



SRI LANKA
SOCIO-ECONOMIC
DATA 2012

CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

June 2012

Vol. XXXV



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Contents

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
COUNTRY PROFILE	1	AGRICULTURE		EXTERNAL TRADE AND TOURISM	
KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2 - 4	Production and Prices of Major Crops	51	Exports	76
COUNTRY COMPARISONS		Subsidiary Food Crops	52	Imports	77
World GDP by Regions	5	Fish Production by Province	53	Selected Exports	78
Demography	7-8	National Livestock	54	Selected Imports	79
National Accounts	9-10	Agricultural Land Use	55	Tourism	80
Agriculture and Industry	12-13	INDUSTRY		EXTERNAL FINANCE	
Social Indicators	14-15	Industrial Production	56	Balance of Payments	81
Inflation	17	Energy	57	Foreign Assistance	82
External Trade and Finance	18-19	Electricity Services by Province	58	External Resources	83
Monetary and Fiscal Indicators	20-21	ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE		Exchange Rates	84
SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS		Public Health Services	59	GOVERNMENT FINANCE	
All Island 1953 – 2003/04	22-27	Education	60	Government Fiscal Operations	86
Provinces 2003/04	28-38	Water Consumption and Revenue by Province	61	Government Revenue and Expenditure	87
HUMAN RESOURCES		Communications	62	MONEY BANKING AND FINANCE	
Demography	39	Telecommunication Services by Province	63	Monetary Developments	89
Labour Force and Employment	41	Postal Services by Province	65	Money Market Operations	91
Labour Force and Unemployment	42	Transportation	66	Interest Rates	92
Foreign Employment	43	Regional Bus Companies Services by Province	67	Bank Branch Network	94
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS		Private Operator Bus Services by Province	68	Licensed Commercial Banks	95
Gross National Product	44	Motor Vehicles by Province	69	Licensed Specialised Banks	96
Expenditure on Gross National Product	45	Port Services	70	Selected Non-Bank Financial Institutions	97
Quarterly Growth of GDP and GNP	46	PRICES AND WAGES		Mobilization of Deposits	98
Provincial GDP Shares and Growth	49	Prices	71	Share Market Indicators	99
Regional GDP by Economic Sector	50	Prices of Selected Food Items	72-73		
		Wage Indices	74		
		Average Daily Wages- Informal Sector	75		

Contents – Graphs

	<i>Page</i>
World GDP Growth by Region	6
Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)	11
Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)	16
Population & Population Growth	40
GDP (at Current Market Prices)	47
Expenditure and Savings (% of GDP)	48
Selected Socio Economic Indicators	64
Balance of Payments (% of GDP)	85
Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)	88
Money Supply (% of GDP)	90
Selected Interest Rates	93
Macro Economic Indicators	100

COUNTRY PROFILE 2011^(a)

Population (Mid Year) ('000) - 2012 (a)(b)		20,278	Population Growth Rate (2011), % (d) :		1.0
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)		Sq. km. 62,705	GDP at Market Prices : Rs.bn.		6,543 US\$ bn 59.2
Population and Land Area by Provinces			GDP per Capita at Market Prices : Rs.		313,511 US\$ 2,836
<i>Province</i>	<i>Population (a)(b) '000</i>	<i>Land Area (Sq. km.)</i>	<i>Population Density (c)</i>	Real GDP Growth Rate, %	
Western	5,837	3,593	1,625	Sectoral Composition of GDP, %	
Central	2,557	5,575	459	Agriculture	11.2
Southern	2,466	5,383	458	Industry	29.3
Northern	1,060	8,290	128	Services	59.5
Eastern	1,547	9,361	165		
North Western	2,372	7,506	316	Rs. bn.	% of GDP
North Central	1,259	9,741	129	Exports of Goods and Services	1,509 23.1
Uva	1,259	8,335	151	Imports of Goods and Services	2,461 37.6
Sabaragamuwa	1,919	4,921	390	Budget Deficit	-450.2 -6.9
Total	20,278	62,705	323	Money Stock M _{2b}	2,491.7 19.1
Composition of Population (1981 Census)				Unemployment Rate, % of Labour Force (2011) :	
<i>By Ethnicity</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>By Religion</i>	<i>%</i>	Inflation : Change of CCPI Annual (Average) (2011) :	
Sinhalese	73.9	Buddhist	69.3	Life Expectancy (Average) (2011) :	
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.7	Hindu	15.5	Literacy Rate (Aged 15 Years and Above) (2010) :	
Indian Tamils	5.5	Islam	7.6	Human Development Index (2011) :	
Moors	7.1	Christian	7.6	0.691 (Min : 0.0 ; Max. : 1.0)	
Others	0.8	Other	0.1	Temperature: °C (°F)	
<i>By Sector %</i>				<i>Minimum</i>	<i>Maximum</i>
Urban 21.5	Rural 72.2	Estate 6.3		Low Country 24.4 (75.9)	31.9 (89.4)
				Hill Country 18.6 (65.5)	27.0 (80.6)
(a) Provisional		(c) Provisional estimates from Registrar General's office based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.			
(b) The enumeration stage of the "Census of Population and Housing 2011", carried out by the Department of Census and Statistics between 27 February and 21 March 2012.		(d) Persons per sq.km.			
		(e) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.			

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Population, '000 (Mid-Year)	20,039*	20,217*	20,450*	20,653*	20,869*
Annual Population Growth, %	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Density of Population, Persons per Sq. km. (b)	319	322	326	329	333
Labour Force, % of Household Population Aged 10 and Above	49.8 (b)	49.5 (c)	48.7 (c)	48.1 (c)	48.2 (b)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	6.0 (b)	5.4 (c)	5.8 (c)	4.9 (c)	4.2 (b)
National Accounts					
GNP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	3,540	4,306	4,779	5,534	6,471
Per Capita GNP (Market Prices), Rs.	176,893	212,972	233,716	267,967	310,059
US\$	1,599	1,966	2,033	2,370	2,804
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,604	6,543
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.3
Investment and Savings, % of GDP					
Investment	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.6	29.9
O/w : Government Investment	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.3
Domestic Savings	17.6	13.9	17.9	19.3	15.4
National Savings	23.3	17.8	23.7	25.4	22.1
Price Changes, %					
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Annual Avg.) (2002=100)	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9	6.9
Wholesale Price Index (Annual Avg.)	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6
Implicit GNP Deflator	14.0	16.3	5.7	7.3	7.8
(a) Provisional * Estimates (b) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces. (c) Excluding Northern province.					

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Government Finance	Rs. billion					% of GDP				
Revenue and Grants	595.6	686.5	725.6	834.2	949.9	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.5
Expenditure and Net Lending	841.6	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,400.1	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.4
Current Expenditure	622.8	743.7	879.6	937.1	1,006.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.4
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-57.7	-88.5	-179.9	-119.8	-71.9	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.1
Budget Deficit	-246.0	-309.6	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9
Public Debt	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4	85.0	81.4	86.2	81.9	78.5
Domestic Debt	1,715.2	2,140.2	2,401.0	2,565.7	2,804.1	47.9	48.5	49.8	45.8	42.9
Foreign Debt	1,326.5	1,448.7	1,760.5	2,024.6	2,329.3	37.1	32.8	36.5	36.1	35.6
Debt Service	500.5	592.8	825.7	820.4	895.4	14.0	13.4	17.1	14.6	13.7
Interest Payment	182.7	212.5	309.7	352.6	356.7	5.1	4.8	6.4	6.3	5.5
External Sector	Rs. billion					US dollars billion				
Exports	845.7	878.5	813.9	974.4	1,167.6	7.6	8.1	7.1	8.3	10.6
Imports	1,250.4	1,525.7	1,172.6	1,519.7	2,241.5	11.3	14.1	10.2	13.5	20.3
Current Account Balance	-154.7	-420.0	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1	-1.4	-3.9	-0.2	-1.1	-4.6
% of GDP	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
External Debt	1,521.6	1,709.2	2,134.7	2,378.6	2,786.7	14.0	15.1	18.7	21.4	24.5
% of GDP	43.2	37.1	44.4	43.3	41.3	43.2	37.1	44.4	43.3	41.3
Debt Service Ratio (per cent), (b)	10.0	11.7	13.7	11.3	8.9	10.0	11.7	13.7	11.3	8.9
International Reserves	538.9	411.8	804.2	956.5	910.0	5.0	3.6	7.0	8.6	8.0
Exchange Rate (Average), Rs./US\$	110.6	108.3	114.9	113.1	110.6	—	—	—	—	—
Rs./SDR	169.4	171.2	177.2	172.5	174.5	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Provisional

(b) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, services, income and private transfers.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

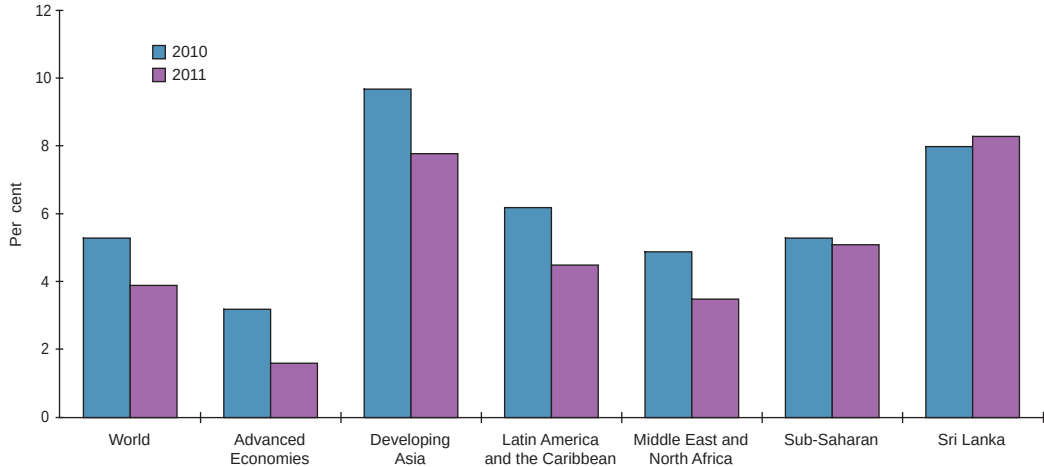
Indicator	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Monetary Aggregates					
Reserve Money, Rs.bn.	264.4	268.4	303.5	360.5	439.5
Narrow Money M ₁ , Rs.bn.	266.6	277.3	336.7	407.2	438.7
Change of M ₁ , %	2.7	4.0	21.4	20.9	7.7
Broad Money M _{2b} , Rs.bn.	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7
Change of M _{2b} , %	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1
Money Multiplier for M _{2b} ,	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67
Interest Rates (Year End), %					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68
Treasury Bill Repo – Overnight	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00
Treasury Bill Reverse Repo – Overnight	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	15.50 (Nov)	20.53(Dec)	9.55(Dec)	8.27(Aug)	7.77(Feb)
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (monthly)	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49
Call Money	12.50–40.00	12.25–20.30	7.00–9.50	7.00–8.35	8.00–9.75
NSB Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Financial Institutions - Assets, Rs.bn.					
Central Bank	561.9	598.4	821.9	985.4	1,141.7
Commercial Banks	1,790.7	1,947.9	2,230.4	2,566.7	3,157.7
Finance Companies	144.1	177.6	187.7	237.0	323.6
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	6.3	6.8	10.0	22.2	22.5
Share Market					
Market Capitalization, Rs.bn. (Year End)	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9
All Share Price Index (Year End)	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4
(a) Provisional					

GDP WORLD COMPARISON

Region / Country	Real GDP Growth, %					
	Average 1994-2003	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
World	3.4	5.4	2.8	-0.6	5.3	3.9
Advanced Economies	2.8	2.8	0.0	-3.6	3.2	1.6
USA	3.3	1.9	-0.3	-3.5	3.0	1.7
Japan	0.9	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.4	-0.7
Germany	1.5	3.4	0.8	-5.1	3.6	3.1
Emerging and Developing Economies	4.4	8.7	6.0	2.8	7.5	6.2
Developing Asia	7.0	11.4	7.8	7.1	9.7	7.8
China	9.4	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.2
Indonesia	3.1	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5
India	6.0	10.0	6.2	6.6	10.6	7.2
Sri Lanka	4.4	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.3
Central and Eastern Europe	3.4	5.4	3.2	-3.6	4.5	5.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.5	5.8	4.2	-1.6	6.2	4.5
Middle East and North Africa	3.9	5.6	4.7	2.7	4.9	3.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.0	7.1	5.6	2.8	5.3	5.1

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2011, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

World GDP Growth by Regions



DEMOGRAPHY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	1980	14.8	n.a.	88.5	n.a.	673.4	0.2	14.6	82.6
	1990	17.0	17.6	109.0	0.5	835.0	0.2	18.2	109.7
	2000	18.5	21.5	128.1	0.6	1,016.0	0.3	22.3	139.8
	2008	20.2	25.1	142.4	0.7	1,150.2	0.3	26.6	161.0
	2009	20.5	25.6	144.2	0.7	1,166.2	0.3	27.6	163.8
	2010	20.7	26.1	146.2	0.7	1,182.1	0.3	28.3	166.5
Population Growth, %	2008	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.7
	2009	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.7
	2010	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.1
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2009	332.8	39.2	1,107.8	18.2	392.2	1,000.0	192.5	212.5
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 - 14 Years	2010	26.3	46.4	31.1	29.2	30.4	26.4	36.0	35.2
15 - 64 Years	2010	67.4	51.2	63.7	65.4	64.1	67.7	59.4	60.0
65 Years and Above	2010	6.3	2.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.6	4.9
Urban Population, %	2010	14.3	22.6	28.1	34.7	30.0	40.1	18.6	35.9
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2009	18.4	46.1	21.0	21.1	22.5	18.8	24.9	29.8
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2009	5.9	19.2	6.5	7.0	7.3	4.5	6.3	6.8
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2009	2.3	6.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.8	3.9
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2009	8.5(b)	134	41	52	50	11	39	71
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2008	39	1,400	340	200	230	37	380	260
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2011	74.9	48.7	68.9	67.2	65.4	76.8	68.8	65.4
(a) Population / Land area without Inland Water.		Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)					Human Development Report 2011 Central Bank of Sri Lanka		
(b) 2007 n.a. – Not available									

DEMOGRAPHY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	1980	147.3	13.8	48.3	38.1	2.4	46.7
	1990	179.4	18.1	60.9	42.9	3.0	55.8
	2000	205.8	23.5	76.9	47.0	4.0	62.2
	2008	228.5	27.5	90.5	48.6	4.8	66.5
	2009	231.4	27.9	92.2	48.7	5.0	66.9
	2010	234.2	28.3	94.0	48.9	5.1	67.3
Population Growth, %	2009	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.3	3.1	0.6
	2010	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.3	1.8	0.6
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2009	127.7	84.9	309.2	501.5	7,142.9	130.9
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2010	26.8	30.2	35.3	16.1	17.1	20.2
15 - 64 Years	2010	66.9	64.5	60.7	71.0	72.3	69.4
65 Years and Above	2010	6.2	5.3	4.0	12.9	10.6	10.4
Urban Population, %	2010	44.3	72.2	48.9	83.0	100.0	34.0
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2009	18.2	20.0	24.4	9.9	9.9	14.4
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2009	6.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.3	9.0
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2009	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.8
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2009	30	6	26	5	2	12
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2008	240	31	94	18	9	48
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2011	69.4	74.2	68.7	80.6	81.1	74.1
(a) Population / Land area without Inland Water.		Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)			Human Development Report 2011		

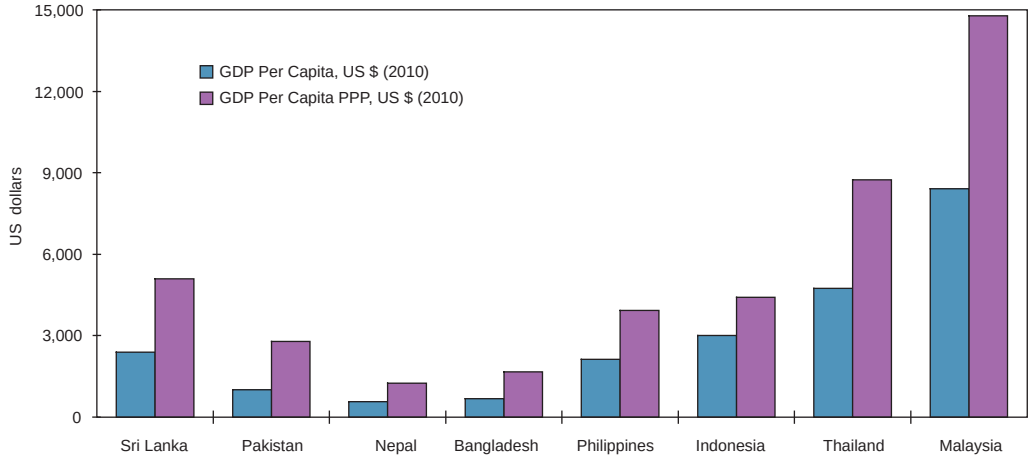
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan					
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn.US\$ (a)	2000	16,292	n.a.	47,141	403	460,903	594	5,552	69,816					
	2008	40,715	10,768	79,568	1,257	1,283,213	1,790	11,692	145,474					
	2009	42,068	12,490	89,050	1,265	1,353,222	1,742	12,741	155,721					
	2010	49,565	n.a.	99,410	n.a.	1,722,353	1908	16,008	174,158					
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2000	881	n.a	363	576	460	1,980	242	508					
	2008	2,014	432	559	1,874	1,112	4,584	439	904					
	2009	2,057	489	618	1,851	1,157	4,526	461	926					
	2010	2,400	n.a.	680	n.a.	1,452	4,849	566	1,014					
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2010	5,098	n.a.	1,677	n.a.	3,535	8,016	1,255	2,791					
Real GDP Growth, %	2008	6.0	3.6	6.0	4.7	6.2	12.2	6.1	3.7					
	2009	3.5	21.0	5.9	6.7	6.6	-4.7	4.4	1.7					
	2010	8.0	8.4	6.4	10.6	10.6	5.7	4.6	3.8					
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)														
Agriculture	2010	12.8	n.a.	18.8(b)	n.a.	19.0(c)	5.3	35.0(d)	21.2(b)					
Industry	2010	29.4	n.a.	28.5(b)	n.a.	26.3(c)	11.9	15.0(d)	25.4(b)					
Services	2010	57.8	n.a.	52.6(b)	n.a.	54.7(c)	82.8	50.1(d)	53.4(b)					
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)														
Private Consumption	2010	65.8	n.a.	75.6	n.a.	57.2	n.a.	82.0	82.5					
Government Consumption	2010	15.6	n.a.	5.4	n.a.	11.5	n.a.	10.6	7.9					
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2010	27.6	n.a.	25.0	n.a.	34.8	n.a.	35.0	15.4					
Gross Domestic Savings	2010	19.3	n.a.	19.0	n.a.	31.5	n.a.	7.4	7.2					
Gross National Savings	2010	25.4	n.a.	28.7	n.a.	33.2	n.a.	32.3	18.3					
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices					Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB World Economic Outlook April 2012, IMF Department of Census and Statistics Cental Bank of Sri Lanka									
(b) Estimates at Current Producer Prices														
(c) Estimates at Current Factor Cost Prices														
(d) Estimates at Current Basic Prices														
n.a. – Not available														

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Mn. US\$ (a)	2003	199,028	97,210	86,446	606,207	90,216	140,655
	2008	510,228	222,296	174,208	931,360	189,365	272,591
	2009	539,355	193,164	168,333	834,080	183,271	263,692
	2010	706,590	237,877	199,590	1,014,448	222,619	318,807
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2003	965	4,172	1,103	12,816	22,554	2,254
	2008	2,233	8,072	1,926	19,161	39,130	4,100
	2009	2,331	6,924	1,825	17,110	36,745	3,941
	2010	3,017	8,420	2,123	20,756	43,851	4,736
GDP per capita at PPP, US\$	2010	4,411	14,771	3,923	28,982	56,570	8,748
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2003	4.8	5.8	4.9	2.8	3.8	7.1
	2009	4.6	-1.6	1.1	0.3	-1.0	-2.3
	2010	6.2	7.2	7.6	6.3	14.8	7.8
	2011	6.5	5.1	3.7	3.6	4.9	0.1
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2010	15.3	10.4 (b)	12.3	2.6 (c)	0.0 (c)	12.4
Industry	2010	47.0	43.6 (b)	32.6	39.3 (c)	28.3 (c)	44.7
Services	2010	37.6	46.0 (b)	55.1	58.2 (c)	71.7 (c)	42.9
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2010	56.7	48.0	71.6	52.5	37.9	53.7
Government Consumption	2010	9.1	12.7	9.7	15.4	10.7	12.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2010	32.5	21.4	20.5	29.2	23.8	26.0
Gross Domestic Savings	2010	34.2	39.2	18.7	32.2	51.9	33.4
Gross National Savings	2010	32.1	32.9	60.3	31.9	46.0	30.5
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices				Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB World Economic Outlook April 2012, IMF			
(b) Estimates at Current Producer Prices							
(c) Estimates at Current Basic Prices							

Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)



AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land , % of Total Land Area	2009	17.9	11.9	58.1	2.0	53.1	13.3	16.7	26.5
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2009	27.9	2.1	11.1	84.3	23.0	3.0	25.4	2.2
Permanent Cropped Land, % of Agricultural Land Area	2009	37.2	0.3	10.7	4.9	6.5	37.5	2.8	3.2
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2009	0.13	1.48	0.06	0.72	0.15	0.03	0.15	0.16
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2010	12.8	n.a.	18.8(b)	n.a.	19.0(c)	5.3	35.0(d)	21.2(c)
Index of Agricultural Production (1999–2001 = 100)	2009	117	126	131	152	121	96	130	130
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (e)	2010	0.64	0.10	7.34	0.01	17.95	n.a.	0.60	1.08
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2010	4,056	3,360	4,183	2,830	3,264	n.a.	2,716	3,059
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2010	208	26	338	88	102	n.a.	142	44
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	2009	18.1	12.8	17.3	8.2	14.8(c)	5.5	6.6	17.1(c)
Index of Manufacturing	2009	n.a.	n.a.	416(f)	n.a.	327.3(g)	n.a.	105.4(h)	196.5(i)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	2008	409	n.a.	208	n.a.	566	n.a.	89	436
Energy Use per Capita, kg. (oil equivalent)	2008	0.4	n.a.	0.2	n.a.	0.5	n.a.	0.4	0.5
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices	(f) 1988/89 = 100	Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)							
(b) Estimates at Current Producer Prices	(g) 1993/94 = 100								
(c) Estimates at Current Factor Cost Prices	(h) 2003/04 = 100								
(d) Estimates at Current Basic Prices	(i) 1999/2000 = 100								
(e) World Paddy Production 2010 : 672 Mn. MT	n.a. – Not available								

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land, % of Total Land Area	2009	13.0	5.5	18.1	16.4	0.7	29.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2009	52.5	62.5	25.5	64.1	3.3	37.1
Permanent Cropped Land, % of Agricultural Land Area	2009	35.4	73.5	42.3	10.8	28.6	18.7
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2009	0.23	0.28	0.13	0.04	...	0.30
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2010	15.3	10.4(b)	12.3	2.6(c)	...	12.4
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001=100)	2009	146	140	132	100	132	126
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (d)	2010	9.88	0.38	2.35	0.86	n.a.	4.7
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2010	5,014	3,782	3,622	6,506	n.a.	2,613
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2010	284	90	168	119	n.a.	469
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	2009	26.4	25.5	21.3	25.0	20.3	34.2
Index of Manufacturing	2009	128.9(e)	101.0(f)	3,364.6(g)	120.0(f)	91.9(h)	166.1(e)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh.	2008	591	3,490	588	8,853	8,185	2,079
Energy Use Per Capita, kg. (oil equivalent)	2008	0.9	2.6	0.5	4.7	3.9	1.6
(a) Estimates at current market prices	(f) 2005 = 100	Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB FAOSTAT Database Access website (www.faostat.fao.org)					
(b) Estimates At Current Producer Prices	(g) 1978 = 100						
(c) Estimates at Current Basic Prices	(h) 2007 = 100						
(d) World Paddy Production 2010 : 672 Mn. MT	n.a. – Not available						
(e) 2000 = 100	... – Negligible						

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2011	0.691	0.398	0.500	0.522	0.547	0.661	0.458	0.504
Literacy Rate, % :	2009	93.2	n.a.	60.7	65.0(b)	75.2(c)	98.4(c)	72.0	68.9(d)
(15 years and over)	2009	90.8	n.a.	51.0	38.7(b)	50.8(c)	98.4(c)	46.9	40.1(d)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %	2010	67.1	n.a.	86.8(c)	73.6	55.1(b)	n.a.	n.a.	68.8
– Male	2010	31.2	n.a.	29.2(c)	63.9	22.4(b)	n.a.	n.a.	21.5
– Female	2010	4.9	3.4(e)	4.2(c)	3.3	3.1(b)	14.4(c)	8.8(f)	5.6
Unemployment Rate, %	2010	32.7	69.6(e)	48.1(c)	59.4	56.1(b)	11.5(c)	65.7(f)	45.1
Employment (% of total employment)	2010	26.9	6.2(e)	11.2(c)	6.6	18.8(b)	24.3(c)	13.4(f)	13.4
– Agriculture	2010	40.4	24.2(e)	40.7(c)	34.0	25.1(b)	64.2(c)	20.9(f)	41.5
– Industry	2010	15.2	36.0	40.0	23.2	27.5	n.a.	30.9	22.3
– Services	2010	7.3	2.1	3.0(h)	0.2(h)	6.0(b)	16.0(h)	2.1(e)	8.1
Population below the Poverty Line, % (g)	2000–2009	33.7	4.0	4.0(b)	17.0(c)	9.0(b)	26.0(b)	50.0(c)	6.0
Physicians per 10,000 people	2008	409	n.a.	208	n.a.	566	n.a.	89	436
Hospital Beds (per 10,000 people)	2010	213.8	1.5	60.0	8.7	10,990.0	15.6	113.5	531.8
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2010	173	5	6	38	30	160	30	21
Internet Subscriptions, ('000) (i)	2010	841	498	470	563	636	1,648	325	617
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2010								
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2010								

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2005 (c) 2006 (d) 2008 (e) 2004 (f) 2001

(g) National Poverty Line

(Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(h) 2007

(i) Fixed Broadband Internet

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011 – ADB
Human Development Report 2011
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2011	0.617	0.761	0.644	0.897	0.866	0.682
Literacy Rate, % : (15 years and over)	– Male 2009	95.4(b)	94.6	95.0(b)	n.a.	97.5	95.6(c)
	– Female 2009	89.1(b)	90.3	95.8(b)	n.a.	92.0	91.5(c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %	– Male 2010	83.8	78.7	78.5	73.0	76.5	80.7
	– Female 2010	51.8	46.1	49.7	49.4	56.5	64.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2010	7.1	3.4	7.4	3.7	2.8	1.0
Employment (% of total employment)	– Agriculture 2010	38.3	13.3	33.2	6.6	0.2	38.2
	– Industry 2010	13.9	17.4	9.0	17.0	15.3	14.2
	– Services 2010	47.7	69.4	57.9	76.4	84.5	47.6
Population below the Poverty Line, % (d)	2000-2009	13.3	3.8	26.5	n.a.	n.a.	8.1
Physicians per 10,000 people	2009	2.9(e)	9.4(b)	11.5(f)	19.7(b)	18.3	3.0(f)
Hospital Beds (per 10,000 people)	2009	6.0(g)	18.2	5.0(h)	122.8(b)	31.4(b)	22.0(g)
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2008	591	3,490	588	8,853	8,185	2,079
Internet Subscriptions, ('000) (i)	2010	1,900.3	2,078.5	1,722.4	17,649.5	1,257.4	2,672.6
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Main Lines)	2010	162	162	72	584	389	104
Telephones per 1,000 persons (Mobile Phones)	2010	939	1,218	850	1,038	1,433	1,035

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2008 (c) 2005

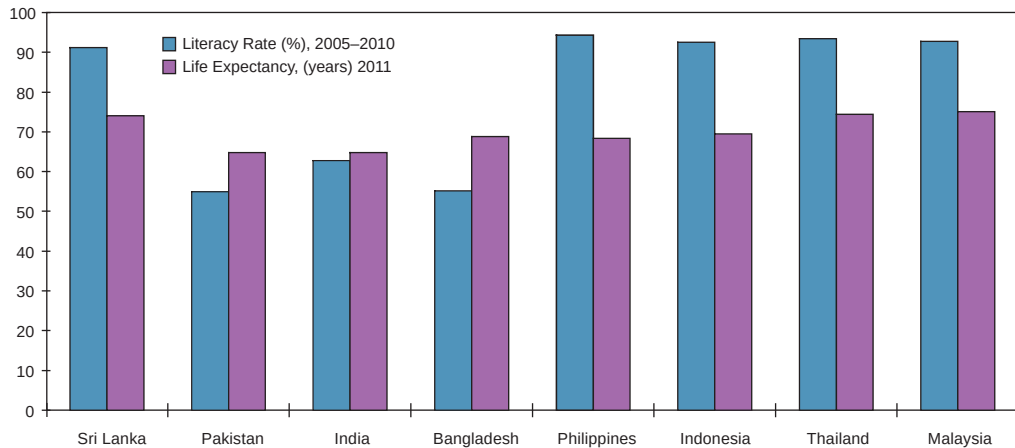
(d) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(e) 2007 (f) 2004 (g) 2002 (h) 2006 (i) Fixed Broadband Internet

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011 – ADB
Human Development Report 2011

Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)



INFLATION^(a) : SELECTED COUNTRIES

Percentage

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
SAARC Countries						
Sri Lanka (b)	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7
Afghanistan	5.1	13.0	26.8	-12.2	7.7	11.2
Bangladesh	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7
Bhutan	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4	7.0	8.6
India	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.6
Maldives	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.7	12.1
Nepal	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6
Pakistan	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7
East Asian Countries (Selected)						
Indonesia	13.1	6.7	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4
Malaysia	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2
Philippines	5.6	3.0	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.8
Republic of Korea	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0
Singapore	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2
Thailand	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.8	3.3	3.8
Industrial Countries (Selected)						
Japan	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3
United Kingdom	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.5
United States	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1
(a) Percentage Change of Annual Average of Consumer Price Index. (b) 2006 to 2008 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100) 2009 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)						
<i>Sources :</i> World Economic Outlook, April 2011 - IMF Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2010	8,626	n.a.	19,239	500	225,502	180	902	21,463
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2010	418	n.a.	132	719	191	600	32	129
Imports, Mn. US \$	2010	13,451	n.a.	24,723	800	323,435	978	5,016	32,879
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2010	651	n.a.	169	1,150	274	3,260	177	197
Export / Import Ratio	2010	0.64	n.a.	0.78	0.63	0.70	0.18	0.18	0.65
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2010	-4,825	n.a.	-5,485	-300	-97,933	-798	-4,115	-11,416
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2010	-1,075	n.a.	2,502	n.a.	-51,781	-463	-438	-1,490
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2010	6,710	n.a.	10,564	1,002	275,277	364	n.a.	14,346
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2009	18,662	2,328	23,820	762	237,692	780	3,683	53,710
External Debt Service Ratio (b), %	2009	19.0	0.4	5.5	11.4	5.9	8.3	10.4	15.0
Exchange Rate (c) (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2010	113.06	46.45	69.65	45.73	45.73	12.80	73.15	85.19

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB
International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2011, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2010	158,201	198,800	50,684	464,301	351,900	193,533
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2010	675	7,025	539	9,495	69,000	2,861
Imports, Mn. US \$	2010	127,108	164,700	61,068	422,425	310,800	161,252
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2010	543	5,820	650	8,639	60,941	2,396
Export / Import Ratio	2010	1.24	1.21	0.83	1.10	1.13	1.19
Balance of Trade (a), Mn. US \$	2010	31,093	34,100	-10,384	41,876	41,100	32,281
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2010	6,294	27,290	8,465	28,214	n.a.	14,696
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2010	92,908	104,884	55,363	291,491	n.a.	167,530
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2009	157,517	66,390	62,911	345,391	n.a.	58,755
External Debt Service Ratio (b), %	2009	18.4	5.2	18.5	n.a.	n.a.	6.8
Exchange Rate (c) (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2010	9,090.00	3.22	45.11	1,156.00	1.36	31.69

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB
International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2011, IMF

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan	
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2010	3,249	3,507	12,142	608	277,132	474	2,718	22,458	
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2010	3,670	5,307	14,123	648	355,144	588	2,862	53,078	
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2010	18,849	5,659	66,222	1,160	1,389,228	1,239	12,108	91,086	
Broad Money, % of GDP	2010	38.0	n.a.	66.6	n.a.	80.7	64.9	75.6	52.3	
Change of Money (a), %	Narrow Money	2010	20.9	25.0	32.6	28.4	19.6	1.2	0.0	17.9
	Broad Money	2010	15.8	26.7	21.1	16.7	18.7	16.5	9.6	14.6
Composition of Broad Money, %										
Currency	2010	10.4	45.5	12.7	10.2	14.1	9.9	19.7	24.7	
Demand Deposits	2010	9.1	48.6	11.5	40.3	11.1	37.6	10.6	49.7	
Quasi-Money	2010	80.5	5.9	75.8	49.5	74.9	52.5	69.7	25.6	
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$										
Net Foreign Assets	2010	3,402	6,298	9,480	937	307,021	54	2,952	11,709	
Domestic Credit	2010	20,395	482	48,086	632	1,379,817	1,734	9,023	75,475	
Net Other Items	2010	-4,947	-126	-6,254	-345	-238,108	-549	-2,001	-16,143	
Money Multiplier (b)										
For Narrow Money	2010	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.4	
For Broad Money	2010	5.8	1.6	5.5	1.9	5.0	2.6	4.5	4.1	
Income Velocity of Money (c)										
Of Narrow Money	2010	15.5	n.a.	7.0	n.a.	4.8	3.2	5.6	3.3	
Of Broad Money	2010	2.9	n.a.	1.5	n.a.	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.9	
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP										
Revenue	2010	14.6	8.7 (d)	11.5	23.6	10.4	28.0	15.0	14.0	
Total Expenditure	2010	22.1	21.8 (d)	15.9	39.0	15.4	45.7	20.4	20.0	
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2010	-7.9	-13.1 (d)	-3.9	-4.7	-5.1	-15.8	-2.3	-5.9	
(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.		(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.			Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2011, IMF Central Bank of Sri Lanka					
(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.		(d) 2009 data.								
n.a. – Not available										

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2010	58,408	19,868	n.a.	65,691	31,480	39,839
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2010	53,818	72,772	n.a.	376,976	87,352	43,196
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2010	274,853	346,297	125,967	1,463,280	313,070	390,581
Broad Money, % of GDP	2010	38.9	145.6	63.1	144.2	140.6	122.5
Change of Money (a), %							
Narrow Money	2010	-6.2	11.7	n.a.	9.9	20.3	10.9
Broad Money	2010	15.4	7.6	10.9	6.0	8.6	11.0
Composition of Broad Money, %							
Currency	2010	10.5	4.5	11.1	2.1	5.5	8.0
Demand Deposits	2010	14.0	16.7	20.1	23.7	22.4	3.1
Quasi-Money	2010	75.5	78.8	68.7	74.2	72.1	88.9
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2010	96,218	125,160	64,924	242,839	236,905	161,855
Domestic Credit	2010	253,442	327,115	98,223	1,669,076	202,188	365,414
Net Other Items	2010	-74,819	-99,119	-39,032	-448,635	-126,023	-136,689
Money Multiplier (b)							
For Narrow Money	2010	0.92	3.66	n.a.	5.74	2.77	1.08
For Broad Money	2010	4.71	17.43	n.a.	22.28	9.95	9.80
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
Of Narrow Money	2010	13.1	3.3	n.a.	2.7	2.5	7.4
Of Broad Money	2010	2.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2010	15.8	20.8	13.4	23.1	19.6(d)	17.8
Total Expenditure	2010	16.5	26.5	16.8	21.4	17.9(d)	20.4
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2010	-0.7	-5.6	-3.5	1.4	1.7(d)	-2.5
(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.		(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.		Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2011, ADB International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2011			
(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.		(d) 2009 data.					
n.a. – Not available							

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Population

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Population by Sex and Age Groups, %								
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.6
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.4
13 Years and Below	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	24.2
14 - 18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.0
19 - 25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0
26 - 35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.6
36 - 45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	13.9
46 - 55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.5
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	13.8
Literacy Rate, %	n.a.	79.4	80.8	86.2	85.4	88.6	91.8	92.5
Male	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.5
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	90.6
Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.9
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.9
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	41.0
Tertiary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.2
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces. (b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts. n.a. – Not available Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Housing and Amenities

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wattle and Daub Walls / Mud Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.5
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4
Cement Block Walls	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.5	21.1
Prepared Clay / Mud Floor	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.5
Cement Floor	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.9
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	5.6
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.6
Asbestos Roof	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	20.1
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	74.9
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households								
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	38.9
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	} 58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	90.1
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5		14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.4
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	5.6
Availability of Household Equipments, % of Households								
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	78.3
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	70.8
Telephone / Cellular Phone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	24.5(c)
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.3
Motor Car / Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	5.8
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	43.6
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	29.7
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	7.6
Personal Computers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

(c) Including mobile phones.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Labour Force

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Labour Force, % of Population	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	38.9
Male	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	54.3
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	24.9
Employment by Sector, %								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	n.a.	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2
Manufacturing	n.a.	7.3	9.3	13.8	12.4	13.4	16.8	17.3
Construction	n.a.	1.9	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.8	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	n.a.	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	n.a.	7.9	7.0	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.3	15.9
Public Administration, Defence and Other Services	n.a.	29.1	26.8	21.1	18.6	18.8	23.4	25.3
Unemployment Rate, % of Labour Force	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4	8.9
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.3
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	14.2
by Age Groups								
14 - 18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	35.3
19 - 25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.6
26 - 35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	7.0
36 - 45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	1.9
46 - 55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Average Income per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %								
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.20
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)								
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces. (b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts. Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Consumer Expenditure

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 (a)	1996/97 (a)	2003/04 (b)
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,278
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Rice	10.5	10.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Bread	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3
Meat	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
Condiments	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.3
Coconut	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5
Milk	3.3	2.9	8.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.7
Sugar	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Sector – 1996/97 and 2003/04

% of Households

	Urban		Rural		Estate		All Sectors	
	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Sources of Energy for Lighting								
Electricity from Grid	87.0	93.4	54.4	71.6	9.8	51.3	56.0	73.3
Electricity from Other Sources	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.6
Kerosene	12.0	6.3	44.4	26.5	87.3	46.9	42.8	25.0
Other	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sources of Energy for Cooking								
Firewood	46.4	42.6	91.7	88.1	98.5	95.6	86.6	82.8
LP Gas	41.9	45.9	6.9	10.5	0.2	3.2	10.8	14.6
Kerosene	9.1	10.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.7	2.1
Other	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.					Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka			
(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Population 2003/2004

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Population by Sex and Age Groups, %										
Male	46.7	48.5	47.2	45.7	46.4	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.6	47.6
Female	53.3	51.5	52.8	54.3	53.6	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
0 - 4 Years	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.2	10.3	8.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.6	7.6	9.0	10.4	11.2	7.6	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.2
10 - 14 Years	8.2	10.0	11.3	10.8	12.3	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	10.0
15 - 18 Years	6.7	8.1	8.8	8.0	9.0	7.8	8.2	10.2	8.1	8.0
19 - 24 Years	10.2	10.8	9.9	12.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	9.6	10.8	10.5
25 - 34 Years	15.4	13.5	12.4	12.3	13.3	14.2	15.0	11.6	13.7	13.9
35 - 44 Years	14.4	13.3	13.0	10.2	13.3	13.9	14.2	15.1	13.5	13.7
45 - 54 Years	12.5	13.7	12.1	11.8	9.9	13.6	12.7	11.8	13.4	12.6
55 - 64 Years	9.0	7.9	7.7	8.9	5.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.0
Over 64 Years	8.1	7.0	9.1	8.3	4.5	7.0	5.6	5.3	7.4	7.3
Literacy Rate, %	96.4	89.3	92.7	92.5	86.6	93.5	92.6	88.3	91.5	92.5
Male	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.5	90.0	95.3	94.5	91.4	94.3	94.5
Female	95.4	86.1	91.4	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.8	85.5	88.9	90.6
Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary	45.5	39.6	38.3	31.8	31.3	42.4	44.4	38.7	43.1	41.0
Post Secondary	27.0	17.7	22.4	28.5	17.0	20.6	17.3	13.8	17.2	21.2
(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts. Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04 of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing and Amenities 2003/2004

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Own House	90.5	76.4	94.9	63.3	91.5	95.1	97.6	85.4	90.6	89.2
Brick / Cement Block / Cabook / Stone Walls	90.4	86.2	85.1	83.7	77.1	82.1	80.1	81.7	80.1	84.6
Prepared Clay / Mud Floor	2.4	22.3	13.1	15.6	13.2	13.5	30.0	33.6	18.6	14.5
Cement / Terrazo / Tiles / Granite / Polished Wood Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Thatched Roof	1.4	2.3	2.9	15.0	15.1	14.5	8.9	4.9	2.2	5.6
Tiles / Asbestos Roof	86.2	59.3	91.1	75.9	76.5	78.0	76.0	71.0	77.7	78.7
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households										
Pipe Borne Water	57.2	51.3	40.4	11.4	19.6	17.6	16.4	37.3	36.6	38.9
Water-seal Toilets	89.6	74.4	88.3	45.6	49.4	86.4	72.9	74.7	81.8	79.9
Own Well (dug / tube)	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1
Without Toilets	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6
Availability of Household Equipments, % of Households										
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Telephone / Cellular Phone (b)	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

(b) Sub-category shares do not add up, as some households possess both categories of phones.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Province 2003/2004

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Sources of Energy for Lighting										
Electricity from Grid	92.2	71.5	77.6	63.3	64.1	66.2	59.3	51.3	61.0	73.3
Electricity from Other Sources	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	2.3	2.7	5.4	3.7	1.6
Kerosene	7.5	27.3	21.5	36.1	34.2	31.4	38.0	43.2	35.2	25.0
Other	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Sources of Energy for Cooking										
Firewood	60.8	88.6	91.9	83.9	83.1	93.0	93.3	93.1	95.8	82.8
LP Gas	34.1	9.6	7.6	4.4	11.3	6.1	6.6	6.8	4.0	14.6
Kerosene	4.7	0.9	0.4	10.8	2.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.1
Other	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.8	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts. Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04 of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Monthly Expenditure on Firewood by Province 2003/2004

Rs. / month

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Expenditure per Person										
Firewood Purchased Rubber	8.38	1.11	0.54	3.71	3.58	0.55	0.24	0.19	1.74	3.17
Firewood Purchased Assorted	6.05	6.28	4.81	43.65	22.12	5.75	2.10	2.60	2.12	7.51
Firewood Free (b)	25.25	35.39	31.19	40.44	32.61	44.27	35.16	35.05	34.55	32.99
Group Total	39.68	42.78	36.54	87.80	58.31	50.57	37.50	37.84	38.41	43.67
Expenditure per Household										
Firewood Purchased Rubber	35.78	4.82	2.43	17.58	16.49	2.23	0.99	0.80	7.33	13.65
Firewood Purchased Assorted	25.81	27.35	21.58	206.86	102.00	23.44	8.60	11.31	8.97	32.40
Firewood Free (b)	107.74	154.08	139.97	191.64	150.40	180.56	144.06	152.41	145.93	142.24
Group Total	169.33	186.25	163.98	416.08	268.89	206.23	153.65	164.52	162.23	188.29
(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.					Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04 of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka					
(b) Market value was imputed using prevailing market prices.										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Labour Force 2003/2004

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Labour Force participation, % of Population	39.9	39.9	39.4	27.1	28.2	38.9	40.7	40.0	43.6	38.9
Male	56.2	54.4	51.7	41.9	46.4	56.4	58.3	53.0	57.6	54.3
Female	25.6	26.2	28.3	14.7	14.3	22.7	23.9	27.8	30.4	24.9
Employment by Sector, %										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	43.8	39.8	25.9	36.1	28.5	50.9	63.7	44.9	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	6.1	1.2
Manufacturing	26.9	12.1	16.8	8.5	11.3	21.4	8.8	6.1	12.5	17.3
Construction	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
Electricity, Gas and Water	7.5	6.1	6.1	7.8	4.2	10.3	5.2	2.4	8.6	6.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.6	14.1	14.0	19.3	20.1	15.8	11.6	9.9	12.0	15.9
Transport, Storage and Communication	11.0	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.9	6.9	4.9	4.0	4.2	7.0
Other Services	23.2	17.3	16.6	31.2	20.2	16.3	17.1	13.3	11.5	18.3
Unemployment rate, % of Labour Force	8.5	10.8	11.7	5.8	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.1	7.1	8.9
Male	6.6	6.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
by Age Groups										
15 - 18 Years	34.1	46.0	45.1	0.0	25.6	33.3	32.7	40.3	24.2	36.0
19 - 24 Years	28.2	34.5	37.3	14.6	32.6	28.3	26.5	31.3	25.2	30.0
25 - 34 Years	8.0	9.3	13.0	13.4	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	8.1	8.9
35 - 44 Years	1.9	3.2	3.8	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.5	2.4	2.1
45 - 54 Years	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
55 - 64 Years	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
Over 64 Years	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Total	8.5	10.8	11.7	5.8	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.1	7.1	8.9

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Income Distribution 2003/2004

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Average Income per Month, Rs.										
Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,201	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109
Per Spending Unit	21,143	12,963	12,422	14,251	12,908	14,790	14,539	10,765	11,352	15,400
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Recievers, %										
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Consumer Expenditure 2003/04

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamua	All Island
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.										
Per Spending Unit	20,872	12,427	13,081	14,461	13,935	15,326	12,045	10,740	10,954	15,471
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,089	3,254	3,135	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,792	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %										
Food	30.6	43.4	41.6	46.4	47.1	37.7	43.7	46.5	45.6	37.9
Rice	4.2	8.7	8.5	5.9	8.0	7.4	9.9	11.4	11.4	6.9
Wheat Flour	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
Bread	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Meat	1.4	1.9	0.7	2.2	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5
Condiments	2.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.3
Coconut	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.5
Milk	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.7
Sugar	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.5	10.2	7.6	6.7	10.6	7.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.3
Housing	14.7	10.7	8.0	4.8	5.5	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.2	10.7
Medical	4.1	2.7	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Education	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.7	3.0
Transport and Communication	10.5	7.8	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.4	7.9	6.4	7.6	8.8
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.6	4.0	6.3	5.1	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.4
Consumer Durables	8.4	5.7	9.3	8.1	5.8	16.3	9.0	7.2	7.0	8.9
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
Other	14.4	11.3	13.1	13.8	12.1	12.0	12.8	12.2	11.5	13.1
(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.										
Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04 of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Per Capita Daily Energy Intake from Selected Food Items by Province

1996/97^(a) and 2003/04^(b)

(Calories)

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coco-nut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condi-ments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	878.1	45.9	338.3	266.8	191.3	115.8	35.7	47.6	57.4	343.0	2,319.9
	2003/04	856.1	40.4	221.3	251.8	183.9	118.9	76.4	48.8	62.1	402.2	2,261.7
Central	1996/97	1,019.6	250.7	193.8	267.2	173.7	70.5	23.5	49.9	52.6	284.7	2,386.2
	2003/04	1,026.5	217.6	119.8	262.3	149.1	70.5	47.5	49.9	52.5	320.9	2,316.5
Southern	1996/97	1,059.7	28.1	221.5	292.4	198.8	86.7	23.5	52.3	59.9	254.9	2,277.7
	2003/04	1,075.8	26.0	141.3	302.6	178.0	84.6	47.7	47.1	60.3	295.7	2,259.2
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	688.9	427.8	119.9	263.3	245.5	77.0	58.0	28.6	75.3	441.7	2,426.0
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	988.7	70.2	128.5	235.7	228.3	128.1	42.4	38.9	60.3	353.1	2,274.2
North Western	1996/97	1,094.4	70.9	178.6	355.4	180.3	118.2	16.3	48.0	53.0	271.9	2,387.0
	2003/04	1,105.5	62.2	107.7	383.8	177.7	132.6	39.9	55.0	63.9	337.0	2,465.3
North Central	1996/97	1,150.5	89.7	167.9	279.7	162.1	105.7	13.8	47.2	63.2	305.2	2,385.0
	2003/04	1,227.5	67.3	89.0	238.5	155.6	125.6	33.1	54.2	61.4	315.9	2,368.1
Uva	1996/97	1,143.5	174.0	136.8	212.4	141.5	57.8	19.4	47.3	51.1	303.8	2,287.6
	2003/04	1,194.9	142.4	81.2	229.5	145.6	57.0	34.8	49.4	52.7	361.5	2,349.0
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	1,139.5	98.1	173.5	292.1	158.8	72.4	19.3	46.3	52.2	275.6	2,327.6
	2003/04	1,204.9	67.7	104.6	321.6	134.8	69.4	36.6	47.0	52.4	290.3	2,329.2
Average	1996/97	1,023.7	96.8	232.4	281.5	178.8	94.7	24.9	48.5	55.8	298.5	2,335.6
	2003/04	1,023.9	91.2	143.4	286.1	174.0	100.1	51.6	48.2	59.4	347.4	2,325.3

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Per Capita Daily Protein Intake from Selected Food Items by Province
1996/97^(a) and 2003/04^(b) (gram)

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coco-nut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condiments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	18.2	1.5	10.1	2.7	0.5	14.0	2.9	2.8	2.2	9.0	63.8
	2003/04	16.8	1.3	7.1	2.6	0.5	14.3	5.8	3.0	2.4	12.4	66.1
Central	1996/97	22.4	7.9	5.8	2.7	0.4	7.8	1.7	3.2	2.1	8.0	62.1
	2003/04	22.2	6.9	3.8	2.7	0.4	8.0	3.6	3.3	2.2	10.5	63.6
Southern	1996/97	19.7	0.9	6.6	3.0	0.5	10.3	1.7	3.6	2.4	7.7	56.4
	2003/04	20.0	0.8	4.6	3.1	0.4	10.5	3.7	3.4	2.4	11.3	60.2
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	16.3	13.5	3.8	2.7	0.6	11.4	3.6	2.2	3.2	14.1	71.6
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	22.4	2.2	4.2	2.4	0.6	14.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	11.1	66.3
North Western	1996/97	25.1	2.2	5.3	3.6	0.5	13.1	1.3	3.7	2.3	7.0	64.1
	2003/04	24.7	2.0	3.5	3.9	0.4	14.5	3.0	4.2	2.6	11.3	70.2
North Central	1996/97	24.9	2.8	5.0	2.9	0.4	11.9	1.2	4.4	2.5	8.1	64.2
	2003/04	26.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	0.4	13.1	2.5	5.3	2.6	10.8	69.5
Uva	1996/97	22.2	5.5	4.1	2.2	0.4	6.0	1.7	2.9	2.2	8.4	55.4
	2003/04	22.5	4.5	2.6	2.4	0.4	6.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	11.5	58.3
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	23.9	3.1	5.2	3.0	0.4	8.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	8.3	58.9
	2003/04	25.1	2.1	3.4	3.3	0.3	7.8	2.9	3.3	2.2	10.6	61.0
Average	1996/97	21.4	3.1	6.9	2.9	0.4	10.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	8.2	61.3
	2003/04	21.1	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.4	11.6	3.9	3.4	2.4	11.5	64.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

*Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka*

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items by Province 2003/04

Items	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Rice											
Samba	Grams	3,005	1,142	363	195	312	2,749	1,038	210	650	1,523
Per Boiled	Grams	1,241	4,695	89	5,230	6,015	6,201	5,465	637	4,150	3,163
Kekulu	Grams	2,632	2,974	8,788	499	2,182	525	4,039	9,419	5,496	3,972
Wheat Flour	Grams	348	1,876	224	3,688	605	537	580	1,228	584	783
Vegetables											
Cabbage	Grams	172	322	141	146	223	223	231	261	241	214
Beans	Grams	357	448	245	66	234	256	207	369	352	314
Leeks	Grams	122	118	75	34	95	112	82	111	128	106
Carrot	Grams	172	130	132	92	178	96	49	123	91	131
Beet Root	Grams	154	172	99	64	79	157	132	90	137	133
Ladies Fingers	Grams	79	92	91	127	181	130	167	121	93	108
Snake Gourd	Grams	73	75	106	40	49	89	64	59	73	75
Bitter Gourd	Grams	69	61	91	68	54	70	85	89	95	75
Brinjals	Grams	145	337	260	542	371	277	392	393	235	274
Pumpkin	Grams	149	260	215	48	95	223	400	379	223	212
Mukunuwanna	Grams	219	180	369	49	99	146	170	174	140	196
Gotukola	Grams	145	91	103	30	45	142	102	97	77	108
Other											
Coconuts	No.	7	8	9	8	7	11	10	7	9	8
Potatoes	Grams	303	288	275	428	278	346	324	305	259	302
Manioc	Grams	59	87	145	308	358	117	102	231	102	131
Sweet Potatoes	Grams	32	24	54	0	17	32	36	32	36	32
Maisoor Dhal	Grams	428	436	478	260	198	358	432	405	436	403

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04

Items	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Gram	Grams	58	34	30	40	19	49	21	18	35	39
Green Gram	Grams	58	45	41	9	15	45	31	54	39	44
Chillies Dried	Grams	44	18	63	39	21	78	61	38	33	45
Beef	Grams	91	112	20	88	368	146	90	34	29	102
Chicken	Grams	295	181	95	162	128	202	119	89	116	182
Eggs	No.	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	3
Fish Thora	Grams	20	9	1	0	12	2	1	3	4	9
Fish Paraw	Grams	87	10	14	45	53	29	1	5	10	37
Fish Balaya	Grams	55	53	183	23	105	55	46	41	47	72
Fish Kelawalla	Grams	124	17	99	29	91	39	9	18	25	66
Fish Thalapath	Grams	68	12	5	4	5	11	6	4	9	24
Dried Fish Katta	Grams	41	7	6	0	3	8	8	4	7	16
Dried Fish Balaya	Grams	21	47	65	0	15	37	67	46	70	41
Dried Fish Kumbalawa	Grams	1	1	0	3	7	1	1	0	0	1
Dried Sprats	Grams	120	104	103	13	45	145	128	96	150	111
Fresh Milk	M.Litres	35	105	27	1,107	196	70	91	57	20	98
Milk Powder	Grams	465	291	291	217	239	245	194	213	232	309
Sugar	Grams	1,379	1,118	1,335	1,841	1,712	1,333	1,167	1,092	1,011	1,305
Tea Dust / Leaves	Grams	115	131	113	103	103	101	96	131	116	114
Coffee Seed Powder	Grams	10	1	2	10	3	6	1	1	1	5
Red Onions	Grams	288	144	278	643	260	217	144	145	255	247
Big Onions	Grams	691	504	763	98	322	496	488	505	426	552

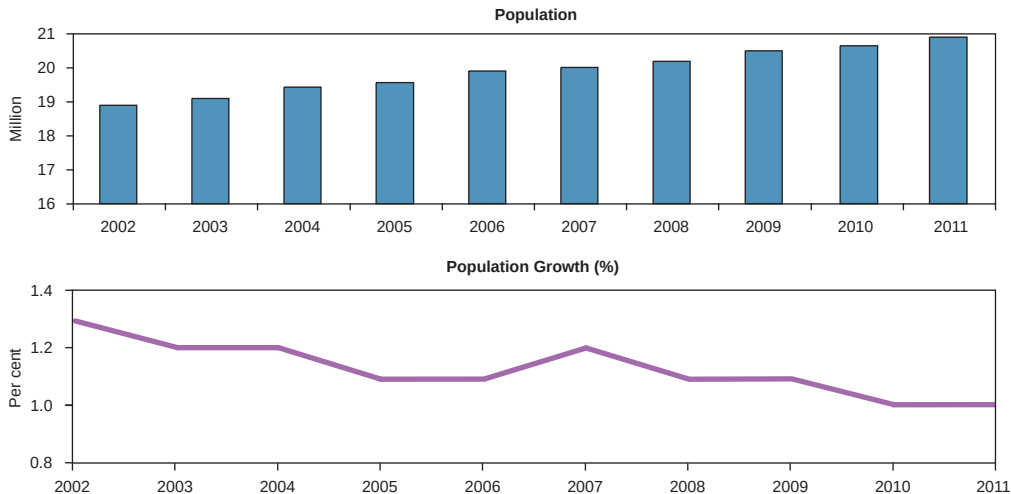
(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

DEMOGRAPHY

	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(b)	2009(b)	2010(b)	2011(b)
Mid-Year Population, '000	19,858	20,039	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869
Male	9,889	9,956	9,980	10,148	10,249	10,357
Female	9,969	10,083	10,237	10,302	10,404	10,512
By Age Groups						
0 - 14 Years	5,220	5,266	5,315	5,378	5,431	5,488
15 - 54 Years	12,016	12,126	12,230	12,373	12,495	12,625
55 Years and Over	2,622	2,647	2,672	2,699	2,727	2,756
Population Growth, %	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	18.8	19.3	18.8	18.4	17.6	n.a.
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	n.a.
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.6	11.4	n.a.
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-1.5	-1.8	-2.2	-1.7	-1.1	-2.2
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	10.0	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per Sq. km.	317	319	322	326	329	333
(a) Revised based on statistics on Vital Events 2000–2011, published by Registrar General’s Department in January 2011.				Sources : Registrar General’s Department Department of Census and Statistics		
(b) Provisional n.a. – Not available						

Population & Population Growth



LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

Item	2006 (a)	2007 (a)	2008 (a)	2009 (b)	2010 (b)	2011 (b)
Labour Force, '000	7,599	7,489	7,569	8,074	8,108	8,236
% of Household Population (aged 10 Years and above)	51.2	49.8	50.2	48.7	48.1	48.2
Male	68.1	67.8	67.9	66.6	67.1	66.5
Female	35.7	33.4	34.3	32.8	31.2	31.8
Total Employed, '000	7,105	7,042	7,175	7,602	7,707	7,894
Employment by Sector, %						
Agriculture	32.2	31.3	32.7	32.6	32.7	33.0
Manufacturing	19.2	18.9	18.9	17.8	17.1	17.3
Construction	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.0
Trade and Hotels	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.0
Transport, Storage and Communication	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.3
Insurance and Real Estate	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6
Personal Services and Other (c)	16.8	17.6	17.9	18.8	17.9	17.9
Total Unemployed, '000	493	447	394	471	401	342
Status of Employment, %						
Public Sector Employees	13.4	13.8	14.9	15.5	14.3	14.3
Private Sector Employees	42.1	42.7	41.1	42.1	41.2	40.4
Self Employed	30.8	30.4	30.2	29.2	31.5	31.4
Other	13.6	13.1	13.8	13.2	13.0	13.9

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(c) Mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water also included.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

LABOUR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment Rate	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2009(b)	2010(b)	2011(b)
By Gender						
Male	4.7	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.5	2.7
Female	9.7	9.0	8.0	8.6	7.7	6.8
By Age Groups (Years)						
15 - 19	23.1	21.6	20.6	20.9	20.3	15.4
20 - 29	15.9	15.0	13.2	15.4	13.8	12.4
30 - 39	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.7
40 - 49	}	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.7
50 and above						
By Level of Education						
No Schooling	}	...	1.3	1.1	...	...
Grade 0 - 4 (Year 1 - 5)						
Grade 5 - 9 (Year 6 - 10)	5.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.3
GCE (O/L)	9.9	8.2	7.4	8.5	6.9	5.2
GCE (A/L) & above	11.6	11.8	9.9	11.2	11.6	9.0
Overall	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.9	4.2
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.				Source : Department of Census and Statistics		
(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.						

FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Item / Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Departures of Sri Lankans from Bandaranaike International Airport						
for all purposes (No.)	756,735	855,095	966,930	962,792	1,127,098	1,235,288
Migration for employment as a % of departures	26.7	25.5	25.9	25.7	23.7	21.3
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	553	599	686	677	733	720
Migrant Employment Categories						
by gender (No.) – Male	90,170	103,476	128,232	119,381	136,850	135,870
– Female	111,778	114,983	122,267	127,745	130,657	127,090
by skills (%) – Professional	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
– Middle level	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3
– Clerical & related	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8
– Skilled	22.3	24.6	25.9	27.2	28.5	27.3
– Unskilled	20.3	23.9	24.0	20.3	22.6	24.1
– House maids	49.4	46.9	43.1	46.0	42.1	41.0
Migrant Remittances (US \$ mn.) – Middle East	1,234	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030
– Other	927	1,051	1,173	1,335	1,642	2,115
– Middle East as a % of total	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9
Foreign Employment – (No.)	1,447,707	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245 (a)	n.a.
– as a % of labour force	19.1	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.8 (a)	n.a.
(a) Provisional						

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (by Industrial Origin)

Rs. million

Sector	At Current Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2002) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2010(a)	2011(b)		2010(a)	2011(b)	
Agriculture	717,910	791,155	10.2	315,610	320,346	1.5
Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	624,134	681,951	9.3	283,203	282,916	-0.1
Fishing	93,777	109,204	16.5	32,407	37,431	15.5
Industry	1,649,268	1,956,615	18.6	760,334	838,932	10.3
Mining and Quarrying	89,226	112,342	25.9	60,079	71,191	18.5
Manufacturing	1,009,003	1,191,579	18.1	458,660	494,990	7.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	127,625	141,474	10.9	63,682	69,547	9.2
Construction	423,414	511,220	20.7	177,912	203,204	14.2
Services	3,236,926	3,794,893	17.2	1,569,598	1,704,576	8.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,096,961	1,357,662	23.8	613,358	676,565	10.3
Hotels and Restaurants	33,213	44,254	33.2	13,845	17,501	26.4
Transport and Communication	709,400	818,386	15.4	368,643	410,402	11.3
Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	597,540	709,316	18.7	234,255	252,677	7.9
Ownership of Dwellings	171,871	189,269	10.1	74,692	75,607	1.2
Government Services	500,547	532,455	6.4	202,187	204,704	1.2
Private Services	127,393	143,551	12.7	62,617	67,119	7.2
Gross Domestic Product	5,604,104	6,542,663	16.7	2,645,542	2,863,854	8.3
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-69,776	-72,046	-3.3	-32,939	-31,536	4.3
Gross National Product	5,534,327	6,470,617	16.9	2,612,603	2,832,318	8.4
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	271,346	313,511	15.5	-	-	-

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Gross National Product	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,534,327	6,470,617
Consumption Expenditure	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095
Private	1,988,378	2,403,167	3,085,296	3,116,221	3,651,578	4,568,393
Government	451,438	546,545	713,788	851,549	872,610	967,702
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	822,240	1,000,320	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,958,833
Private	703,065	807,417	929,115	863,485	1,200,795	1,549,611
Government	119,175	192,903	286,133	317,964	344,704	409,222
Gross Domestic Expenditure	3,262,056	3,950,032	5,014,331	5,149,219	6,069,688	7,494,928
Exports of Goods and Services	885,381	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565
Imports of Goods and Services	1,208,757	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830
Gross Domestic Product	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,542,663
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,046
Expenditure on Gross National Product	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,534,327	6,470,617

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

QUARTERLY GROWTH OF GDP AND GNP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Percentage

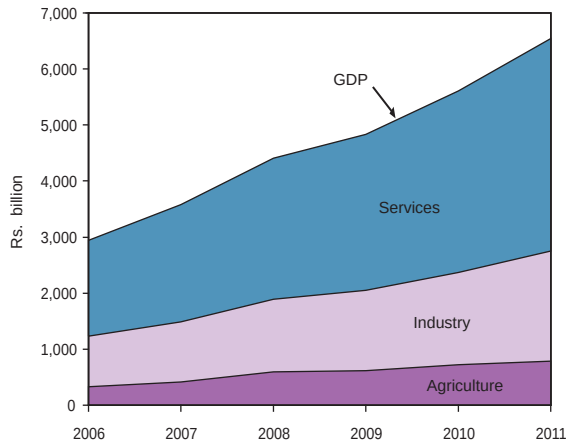
Period		Agriculture	Industry	Services	GDP	GNP
2008	1st Quarter	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.2	7.5
	2nd Quarter	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8
	3rd Quarter	12.4	5.6	5.5	6.3	3.8
	4th Quarter	4.0	5.2	3.8	4.3	0.9
	Annual	7.5	5.9	5.6	6.0	4.6
2009	1st Quarter	3.6	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.9
	2nd Quarter	5.0	3.0	1.2	2.1	4.0
	3rd Quarter	-0.5	4.4	5.1	4.2	6.7
	4th Quarter	5.5	7.3	5.6	6.1	7.4
	Annual	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.5	4.8
2010(a)	1st Quarter	9.1	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.3
	2nd Quarter	6.3	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.8
	3rd Quarter	6.0	8.8	8.0	8.0	9.1
	4th Quarter	6.1	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.6
	Annual	7.0	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.9
2011(b)	1st Quarter	-4.3	11.1	9.5	8.0	8.9
	2nd Quarter	2.0	9.5	8.8	8.2	9.8
	3rd Quarter	6.5	10.8	7.8	8.5	6.4
	4th Quarter	2.4	10.0	8.5	8.3	8.7
	Annual	1.5	10.3	8.6	8.3	8.4

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

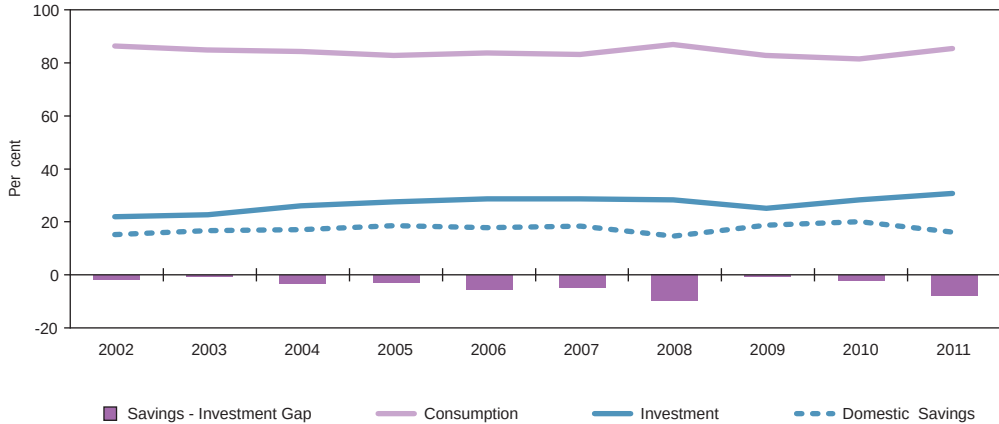
GDP (at Current Market Prices)



Sectoral Composition of GDP (Rs. bn. at Current Market Prices)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agriculture	333	418	590	614	718	791
Industry	900	1,071	1,295	1,435	1,649	1,957
Services	1,705	2,090	2,525	2,787	3,237	3,795
GDP	2,939	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,604	6,543

Expenditure and Savings (% of GDP)



PROVINCIAL GDP (at Current Market Prices) – SHARES AND GROWTH

Province / Year	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. Mn.)		Per Capita GDP (Rs.)		Growth (%) 2010 / 2011
	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)	2011 (b)	2010 (a)	2011 (b)	2010 (a)	2011 (b)	
Western	46.5	45.4	45.8	44.8	44.4	2,512,908	2,904,594	428,458	490,724	15.6
Central	9.6	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.8	562,744	644,214	209,276	236,931	14.5
Southern	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.1	598,976	727,008	240,167	288,610	21.4
Northern	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	189,740	241,191	159,044	200,491	27.1
Eastern	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.7	333,969	375,281	213,945	236,920	12.4
North Western	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.5	10.0	534,831	652,063	228,365	275,597	21.9
North Central	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	266,954	300,026	215,286	239,064	12.4
Uva	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	253,177	292,348	190,933	217,845	15.5
Sabaragamuwa	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	350,806	405,939	180,548	206,900	15.7
All Island	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,604,104	6,542,663	271,346	313,511	16.7

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

PROVINCIAL GDP BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island				
2009														
Agriculture	60,955	90,700	88,036	28,582	63,879	87,734	67,902	67,263	58,642	613,694				
Industry	732,406	128,536	163,563	14,534	93,667	137,572	44,043	44,750	75,630	1,434,701				
Services	1,422,985	254,180	257,453	112,711	121,817	240,735	109,348	107,280	160,387	2,786,897				
Total	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293				
2010 (a)														
Agriculture	75,942	101,741	100,284	30,970	73,959	97,583	77,301	82,298	77,832	717,910				
Industry	802,790	161,227	206,548	28,836	98,357	162,209	54,924	49,023	85,352	1,649,268				
Services	1,634,176	299,776	292,143	129,933	161,652	275,039	134,729	121,857	187,621	3,236,926				
Total	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104				
2011 (b)														
Agriculture	92,828	113,242	112,300	58,453	60,662	110,537	70,046	87,963	85,123	791,155				
Industry	948,908	170,560	254,285	45,008	118,608	193,797	65,035	57,163	103,252	1,956,615				
Services	1,862,858	360,412	360,422	137,730	196,011	347,729	164,945	147,223	217,564	3,794,893				
Total	2,904,594	644,214	727,008	241,191	375,281	652,063	300,026	292,348	405,939	6,542,663				
(a) Revised							Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka Department of Census and Statistics							
(b) Provisional														
Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.														

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF MAJOR CROPS

Item	Unit	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Production Volume							
Paddy	'000 MT	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,875
	'000 Bushels	160,149	150,038	185,690	175,004	206,104	185,690
Tea	Mn. kgs.	311	305	319	291	331	329
Rubber	Mn. kgs.	109	118	129	137	153	158
Coconut	Mn. Nuts	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808
Prices							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs. per kg	14.63	20.98	32.06	33.98	30.03	29.00
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs. per kg	198.87	279.01	301.63	360.85	371.54	360.68
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs. per kg	204.70	234.48	278.20	202.23	377.54	535.40
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs. per Nut	11.98	16.87	22.75	18.36	22.24	27.56
Value of Production							
Paddy	Rs. mn.	48,893	65,688	124,233	124,058	129,159	112,375
Tea	Rs. mn.	61,849	85,098	96,220	105,007	122,237	118,519
Rubber	Rs. mn.	22,312	27,669	35,888	27,706	57,202	84,540
Coconut	Rs. mn.	30,245	56,519	64,318	46,447	55,121	77,388
(a) Provisional	Sources : Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka Rubber Development Department					Coconut Development Authority Sri Lanka Tea Board	

ANNUAL PRODUCTION VOLUME – SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS

Metric tonnes

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Manioc	226,074	219,933	240,731	227,847	282,759	292,963
Potatoes	78,484	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,365
Sweet Potatoes	41,593	49,158	n.a.	47,272	46,460	46,520
Chillies (green)	52,897	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003	41,646
Red Onions	60,754	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,124
Big Onions	73,616	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930	61,037
Maize	47,521	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694	135,156
Cowpea	10,114	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,472
Green Gram	7,975	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,535
Black Gram	7,470	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,783
Kurakkan	6,296	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,422
Ground Nuts	9,822	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,763
Ginger	6,755	8,271	n.a.	10,780	12,052	27,326
Gingelly	5,969	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,270
Turmeric	3,690	4,395	n.a.	7,747	8,304	18,616
Soya Beans	5,177	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,889
Sorghum	166	164	n.a.	173	101	97
Mustard	260	243	n.a.	303	413	172
Meneri	45	47	30	20	17	21
(a) Provisional	n.a. – Not available			Source : Department of Census and Statistics		

FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE

Metric tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2006	Marine Fish	60,180	—	69,600	25,890	26,680	33,630	—	—	—	215,980
	Inland Fish	730	600	1,710	200	6,540	10,620	12,240	1,890	760	35,290
	Total	60,910	600	71,310	26,090	33,220	44,250	12,240	1,890	760	251,270
2007	Marine Fish	76,170	—	87,270	15,250	32,670	41,310	—	—	—	252,670
	Inland Fish	500	650	2,230	290	7,090	10,800	13,800	2,160	860	38,380
	Total	76,670	650	89,500	15,540	39,760	52,110	13,800	2,160	860	291,050
2008	Marine Fish	78,430	—	85,460	14,840	54,880	41,020	—	—	—	274,630
	Inland Fish	640	1,260	4,110	1,360	8,640	7,620	16,700	2,870	1,290	44,490
	Total	79,070	1,260	89,570	16,200	63,520	48,640	16,700	2,870	1,290	319,120
2009	Marine Fish	71,420	—	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	—	—	—	293,170
	Inland Fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	2,340	46,560
	Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	2,340	339,730
2010	Marine Fish	72,700	—	80,070	33,600	92,250	51,620	—	—	—	330,240
	Inland Fish	410	1,130	3,380	810	9,320	10,010	19,820	4,210	2,300	51,390
	Total	73,110	1,130	83,450	34,410	101,570	61,630	19,820	4,210	2,300	381,630
2011(a)	Marine Fish	95,870	—	93,740	46,370	88,220	61,070	—	—	—	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	2,990	59,560
	Total	96,300	1,360	97,340	48,520	98,890	72,210	22,740	4,480	2,990	444,830

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development

NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

'000

Type of Livestock	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)
Neat Cattle (Number)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	224	239	249	238	249	251
Not milking at present	288	290	283	269	276	281
Total Cattle	1,185	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170	1,191
Buffaloes (Number)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	56	58	63	78	90	86
Not milking at present	52	52	51	59	80	77
Total Buffaloes	314	318	319	372	423	405
Goats (Number)	382	389	377	377	373	375
Sheep (Number)	14	16	10	8	8	8
Pigs (Number)	92	94	89	81	84	82
Poultry (Number)	13,117	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199
Ducks (Number)	16	16	18	15	13	12
Average Monthly Production						
Cow Milk (Litres)	13,748	14,144	14,370	15,339	15,993	16,534
Buffalo Milk (Litres)	2,637	2,690	2,971	4,104	4,636	4,570
Total Milk (Litres)	16,385	16,834	17,341	19,443	20,630	21,105
Eggs (Number)	75,098	76,300	86,651	95,187	94,995	98,776
(a) Provisional						
Source : Department of Census and Statistics						

AGRICULTURAL LAND USE

Hectares '000

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)
Main Agricultural Crops						
Paddy	910	816	1,053	978	1,065	1,218
Tea (b)	222	222	222	222	222	222
Rubber	120	120	122	124	126	127
Minor Export Crops						
Cocoa	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3
Cinnamon	25.6	25.8	27.9	28.1	30.1	30.5
Cardamom	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.8
Cloves	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.6
Pepper	30.5	30.5	35.8	36.2	30.9	31.3
Coffee	7.8	10.2	8.8	8.7	6.0	6.0
Selected Other Crops						
Manioc	23.6	22.6	24.3	23.9	23.4	24.2
Maize	32.0	34.2	51.6	50.9	57.6	50.6
Chillies	14.7	14.1	14.8	13.6	13.3	13.3
Red Onions	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.5	5.2	6.2
Big Onions	6.1	7.0	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.5
Potatoes	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.5
Gingelly (Sesame)	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.9	18.4	14.3
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) (c)	8.8	8.6	12.9	13.8	14.8	14.8
Cowpea	10.6	10.6	12.2	11.4	10.9	9.3
Greengram	8.6	8.8	9.4	8.6	10.3	9.1

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Based on the Census of Tea Small Holdings in Sri Lanka conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics in 2005 extent under tea was revised.

(c) Includes nucleus estates and allottees.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Rs. million

Industrial Category	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	333,372	355,611	373,215	385,927	414,925	449,177
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	155,842	166,101	174,794	185,142	197,731	211,848
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	78,870	84,603	87,215	87,762	92,293	102,263
Wood and Wood Products (including furniture)	1,026	1,061	1,085	1,125	1,193	1,246
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,385	1,503	1,598	1,635	1,742	1,835
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	51,714	55,140	58,650	59,706	66,990	73,203
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	13,687	14,547	15,306	14,794	16,328	17,670
Basic Metal Products	906	930	958	965	1,028	1,090
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	28,378	30,011	31,702	32,794	35,482	37,733
Manufactured Products (not elsewhere specified)	1,564	1,715	1,907	2,004	2,138	2,290
Industrial Production Index (2010=100) (c)	83.3	89.8	89.8	86.9	100.0	109.2

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the Industrial Production Survey according to ISIC Revision 4.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ENERGY

Item			2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Petroleum								
Imports								
Crude Oil:	Quantity	MT '000	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070
	Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	106,699	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056
Refined Products: (b)(c)	Quantity	MT '000	1,926	2,411	2,476	2,264	2,991	4,282
	Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	114,822	164,988	223,681	139,291	223,629	347,333
Locally Refined Products, MT '000								
Petrol			193	163	164	179	158	206
Diesel (d)			628	445	453	485	442	501
Kerosene			144	97	111	83	93	93
Furnace Oil			776	772	731	781	686	779
Aviation Fuel			131	171	154	195	126	155
Local Consumption, MT '000								
Petrol			478	518	519	540	595	686
Diesel (d)			1,642	1,766	1,615	1,690	1,675	1,953
Kerosene			206	168	151	151	165	169
Furnace Oil			912	986	999	1,110	1,117	955
L.P. Gas			170	197	174	194	210	229
Electricity								
Available Capacity, MW			2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,139
Units Generated, GWh			9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,521
Hydro			4,635	3,947	4,128	3,881	5,634	4,620
Thermal and Other (e)			4,753	5,866	5,772	6,000	5,081	6,901
Sales, GWh			7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024
Domestic and Religious			2,622	2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel			4,000	4,253	4,381	4,286	4,773	5,218
(a) Provisional		(c) Data from 2007 onwards were adjusted on the basis of National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.	Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd. Litro Gas Lanka Ltd. Sri Lanka Customs			Lanka IOC PLC Ceylon Electricity Board Laugfs Gas PLC Central Bank of Sri Lanka		
(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.		(d) Super and Auto Diesel.						
		(e) Includes private power generation.						

ELECTRICITY SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year / Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Consumer Accounts										
2006	1,055,613	496,582	474,633	119,650	226,603	471,368	223,920	283,725	284,147	3,636,241
2007	1,102,414	524,635	510,864	122,449	245,662	509,269	242,655	302,111	306,927	3,866,986
2008	1,146,810	554,833	543,947	126,887	270,475	539,834	257,965	318,894	329,254	4,088,899
2009	1,182,085	576,551	566,584	132,331	294,091	566,785	276,745	334,922	350,073	4,280,167
2010	1,214,826	598,187	591,887	143,661	312,727	594,899	295,924	353,632	374,729	4,480,422
Sales (Gwh)										
2006	4,617	549	678	108	315	693	238	283	350	7,832
2007	4,851	595	721	108	333	759	252	296	360	8,276
2008	4,870	623	734	112	347	782	262	311	376	8,417
2009	4,772	634	730	129	377	826	279	317	378	8,441
2010	5,195	688	797	164	418	919	320	347	420	9,268
Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)										
2006	4,617	2,660	170	98	37	759	—	—	870	9,211
2007	4,512	3,354	150	90	44	748	—	7	909	9,814
2008	4,543	3,320	174	107	43	693	—	6	1,017	9,901
2009	4,665	3,145	188	125	19	691	—	10	1,038	9,880
2010	3,890	4,771	156	154	26	651	—	17	1,049	10,714

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

Item		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	604	619	619	555 (b)	568	592 (c)
Beds	No.	62,749	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731
Primary Health Care Units	No.	397	387	411	475 (d)	476	475
Doctors	No.	10,526	11,442	13,026	13,633	14,125 (e)	16,384 (e)
Asst. Medical Practitioners	No.	1,274	1,244	1,229	1,198	1,158	970
Nurses	No.	20,912	22,088	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101
Attendants	No.	7,129	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477
In - Patients	No. '000	4,463	4,609	4,898	5,474	n.a.	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	41,429	43,073	45,382	48,782	n.a.	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians (f)	No.	18,213	18,651	19,054	19,529	20,004	20,353
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn.	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,217
Current Expenditure	Rs. mn.	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn.	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,774
Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP (g)		1.97	1.92	1.69	1.48	1.32	1.36

(a) Provisional.

(b) Government hospitals were re-categorised in 2009. Under this re-categorisation, 64 hospitals were re-named as Primary Health Care Units.

(c) This includes 12 estate hospitals taken over by the government, 4 new hospitals repaired and made functional in Mullaitivu district and 8 Primary Health Care Units upgraded as divisional hospitals.

(d) Central Dispensaries were re-named as Primary Health Care Units and 64 government hospitals were re-categorised as Primary Health Care Units.

(e) Including Intern Medical Officers.

(f) Registered with the Ayurvedic Medical Council.

(g) Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Health
Department of Ayurveda
Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

EDUCATION

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,461	10,430	10,445	10,205	10,502	10,527
Government	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410 (b)	9,685	9,714
Private (c)	93	94	92	98	98	97
Pirivenas	654	658	691	697	719	716
Total No. of Pupils	4,000,714	4,111,022	4,101,509	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,150,376
Government Schools	3,837,548	3,942,185	3,930,374	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,968,104
Private Schools	107,874	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362	119,627
Pirivenas	55,292	54,953	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,645
New Admissions (d)	322,431	332,200	326,466	329,832	332,562	329,757
Total No. of Teachers	217,369	222,505	224,410	225,951	224,541	229,387
Government Schools	206,559	211,424	213,212	214,307	212,457	217,112
Private Schools } Pirivenas }	10,810	11,081	11,198	11,644	12,084	12,275
Pupils per Teacher Ratio	19	19	20	18	18	18
Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15
University Students – Total Enrolled	65,206	66,996	66,891	68,768	70,477	73,828
New Admissions	16,585	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016
University Lecturers	4,016	4,304	4,452	4,735	4,984	5,050
Govt. Expenditure on Education, Rs. mn. (e)	78,344	92,540	100,083	100,506	104,248	121,369
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	10.9	11.0	10.0	8.4	8.1	8.7
As a % of GDP (f)	2.67	2.59	2.27	2.08	1.86	1.86

(a) Provisional.

(b) All the government schools in Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts and some of the government schools in Mannar and Vavuniya districts were temporarily closed during the census date due to war situation.

(c) Private Schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act).

(d) Government schools only.

(e) Government Expenditure on General and Higher Education.

(f) Data based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Education
University Grants Commission
Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

WATER CONSUMPTION AND REVENUE BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Consumers										
2007	567,372	128,029	153,549	5,083	54,997	28,470	39,851	44,178	57,363	1,078,892
2008	600,270	139,414	172,663	5,435	74,942	32,684	50,026	49,157	62,340	1,186,931
2009	627,855	148,470	188,550	5,631	85,061	36,347	55,669	52,624	66,121	1,266,328
2010	654,308	164,259	203,820	6,456	95,169	40,947	62,579	56,771	69,264	1,353,573
2011	687,558	179,688	222,472	7,087	106,066	46,686	67,294	59,192	73,258	1,449,301
Quantity of Water Sold (m³ Mn.)										
2007	175.2	29.1	29.9	1.4	11.8	7.8	10.2	9.2	11.0	285.6
2008	179.3	31.3	34.7	1.5	13.8	8.3	10.8	9.9	11.4	300.9
2009	179.5	32.4	36.6	1.4	15.6	8.9	13.1	10.3	11.8	309.6
2010	184.6	33.8	39.3	1.4	16.9	9.3	14.0	11.1	12.3	322.7
2011	194.5	37.0	43.2	1.5	17.9	10.2	15.3	11.6	13.1	344.2
Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)										
2007	5,300.0	455.2	608.0	27.2	238.3	134.1	255.3	197.6	206.3	7,422.0
2008	5,356.9	514.7	821.7	35.5	275.1	144.2	290.7	206.8	229.9	7,875.5
2009	7,376.3	804.7	1,063.5	45.2	450.3	239.9	455.8	322.4	361.2	11,119.3
2010	8,139.9	919.1	1,240.5	49.7	517.1	269.1	501.0	372.6	407.3	12,416.3
2011	8,611.2	1,029.9	1,383.4	49.6	553.0	299.4	552.8	398.0	442.5	13,319.8
Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)										
2007	5,695.7	414.1	595.1	23.4	257.7	132.7	261.8	193.9	204.2	7,418.4
2008	5,315.8	525.4	714.5	27.7	262.0	143.3	289.4	208.8	303.9	7,791.0
2009	6,975.7	772.6	978.4	35.1	420.4	228.2	450.0	301.8	339.4	10,501.5
2010	8,072.8	934.5	1,258.4	48.2	513.5	267.9	547.1	364.4	421.0	12,427.9
2011	8,468.4	1,078.4	1,349.6	47.2	556.6	303.8	582.4	390.6	411.1	13,188.1

Source : National Water Supply and Drainage Board

COMMUNICATIONS

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Post Offices	4,727	4,737	4,737	4,738	4,742	4,742
Main Post Offices	636	641	643	643	648	648
Sub-Post Offices	3,407	3,412	3,410	3,411	3,410	3,410
Agency Post Offices	684	684	684	684	684	684
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.0
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,167	4,252	4,311	4,316	4,355	4,401
Telephones	7,296,574	10,725,548	14,528,919	17,700,400	20,801,982	21,927,839
Wireline Telephones in service (No.)	909,894 (b)	931,737	933,536	872,120 (c)	896,710	941,780
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	974,184	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612
Cellular Phones	5,412,496	7,983,489	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447
Public Pay Phones	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458
Telephone Density (per 1,000 persons)	367	536	719	866	1,007	1,051
E-mail and Internet Subscribers	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000 (d)	844,000 (d)

(a) Provisional.

(b) Wireline telephones declined in 2006 due to shift of some subscribers to CDMA services.

(c) Wireline telephones declined in 2009 due to shift of some subscribers to cellular phones.

(d) Including mobile broadband connections.

Sources : Department of Posts

Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Department of Census and Statistics

TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY PROVINCE

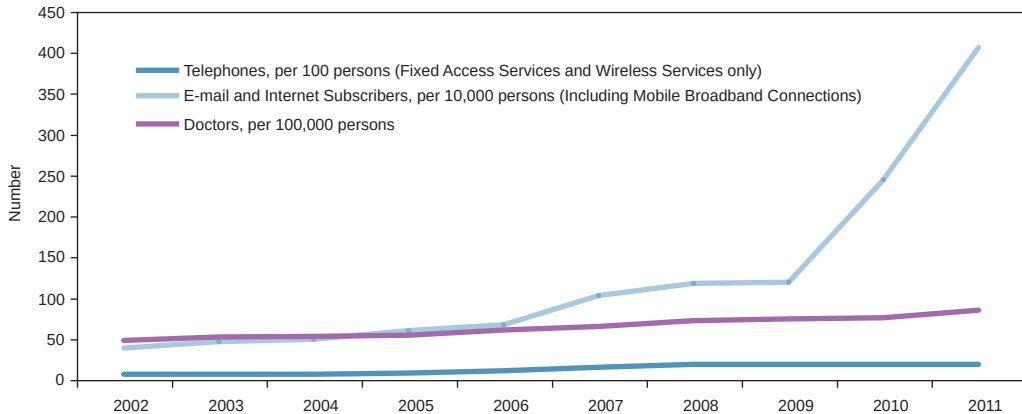
Number

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Fixed Access Services										
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline and CDMA provided by SLT)										
2006	645,558	120,122	103,709	18,906	56,404	82,959	40,822	51,458	67,712	1,187,650
2007	740,819	148,901	139,629	25,434	75,820	102,520	55,519	70,690	92,422	1,451,754
2008	784,237	161,441	157,051	31,930	85,073	112,288	63,156	80,440	105,763	1,581,379
2009	713,184	142,632	132,403	43,641	78,121	103,928	57,647	70,272	92,906	1,434,734
2010	716,793	146,295	132,695	49,895	75,132	104,857	57,373	71,040	93,231	1,447,311
2011	733,616	149,340	134,970	52,608	74,184	104,847	56,573	72,135	94,114	1,472,387
Wireless Local Loop & CDMA (provided by Suntel and Lankabell)										
2006	289,195	70,603	93,091	5,906	18,846	65,178	45,493	47,882	60,232	696,426
2007 (a)	475,773	132,551	163,744	10,622	39,372	144,424	108,906	98,639	116,274	1,290,305
2008 (a)	867,472	277,861	339,782	30,894	115,831	259,203	196,220	194,269	231,343	2,512,875
2009 (a)	706,215	201,287	255,309	31,005	99,863	206,292	143,738	165,722	191,793	2,001,224
2010 (a)	720,256	195,468	272,880	51,373	80,007	236,686	174,370	168,723	231,389	2,131,152
2011 (a)	719,246	230,242	269,445	55,912	80,613	235,283	171,850	173,952	199,462	2,136,005
Public Pay Phones										
2006	3,959	807	885	150	430	467	262	258	343	7,561
2007	4,064	861	900	161	474	485	282	286	376	7,889
2008	3,418	788	837	145	579	484	367	410	389	7,417
2009	3,287	900	909	83	500	602	422	332	343	7,378
2010	4,004	886	803	141	429	657	374	290	394	7,978
2011	3,755	786	751	126	360	604	350	264	326	7,322

(a) Including CDMA provided by Dialog Broadband.

Source : Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Selected Socio Economic Indicators



POSTAL SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Main Post Offices										
2007	146	101	88	52	50	64	39	46	52	638
2008	147	102	89	53	51	64	39	46	52	643
2009	147	102	89	53	51	64	39	46	52	643
2010	147	101	90	51	56	65	39	46	54	649
2011	147	101	92	51	56	65	39	46	54	651
No. of Sub Post Offices										
2007	552	530	508	260	224	419	272	253	388	3,406
2008	553	530	509	261	226	419	272	253	388	3,411
2009	553	530	509	261	226	419	272	253	388	3,411
2010	553	532	509	264	222	419	272	251	388	3,410
2011	553	532	509	264	222	419	272	251	388	3,410
No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices										
2007	304	80	42	24	18	69	20	32	58	647
2008	309	86	44	26	21	73	23	40	62	684
2009	309	86	44	26	21	73	23	40	62	684
2010	313	50	40	25	12	57	22	21	56	596
2011	314	50	38	25	18	60	22	21	56	604
Total No. of Post Offices										
2007	1,002	711	638	336	292	552	331	331	498	4,691
2008	1,009	718	642	340	298	556	334	339	502	4,738
2009	1,009	718	642	340	298	556	334	339	502	4,738
2010	1,013	683	639	340	290	541	333	318	498	4,655
2011	1,014	683	639	340	296	544	333	318	498	4,665

Source : Department of Posts

TRANSPORTATION

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Road Kilometerage (b)	11,773	11,902	11,902	11,919	12,019	12,019
New Registration of Motor Vehicles	300,522	297,892	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421
Buses and Coaches	3,346	2,637	1,180	739	2,491	4,248
Cars	27,578	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886
Motor Cycles	156,626	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331
Goods Transport Vehicles (c)	27,681	23,601	16,894	9,505	23,557	48,336
Land Vehicles	20,825	23,475	26,132	15,284	19,664	23,194
Three Wheelers	64,466	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	3,801	4,127	4,247	4,482	4,441	4,365
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	12,871	14,694	15,080	15,131	16,274	16,346
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	17,522	17,731	18,665	18,665	19,805	18,955
Sri Lanka Railways						
Passenger Kilometers, mn.	4,311	4,769	4,669	4,568	4,353	4,527 (d)
Freight Ton Kilometers, mn.	138	133	121	113	163	176 (d)
AirLanka / SriLankan Airlines						
Passenger Kilometers Flown, mn.	9,356	9,841	9,169	7,851	9,400	10,677
Passengers, '000	3,122	3,211	2,970	2,255	2,808	3,010
Freight, '000 tonnes	98	98	87	69	83	90

- (a) Provisional.
 (b) Kilometerage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority.
 (c) Includes dual purpose vehicles.
 (d) Estimates.

Sources: Road Development Authority
 National Transport Commission
 Department of Motor Traffic
 Sri Lanka Railways
 SriLankan Airlines

REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2006	1,157	585	293	134	154	430	216	380	451	3,800
2007	1,170	686	323	134	202	464	256	407	487	4,129
2008	1,190	699	346	129	225	471	266	421	497	4,244
2009	1,139	666	414	134	224	515	332	409	636	4,469
2010	1,083	644	431	168	229	503	336	411	621	4,426
2011 (a)	1,074	627	437	166	229	495	341	377	600	4,346
Operated Km. Mn.										
2006	77.5	36.0	23.9	8.6	12.9	33.9	16.1	26.9	27.0	262.8
2007	83.6	43.8	28.6	8.9	17.7	39.0	22.2	30.2	30.6	304.6
2008	83.9	45.2	31.5	8.0	19.6	39.7	23.2	30.8	31.3	313.2
2009	76.0	41.0	37.0	8.0	19.0	41.0	27.0	30.0	37.0	316.0
2010	75.0	41.0	39.0	15.0	21.0	41.0	29.0	31.0	37.0	329.0
2011 (a)	78.0	43.0	40.0	15.0	21.0	40.0	30.0	29.0	37.0	333.0
Passenger Km. Mn.										
2006	3,764.0	2,072.3	1,069.7	326.8	621.7	1,541.4	774.4	1,339.6	1,361.0	12,870.9
2007	3,981.8	2,392.4	1,304.6	297.2	793.5	1,840.3	1,062.3	1,539.9	1,515.3	14,727.3
2008	3,881.0	2,251.3	1,563.7	298.4	1,062.9	1,742.3	1,221.6	1,439.8	1,626.5	15,087.5
2009	2,804.0	1,551.0	1,262.0	253.0	776.0	1,387.0	1,036.0	1,029.0	1,171.0	11,268.0
2010	2,798.0	1,587.0	1,396.0	437.0	833.0	1,415.0	1,070.0	1,051.0	1,228.0	11,815.0
2011 (a)	2,912.0	1,685.0	1,469.0	446.0	841.0	1,402.0	1,082.0	984.0	1,120.0	11,941.0

(a) Provisional.

Source : National Transport Commission

PRIVATE OPERATOR BUS SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2006	5,566	1,942	1,286	290	272	1,218	401	501	1,180	12,656
2007	5,564	1,940	1,285	248	276	1,217	399	501	1,180	12,610
2008	5,250	1,900	1,270	231	390	1,475	611	881	1,108	13,116
2009	5,079	1,873	1,238	462	412	1,474	533	753	1,243	13,066
2010	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
2011 (a)	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,602
Operated Km. Mn.										
2006	269.7	83.4	59.0	2.6	15.4	57.8	22.5	27.4	45.4	583.2
2007	268.0	93.4	61.9	11.9	13.3	58.6	19.2	24.1	56.8	607.2
2008	252.9	91.5	61.2	11.1	18.8	71.1	29.4	42.4	53.4	631.8
2009	244.7	90.2	59.6	22.3	19.8	71.0	25.7	36.3	59.9	629.5
2010	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
2011 (a)	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.9	22.7	88.4	45.7	49.5	56.5	799.9
Passenger Km. Mn.										
2006	14,160.7	4,378.5	3,098.6	136.5	808.9	3,032.4	1,181.0	1,438.1	2,385.0	30,619.7
2007	14,459.0	5,103.2	3,278.9	781.2	759.3	3,184.6	1,058.5	1,339.6	3,136.0	33,100.3
2008	13,279.6	4,805.9	3,212.4	584.3	986.5	3,730.9	1,545.5	2,228.4	2,802.6	33,176.1
2009	12,847.6	4,738.4	3,130.4	1,168.6	1,041.3	3,728.9	1,347.4	1,903.4	3,142.8	33,048.8
2010	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
2011 (a)	14,678.9	6,927.2	4,078.0	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.1	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.4

(a) Provisional.

Source : National Transport Commission

MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCE^(a)

Number

Type of Vehicle \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Year 2010(b)										
Omnibuses	6,916	1,257	1,916	485	543	774	441	547	670	13,549
Private Coaches	12,090	4,332	2,421	534	752	3,641	858	1,003	2,334	27,965
Dual Purpose Vehicles	105,831	24,683	15,502	1,380	4,291	21,418	6,974	5,524	9,306	194,909
Private Cars	200,986	28,987	17,924	1,630	3,056	19,572	5,247	4,842	9,738	291,982
Land Vehicles	88,570	22,817	19,255	1,929	8,171	28,301	11,009	8,231	12,804	201,087
Goods Transport Vehicles	15,404	4,607	15,836	4,653	16,019	12,124	7,994	5,754	2,915	85,306
Motor Cycles	464,435	82,297	182,996	47,330	131,577	218,461	115,579	46,667	70,873	1,360,215
Threewheelers	179,124	56,912	63,203	4,235	26,886	46,728	25,637	24,114	53,233	480,072
Others	1,743	425	341	568	965	390	151	100	79	4,762
Total	1,075,099	226,317	319,394	62,744	192,260	351,409	173,890	96,782	161,952	2,659,847
Year 2011(b)(c)										
Omnibuses	7,725	1,362	2,065	744	485	1,049	203	440	454	14,527
Private Coaches	12,698	3,814	2,417	702	616	3,807	1,282	1,290	2,768	29,394
Dual Purpose Vehicles	117,332	24,408	19,587	3,786	5,352	26,320	9,360	7,270	10,569	223,984
Private Cars	237,320	30,210	22,670	2,660	3,330	24,719	7,097	6,355	11,748	346,109
Land Vehicles	14,939	3,643	16,603	9,693	15,968	13,522	8,112	6,963	2,843	92,286
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,627	21,726	20,212	4,313	6,199	30,592	11,972	9,760	13,255	210,656
Motor Cycles	508,828	80,557	210,699	89,864	123,615	251,002	124,786	56,786	82,998	1,529,135
Threewheelers	213,045	69,136	79,167	10,790	23,840	61,030	31,704	34,390	70,106	593,208
Others	1,194	266	97	488	103	300	63	57	85	2,653
Total	1,205,708	235,122	373,517	123,040	179,508	412,341	194,579	123,311	194,826	3,041,952
(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses. (b) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern and North Western provinces are not included. (c) Provisional.										
								Sources : Divisional Secretariats Central Bank of Sri Lanka		

PORT SERVICES

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,469	4,710	4,814	4,456	4,067	4,323
Colombo	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124
Galle	100	87	68	32	48	73
Trincomalee	141	297	322	310	109	126
Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000	42,661	46,344	50,582	48,778	61,240	65,054
Colombo	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016
Galle	735	627	459	167	318	464
Trincomalee	2,498	2,215	2,163	2,238	2,154	2,574
Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016
Containerised	31,947	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109
Break Bulk	1,060	1,048	838	649	627	722
Dry Bulk	2,188	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620
Liquid Bulk	4,233	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565
Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEU '000	3,079.1	3,381.2	3,687.3	3,464.3	4,137.4	4,262.9
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	748.9	803.1	813.3	752.0	932.2	1,046.9
Transshipment	2,249.5	2,468.7	2,785.4	2,633.1	3,095.6	3,123.8
Re-stowing	80.7	109.5	88.6	79.2	109.6	92.2
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	23,004	25,913	25,143	23,331	28,280	31,251
Colombo	22,318	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,525
Galle	465	361	314	178	277	441
Trincomalee	221	256	268	337	279	285

(a) Provisional

TEU : Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Unit

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

PRICES

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Indicators of Price Level						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (b)	140.8	163.1	199.9	133.6	141.9	151.5
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	135.8	163.4	213.3	148.5	158.8	172.7
Clothing and Footwear	127.7	140.7	154.8	122.0	130.2	147.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	174.2	206.6	226.8	115.1	119.2	124.4
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	124.7	134.4	154.1	122.5	128.0	133.8
Health	113.1	115.5	163.2	184.7	233.9	240.3
Transport	156.7	178.1	240.3	138.4	139.7	149.6
Communication	120.5	119.8	100.0	88.2	90.3	90.3
Recreation and Culture	113.6	119.5	128.3	122.7	131.8	139.0
Education	126.3	133.7	141.0	120.7	135.9	140.6
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	131.3	140.5	156.3	122.4	126.3	131.1
Core Inflation - (CCPI) (b)	141.7	152.6	123.2	131.7	140.9	150.6
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5
Cost of Construction Index (1990 = 100)	343.6	387.6	444.8	456.3	465.9	490.9
Price Changes (Annual average), %						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (b)	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7
Core Inflation - (CCPI) (b)	8.5	7.7	13.6	6.9	7.0	6.9
Wholesale Price Index (1974=100)	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6
Implicit GNP Deflator (1996=100)	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	7.8
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	18.2	12.8	14.8	2.6	2.1	5.4
(a) Provisional	Sources : Department of Census and Statistics Institute for Construction Training and Development Central Bank of Sri Lanka					
(b) Based on CCPI (2002 = 100) from 2006 to 2008 and						
CCPI (2006/07 = 100) from 2009 onwards.						

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2009	2010	2011(a)	2009	2010	2011(a)	2009	2010	2011(a)
Rice									
Samba	34.37	31.55	31.09	76.54	75.56	71.82	72.05	69.96	66.60
Par-Boiled	32.49	28.62	28.63	65.42	61.37	60.51	62.63	59.26	57.20
Kekulu	35.06	29.91	29.33	63.64	59.41	57.67	61.86	57.97	53.80
Vegetables									
Green Beans	58.79	69.67	98.28	95.45	114.91	144.70	88.33	113.83	138.13
Carrot	55.63	65.42	67.60	90.61	108.24	124.24	89.10	96.97	121.75
Leeks	47.89	61.67	52.66	79.65	101.09	96.25	63.81	93.24	64.51
Tomatoes	41.39	50.84	57.33	78.72	93.14	102.43	72.08	92.92	107.99
Ash Plantains	32.21	36.71	39.38	59.29	68.08	74.89	58.72	73.54	69.56
Pumpkin	24.92	27.30	31.28	48.03	52.45	59.86	40.06	44.06	53.05
Bitter Gourd	50.63	57.36	64.15	80.45	93.45	109.12	79.29	102.60	112.18
Brinjals	36.58	37.61	47.14	60.07	65.32	82.21	53.82	56.88	73.06
Leafy Vegetables									
Gotukola	46.08	49.11	54.61	14.60	15.43	17.87	10.00	14.17	20.38
Mukunuwenna	39.55	41.53	43.31	15.16	16.00	18.14	15.48	15.12	16.97
Potatoes	67.48	67.56	79.02	92.93	96.12	108.13	90.76	94.33	105.82
Manioc	22.27	21.53	27.64	36.75	37.25	47.21	33.81	36.17	56.50
Sweet Potatoes	26.16	29.19	34.02	47.49	51.08	58.35	51.10	53.33	63.74
(a) Provisional									(Continued)

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2009	2010	2011(a)	2009	2010	2011(a)	2009	2010	2011(a)
Green Gram	106.06	154.68	157.88	140.51	205.81	198.10	143.14	211.96	191.13
Dried Chillies	184.04	171.10	216.89	220.34	202.22	275.00	203.10	183.45	240.75
Red Onions	60.74	64.11	87.97	102.32	102.30	142.24	96.61	106.67	138.97
Dhal (Maisoor)	—	—	—	199.40	164.28	149.24	184.69	164.01	145.24
Meat and Eggs									
Beef	—	—	—	369.00	395.96	415.99	379.63	415.56	440.75
Chicken	292.37	336.75	309.87	350.39	398.70	383.08	345.38	420.64	367.44
Eggs (each)	10.62	13.63	13.37	11.43	14.45	13.00	9.62	12.52	10.30
Sea Fish									
Seer (Thora)	439.74	449.98	545.93	676.41	728.45	835.03	789.85	894.31	927.73
Trevally (Paraw)	323.31	351.59	397.06	502.56	541.10	590.69	429.42	459.29	539.27
Skip Jack (Balaya)	258.54	268.19	380.32	399.25	486.28	543.59	252.30	268.32	317.00
Tuna (Kelawalla)	302.32	325.60	349.66	510.33	548.30	595.08	368.04	396.96	420.33
Sail Fish (Talapath)	328.25	368.38	433.31	566.03	613.55	658.43	472.40	511.20	505.00
Dried Fish									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	493.33	514.05	610.16	660.22	704.76	767.33	562.56	664.04	735.38
Skip Jack (Balaya)	342.88	367.29	434.15	449.64	486.28	543.59	377.14	435.42	511.28
Mackeral (Kumbalawa)	281.63	303.68	358.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats (Halmessa)	261.90	244.17	264.78	329.53	316.24	325.06	265.81	250.41	277.11
(a) Provisional							Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka		

WAGE INDICES

1978 Dec. = 100

Wage Index (a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Wage Index for Government Employees (b)						
Central Government Employees	3,150.8 (30.3)	3,828.4 (21.5)	4,116.1 (7.5)	4,502.8 (9.4)	4,651.6 (3.3)	4,964.5 (6.7)
Non-Executive Officers	2,853.8 (31.0)	3,493.4 (22.4)	3,749.5 (7.3)	4,082.4 (8.9)	4,210.4 (3.1)	4,490.1 (6.6)
Minor Employees	3,463.0 (29.6)	4,172.7 (20.5)	4,494.7 (7.7)	4,943.5 (10.0)	5,116.1 (3.5)	5,465.1 (6.8)
Government School Teachers	2,304.2 (26.7)	2,740.0 (18.9)	2,938.6 (7.2)	3,215.3 (9.4)	3,321.7 (3.3)	3,576.1 (7.7)
Minimum Wage Index for Wages Boards Trades						
Workers in Agriculture Trades	1,567.1 (2.6)	1,821.4 (16.2)	2,286.6 (25.5)	2,349.4 (2.7)	3,327.6 (41.6)	3,427.2 (3.0)
Workers in Industry and Commerce Trades	1,090.7 (1.1)	1,522.4 (39.5)	1,877.5 (23.3)	2,054.0 (9.4)	2,199.0 (7.1)	2,402.1 (9.2)
Workers in Services Trades	779.7 (0.0)	1,057.1 (35.5)	1,370.8 (29.7)	1,545.8 (12.8)	1,673.3 (8.2)	1,851.8 (10.7)
Workers in All Trades	1,358.2 (2.1)	1,648.8 (21.4)	2,070.4 (25.6)	2,171.4 (4.9)	2,865.3 (32.0)	2,996.1 (4.6)
(a) Indices for nominal wage rates exclude bonus, over-time and other special payments. (b) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices. Sources : Department of Labour Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

AVERAGE DAILY WAGES : INFORMAL SECTOR

Rs. per Day

Activity		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Paddy Cultivation							
Ploughing	– Male	363	423	538	574	630	697
Transplanting / Harvesting (b)	– Male	353	405	514	558	619	675
	– Female	282	329	405	445	489	533
Tea Cultivation							
Preparation of Land / Plucking	– Male	322	369	436	479	532	609
	– Female	222	250	291	323	353	395
Rubber Cultivation							
Planting	– Male	340	376	474	521	566	640
Tapping	– Male	265	305	398	422	479	533
	– Female	232	268	354	378	436	482
Coconut Cultivation							
Digging Pits	– Male	394	455	563	629	664	743
Plucking	– Male	482	568	710	816	852	932
Carpentry							
Master Carpenter		616	711	845	925	1,002	1,113
Skilled Helper		442	511	623	668	732	807
Unskilled Helper		354	409	493	541	580	647
Masonry							
Master Mason		608	706	838	915	995	1,092
Skilled Helper		436	503	631	671	740	801
Unskilled Helper		353	407	499	556	593	654

(a) Provisional

(b) Daily wages up to 2004 are the average of daily wages for the two activities.

From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXPORTS^(a)

	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)
Agricultural Exports	1,648	1,969	1,828	2,306	2,528	182,527	213,132	210,092	260,632	279,466
Tea	1,025	1,272	1,185	1,441	1,491	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869
Rubber	109	125	99	173	206	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811
Coconut	129	145	162	166	266	14,227	15,728	18,635	18,728	29,394
Other Agricultural Crops	385	428	382	527	565	42,670	46,264	43,937	59,531	62,392
Industrial Exports	5,937	6,112	5,228	6,096	7,992	657,052	662,220	600,621	688,759	883,771
Textiles and Garments	3,337	3,478	3,261	3,356	4,191	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509
Petroleum Products	170	255	134	263	553	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170
Other Industrial Products	2,430	2,380	1,833	2,477	3,248	269,088	257,678	210,529	279,813	359,091
Mineral Exports	24	21	20	24	33	2,631	2,311	2,280	2,739	3,631
Unclassified Exports	31	8	8	199	7	3,474	835	918	22,258	720
Total Exports	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Export Value Index (2010=100)	88.6	94.1	82.2	100.0	122.5	86.8	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	138.0	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.4	138.0	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.4
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	64.2	69.6	71.3	100.0	110.9	62.8	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.5
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	78.0	80.4	78.2	100.0	90.7	78.0	80.4	78.2	100.0	90.1

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.
(b) Provisional.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

IMPORTS^(a)

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)
Consumer Goods	1,665	2,006	1,565	2,476	3,654	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037
Rice	39	44	23	59	18	4,261	4,730	2,592	6,741	2,035
Flour	2	1	1	1	14	231	112	60	90	1,538
Sugar	151	203	218	363	426	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091
Milk and Milk Products	186	288	165	259	345	20,513	31,221	18,948	29,214	38,182
Intermediate Goods	6,983	9,019	6,158	8,054	12,275	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505
Fertilizer	192	577	182	240	407	21,422	62,420	20,851	27,157	44,992
Petroleum	2,516	3,392	2,184	3,041	4,795	278,572	366,839	251,006	343,809	530,389
Textiles	1,724	1,788	1,529	1,812	2,321	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592
Wheat and Maize	255	402	269	265	429	28,230	43,441	30,921	30,009	47,382
Investment Goods	2,597	2,852	2,093	2,758	4,286	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974
Building Materials	753	900	656	822	1,076	83,406	97,465	75,290	92,905	118,935
Transport Equipment	410	481	357	593	1,065	45,316	52,315	40,926	66,991	117,737
Machinery and Equipment	1,428	1,467	1,077	1,339	2,141	158,078	158,907	123,731	151,223	236,857
Unclassified Imports	52	213	390	162	54	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972
Total Imports	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Import Value Index (2010=100)	84.3	105.1	76.1	100.0	151.2	82.5	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	102.4	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.5	102.4	121.5	83.6	100.0	122.8
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	82.3	86.5	91.1	100.0	122.4	80.5	82.9	92.5	100.0	120.4
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	78.0	80.4	78.2	100.0	90.7	78.0	80.4	78.2	100.0	90.1

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED EXPORTS^(a)

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)
Agricultural Commodities						
Tea, MT '000	327	312	320	290	328	323
Rubber, MT '000	47	51	49	56	52	43
Coconut, Mn. Nuts (c)	456	457	380	367	251	386
Minor Agricultural Commodities, MT						
Vegetables	11,005	12,761	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446
Fruits	12,979	11,238	14,362	13,032	17,072	20,007
Coffee	106	61	86	60	26	10
Cinnamon	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708
Cashewnuts	140	125	206	195	337	311
Betel Leaves	2,621	5,429	3,002	2,591	2,604	2,845
Selected Other Commodities, MT						
Mineral Products (d)	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341
Naptha	41,363	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Furnace Oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Diesel (Auto, Heavy and Marine)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Avtur	118,942	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Precious Stones, Carats '000	8,932	7,459	7,532	7,445	7,345	9,154
Textiles and Garments, Mn.kg.	674	768	828	720	758	861

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut.

(d) Graphite only.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : National Gem & Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED IMPORTS^(a)

Item	Unit	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)
Rice	MT '000	12	88	84	52	126	28
Wheat Grain	MT '000	1,200	952	919	1,026	1,052	1,242
Sugar	MT '000	525	478	571	466	548	606
Milk and Milk Food (c)	MT '000	73	66	66	65	76	88
Infant Milk Food	MT	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756
Fish - Dried (d)	MT '000	50	52	48	49	49	50
- Other	MT '000	27	35	29	27	34	33
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	14	88	110	61	558	82
Fertilizer	MT '000	633	569	773	462	649	801
Crude Oil	MT '000	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070
Cement	MT '000	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584
Motor Vehicles (e)	No.	65,679	44,289	19,525	3,767	37,522	68,763
Motor Cycles	No.	209,635	177,193	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036
Tractors	No.	23,120	23,629	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870

(a) Categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) Provisional.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(e) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

TOURISM

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Tourist Arrivals	559,603	494,008	438,475	447,890	654,476	855,975
Excursionist Arrivals (b)	128,719	98,432	87,695	89,526	112,497	119,875
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	5,794	4,940	4,166	4,076	6,548	8,559
Hotels (c)	749	758	834	871	783	906
Rooms (c)	19,207	19,634	20,190	20,407	20,609	20,794
Room Occupancy Rate, % (d)	47.8	46.2	43.9	48.4	70.2	77.1
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs.Mn.	42,586	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926
US \$ Mn.	410	385	342	350	576	830
Total Employment	133,558	145,238	123,134	124,970	132,055	138,685
Direct Employment	55,649	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786
Indirect Employment	77,909	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899

(a) Provisional.

(b) Refers to those who do not stay over-night in the country.

(c) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only.

(d) Graded Establishments only.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
Current Account	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-121,475	-511,095
Trade Balance	-3,657	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900
Exports	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Imports	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Income and Services	-56	-571	-97	90	452	-5,697	-61,475	-11,033	9,990	49,589
Receipts	2,224	1,972	2,008	2,797	3,551	246,462	214,047	230,929	316,141	392,086
Payments	2,279	2,544	2,105	2,708	3,099	252,159	275,522	241,962	306,152	342,497
Current Transfers (net)	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885	513,216
Private (net)	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630
Official (net)	97	101	77	52	60	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
Capital and Financial Account	2,097	1,773	2,594	2,877	4,262	230,978	193,713	299,381	322,035	458,412
Capital Account	269	291	233	164	164	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Direct Investment (net)	548	691	384	435	896	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Portfolio Investment (net)	101	60	-6	-230	-171	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Government, Long-term (net)	672	252	840	1,796	2,244	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	246,350
Other (net)	507	480	1,143	712	1,129	53,321	54,392	132,667	78,866	113,650
Overall Balance	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974	-105,850
Current Account as a % of GDP	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Official Grants, % of GDP	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9
(a) Revised	Sources : Sri Lanka Customs External Resources Department Board of Investment of Sri Lanka					Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka				
(b) Provisional										

FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Net Receipts to Government	1,448	362	1,188	2,017	2,116	160,141	39,241	136,507	228,015	233,982
Foreign Loans	1,172	74	962	1,867	1,946	129,633	8,019	110,585	211,106	215,163
ADB	75	155	148	199	139	8,346	16,845	16,962	22,477	15,398
China	152	32	283	98	6	16,856	3,445	32,522	11,098	612
IDA	25	39	91	85	130	2,768	4,189	10,484	9,596	14,386
Korea	20	7	3	31	22	2,184	806	306	3,536	2,454
Japan	-5	2	35	92	114	-577	255	3,976	10,373	12,619
Other	904	-162	403	1,362	1,535	100,056	-17,521	46,334	154,026	169,695
Foreign Grants	276	288	226	150	170	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909	18,819
ADB	25	35	40	36	20	2,766	3,757	4,648	4,026	2,254
Japan	33	15	16	23	19	3,600	1,637	1,791	2,565	2,084
United Nations	16	-	8	26	72	1,735	-	964	2,970	8,009
USA	32	31	4	10	18	3,574	3,389	416	1,108	2,030
Other	170	207	157	55	40	18,833	22,439	18,103	6,240	4,442
External Debt Outstanding	13,989	15,107	18,662	21,438	24,466	1,521,581	1,709,159	2,134,654	2,378,598	2,786,701
Long and Medium-term	12,879	13,646	15,564	18,823	21,882	1,400,883	1,543,952	1,780,313	2,088,449	2,492,381
Project Loans	10,002	11,148	11,914	13,174	14,482	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,649,492
Non-Project Loans	1,064	740	708	1,516	1,860	115,697	83,703	81,025	168,151	211,847
Suppliers' Credit	679	705	1,146	1,838	2,683	73,790	79,722	131,103	203,889	305,631
IMF Drawings	251	169	719	1,311	1,718	27,933	19,079	82,201	145,410	195,693
Other Loans	884	885	1,077	985	1,139	96,054	100,145	123,178	109,271	129,727
Short-term Debt	1,111	1,460	3,098	2,615	2,584	120,748	165,207	354,341	290,150	294,311

(a) Provisional

*Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka*

EXTERNAL RESOURCES

	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Total External Assets	4,956	3,640	7,030	8,621	7,989	538,862	411,783	804,173	956,500	910,010
Total External Assets in Months of Imports										
Merchandise Imports	5.3	3.1	8.3	7.7	4.7					
Merchandise and Services Imports	4.7	2.8	7.2	6.8	4.3					
External Resource Gap (b)	-3,900	-7,757	-4,445	-6,046	-9,774	-431,817	-845,016	-511,523	-677,538	-1,087,524
Financing of External Resource Gap	3,900	7,757	4,445	6,046	9,774	431,817	845,016	511,523	677,538	1,087,524
Government	2,115	1,950	3,871	3,842	4,387	234,979	210,828	444,757	432,845	483,856
Grants	356	381	298	203	204	39,272	41,222	34,385	22,909	22,519
Long-term Loans	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,029	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,630
Short-term Loans	469	509	1,791	1,178	1,153	51,560	54,948	205,937	133,354	127,707
Private	2,457	3,596	2,833	3,928	4,982	270,170	396,797	327,964	436,406	545,297
Direct Investments	603	752	404	478	956	66,828	81,503	46,411	53,817	105,899
Portfolio Investments	423	548	375	819	452	46,798	59,101	43,061	92,524	49,875
Short-term Credit	868	2,216	1,762	1,237	2,422	95,765	239,357	202,533	139,774	267,780
Other Borrowings	563	79	292	1,394	1,152	60,779	16,835	35,959	150,290	121,743
External Official Assets	-672	1,107	-3,465	-1,839	448	-75,872	111,244	-400,989	-185,671	29,855
Other	-	1,105	1,206	115	-43	2,540	126,147	139,791	-6,042	28,516

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Receipts - Foreign Payments.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXCHANGE RATES^(a) (End of Period)

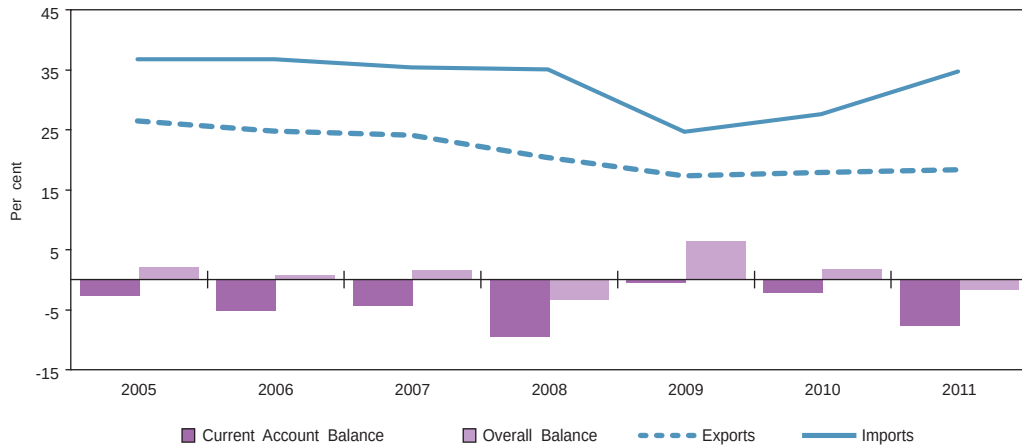
Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Currency		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 June
Asian Countries							
China	Yuan	14.8847	16.5634	16.7508	16.8038	18.0465	20.9575
Hong Kong	Dollar	13.9368	14.5988	14.7496	14.2573	14.6610	17.1823
India	Rupee	2.7699	2.3566	2.4580	2.4761	2.1529	2.3467
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0116	0.0103	0.0121	0.0123	0.0126	0.0141
Korea	Won	0.1161	0.0898	0.0978	0.0983	0.0984	0.1155
Pakistan	Rupee	1.7707	1.4394	1.3577	1.2939	1.2667	1.4121
Philippines	Peso	2.6342	2.3834	2.4625	2.5332	2.5981	3.1440
Singapore	Dollar	75.3687	78.6021	81.3169	86.1436	87.5760	104.2540
Thailand	Baht	3.2280	3.2577	3.4288	3.6855	3.5874	4.1828
Middle East Countries							
Kuwait	Dinar	398.0500	409.5558	398.2744	394.1212	408.7318	474.8830
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	28.9942	30.1465	30.4875	29.5914	30.3721	35.5455
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	29.5980	30.8031	31.1411	30.2077	31.0096	36.2940
Industrial Countries							
Australia	Dollar	95.5807	78.0495	101.9909	112.8836	115.5813	133.8843
Canada	Dollar	111.0061	92.7604	109.2914	110.9031	111.5750	129.0896
Japan	Yen	0.9713	1.2524	1.2413	1.3611	1.4669	1.6824
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	217.1507	163.2777	181.7454	171.4113	175.4479	207.1217
United States	Dollar	108.7194	113.1398	114.3844	110.9530	113.9013	133.3044
International Monetary Fund – SDR		171.5720	174.2660	178.6670	170.8370	174.8690	202.2960
European Monetary Union – Euro		160.2741	159.4536	163.7184	147.5619	147.4225	165.9506

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS

Rs. million.

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011		2012
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	Approved Estimates
Total Revenue and Grants	686,482	725,566	834,188	985,920	949,917	1,126,081
Total Revenue	655,260	699,644	817,279	963,320	934,776	1,106,081
Tax Revenue	585,621	618,933	724,747	861,943	812,611	1,000,559
Non-Tax Revenue	69,639	80,711	92,532	101,377	122,166	105,522
Grants	31,222	25,922	16,909	22,600	15,141	20,000
Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments	996,126	1,201,927	1,280,205	1,419,664	1,400,097	1,594,946
Current Expenditure	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,017,155	1,006,633	1,107,902
Capital Expenditure	232,607	277,416	302,087	351,900	363,001	448,732
Lending Minus Repayments	19,809	44,936	41,025	50,609	30,464	38,312
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-88,450	-179,931	-119,815	-53,835	-71,856	-1,821
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-309,644	-476,361	-446,017	-433,744	-450,180	-468,865
Financing	309,645	476,361	446,017	433,744	450,180	468,865
Foreign Financing (Net)	-4,643	230,807	243,788	143,750	218,956	197,264
Gross Borrowing	116,964	345,523	371,972	233,750	317,745	347,264
Repayments	-121,609	-114,716	-78,184	-90,000	-98,789	-150,000
Domestic Financing	314,287	245,554	202,229	289,994	231,224	271,602
Market Borrowing	309,669	234,274	191,999	289,994	236,021	271,602
Non-Bank	114,437	185,247	193,891	247,994	44,171	207,602
Bank	195,233	49,027	-1,892	42,000	191,850	64,000
Other Borrowing	4,619	11,280	10,230	-	-4,798	-
Public Debt Outstanding	3,588,962	4,161,422	4,590,245	5,091,124	5,133,365	5,841,165
Domestic	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,856,721	2,804,085	3,196,344
Foreign	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,234,403	2,329,280	2,644,821

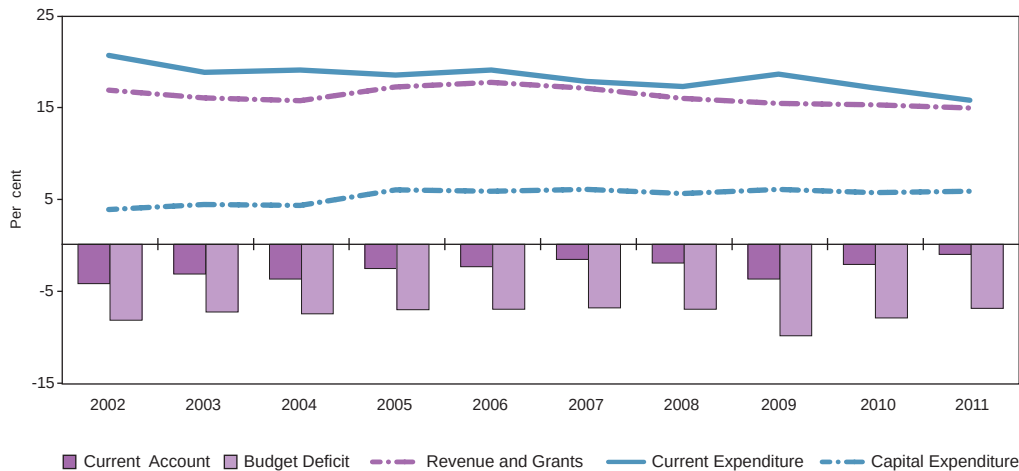
Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Rs. million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011		2012
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	Approved Estimates
Revenue	655,260	699,644	817,279	963,320	934,776	1,106,081
Tax Revenue	585,621	618,933	724,747	861,943	812,611	1,000,559
Taxes on Foreign Trade	112,336	137,260	130,749	178,043	158,080	209,241
Imports	63,844	79,560	64,163	92,803	75,974	93,830
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other	48,492	57,700	66,585	85,240	82,106	115,411
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	306,409	272,383	355,366	397,612	407,664	494,821
Turnover Tax / GST	203,646	171,510	219,990	238,390	215,576	264,917
Excise Tax	100,970	97,604	129,864	152,250	186,010	223,125
Licence Fees	1,793	3,269	5,512	6,972	6,078	6,780
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	126,541	139,558	135,623	154,883	157,309	190,270
Corporate	63,693	66,751	75,208	85,835	98,748	115,327
Personal	62,848	72,807	60,415	69,048	58,561	74,943
Other	40,335	69,733	103,009	131,405	89,558	106,226
Non-Tax Revenue	69,639	80,711	92,532	101,377	122,166	105,522
Expenditure and Net Lending	996,126	1,201,927	1,280,205	1,419,663	1,399,900	1,594,947
Current Expenditure	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,017,155	1,006,435	1,107,903
Expenditure on Goods and Services	360,328	379,731	388,286	455,686	433,134	501,503
Interest Payments	212,475	309,675	352,592	353,928	356,699	370,000
Transfers and Subsidies Payments	170,908	190,168	196,216	207,541	216,602	236,400
Capital Expenditure	232,607	277,416	302,087	351,900	363,001	448,732
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	128,605	143,590	158,488	199,579	202,627	264,289
Capital Transfers	104,002	133,826	143,599	168,975	160,374	214,678
Under Expenditure Provision	—	—	—	-16,654	—	-30,235
Lending Minus Repayments	19,809	44,936	41,025	50,609	30,464	38,312
PAL — Port and Airport Development Levy SCL — Special Commodity Levy Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning RIDL — Regional Infrastructure Development Levy Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)



MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

Rs. million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)
Reserve Money	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504
Narrow Money (M₁)	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707
Currency	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871
Demand Deposits	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836
Quasi Money (QM)	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032
Domestic Banking Units	884,291	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706
Foreign Currency Banking Units	60,575	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326
Broad Money (M₂)	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603
Quasi Money (b)	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896
Broad Money M_{2b} (M₁+QM)	1,204,551	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740
Underlying Factors in M_{2b}						
Domestic Credit	1,382,003	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970
Claims on Government (Net) (c)	357,289	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610
Credit to Public Corporations	31,555	49,167	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500
Credit to Private Sector	993,159	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860
Net Foreign Assets	171,191	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057
Monetary Authorities	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,203	505,463	340,090
Commercial Banks	-58,669	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033
Net Other Items (c)	-348,644	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287
Currency / M_{2b}, %	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.4	9.7
Income Velocity of Money (d)	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.85
Money Multiplier (M _{2b} / Reserve Money)	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67

(a) Provisional.

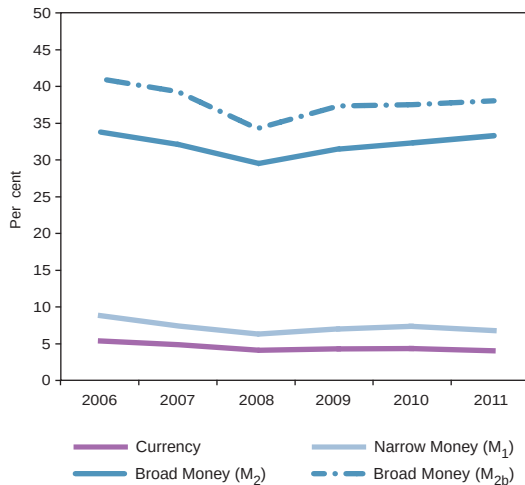
Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Formerly used definition which differs from QM.

(c) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(d) Ratio of GDP at Market Prices to M_{2b} (12 Month Average).

Money Supply (% of GDP)



Monetary Aggregates (Per cent of GDP)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Currency in circulation	5.4	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.5
Narrow Money (M_1)	8.8	7.4	6.3	7.0	7.3	6.7
Broad Money (M_2)	33.8	32.1	29.1	31.8	32.4	33.5
Broad Money (M_{2b})	41.0	39.2	34.5	37.4	37.3	38.1

MONEY MARKET OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)
Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing	1,829,501	1,916,201	1,926,759	2,040,237	996,082	2,433,808
Primary Treasury Bill Market						
Amount Issued / Sold	627,866	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570
Purchased by – Central Bank	164,863	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584
Commercial Banks	259,681	388,458	252,596	416,157	520,146	489,073
Others	202,461	205,869	343,253	214,728	346,100	457,913
Total Outstanding (year end)	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market						
Repo Transactions	1,007,880	1,234,704	849,951	1,785,465	10,722,749	14,489,768
Reverse Repo Transactions	515,611	165,266	904,557	1,021,844	–	141,000
Other – Sales	34,800	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250	–
Purchases	–	–	8,038	–	–	–
Certificates of Deposits (year end)	17,696	19,714	22,539	25,138	–	–
Treasury Bonds						
Primary Market Issues	310,148	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576	602,951
Outstanding (year end)	885,972	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251
Central Bank Reverse Repo Transactions	–	–	802,194	1,000,355	–	–
Central Bank Securities						
Issues	–	–	178,838	1,781,134	1,466,990	–
Outstanding (year end)	–	–	–	78,585	95,118	–
Commercial Papers						
Issues	23,472	30,074	23,817	21,479	12,287	13,611
Outstanding (year end)	3,382	4,962	4,418	5,829	4,259	7,667

(b) Provisional.

INTEREST RATES

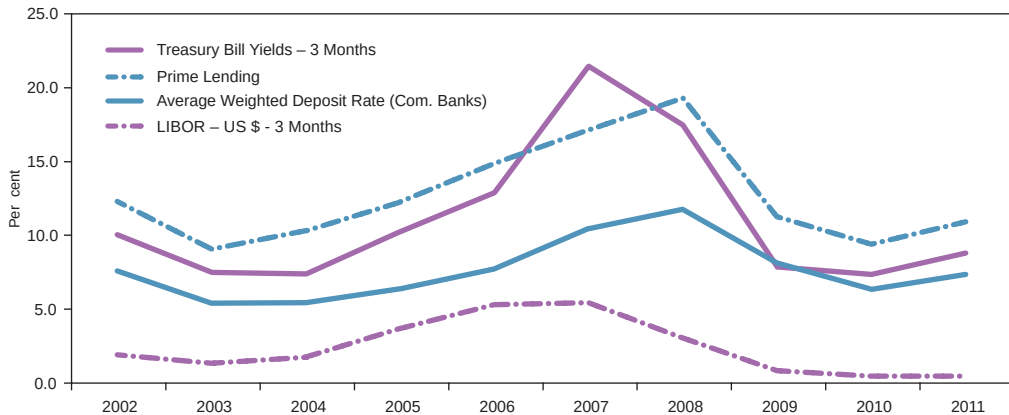
per cent per annum

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Domestic Interest Rates (year end)						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Loans	11.50–15.38	12.50–40.00	12.25–20.30	7.00–9.50	7.00–8.35	8.00–9.75
SLIBOR (Overnight)	14.73	21.75	13.74	9.03	8.15	9.01
Treasury Bill Yield Rates						
Primary Market – 3 Months	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68
6 Months	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71
12 Months	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31
Central Bank Repo Overnight	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00
Central Bank Reverse Repo Overnight	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity – 2 Years	12.92 (Nov)	15.50 (Nov)	20.53 (Dec)	9.55 (Dec)	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)
3 Years	12.16 (Oct)	15.99 (Oct)	20.54 (Dec)	12.83 (Jul)	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)
4 Years	12.25 (Oct)	14.32 (Apr)	20.34 (Dec)	9.78 (Dec)	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)
Commercial Banks Deposit Rates – AWDR	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	5.75–14.00	8.50–19.50	9.50–20.00	3.00–19.00	4.75–8.50	4.75–11.25
6 Months	6.00–13.75	6.50–19.25	13.00–19.00	6.00–18.00	5.00–9.75	5.50–11.00
12 Months	5.50–14.00	8.50–20.00	8.50–20.25	7.25–19.00	5.05–17.00	5.55–11.00
NSB Deposits Rates – Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50
Commercial Banks – Prime Lending (monthly)	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49
Loans Secured by Government Securities	12.50–27.00	13.00–30.00	13.00–30.00	9.00–24.00	9.00–22.00	6.85–22.00
Unsecured Loans	6.00–33.00	6.00–37.43	6.00–39.00	6.00–40.80	6.00–35.00	6.00–35.00
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits (Average) – 3 Months	5.19	5.30	2.93	0.69	0.34	0.34
6 Months	5.27	5.25	3.06	1.11	0.52	0.51
12 Months	5.32	5.17	3.21	1.64	0.93	0.81

LIBOR – London InterBank Offer Rate
AWDR – Average Weighted Deposit Rate

Sources : International Financial Statistics, March 2012
Reuters
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Interest Rates



BANK BRANCH NETWORK^(a)

Item	2006	2007	2008 (b)	2009 (b)	2010 (b)	2011 (c)
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,736	1,933	2,074	2,212	2,376	2,605
Domestic Banks	1,674	1,757	1,860	1,998	2,160	2,385
Bank of Ceylon	399	408	455	496	520	560
People's Bank	632	640	653	679	679	712
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	157	169	177	179	190	217
Hatton National Bank PLC	153	169	177	183	198	237
Sampath Bank PLC	96	105	114	131	171	200
Seylan Bank PLC	116	116	115	118	124	131
Other (d)	121	150	170	212	278	328
Foreign Banks	62	176	214	214	216	220
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Banks	205	219	220	227	243	248
National Savings Bank	122	126	150	164	193	200
Other (e)	69	90	102	110	133	141
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019
Total Bank Branches	3,740	3,996	4,309	4,516	4,872	5,171
Population per Bank Branch	5,310	5,015	4,692	4,528	4,239	4,036
Bank Branches per 100,000 Persons	18.8	19.9	21.3	22.1	23.6	24.8
No. of Commercial Banks	23	23	22	22	22	24
Domestic Banks	11	11	11	11	11	12
Foreign Banks	12	12	11	11	11	12

(a) Includes main branches and extension offices only.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo Ltd., Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC and DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.

(e) Includes DFCC Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank Ltd., Lankaputhra Development Bank, MBSL Savings Bank, Sri Lanka Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : During 2010, 06 Regional Development Banks were amalgamated and Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established.

LICENSED COMMERCIAL BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)
Assets	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677
Cash in Hand	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362
Deposits with Central Bank	85,716	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711
Foreign Currency (in Hand and due from Banks Abroad)	196,688	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567
Due from Domestic Banks	26,250	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390
Cash Items in Process of Collection	12,289	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866
Investments (b)	176,863	211,247	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045
Commercial Bills	16,769	26,422	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021
Overdrafts	221,295	246,873	286,702	246,205	338,357	373,762
Loans	642,814	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949
Liabilities	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677
Capital (c)	136,835	168,506	183,184	191,017	237,814	313,334
Demand Deposits	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451
Time and Savings Deposits	960,266	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	104,694	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275
– Foreign	22,735	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742
Liquid Assets (d)	413,791	457,209	499,788	692,969	712,445	744,887
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	36.9	35.0	35.4	41.4	36.4	31.5
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %	78.6	78.8	81.3	68.0	74.4	80.7
Statutory Reserve Ratio, %	10.00	10.00	7.75	7.00	7.00	8.00

(a) Provisional.

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(c) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

(d) Liquid Assets of DBUs.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

LICENSED SPECIALISED BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)
National Savings Bank						
Assets	238,069	271,959	296,724	357,251	406,208	469,944
Loans	45,066	65,150	69,358	81,047	86,778	115,575
Investments	179,257	190,081	203,709	254,265	288,826	324,058
Deposits	212,263	235,304	259,542	312,973	355,445	411,013
Regional Development Banks						
Assets	27,609	31,619	36,397	41,639	49,467	60,877
Loans	20,107	23,191	27,085	29,056	38,061	47,158
Investments	3,481	2,383	2,454	3,011	3,422	1,076
Deposits	18,760	21,986	25,929	30,914	37,950	46,154
State Mortgage and Investment Bank						
Assets	10,733	12,857	15,210	18,009	18,277	20,903
Loans	10,039	11,571	13,953	14,622	14,814	16,594
DFCC Bank						
Assets	57,030	66,311	61,660	61,754	63,109	70,306
Loans	44,665	48,438	43,985	38,538	39,291	53,902
Other Licensed Specialised Banks (b)						
Assets	21,228	29,121	39,713	44,108	52,857	61,421
Loans	16,700	22,227	27,666	29,455	33,371	39,276

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd., Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Lankaputra Development Bank, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations in March 2008).

SELECTED NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Rs. million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)	2011 (b)
Licensed Finance Companies, No.	29	32	34	35	37	39
Deposits	58,808	78,202	103,593	119,797	146,120	186,007
Capital	16,430	21,627	25,293	20,635	21,624	47,077
Assets	113,099	144,058	177,567	187,675	236,980	323,610
Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks	1,608	1,628	1,514	1,427	1,935	2,019
Deposits	25,312	32,010	33,042	42,207	61,983	75,379
Loans Granted	13,872	14,619	25,849	43,646	44,398	30,781
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies, No. (c)	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440
Deposits	3,936	3,870	4,639	4,433	4,764	4,910
Loans Granted	2,525	2,584	3,484	3,093	3,176	3,905
Unit Trusts						
Net Assets	5,353	6,295	6,781	9,952	22,060	22,547
Investments in Shares (Market Value)	3,691	3,649	2,589	6,036	11,743	9,549
Investments in Government Securities (bonds + bills)	n.a.	628	1,787	7,145	2,748	6,247
No. of Units Issued	356	470	638	564	1,159	1,286
No. of Unit Holders	23,424	23,191	22,699	23,117	24,640	23,403
(a) Revised	n.a. – Not available		Sources : Federation of Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies Ltd. Unit Trust Association of Sri Lanka Department of Co-operative Development of Sri Lanka			
(b) Provisional						
(c) Appropriate						

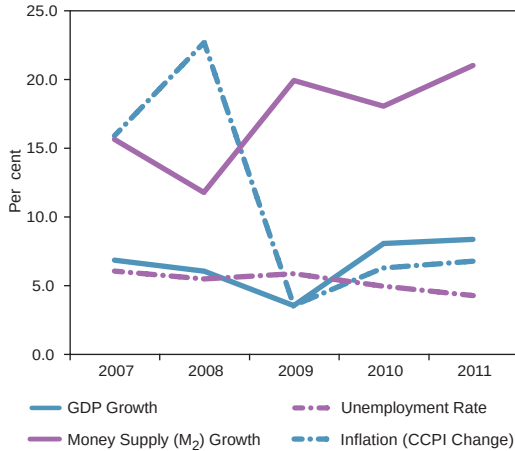
MOBILISATION OF DEPOSITS

Item	Rupees million					Percentage Share				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 (a)
Savings Deposits	599,552	607,228	730,780	882,741	1,006,860	40.28	36.80	37.39	39.01	36.41
Commercial Banks	513,021	521,673	634,261	766,085	875,538	34.46	31.61	32.45	33.86	31.66
National Savings Bank	74,840	72,447	81,238	95,635	106,858	5.03	4.39	4.16	4.23	3.86
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	10,497	11,560	13,646	16,944	19,398	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.70
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	1,194	1,548	1,635	4,077	5,066	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.18
Time Deposits	889,061	1,042,887	1,223,915	1,379,903	1,758,292	59.72	63.20	62.61	60.99	63.59
Commercial Banks	639,807	740,147	859,091	957,436	1,246,289	42.98	44.85	43.95	42.31	45.07
National Savings Bank	160,464	187,095	231,750	259,729	304,154	10.78	11.34	11.86	11.48	11.00
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	11,382	14,201	17,100	21,005	26,756	0.76	0.86	0.87	0.93	0.97
Finance Companies	76,823	100,842	115,332	141,046	180,069	5.16	6.11	5.90	6.23	6.51
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	585	602	642	687	1,024	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04
Total Deposits	1,488,613	1,650,115	1,954,695	2,262,644	2,765,152	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(a) Provisional						Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka				

SHARE MARKET INDICATORS

Item		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)	2011 (b)
Turnover	Rs.mn.	105,154	104,985	110,454	142,463	570,327	546,256
Daily Turnover Average	Rs.mn.	436	436	464	594	2,396	2,286
Shares Traded	No., mn.	3,912	2,887	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544
Trades	No.	952,382	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352
Listed Companies	No.	237	235	235	232	241	272
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs.mn.	5,377	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335	-19,039
Purchases		37,167	46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777
Sales		31,790	35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816
Total Number of Shares Listed (c)	mn.	22,956	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894
Market Capitalization (c)	Rs.bn.	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9
New Issues (IPOs)	No.	2	—	2	3	8	13
Shares Offered	mn.	150	—	39	45	455	1,460
Value	Rs.mn.	500	—	1,518	1,219	4,347	19,156
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100) (c)		2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1,000) (c)		3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (c)		14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8
Market Dividend Yield (c), %		2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8
Market Price to Book Value (c)		2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0
(a) Revised	(b) Provisional	(c) As at end of December			Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange		

Macroeconomic Indicators



Macroeconomic Indicators

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
GDP Growth	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.3
Inflation (CCPI Change)	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7
Money Supply (M ₂) Growth	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9
Unemployment Rate	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2