



SRI LANKA
SOCIO-ECONOMIC
DATA 2011

CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA
June 2011

Vol. XXXIV

SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC DATA 2011 – VOL. XXXIV

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ISSN : 1391 – 3557
June 2011

Printed at the Central Bank Printing Press, 58, Sri Jayawardenepura Mawatha, Rajagiriya, Sri Lanka.
Published by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka, Colombo 01, Sri Lanka

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COUNTRY PROFILE 2010^(a)

Population - 2010 (Mid Year) '000 (b) **20,653**
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters) **Sq. km. 62,705**

Population and Land Area by Provinces

<i>Province</i>	<i>Population (b) '000</i>	<i>Land Area (Sq. km.)</i>	<i>Population Density (c)</i>
Western	5,865	3,593	1,632
Central	2,689	5,575	482
Southern	2,494	5,383	463
Northern	1,193	8,290	144
Eastern	1,561	9,361	167
North-Western	2,342	7,506	312
North-Central	1,240	9,741	127
Uva	1,326	8,335	159
Sabaragamuwa	1,943	4,921	395
Total	20,653	62,705	329

Composition of Population (1981 Census)

<i>By Ethnicity</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>By Religion</i>	<i>%</i>
Sinhalese	73.9	Buddhist	69.3
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.7	Hindu	15.5
Indian Tamils	5.5	Islam	7.6
Moors	7.1	Roman Catholic	7.6
Others	0.8	Other	0.1
<i>By Sector %</i>			
Urban 21.5	Rural 72.2	Estate 6.3	

Population Growth (2010), % (b): 1.0

GDP at Market Prices : Rs.bn. 5,602 US\$ bn 49.5

GDP per Capita at Market Prices : Rs. 271,259 US\$ 2,399

Real GDP Growth Rate, % 8.0

Sectoral Composition of GDP, %

Agriculture	11.9
Industry	28.7
Services	59.3

	Rs. bn.	% of GDP
Exports:	1,215.0	21.7
Imports:	1,727.0	30.8
Budget Deficit	-445.1	-7.9
Money Stock M _{2b}	2,091.4	15.8

Unemployment Rate, % of Labour Force : 4.9%(d)

Inflation : Change of CCPI Annual (Avg.), % 5.9

Life Expectancy (2007) : 74.0 Years (Male: 70.3 yrs – Female : 77.9 yrs)

Literacy Rate (Aged 15 Years and Above) (2009) : 91.4%

Human Development Index (2010) : 0.658 (Min : 0.0 ; Max. : 1.0)

Temperature: °C (°F)	Minimum	Maximum
Low Country	24.4 (75.9)	31.7 (89.1)
Hill Country	17.1 (62.8)	26.3 (79.3)

(a) Provisional

(b) As reported by the Registrar General's Department.

(c) Persons per sq. km.

(d) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Population, '000 (Mid-Year)	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450	20,653
Annual Population Growth, %	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Density of Population, Persons per Sq. km. (b)	317	319	322	326	329
Labour Force, % of Household Population Aged 10 and Above	51.2(b)	49.8(b)	49.5(c)	48.7(c)	48.1(c)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	6.5(b)	6.0(b)	5.4(c)	5.8(c)	4.9(c)
National Accounts					
GNP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	2,898	3,540	4,306	4,779	5,530
Per Capita GNP (Market Prices), Rs.	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,716	267,780
US\$	1,402	1,599	1,966	2,033	2,368
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	2,939	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,602
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0
Investment and Savings, % of GDP					
Investment	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.8
O/w: Government Investment	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.2
Domestic Savings	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	18.7
National Savings	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	24.7
Price Changes, %					
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (Annual Avg.) (2002=100)	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9
Wholesale Price Index (Annual Avg.)	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2
Implicit GNP Deflator	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.7	7.3
(a) Provisional. (b) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces. (c) Excluding Northern province.					

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Government Finance	Rs. billion					% of GDP				
Revenue and Grants	507.9	595.6	686.5	725.6	835.1	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9
Expenditure and Net Lending	713.6	841.6	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9
Current Expenditure	548.0	622.8	743.7	879.6	937.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7
Current Account Surplus/Deficit (-)	-70.1	-57.7	-88.5	-179.9	-119.8	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1
Budget Deficit	-205.7	-246.0	-309.6	-476.4	-446.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0
Public Debt	2,582.6	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2	87.9	85.0	81.4	86.2	81.9
Domestic Debt	1,479.2	1,715.2	2,140.2	2,401.0	2,565.7	50.3	47.9	48.5	49.8	45.8
Foreign Debt	1,103.4	1,326.5	1,448.7	1,760.5	2,024.6	37.5	37.1	32.8	36.5	36.1
Debt Service	444.3	500.5	592.8	825.7	820.4	15.1	14.0	13.4	17.1	14.6
Interest Payment	150.8	182.7	212.5	309.7	352.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.4	6.3
External Sector	Rs. billion					US dollars billion				
Exports	716.6	845.7	878.5	813.9	937.7	6.9	7.6	8.1	7.1	8.3
Imports	1,066.6	1,250.4	1,525.7	1,172.6	1,526.6	10.3	11.3	14.1	10.2	13.5
Current Account Balance	-155.5	-154.7	-420.0	-24.2	-160.9	-1.5	-1.4	-3.9	-0.2	-1.4
% of GDP	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.9	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.9
External Debt	1,290.5	1,521.6	1,709.2	2,134.7	2,378.6	12.0	14.0	15.1	18.7	21.4
% of GDP	43.9	42.4	38.8	44.1	42.5	42.4	43.2	37.1	44.4	43.3
Debt Service Ratio (b), %	9.9	10.0	11.7	13.7	10.7	9.8	10.0	11.7	13.7	10.7
External Assets, Rs.bn. (US\$ bn.)	431.4	538.9	411.8	804.2	956.5	4.0	5.0	3.6	7.0	8.6
Exchange Rate (Average), Rs./US\$	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	—	—	—	—	—
Rs./SDR	153.00	169.37	171.24	177.22	172.50	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Provisional

(b) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, services, income and private transfers.

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Monetary Aggregates					
Reserve Money, Rs.bn.	239.9	264.4	268.4	303.5	360.5
Narrow Money M ₁ , Rs.bn.	259.7	266.6	277.3	336.7	407.2
Change of M ₁ , %	12.6	2.7	4.0	21.4	20.9
Broad Money M _{2b} , Rs.bn.	1,204.6	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4
Change of M _{2b} , %	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8
Money Multiplier for M _{2b} ,	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.8
Interest Rates (Year End), %					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield - 3 Months	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24
Treasury Bill Repo - Overnight	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25
Treasury Bill Reverse Repo - Overnight	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00
Treasury Bonds - Two Year	12.92	15.50(b)	20.53	9.55	8.27
Commercial Bank Prime Lending	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27
Call Money	11.50-15.38	12.50-40.00	12.25-20.30	7.00-9.50	7.00-8.35
NSB Savings	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Financial Institutions - Assets, Rs.bn.					
Central Bank	492.8	561.9	598.4	821.9	985.4
Commercial Banks	1,560.0	1,790.7	1,947.9	2,230.4	2,566.7
Finance Companies	113.1	142.5	175.6	185.4	233.6
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	5.3	6.3	7.4	10.6	23.0
Share Market					
Market Capitalization, Rs.bn. (Year End)	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5
All Share Price Index (Year End)	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9

(a) Provisional

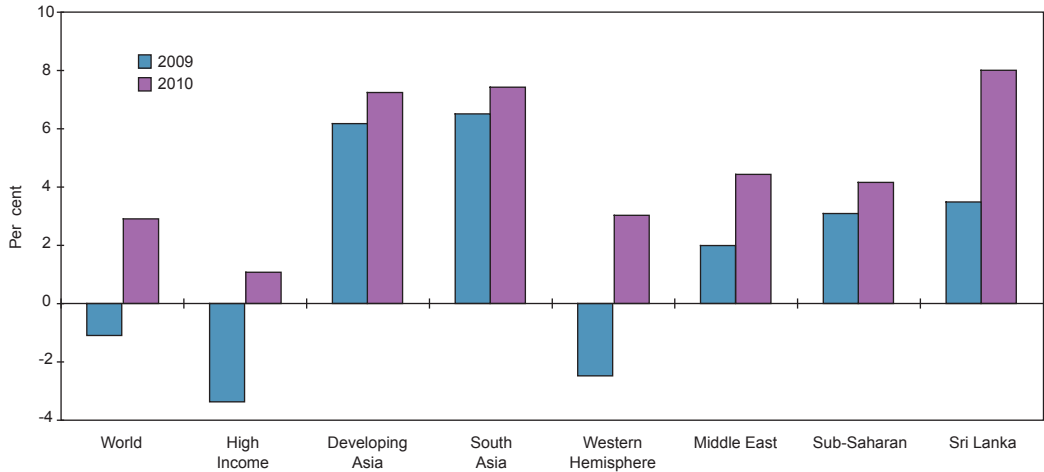
(b) No T-bond auction was held in 2005 and 2006 and one auction was held in the 2nd week of November.

GDP WORLD COMPARISON

Region / Country	Real GDP Growth, %					
	1991-2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
World	2.9	5.1	5.2	3.0	-1.1	3.1
High-Income Economies	2.7	3.0	2.7	0.6	-3.4	1.3
USA	3.3	2.7	2.7	0.4	-2.6	2.8
Japan	1.4	2.0	2.3	-0.7	-6.2	3.9
Germany	2.1	3.2	2.5	1.2	-5.0	3.5
Euro area	–	2.9	2.7	0.7	-4.2	0.3
Low and Middle-Income Economies	3.8	7.9	8.3	6.0	1.7	5.1
Developing Asia	7.4	9.8	10.6	7.6	6.2	7.3
China	10.5	11.6	13.0	9.6	9.2	10.3
Indonesia	6.4	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.1
South Asia	5.2	9.0	8.7	6.4	6.5	7.4
India	5.5	9.7	9.2	6.7	6.8	10.4
Sri Lanka	5.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0
Western Hemisphere	3.3	5.7	5.7	4.2	-2.5	2.9
Middle East	4.0	5.8	6.2	5.4	2.0	4.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.3	6.5	7.0	5.5	1.3	4.1

Sources : World Economic Outlook (IMF) – October 2010
Asian Development Outlook (ADB) – April 2011

World GDP Growth by Regions



DEMOGRAPHY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afganistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	1980	14.8	n.a.	88.5	n.a.	673.4	0.2	14.6	82.6
	1990	16.3	17.6	108.7	n.a.	835.1	0.2	18.1	108.0
	2000	18.5	n.a.	129.8	0.7	1,002.1	0.3	22.9	137.5
	2007	20.0	24.5	140.6	0.7	1,134.0	0.3	26.0	159.6
	2008	20.2	25.0	142.4	0.7	1,150.0	0.3	26.6	162.4
	2009	20.5	25.5	144.2	0.7	1,165.9	0.3	27.2	165.2
Population Growth, %	2007	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.8
	2008	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.7
	2009	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.7
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. Km.]	2009	326	39	977	17	355	1,408	185	206
Population By Age Groups, %									
0 - 14 Years	2008	27	46	32	31	32	28	37	37
15 - 64 Years	2008	67	52	64	64	64	67	59	59
65 Years and Above	2008	6	2	3	5	5	4	4	4
Urban Population, %	2008	21.5	24.0	27.0	31.0	29.0	35.0(b)	17.0	36.0
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2008	18.8	46.5	21.4	21.5	22.8	18.7	25.4	28.1
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2008	5.8	19.6	6.6	7.1	7.4	4.6	6.4	6.9
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2008	2.3	6.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.9	4.0
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2009	13	134	41	52	50	11	39	71
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2008	58	1,800	570	440	450	120	830	320
Life Expectancy at Birth, Years	2010	74.0	45.0	67.0	67.0	64.0	72.0	68.0	67.0
n.a. : Not available (a) Population / Total land area (b) Data refer to 2006 <i>Sources :</i> Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific – 2010, ADB World Development Indicators – 2010 Human Development Report – 2010 World Bank Report – 2010									

DEMOGRAPHY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	1980	147.3	13.8	48.3	38.1	2.4	46.7
	1990	179.3	17.8	62.0	42.9	3.0	55.8
	2000	206.3	23.3	78.4	47.3	4.0	62.4
	2007	225.6	27.2	88.7	48.5	4.6	66.0
	2008	228.5	27.7	90.5	48.6	4.8	66.5
	2009	231.4	28.3	92.2	48.7	5.0	66.9
Population Growth, %	2008	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.3	5.5	0.7
	2009	1.2	2.1	2.0	0.3	3.1	0.6
Density of Population (a) [Persons per Sq. km.]	2009	121	86	307	488	7,022	130
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2008	27	30	34	17	17	22
15 - 64 Years	2008	67	65	62	72	74	71
65 Years and Above	2008	6	5	4	10	9	7
Urban Population, %	2008	43.1(b)	63.4	n.a.	80.8(b)	100.0	32.9
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2008	19.0	20.0	25.0	9.0	10.0	15.0
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2008	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	9.0
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2008	2.2	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.3	1.8
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2009	30	6	26	5	2	12
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2008	420	62	230	14	14	110
Life Expectancy at Birth, Years	2010	72.0	75.0	72.0	80.0	81.0	69.0
(a) Population / Total land area	<i>Sources :</i> Human Development Report – 2010			World Development Indicators – 2010			
(b) Data refer to 2006				World Bank Report – 2010 Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific, 2010 – ADB			

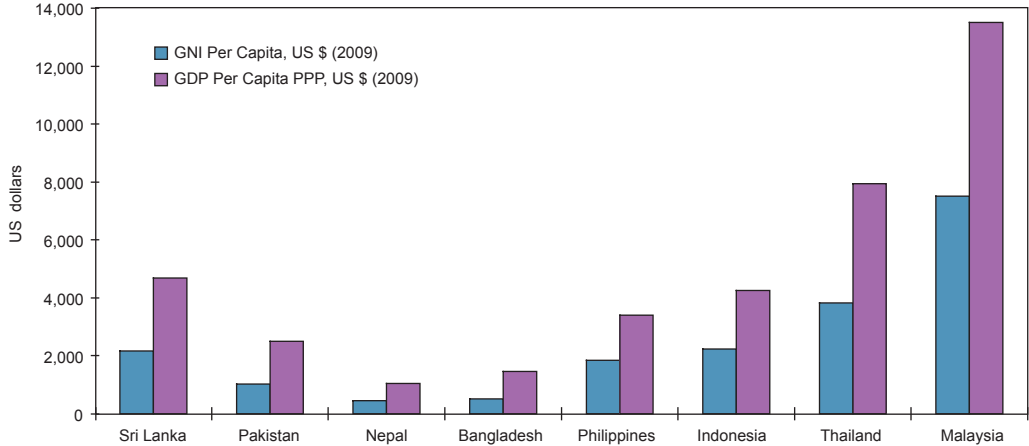
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross National Product (GNP), Mn.US\$ (a)	2000	16,292	n.a.	47,141	403	460,903	594	5,552	69,816
	2007	31,998	9,659	73,689	1,219	1,100,986	1,054	10,328	143,203
	2008	39,744	11,709	84,196	1,389	1,206,684	1,261	12,283	164,557
	2009	41,581	13,318	92,121	1,473	1,242,640	1,343	13,140	166,513
GNP Per Capita (b), US\$	2000	881	n.a.	363	576	460	1,980	242	508
	2007	1,617	352	464	1,767	942	3,056	377	905
	2008	2,014	416	521	1,789	1,017	3,654	444	1,022
	2009	2,057	461	559	1,881	1,033	3,893	471	1,017
GDP Per Capita PPP, US\$	2009	4,763	870	1,470	5,793	2,932	4,842	1,197	2,671
Real GDP Growth, % (b)	2007	6.8	16.4	6.4	21.4	8.7	7.2	3.3	6.8
	2008	6.0	n.a.	6.2	n.a.	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.1
	2009	3.5	22.5	5.4	6.3	5.7	-3.0	4.7	2.0
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)									
Agriculture	2009	12.7	n.a.	18.7	18.3	17.1	n.a.	32.6	21.6
Industry	2009	29.7	n.a.	28.7	43.6	28.2	n.a.	15.8	24.3
Services	2009	57.6	n.a.	52.6	38.2	54.6	n.a.	51.6	54.2
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (a)									
Private Consumption	2009	64.4	n.a.	74.6	n.a.	57.3	n.a.	79.5	80.5
Government Consumption	2009	17.6	n.a.	5.3	n.a.	12.3	n.a.	10.7	8.1
Gross Capital Formation	2009	24.4	n.a.	24.4	n.a.	35.0	n.a.	31.9	10.0
Domestic Savings	2009	17.9	n.a.	20.1	n.a.	30.4	n.a.	9.7	11.4
National Savings	2009	23.7	n.a.	29.6	n.a.	31.9	n.a.	36.1	21.3
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices. (b) Estimate at Constant Prices with varying base year from country to country. n.a. – Not available <i>Sources :</i> Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific, 2010 - ADB World Economic Outlook Database, October 2010									

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross National Product (GNP), Mn. US\$ (a)	2003	199,028	97,210	86,446	606,207	90,216	140,655
	2007	432,060	186,110	144,043	1,049,239	166,950	246,053
	2008	511,765	221,606	166,909	929,124	181,939	273,313
	2009	514,931	207,350	158,702	800,294	163,132	266,434
GNP Per Capita (a), US\$	2003	965	4,172	1,103	12,816	22,554	2,254
	2007	1,914	6,933	1,624	21,653	36,384	3,742
	2008	2,239	8,118	1,845	19,136	38,972	4,116
	2009	2,224	7,469	1,721	16,450	34,346	3,973
GDP per capita ppp, US\$	2009	4,149	13,551	3,536	27,791	49,433	7,998
Growth Rate of Real GDP, % (b)	2003	4.8	5.8	4.9	2.8	3.8	7.1
	2007	6.3	6.3	7.2	5.0	7.7	4.8
	2008	6.1	4.6	3.8	2.2	1.1	2.6
	2009	4.5	-1.7	0.9	0.2	-2.0	-2.3
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2009	15.3	9.3	14.8	2.6	0.0	11.6
Industry	2009	47.6	43.4	30.2	36.7	26.3	43.3
Services	2009	37.1	47.3	55.0	60.7	73.7	45.1
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2009	58.6	49.9	73.9	54.3	40.9	55.0
Government Consumption	2009	9.6	14.1	10.5	16.0	11.5	13.3
Gross Capital Formation	2009	31.0	14.5	14.5	25.9	27.2	21.8
Domestic Savings	2009	31.8	36.0	15.6	29.7	48.3	31.7
National Savings	2009	29.2	31.3	n.a	30.1	45.0	29.0
(a) Estimates at Current Market Prices				Sources : World Development Indicators - 2010			
(b) Estimate at Constant Prices with varying base year from country to country.				World Economic Outlook Database, October 2010			
n.a. – Not available							

Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)



AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land, % of Land Area	2007	15.0	13.1	61.7	3.3	53.4	13.3	16.4	27.9
Forest Area, % of Land Area	2005	29.9	1.3	6.7	68.0	22.8	3.0	25.4	2.5
Permanent Cropped Land, % of Land Area	2007	14.7	0.2	3.7	0.7	3.6	26.7	0.8	0.1
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	2005	0.1	n.a.	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	2009	12.0	n.a.	18.7	18.3	17.1	n.a.	32.6	21.6
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001=100)	2005	106	n.a.	110	102	123	92	113	113
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (a)	2005	0.7	n.a.	5.7	0.01	20.0	n.a.	1.0	1.1
Yield of Paddy Production, Kg. per Hectare	2004	4,137	n.a.	3,505	n.a.	2,977	n.a.	2,814	3,485
Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.	2006	168	n.a.	315	70	122	n.a.	163	52
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	2007	19.0	15.0	18.0	n.a.	22.0	n.a.	8.0	19.0
Index of Manufacturing (1990 = 100)	2006	n.a.	n.a.	327.0(b)	n.a.	162.8(c)	n.a.	104.7(d)	187.1(e)
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh	2007	417	n.a.	144	n.a.	542	n.a.	80	474
Energy Use per Capita, Kg. (oil equivalent)	2005	369	n.a.	17	961	612	426	78	398
(a) World Paddy Production : 628 Mn. MT	(d) 1996/97 = 100	Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific - 2010, ADB World Development Indicators - 2010							
(b) 1988/89 = 100	(e) 1999/2000 = 100								
(c) 1993/94									

AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land, % of Land Area	2007	12.1	5.5	17.1	16.5	0.9	29.8
Forest Area, % of Land Area	2005	48.8	63.6	24.0	63.5	3.4	28.4
Permanent Cropped Land, % of Land Area	2007	8.6	17.6	16.4	1.9	0.3	7.3
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	2005	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	n.a.	0.3
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	2009	15.3	9.3	14.8	2.6	n.a.	11.6
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001=100)	2005	123	126.5	114.1	95.4	124.2	105.3
Paddy Production, % of World Paddy Production (a)	2005	12.3	0.3	3.3	1.1	—	6.8
Yield of Paddy Production, Kg. per Hectare	2004	4,592	3,312	3,607	6,523	—	2,611
Per Capita Paddy Production, Kg.	2006	245	81	176	131	—	449
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	2007	27.0	28.0	22.0	28.0	25.0	35.0
Index of Manufacturing (1990 = 100)	2006	116.2(b)	134.5(b)	306.6(c)	148.1(b)	139.5(d)	167.1(b)
Electricity Production Per Capita, Kwh.	2007	566	3,667	586	8,502	8,514	2,055
Energy Use Per Capita, Kg. (oil equivalent)	2005	461(d)	2,933(d)	525	3,996(d)	7,991	1,873(d)
(a) World Paddy Production : 628 Mn. MT	n.a. – Not available		<i>Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific - 2010, ADB</i>				
(b) 2000 = 100			World Development Indicators - 2010				
(c) 1978 = 100							
(d) 2003 = 100							

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1, Min.: 0)	2010	0.658	n.a.	0.469	n.a.	0.519	0.602	0.428	0.490
Literacy Rate, % :									
– Male	1999-2007	92.7	43.1	58.7	65.0	76.9	97.0	70.3	67.7
– Female	1999-2007	89.1	12.6	48.0	38.7	54.5	97.1	43.6	39.6
Labour Force, %									
– Male	2008	66.8(b)	85.5	65.5	71.9	84.5	76.5	81.9	86.7
– Female	2008	32.8(b)	33.3	61.4	54.1	38.7	58.3	65.9	21.8
Physician (per 100,000 people)	2009	6	2	3	1	6	9	2	8
Hospital Beds (per 10,000 people)	2009	31	n.a.	4	17	9	26	50	6
Population below the Poverty Line, %	2009-2010	8.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	2003	56	n.a.	50	n.a.	63	109	65	64
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Calories	2003	2,390	n.a.	2,200	n.a.	2,470	2,600	2,430	2,320
Daily Newspapers per 1,000 Persons	2007	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	71	n.a.	n.a.	50
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2007	142	3	7	45	34	109	27	30
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2004	215	n.a.	49	n.a.	120	n.a.	39	105
Telephones per 1,000 Persons	2009	170	5	9	38	31	158	38	22
Mobile Phones per 1,000 Persons	2009	697	426	311	469	438	1,479	697	570

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2009

Note : If estimates for the reference year not available, data refer to most recent year.

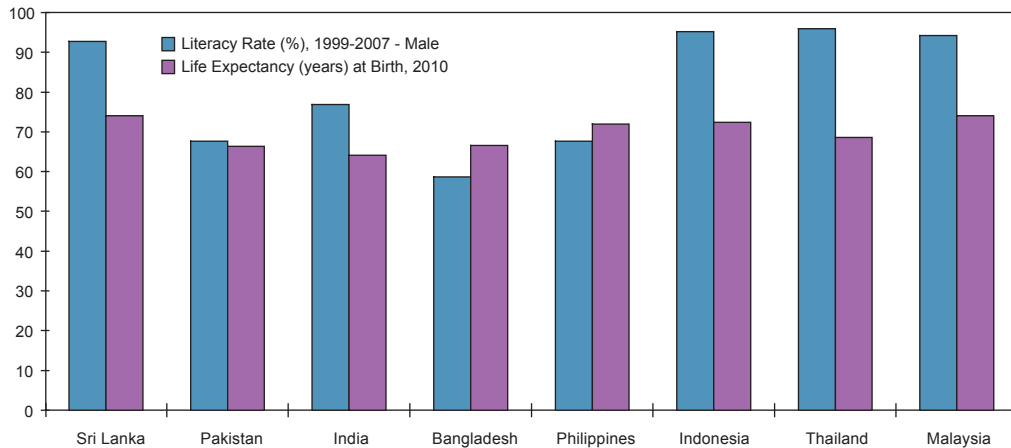
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific, 2010 – ADB
Human Development Report - 2010
World Development Indicators - 2010
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a)	2007	0.734	0.829	0.755	0.937	0.944	0.783
(Max.: 1, Min.: 0)	2010	0.600	0.744	0.638	0.877	0.848	0.654
Literacy Rate, %	1999-2007	95.2	94.2	93.1	n.a.	97.3	95.9
(15 years and above)		88.8	89.6	93.7	n.a.	91.6	92.6
Labour Force, %	2008	86.2	82.6	50.2	75.6	81.3	85.0
(% of Working Aged Population)		56.3	46.7	80.6	54.5	60.6	70.7
Physician (per 100,000 people)	2009	1	7	12	17	15	3
Hospital Beds (per 10,000 people)	2009	6	18	5	86	32	22
Population below the Poverty Line, %	2000-2006	16.7	n.a.	25.1	n.a.	n.a.	13.6
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply (in Grams)	2003	67	82	60	101	n.a.	60
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply (in Calories)	2003	2,890	2,880	2,490	3,030	n.a.	2,400
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	2007	n.a.	109	79	n.a.	361	n.a.
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2004	153	210	182	458	303	300
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2004	159	420	161	1,034	672	235
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main lines)	2009	148	157	45	399	391	104
Mobile Phones per 1,000 Persons	2009	693	1,106	810	992	1,404	1,226
(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and Income. n.a. – Not available Note : If estimates for the reference year not available, data refer to most recent year.				Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific, 2010 – ADB Human Development Report - 2010 World Development Indicators - 2010			

Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)



INFLATION^(a) : SELECTED COUNTRIES

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (b)
SAARC Countries						
Sri Lanka	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9
Afghanistan	12.3	5.1	13.0	26.8	-12.2	8.0
Bangladesh	6.8	9.1	7.2	8.9	5.4	8.2
Bhutan	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.4	8.6	7.1
India	4.2	6.2	6.4	8.3	10.9	13.2
Maldives	2.5	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	5.0
Nepal	4.5	8.0	6.4	7.7	13.0	9.3
Pakistan	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	20.8	11.7
East Asian Countries						
Indonesia	10.5	13.1	6.0	9.8	4.8	5.1
Malaysia	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7
Philippines	7.6	6.2	2.8	9.3	3.2	3.8
Republic of Korea	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	3.0
Singapore	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	0.6
Thailand	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.8	3.3
Industrial Countries						
Japan	-0.3	0.3	0.0	1.4	-1.4	-0.7
United Kingdom	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3
United States	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6

(a) Percentage Change of Annual Average of Consumer Price Index.

(b) Provisional.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, IMF April - 2011

Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka (a)	Afganis-tan	Bangla-desh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2009	7,085	403	15,512	n.a.	172,556	163	867	17,202
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2009	346	14	94	n.a.	745	473	31	105
Imports, Mn. US \$	2009	10,207	3,336	22,429	n.a.	272,323	967	3,670	33,351
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2009	499	115	136	n.a.	1,176	2,803	131	204
Export / Import Ratio	2009	0.69	0.12	0.69	n.a.	0.63	0.17	0.24	0.52
Balance of Trade, Mn. US \$	2009	-3,122	-2,933	-6,918	n.a.	-99,767	-804	-2,803	-16,149
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2009	-214	-125	1,980	-46	-27,491	-390	552	-8,551
Total Reserve Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2009	4,616	n.a.	10,219	n.a.	265,182	261	n.a.	11,318
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2008	15,107	2,200	23,644	n.a.	230,611	987	3,685	49,337
External Debt Service Ratio, %	2008	11.7	n.a.	3.9	n.a.	9.0	6.2	4.0	8.7
Exchange Rate (b)									
(Domestic Currency / US \$)	2009	114.94	50.23	69.04	48.41	48.41	12.80	77.55	81.77
(a) Exports / Import per capita data are based on the provisional estimates from the Census of Population & Housing - 2001.					Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific, 2010 – ADB International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2010, IMF Central Bank of Sri Lanka				
(b) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.									
n.a. – Not available									

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2009	116,510	156,985	38,435	463,534	268,900	150,494
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2009	503	4,550	417	7,472	56,611	2,244
Imports, Mn. US \$	2009	96,829	123,405	45,877	323,085	244,962	130,952
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2009	418	3,577	497	6,641	51,571	1,953
Export / Import Ratio	2009	1.20	1.27	0.84	1.13	1.10	1.15
Balance of Trade, Mn. US \$(a)	2009	19,681	33,580	-7,442	40,449	23,938	19,542
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2009	4,534	27,834	5,070	26,979	20,501	1,294
Total Reserve Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2009	63,563	95,432	33,183	269,933	187,803	135,483
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2008	150,851	66,182	64,850	401,922	n.a.	64,798
External Debt Service Ratio, % (b)	2008	14.4	4.8	15.5	n.a.	n.a.	7.7
Exchange Rate (c)							
(Domestic Currency / US \$)	2009	10,390.00	3.52	47.68	1,276.90	1.46	34.29

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific - 2010, ADB
International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2010
World Development Indicators - 2010

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afganistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan	
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2009	2,653	n.a.	10,187	n.a.	n.a.	481	2,544	19,589	
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2009	2,655	3,943	10,879	n.a.	n.a.	582	2,712	45,798	
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2009	13,436	4,149	56,604	n.a.	n.a.	1,065	10,667	64,253	
Broad Money, % of GDP	2009	33.1	n.a.	48.2	70.8	89.5	72.3	63.8	41.7	
Change of Money (a), %	Narrow Money	2009	8.3	34.1	15.9	n.a.	n.a.	22.5	30.3	9.1
	Broad Money	2009	18.6	42.74	19.4	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	34.6	15.8
Composition of Broad Money, %										
Currency	2009	14.2	45.76	9.19	15.87	n.a.	11.39	15.80	23.87	
Demand Deposits	2009	19.8	59.39	7.75	56.21	n.a.	43.29	8.88	47.41	
Quasi-Money	2009	81.4	6.78	58.68	67.68	n.a.	45.32	54.79	26.91	
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$										
Net Foreign Assets	2009	3,306	4,763	6,851	837	273,145	105	2,692	10,748	
Domestic Credit	2009	16,627	402	41,656	393	1,103,580	1,656	7,416	68,426	
Net Other Items	2009	5,351	659	5,704	290	181,444	487	1,902	16,084	
Money Multiplier (b)										
For Narrow Money	2009	1.0	n.a.	1.1	n.a.	n.a.	1.2	1.1	2.3	
For Broad Money	2009	5.1	n.a.	5.6	n.a.	n.a.	2.2	4.2	3.3	
Income Velocity of Money (c)										
Of Narrow Money	2009	15.9	3.4	8.5	4.4	n.a.	2.3	4.8	3.6	
Of Broad Money	2009	3.1	3.2	1.6	n.a.	n.a.	1.3	1.2	2.6	
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP										
Revenue	2009	15.0	n.a.	11.3	22.7	9.7	50.6	14.0	14.5	
Total Expenditure	2009	24.9	n.a.	15.3	33.7	16.3	60.3	19.6	19.8	
Budget Surplus / Deficit (-)	2009	-9.9	n.a.	-3.3	1.8	-6.6	-6.7	-1.9	-5.1	
(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.		(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.			Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific - 2010, ADB International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2010 ADB Indicators –2010					
(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve money.		n.a. – Not available								

MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2009	n.a.	16,028	n.a.	n.a.	25,904	n.a.
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2009	54,875	58,748	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35,252
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2009	227,807	290,225	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	318,466
Broad Money % of GDP	2009	38.1	145.6	50.6	147.4	140.0	117.2
Change of Money (a), %							
Narrow Money	2009	28.8	11.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	18.2
Broad Money	2009	31.6	9.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7
Composition of Broad Money, %							
Currency	2009	10.6	4.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.0
Demand Deposits	2009	13.5	15.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.1
Quasi-Money	2009	75.9	79.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	88.9
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2009	70,599	103,586	52,699	211,107	210,425	136,942
Domestic Credit	2009	212,121	272,659	85,491	1,548,620	172,508	300,546
Net Other Items	2009	54,913	78,820	30,382	414,214	118,351	119,058
Money Multiplier (b)							
For Narrow Money	2009	n.a.	3.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
For Broad Money	2009	n.a.	17.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
Of Narrow Money	2009	9.4	3.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.6
Of Broad Money	2009	2.3	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2009	15.5	23.3	14.6	24.0	n.a.	16.6
Total Expenditure	2009	17.8	30.3	18.4	15.5	n.a.	20.7
Budget Surplus/Deficit (-)	2009	-2.3	-7.0	-3.9	-1.7	n.a.	-4.1
(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.		(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.		Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific - 2010, ADB International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2010			
(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve money.		n.a. – Not available					

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Population

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Population by Sex and Age Groups, %								
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.6
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.4
13 Years and Below	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	24.2
14 - 18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.0
19 - 25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0
26 - 35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.6
36 - 45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	13.9
46 - 55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.5
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	13.8
Literacy Rate, %	82.2	80.8	86.2	86.2	88.6	91.8	91.8	92.5
Male	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.5
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	90.6
Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.9
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.9
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	41.0
Tertiary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.2
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces. (b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts. n.a. – Not available Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Housing and Amenities

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)	
Housing Conditions, % of Households									
Wattle and Daub Walls / Mud Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.5	
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4	
Cement Block Walls	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.5	21.1	
Prepared Clay / Mud Floor	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.5	
Cement Floor	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.9	
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	5.6	
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.6	
Asbestos Roof	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	20.1	
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	74.9	
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households									
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	}	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	38.9
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6		58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	90.1
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5		14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.4	
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9		41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	5.6
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households									
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	78.3	
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	70.8	
Telephone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	24.5(c)	
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	46.6	
Motor Cycle / Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.3	
Motor Car / Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	5.8	
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	43.6	
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	29.7	
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.6	
Personal Computers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.1	

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

(c) Including mobile phones.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

(c) Including mobile phones.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Labour Force

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Labour Force, % of Population	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	38.9
Male	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	54.3
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	24.9
Employment by Sector, %								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	n.a.	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2
Manufacturing	n.a.	7.3	9.3	13.8	12.4	13.4	16.8	17.3
Construction	n.a.	1.9	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.8	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	n.a.	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	n.a.	7.9	7.0	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.3	15.9
Public Administration, Defence and Other Services	n.a.	29.1	26.8	21.1	18.6	18.8	23.4	25.3
Unemployment Rate	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4	8.9
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.3
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	14.2
by Age Groups								
14 - 18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	35.3
19 - 25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.6
26 - 35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	7.0
36 - 45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	1.9
46 - 55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

n.a. - Not available

*Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka*

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Average Income per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %								
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.69
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)								
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces. (b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts. <i>Source</i> : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Consumer Expenditure

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 (a)	1996/97 (a)	2003/04 (b)
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Rice	10.5	10.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Bread	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3
Meat	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
Condiments	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.3
Coconut	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5
Milk	3.3	2.9	8.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.7
Sugar	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

*Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka*

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Sector – 1996/97 and 2003/04

% of Households

	Urban		Rural		Estate		All Sectors	
	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Sources of Energy for Lighting								
Electricity from Grid	87.0	93.4	54.4	71.6	9.8	51.3	56.0	73.3
Electricity from Other Sources	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.6
Kerosene	12.0	6.3	44.4	26.5	87.3	46.9	42.8	25.0
Other	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	–	0.1	0.1
Sources of Energy for Cooking								
Firewood	46.4	42.6	91.7	88.1	98.5	95.6	86.6	82.8
LP Gas	41.9	45.9	6.9	10.5	0.2	3.2	10.8	14.6
Kerosene	9.1	10.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.7	2.1
Other	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5
(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.					Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka			
(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.								

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Population 2003/2004

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Population by Sex and Age Groups, %										
Male	46.7	48.5	47.2	45.7	46.4	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.6	47.6
Female	53.3	51.5	52.8	54.3	53.6	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
0 - 4 Years	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.2	10.3	8.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.6	7.6	9.0	10.4	11.2	7.6	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.2
10 - 14 Years	8.2	10.0	11.3	10.8	12.3	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	10.0
15 - 18 Years	6.7	8.1	8.8	8.0	9.0	7.8	8.2	10.2	8.1	8.0
19 - 24 Years	10.2	10.8	9.9	12.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	9.6	10.8	10.5
25 - 34 Years	15.4	13.5	12.4	12.3	13.3	14.2	15.0	11.6	13.7	13.9
35 - 44 Years	14.4	13.3	13.0	10.2	13.3	13.9	14.2	15.1	13.5	13.7
45 - 54 Years	12.5	13.7	12.1	11.8	9.9	13.6	12.7	11.8	13.4	12.6
55 - 64 Years	9.0	7.9	7.7	8.9	5.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.0
Over 64 Years	8.1	7.0	9.1	8.3	4.5	7.0	5.6	5.3	7.4	7.3
Literacy Rate, %	96.4	89.3	92.7	92.5	86.6	93.5	92.6	88.3	91.5	92.5
Male	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.5	90.0	95.3	94.5	91.4	94.3	94.5
Female	95.4	86.1	91.4	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.8	85.5	88.9	90.6
Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary	45.5	39.6	38.3	31.8	31.3	42.4	44.4	38.7	43.1	41.0
Post Secondary	27.0	17.7	22.4	28.5	17.0	20.6	17.3	13.8	17.2	21.2
(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts. Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04 of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing and Amenities 2003/2004

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Own House	90.5	76.4	94.9	63.3	91.5	95.1	97.6	85.4	90.6	89.2
Brick / Cement Block / Cabook Walls	90.4	86.2	85.1	83.6	77.1	82.1	80.1	81.7	80.0	84.6
Prepared Clay / Mud Floor	2.4	22.3	13.1	15.6	13.2	13.5	30.0	33.6	18.6	14.5
Cement / Terrazo / Tiled Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Thatched Roof	1.4	2.3	2.9	15	15.1	14.5	8.9	4.9	2.2	5.6
Tiles / Asbestos Roof	86.1	59.3	91.2	75.8	76.5	78.0	76.0	71.0	77.7	78.7
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households										
Pipe Borne Water	57.2	51.2	40.4	11.4	19.6	17.6	16.4	37.3	36.6	38.9
Water-seal Toilets	89.6	74.4	88.3	45.6	49.4	86.4	72.9	74.7	81.8	79.9
Own Well (dub / tube)	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1
Without Toilets	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households										
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Telephone / Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Province 2003/2004

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Sources of Energy for Lighting										
Electricity from Grid	92.2	71.5	77.6	63.3	64.1	66.2	59.3	51.3	61.0	73.3
Electricity from Other Sources	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	2.3	2.7	5.4	3.7	1.6
Kerosene	7.5	27.3	21.5	36.1	34.2	31.4	38.0	43.2	35.2	25.0
Other	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	0.1
Sources of Energy for Cooking										
Firewood	60.8	88.6	91.9	83.9	83.1	93.0	93.3	93.1	95.8	82.8
LP Gas	34.1	9.6	7.6	4.4	11.3	6.1	6.6	6.8	4.0	14.6
Kerosene	4.7	0.9	0.4	10.8	2.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.1
Other	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.8	2.7	0.1	–	–	–	0.5
(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts. Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04 of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Monthly Expenditure on Firewood by Province 2003/2004

Rs. / month

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Expenditure per Person										
Firewood Purchased Rubber	8.38	1.11	0.54	3.71	3.58	0.55	0.24	0.19	1.74	3.17
Firewood Purchased Assorted	6.05	6.28	4.81	43.65	22.12	5.75	2.10	2.60	2.12	7.51
Firewood Free (b)	25.25	35.39	31.19	40.44	32.61	44.27	35.16	35.05	34.55	32.99
Group Total	39.68	42.78	36.54	87.80	58.31	50.57	37.50	37.84	38.41	43.67
Expenditure per Household										
Firewood Purchased Rubber	35.78	4.82	2.43	17.58	16.49	2.23	0.99	0.80	7.33	13.65
Firewood Purchased Assorted	25.81	27.35	21.58	206.86	102.00	23.44	8.60	11.31	8.97	32.40
Firewood Free (b)	107.74	154.08	139.97	191.64	150.40	180.56	144.06	152.41	145.93	142.24
Group Total	169.33	186.25	163.98	416.08	268.89	206.23	153.65	164.52	162.23	188.29
(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.					Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04 of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka					
(b) Market value was imputed using prevailing market prices.										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Labour Force 2003/2004

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Labour Force participation, % of Population	39.9	39.9	39.4	27.1	28.2	38.9	40.7	40.0	43.6	38.9
Male	56.2	54.4	51.7	41.9	46.4	56.4	58.3	53.0	57.6	54.3
Female	25.6	26.2	28.3	14.7	14.3	22.7	23.9	27.8	30.4	24.9
Employment by Sector, %										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	43.8	39.8	25.9	36.1	28.5	50.9	63.7	44.9	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	6.1	1.2
Manufacturing	26.9	12.1	16.8	8.5	11.3	21.4	8.8	6.1	12.5	17.3
Construction	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
Electricity, Gas and Water	7.5	6.1	6.1	7.8	4.2	10.3	5.2	2.4	8.6	6.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.6	14.1	14.0	19.3	20.1	15.8	11.6	9.9	12.0	15.9
Transport, Storage and Communication	11.0	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.9	6.9	4.9	4.0	4.2	7.0
Other Services	23.2	17.3	16.6	31.2	20.2	16.3	17.1	13.3	11.5	18.3
Unemployment rate, % of Labour Force	8.5	10.8	11.7	5.8	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.1	7.1	8.9
Male	6.6	6.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
by Age Groups										
10 - 14 Years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 - 18 Years	34.1	46.0	45.1	0.0	25.6	33.3	32.7	40.3	24.2	36.0
19 - 24 Years	28.2	34.5	37.3	14.6	32.6	28.3	26.5	31.3	25.2	30.0
25 - 34 Years	8.0	9.3	13.0	13.4	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	8.1	8.9
35 - 44 Years	1.9	3.2	3.8	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.5	2.4	2.1
45 - 54 Years	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
55 - 64 Years	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
Over 64 Years	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Total	8.5	10.8	11.7	5.8	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.1	7.1	8.9

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Income Distribution 2003/2004

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Average Income per Month, Rs.										
Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,204	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109
Per Spending Unit	21,143	12,963	12,422	14,251	12,908	14,790	14,539	10,765	11,352	15,400
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Recievers, %										
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.9	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Consumer Expenditure 2003/04

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamua	All Island
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.										
Per Spending Unit	20,872	12,427	13,081	14,461	13,935	15,326	12,045	10,740	10,954	15,471
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,089	3,254	3,135	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,792	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %										
Food	30.6	43.4	41.6	46.4	47.1	37.7	43.7	46.5	45.6	37.9
Rice	4.2	8.7	8.5	5.9	8.0	7.4	9.9	11.4	11.4	6.9
Wheat Flour	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
Bread	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Meat	1.4	1.9	0.7	2.2	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5
Condiments	2.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.3
Coconut	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.5
Milk	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.7
Sugar	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.5	10.2	7.6	6.7	10.6	7.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.3
Housing	14.7	10.7	8.0	4.8	5.5	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.2	10.7
Medical	4.1	2.7	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Education	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.7	3.0
Transport and Communication	10.5	7.8	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.4	7.9	6.4	7.6	8.8
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.6	4.0	6.3	5.1	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.4
Consumer Durables	8.4	5.7	9.3	8.1	5.8	16.3	9.0	7.2	7.0	8.9
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
Other	14.4	11.3	13.1	13.8	12.1	12.0	12.8	12.2	11.5	13.1
(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.										
<i>Source</i> : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04 of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka										

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Per Capita Daily Energy Intake from Selected Food Items by Province

1996/97^(a) and 2003/04^(b)

(Calories)

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coco-nut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condiments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	878.1	45.9	338.3	266.8	191.3	115.8	35.7	47.6	57.4	343.0	2,319.9
	2003/04	856.1	40.4	221.3	251.8	183.9	118.9	76.4	48.8	62.1	402.2	2,261.7
Central	1996/97	1,019.6	250.7	193.8	267.2	173.7	70.5	23.5	49.9	52.6	284.7	2,386.2
	2003/04	1,026.5	217.6	119.8	262.3	149.1	70.5	47.5	49.9	52.5	320.9	2,316.5
Southern	1996/97	1,059.7	28.1	221.5	292.4	198.8	86.7	23.5	52.3	59.9	254.9	2,277.7
	2003/04	1,075.8	26.0	141.3	302.6	178.0	84.6	47.7	47.1	60.3	295.7	2,259.2
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	688.9	427.8	119.9	263.3	245.5	77.0	58.0	28.6	75.3	441.7	2,426.0
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	988.7	70.2	128.5	235.7	228.3	128.1	42.4	38.9	60.3	353.1	2,274.2
North Western	1996/97	1,094.4	70.9	178.6	355.4	180.3	118.2	16.3	48.0	53.0	271.9	2,387.0
	2003/04	1,105.5	62.2	107.7	383.8	177.7	132.6	39.9	55.0	63.9	337.0	2,465.3
North Central	1996/97	1,150.5	89.7	167.9	279.7	162.1	105.7	13.8	47.2	63.2	305.2	2,385.0
	2003/04	1,227.5	67.3	89.0	238.5	155.6	125.6	33.1	54.2	61.4	315.9	2,368.1
Uva	1996/97	1,143.5	174.0	136.8	212.4	141.5	57.8	19.4	47.3	51.1	303.8	2,287.6
	2003/04	1,194.9	142.4	81.2	229.5	145.6	57.0	34.8	49.4	52.7	361.5	2,349.0
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	1,139.5	98.1	173.5	292.1	158.8	72.4	19.3	46.3	52.2	275.6	2,327.6
	2003/04	1,204.9	67.7	104.6	321.6	134.8	69.4	36.6	47.0	52.4	290.3	2,329.2
Average	1996/97	1,023.7	96.8	232.4	281.5	178.8	94.7	24.9	48.5	55.8	298.5	2,335.6
	2003/04	1,023.9	91.2	143.4	286.1	174.0	100.1	51.6	48.2	59.4	347.4	2,325.3

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Per Capita Daily Protein Intake from Selected Food Items by Province

1996/97^(a) and 2003/04^(b)

(gram)

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coco-nut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condiments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	18.2	1.5	10.1	2.7	0.5	14.0	2.9	2.8	2.2	9.0	63.8
	2003/04	16.8	1.3	7.1	2.6	0.5	14.3	5.8	3.0	2.4	12.4	66.1
Central	1996/97	22.4	7.9	5.8	2.7	0.4	7.8	1.7	3.2	2.1	8.0	62.1
	2003/04	22.2	6.9	3.8	2.7	0.4	8.0	3.6	3.3	2.2	10.5	63.6
Southern	1996/97	19.7	0.9	6.6	3.0	0.5	10.3	1.7	3.6	2.4	7.7	56.4
	2003/04	20.0	0.8	4.6	3.1	0.4	10.5	3.7	3.4	2.4	11.3	60.2
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	16.3	13.5	3.8	2.7	0.6	11.4	3.6	2.2	3.2	14.1	71.6
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	22.4	2.2	4.2	2.4	0.6	14.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	11.1	66.3
North Western	1996/97	25.1	2.2	5.3	3.6	0.5	13.1	1.3	3.7	2.3	7.0	64.1
	2003/04	24.7	2.0	3.5	3.9	0.4	14.5	3.0	4.2	2.6	11.3	70.2
North Central	1996/97	24.9	2.8	5.0	2.9	0.4	11.9	1.2	4.4	2.5	8.1	64.2
	2003/04	26.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	0.4	13.1	2.5	5.3	2.6	10.8	69.5
Uva	1996/97	22.2	5.5	4.1	2.2	0.4	6.0	1.7	2.9	2.2	8.4	55.4
	2003/04	22.5	4.5	2.6	2.4	0.4	6.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	11.5	58.3
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	23.9	3.1	5.2	3.0	0.4	8.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	8.3	58.9
	2003/04	25.1	2.1	3.4	3.3	0.3	7.8	2.9	3.3	2.2	10.6	61.0
Average	1996/97	21.4	3.1	6.9	2.9	0.4	10.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	8.2	61.3
	2003/04	21.1	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.4	11.6	3.9	3.4	2.4	11.5	64.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items by Province 2003/04

Items	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Rice											
Samba	Grams	3,005	1,142	363	195	312	2,749	1,038	210	650	1,523
Per Boiled	Grams	1,241	4,695	89	5,230	6,015	6,201	5,465	637	4,150	3,163
Kekulu	Grams	2,632	2,974	8,788	499	2,182	525	4,039	9,419	5,496	3,972
Wheat Flour	Grams	348	1,876	224	3,688	605	537	580	1,228	584	783
Vegetables											
Cabbage	Grams	172	322	141	146	223	223	231	261	241	214
Beans	Grams	357	448	245	66	234	256	207	369	352	314
Leeks	Grams	122	118	75	34	95	112	82	111	128	106
Carrot	Grams	172	130	132	92	178	96	49	123	91	131
Beet Root	Grams	154	172	99	64	79	157	132	90	137	133
Ladies Fingers	Grams	79	92	91	127	181	130	167	121	93	108
Snake gourd	Grams	73	75	106	40	49	89	64	59	73	75
Bitter Gourd	Grams	69	61	91	68	54	70	85	89	95	75
Brinjals	Grams	145	337	260	542	371	277	392	393	235	274
Pumpkin	Grams	149	260	215	48	95	223	400	379	223	212
Mukunuwanna	Grams	219	180	369	49	99	146	170	174	140	196
Gotukola	Grams	145	91	103	30	45	142	102	97	77	108
Other											
Coconuts	No.	7	8	9	8	7	11	10	7	9	8
Potatoes	Grams	303	288	275	428	278	346	324	305	259	302
Manioc	Grams	59	87	145	308	358	117	102	231	102	131
Sweet Potatoes	Grams	32	24	54	0	17	32	36	32	36	32
Maisoor dhal	Grams	428	436	478	260	198	358	432	405	436	403

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04

Items	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Gram	Grams	58	34	30	40	19	49	21	18	35	39
Green Gram	Grams	58	45	41	9	15	45	31	54	39	44
Chillies Dried	Grams	44	18	63	39	21	78	61	38	33	45
Beef	Grams	91	112	20	88	368	146	90	34	29	102
Chicken	Grams	295	181	95	162	128	202	119	89	116	182
Eggs	No.	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	3
Fish Thora	Grams	20	9	1	0	12	2	1	3	4	9
Fish Parawa	Grams	87	10	14	45	53	29	1	5	10	37
Fish Balaya	Grams	55	53	183	23	105	55	46	41	47	72
Fish Kelawalla	Grams	124	17	99	29	91	39	9	18	25	66
Fish Thalapath	Grams	68	12	5	4	5	11	6	4	9	24
Dried Fish Katta	Grams	41	7	6	0	3	8	8	4	7	16
Dried Fish Balaya	Grams	21	47	65	0	15	37	67	46	70	41
Dried Fish Kumbalawa	Grams	1	1	0	3	7	1	1	0	0	1
Dried Sprats	Grams	120	104	103	13	45	145	128	96	150	111
Fresh Milk	M.Litres	35	105	27	1,107	196	70	91	57	20	98
Milk Powder	Grams	465	291	291	217	239	245	194	213	232	309
Sugar	Grams	1,379	1,118	1,335	1,841	1,712	1,333	1,167	1,092	1,011	1,305
Tea Dust / Leaves	Grams	115	131	113	103	103	101	96	131	116	114
Coffee Seed Powder	Grams	10	1	2	10	3	6	1	1	1	5
Red Onions	Grams	288	144	278	643	260	217	144	145	255	247
Big Onions	Grams	691	504	763	98	322	496	488	505	426	552

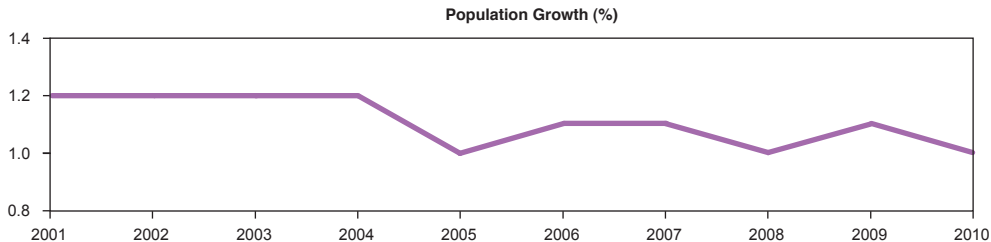
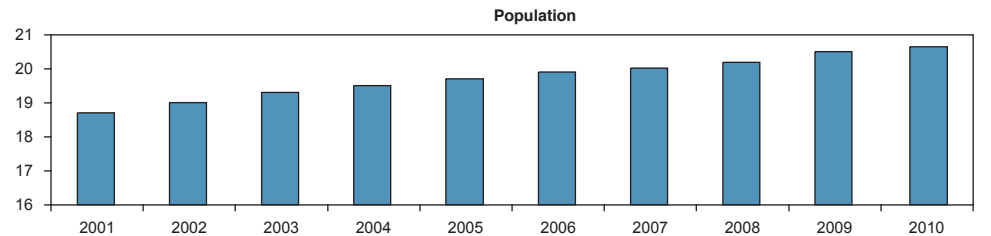
(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio - Economic Survey 2003/04
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

DEMOGRAPHY

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Mid-Year Population, '000	19,668	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450	20,653
Male	9,718	9,826	9,888	9,990	10,148	10,249
Female	9,950	10,060	10,122	10,227	10,302	10,404
By Age Groups						
0 - 14 Years	5,240	5,297	5,331	5,386	5,378	5,431
15 - 54 Years	11,801	11,933	12,006	12,130	12,373	12,495
55 Year and Over	2,627	2,656	2,673	2,701	2,699	2,727
Population Growth, %	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	18.1	18.7	19.0	18.8	18.4	17.6
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2
Rate of Natural Increase, per 1,000	11.6	12.9	13.2	12.9	12.6	11.4
Net Migration Rate, per 1,000	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-2.2	-1.4	-1.1
Infant Mortality, per 1,000 Live Births	11.2	10.0	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per Sq. Km.	314	317	319	322	326	329
(a) Provisional n.a. – Not available Source : Registrar General's Department						

Population & Population Growth



LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

Item	2005(a)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008(c)	2009 (c)	2010 (c)
Labour Force, '000	8,141	7,599	7,489	8,082	8,074	8,108
% of Household Population (aged 10 Years and above)	48.3	51.2	49.8	49.5	48.7	48.1
Male	67.1	68.1	67.8	67.8	66.6	67.1
Female	30.9	35.7	33.4	33.2	32.8	31.2
Total Employed, '000	7,518	7,105	7,042	7,648	7,602	7,707
Employment by Sector, %						
Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries	30.7	32.2	31.3	32.6	32.6	32.7
Manufacturing	18.4	19.2	18.9	18.5	17.7	17.1
Construction	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.1
Trade and Hotels	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5
Transport and Communication	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4
Personal Services and Other (d)	20.2	16.8	17.7	17.9	18.8	15.2
Total Unemployed, '000	623	493	447	434	471	401
Status of Employment, %						
Public Sector Employees	13.3	13.4	13.8	15.2	15.5	14.3
Private Sector Employees	46.1	42.1	42.7	41.2	42.1	41.2
Self Employed	29.7	30.8	30.4	30.3	29.2	31.5
Other	11.0	13.6	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.0

(a) Including all districts. QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

(b) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(c) Excluding Northern Province.

(d) Mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water were removed from Personal Services and Other and categorised under construction from 1st quarter 2006.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

LABOUR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment Rate	2005(a)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008(c)	2009(c)	2010(c)
By Gender						
Male	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.5
Female	11.9	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.6	7.7
By Age Groups (Years)						
15 - 19	30.8	23.1	21.6	20.8	20.9	20.3
20 - 29	17.2	15.9	15.0	13.7	15.4	13.8
30 - 39	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1
40 - 49	}	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0
50 and above						
By Level of Education						
No Schooling	}	1.8	1.3	—	—	—
Grade 0 - 4 (Year 1 - 5)						
Grade 5 - 9 (Year 6 - 10)	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6
GCE (O/L)	11.5	9.9	8.2	7.8	8.5	6.9
GCE (A/L) & above	13.8	11.6	11.8	10.5	11.2	11.6
Overall (excluding Unpaid Workers) (e)	8.3	7.2	6.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Overall	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.9

(a) Including all districts. QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(c) Excluding Northern Province.

(d) Unemployment rate estimated by excluding unpaid family workers from the employment labour force.

FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Item / Year	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Departures of Sri Lankans from Bandaranaike International Airport						
for all purposes (No.)	737,688	756,735	862,004	966,333	962,784	1,114,734
Migration for employment as a % of departures	31.4	26.7	25.3	25.9	25.7	23.9
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	634	553	599	686	677	730
Migrant Employment Categories						
by gender (No.)						
– Male	93,896	90,170	103,482	128,232	119,381	135,502
– Female	137,394	111,778	114,977	122,267	127,745	130,946
by skills (%)						
– Professional	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
– Middle level	3.5	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.5
– Clerical & related	3.3	3.9	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.9
– Skilled	20.2	22.3	24.4	25.9	24.8	26.7
– Unskilled	18.1	20.2	23.9	23.6	20.3	22.5
– House maids	54.1	49.4	46.9	43.1	46.0	42.4
Migrant Remittances (US \$ mn.)						
– Middle East	1,089	1,234	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474
– Other	829	927	1,051	1,173	1,335	1,642
– Middle East as a % of total	56.8	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1
Foreign Employment						
– (No.)	1,221,763	1,447,707	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245
– as a % of labour force	15.0	19.1	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.8
(a) Provisional						

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (by Industrial Origin)

Rs. million

Sector	At Current Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2002) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2009(a)	2010(b)		2009(a)	2010(b)	
Agriculture	613,694	716,892	16.8	295,097	315,644	7.0
Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	534,140	623,116	16.7	266,208	283,236	6.4
Fishing	79,554	93,777	17.9	28,888	32,407	12.2
Industry	1,434,701	1,649,141	14.9	701,129	760,219	8.4
Mining and Quarrying	79,204	89,100	12.5	52,030	60,079	15.5
Manufacturing	875,562	1,009,003	15.2	427,334	458,660	7.3
Electricity, Gas and Water	113,687	127,625	12.3	58,974	63,567	7.8
Construction	366,248	423,414	15.6	162,790	177,912	9.3
Services	2,786,897	3,236,288	16.1	1,452,988	1,569,569	8.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	948,425	1,096,323	15.6	570,698	613,320	7.5
Hotels and Restaurants	24,988	33,213	32.9	9,901	13,845	39.8
Transport and communication	599,934	709,400	18.2	329,578	368,653	11.9
Banking, Insurance and Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	499,304	597,540	19.7	217,819	234,255	7.5
Ownership of Dwellings	161,485	171,871	6.4	74,051	74,692	0.9
Government Services	445,543	500,547	12.3	191,778	202,187	5.4
Private Services	107,219	127,393	18.8	59,164	62,617	5.8
Gross Domestic Product	4,835,293	5,602,321	15.9	2,449,214	2,645,432	8.0
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-55,795	-71,858	-28.8	-28,262	-33,931	-20.1
Gross National Product	4,779,497	5,530,464	15.7	2,420,952	2,611,500	7.9
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	236,445	271,259	14.7	119,765	128,089	7.0

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Gross National Product	2,422,733	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,530,464
Consumption Expenditure	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,557,348
Private	1,692,765	1,988,378	2,403,167	3,085,296	3,116,221	3,684,738
Government	321,037	451,438	546,545	713,788	851,549	872,610
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	658,019	822,240	1,000,320	1,215,247	1,181,449	1,556,769
Private	549,723	703,065	807,417	929,115	863,485	1,209,551
Government	108,295	119,175	192,902	286,132	317,964	347,218
Gross Domestic Expenditure	2,671,821	3,262,056	3,950,032	5,014,331	5,149,220	6,114,117
Exports of Goods and Services	793,153	885,381	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,215,007
Imports of Goods and Services	1,012,192	1,208,757	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,726,803
Gross Domestic Product	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,602,321
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-71,858
Expenditure on Gross National Product	2,422,733	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,530,464

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

QUARTERLY GROWTH OF GDP AND GNP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Percentage

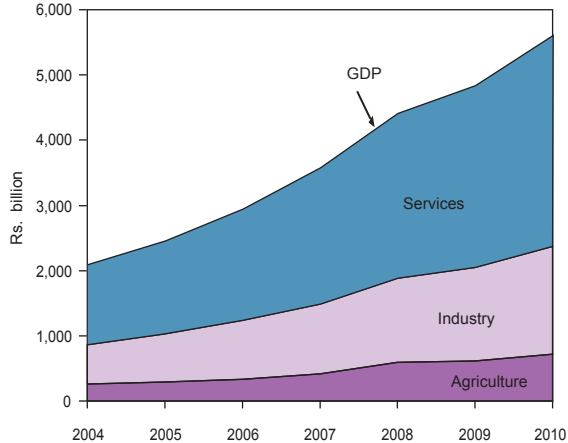
Period		Agriculture	Industry	Services	GDP	GNP
2007	1st Quarter	0.5	6.9	7.2	6.1	5.7
	2nd Quarter	3.7	7.5	6.5	6.4	5.8
	3rd Quarter	3.8	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.6
	4th Quarter	6.4	8.5	7.4	7.6	9.1
	Annual	3.4	7.6	7.1	6.8	7.1
2008	1st Quarter	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.2	7.5
	2nd Quarter	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8
	3rd Quarter	12.4	5.6	5.5	6.3	3.8
	4th Quarter	4.0	5.2	3.8	4.3	0.9
	Annual	7.5	5.9	5.6	6.0	4.6
2009(a)	1st Quarter	3.6	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.9
	2nd Quarter	5.0	3.0	1.2	2.1	4.0
	3rd Quarter	-0.5	4.4	5.1	4.2	6.7
	4th Quarter	5.5	7.3	5.6	6.1	7.4
	Annual	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.5	4.8
2010(b)	1st Quarter	9.0	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.7
	2nd Quarter	6.3	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.5
	3rd Quarter	6.0	8.8	8.0	8.0	9.5
	4th Quarter	6.3	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.0
	Annual	7.0	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.9

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

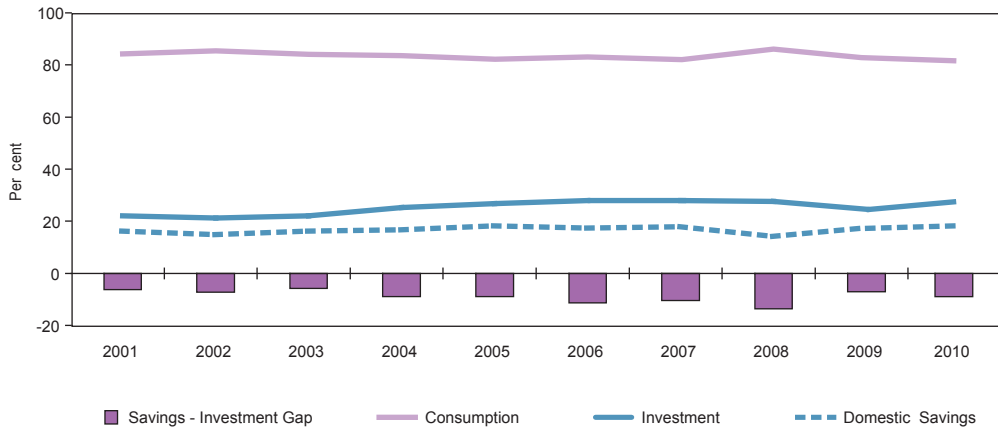
GDP (at Current Prices)



Sectoral Composition of GDP
(Rs. bn. at Current Factor Prices)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture	262	290	333	418	590	608	717
Industry	598	740	900	1,071	1,295	1,434	1,649
Services	1,230	1,422	1,705	2,090	2,525	2,783	3,236
GDP	2,091	2,453	2,939	3,579	4,410	4,825	5,602

Expenditure and Savings (% of GDP)



PROVINCIAL GDP (at Current Market Prices) SHARES AND GROWTH

Province / Year	Share					GDP 2010		Per Capita GDP 2010		Growth 2009 / 2010
	2006	2007	2008	2009 (a)	2010 (b)	Rs. mn	US \$ mn	Rs.	US \$	
Western	50.1	46.5	45.4	45.8	45.1	2,524,812	22,332	430,488	3,808	13.9
Central	8.8	9.6	9.8	9.8	10.0	558,172	4,937	207,576	1,836	17.9
Southern	10.0	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.7	599,960	5,307	240,561	2,128	17.9
Northern	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	191,526	1,694	160,542	1,420	22.9
Eastern	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	331,536	2,932	212,387	1,879	18.7
North Western	9.1	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.4	527,539	4,666	225,251	1,992	13.2
North Central	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	266,141	2,354	214,630	1,898	20.3
Uva	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	251,816	2,227	189,906	1,680	14.8
Sabaragamuwa	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.3	350,820	3,103	180,556	1,597	19.1
National GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,602,321	49,552	271,259	2,399	15.9

Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

REGIONAL GDP BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Province \ Sector	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamua	All Island
2008										
Agriculture	62,076	88,556	81,510	27,837	54,452	86,836	62,779	63,859	62,208	590,114
Industry	634,274	122,246	138,869	10,496	84,509	139,005	44,326	41,946	79,798	1,295,470
Services	1,306,706	219,777	244,343	100,668	107,475	212,765	99,643	94,297	139,425	2,525,099
Total	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009 (a)										
Agriculture	60,955	90,700	88,036	28,582	63,879	87,734	67,902	67,263	58,642	613,694
Industry	732,406	128,536	163,563	14,534	93,667	137,572	44,043	44,750	75,630	1,434,701
Services	1,422,985	254,180	257,453	112,711	121,817	240,735	109,348	107,280	160,387	2,786,897
Total	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010 (b)										
Agriculture	76,012	101,560	100,112	30,608	74,004	96,535	79,332	82,135	76,593	716,892
Industry	804,354	161,027	208,886	27,139	97,194	163,186	53,811	48,045	85,499	1,649,141
Services	1,644,447	295,585	290,962	133,779	160,338	267,817	132,997	121,635	188,727	3,236,288
Total	2,524,812	558,172	599,960	191,526	331,536	527,539	266,141	251,816	350,820	5,602,321
Note : Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.							Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka Department of Census and Statistics			
(a) Revised										
(b) Provisional										

PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF MAJOR CROPS

Item	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Production Volume							
Paddy	'000 MT	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301
	'000 Bushels	155,548	160,000	149,000	185,690	175,004	206,104
Tea	Mn. kgs.	317	311	305	319	291	329
Rubber	Mn. kgs.	104	109	118	129	137	153
Coconut	Mn. Nuts	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,317
Prices							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs. per kg	15.57	14.63	20.98	32.06	33.97	30.03
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs. per kg	185.84	198.87	279.01	301.63	360.85	371.54
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs. per kg	147.98	204.70	234.48	278.20	202.23	373.87
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs. per Nut	12.46	10.86	19.70	22.11	16.28	23.79
Value of Production, Rs. mn.							
Paddy		50,540	48,893	65,688	124,233	124,058	129,159
Tea		58,911	61,849	85,098	96,220	105,007	122,237
Rubber		15,390	22,312	27,669	35,888	27,706	57,202
Coconut		31,337	30,245	56,519	64,318	46,447	55,121
(a) Provisional	Sources : Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka Rubber Development Department					Coconut Development Authority Sri Lanka Tea Board	

ANNUAL PRODUCTION VOLUME – SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS

Metric tonnes

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Manioc	223,212	226,074	219,933	240,731	227,847	282,759
Potatoes	79,445	78,484	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933
Sweet Potatoes	38,848	41,593	49,158	n.a.	47,272	46,460
Chillies-green	52,870	52,897	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003
Red Onions	53,729	60,754	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811
Big Onions	55,552	73,616	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930
Maize	41,804	47,521	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694
Cowpea	11,176	10,114	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609
Green Gram	8,997	7,975	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703
Black Gram	6,923	7,470	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991
Kurakkan	6,447	6,296	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307
Ground Nuts	9,034	9,822	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354
Ginger	5,693	6,755	8,271	n.a.	10,780	12,052
Gingelly	6,161	5,969	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947
Turmeric	3,853	3,690	4,395	n.a.	7,747	8,304
Soya Beans	4,990	5,177	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521
Sorghum	278	166	164	n.a.	173	101
Mustard	287	260	243	n.a.	303	413
Meneri	58	45	47	30	20	17
(a) Provisional	n.a. – Not available			Source : Department of Census and Statistics		

FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE

Metric tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Nothern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2005	Marine Fish	29,060	—	34,520	23,410	22,380	21,030	—	—	—	130,400
	Inland Fish	1,030	720	1,500	470	5,970	9,350	10,370	2,690	730	32,830
	Total	30,090	720	36,020	23,880	28,350	30,380	10,370	2,690	730	163,230
2006	Marine Fish	60,180	—	69,600	25,890	26,680	33,630	—	—	—	215,980
	Inland Fish	730	600	1,710	200	6,540	10,620	12,240	1,890	760	35,290
	Total	60,910	600	71,310	26,090	33,220	44,250	12,240	1,890	760	251,270
2007	Marine Fish	76,170	—	87,270	15,250	32,670	41,310	—	—	—	252,670
	Inland Fish	500	650	2,230	290	7,090	10,800	13,800	2,160	860	38,380
	Total	76,670	650	89,500	15,540	39,760	52,110	13,800	2,160	860	291,050
2008	Marine Fish	76,430	—	83,460	13,840	61,880	39,020	—	—	—	274,630
	Inland Fish	640	1,260	4,110	1,360	8,640	7,620	16,700	2,870	1,290	44,490
	Total	77,070	1,260	87,570	15,200	70,520	46,640	16,700	2,870	1,290	319,120
2009	Marine Fish	71,420	—	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	—	—	—	293,170
	Inland Fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	2,340	46,560
	Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	2,340	339,730
2010(a)	Marine Fish	72,700	—	80,070	33,600	92,250	51,620	—	—	—	330,240
	Inland Fish	410	1,130	3,180	810	9,320	10,010	19,820	4,210	2,500	51,390
	Total	73,110	1,130	83,250	34,410	101,570	61,630	19,820	4,210	2,500	381,630

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

'000

Type of Livestock		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)
Neat Cattle (Number)							
Milk cows – Milking at present		223	224	239	249	238	249
Not milking at present		289	288	290	283	269	276
Total cattle		1,188	1,185	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170
Buffaloes (Number)							
Milk cows – Milking at present		55	56	58	63	78	90
Not milking at present		51	52	52	51	59	80
Total Buffaloes		308	314	318	319	372	423
Goats	(Number)	395	382	389	377	377	373
Sheep	(Number)	10	14	16	10	8	8
Pigs	(Number)	85	92	94	89	81	84
Poultry	(Number)	11,636	13,117	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018
Ducks	(Number)	16	16	16	18	15	13
Average Monthly Production							
Cow Milk	(Litres)	13,485	13,748	14,144	14,370	15,339	15,993
Buffalo Milk	(Litres)	2,577	2,637	2,690	2,971	4,104	4,636
Total Milk	(Litres)	16,062	16,385	16,834	17,341	19,443	20,630
Eggs	(Number)	72,046	75,098	76,300	86,651	95,187	94,995
(a) Provisional		Source : Department of Census and Statistics					

AGRICULTURAL LAND USE

Hectares '000

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)
Main Agricultural Crops						
Paddy	937	910	816	1,053	978	1,065
Tea (b)	222	222	222	222	222	222
Rubber	116	120	120	122	124	126
Minor Export Crops						
Cocoa	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
Cinnamon	26.1	25.6	25.8	27.9	28.1	28.9
Cardamom	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5
Cloves	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3
Pepper	31.2	30.5	30.5	35.8	36.2	37.3
Coffee	7.8	7.8	10.2	8.8	8.7	8.5
Selected Other Crops						
Manioc	23.5	23.6	22.6	24.3	23.9	23.4
Maize	28.4	32.0	34.2	51.6	50.9	57.6
Chillies	17.3	14.7	14.1	14.8	13.6	13.3
Red Onions	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.5	5.2
Big Onions	4.0	6.1	7.0	4.1	5.1	4.2
Potatoes	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.8
Gingelly (Sesame)	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.9	18.4
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) (c)	8.4	8.8	8.6	12.9	13.8	14.8
Cowpea	11.4	10.6	10.6	12.2	11.4	10.9
Greengram	9.6	8.6	8.8	9.4	8.6	10.3

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Based on the Census of Tea Small Holdings in Sri Lanka conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics in 2005 extent under tea was revised.

(c) Includes nucleus estates and allottees.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Rs. million

Industrial Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	315,276	333,372	355,611	373,215	385,927	414,925
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	147,353	155,842	166,101	174,794	185,142	197,731
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	75,843	78,870	84,603	87,215	87,762	92,293
Wood and Wood Products (including furniture)	985	1,026	1,061	1,085	1,125	1,193
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,301	1,385	1,503	1,598	1,635	1,742
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	47,899	51,714	55,140	58,650	59,706	66,990
Non-Matalic Mineral Products	12,341	13,687	14,547	15,306	14,794	16,328
Basic Metal Products	885	906	930	958	965	1,028
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	27,214	28,378	30,011	31,702	32,794	35,482
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	1,455	1,564	1,715	1,907	2,004	2,138
Public Sector Industry Output Index (1997=100)	86.9	93.4	80.2	79.1	84.5	69.4
Private Sector Industry Output Index (1997=100) (c)	145.6	154.0	163.9	172.1	177.3	192.7

(a) Revised (b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(c) The weights used for the compilation of Private Sector Industrial Production Volume Index

have been adjusted based on the industrial survey carried out by the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) in 2002.

ENERGY

Item				2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Petroleum									
Imports	Crude Oil:	Quantity	MT '000	2,008	2,151	1,938	1,853	2,066	1,819
		Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	77,795	106,699	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180
	Refined Products: (b)	Quantity	MT '000	1,823	1,926	2,216	2,103	2,135	2,936
		Value (C & F)	Rs. Mn.	88,767	114,822	150,390	200,757	126,111	200,634
Locally Refined Products,		MT '000							
	Petrol			161	193	163	164	179	158
	Diesel (c)			559	628	445	453	485	442
	Kerosene			142	144	97	111	83	93
	Furnace Oil			624	776	772	731	781	686
	Aviation Fuel			114	131	171	154	195	126
Local Consumption,		MT '000							
	Petrol			549	478	518	519	540	617
	Diesel (c)			1,879	1,642	1,766	1,615	1,690	1,711
	Kerosene			252	206	168	151	151	165
	Furnace Oil			1,026	912	986	999	1,110	1,004
	L.P. Gas			165	170	197	174	194	209
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW				2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817
Units Generated, GWh				8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714
	Hydro			3,450	4,635	3,947	4,128	3,881	5,636
	Thermal and Other (d)			5,316	4,753	5,866	5,772	6,000	5,078
Sales, GWh				7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268
Domestic and Religious				2,444	2,622	2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel				3,700	4,000	4,253	4,381	4,286	4,773
(a)	Provisional	(c)	Super, and Auto Diesel.	Sources :			Ceylon Petroleum Corporation		Lanka IOC PLC
(b)	Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Coporation,	(d)	Includes private power generation.	Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.			Litro Gas Lanka Ltd.		Ceylon Electricity Board
	Lanka IOC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.			Sri Lanka Customs					Laugfs Gas Ltd.
									Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ELECTRICITY SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year / Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Consumer Accounts (a)										
2005	1,007,929	414,380	443,692	108,507	210,437	428,433	205,530	262,723	314,415	3,396,047
2006	1,055,613	496,582	474,633	119,650	226,603	471,368	223,920	283,725	284,147	3,636,241
2007	1,102,414	524,635	510,864	122,449	245,662	509,269	242,656	302,111	306,927	3,866,987
2008	1,146,810	554,833	543,947	126,887	270,475	539,834	257,965	318,894	329,254	4,088,899
2009	1,182,085	576,551	566,584	132,331	294,091	566,785	276,745	334,922	350,073	4,280,168
Sales (Gwh)										
2005	4,283	469	614	114	280	640	214	269	371	7,255
2006	4,617	549	678	108	315	693	238	283	350	7,832
2007	4,851	595	721	108	333	759	252	296	360	8,276
2008	4,870	623	734	112	347	782	262	311	376	8,417
2009	4,772	634	730	129	377	826	279	317	378	8,441
Generation (Gwh)										
(Excluding self generation)										
2005	3,792	2,660	166	112	35	759	—	—	870	8,394
2006	4,617	2,660	170	98	37	759	—	—	870	9,211
2007	4,512	3,354	150	90	44	748	—	7	909	9,814
2008	4,543	3,320	174	107	43	693	—	6	1,017	9,903
2009	4,665	3,145	188	125	19	691	—	10	1,038	9,882
(a) Including Lanka Electricity Company (LECO)							Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board Lanka Electricity Company Ltd.			

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

Item		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	606	604	619	619	555(b)	568
Beds	No.	61,937	62,749	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501
Primary Healthcare Units (c)	No.	397	397	387	411	475	476
Doctors	No.	9,070	10,526	11,442	13,026	13,633	14,125(d)
Asst. Medical Practitioners	No.	1,260	1,274	1,244	1,229	1,198	1,158
Nurses	No.	20,332	20,912	22,088	22,996	25,549	27,494
Attendants	No.	6,701	7,129	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189
In - Patients	No. '000	4,345	4,463	4,609	4,898	n.a.	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	42,483	41,429	43,073	45,382	n.a.	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians (e)	No.	17,503	18,213	18,651	19,054	19,529	20,004
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn.	44,850	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835
Current Expenditure	Rs. mn.	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn.	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329
Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP (f)		1.83	1.97	1.92	1.69	1.48	1.32

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Ayurveda

Ministry of Health
Ministry of Finance and Planning

(a) Provisional.

(b) Government hospitals were re-categorised in 2009. Under this re-categorisation, 64 hospitals were re-named as Primary Healthcare Units.

(c) Central dispensaries were re-named as Primary Healthcare Units and 64 government hospitals were re-categorised as Primary Healthcare Units.

(d) Including Intern Medical Officers.

(e) Registered with the Department of Ayurvedic Commissioner.

(f) Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

EDUCATION

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,461	10,461	10,430	10,447	10,205	10,492
Government	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410(b)	9,675
Private (c)	85	93	94	92	98	98
Pirivenas	653	654	658	691	697	719
Total No. of Pupils	4,103,512	4,000,714	4,111,022	4,101,509	4,037,896	4,112,175
Government Schools	3,942,077	3,837,548	3,942,185	3,930,374	3,864,824	3,932,722
Private Schools	106,262	107,874	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362
Pirivenas	55,173	55,292	54,953	56,065	58,098	62,091
New Admissions (d)	319,078	322,431	332,200	326,466	329,832	331,995
Total No. of Teachers	199,715	217,369	220,505	224,410	225,951	227,776
Government Schools	189,234	206,559	211,424	213,212	214,307	215,692
Private Schools } Pirivenas }	10,481	10,810	11,081	11,198	11,644	12,084
Pupils per Teacher	21	19	19	20	18	18
Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15
University Students – Total Enrolled	66,386	65,206	66,996	66,891	68,768	66,305
New Admissions	14,520	16,585	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547
University Teachers	3,875	4,016	4,304	4,452	4,735	4,918
Govt. Expenditure on Education, Rs. mn. (e)	63,557	78,344	92,540	100,083	100,506	104,248
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.0	8.4	8.1
As a % of GDP (f)	2.59	2.67	2.59	2.27	2.08	1.86

(a) Provisional.

(b) All the government schools in Mullative and Kilinochchi districts and some of the government schools in Mannar and Vavunia districts were temporarily closed during the census data due to war situation.

(c) Private School approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under Companies Act).

(d) Government schools only. (e) Government Expenditure on General and Higher Education.

(f) Data based on GDP estimates compiled by Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Education
University Grants Commission
Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

WATER CONSUMPTION AND REVENUE BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Consumers										
2006	531,081	113,711	137,469	4,439	49,313	26,218	33,363	39,662	52,139	989,395
2007	567,372	128,029	153,549	5,083	54,997	28,470	38,851	44,172	57,363	1,078,892
2008	600,270	139,414	172,663	5,435	74,942	32,684	50,026	49,157	62,340	1,186,931
2009	627,855	148,470	188,550	5,631	85,061	36,347	55,669	52,624	66,121	1,266,328
2010	654,308	164,259	203,820	6,456	95,169	40,947	62,579	56,771	69,264	1,353,573
Quantity of Water Sold (Cu. Meters mn.)										
2006	164.8	22.4	28.5	1.3	11.0	6.8	9.1	10.5	10.5	264.9
2007	175.2	29.1	29.9	1.4	11.8	7.8	10.2	9.2	11.0	285.6
2008	179.3	31.3	34.7	1.5	13.8	8.3	10.8	9.9	11.4	300.9
2009	179.5	32.4	36.6	1.4	15.6	8.8	13.1	10.3	11.8	306.3
2010	184.6	33.8	39.3	1.4	16.9	9.3	14.0	11.1	12.3	322.6
Revenue Billed (Rs. mn.)										
2006	4,968.5	375.9	588.5	24.4	228.2	118.9	241.2	180.4	220.8	6,946.9
2007	5,300.0	455.2	608.0	27.2	238.3	134.1	255.3	197.6	206.3	7,422.0
2008	5,356.0	514.7	821.7	35.5	275.1	144.2	290.7	206.8	229.9	7,875.5
2009	7,376.3	804.7	1,063.5	45.2	450.3	239.9	455.8	322.4	361.2	11,119.3
2010	8,139.2	919.1	1,240.5	49.7	517.1	269.1	501.0	372.6	407.3	12,415.6
Revenue Collected (Rs. mn.)										
2006	4,886.9	375.3	561.1	19.5	209.7	129.1	232.0	179.1	222.4	6,815.1
2007	5,695.7	414.1	595.1	23.4	257.7	132.7	261.8	193.9	204.2	7,418.4
2008	5,315.8	525.4	714.5	27.7	262.0	143.3	289.4	208.8	303.9	7,790.9
2009	6,975.7	772.6	978.4	35.0	420.4	228.2	450.0	301.8	339.4	10,501.5
2010	8,072.5	934.5	1,258.4	48.2	513.5	267.9	547.1	364.4	421.0	12,427.5

Source : National Water Supply and Drainage Board

COMMUNICATIONS

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Circulation of Newspapers (b), '000						
Daily Papers	177,792	155,650	173,579	161,579	164,547	170,240
Sinhala	120,859	116,426	118,721	117,136	123,245	126,730
Tamil	23,442	6,823	23,520	12,927	9,347	8,884
English	33,491	32,400	31,338	31,516	31,955	34,627
Copies per thousand persons per day, No.	35	25	28	26	26	26
Weekly Newspapers	120,941	77,322	98,267	88,696	82,801	80,295
Post Offices	4,704	4,727	4,737	4,737	4,738	4,742
Main Post Offices	633	636	641	643	643	648
Sub-Post Offices	3,408	3,407	3,412	3,410	3,411	3,410
Private Post Offices	663	684	684	684	684	684
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.0
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,100	4,167	4,252	4,311	4,316	4,355
Telephones	4,605,768	7,296,574	10,725,548	14,528,919	17,700,400	20,817,363
Wireline Telephone in Service (No.)	919,040	909,894(c)	931,737	933,536	872,120(d)	896,710
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	324,953	974,184	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,674,086
Cellular Phones	3,361,775	5,412,496	7,983,489	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,246,567
Public Pay Phones	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	7,054
Telephone Density (per 1,000 persons)	234	367	536	719	866	1,008
Radio Paging Subscribers (No. of Subscribers)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
E-mail and Internet Subscribers	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	430,000(e)
(a) Provisional. (b) Includes only national newspapers from 2006. (c) Wireline declined in 2006 due to shift of some subscribers to CDMA. (d) Wireline declined in 2009 due to shift of some subscribers to cellular phones. (e) Including mobile broadband connections. Sources : Department of Posts Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka n.a. – Not available.						

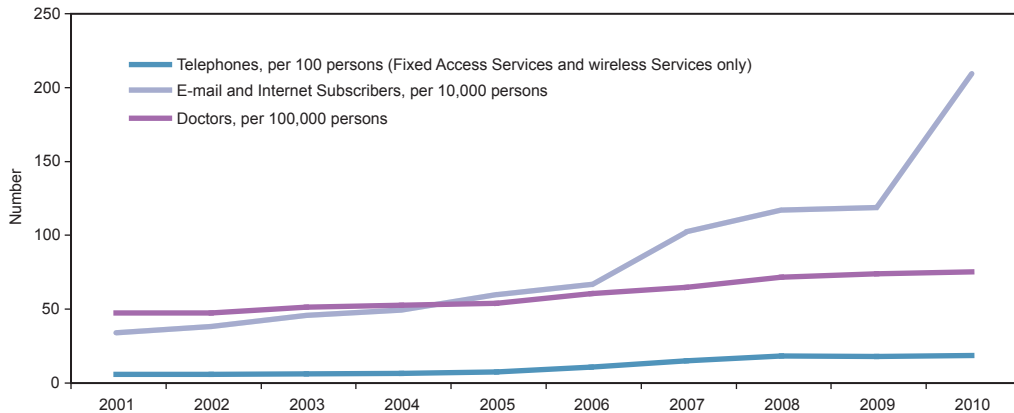
TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Number

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Land Phones -										
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline and CDMA provided by SLT)										
2005	561,712	89,049	75,404	16,163	40,446	63,817	28,217	32,019	47,233	954,060
2006 (a)	645,558	120,122	103,709	18,906	56,404	82,959	40,822	51,458	67,712	1,187,650
2007 (a)	740,819	148,901	139,629	25,434	75,820	102,520	55,519	70,690	92,422	1,451,754
2008 (a)	784,237	161,441	157,051	31,930	85,073	112,288	63,156	80,440	105,763	1,581,379
2009 (a)	713,184	142,632	132,403	43,641	78,121	103,928	57,647	70,272	92,906	1,434,734
2010 (a)	716,793	146,295	132,695	49,895	75,132	104,857	57,373	71,040	93,231	1,447,311
Wireless Local Loop & CDMA (provided by Suntel and Lankabell)										
2005	169,769	25,599	36,109	3,896	5,038	17,238	10,079	7,218	14,988	289,934
2006 (a)	289,195	70,603	93,091	5,906	18,846	65,178	45,493	47,882	60,232	696,426
2007 (b)	475,773	132,551	163,744	10,622	39,372	144,424	108,906	98,639	116,274	1,290,305
2008 (b)	661,560	200,802	244,898	14,844	68,005	206,903	155,481	141,657	170,882	1,865,032
2009 (c)	706,215	201,287	255,309	31,005	99,863	206,292	143,738	165,722	191,793	2,001,224
2010 (c)	718,228	230,313	271,642	50,407	79,693	236,053	173,867	168,514	194,768	2,123,485
Public Pay Phones										
2005	3,274	719	719	144	401	328	207	206	287	6,285
2006	3,959	807	885	150	430	467	262	258	343	7,561
2007	4,064	861	900	161	474	485	282	286	376	7,889
2008	3,418	788	837	145	579	484	367	410	389	7,417
2009	3,287	900	909	83	500	602	422	332	343	7,378
2010	3,192	856	898	79	424	575	371	328	330	7,053
(a) Including CDMA telephones. (b) Including CDMA and Dialog Broadband. (c) Including CDMA Suntel, Lanka Bell and Dialog Broadband.										

Source : Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Selected Socio Economic Indicators



POSTAL SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Main Post Offices										
2006	145	101	87	51	50	64	39	46	52	635
2007	146	101	88	52	50	64	39	46	52	638
2008	147	102	89	53	51	64	39	46	52	643
2009	147	102	89	53	51	64	39	46	52	643
2010	147	101	89	51	56	65	39	46	54	648
No. of Sub Post Offices										
2006	553	530	509	261	224	419	272	253	388	3,409
2007	552	530	508	260	224	419	272	253	388	3,406
2008	553	530	509	261	226	419	272	253	388	3,411
2009	553	530	509	261	226	419	272	253	388	3,411
2010	553	532	509	265	222	419	272	253	385	3,410
No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices										
2006	304	42	58	24	18	80	20	69	32	647
2007	304	42	58	24	18	80	20	69	32	647
2008	309	86	44	26	21	73	23	40	62	684
2009	309	86	44	26	21	73	23	40	62	684
2010	309	86	44	26	21	73	23	40	62	684
Total No. of Post Offices										
2006	1,002	673	654	336	292	563	331	368	472	4,691
2007	1,002	673	654	336	292	563	331	368	472	4,691
2008	1,009	718	642	340	298	556	334	339	502	4,738
2009	1,009	718	642	340	298	556	334	339	502	4,738
2010	1,009	719	642	342	299	557	334	339	501	4,742

Source : Department of Posts

TRANSPORTATION

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Road Kilometerage (b)	11,661	11,773	11,902	11,902	11,919	11,923
New Registration of Motor Vehicles	229,669	300,522	297,892	265,199	204,075	359,243
Buses and Coaches	2,069	3,346	2,637	1,180	739	2,491
Cars	17,283	27,578	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072
Motor Cycles	130,696	156,626	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811
Goods Transport Vehicles (c)	21,113	27,681	23,601	16,894	9,505	23,557
Land Vehicles	17,423	20,825	23,475	26,132	15,284	19,664
Three wheelers	41,085	64,466	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648
SLTB / Regional Bus Companies						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	3,828	3,801	4,127	4,247	4,482	4,441
Passenger Kilometers mn.	12,670	12,871	14,694	15,080	15,131	16,274
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	16,842	17,522	17,731	18,665	18,665	19,805
Sri Lanka Railways						
Passenger Kilometers mn.	4,358	4,311	4,769	4,669	4,568	4,353
Freight Ton Kilometers mn.	135	138	133	121	113	163
AirLanka / SriLankan Airlines						
Passenger Kilometers Flown, mn.	8,545	9,356	9,841	9,169	7,851	9,400
Passengers '000	2,808	3,122	3,211	2,970	2,255	2,808
Freight '000 tonnes	90	98	98	87	69	83

(a) Provisional.

(b) Kilometerage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority.

(c) Includes dual purpose vehicles.

Sources: National Transport Commission
Department of Motor Traffic
Sri Lanka Railways
SriLankan Airlines

REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2005	1,142	579	281	159	151	428	215	400	478	3,833
2006	1,157	585	293	134	154	430	216	380	451	3,800
2007	1,170	686	323	134	202	464	256	407	487	4,129
2008	1,190	699	346	129	225	471	266	421	497	4,244
2009	1,243	726	380	152	221	519	285	477	527	4,530
2010 (a)	1,197	692	384	169	228	503	289	458	521	4,441
Operated Km. mn.										
2005	73.2	33.3	21.4	12.5	12.5	34.1	15.9	26.4	27.8	257.1
2006	77.5	36.0	23.9	8.6	12.9	33.9	16.1	26.9	27.0	262.8
2007	83.6	43.8	28.6	8.9	17.7	39.0	22.2	30.2	30.6	304.6
2008	83.9	45.2	31.5	8.0	19.6	39.7	23.2	30.8	31.3	313.2
2009	85.2	45.8	36.8	8.7	19.3	41.1	27.5	31.0	37.1	332.5
2010 (a)	87.5	47.4	36.3	14.2	21.2	42.0	25.3	35.7	32.6	342.2
Passenger Km. mn.										
2005	3,896.3	1,660.0	1,103.8	569.5	615.2	1,421.6	701.3	1,294.1	1,825.2	13,087.0
2006	3,764.0	2,072.3	1,069.7	326.8	621.7	1,541.4	774.4	1,339.6	1,361.0	12,870.9
2007	3,981.8	2,392.4	1,304.6	297.2	793.5	1,840.3	1,062.3	1,539.9	1,515.3	14,594.0
2008	3,881.0	2,251.3	1,563.7	298.4	1,062.9	1,742.3	1,221.6	1,439.8	1,626.5	15,087.5
2009	4,048.5	1,609.5	2,177.1	281.1	894.2	1,816.8	1,297.3	1,496.8	1,510.1	15,131.4
2010(a)	4,029.3	2,324.9	1,797.2	484.7	944.6	2,016.4	1,338.6	1,562.8	1,775.3	16,273.8
(a) Provisional.										
Source : National Transport Commission										

PRIVATE OPERATOR BUS SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
No. of Buses Operated										
2005	5,428	1,700	1,189	54	319	1,180	428	555	943	11,796
2006	5,598	1,731	1,225	54	320	1,199	467	569	943	12,106
2007	5,564	1,940	1,285	248	276	1,217	399	501	1,180	12,610
2008	5,250	1,900	1,270	231	390	1,475	611	881	1,108	13,116
2009	5,079	1,873	1,238	462	412	1,474	533	753	1,243	13,066
2010 (a)	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
Operated Km. mn.										
2005	224.2	70.2	49.1	2.2	13.2	48.8	17.7	22.9	38.0	486.3
2006	269.7	83.4	59.0	2.6	15.4	57.8	22.5	27.4	45.4	583.2
2007	268.0	93.4	61.9	11.9	13.3	58.6	19.2	24.1	56.8	607.2
2008	252.9	91.5	61.2	11.1	18.8	71.1	29.4	42.4	53.4	631.8
2009	244.7	90.2	59.6	22.3	19.8	71.0	25.7	36.3	59.9	629.5
2010 (a)	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
Passenger Km. mn.										
2005	11,769.1	3,686.0	2,573.2	117.0	692.3	2,560.6	929.2	1,204.8	2,045.2	25,577.4
2006	14,160.7	4,378.5	3,098.6	136.5	808.9	3,032.4	1,181.0	1,438.1	2,385.0	30,619.7
2007	14,459.0	5,103.2	3,278.9	781.2	759.3	3,184.6	1,058.5	1,339.6	3,136.0	33,100.3
2008	13,279.6	4,805.9	3,212.4	584.3	986.5	3,730.9	1,545.5	2,228.4	2,802.6	33,176.1
2009	12,847.6	4,738.4	3,130.4	1,168.6	1,041.3	3,728.9	1,347.4	1,903.4	3,142.8	33,048.8
2010 (a)	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
(a) Provisional.										

Source : National Transport Commission

MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCE^(a)

Number

Type of Vehicle \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2009(b)(c)										
Omnibuses	6,419	1,145	1,388	441	455	1,196	257	320	693	12,314
Private Coaches	10,925	3,708	1,856	291	363	3,546	602	1,243	1,859	24,393
Dual Purpose Vehicles	100,840	19,749	14,054	817	2,550	23,825	4,595	5,337	8,438	180,205
Private Cars	182,078	25,009	15,925	1,329	1,755	19,715	3,535	3,834	8,123	261,303
Land Vehicles	14,396	4,388	15,736	2,985	9,632	13,676	6,022	6,771	1,487	75,093
Goods Transport Vehicles	82,192	20,741	17,966	1,291	4,308	30,252	7,965	8,867	11,454	185,036
Motor Cycles	416,527	68,699	161,631	36,835	79,643	219,524	82,659	44,358	49,032	1,158,908
Threewheelers	154,582	44,544	55,692	2,587	11,191	40,995	15,212	19,269	35,134	379,206
Others	1,378	348	27	455	863	267	125	78	7	3,548
Total	969,337	188,331	284,275	47,031	110,760	352,996	120,972	90,077	116,227	2,280,006
2010(d)(e)										
Omnibuses	6,916	1,257	1,916	485	543	774	441	547	670	13,549
Private Coaches	12,090	4,332	2,421	534	752	3,641	858	1,003	2,334	27,965
Dual Purpose Vehicles	105,831	24,683	15,502	1,380	4,291	21,418	6,974	5,524	9,306	194,909
Private Cars	200,986	28,987	17,924	1,630	3,056	19,572	5,247	4,842	9,738	291,982
Land Vehicles	88,570	22,817	19,255	1,929	8,171	28,301	11,009	8,231	12,804	201,087
Goods Transport Vehicles	15,404	4,607	15,836	4,653	16,019	12,124	7,994	5,754	2,915	85,306
Motor Cycles	464,435	82,297	182,996	47,330	131,577	218,461	115,579	46,667	70,873	1,360,215
Threewheelers	179,124	56,912	63,203	4,235	26,886	46,728	25,637	24,114	53,233	480,072
Others	1,743	425	341	568	965	390	151	100	79	4,762
Total	1,075,099	226,317	319,394	62,744	192,260	351,409	173,890	96,782	161,952	2,659,847
(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses. (b) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern, North Western, Uva, Sabaragamuwa and Central provinces are not included. (c) Revised. (d) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern and Eastern provinces are not included. (e) Provisional. Sources : Divisional Secretariats Central Bank of Sri Lanka										

PORT SERVICES

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,139	4,469	4,710	4,814	4,456	4,067
Colombo	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910
Galle	114	100	87	68	32	48
Trincomalee	96	141	297	322	310	109
Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000	37,300	42,661	46,344	50,582	48,778	61,240
Colombo	34,522	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768
Galle	655	735	627	459	167	318
Trincomalee	2,123	2,498	2,215	2,163	2,238	2,154
Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000	34,522	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768
Containerised	27,344	31,947	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426
Break Bulk	1,123	1,060	1,048	838	649	627
Dry Bulk	2,015	2,188	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556
Liquid Bulk	4,040	4,233	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159
Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEU '000	2,455.3	3,079.1	3,381.2	3,687.3	3,464.3	4,137.4
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	739.3	748.9	803.1	813.3	752.0	932.2
Transshipment	1,646.5	2,249.5	2,468.7	2,785.4	2,633.1	3,095.6
Re-stowing	69.5	80.7	109.5	88.6	79.2	109.6
Revenue, Rs. mn.	20,552	23,004	25,913	25,143	23,331	28,280
Colombo	19,789	22,318	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724
Galle	449	465	361	314	178	277
Trincomalee	312	221	256	268	337	279

(a) Provisional (b) TEU : Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Unit

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

PRICES

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Indicators of Price Level						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) (2002=100)	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1
Sub Indices : Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	124.7	135.8	163.4	213.3	219.2	234.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	146.4	174.2	206.6	226.8	227.5	235.3
Transport	141.2	156.7	178.1	240.3	238.8	240.7
Communication	121.4	120.5	119.8	100.0	107.0	109.4
Education	119.7	126.3	133.7	141.0	152.0	171.3
Core Inflation - (CCPI) (2002 = 100)	130.6	141.7	152.6	173.4	189.3	201.3
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0
Cost of Construction Index (1990 = 100)	290.6	343.5	387.6	444.8	456.3	465.9
Price Changes (Annual average), %						
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI)	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9
Core Inflation - (CCPI)	10.3	8.5	7.7	13.6	9.2	6.3
Wholesale Price Index	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2
Implicit GNP Deflator	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3
Cost of Construction Index	18.5	18.4	12.8	14.7	2.6	2.1
(a) Provisional			Sources : Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka			

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2008	2009	2010(a)	2008	2009	2010(a)	2008	2009	2010(a)
Rice									
Samba	32.84	34.37	31.55	76.53	74.97	75.56	76.92	71.25	69.96
Par-Boiled	30.03	32.49	28.62	64.64	63.24	61.37	66.16	61.91	59.26
Kekulu	32.47	35.06	29.91	64.21	61.65	59.41	66.43	61.40	57.97
Vegetables									
Green Beans	60.45	58.79	69.67	102.53	90.45	114.91	98.65	87.52	113.83
Carrot	47.20	55.63	65.42	91.55	90.61	108.24	85.14	87.45	96.97
Leeks	47.46	47.89	61.67	78.71	79.65	101.09	66.08	63.31	93.24
Tomatoes	49.90	41.39	50.84	84.91	82.31	93.14	89.59	70.00	92.92
Ash Plantains	30.31	32.21	36.71	59.83	58.03	68.08	58.11	56.79	73.54
Pumpkin	21.72	24.92	27.30	45.14	48.03	52.45	35.68	39.74	44.06
Bitter Gourd	45.80	50.63	57.36	78.32	79.45	93.45	71.62	77.50	102.60
Brinjals	38.61	36.58	37.61	62.99	54.42	65.32	68.47	50.67	56.88
Leafy Vegetables									
Gotukola	39.54	46.08	49.11	13.43	14.60	15.43	10.00	10.00	14.17
Mukunuwenna	33.02	39.55	41.53	13.81	15.16	16.00	15.00	15.53	15.12
Potatoes	59.86	67.48	67.56	80.15	89.81	96.12	79.59	88.45	94.33
Manioc	20.45	22.27	21.53	35.81	35.71	37.25	37.92	34.08	36.17
Sweet Potatoes	24.57	26.16	29.19	44.24	46.63	51.08	40.00	50.54	53.33
(a) Provisional									(Continued)

PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2008	2009	2010(a)	2008	2009	2010(a)	2008	2009	2010(a)
Green Gram	96.35	106.06	154.68	134.34	132.86	205.81	131.47	138.85	211.96
Dried Chillies	178.71	183.97	171.48	215.82	214.79	202.22	203.14	205.21	183.45
Red Onions	59.08	60.74	64.11	99.74	101.85	99.81	106.53	93.36	106.67
Dhal (Maisoor)	—	—	—	189.11	201.42	164.28	186.62	193.28	164.01
Meat and Eggs									
Beef	—	—	—	331.94	365.14	395.96	343.78	377.97	415.56
Chicken	307.74	292.37	336.75	309.87	332.38	398.70	321.89	342.22	420.64
Eggs (each)	10.31	10.62	13.63	10.16	10.08	14.45	8.58	9.21	12.52
Sea Fish									
Seer (Thora)	420.31	439.74	449.98	672.20	722.10	728.45	675.86	790.99	894.31
Trevally (Paraw)	317.90	323.31	351.59	481.44	520.41	541.10	413.62	432.67	459.29
Skip Jack (Balaya)	234.67	258.54	268.19	367.09	451.81	486.28	233.75	256.33	268.32
Tuna (Kelawalla)	257.25	302.32	325.60	471.75	519.24	548.30	357.32	367.41	396.96
Sail Fish (Talapath)	317.90	328.25	368.38	522.06	565.71	—	431.29	476.19	511.20
Dried Fish									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	488.16	493.33	514.05	610.15	688.23	704.76	547.84	565.13	664.04
Skip Jack (Balaya)	308.58	342.88	358.86	407.17	451.81	486.28	345.41	380.53	435.42
Mackerel (Kumbalawa)	256.63	281.63	303.68	314.53	—	—	314.83	—	—
Sprats (Halmessa)	248.67	261.90	244.17	310.44	330.62	316.24	275.41	265.81	251.41
(a) Provisional							Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka		

WAGE INDICES

1978 Dec. = 100

Wage Index (a)	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Wage Index for Government Employees (b)						
Central Government Employees	2,417.5 (34.5)	3,150.8 (30.3)	3,828.4 (21.5)	4,116.1 (7.5)	4,502.9 (9.4)	4,651.6 (3.3)
Non-Executive Officers	2,178.4 (32.4)	2,853.8 (31.0)	3,493.4 (22.4)	3,749.5 (7.3)	4,082.4 (8.9)	4,210.4 (3.1)
Minor Employees	2,672.4 (36.8)	3,463.0 (29.6)	4,172.7 (20.5)	4,494.7 (7.7)	4,943.5 (10.0)	5,116.1 (3.5)
Government School Teachers	1,818.6 (32.2)	2,304.2 (26.7)	2,740.0 (18.9)	2,938.6 (7.2)	3,215.3 (9.4)	3,321.7 (3.3)
Minimum Wage Index for Wages Boards Trades (b)						
Workers in Agriculture Trades	1,527.4 (9.3)	1,567.1 (2.6)	1,821.4 (16.2)	2,286.6 (25.5)	2,349.4 (2.7)	3,327.6 (41.6)
Workers in Industry and Commerce Trades	1,078.4 (5.7)	1,090.7 (1.1)	1,522.4 (39.5)	1,877.5 (23.3)	2,054.0 (9.4)	2,199.0 (7.1)
Workers in Services Trades	779.7 (15.0)	779.7 (0.0)	1,057.1 (35.5)	1,370.8 (29.7)	1,545.8 (12.8)	1,673.3 (8.2)
Workers in all Trades	1,329.7 (9.5)	1,358.2 (2.1)	1,648.8 (21.4)	2,070.4 (25.6)	2,171.5 (4.9)	2,865.3 (32.0)

(a) Indices for nominal wage rates exclude bonus, over-time and other special payments.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

AVERAGE DAILY WAGES : INFORMAL SECTOR

Rs. per Day

Activity		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Paddy Cultivation							
Ploughing	– Male	327	363	423	538	577	630
Transplanting	– Male	319	353	405	514	577	619
	– Female	257	282	329	405	445	489
Harvesting (b)	– Male	300	353	–	–	–	–
	– Female	250	282	–	–	–	–
Tea Cultivation							
Preparation of Land	– Male	289	322	369	436	479	532
Plucking	– Female	206	222	250	290	323	353
Rubber Cultivation							
Planting	– Male	319	340	376	474	521	566
Tapping	– Male	231	265	305	398	419	475
	– Female	203	232	268	354	376	484
Coconut Cultivation							
Digging Pits	– Male	348	394	455	563	627	664
Plucking	– Male	460	482	568	710	819	852
Carpentry							
Master Carpenter		542	616	711	845	925	1,000
Skilled Helper		392	442	511	623	668	732
Unskilled Helper		313	354	409	493	541	580
Masonry							
Master Mason		537	608	706	838	916	994
Skilled Helper		391	436	503	633	670	740
Unskilled Helper		315	353	407	499	557	593

(a) Provisional

(b) Daily wages up to 2004 are the average of daily wages for the two activities.

From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXPORTS

	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Agricultural Exports	1,293	1,507	1,855	1,690	2,041	134,481	166,945	200,739	194,206	230,586
Tea	881	1,025	1,272	1,185	1,375	91,667	113,565	137,600	136,171	155,376
Rubber	93	109	125	99	170	9,674	12,089	13,538	11,327	19,256
Coconut	124	141	171	166	174	12,898	15,636	18,532	19,091	19,593
Minor Agricultural Crops	195	232	287	240	322	20,242	25,655	31,069	27,616	36,361
Industrial Exports	5,401	5,967	6,158	5,305	6,173	562,450	660,389	667,187	609,513	696,653
Textiles and Garments	3,080	3,340	3,469	3,274	3,504	320,829	369,463	376,024	376,146	395,403
Petroleum Products	188	169	255	135	216	19,580	18,693	27,551	15,484	24,403
Other Industrial Products	1,873	2,458	2,436	1,897	2,452	222,041	272,233	263,612	217,883	276,847
Mineral Exports	189	166	97	89	93	19,648	18,349	10,572	10,192	10,470
Gems	103	105	76	69	70	10,714	11,665	8,260	7,912	7,945
Other	86	61	21	20	22	8,934	6,684	2,312	2,280	2,526
Total Exports	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,307	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	937,737
Export Value Index (1997=100)	148.1	164.4	174.5	152.4	178.7	261.3	308.4	320.4	296.8	342.0
Export Volume Index (1997=100)	143.3	153.8	154.4	135.4	143.2	143.3	153.8	154.4	135.4	143.2
Export Unit Value Index (1997=100)	103.3	106.8	113.0	112.5	124.9	182.4	200.5	207.5	219.2	238.9
Terms of Trade (1997=100)	96.6	94.0	82.9	103.1	97.6	96.7	94.0	83.0	103.1	97.5
(a) Provisional	Sources : Sri Lanka Customs			National Gem & Jewellery Authority			Lanka Maritime Services (Pvt) Ltd.			
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka			Ceylon Petroleum Corporation			Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.			

IMPORTS

	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Consumer Goods	1,782	1,768	2,184	1,713	2,613	185,461	195,480	236,572	196,718	295,204
Rice	6	39	44	23	59	576	4,261	4,785	2,616	6,741
Flour	3	2	1	2	1	321	230	111	195	61
Sugar	224	154	206	219	363	23,256	17,055	22,350	25,119	41,117
Milk and Milk Products	171	187	296	166	259	17,761	20,688	32,042	19,013	29,235
Intermediate Goods	6,161	6,751	8,720	5,928	7,753	640,810	747,489	943,750	681,261	875,991
Fertilizer	164	193	577	193	240	17,036	21,422	62,420	22,215	27,175
Petroleum	2,070	2,501	3,368	2,167	3,019	215,168	276,899	364,284	248,959	341,307
Textiles	1,546	1,632	1,702	1,442	1,732	160,987	180,689	184,404	165,717	195,549
Wheat and Meslin	199	234	375	259	257	20,679	25,891	40,563	29,769	29,120
Investment Goods	2,246	2,685	3,048	2,451	2,970	233,637	297,266	330,272	281,441	335,410
Building Materials	546	780	943	714	810	56,822	86,414	102,060	82,020	91,491
Transport Equipment	365	365	439	436	642	37,928	40,292	47,699	50,038	72,538
Machinery and Equipment	1,065	1,247	1,331	1,013	1,206	110,852	138,033	144,147	116,373	136,154
Unclassified Imports	65	92	139	115	176	6,781	10,152	15,111	13,198	19,999
Total Imports	10,254	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,512	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,526,604
Import Value Index (1997=100)	174.8	192.6	240.2	174.0	230.4	308.3	361.4	440.9	338.9	441.2
Import Volume Index (1997=100)	163.4	169.5	176.3	159.4	180.1	163.4	169.5	176.3	159.4	180.1
Import Unit value Index (1997=100)	107.0	113.6	136.3	109.1	127.9	188.7	213.1	250.1	212.6	244.9
Terms of Trade (1997=100)	96.6	94.0	82.9	103.1	97.6	96.7	94.0	83.0	103.1	97.5
(a) Provisional	Sources : Sri Lanka Customs Central Bank of Sri Lanka					Prima Ceylon (Pvt) Ltd. Lanka IOC PLC		Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd. Ceylon Petroleum Corporation		

SELECTED EXPORTS

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Agricultural Commodities						
Tea, MT '000	309	327	312	320	290	314
Rubber, MT '000	32	47	52	49	56	52
Coconut, Mn. Nuts (b)	377	456	406	360	367	247
Minor Agricultural Commodities, MT						
Vegetables	14,071	11,005	12,487	19,398	14,863	11,528
Fruits	6,566	12,979	11,792	14,415	13,097	15,809
Coffee	131	106	61	86	60	157
Cinnamon	12,365	12,334	13,138	12,273	12,106	11,779
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	989
Cashewnuts	255	140	125	206	195	319
Betel Leaves	2,657	2,621	5,429	3,002	2,587	2,248
Selected Other Commodities, MT						
Mineral Products (c)	4,229	5,218	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,027
Precious Stones, Carats '000	13,806	18,743	31,089	34,027	18,961	20,686
Textiles and Garments, Mn.kg.	554	674	757	766	732	791

(a) Provisional.

(b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut.

(c) Graphite only.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
National Gem & Jewellery Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SELECTED IMPORTS

Item		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Rice	MT '000	52	12	88	84	52	126
Wheat Grain	MT '000	864	1,200	952	919	1,026	1,052
Sugar	MT '000	418	525	481	575	467	559
Milk and Milk Food (b)	MT '000	53	73	66	67	65	76
Infant Milk Food	MT	641	1,866	1,423	1,343	1,443	911
Fish - Dried (c)	MT '000	50	50	99	48	49	49
- Other	MT '000	26	27	35	29	27	34
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	14	14	16	18	15	16
Fertilizer	MT '000	529	633	569	772	501	649
Crude Oil	MT '000	2,008	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819
Cement	MT '000	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,725	2,012
Motor Vehicles (d)	No.	75,750	104,786	94,978	76,720	38,496	147,396
Motor Cycles	No.	201,428	209,635	177,193	153,191	117,913	226,426
Tractors	No.	26,106	23,120	23,629	28,181	12,874	18,617
(a) Provisional		(c) Including maldive fish, sprats and smoked fish			Sources : Sri Lanka Customs Central Bank of Sri Lanka		
(b) Excluding infant milk food		(d) Excluding motor cycles and tractors					

TOURISM

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Tourist Arrivals	549,308	559,603	494,008	438,475	447,890	654,476
Excursionist Arrivals (b)	119,618	128,719	98,432	87,695	89,526	112,497
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	4,754	5,794	4,940	4,166	4,076	6,548
Hotels (c)	638	749	758	834	871	783
Rooms (c)	17,124	19,207	19,634	20,190	20,407	20,609
Room Occupancy Rate, % (d)	45.4	47.8	46.2	43.9	48.4	70.1
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs.mn.	43,151	42,586	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018
US \$ mn.	429	410	385	342	350	576
Total Employment	125,004	133,558	145,238	123,134	124,970	132,055
Direct Employment	52,085	55,649	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023
Indirect Employment	72,919	77,909	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032

(a) Provisional.
 (b) Refers to those who do not stay over-night in the country.
 (c) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only.
 (d) Graded Establishments only.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Current Account	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,418	-155,489	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-160,872
Trade Balance	-3,370	-3,657	-5,981	-3,122	-5,205	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-588,867
Exports	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,307	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	937,737
Imports	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,512	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,526,604
Income and Services	-132	-56	-571	-97	126	-13,764	-5,697	-61,475	-11,033	14,110
Receipts	1,936	2,224	1,972	2,008	2,791	201,259	246,462	214,047	230,929	315,467
Payments	2,068	2,279	2,544	2,105	2,665	215,023	252,159	275,522	241,962	301,357
Current Transfers (net)	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885
Private (net)	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967
Official (net)	101	97	101	77	52	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918
Capital and Financial Account	1,808	2,097	1,773	2,594	2,876	190,768	230,978	193,713	299,381	322,022
Capital Account	291	269	291	233	164	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521
Direct Investment (net)	451	548	691	384	435	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008
Portfolio Investment (net)	51	101	60	-6	-230	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010
Government (net)	491	672	252	840	1,796	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650
Other (net)	524	507	480	1,143	712	56,421	53,321	54,392	132,667	78,852
Overall Balance	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	33,523	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974
Current Account as a % of GDP	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.9	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.9
Current Account without Official Grants, % of GDP	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-3.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Net Receipts to Government	759	1,448	362	1,188	2,017	78,955	160,141	39,241	136,507	228,015
Foreign Loans	470	1,172	74	962	1,867	48,887	129,633	8,019	110,585	211,106
ADB	129	75	155	148	199	13,383	8,346	16,845	16,962	22,477
China	1	152	32	283	98	77	16,856	3,445	32,522	11,098
IDA	59	25	39	91	85	6,099	2,768	4,189	10,484	9,596
Korea	15	20	7	3	31	1,551	2,184	806	306	3,536
Japan	107	-5	2	35	92	11,120	-577	255	3,976	10,373
Other	160	904	-162	403	1,362	16,657	100,056	-17,521	46,334	154,026
Foreign Grants	289	276	288	226	150	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909
ADB	22	25	35	40	36	2,261	2,766	3,757	4,648	4,026
Japan	33	33	15	16	23	3,435	3,600	1,637	1,791	2,565
United Nations	49	16	-	8	16	5,062	1,735	-	964	2,970
U.S.A.	19	32	31	4	10	1,984	3,574	3,389	416	1,108
Other	167	170	207	158	50	17,326	18,833	22,439	18,103	6,240
External Debt Outstanding	11,981	13,989	15,107	18,662	21,438	1,290,461	1,521,581	1,709,159	2,134,654	2,378,599
Long and Medium-term	11,347	12,879	13,646	15,564	18,823	1,222,175	1,400,883	1,543,952	1,780,313	2,088,449
Project Loans	9,087	10,002	11,148	11,914	13,174	978,356	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729
Non-Project Loans	867	1,064	740	708	1,516	93,331	115,697	83,703	81,025	168,151
Suppliers' Credit	435	679	705	1,146	1,838	46,877	73,790	79,722	131,103	203,889
IMF Drawings	244	251	169	719	1,311	26,316	27,933	19,079	82,201	145,410
Other	718	884	885	1,077	985	77,295	96,054	100,145	123,178	109,271
Short-term and Other	634	1,111	1,460	3,098	2,615	68,286	120,748	165,207	354,341	290,150
(a) Provisional										

*Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka*

EXTERNAL RESOURCES

	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Total External Assets	4,005	4,956	3,640	7,030	8,621	431,403	538,862	411,783	804,173	956,500
Total External Assets in Months of Imports										
Merchandise Imports	4.7	5.3	3.1	8.3	7.7					
Merchandise and Services Imports	4.1	4.7	2.8	7.2	6.8					
External Resource Gap (b)	-3,124	-3,900	-7,757	-4,445	-6,390	-332,104	-431,817	-845,016	-511,523	-716,948
Financing of External Resource Gap	3,124	3,900	7,757	4,445	6,390	332,104	431,817	845,016	511,523	716,948
Government	1,313	2,115	1,950	3,871	3,842	137,506	234,979	210,828	444,757	432,845
Grants	382	356	381	298	203	39,816	39,272	41,222	34,385	22,909
Long-term Loans	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582
Short-term Loans	—	469	509	1,791	1,178	—	51,560	54,948	205,937	133,354
Private	1,958	2,457	3,596	2,833	3,928	212,796	270,170	396,797	327,964	436,406
Direct Investments	480	603	752	404	478	50,034	66,828	81,503	46,411	53,817
Portfolio Investments	355	423	548	375	819	37,168	46,798	59,101	43,061	92,524
Short-term Credit	692	868	2,216	1,762	1,237	71,839	95,765	239,357	202,533	139,774
Other Borrowings	432	563	79	292	1,394	53,756	60,779	16,835	35,959	150,290
External Official Assets	-101	-672	1,107	-3,465	-1,839	-26,246	-75,872	111,244	-400,989	-185,671
Other	-46	—	1,105	1,206	459	8,048	2,540	126,147	139,791	33,368

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Receipts - Foreign Payments.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXCHANGE RATES^(a) (End of Period)

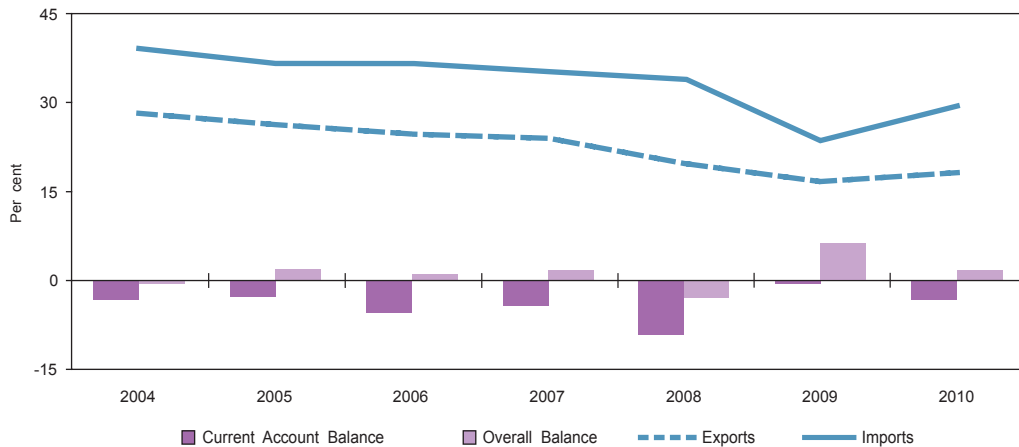
Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Currency		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 June
Asian Countries							
China	Yuan	13.7943	14.8847	16.5634	16.7508	16.8038	16.9539
Hong Kong	Dollar	13.8560	13.9368	14.5988	14.7496	14.2573	14.0828
India	Rupee	2.4423	2.7699	2.3566	2.4580	2.4761	2.4543
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0119	0.0116	0.0103	0.0121	0.0123	0.0127
Korea	Won	0.1158	0.1161	0.0898	0.0978	0.0983	0.1024
Pakistan	Rupee	1.7631	1.7707	1.4394	1.3577	1.2939	1.2727
Philippines	Peso	2.1952	2.6342	2.3834	2.4625	2.5332	2.5270
Singapore	Dollar	70.2054	75.3687	78.6021	81.3169	86.1436	89.0246
Thailand	Baht	3.0382	3.2280	3.2577	3.4288	3.6855	3.5616
Middle East Countries							
Kuwait	Dinar	372.5033	398.0500	409.5558	398.2744	394.1212	399.3700
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	28.7196	28.9942	30.1465	30.4875	29.5914	29.2293
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	29.3256	29.5980	30.8031	31.1411	30.2077	29.8421
Industrial Countries							
Australia	Dollar	85.2221	95.5807	78.0495	101.9909	112.8836	117.4879
Canada	Dollar	92.8256	111.0061	92.7604	109.2914	110.9031	113.2246
Japan	Yen	0.9050	0.9713	1.2524	1.2413	1.3611	1.3604
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	211.2861	217.1507	163.2777	181.7454	171.4113	176.3523
United States	Dollar	107.7056	108.7194	113.1398	114.3844	110.9530	109.6071
International Monetary Fund – SDR		162.0330	171.5720	174.2660	178.6670	170.8370	175.4200
European Monetary Union – Euro		141.5844	160.2741	159.4536	163.7184	147.5619	158.8042

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS

Rs. million.

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010		2011
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	Approved Estimates
Total Revenue and Grants	595,559	686,482	725,565	840,716	834,188	985,920
Total Revenue	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,516	817,279	963,320
Tax Revenue	508,947	585,621	618,933	728,744	724,747	861,943
Non-Tax Revenue	56,104	69,639	80,711	88,772	92,532	101,377
Grants	30,508	31,222	25,922	23,200	16,909	22,600
Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments	841,604	996,126	1,201,927	1,279,553	1,280,205	1,419,664
Current Expenditure	622,758	743,710	879,575	928,339	937,094	1,017,155
Capital Expenditure	206,162	232,607	277,416	304,577	302,087	351,900
Lending Minus Repayments	12,684	19,809	44,936	46,907	41,025	50,609
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-57,707	-88,450	-179,931	-110,824	-119,815	-53,835
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-246,045	-309,644	-476,361	-438,837	-446,017	-443,744
Financing	246,045	309,644	476,361	438,837	446,017	443,744
Foreign Financing (Net)	100,908	-4,643	230,807	158,000	243,788	143,750
Gross Borrowing	165,022	116,964	345,523	229,000	270,005	233,750
Repayments	-64,114	-121,609	-114,716	71,000	75,092	90,000
Domestic Financing	145,137	314,287	245,554	280,837	202,229	289,994
Market Borrowing	127,077	309,668	234,274	280,837	191,999	289,994
Non-Bank	111,308	114,436	185,247	235,837	193,891	247,994
Bank	15,769	195,233	49,027	45,000	-1,892	42,000
Other Borrowing	18,060	4,619	11,280	—	10,230	—
Public Debt Outstanding	3,041,685	3,588,962	4,161,422	n.a.	4,590,245	n.a.
Domestic	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	n.a.	2,565,662	n.a.
Foreign	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	n.a.	2,024,583	n.a.

n.a. – Not available

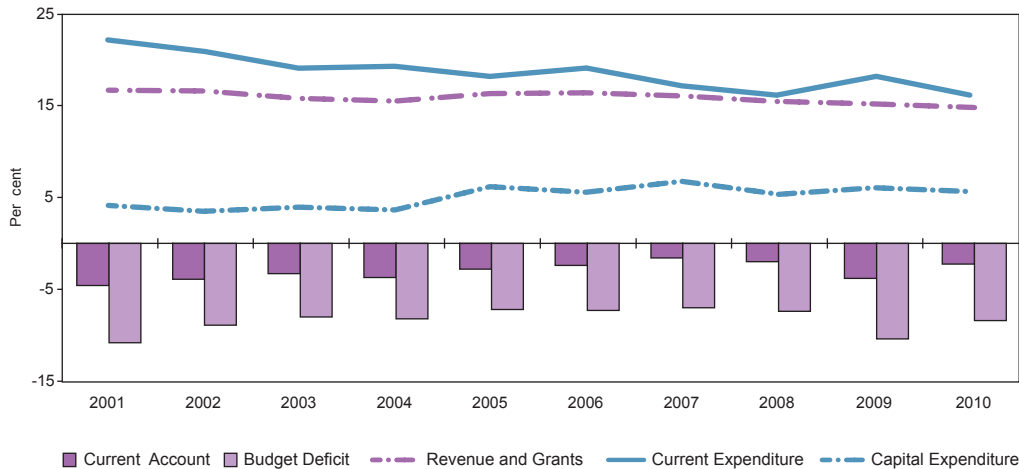
Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Rs. million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010		2011
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	Approved Estimates
Revenue	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,516	817,279	963,320
Tax Revenue	508,947	585,621	618,933	728,744	724,747	861,943
Taxes on Foreign Trade	84,406	112,336	137,260	154,571	130,749	178,043
Imports	55,987	63,844	79,560	84,837	64,163	92,803
PAL / RIDL / SCL / other	28,419	48,492	57,700	69,734	66,586	85,240
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	286,157	306,409	272,383	331,110	355,366	397,612
Turnover Tax / GST	187,452	203,646	171,510	206,750	219,990	238,390
Excise Tax	96,675	100,970	97,604	120,768	129,864	152,250
National Security Levy	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licence Fees	2,030	1,793	3,269	3,592	5,512	6,972
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	107,168	126,541	139,558	160,344	135,623	154,883
Corporate	55,650	63,694	66,751	78,203	75,208	85,835
Personal	51,518	62,848	72,987	82,141	60,415	69,048
Other	31,216	40,335	67,733	82,719	103,009	131,405
Non-Tax Revenue	56,104	69,639	80,711	88,772	92,532	101,377
Expenditure and Net Lending	841,604	996,126	1,201,927	1,279,553	1,280,205	1,419,664
Current Expenditure	622,758	743,710	879,575	928,339	937,094	1,017,155
Expenditure on Goods and Services	292,632	360,328	379,731	388,246	388,286	455,686
Interest Payments	182,681	212,475	309,675	337,207	352,592	353,928
Transfers and Subsidies payments	147,445	170,908	190,169	202,886	196,216	207,541
Capital Expenditure	206,162	232,607	277,416	304,307	302,087	351,900
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	111,510	128,605	143,590	170,249	158,488	199,579
Capital Transfers	94,651	104,002	133,826	143,482	143,599	168,975
Under Expenditure Provision	—	—	—	-9,424	—	-16,654
Lending Minus Repayments	12,684	19,809	44,936	46,907	41,025	50,609
PAL — Port and Airport Development Levy SCL — Special Commodity Levy Sources : Ministry of Finance & Planning RIDL — Regional Infrastructure Development Levy Central Bank of Sri Lanka						

Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)



MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

Rs. million

Item	2005 (a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (b)
Reserve Money	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511
Narrow Money (M₁)	230,702	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192
Currency	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549
Demand Deposits	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643
Quasi Money (QM)	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216
Domestic Banking Units	734,769	884,291	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421
Foreign Currency Banking Units	56,807	60,575	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796
Broad Money (M₂)	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000
Quasi Money (c)	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808
Broad Money M_{2b} (M₁+QM)	1,022,278	1,204,551	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408
Underlying Factors in M_{2b}						
Domestic Credit	1,067,385	1,382,003	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861
Claims on Government (Net) (d)	249,565	357,289	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185
Credit to Public Corporations	16,672	31,555	49,167	46,991	73,233	141,521
Credit to Private Sector	801,149	993,159	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,494,155
Net Foreign Assets	201,330	171,191	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442
Monetary Authorities	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,203	505,463
Commercial Banks	4,405	-58,669	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021
Net Other Items (d)	-246,438	-348,644	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895
Currency / M_{2b}, %	11.2	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.4
Income Velocity of Money (e)	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92
Money Multiplier (M _{2b} / Reserve Money)	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd. with effect from August 2005.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

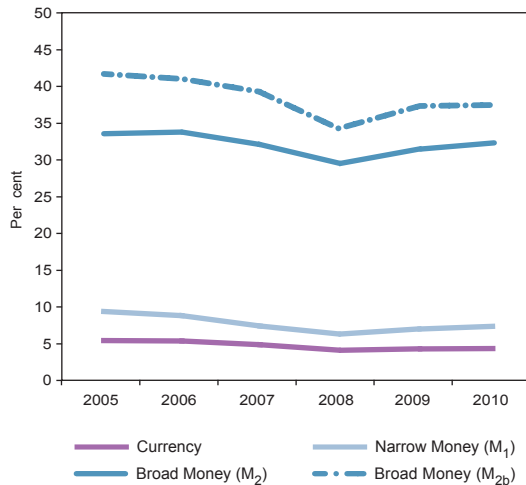
(b) Provisional.

(c) Formerly used definition which differs from QM.

(d) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(e) Ratio of GDP at Market Prices to M_{2b} (12 Month Average).

Money Supply (% of GDP)



Monetary Aggregates (Percent of GDP)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Currency in circulation	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.6
Narrow Money (M_1)	9.4	8.8	7.4	6.3	7.0	7.3
Broad Money (M_2)	33.6	33.8	32.1	29.1	31.8	32.4
Broad Money (M_{2b})	41.7	41.0	39.2	34.5	37.4	37.3

MONEY MARKET OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)
Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing	1,057,238	1,829,501	1,916,201	1,926,759	2,040,237	996,082
Primary Treasury bill Market						
Amount Issued / Sold	485,769	627,866	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069
Purchased by – Central Bank	106,109	164,863	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823
Commercial Banks	259,057	259,681	388,458	252,596	416,157	520,146
Others	119,603	202,461	205,869	343,253	214,728	346,100
Total Outstanding (year end)	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442
Central Bank Secondary Treasury bill Market						
Repo Transactions	2,475,420	1,007,880	1,234,704	849,951	1,785,465	10,722,749
Reverse Repo Transactions	40,563	515,611	165,266	904,557	1,021,844	–
Other – Sales	36,972	34,800	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250
Purchases	–	–	–	8,038	–	–
Certificates of Deposits (year end)	17,575	17,696	19,714	22,539	25,138	–
Treasury bonds						
Primary Market Issues	229,550	310,148	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576
Outstanding (year end)	751,569	885,972	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887
Central Bank Reverse Repo Transactions	18,537	–	–	802,194	1,000,355	–
Central Bank Securities						
Issues	–	–	–	178,838	1,781,134	1,466,990
Outstanding (year end)	–	–	–	–	78,585	95,118
Commercial Papers						
Issues	10,854	23,452	30,074	23,818	21,479	12,287
Outstanding (year end)	2,350	3,382	4,962	4,418	5,829	4,259

(b) Provisional.

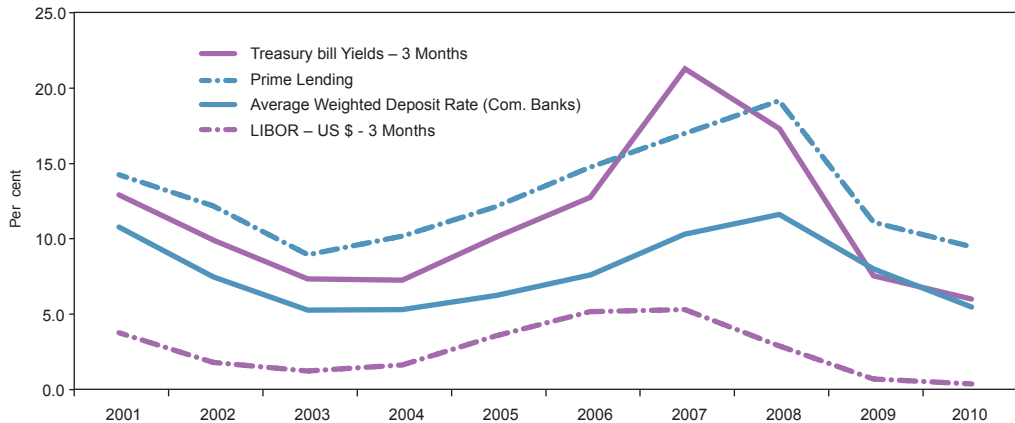
INTEREST RATES

per cent per annum

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Domestic Interest Rates (year end)						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Loans	9.90–11.13	11.50–15.38	12.50–40.00	12.25–20.30	7.00–9.50	7.00–8.35
SLIBOR (Overnight)	10.93	14.73	21.75	13.74	9.03	8.15
Treasury bill Yield Rates						
Primary Market – 3 Months	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24
6 Months	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35
12 Months	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55
Central Bank Repo Overnight	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25
Central Bank Reverse Repo Overnight	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00
Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity – 2 Year	10.69	12.92	15.50	20.53	9.55	8.27
3 Year	11.22	12.16	15.99	20.34	12.83	8.15
4 Year	11.25	12.25	14.32	20.34	9.78	8.60
Commercial Banks Deposit Rates – AWD	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	5.00–13.00	5.75–14.00	8.50–19.50	9.50–20.00	3.00–19.00	4.75–8.50
6 Months	5.50–11.25	6.00–13.75	6.50–19.25	13.00–19.00	6.00–18.00	5.00–9.75
12 Months	5.50–11.50	5.50–14.00	8.50–20.00	8.50–20.25	7.25–19.00	5.05–17.00
NSB Deposits Rates – Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50
Commercial Banks – Prime Lending	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27
Loans Secured by Government Securities	10.00–22.50	12.50–27.00	13.00–30.00	13.00–30.00	9.00–24.00	9.00–22.00
Unsecured Loans	7.00–33.00	6.00–33.00	6.00–37.43	6.00–39.00	6.00–40.80	6.00–35.00
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits (Average) – 3 Months	3.56	5.19	5.30	2.91	0.69	0.34
6 Months	3.76	5.27	5.25	3.05	1.12	0.52
12 Months	4.02	5.32	5.12	3.08	1.57	0.92

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Reuters

Selected Interest Rates



BANK BRANCH NETWORK

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 (a)	2010 (b)
Commercial Banks (c)	1,627	1,717	1,934	2,071	2,214	2,343
Domestic Banks	1,585	1,655	1,758	1,857	2,000	2,127
Bank of Ceylon	390	399	408	455	496	520
People's Bank	602	632	640	653	679	679
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	140	137	169	177	179	190
Hatton National Bank	150	153	169	177	182	192
Sampath Bank	84	97	106	115	137	149
Seylan Bank	114	116	116	114	114	114
Other (d)	105	121	150	166	213	283
Foreign Banks	42	62	176	214	214	216
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	221	205	219	220	227	243
National Savings Bank	130	130	136	163	177	206
Co-operative Rural Banks	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,933
Total Bank Branches	3,716	3,749	4,007	4,319	4,533	4,858
Population per Bank Branch	5,293	5,304	4,994	4,681	4,511	4,251
Banking Branches per 100,000 Persons	18.9	18.9	20.0	21.4	22.2	23.5
No. of Commercial Banks	22	23	23	22	22	22
Domestic Banks	11	11	11	11	11	11
Foreign Banks	11	12	12	11	11	11

(a) Revised. (b) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking Offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings Units.

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo Ltd., Pan Asia Banking Corporation Ltd., Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC and DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.

OPERATIONS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2005 (a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (b)
Assets	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737
Cash in Hand	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104
Deposits with Central Bank	69,114	85,716	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705
Foreign Currency in Hand and due from Banks Abroad	178,518	196,688	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240
Due from Domestic Banks	21,699	26,250	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474
Cash Items in Process of Collection	11,579	12,289	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066
Investments (c)	145,497	176,864	211,248	249,666	476,507	538,474
Commercial Bills	15,950	16,768	26,422	36,082	30,376	29,574
Overdrafts	165,572	221,295	246,873	286,702	246,205	338,357
Loans	491,039	642,814	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687
Liabilities	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737
Capital (d)	110,928	136,835	168,506	183,184	191,017	237,814
Demand Deposits	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981
Time and Savings Deposits	800,494	960,266	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	60,224	104,694	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473
– Foreign	11,511	22,735	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351
Liquid Assets (e)	374,610	413,791	457,209	499,788	692,969	712,445
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	39.6	36.9	35.0	35.4	41.4	36.4
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %	71.9	79.2	79.4	81.3	68.0	74.4
Statutory Reserve Ratio, %	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.75	7.00	7.00

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd. with effect from August 2005.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

(c) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

(d) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

(e) Liquid Assets of DBUs.

LICENSED SPECIALISED BANKS

Rs. million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)
National Savings Bank						
Assets	221,924	235,577	270,321	294,319	354,422	403,979
Loans	30,049	44,981	64,820	69,334	81,022	86,534
Investments	175,935	179,109	189,931	203,382	254,115	288,676
Deposits	202,424	212,233	235,304	259,562	313,007	355,364
Regional Development Banks						
Assets	23,228	26,125	29,864	34,388	39,114	46,678
Loans	16,395	20,358	23,380	27,193	29,121	37,451
Investments	892	3,749	2,410	2,515	3,251	4,750
Deposits	14,142	18,751	21,985	25,919	30,905	37,950
State Mortgage and Investment Bank						
Assets	9,712	10,210	12,181	14,558	16,847	17,268
Loans	8,563	9,600	11,079	13,370	13,465	13,756
National Development Bank / DFCC Bank (b)						
Assets	80,824	60,941	63,359	58,485	56,425	59,926
Loans	53,452	46,975	46,462	41,822	37,739	41,397
Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)						
Assets	7,202	22,402	28,430	35,751	39,972	48,142
Loans	4,986	16,716	21,483	26,481	28,101	32,118

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional.

(b) NDB has merged with NDB Bank from 01 August 2005.
Therefore NDB is not considered as a LSB from that year.

(c) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd., Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Lankaputra Development Bank, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank. (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations in March 2008).

SELECTED NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Rs. million

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)
Licensed Finance Companies, No.	28	29	32	34	35	37
Deposits	47,136	58,808	78,202	103,477	119,797	146,120
Capital	12,763	16,430	21,627	25,301	20,635	21,624
Assets	87,494	113,099	142,518	175,635	185,407	233,565
Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,514	1,427	1,435
Deposits	23,570	25,312	32,010	122,306	103,877	122,465
Loans Outstanding	12,636	13,872	14,619	75,435	71,602	44,398
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies, No.	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440
Deposits	3,470	3,936	3,870	4,639	4,433	4,764
Loans Granted	2,610	2,525	2,584	3,484	3,093	3,176
Unit Trusts						
Net Assets	4,494	5,353	6,295	6,781	9,952	22,060
Investments in Shares (Market Value)	2,973	3,691	3,649	2,589	6,036	11,743
Investments in Government Securities (bonds + bills)	n.a.	n.a.	628	1,787	7,145	2,748
No. of Units in Issue (mn.)	336	355	470	638	564	1,159
No. of Unit Holders	21,520	23,424	23,191	22,699	23,117	24,640
(a) Provisional	n.a. – Not available					Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

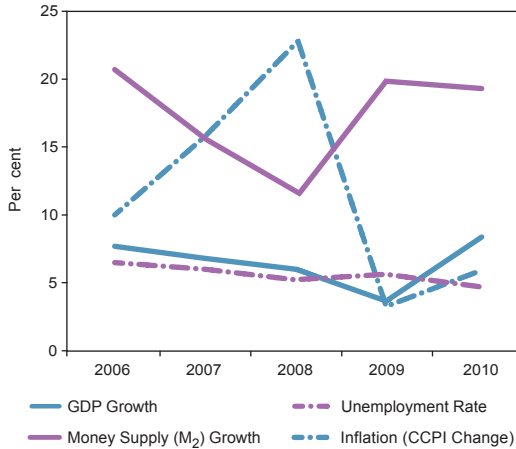
MOBILISATION OF DEPOSITS

Item	Rupees million					Percentage Share				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)
Savings Deposits	558,771	599,552	607,228	730,780	881,790	44.46	40.28	36.80	37.39	38.97
Commercial Banks	475,926	513,021	521,673	634,261	766,085	37.87	34.46	31.61	32.45	33.86
National Savings Bank	72,435	74,840	72,447	81,238	95,635	5.76	5.03	4.39	4.16	4.18
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	9,211	10,497	11,560	13,646	16,944	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.75
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	1,199	1,194	1,548	1,635	4,077	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.18
Time Deposits	697,902	889,061	1,042,887	1,223,915	1,380,935	55.54	59.72	63.20	62.61	61.03
Commercial Banks	489,758	639,807	740,147	859,091	957,436	38.97	42.98	44.85	43.95	42.31
National Savings Bank	139,823	160,464	187,095	231,750	259,730	11.13	10.78	11.34	11.86	11.52
Regional Rural / Regional Dev. Banks	9,444	11,382	14,201	17,100	21,005	0.75	0.76	0.86	0.87	0.93
Finance Companies	58,275	76,823	100,842	115,332	141,046	4.64	5.16	6.11	5.90	6.23
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	602	585	602	642	687	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Total Deposits	1,256,673	1,488,613	1,650,115	1,954,695	2,262,725	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(a) Provisional						Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka				

SHARE MARKET INDICATORS

Item		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 (a)
Turnover	Rs.mn.	114,599	105,154	104,985	110,454	142,463	570,327
Daily Turnover Average	Rs.mn.	482	436	436	464	594	2,396
Shares Traded	No., mn.	5,128	3,912	2,952	3,189	4,929	18,489
Trades	No.	1,100,451	952,382	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126
Listed Companies	No.	239	237	235	235	232	241
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs.mn.	6,145	5,377	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335
Purchases		27,712	37,167	46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426
Sales		21,568	31,790	35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761
Total Number of Shares Listed (b)	mn.	21,052	22,956	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791
Market Capitalization (b)	Rs.bn.	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5
New Issues	No.	6	2	–	3	3	8
Shares Offered	mn.	1,079	349	–	377	45	455
Value (c)	Rs.mn.	9,698	500	–	1,518	1,219	4,347
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100) (b)		1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98 = 1,000) (b)		2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (b)		12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2
Market Dividend Yield (b), %		2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2
Market Price to Book Value (b)		1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0
(a) Provisional	(b) As at end of December	(c) Par value and premium			Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka Colombo Stock Exchange		

Macroeconomic Indicators



Macroeconomic Indicators

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
GDP Growth	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0
Inflation (CCPI Change)	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9
Money Supply (M_2) Growth	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0
Unemployment Rate	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.9