	70.9	89.6	
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$								
Net Foreign Assets	2011	100,596	153,958	74,010	251,453	228,108	171,067	
Domestic Credit	2011	301,610	350,459	112,580	1,747,706	235,163	402,430	
Net Other Items	2011	-84,914	-113,355	-57,280	-478,531	-122,413	-145,426	
Money Multiplier (b)								
For Narrow Money	2011	1.1	2.7	1.1	5.5	2.8	1.1	
For Broad Money	2011	4.4	12.7	4.4	21.9	9.8	10.3	
Income Velocity of Money (c)								
Of Narrow Money	2011	10.6	3.5	6.6	2.9	2.6	8.3	
Of Broad Money	2011	2.7	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP								
Revenue	2011	16.2	21.0	14.0	23.6	n.a.	17.9	
Total Expenditure	2011	17.4	25.9	15.8	22.1	n.a.	19.8	
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2011	-1.2	-4.8	-2.0	1.5	n.a.	-1.8	

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB

International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2012, IMF

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period - Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period							
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10
Household size	Nos.	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427
No. of income receivers per household	Nos.	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	14,311	17,399
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	655
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	65.0	57.6	64.6	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period - Sri Lanka

Item	HIES Survey Period							
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)								
Food Expenditure								
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	17.1	13.8	13.9	17.3
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.1
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.5	8.1	8.4	7.6
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.6
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.0	8.5	8.6	8.8
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7
Milk and Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	7.9	9.8	8.7	7.8
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.4
Other Food and Drinks	18.5	20.2	25.5	24.7	33.9	33.5	33.4	32.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure								
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	—	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7
Other Expenditure	7.5	15.2	12.1	10.8	28.8	28.4	30.3	28.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Population Distribution 2009/10

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.2	46.3	47.3	47.3	48.6	48.0	48.0	47.4	48.1	47.4
Female	52.8	53.7	52.7	52.7	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.6
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.3	27.3	25.6	27.9	32.5	26.0	27.7	27.7	24.9	26.0
15 – 59 Years	62.4	60.3	60.1	61.1	60.6	62.6	63.8	62.4	62.3	61.8
Over 59 Years	14.3	12.5	14.2	11.0	6.9	11.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.6	6.2	4.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.9	7.9	5.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	18.9	28.1	25.6	28.9	35.1	26.8	25.4	28.3	26.1	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	43.4	42.8	42.1	52.0	41.2	46.3	51.4	44.7	47.5	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.4	12.2	15.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	15.4	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.5	7.0	9.9	11.2
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.					<i>Source :</i> Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, Department of Census and Statistics					

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Income Distribution 2009/10

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Average Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	47,118	31,895	32,514	23,712	23,922	35,586	35,577	28,717	36,173	36,451
Per Person	11,561	8,040	8,035	5,515	5,663	9,352	9,280	7,343	9,132	9,104
Per Income Receiver	24,149	17,865	18,035	14,936	15,739	21,566	21,803	17,112	19,418	20,427
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	30,600	21,410	23,253	16,710	18,030	20,961	24,993	19,761	21,676	23,746
Per Person	7,250	5,251	5,637	3,857	4,202	5,295	6,340	4,961	5,445	5,803
Per Income Receiver	15,000	10,743	12,236	11,500	12,390	12,000	14,837	10,900	10,893	12,500
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.3	53.4	48.5	49.2	47.5	58.7	50.2	51.9	57.9	54.1
Poorest 20%	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.7	42.2	45.8	45.8	47.7	37.3	44.3	43.3	38.0	41.4
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Gini coefficient (households)	0.47	0.48	0.42	*	0.42	0.54	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.49
Gini coefficient (per person)	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.54	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.49
Gini coefficient (income receivers)	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.55
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.					<i>Source :</i> Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 Department of Census and Statistics					
* Reliable estimates cannot be provided.										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Household Expenditure by Province 2009/10

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs. per Household	42,399	28,308	28,809	25,656	25,265	25,927	29,480	23,547	25,583	31,331
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %										
All Food	35.4	44.8	43.8	58.9	57.4	47.0	41.0	46.8	46.4	42.3
Cereal	5.6	10.7	8.5	13.6	11.3	9.7	9.5	12.3	11.1	8.5
Prepared Foods	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.5
Pulses	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7
Vegetables	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.2
Meat	1.5	1.7	0.7	3.7	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7
Fish	3.5	2.2	4.3	7.1	7.7	4.4	3.7	2.4	2.4	3.7
Coconut	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.4
Condiments	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.9
Milk and Milk Products	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Other	6.6	9.2	8.1	9.6	9.6	9.1	7.5	9.2	9.5	8.0
All Non-Food	64.6	55.2	56.2	41.1	42.6	53.0	59.0	53.2	53.6	57.7
Housing	14.5	10.4	9.4	4.2	7.2	8.7	7.5	8.8	8.8	11.0
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.6	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.6
Education	4.0	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2
Transport and Communication	10.6	9.9	9.1	6.0	6.6	9.4	10.8	8.5	11.1	9.8
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.1
Durable Household Goods	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	3.8	4.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.9
Other	21.0	19.4	20.9	14.0	12.6	17.7	22.2	20.5	17.7	19.6

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing and Amenities 2009/10

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wall Type										
Permanent	94.2	91.1	92.8	89.1	90.4	89.0	92.1	93.4	88.0	91.7
Semi Permanent	5.8	8.9	7.2	10.9	9.6	11.0	7.9	6.6	12.0	8.3
Floor Type										
Permanent	96.1	85.1	89.0	84.1	91.9	87.7	77.9	76.1	87.5	88.7
Semi Permanent	3.9	14.9	11.0	15.9	8.1	12.3	22.1	23.9	12.5	11.3
Roof Type										
Permanent	93.2	68.1	94.5	83.3	87.8	85.4	88.4	76.8	83.4	86.0
Semi Permanent	6.8	31.9	5.5	16.7	12.2	14.6	11.6	23.2	16.6	14.0
Water Supply and Sanitation										
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	95.7	81.2	86.2	96.2	96.0	91.4	91.7	69.9	70.4	87.7
Not Safe	4.3	18.8	13.8	3.8	4.0	8.6	8.3	30.1	29.6	12.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	89.9	89.1	92.4	76.3	85.7	87.6	91.6	90.0	92.3	89.5
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.1	5.1	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.4	2.5	1.5	18.1	8.9	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.5
Availability of Household Equipment										
Radio / Cassette Players	77.7	78.2	74.8	61.6	63.7	73.6	76.3	79.6	77.7	75.4
Television	88.4	81.7	79.8	54.3	63.2	78.5	79.2	78.0	77.5	80.0
Telephone / Cellular Phone	86.0	76.2	76.6	65.1	63.5	75.0	78.3	71.7	72.1	77.1
Bicycle	31.4	12.0	45.9	84.8	73.1	59.1	76.7	24.6	17.4	39.8
Motor Cycle / Scooters	27.3	10.8	27.2	28.5	28.4	39.3	45.5	14.0	15.5	25.8
Motor Car / Van	10.3	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	5.6
Sewing Machine	53.1	43.0	47.9	14.3	24.9	39.9	38.2	33.9	40.1	42.7
Refrigerator	60.0	34.1	38.0	16.2	22.2	36.0	32.5	21.8	30.4	39.6
Washing Machine	24.8	12.3	9.4	1.1	7.2	10.7	5.7	4.7	6.6	13.1
Personal Computer	21.2	11.7	10.2	6.5	5.9	9.8	8.5	5.8	8.4	12.5

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Province
2009/10**

per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Sources of Energy for Lighting										
Electricity	95.0	87.3	91.1	69.6	76.3	77.0	77.2	78.9	79.1	85.3
Kerosene	4.8	11.8	8.4	30.3	21.6	18.2	18.6	17.1	17.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.2	1.8
Sources of Energy for Cooking										
Firewood	57.5	86.3	87.6	90.4	81.2	93.4	93.8	95.9	92.7	80.5
Gas	35.1	12.1	10.7	3.4	13.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	6.7	16.0
Kerosene	6.1	1.1	0.3	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.5
Other	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.						Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10 Department of Census and Statistics				

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Population Distribution by Sector 2006/07 and 2009/10

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6
By Age Group, %								
0 – 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0
15 – 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1
Grade 6 - 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2
(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee District in Eastern Province.					<i>Sources</i> : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10 Department of Census and Statistics			
(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution by Sector 2006/07 and 2009/10

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451
Per person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746
Per person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.5	3.1	6.8	2.9
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.0	4.1	9.2	3.9
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.1	10.2	4.9
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	3.7	6.3	10.7	6.0
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	5.7	7.3	11.4	7.1
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	7.7	8.9	9.3	8.7
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	9.9	11.1	8.9	10.8
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	10.8	15.7	14.6	8.3	14.6
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	10.8	50.3	37.7	22.0	39.5
Income Share by Households, %								
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini coefficient (households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49
Gini coefficient (income receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55

(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee District in Eastern Province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10

Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Household Expenditure by Sector 2006/07 and 2009/10

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Expenditure, Rs. per Month								
Per household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6
Transport	8.7	8.1	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4
Communication	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footware	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1
(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee District in Eastern Province.				<i>Sources</i> : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10				
(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.				Department of Census and Statistics				

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Housing and Amenities by Sector 2006/07 and 2009/10

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wall Type								
Permanent	92.5	88.6	84.0	88.9	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7
Semi Permanent	7.5	11.4	16.0	11.1	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3
Floor Type								
Permanent	97.5	85.9	77.2	87.0	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7
Semi Permanent	2.5	14.1	22.8	13.0	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3
Roof Type								
Permanent	89.1	85.7	22.7	82.9	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0
Semi Permanent	10.9	14.3	77.3	17.1	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0
Water Supply and Sanitation								
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	97.7	85.0	46.2	84.8	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7
Not Safe	2.3	15.0	53.8	15.2	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	86.5	90.9	67.7	89.1	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5
Sharing with another Household	9.7	6.0	20.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	3.8	3.0	11.8	3.6	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5
Availability of Household Equipment								
Radio / Cassette Players	83.8	81.7	69.3	81.3	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4
Television	86.5	76.7	61.8	77.3	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0
Telephone / Cellular Phone	67.0	44.9	17.3	46.5	84.8	76.7	61.1	77.1
Bicycle	34.7	44.4	6.2	41.0	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8
Motor Cycle / Scooters	16.2	22.0	2.9	20.0	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8
Motor Car / Van	11.5	5.1	1.1	6.0	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6
Sewing Machine	52.5	43.7	14.1	43.4	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7
Refrigerator	58.3	32.9	5.8	35.1	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6
Washing Machine	27.0	8.7	1.4	10.8	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1
Personal Computer	16.6	5.7	1.4	7.0	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5
(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee District in Eastern Province. Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10 (b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts. Department of Census and Statistics								

n.a. – Not available

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Sector
2006/07 and 2009/10**

% of Households

Item	Urban		Rural		Estate		All Sectors	
	2006/07(a)	2009/10(b)	2006/07(a)	2009/10(b)	2006/07(a)	2009/10(b)	2006/07(a)	2009/10(b)
Sources of Energy for Lighting								
Electricity	94.9	95.6	78.5	84.1	62.3	76.9	80.0	85.3
Kerosene	4.9	4.4	18.9	13.7	36.6	22.5	17.8	12.8
Solar Energy	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.8
Other	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.0	–	0.1	–
Sources of Energy for Cooking								
Firewood	37.6	39.2	85.6	86.7	97.0	97.3	79.5	80.5
Gas	50.6	48.0	12.4	11.3	1.7	1.5	17.1	16.0
Kerosene	10.5	11.4	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	2.4	2.5
Other	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.0

(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee District in Eastern Province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10

Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Poverty Indicators by Sector and Province

Sector / Province	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period					Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2006/07	2009/10	2006/07	2009/10
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	12.6	7.0	3.1	1.7
Sector									
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	5.0	3.8	1.3	1.2
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	13.1	7.5	3.2	1.8
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	25.8	8.9	6.2	2.1
Province									
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	6.5	3.0	1.5	0.8
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	18.2	8.2	4.6	1.8
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	11.0	7.5	2.6	1.8
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	n.a.	10.0	n.a.	2.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	9.0	12.4	2.1	3.2
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	12.2	8.2	2.9	2.4
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	11.8	4.6	2.8	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	23.8	12.0	6.2	2.4
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	20.2	8.7	4.9	2.1

n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person
by Poverty Status, Sector, Province 2006/07 and 2009/10**

Sector / Province	2006/07(a)			2009/10(b)		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,696	2,194	2,118	1,472	2,155	2,094
Sector						
Urban	1,316	1,949	1,906	1,139	1,922	1,881
Rural	1,686	2,222	2,138	1,497	2,180	2,116
Estate	1,984	2,626	2,420	1,596	2,477	2,377
Province						
Western	1,471	2,022	1,977	1,209	1,968	1,936
Central	1,808	2,325	2,210	1,531	2,274	2,202
Southern	1,669	2,228	2,151	1,469	2,173	2,104
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,511	2,306	2,204
Eastern	1,686	2,242	2,182	1,536	2,155	2,063
North Western	1,574	2,254	2,154	1,398	2,194	2,104
North Central	1,746	2,300	2,221	1,483	2,248	2,204
Uva	1,886	2,406	2,266	1,721	2,398	2,305
Sabaragamuwa	1,734	2,267	2,138	1,509	2,252	2,173

(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee District in Eastern Province.
(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2004 – 2011

Province	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Western	61.1	63.1	66.0	67.1	68.8	72.2	73.5	76.1
Central	45.8	46.6	49.7	50.6	51.7	54.5	56.7	58.3
Southern	44.9	48.0	50.4	52.1	53.6	56.8	57.8	60.0
Northern	42.5	44.7	43.4	43.7	43.9	48.9	51.8	55.6
Eastern	41.2	42.4	43.9	44.5	45.5	50.0	53.3	54.6
North Western	43.8	45.7	47.9	48.7	49.9	53.3	55.1	57.1
North Central	40.6	42.6	44.1	46.0	47.4	50.9	53.0	54.9
Uva	42.4	41.7	44.5	46.7	47.2	50.9	52.6	54.5
Sabaragamuwa	42.7	44.2	47.0	47.4	49.2	51.8	53.9	55.8
Sri Lanka	46.6	48.3	50.8	51.6	53.1	56.5	58.2	60.6
Economic & Business Climate Sub Index								
Western	63.5	66.2	71.1	71.5	72.0	80.9	83.4	86.0
Central	46.5	47.2	51.5	51.9	51.9	60.5	61.5	62.3
Southern	48.7	50.0	53.7	53.3	53.6	62.7	64.2	66.7
Northern	47.2	47.5	42.6	43.9	45.1	56.1	59.5	62.8
Eastern	46.9	48.6	51.0	50.1	50.8	59.5	61.4	63.3
North Western	47.5	49.0	52.8	52.6	53.2	61.1	62.2	64.0
North Central	47.8	49.5	52.5	52.0	52.8	61.5	63.5	65.4
Uva	45.5	46.5	49.4	51.2	48.9	57.1	58.6	60.4
Sabaragamuwa	44.3	45.4	50.4	50.1	49.7	57.8	60.1	61.8
Sri Lanka	51.6	53.4	57.3	56.7	57.2	66.0	67.4	70.1

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2004 – 2011 (Contd.)

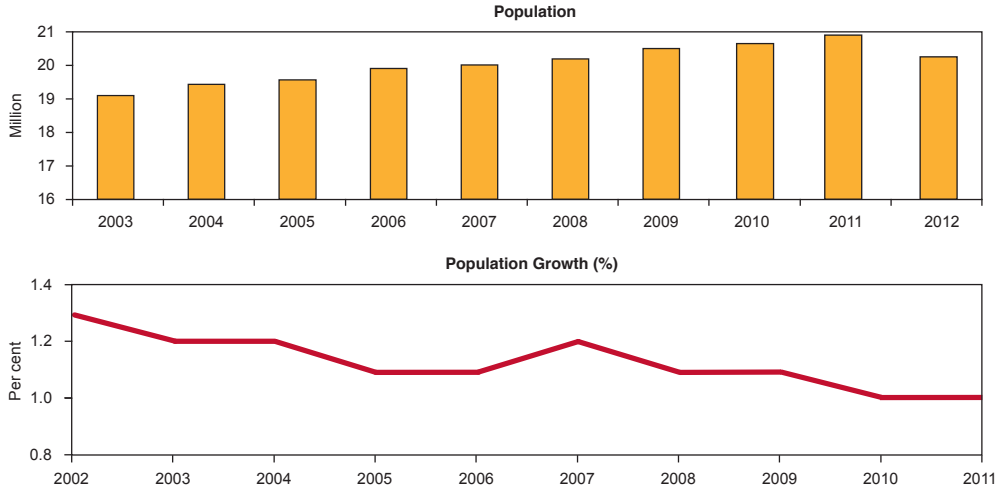
Province	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Well Being of People Sub Index								
Western	61.0	62.7	65.0	65.6	66.5	66.4	67.4	70.4
Central	49.9	50.6	52.5	51.8	52.2	51.9	53.8	54.6
Southern	44.4	48.3	49.2	51.9	52.2	51.5	51.3	53.0
Northern	44.7	48.6	49.1	48.5	46.2	45.1	50.7	54.0
Eastern	40.7	41.9	44.4	44.6	43.7	46.6	51.6	52.4
North Western	46.3	48.5	49.3	49.3	49.3	50.4	51.8	53.6
North Central	41.1	43.2	41.9	43.2	43.8	45.1	46.8	48.7
Uva	43.6	41.7	44.7	45.1	44.9	45.5	48.0	49.5
Sabaragamuwa	47.3	49.0	48.9	49.1	50.3	48.8	50.3	52.2
Sri Lanka	48.4	50.2	51.6	52.1	52.4	52.5	54.4	56.4
Infrastructure Sub Index								
Western	58.3	60.5	62.0	64.3	68.0	69.2	69.8	71.9
Central	40.6	42.0	45.0	48.1	50.9	51.0	54.7	58.1
Southern	42.8	45.7	48.4	51.3	55.0	56.1	57.9	60.1
Northern	37.7	38.0	38.5	38.7	40.5	45.7	45.1	50.0
Eastern	35.8	36.8	36.4	38.9	41.9	43.8	46.9	48.2
North Western	37.9	39.5	41.6	44.2	47.2	48.2	51.1	53.8
North Central	33.0	35.0	37.8	42.8	45.6	45.9	48.8	50.6
Uva	35.8	37.0	39.5	43.8	47.7	50.1	51.2	53.6
Sabaragamuwa	36.7	38.2	41.7	42.8	47.7	48.7	51.2	53.5
Sri Lanka	39.7	41.3	43.5	46.1	49.6	50.9	52.8	55.4

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

DEMOGRAPHY

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Mid-Year Population, '000	20,039	20,246	20,450	20,653	20,869	20,328
Male	9,956	10,060	10,148	10,249	10,357	9,864
Female	10,083	10,186	10,302	10,404	10,512	10,464
By Age Groups						
0 - 14 Years	5,266	5,320	5,378	5,431	5,488	n.a.
15 - 54 Years	12,126	12,253	12,373	12,495	12,625	n.a.
55 Years and Over	2,647	2,673	2,699	2,727	2,756	n.a.
Population Growth, %	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	-
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	19.3	18.8	18.4	17.6	17.4	17.5
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.2	13.0	12.6	11.4	11.5	n.a.
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-2.2	-2.6
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	8.5	9.0	9.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	319	322	326	329	333	324
(a) Provisional	n.a. – Not available					Source : Registrar General's Department

Population & Population Growth



LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

Item	2007(a)	2008(b)	2009 (b)	2010(b)	2011(c)	2012(c)
Labour Force, '000	7,489	8,082	8,074	8,108	8,555	8,465
% of Household Population (aged 10 Years and above)	49.8	49.5	48.7	48.1	47.8	47.2
Male	67.8	67.8	66.6	67.1	66.2	66.8
Female	33.4	33.2	32.8	31.2	31.2	29.9
Total Employed, '000	7,042	7,648	7,602	7,707	8,197	8,129
Employment by Sector, %						
Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries	31.3	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.0	31.0
Manufacturing	18.9	18.5	17.7	17.1	16.9	17.7
Construction	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4
Trade and Hotels	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.0	15.6
Transport, Storage and Communication	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5
Insurance, Insurance and Real Estate	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5
Personal Services and Other (d)	17.6	17.9	18.8	17.9	18.1	17.4
Total Unemployed, '000	447	434	471	401	358	336
Status of Employment, %						
Public Sector Employees	13.8	15.2	15.5	14.3	14.4	15.1
Private Sector Employees	42.7	41.2	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.3
Self Employed	30.4	30.3	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9
Other	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.0	13.7	11.7
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.	(d) Data includes Mining and Quarrying,		<i>Source</i> : Department of Census and Statistics			
(b) Excluding Northern Province.	Electricity, Gas and Water sub-sectors also.					
(c) Data covers the entire island.						

LABOUR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment Rate	2007(a)	2008(b)	2009(b)	2010(b)	2011(c)	2012(c)
By Gender						
Male	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8
Female	9.0	8.4	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.2
By Age Groups (Years)						
15 - 19	21.6	20.8	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9
20 - 29	15.0	13.7	15.4	13.8	12.3	11.3
30 - 39	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.5
40 - 49	} 1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8
50 and above						
By Level of Education						
No Schooling	} 1.3	-	-	-	-	-
Grade 0 - 4 (Year 1 - 5)						
Grade 5 - 9 (Year 6 - 10)	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.2
GCE (O/L)	8.2	7.8	8.5	6.9	5.2	6.0
GCE (A/L) & above	11.8	10.5	11.2	11.6	9.0	7.5
Overall (excluding Unpaid Workers) (d)	6.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Overall	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.		(d) Unemployment rate estimated by excluding unpaid family workers from the employment labour force.		<i>Source</i> : Department of Census and Statistics		
(b) Excluding Northern Province.				n.a. – Not available		
(c) Data covers the entire island.						

FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Item / Year	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)	2012 (a)
Departures of Sri Lankans from Bandaranaike International						
Airport for all purposes (No.)	855,095	966,930	962,792	1,121,399	1,246,727	1,250,350
Migration for employment as a % of departures	25.5	25.9	25.7	23.9	21.1	22.6
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	599	686	677	733	720	766
Migrant Employment Categories						
by gender (No.) – Male	103,476	128,232	119,381	148,001	136,307	142,331
– Female	114,983	122,267	127,745	119,506	126,654	137,151
by skills (%) – Professional	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5
– Middle level	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3
– Clerical & related	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.7
– Skilled	24.6	25.9	27.2	28.5	27.4	24.9
– Unskilled	23.9	23.6	20.3	22.6	24.2	22.2
– House maids	46.9	43.1	46.0	42.1	40.9	42.3
Migrant Remittances (US \$ mn.) – Middle East	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358
– Other	1,051	1,173	1,335	1,642	2,115	2,627
– Middle East as a % of total	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1
Foreign Employment – (No.)	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245 (a)	n.a.	n.a.
– as a % of labour force	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.8 (a)	n.a.	n.a.
(a) Provisional	n.a. – Not available			<i>Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment</i>		

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (by Industrial Origin)

Rs. million

Sector	At Current Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2002) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2011(a)	2012(b)	2012(b)	2011(a)	2012(b)	2012(b)
Agriculture	792,457	837,883	5.7	320,178	338,625	5.8
Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	683,254	702,916	2.9	282,748	297,730	5.3
Fishing	109,204	134,967	23.6	37,431	40,894	9.3
Industry	1,956,658	2,387,659	22.0	838,932	925,335	10.3
Mining and Quarrying	112,386	152,113	35.3	71,191	84,672	18.9
Manufacturing	1,191,579	1,354,897	13.7	494,990	520,938	5.2
Electricity, Gas and Water	141,474	168,377	19.0	69,547	72,634	4.4
Construction	511,220	712,272	39.3	203,204	247,091	21.6
Services	3,794,893	4,356,834	14.8	1,704,605	1,783,318	4.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,357,662	1,519,995	12.0	676,565	701,408	3.7
Hotels and Restaurants	44,254	57,943	30.9	17,501	21,029	20.2
Transport and Communication	818,386	988,688	20.8	410,402	435,872	6.2
Banking, Insurance and Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	709,316	841,369	18.6	252,706	269,744	6.7
Ownership of Dwellings	189,269	212,129	12.1	75,607	76,926	1.7
Government Services	532,455	570,973	7.2	204,704	207,559	1.4
Private Services	143,551	165,736	15.5	67,119	70,779	5.5
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	6,544,009	7,582,376	15.9	2,863,715	3,047,277	6.4
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-72,041	-148,422	-106.0	-31,526	-59,649	-89.2
Gross National Product (GNP)	6,471,968	7,433,954	14.9	2,832,189	2,987,628	5.5
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	313,576	373,001		-	-	-

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)	2012 (b)
Gross National Product	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,534,327	6,471,968	7,433,954
Consumption Expenditure	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894
Private	2,403,167	3,085,296	3,116,221	3,651,578	4,568,393	5,274,451
Government	546,545	713,788	851,549	872,610	967,702	1,021,443
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,000,320	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,960,179	2,322,732
Private	807,417	929,115	863,485	1,200,795	1,550,676	1,798,086
Government	192,903	286,133	317,964	344,704	409,503	524,646
Gross Domestic Expenditure	3,950,032	5,014,331	5,149,219	6,069,688	7,496,274	8,618,626
Exports of Goods and Services	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,729,033
Imports of Goods and Services	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,765,283
Gross Domestic Product	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,582,376
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,041	-148,422
Expenditure on Gross National Product	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,534,327	6,471,968	7,433,954

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

QUARTERLY GROWTH OF GDP AND GNP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Percentage

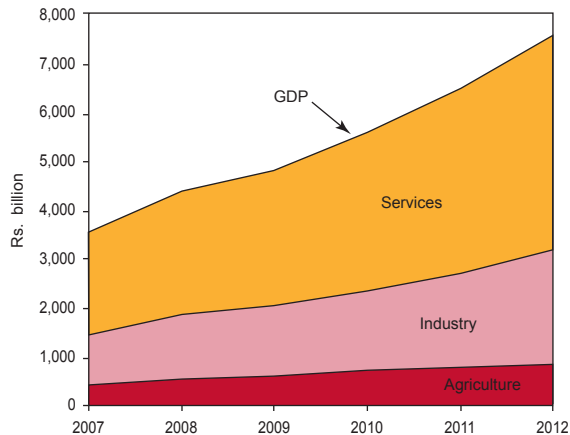
Period		Agriculture	Industry	Services	GDP	GNP
2009	1st Quarter	3.6	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.9
	2nd Quarter	5.0	3.0	1.2	2.1	4.0
	3rd Quarter	-0.5	4.4	5.1	4.2	6.7
	4th Quarter	5.5	7.3	5.6	6.1	7.4
	Annual	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.5	4.8
2010	1st Quarter	9.1	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.3
	2nd Quarter	6.3	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.8
	3rd Quarter	6.0	8.8	8.0	8.0	9.1
	4th Quarter	6.1	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.6
	Annual	7.0	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.9
2011(a)	1st Quarter	-4.4	11.1	9.5	8.0	8.8
	2nd Quarter	1.9	9.5	8.8	8.1	9.8
	3rd Quarter	6.6	10.8	7.8	8.5	6.5
	4th Quarter	2.4	10.0	8.5	8.3	8.7
	Annual	1.4	10.3	8.6	8.2	8.4
2012(b)	1st Quarter	13.0	10.8	5.8	8.1	8.1
	2nd Quarter	10.3	9.5	4.5	6.6	3.7
	3rd Quarter	-0.6	7.3	4.6	4.8	5.0
	4th Quarter	-0.1	13.4	3.7	6.3	5.3
	Annual	5.8	10.3	4.6	6.4	5.5

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

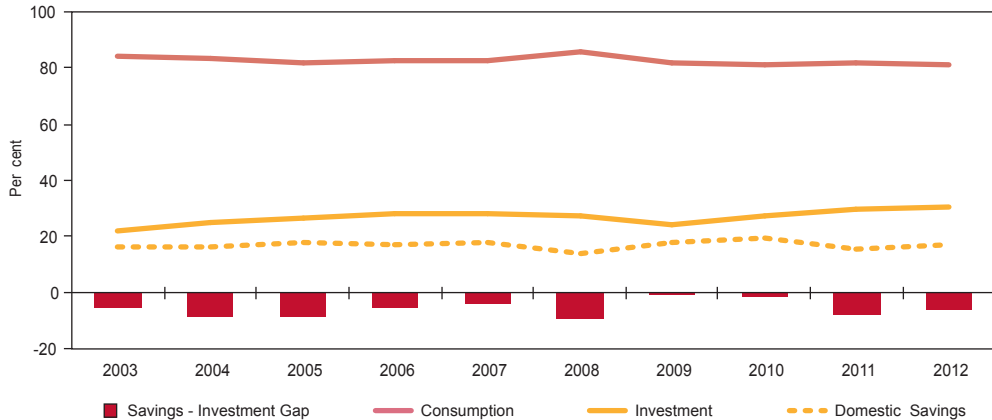
GDP (at Current Prices)



Sectoral Composition of GDP
(Rs. bn. at Current Factor Prices)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Agriculture	418	590	614	718	792	838
Industry	1,071	1,295	1,435	1,649	1,957	2,388
Services	2,090	2,525	2,787	3,237	3,795	4,357
GDP	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,604	6,544	7,582

Expenditure and Savings (% of GDP)



PROVINCIAL GDP (at Current Market Prices) – SHARES AND GROWTH

Province / Year	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. Mn.)		Per Capita GDP (Rs.)		Growth (%) 2011 / 2012
	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)	2012 (b)	2011 (a)	2012 (b)	2011 (a)	2012 (b)	
Western	45.4	45.8	44.8	44.2	43.4	2,894,542	3,292,277	489,025	564,132	13.7
Central	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	644,421	743,319	237,007	289,342	15.3
Southern	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.5	718,844	872,228	285,369	352,843	21.3
Northern	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	242,549	305,466	201,620	287,633	25.9
Eastern	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.3	379,208	474,122	239,399	304,314	25.0
North Western	9.9	9.6	9.5	10.0	9.6	655,286	729,714	276,959	306,861	11.4
North Central	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	306,023	354,662	243,843	280,809	15.9
Uva	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	297,406	343,209	221,614	271,311	15.4
Sabaragamuwa	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	405,731	467,379	206,794	242,795	15.2
National GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,544,009	7,582,376	313,576	373,001	15.9

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

REGIONAL GDP BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Province		Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year / Sector											
2010	Agriculture	75,942	101,741	100,284	30,970	73,959	97,583	77,301	82,298	77,832	717,910
	Industry	802,790	161,227	206,548	28,836	98,357	162,209	54,924	49,023	85,352	1,649,268
	Services	1,634,176	299,776	292,143	129,933	161,652	275,039	134,729	121,857	187,621	3,236,926
	Total	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011(a)	Agriculture	92,299	114,063	111,973	58,460	61,080	110,423	70,296	84,894	88,970	792,457
	Industry	966,710	179,049	212,979	47,275	109,015	194,301	74,013	67,338	105,978	1,956,658
	Services	1,835,532	351,309	393,893	136,814	209,113	350,562	161,714	145,173	210,782	3,794,893
	Total	2,894,542	644,421	718,844	242,549	379,208	655,286	306,023	297,406	405,731	6,544,009
2012(b)	Agriculture	95,118	117,234	114,077	59,917	90,641	106,199	73,893	94,470	86,334	837,883
	Industry	1,154,427	215,534	293,541	71,921	138,388	219,779	88,063	80,434	125,572	2,387,659
	Services	2,042,732	410,551	464,610	173,629	245,093	403,736	192,706	168,305	255,473	4,356,834
	Total	3,292,277	743,319	872,228	305,466	474,122	729,714	354,662	343,209	467,379	7,582,376

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Department of Census and Statistics

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF MAJOR CROPS

Item	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Production Volume							
Paddy	'000 MT	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846
	'000 Bushels	150,038	185,690	175,004	206,103	186,620	184,319
Tea	Mn. kgs.	305	319	291	331	328	328
Rubber	Mn. kgs.	118	129	137	153	158	152
Coconut	Mn. Nuts	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940
Prices							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs. per kg	20.98	32.06	33.98	30.03	29.00	28.42
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs. per kg	279.01	301.63	360.80	371.54	360.68	392.40
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs. per kg	234.48	278.39	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs. per Nut	16.87	22.75	18.36	22.24	28.40	21.83
Value of Production							
Paddy	Rs. mn.	65,688	124,233	124,058	129,159	112,932	111,532
Tea	Rs. mn.	85,098	96,220	105,007	122,237	118,519	128,863
Rubber	Rs. mn.	27,669	35,888	27,706	57,202	84,540	63,973
Coconut	Rs. mn.	56,519	64,318	46,447	55,121	79,747	64,180
(a) Provisional		<i>Sources</i> : Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka Rubber Development Department				Coconut Development Authority Sri Lanka Tea Board	

ANNUAL PRODUCTION VOLUME – SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS

Metric tonnes

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Manioc	219,933	240,731	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354
Potatoes	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186
Sweet Potatoes	49,158	n.a.	47,272	46,460	47,269	43,613
Chillies (green)	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541
Red Onions	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970
Big Onions	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561
Maize	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315
Cowpea	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812
Green Gram	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956
Black Gram	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180
Kurakkan	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984
Ground Nuts	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953
Ginger	8,271	n.a.	10,780	12,052	13,663	14,911
Gingelly	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435
Turmeric	4,395	n.a.	7,747	8,304	9,308	8,708
Soya Beans	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671
Sorghum	164	n.a.	173	101	96	89
Mustard	243	n.a.	303	413	174	152
Meneri	47	30	20	17	18	26
(a) Revised	(b) Provisional	n.a. – Not available		<i>Source</i> : Department of Census and Statistics		

FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE

Metric tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2007	Marine Fish	76,170	–	87,270	15,250	32,670	41,310	–	–	–	252,670
	Inland Fish	500	650	2,230	290	7,090	10,800	13,800	2,160	860	38,380
	Total	76,670	650	89,500	15,540	39,760	52,110	13,800	2,160	860	291,050
2008	Marine Fish	78,430	–	85,460	14,840	54,880	41,020	–	–	–	274,630
	Inland Fish	640	1,260	4,110	1,360	8,640	7,620	16,700	2,870	1,290	44,490
	Total	79,070	1,260	89,570	16,200	63,520	48,640	16,700	2,870	1,290	319,120
2009	Marine Fish	71,420	–	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	–	–	–	293,170
	Inland Fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	2,340	46,560
	Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	2,340	339,730
2010	Marine Fish	73,600	–	80,970	33,600	92,240	51,850	–	–	–	332,260
	Inland Fish	410	1,130	3,180	810	9,320	10,010	20,840	4,210	2,500	52,410
	Total	74,010	1,130	84,150	34,410	101,560	61,860	20,840	4,210	2,500	384,670
2011	Marine Fish	90,770	–	98,740	46,370	88,320	61,070	–	–	–	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	2,990	59,560
	Total	91,200	1,360	102,340	48,520	98,990	72,210	22,740	4,480	2,990	444,830
2012(a)	Marine Fish	91,570	–	109,110	59,340	95,510	61,690	–	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	2,550	68,950
	Total	92,770	4,030	114,250	62,150	104,800	73,090	27,210	5,320	2,550	486,170

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development

NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

'000

Type of Livestock	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)
Neat Cattle (No.)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	239	249	238	249	251	280
Not milking at present	290	283	269	276	281	287
Total Cattle	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236
Buffaloes (No.)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	58	63	78	90	86	94
Not milking at present	52	51	59	80	78	77
Total Buffaloes	318	319	372	423	405	415
Goats (No.)	389	377	377	373	375	384
Sheep (No.)	16	10	8	8	8	9
Pigs (No.)	94	89	81	84	82	89
Poultry (No.)	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039
Ducks (No.)	16	18	15	13	12	13
Average Monthly Production						
Cow Milk (Litres)	14,144	14,370	15,339	15,993	16,955	19,803
Buffalo Milk (Litres)	2,690	2,971	4,104	4,636	4,570	5,134
Total Milk (Litres)	16,834	17,341	19,443	20,630	21,105	24,937
Eggs (No.)	76,300	86,651	95,187	94,995	98,776	121,425

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

AGRICULTURAL LAND USE

Hectares '000

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)
Main Agricultural Crops						
Paddy	816	1,053	978	1,065	1,223	1,067
Tea	222	222	222	222	222	222
Rubber	120	122	124	126	129	131
Minor Export Crops						
Cocoa	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5
Cinnamon	25.8	27.9	28.1	30.1	29.2	30.4
Cardamom	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.5
Cloves	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.4
Pepper	30.5	35.8	36.2	30.9	36.4	37.8
Coffee	10.2	8.8	8.7	6.0	8.7	8.5
Selected Other Crops						
Manioc	22.6	24.3	23.9	23.4	24.2	23.8
Maize	34.2	51.6	50.9	57.6	50.5	59.5
Chillies	14.1	14.8	13.6	13.3	13.3	14.7
Red Onions	5.6	4.9	4.5	5.2	6.1	6.1
Big Onions	7.0	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.5	5.4
Potatoes	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.6
Gingelly (Sesame)	9.3	9.5	10.9	18.4	14.4	15.6
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) (b)	8.6	12.9	13.8	14.8	12.2	12.6
Cowpea	10.6	12.2	11.4	10.9	9.3	11.0
Greengram	8.8	9.4	8.6	10.3	9.3	9.8

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes nucleus estates and allottees.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Rs. million

Industrial Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	355,611	373,215	385,927	414,925	449,177	472,721
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	166,101	174,794	185,142	197,731	211,848	222,722
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	84,603	87,215	87,762	92,293	102,263	107,242
Wood and Wood Products (including furniture)	1,061	1,085	1,125	1,193	1,246	1,303
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,503	1,598	1,635	1,742	1,835	1,940
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	55,140	58,650	59,706	66,990	73,203	77,455
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	14,547	15,306	14,794	16,328	17,670	18,826
Basic Metal Products	930	958	965	1,028	1,090	1,138
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	30,011	31,702	32,794	35,482	37,733	39,663
Manufactured Products (not elsewhere specified)	1,715	1,907	2,004	2,138	2,290	2,432
Industrial Production Index (2010=100) (b)	89.6	89.5	86.6	100.0	107.2	108.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the Industrial Production Survey according to ISIC Revision 4.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ENERGY

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)		
Petroleum								
Imports								
Crude Oil:	Quantity	MT '000	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486
	Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758
Refined Products: (b)(c)	Quantity	MT '000	2,324	2,396	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,950
	Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	164,169	222,235	138,190	222,273	335,225	466,078
Locally Refined Products, MT '000								
Petrol			163	164	179	158	206	152
Diesel (d)			445	453	485	442	501	412
Kerosene			97	111	83	93	93	75
Furnace Oil			772	731	781	686	779	649
Aviation Fuel			171	154	195	126	155	93
Local Consumption, MT '000								
Petrol			518	519	540	595	711	769
Diesel (d)			1,766	1,615	1,690	1,675	2,000	2,111
Kerosene			168	151	151	165	169	143
Furnace Oil			986	999	1,110	1,117	1,222	1,332
L.P. Gas			197	174	194	210	228	228
Electricity								
Available Capacity, MW			2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312
Units Generated, GWh			9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,800
Hydro			3,947	4,128	3,881	5,634	4,619	3,298
Thermal and Other (e)			5,866	5,772	6,000	5,081	6,909	8,502
Sales, GWh			8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475
Domestic and Religious			2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel			4,253	4,381	4,286	4,773	5,218	5,487
(a) Provisional		(c) Excluding Coal Imports	<i>Sources :</i> Ceylon Petroleum Corporation				Lanka IOC PLC	
(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.		(d) Super and Auto Diesel.	Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.				Ceylon Electricity Board	
		(e) Includes private power generation.	Litro Gas Lanka Ltd.				Laugfs Gas PLC	
			Sri Lanka Customs				Central Bank of Sri Lanka	

ELECTRICITY SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year / Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Consumer Accounts (a)										
2007	1,102,414	524,635	510,864	122,449	245,662	509,269	242,655	302,111	306,927	3,866,986
2008	1,146,810	554,833	543,947	126,887	270,475	539,834	257,965	318,894	329,254	4,088,899
2009	1,182,085	576,551	566,584	132,331	294,091	566,785	276,745	334,922	350,073	4,280,167
2010	1,214,826	598,187	591,887	143,611	312,727	594,899	295,924	353,632	374,729	4,480,422
2011	1,252,176	626,460	616,482	166,051	337,287	627,289	314,523	373,819	403,359	4,717,446
Sales (Gwh)										
2007	4,851	595	721	108	333	759	252	296	360	8,276
2008	4,870	623	734	112	347	782	262	311	376	8,417
2009	4,772	634	730	129	377	826	279	317	378	8,441
2010	5,195	688	797	164	418	919	320	347	420	9,268
2011	4,428	739	759	199	446	1,003	357	370	457	8,756
Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)										
2007	4,512	3,354	150	90	44	748	–	7	909	9,814
2008	4,543	3,320	174	107	43	693	–	6	1,017	9,901
2009	4,665	3,145	188	125	19	691	–	10	1,038	9,880
2010	3,890	4,771	156	154	–	651	–	44	1,049	10,714
2011	4,723	3,853	158	168	–	1,768	–	64	792	11,528

(a) Including Lanka Electricity Company (LECO)

Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board and Lanka Electricity Company

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

Item		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	619	619	555 (b)	568	592 (c)	593
Beds	No.	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437
Primary Health Care Units	No.	387	411	475 (d)	476	475	480
Doctors	No.	11,442	13,026	13,633	14,125 (e)	16,384 (e)	17,129
Asst. Medical Practitioners	No.	1,244	1,229	1,198	1,158	1,097	1,061
Nurses	No.	22,088	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101	29,781
Attendants	No.	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403
In - Patients	No. '000	4,609	4,898	5,474	5,591	n.a.	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	43,073	45,382	48,782	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians (f)	No.	18,651	19,054	19,529	20,004	20,353	20,712
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn.	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,217	98,999
Current Expenditure	Rs. mn.	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn.	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,774	17,053
Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP (g)		1.92	1.69	1.48	1.32	1.36	1.31

(a) Provisional.

(b) Government hospitals were re-categorised in 2009. Under this re-categorisation, 64 hospitals were re-named as Primary Health Care Units.

(c) This includes 12 estate hospitals taken over by the government, 4 new hospitals repaired and made functional in Mullaitivu district and 8 Primary Health Care Units upgraded as divisional hospitals.

(d) Central Dispensaries were re-named as Primary Health Care Units and 64 government hospitals were re-categorised as Primary Health Care Units.

(e) Including Intern Medical Officers.

(f) Registered with the Department of Ayurvedic Commissioner.

(g) Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Health
Department of Ayurveda
Ministry of Finance and Planning
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

n.a. – Not available

EDUCATION

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Total Schools	10,430	10,445	10,205	10,502	10,549	10,763
Government	9,678	9,662	9,410 (b)	9,685	9,731	9,931
Private (c)	94	92	98	98	98	98
Pirivenas	658	691	697	719	720	734
Total Pupils	4,111,022	4,101,509	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,157,885	4,186,808
Government Schools	3,942,185	3,930,374	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	3,996,531
Private Schools	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362	122,041	125,669
Pirivenas	54,953	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,861	64,608
New Admissions (d)	332,200	326,466	329,832	332,562	331,344	337,901
Total Teachers	222,505	224,410	225,951	224,541	228,336	244,188
Government Schools	211,424	213,212	214,307	212,457	216,397	231,988
Private Schools } Pirivenas }	11,081	11,198	11,644	12,084	11,939	12,200
Pupils per Teacher	19	20	18	18	18	18
Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15
University Students (e) – Total Enrolled	66,996	66,891	68,768	70,477	74,440	69,879
New Admissions	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	– (f)
University Lecturers	4,304	4,452	4,735	4,984	5,064	5,200
Govt. Expenditure on Education, Rs. mn. (g)	92,540	100,083	100,506	104,248	121,369	136,202
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	11.0	10.0	8.4	8.1	8.7	9.1
As a % of GDP (h)	2.59	2.27	2.08	1.86	1.86	1.80

(a) Provisional.

(b) All the government schools in Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts and some of the government schools in Mannar and Vavuniya districts were temporarily closed, during the census date due to war situation.

(c) Private Schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act).

(d) Government Schools only.

(e) In all Universities, excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka.

(f) New Intake from GCE (A/L) 2011 was not admitted to universities in 2012 due to pending court case on issues in methodology used to calculate the Z-score.

(g) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education.

(h) Data based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Education
University Grants Commission
Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

WATER CONSUMPTION AND REVENUE BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Consumers										
2008	600,270	139,414	172,663	5,435	74,942	32,684	50,026	49,157	62,340	1,186,931
2009	627,855	148,470	188,550	5,631	85,061	36,347	55,669	52,624	66,121	1,266,328
2010	654,308	164,259	203,820	6,456	95,169	40,947	62,579	56,771	69,264	1,353,573
2011	687,558	179,688	222,472	7,087	106,066	46,686	67,294	59,192	73,258	1,449,301
2012	738,367	198,512	239,719	7,922	125,123	53,930	80,314	63,248	80,528	1,587,663
Quantity of Water Sold (m³ Mn.)										
2008	179.3	31.3	34.7	1.5	13.8	8.3	10.8	9.9	11.4	300.9
2009	179.5	32.4	36.6	1.4	15.6	8.9	13.1	10.3	11.8	309.6
2010	184.6	33.8	39.3	1.4	16.9	9.3	14.0	11.1	12.3	322.7
2011	194.5	37.0	43.2	1.5	17.9	10.2	15.3	11.7	13.1	344.3
2012	210.5	40.2	46.9	1.5	20.0	10.7	17.0	12.4	14.2	373.5
Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)										
2008	5,356.9	514.7	821.7	35.5	275.1	144.2	290.7	206.8	229.9	7,875.5
2009	7,376.3	804.7	1,063.5	45.2	450.3	239.9	455.8	322.4	361.2	11,119.3
2010	8,139.9	919.1	1,240.5	49.7	517.1	269.1	501.0	372.6	407.3	12,416.3
2011	8,611.2	1,029.9	1,383.4	49.6	553.0	299.4	552.8	398.0	442.5	13,319.8
2012	9,652.0	1,475.1	1,580.0	53.8	648.4	345.5	634.4	441.3	500.4	15,331.0
Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)										
2008	5,315.8	525.4	714.5	27.7	262.0	143.3	289.4	208.8	303.9	7,791.0
2009	6,975.7	772.6	978.4	35.1	420.4	228.2	450.0	301.8	339.4	10,501.5
2010	8,072.8	934.5	1,258.4	48.2	513.5	267.9	547.1	364.4	421.0	12,427.9
2011	8,468.4	1,078.4	1,349.6	47.2	556.6	303.8	582.4	390.6	411.1	13,188.1
2012	9,359.0	1,308.7	1,488.1	57.4	586.4	355.7	657.1	416.1	476.1	14,704.6

Source : National Water Supply and Drainage Board

COMMUNICATIONS

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Post Offices	4,737	4,738	4,738	4,655	4,433	4,625
Main Post Offices	641	643	643	649	646	649
Sub-Post Offices	3,412	3,411	3,411	3,410	3,374	3,374
Agency Post Offices	684	684	684	596	413	602
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	14	14	14	14	14	13
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,230	4,267	4,316	4,437	4,708	4,395
Telephones	10,725,548	14,528,919	17,700,400	20,801,982	21,927,839	23,324,070
Wireline Telephones in Service (No.)	931,737	933,536	872,120 (b)	896,710	941,780	999,354
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037 (c)
Cellular Phones	7,983,489	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070
Public Pay Phones	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983
Telephone Density (per 1,000 persons)	536	719	866	1,007	1,051	1,170
E-mail and Internet Subscribers	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000 (d)	844,749 (d)	1,365,655 (d)

(a) Provisional.

(b) Wireline telephones declined in 2009 due to shift of some subscribers to cellular phones.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(d) Including mobile broadband connections.

Sources : Department of Posts

Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY PROVINCE

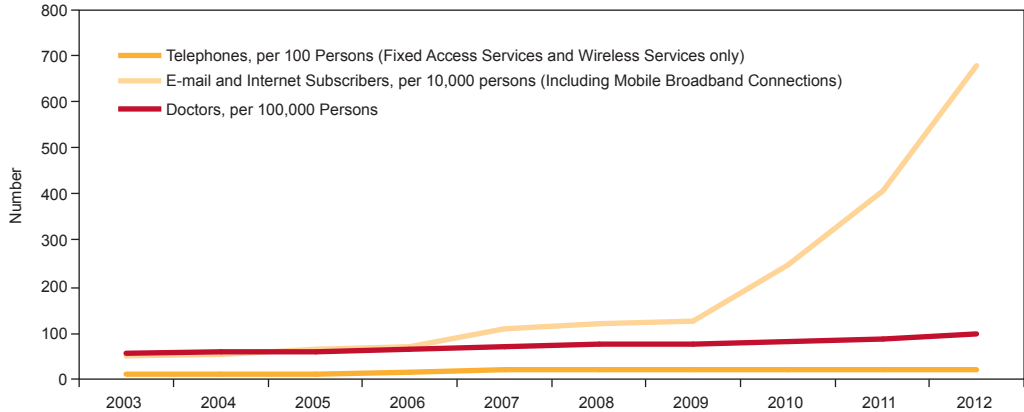
Number

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Land Phones										
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline and CDMA provided by SLT)										
2007	740,819	148,901	139,629	25,434	75,820	102,520	55,519	70,690	92,422	1,451,754
2008	784,237	161,441	157,051	31,930	85,073	112,288	63,156	80,440	105,763	1,581,379
2009	713,184	142,632	132,403	43,641	78,121	103,928	57,647	70,272	92,906	1,434,734
2010	716,793	146,295	132,695	49,895	75,132	104,857	57,373	71,040	93,231	1,447,311
2011	733,616	149,340	134,970	52,608	74,184	104,847	56,573	72,135	94,114	1,472,387
2012	752,935	153,266	138,687	55,959	75,469	106,418	57,676	73,749	97,004	1,511,163
Wireless Local Loop & CDMA (provided by Suntel and Lankabell)										
2007 (a)	475,773	132,551	163,744	10,622	39,372	144,424	108,906	98,639	116,274	1,290,305
2008 (a)	867,472	277,861	339,782	30,894	115,831	259,203	196,220	194,269	231,343	2,512,875
2009 (a)	706,215	201,287	255,309	31,005	99,863	206,292	143,738	165,722	191,793	2,001,224
2010 (a)	720,256	195,468	272,880	51,373	80,007	236,686	174,370	168,723	231,389	2,131,152
2011 (a)	719,246	230,242	269,445	55,912	80,613	235,283	171,850	173,952	199,462	2,136,005
2012 (a)	666,854	209,543	244,833	45,773	57,851	213,359	153,787	160,685	184,754	1,937,439
Public Pay Phones										
2007	4,064	861	900	161	474	485	282	286	376	7,889
2008	3,418	788	837	145	579	484	367	410	389	7,417
2009	3,287	900	909	83	500	602	422	332	343	7,378
2010	4,004	886	803	141	429	657	374	290	394	7,978
2011	3,755	786	751	126	360	604	350	264	326	7,322
2012	3,295	908	738	90	328	672	312	249	391	6,983

(a) Including CDMA provided by Dialog Broadband.

Source : Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Selected Socio Economic Indicators



POSTAL SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Main Post Offices										
2008	147	102	89	53	51	64	39	46	52	643
2009	147	102	89	53	51	64	39	46	52	643
2010	147	101	90	51	56	65	39	46	54	649
2011	144	102	91	52	56	63	38	46	54	646
2012	146	100	92	52	56	65	38	46	54	649
No. of Sub Post Offices										
2008	553	530	509	261	226	419	272	253	388	3,411
2009	553	530	509	261	226	419	272	253	388	3,411
2010	553	532	509	264	222	419	272	251	388	3,410
2011	533	532	506	252	222	420	272	251	386	3,374
2012	537	531	505	256	222	419	272	250	382	3,374
No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices										
2008	309	86	44	26	21	73	23	40	62	684
2009	309	86	44	26	21	73	23	40	62	684
2010	313	50	40	25	12	57	22	21	56	596
2011	208	19	39	16	15	45	12	11	48	413
2012	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
Total No. of Post Offices										
2008	1,009	718	642	340	298	556	334	339	502	4,738
2009	1,009	718	642	340	298	556	334	339	502	4,738
2010	1,013	683	639	340	290	541	333	318	498	4,655
2011	885	653	636	320	293	528	322	308	488	4,433
2012	996	681	634	333	296	544	332	317	492	4,625

Source : Department of Posts

TRANSPORTATION

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Road Kilometerage (b)	11,902	11,902	11,919	12,019	12,019	12,165
New Registration of Motor Vehicles	297,892	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295
Buses and Coaches	2,637	1,180	739	2,491	4,248	3,095
Cars	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546
Motor Cycles	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284
Goods Transport Vehicles (c)	23,601	16,894	9,505	23,557	48,336	49,663
Land Vehicles	23,475	26,132	15,284	19,664	23,194	21,892
Three Wheelers	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	4,127	4,247	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	14,694	15,080	15,131	16,274	17,996	19,509
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	17,731	18,665	18,665	19,805	19,699	20,444
Sri Lanka Railways						
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	4,769	4,669	4,568	4,353	4,574	5,039
Freight Ton Kilometers, mn.	133	121	113	163	154	160 (d)
AirLanka / SriLankan Airlines						
Passenger Kilometers Flown, mn.	9,841	9,169	7,851	9,400	10,677	12,790
Passengers, '000	3,211	2,970	2,255	2,808	3,010	4,164
Freight, '000 tonnes	98	87	69	83	90	98

Sources: National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Transport Board
Department of Motor Traffic
Sri Lanka Railways
Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

- (a) Provisional.
 (b) Kilometerage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority.
 (c) Includes dual purpose vehicles.
 (d) Estimates.

REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2007	1,170	686	323	134	202	464	256	407	487	4,129
2008	1,190	699	346	129	225	471	266	421	497	4,244
2009	1,139	666	414	134	224	515	332	409	636	4,469
2010	1,083	645	431	168	229	503	336	411	621	4,427
2011	1,077	628	438	165	229	491	341	378	603	4,350
2012 (a)	1,035	635	421	159	203	497	351	388	610	4,299
Operated km. mn.										
2007	83.6	43.8	28.6	8.9	17.7	39.0	22.2	30.2	30.6	304.6
2008	83.9	45.2	31.5	8.0	19.6	39.7	23.2	30.8	31.3	313.2
2009	76.0	41.0	37.0	8.0	19.0	41.0	27.0	30.0	37.0	316.0
2010	81.2	43.1	39.3	14.2	21.3	42.0	29.6	31.3	38.7	340.6
2011	82.2	42.8	40.6	14.2	21.5	41.3	29.9	28.8	38.2	339.5
2012 (a)	78.9	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	336.1.0
Passenger km. mn.										
2007	3,981.8	2,392.4	1,304.6	297.2	793.5	1,840.3	1,062.3	1,539.9	1,515.3	14,727.3
2008	3,881.0	2,251.3	1,563.7	298.4	1,062.9	1,742.3	1,221.6	1,439.8	1,626.5	15,087.5
2009	2,804.0	1,551.0	1,262.0	253.0	776.0	1,387.0	1,036.0	1,029.0	1,171.0	11,269.0
2010	2,798.1	1,586.6	1,395.5	437.1	833.0	1,415.4	1,070.2	1,051.4	1,227.6	11,814.9
2011	2,911.7	1,650.9	1,469.2	445.7	841.2	1,401.8	1,081.8	984.0	1,120.5	11,906.7
2012 (a)	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2

(a) Provisional

Source : National Transport Commission

PRIVATE OPERATOR BUS SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2006	5,566	1,942	1,286	290	272	1,218	401	501	1,180	12,656
2007	5,564	1,940	1,285	248	276	1,217	399	501	1,180	12,610
2008	5,250	1,900	1,270	231	390	1,475	611	881	1,108	13,116
2009	5,079	1,873	1,238	462	412	1,474	533	753	1,243	13,066
2010	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
2011	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,602
Operated km. mn.										
2006	269.7	83.4	59.0	2.6	15.4	57.8	22.5	27.4	45.4	583.2
2007	268.0	93.4	61.9	11.9	13.3	58.6	19.2	24.1	56.8	607.2
2008	252.9	91.5	61.2	11.1	18.8	71.1	29.4	42.4	53.4	631.8
2009	244.7	90.2	59.6	22.3	19.8	71.0	25.7	36.3	59.9	629.5
2010	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
2011	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.9	22.7	88.4	45.7	49.5	56.5	799.9
Passenger km. mn.										
2006	14,160.7	4,378.5	3,098.6	136.5	808.9	3,032.4	1,181.0	1,438.1	2,385.0	30,619.7
2007	14,459.0	5,103.2	3,278.9	781.2	759.3	3,184.6	1,058.5	1,339.6	3,136.0	33,100.3
2008	13,279.6	4,805.9	3,212.4	584.3	986.5	3,730.9	1,545.5	2,228.4	2,802.6	33,176.1
2009	12,847.6	4,738.4	3,130.4	1,168.6	1,041.3	3,728.9	1,347.4	1,903.4	3,142.8	33,048.8
2010	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
2011	14,678.9	6,927.2	4,078.0	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.1	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.4

Source : National Transport Commission

MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCE^(a)

Number

Vehicle \ Province Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	Total
Year 2011 (b)										
Omnibuses	7,778	1,371	2,065	808	412	1,058	225	496	643	14,856
Private Coaches	12,696	3,306	2,417	539	850	3,826	1,341	1,148	2,302	28,425
Dual Purpose Vehicles	116,467	21,059	19,587	3,645	6,736	26,579	9,439	6,751	9,411	219,674
Private Cars	235,034	28,993	22,670	2,505	4,206	24,863	7,130	5,695	10,852	341,948
Land Vehicles	15,177	3,369	16,700	9,794	17,111	14,073	8,121	7,198	1,510	93,053
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,067	21,057	20,212	4,091	6,792	30,739	12,028	9,010	11,791	207,787
Motor Cycles	510,509	77,049	210,699	85,347	140,957	254,712	124,820	60,813	70,777	1,535,683
Threewheelers	213,177	66,886	79,167	10,402	26,840	61,658	31,729	32,546	63,154	585,559
Others	1,194	85	0	823	102	167	60	84	83	2,598
Total	1,204,099	223,175	373,517	117,954	204,006	417,675	194,893	123,741	170,523	3,029,583
Year 2012 (c)										
Omnibuses	7,388	1,338	1,955	1,179	407	1,047	187	531	878	14,910
Private Coaches	13,421	3,662	2,727	946	820	3,813	1,335	1,229	2,789	30,742
Dual Purpose Vehicles	125,642	25,170	23,966	6,822	7,665	29,801	12,446	8,705	14,803	255,020
Private Cars	244,736	32,795	24,934	4,343	4,975	25,592	8,281	7,183	14,871	367,710
Land Vehicles	14,367	3,752	16,279	14,022	18,667	14,712	8,490	7,454	3,097	100,840
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,418	22,415	20,205	5,898	6,547	29,669	12,343	9,498	15,077	214,070
Motor Cycles	542,858	86,740	226,258	139,982	146,587	263,638	134,044	62,250	99,664	1,702,021
Threewheelers	238,017	82,009	90,606	16,695	29,594	70,750	37,296	40,078	81,289	686,334
Others	769	147	0	1,153	189	282	79	87	126	2,832
Total	1,279,616	258,028	406,930	191,040	215,451	439,304	214,501	137,015	232,594	3,374,479
(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.								<i>Sources</i> : Divisional Secretariats		
(b) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern and North Western provinces are not included.								Central Bank of Sri Lanka		
(c) Provisional.										

PORT SERVICES

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,710	4,814	4,456	4,067	4,332	4,134
Colombo	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870
Galle	87	68	32	48	73	69
Trincomalee	297	322	310	109	126	161
Hambantota	—	—	—	—	9	34
Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000	46,344	50,582	48,778	61,240	65,069	65,070
Colombo	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,669
Galle	627	459	167	318	464	522
Trincomalee	2,215	2,163	2,238	2,154	2,574	2,859
Hambantota	—	—	—	—	15	20
Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,670
Containerised	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504
Break Bulk	1,048	838	649	627	722	618
Dry Bulk	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709
Liquid Bulk	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839
Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEU '000	3,381.2	3,687.3	3,464.3	4,137.4	4,262.9	4,187.1
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	803.1	813.3	752.0	932.2	1,046.9	1,020.3
Transhipment	2,468.7	2,785.4	2,633.1	3,095.6	3,123.8	3,064.8
Re-stowing	109.5	88.6	79.2	109.6	92.2	102.1
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	25,913	25,143	23,331	28,280	31,086	38,098
Colombo	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,347	36,943
Galle	361	314	178	277	441	597
Trincomalee	256	268	337	279	285	423
Hambantota	—	—	—	—	13	135

(a) Provisional

TEU : Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Unit

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

PRICES

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Indicators of Price Level						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (b)	163.1	199.9	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	163.4	213.3	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	206.6	226.8	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4
Transport	178.1	240.3	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9
Communication	119.8	100.0	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3
Education	133.7	141.0	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2
Core Inflation - (CCPI) (b)	152.6	123.2	131.7	140.9	150.6	159.4
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5	4,457.3
Cost of Construction Index (1990 = 100)	387.6	444.8	456.3	465.9	490.9	550.9
Price Changes (Annual average), %						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (b)	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6
Core Inflation - (CCPI) (b)	7.7	13.6	6.9	7.0	6.9	5.8
Wholesale Price Index	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5
Implicit GNP Deflator	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	7.9	8.9
Cost of Construction Index	12.8	14.7	2.6	2.1	5.4	12.2
<p>(a) Provisional</p> <p>(b) Based on CCPI (2002 = 100) up to 2008 and CCPI (2006/07 = 100) from 2009 onwards.</p>						
				<p>Sources : Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka</p>		

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2010	2011	2012(a)	2010	2011	2012(a)	2010	2011	2012(a)
Rice									
Samba	31.55	31.09	31.37	75.56	71.82	70.33	69.96	66.60	69.76
Par-Boiled	28.62	28.63	28.12	61.37	60.51	60.09	59.26	56.20	60.68
Kekulu	29.91	29.33	28.34	59.41	55.33	56.63	57.97	53.80	59.15
Vegetables									
Green Beans	69.67	98.28	72.98	114.91	144.69	125.45	113.83	138.13	123.45
Carrot	65.42	67.60	68.95	108.24	124.06	121.12	96.97	121.75	115.94
Leeks	61.67	52.66	65.04	101.09	96.23	110.93	93.24	64.81	107.87
Tomatoes	50.84	57.33	50.40	93.14	102.35	97.61	92.92	107.99	108.69
Ash Plantains	36.71	39.38	34.81	68.08	74.88	67.87	73.54	69.56	75.84
Pumpkin	27.30	31.28	33.26	52.45	59.84	64.30	44.06	53.05	66.54
Bitter Gourd	57.36	64.15	65.65	93.45	109.12	109.18	102.60	112.18	114.73
Brinjals	37.61	47.14	43.72	65.32	82.20	76.17	56.88	73.06	79.68
Leafy Vegetables									
Gotukola	49.11	54.61	55.67	46.29	53.61	55.17	42.51	61.14	60.00
Mukunuwenna	41.53	43.31	44.80	48.00	54.42	58.05	45.36	50.91	60.00
Potatoes	67.56	79.02	76.52	96.12	108.12	110.60	94.33	105.82	113.92
Manioc	21.53	27.64	28.11	37.25	47.21	49.85	36.17	56.50	58.51
Sweet Potatoes	29.19	34.02	35.07	51.08	58.34	59.68	53.33	63.74	65.83
(a) Provisional									(Continued)

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2010	2011	2012(a)	2010	2011	2012(a)	2010	2011	2012(a)
Green Gram	154.68	157.88	169.99	205.81	198.10	224.37	211.96	191.13	228.35
Dried Chillies	171.10	216.89	180.49	202.22	275.01	231.48	183.45	240.75	226.29
Red Onions	64.11	87.97	64.14	102.30	142.25	108.13	106.67	138.97	112.51
Dhal (Maisoor)	-	-	-	164.28	149.25	142.57	164.01	145.24	142.35
Meat and Eggs									
Beef	-	-	-	395.96	415.97	441.15	415.56	440.75	481.49
Chicken	336.75	309.87	321.67	398.70	383.09	379.43	420.64	367.44	371.66
Eggs (each) (Farm)	12.27	11.09	10.03	14.45	13.00	11.81	12.52	10.30	9.44
Sea Fish									
Seer (Thora)	449.98	545.93	576.01	728.45	834.87	926.20	894.31	927.73	1,135.47
Trevally (Paraw)	351.59	397.06	434.63	541.10	590.58	642.99	459.29	539.27	784.54
Skip Jack (Balaya)	268.19	280.32	307.59	426.47	459.32	492.82	268.32	317.00	550.76
Tuna (Kelawalla)	325.60	349.66	412.90	548.30	595.06	650.00	396.96	420.33	747.54
Sail Fish (Talapath)	368.38	433.31	441.96	613.55	658.43	727.67	511.20	505.00	831.68
Dried Fish									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	514.05	610.16	656.36	704.76	767.34	862.98	664.04	735.38	927.91
Skip Jack (Balaya)	367.29	434.15	521.88	486.28	543.61	623.65	435.42	511.28	679.95
Mackerel (Kumbalawa)	303.68	358.00	361.00	-	-	400.00	-	-	400.00
Sprats (Halmessa)	244.17	264.78	310.92	316.24	325.07	388.08	250.41	277.11	389.22

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WAGE INDICES

1978 Dec. = 100

Wage Index (a)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wage Index for Government Employees (b)						
Central Government Employees	3,828.4 (21.5)	4,116.1 (7.5)	4,502.8 (9.4)	4,651.6 (3.3)	4,964.5 (6.7)	5,304.7 (6.9)
Non-Executive Officers	3,493.4 (22.4)	3,749.5 (7.3)	4,082.4 (8.9)	4,210.4 (3.1)	4,490.1 (6.6)	4,803.6 (7.0)
Minor Employees	4,172.7 (20.5)	4,494.7 (7.7)	4,943.5 (10.0)	5,116.1 (3.5)	5,465.1 (6.8)	5,831.8 (6.7)
Government School Teachers	2,740.0 (18.9)	2,938.6 (7.2)	3,215.3 (9.4)	3,321.7 (3.3)	3,576.1 (7.7)	3,821.8 (6.9)
Minimum Wage Index for Wages Boards Trades						
Workers in Agriculture Trades	1,821.4 (16.2)	2,286.6 (25.5)	2,349.4 (2.7)	3,327.6 (41.6)	3,427.2 (3.0)	4,433.0 (29.3)
Workers in Industry and Commerce Trades	1,522.4 (39.5)	1,877.5 (23.3)	2,054.0 (9.4)	2,199.0 (7.1)	2,402.1 (9.2)	2,402.1 (0.0)
Workers in Services Trades	1,057.1 (35.5)	1,370.8 (29.7)	1,545.8 (12.8)	1,673.3 (8.2)	1,851.8 (10.7)	1,851.8 (0.0)
Workers in All Trades	1,648.8 (21.4)	2,070.4 (25.6)	2,171.4 (4.9)	2,865.3 (32.0)	2,996.1 (4.6)	3,662.0 (22.2)

(a) Indices for nominal wage rates exclude bonus, over-time and other special payments.

(b) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AVERAGE DAILY WAGES : INFORMAL SECTOR

Rs. per Day

Activity	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Paddy Cultivation						
Ploughing with ploughs – Male	509	629	657	702	731	844
Ploughing with Mammoties – Male	428	528	576	632	700	795
Transplanting (b) – Male	405	508	554	619	677	753
– Female	329	405	445	479	537	597
Tea Cultivation						
Preparation of Land – Male	369	436	479	532	610	683
Plucking – Male	314	361	396	444	491	548
– Female	250	291	323	353	395	435
Rubber Cultivation						
Planting – Male	378	478	519	566	639	732
Tapping – Male	305	400	417	477	531	586
– Female	269	354	373	433	483	533
Coconut Cultivation						
Digging Pits – Male	459	565	626	661	744	841
Plucking – Male	569	727	816	875	991	1,175
Carpentry						
Master Carpenter	709	828	922	1,003	1,115	1,248
Skilled Helper	508	602	666	732	809	906
Unskilled Helper	408	487	539	581	648	740
Masonry						
Master Mason	704	820	912	987	1,093	1,216
Skilled Helper	500	600	668	731	802	906
Unskilled Helper	407	494	555	596	655	740

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Daily wages for transplanting are the average of both daily wages of transplanting and harvesting.

Note : These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

EXPORTS

	US dollars million					Rupees million					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	
Agricultural Exports	1,969	1,828	2,306	2,528	2,331	213,132	210,092	260,632	279,466	297,715	
Tea	1,272	1,185	1,441	1,491	1,412	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	
Rubber	125	99	173	206	125	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	
Coconut	145	162	166	266	209	15,728	18,635	18,728	29,394	26,594	
Other Agricultural Crops	428	382	527	565	586	46,264	43,937	59,531	62,392	74,966	
Industrial Exports	6,112	5,228	6,096	7,992	7,371	662,220	600,621	688,759	883,771	938,762	
Textiles and Garments	3,478	3,261	3,356	4,191	3,991	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	
Petroleum Products	255	134	263	553	463	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	
Other Industrial Products	2,380	1,833	2,477	3,248	2,917	257,678	210,529	279,813	359,092	371,254	
Mineral Exports	21	20	24	33	61	2,311	2,280	2,739	3,631	7,833	
Unclassified Exports	8	8	199	7	10	835	918	22,258	720	1,221	
Total Exports	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559	9,774	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	
Export Value Index (2010=100)	94.1	82.2	100.0	122.5	113.4	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8	
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.2	109.7	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.2	109.7	
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	69.6	71.3	100.0	111.2	103.3	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.4	
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	80.4	78.2	100.0	90.9	89.7	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.8	
(a) Provisional						Sources : Lanka Maritime Services (Pvt) Ltd. National Gem and Jewellery Authority Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.			Sri Lanka Customs Ceylon Petroleum Corporation Central Bank of Sri Lanka		

IMPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	
Consumer Goods	2,006	1,565	2,476	3,654	2,995	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	
Rice	44	23	59	18	24	4,730	2,592	6,741	2,035	3,083	
Flour	1	1	1	14	5	112	60	90	1,538	628	
Sugar	203	218	363	426	345	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	
Milk and Milk Products	288	165	259	345	307	31,221	18,948	29,214	38,182	39,023	
Intermediate Goods	9,019	6,158	8,054	12,275	11,570	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,473,554	
Fertilizer	577	182	240	407	311	62,420	20,857	27,157	44,992	39,859	
Petroleum	3,392	2,184	3,041	4,795	5,037	366,839	251,006	343,809	530,389	639,217	
Textiles	1,788	1,529	1,812	2,321	2,266	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	
Wheat and Maize	402	269	265	429	364	43,441	30,921	30,009	47,382	46,352	
Investment Goods	2,852	2,093	2,758	4,286	4,590	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	
Building Materials	900	656	7,822	1,076	1,237	97,465	75,290	92,905	118,935	157,437	
Transport Equipment	481	357	593	1,065	992	52,315	40,926	66,991	117,737	124,773	
Machinery and Equipment	1,467	1,077	1,339	2,141	2,356	158,907	123,731	151,223	236,857	300,138	
Unclassified Imports	213	390	162	54	28	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	
Total Imports	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269	19,183	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,440,899	
Import Value Index (2010=100)	105.1	76.1	100.0	151.2	143.1	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.0	
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	86.5	91.1	100.0	122.3	115.2	82.9	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7	
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	80.4	78.2	100.0	90.9	89.7	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.8	
(a) Provisional.						Sources : Sri Lanka Customs Prima Ceylon (Pvt) Ltd. Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.			Ceylon Petroleum Corporation Lanka IOC PLC Central Bank of Sri Lanka		

SELECTED EXPORTS

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)
Agricultural Commodities						
Tea, MT '000	312	320	290	328	323	320
Rubber, MT '000	51	49	56	52	43	37
Coconut, Mn. Nuts (b)	457	380	367	251	386	351
Minor Agricultural Commodities, MT						
Vegetables	12,761	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814
Fruits	11,238	14,362	13,032	17,072	20,007	26,592
Coffee	61	86	60	26	10	10
Cinnamon	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861
Cashewnuts	125	206	195	337	311	146
Betel Leaves	5,429	3,002	2,591	2,604	2,845	1,934
Selected Other Commodities, MT						
Mineral Products (c)	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094
Precious Stones, '000 Carats	7,459	7,532	7,445	7,345	9,154	9,194
Textiles and Garments, mn. kgs.	768	828	720	758	861	797

(a) Provisional.

(b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut.

(c) Graphite only.

Sources : National Gem & Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED IMPORTS

Item	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Rice	MT '000	88	84	52	126	28	36
Wheat Grain	MT '000	952	919	1,026	1,052	1,242	1,084
Sugar	MT '000	478	571	466	548	606	569
Milk and Milk Food (b)	MT '000	66	66	65	76	88	84
Infant Milk Food	MT	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446
Fish – Dried (c)	MT '000	52	48	49	49	50	41
Fish – Other	MT '000	35	29	27	34	33	31
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	88	110	61	558	82	189
Fertilizer	MT '000	569	773	462	649	801	640
Crude Oil	MT '000	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486
Cement	MT '000	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,817	3,796
Motor Vehicles (d)	No.	44,289	19,525	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182
Motor Cycles	No.	177,193	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372
Tractors	No.	23,629	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TOURISM

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Tourist Arrivals	494,008	438,475	447,890	654,476	855,975	1,005,605
Excursionist Arrivals (b)	98,432	87,695	89,526	112,497	119,875	126,523
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	4,940	4,166	4,076	6,548	8,559	10,056
Hotels (c)	758	834	871	783	906	894
Rooms (c)	19,634	20,112	20,407	20,609	20,794	22,142
Room Occupancy Rate, % (d)	46.2	43.9	48.4	70.2	77.1	71.2
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs. mn.	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427
US \$ mn.	385	342	350	575	830	1,039
Total Employment	145,238	123,134	124,970	132,055	138,685	162,869
Direct Employment	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862
Indirect Employment	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007

(a) Provisional.

(b) Refers to those who do not stay over-night in the country.

(c) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only.

(d) Graded Establishments only.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Current Account	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615	-3,915	-420,042	-24,242	-121,475	-511,090	-495,853
Trade Balance	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710	-9,409	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,195,368
Exports	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559	9,774	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531
Imports	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269	19,183	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,440,899
Income and Services	-571	-97	90	452	102	-61,475	-11,015	9,990	49,594	10,902
Receipts	1,972	2,008	2,797	3,550	4,109	214,047	230,929	316,141	392,079	522,177
Payments	2,544	2,105	2,708	3,099	4,008	275,522	241,944	306,152	342,484	511,275
Current Transfers (net)	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643	5,392	288,639	345,498	413,885	513,216	688,613
Private (net)	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583	5,339	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630	681,714
Official (net)	101	77	52	60	53	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587	6,899
Capital and Financial Account	1,773	2,594	2,877	4,262	4,684	193,713	299,381	322,035	458,639	630,769
Capital Account	291	233	164	164	130	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126	16,951
Direct Investment (net)	691	384	435	896	813	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265	103,456
Portfolio Investment (net)	60	-6	-230	-171	305	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979	38,681
Government, Long-term (net)	252	840	1,796	2,237	1,497	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553	195,964
Other (net)	480	1,143	712	1,136	1,939	54,392	132,667	78,866	114,674	275,717
Overall Balance	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061	151	-145,795	315,221	87,974	-105,850	72,638
Current Account as a % of GDP	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.6	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.5
Current Account without Official Grants, % of GDP	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9	-6.7	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9	-6.6
(a) Revised						<i>Sources :</i> Sri Lanka Customs			Department of Census and Statistics	
(b) Provisional						External Resources Department			Central Bank of Sri Lanka	
						Board of Investment of Sri Lanka				

FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Net Receipts to Government	362	1,188	2,017	2,116	2,257	39,241	136,507	228,015	233,982	287,971
Foreign Loans	74	962	1,867	1,946	2,012	8,019	110,585	211,106	215,163	268,263
ADB	155	148	199	139	160	16,845	16,962	22,477	15,398	20,477
China	32	283	98	6	650	3,445	32,522	11,098	612	82,892
IDA	39	91	85	130	98	4,189	10,484	9,596	14,386	12,549
Korea	7	3	31	22	37	806	306	3,536	2,454	4,669
Japan	2	35	92	114	112	255	3,976	10,373	12,619	14,340
Other	-162	403	1,362	1,535	1,045	-17,521	46,334	154,026	169,695	133,336
Foreign Grants	288	226	150	170	154	31,222	25,922	16,909	18,819	19,708
ADB	35	40	36	20	10	3,757	4,648	4,026	2,254	1,241
Japan	15	16	23	19	28	1,637	1,791	2,565	2,084	3,600
United Nations	-	8	26	72	56	-	964	2,970	8,009	7,178
USA	31	4	10	18	24	3,389	416	1,108	2,030	3,094
Other	207	157	55	40	36	22,439	18,103	6,240	4,442	4,595
External Debt Outstanding	15,107	18,662	21,438	25,002	28,441	1,709,159	2,134,654	2,378,598	2,984,019	3,753,884
Long and Medium-term	13,646	15,564	18,823	21,065	23,604	1,543,952	1,780,313	2,088,449	2,535,643	3,138,860
Project Loans	11,148	11,914	13,174	14,482	15,251	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,649,492	1,939,381
Non-Project Loans	740	708	1,516	426	313	83,703	81,025	168,151	112,387	101,660
Suppliers' Credit	705	1,146	1,838	2,899	3,490	79,722	131,103	203,889	330,253	443,836
IMF Drawings	169	719	1,311	1,718	2,510	19,079	82,201	145,410	195,693	319,006
Other Loans	885	1,077	985	1,539	2,039	100,145	123,178	109,271	247,818	334,976
Short-term Debt	1,460	3,098	2,615	3,937	4,837	165,207	354,341	290,150	448,376	615,025

(a) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL RESOURCES

	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Total External Assets	3,640	7,030	8,621	7,989	8,585	411,783	804,173	956,500	910,010	1,091,660
Total External Assets in Months of Imports										
Merchandise Imports	3.1	8.3	7.7	4.7	5.4					
Merchandise and Services Imports	2.8	7.2	6.8	4.3	4.7					
External Resource Gap (b)	-7,757	-4,445	-6,046	-9,717	-12,502	-845,016	-511,523	-677,538	-1,087,157	-1,607,669
Financing of External Resource Gap	7,757	4,445	6,046	9,717	12,502	845,016	511,523	677,538	1,087,157	1,607,669
Government	1,949	3,870	3,841	4,383	5,257	210,828	444,757	432,845	483,533	675,347
Grants	381	298	203	204	152	41,222	34,385	22,909	22,519	19,811
Long-term Loans	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026	2,869	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307	372,580
Short-term Loans	509	1,791	1,178	1,153	2,236	54,948	205,937	133,354	127,707	282,956
Private	3,596	2,833	3,928	4,928	7,908	396,797	327,964	436,406	539,485	1,054,168
Direct Investments	752	404	478	956	898	81,503	46,411	53,817	105,899	114,316
Portfolio Investments	548	375	819	452	574	59,101	43,061	92,524	49,875	72,652
Private Long-term Borrowings	264	390	579	310	891	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376	115,351
Trade Credits	2,216	1,762	1,237	2,422	4,110	239,357	202,533	139,774	267,780	524,781
Commercial Banks' Borrowings	-185	-98	815	788	1,435	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555	227,067
External Official Assets	1,107	-3,465	-1,839	448	-357	111,244	-400,989	-185,671	29,855	-134,849
Other	1,105	1,206	115	-46	-306	126,147	139,791	-6,042	28,285	13,003

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Receipts - Foreign Payments

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXCHANGE RATES^(a) (End of Period)

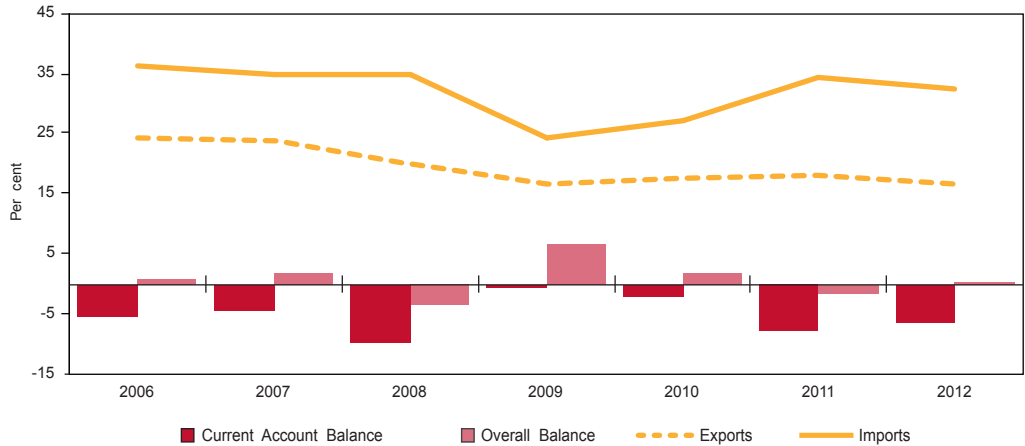
Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Country	Currency	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Asian Countries							
China	Yuan	14.8847	16.5634	16.7508	16.8038	18.0465	20.4163
Hong Kong	Dollar	13.9368	14.5988	14.7496	14.2573	14.6610	16.4048
India	Rupee	2.7699	2.3566	2.4580	2.4761	2.1529	2.3262
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0116	0.0103	0.0121	0.0123	0.0126	0.0132
Korea	Won	0.1161	0.0898	0.0978	0.0983	0.0984	0.1191
Pakistan	Rupee	1.7707	1.4394	1.3577	1.2939	1.2667	1.3076
Philippines	Peso	2.6342	2.3834	2.4625	2.5332	2.5981	3.0954
Singapore	Dollar	75.3687	78.6021	81.3169	86.1436	87.5760	104.0128
Thailand	Baht	3.2280	3.2577	3.4288	3.6855	3.5874	4.1556
Middle East Countries							
Kuwait	Dinar	398.0500	409.5558	398.2744	394.1212	408.7318	452.1594
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	28.9942	30.1465	30.4875	29.5914	30.3721	33.9050
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	29.5980	30.8031	31.1411	30.2077	31.0096	34.6204
Industrial Countries							
Australia	Dollar	95.5807	78.0495	101.9909	112.8836	115.5813	132.2409
Canada	Dollar	111.0061	92.7604	109.2914	110.9031	111.5750	127.8255
Japan	Yen	0.9713	1.2524	1.2413	1.3611	1.4669	1.4799
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	217.1507	163.2777	181.7454	171.4113	175.4479	205.4728
United States	Dollar	108.7194	113.1398	114.3844	110.9530	113.9013	127.1608
International Monetary Fund – SDR		171.5720	174.2660	178.6670	170.8370	174.8690	195.3110
European Monetary Union – Euro		160.2741	159.4536	163.7184	147.5619	147.4225	168.1257

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012		2013
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	Approved Estimates
Total Revenue and Grants	725,566	834,188	949,917	1,126,081	1,003,915	1,277,544
Total Revenue	699,644	817,279	934,776	1,106,081	987,844	1,257,544
Tax Revenue	618,933	724,747	812,611	1,000,559	845,297	1,131,041
Non-Tax Revenue	80,711	92,532	122,166	105,522	142,547	126,503
Grants	25,922	16,909	15,141	20,000	16,071	20,000
Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments	1,201,927	1,280,205	1,400,097	1,594,946	1,492,882	1,784,944
Current Expenditure	879,575	937,094	1,006,633	1,107,902	1,094,249	1,267,390
Capital Expenditure	277,416	302,087	363,001	448,732	373,240	498,179
Lending Minus Repayments	44,936	41,025	30,464	38,312	25,394	19,375
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-179,931	-119,815	-71,856	-1,821	-106,405	-9,846
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-476,361	-446,017	-450,180	-468,865	-488,967	-507,400
Financing	476,361	446,017	450,180	468,865	488,967	507,400
Foreign Financing (Net)	230,807	243,788	218,956	197,264	286,455	148,000
Gross Borrowing	345,523	371,972	317,745	347,264	486,824	296,000
Repayments	-114,716	-78,184	-98,789	-150,000	-200,369	-148,000
Domestic Financing	245,554	202,229	231,224	271,602	202,511	359,400
Market Borrowing	234,274	191,999	236,022	271,602	202,511	359,400
Non-Bank	185,247	193,891	44,171	207,602	70,984	289,400
Bank	49,027	-1,892	191,850	64,000	131,527	70,000
Other Borrowing	11,280	10,231	-4,798	-	-	-
Public Debt Outstanding	4,161,422	4,590,245	5,133,365	5,841,165	6,000,112	6,636,122
Domestic	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,196,344	3,232,813	3,630,108
Foreign	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,644,821	2,767,299	3,006,014

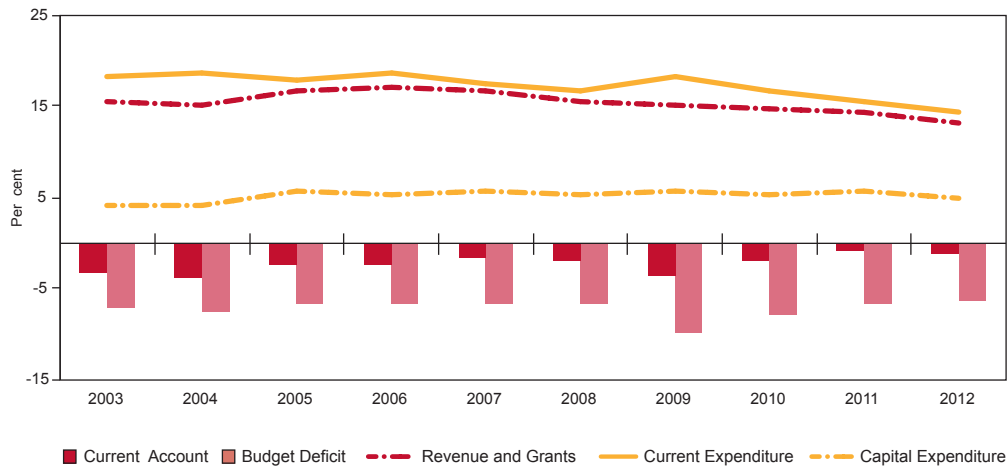
Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Rs. million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012		2013
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	
Revenue	699,644	817,279	934,776	1,106,081	987,844	1,257,544
Tax Revenue	618,933	724,747	812,611	1,000,559	845,297	1,131,041
Taxes on Foreign Trade	137,260	130,749	158,080	209,241	180,935	241,122
Imports	79,560	64,163	75,974	93,830	73,489	97,353
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other	57,700	66,585	82,106	115,411	107,447	143,819
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	272,383	355,366	407,664	494,821	401,007	541,837
Turnover Tax / GST	171,510	219,990	215,576	264,917	204,806	283,354
Excise Tax	97,604	129,864	186,010	223,125	191,947	247,256
Licence Fees	3,269	5,512	6,078	6,780	4,254	11,227
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	139,558	135,623	157,309	190,270	172,593	221,984
Corporate	66,751	75,208	98,748	115,327	91,918	129,548
Personal	72,807	60,415	58,561	74,943	80,675	92,435
Other	69,733	103,009	89,558	106,226	90,762	126,098
Non-Tax Revenue	80,711	92,532	122,166	105,522	142,547	126,503
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,201,927	1,280,205	1,400,097	1,594,947	1,492,882	1,784,944
Current Expenditure	879,575	937,094	1,006,633	1,107,903	1,094,249	1,267,390
Expenditure on Goods and Services	379,731	388,286	433,331	501,503	449,206	554,838
Interest Payments	309,675	352,592	356,699	370,000	408,498	444,800
Transfers and Subsidies Payments	190,168	196,216	216,602	236,400	236,544	267,752
Capital Expenditure	277,416	302,087	363,001	448,732	373,240	498,179
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	143,590	158,488	202,627	264,289	170,508	296,397
Capital Transfers	133,826	143,599	160,374	214,678	202,732	210,383
Under Expenditure Provision	-	-	-	-30,235	-	-8,600
Lending Minus Repayments	44,936	41,025	30,464	38,312	25,394	19,375
PAL – Port and Airport Development Levy SCL – Special Commodity Levy Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning RIDL – Regional Infrastructure Development Levy Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)



MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

Rs. million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)
Reserve Money	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362
Narrow Money (M₁)	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049
Currency	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539
Demand Deposits	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510
Quasi Money (QM)	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021
Domestic Banking Units	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037
Foreign Currency Banking Units	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984
Broad Money (M₂)	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185
Quasi Money (b)	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136
Broad Money M_{2b} (M₁+QM)	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070
Underlying Factors in M_{2b}						
Domestic Credit	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131
Claims on Government (Net) (c)	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232
Credit to Public Corporations	49,167	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477
Credit to Private Sector	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421
Net Foreign Assets	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057	-25,831
Monetary Authorities	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468
Commercial Banks	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,999
Net Other Items (c)	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	741,230
Currency / M_{2b}, %	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.4	9.7	8.6
Income Velocity of Money (d)	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.86	2.75
Money Multiplier (M _{2b} / Reserve Money)	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05

(a) Provisional.

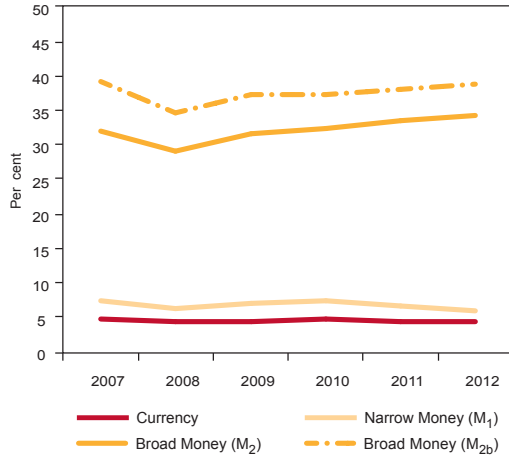
(b) Formerly used definition which differs from QM.

(c) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(d) Ratio of GDP at Market Prices to M_{2b} (12 Month Average).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money Supply (% of GDP)



	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Currency in circulation	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2
Narrow Money (M ₁)	7.4	6.3	7.0	7.3	6.7	5.9
Broad Money (M ₂)	32.1	29.1	31.8	32.4	33.5	34.2
Broad Money (M _{2b})	39.2	34.5	37.4	37.3	38.1	38.6

MONEY MARKET OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing	1,916,201	1,926,759	2,040,237	996,082	2,433,808	3,179,061
Primary Treasury Bill Market						
Amount Issued / Sold	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984
Purchased by – Central Bank	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332
Commercial Banks	388,458	252,596	416,157	520,146	489,073	728,341
Others	205,869	343,253	214,728	346,100	457,913	436,312
Total Outstanding (year end)	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885	629,070
Central Bank Secondary Treasury bill Market						
Repo Transactions	1,234,704	849,951	1,785,465	10,722,749	14,489,768	2,721,932
Reverse Repo Transactions	165,266	904,557	1,021,844	–	141,000	797,905
Other – Sales	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250	–	18,448
Purchases	–	8,038	–	–	–	–
Certificates of Deposits (year end)	19,714	22,539	25,138	–	–	–
Treasury bonds						
Primary Market Issues	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576	602,951	847,898
Outstanding (year end)	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251	2,095,054
Central Bank Reverse Repo Transactions	–	802,194	1,000,355	–	–	–
Central Bank Securities						
Issues	–	178,838	1,781,134	1,466,990	–	–
Outstanding (year end)	–	–	78,585	95,118	–	–
Commercial Papers						
Issues	30,074	23,818	21,479	12,287	13,540	36,891
Outstanding (year end)	4,962	4,418	5,829	4,259	8,098	10,557

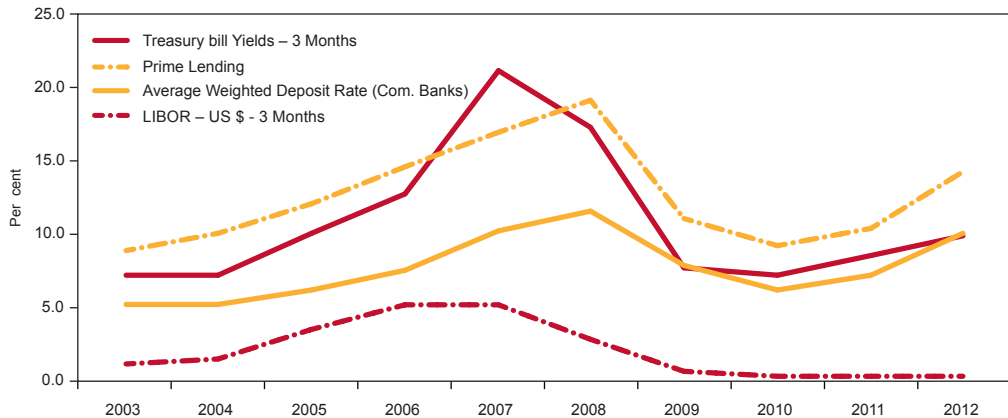
(a) Provisional

INTEREST RATES

per cent per annum

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Domestic Interest Rates (year end)						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Loans	16.00–40.00	12.25–20.00	7.75–9.25	7.75–8.35	8.50–9.22	9.50–9.85
SLIBOR (Overnight)	21.75	13.74	9.03	8.15	9.01	9.92
Treasury bill Yield Rates						
Primary Market – 3 Months	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00
6 Months	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32
12 Months	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69
Central Bank Repo Overnight	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50
Central Bank Reverse Repo Overnight	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50
Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity – 2 Years	15.50 (Nov)	20.53 (Dec)	9.55 (Dec)	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Aug)
3 Years	15.99 (Oct)	20.54 (Dec)	12.83 (Jul)	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)	13.50 (May)
4 Years	14.32 (Apr)	20.34 (Dec)	9.78 (Dec)	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Aug)
Commercial Banks Deposit Rates – AWDR	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	8.50–19.50	9.50–20.00	3.00–19.00	4.75–8.50	4.75–11.25	5.00–16.25
6 Months	6.50–19.25	13.00–19.00	6.00–18.00	5.00–9.75	5.50–11.00	5.00–16.25
12 Months	8.50–20.00	8.50–20.25	7.25–22.00	5.05–17.00	5.55–11.00	5.00–17.00
NSB Deposits Rates – Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50
Commercial Banks – Prime Lending (monthly)	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29
Loans Secured by Government Securities	13.00–30.00	13.00–30.00	9.00–24.00	9.00–22.00	6.85–22.00	9.00–21.00
Unsecured Loans	6.00–37.43	6.00–39.00	6.00–40.80	6.00–35.00	6.00–35.00	7.00–32.00
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits (Average) – 3 Months	5.30	2.91	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43
6 Months	5.25	3.05	1.11	0.52	0.51	0.69
12 Months	5.12	3.08	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.02
LIBOR – London InterBank Offer Rate				<i>Sources</i> : Reuters		
AWDR – Average Weighted Deposit Rate				Central Bank of Sri Lanka		

Selected Interest Rates



BANK BRANCH NETWORK

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)	2012 (b)
Licensed Commercial Banks (c)	1,936	2,076	2,213	2,376	2,606	2,718
Domestic Banks	1,760	1,862	1,999	2,160	2,386	2,498
Bank of Ceylon	408	455	496	519	560	604
People's Bank	640	653	679	679	712	726
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	169	177	179	190	217	229
Hatton National Bank PLC	169	177	183	198	237	239
Sampath Bank PLC	106	115	132	172	201	204
Seylan Bank PLC	116	115	118	124	131	147
Other (d)	152	170	212	278	328	349
Foreign Banks	176	214	214	216	220	220
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Banks	227	228	236	243	248	254
National Savings Bank	136	163	177	206	213	219
Co-operative Rural Banks	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,020	2,056
Total Bank Branches	4,029	4,344	4,557	4,911	5,250	5,411
Population for Bank Branch	4,974	4,654	4,488	4,205	3,975	3,757
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons	20.1	21.5	22.3	23.8	25.2	26.6
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons (Excluding Co-operative Rural Banks)	12.0	12.8	13.5	14.4	15.5	16.5
No. of Commercial Banks	23	22	22	22	24	24
Domestic Banks	11	11	11	11	12	12
Foreign Banks	12	11	11	11	12	12

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking Offices except Pawning Centres and Student Saving Units.

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo Ltd., Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC and DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.

Note : During 2010, 06 Regional Development Banks were amalgamated and Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

OPERATIONS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)
Assets	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370
Cash in Hand	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522
Deposits with Central Bank	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466
Foreign Currency (in hand and due from Banks abroad)	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013
Due from Domestic Banks	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840
Cash Items in Process of Collection	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890
Investments (b)	211,247	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725
Commercial Bills	26,422	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655
Overdrafts	246,873	286,702	246,205	338,357	373,762	495,973
Loans	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985
Liabilities	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370
Capital (c)	168,506	183,184	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920
Demand Deposits	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735
Time and Savings Deposits	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275	142,492
– Foreign	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742	75,461
Liquid Assets (d)	457,209	499,788	692,969	712,445	744,887	882,030
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	35.0	35.4	41.4	36.4	31.6	31.5
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4
Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %	78.8	81.3	68.0	74.4	80.8	82.4
Statutory Reserve Ratio, %	10.00	7.75	7.00	7.00	8.00	8.00

(a) Provisional.

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(c) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

(d) Liquid Assets of DBUs.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

LICENSED SPECIALISED BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)
National Savings Bank						
Assets	271,959	296,724	357,251	406,208	469,944	513,695
Loans	65,150	69,358	81,047	86,778	115,575	145,007
Investments	190,081	203,709	254,265	288,826	324,058	338,769
Deposits	235,304	259,542	312,973	355,445	411,013	442,144
Regional Development Banks						
Assets	31,619	36,397	41,639	49,467	60,877	70,664
Loans	23,191	27,085	29,056	38,061	47,158	53,645
Investments	2,383	2,454	3,011	3,422	1,076	476
Deposits	21,986	25,929	30,914	37,950	46,154	54,710
State Mortgage and Investment Bank						
Assets	12,857	15,210	18,009	18,277	20,903	22,700
Loans	11,571	13,953	14,622	14,814	16,594	18,839
DFCC Bank						
Assets	66,311	61,660	61,754	63,109	70,306	84,017
Loans	48,438	43,985	38,538	39,291	53,902	61,333
Other Licensed Specialised Banks (b)						
Assets	29,121	39,713	44,108	52,857	61,421	67,366
Loans	22,227	27,666	29,455	33,371	39,276	43,447

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd., Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Lankaputra Development Bank, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations in March 2008).

SELECTED NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Rs. million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)
Licensed Finance Companies, No.	32	34	35	37	39	47
Deposits	78,202	103,593	119,797	146,120	186,007	254,117
Capital	21,627	25,293	20,635	21,624	37,794	70,503
Assets	144,058	177,567	187,675	236,980	352,066	536,136
Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,020	2,056
Deposits	32,010	33,042	103,877	61,984	61,944	67,986
Loans Granted	9,321	9,775	67,424	44,398	47,762	51,371
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies, No.	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424
Deposits	3,870	3,565	4,483	4,764	5,045	5,287
Loans Granted	2,584	3,105	3,093	3,205	4,391	4,175
Unit Trusts						
Net Assets	6,295	6,781	9,952	22,060	22,547	30,890
Investments in Shares (Market Value)	3,649	2,589	6,036	11,743	9,549	8,841
Investments in Government Securities (bonds + bills)	628	1,787	7,145	2,748	6,247	5,620
No. of Units Issued, (mn.)	470	638	564	1,159	1,286	2,227
No. of Unit Holders	23,191	22,699	23,117	24,640	23,403	27,253

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MOBILISATION OF DEPOSITS

Item	Rupees million					Percentage Share				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	8.54	8.63	9.46	8.10	6.86
Savings Deposits	607,228	730,765	881,790	1,002,706	1,029,589	33.75	34.24	35.35	33.38	29.00
Commercial Banks	521,673	634,261	766,085	875,538	899,955	29.00	29.72	30.71	29.15	25.35
National Savings Bank	72,447	81,223	94,684	105,637	106,334	4.03	3.81	3.80	3.52	2.99
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	11,560	13,646	16,944	19,398	20,835	0.64	0.64	0.68	0.65	0.59
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	1,548	1,635	4,077	2,132	2,465	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.07	0.07
Time Deposits	1,038,116	1,219,333	1,376,410	1,757,574	2,277,223	57.70	57.13	55.18	58.51	64.14
Commercial Banks	735,208	854,341	952,911	1,242,196	1,654,529	40.87	40.03	38.21	41.36	46.60
National Savings Bank	187,095	231,750	260,761	305,375	335,810	10.40	10.86	10.45	10.17	9.46
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	14,369	17,268	21,005	26,756	33,875	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.89	0.95
Finance Companies	100,842	115,332	141,046	180,069	250,187	5.61	5.40	5.66	5.99	7.05
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	602	642	687	3,178	2,822	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.08
Total Deposits (b)	1,799,031	2,134,380	2,494,181	3,003,731	3,550,547	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SHARE MARKET INDICATORS

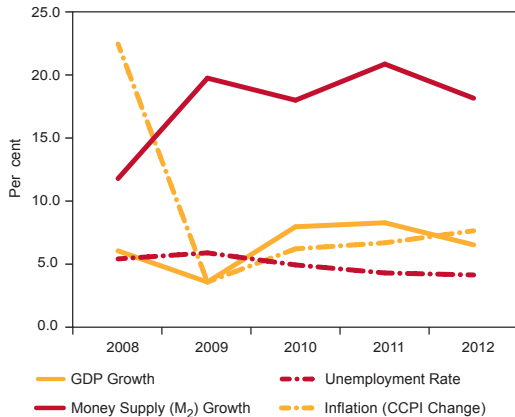
Item		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 (a)
Turnover	Rs.mn.	104,985	110,453	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827
Daily Turnover Average	Rs.mn.	436	464	594	2,396	2,286	884
Shares Traded	No., mn.	2,887	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691
Trades	No.	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384
Listed Companies	No.	235	235	232	241	272	287
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs.mn.	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335	-19,039	38,661
Purchases		46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614
Sales		35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954
Total Number of Shares Listed (b)	mn.	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276
Market Capitalization (b)	Rs.bn.	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6
New Issues (IPOs)	No.	-	2	3	8	13	6
Shares Offered	mn.	-	39	45	455	1,460	201
Value	Rs.mn.	-	1,518	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100) (b)		2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1,000) (b)		3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1
S & P SL20 Index (c)		-	-	-	-	-	3,085.3
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)		11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9
Market Dividend Yield (b), %		2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4
Market Price to Book Value (b)		1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1

(a) Provisional (b) As at end of December

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

(c) The S & P SL20 index was introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index

Macroeconomic Indicators



Macroeconomic Indicators

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
GDP Growth	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.4
Inflation (CCPI Change)	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6
Money Supply (M ₂) Growth	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3
Unemployment Rate	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0