

# SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC DATA **2023**



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

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## SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC DATA 2023 – VOLUME XLVI

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## COUNTRY PROFILE – 2022<sup>(a)</sup>

Population - Mid Year ('000 ) 2022	22,181
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)	sq. km 62,705
Population and Land Area by Provinces – 2022	

Province	Population <sup>(b)</sup> '000	Land Area (sq. km)	Population Density <sup>(c)</sup>
Western	6,209	3,593	1,728
Central	2,812	5,575	504
Southern	2,702	5,383	502
Northern	1,173	8,290	141
Eastern	1,788	9,361	191
North Western	2,592	7,506	345
North Central	1,406	9,741	144
Uva	1,408	8,335	169
Sabaragamuwa	2,091	4,921	425
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,181</b>	<b>62,705</b>	<b>354</b>

### Composition of Population (2012 Census)

By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6
Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian and	
Other	0.5	Roman Catholic	7.6
<b>By Sector % (2012 Census)</b>		Other	...
Urban 18.2	Rural 77.4	Estate 4.4	

Mid-Year Population Growth Rate (2022), % :	0.1
GDP at Market Prices <sup>(d)(e)</sup> :	Rs. bn 24,148 USD bn 77.1
GDP Per Capita at Market Prices <sup>(d)(e)</sup> :	Rs. 1,088,667 USD 3,474
Real GDP Growth Rate <sup>(a)(d)</sup> , %	-7.8

### Sectoral Composition of GDP<sup>(d)</sup>, %

Agriculture	7.5
Industry	27.5
Services	60.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	4.5
	<b>Rs. bn</b> <b>% of GDP<sup>(d)</sup></b>
Export of goods and services	5,188 21.0 <sup>(f)</sup>
Import of goods and services	6,045 25.0 <sup>(f)</sup>
Overall Fiscal Balance	-2,460.0 -10.2
Money Stock M <sub>2b</sub>	12,289.6 48.74 <sup>(d)</sup>
Unemployment Rate (2022), % of Labour Force:	4.7
Inflation (2022): Change of CCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), %:	46.4
Change of NCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), %:	50.4
Life Expectancy (2020): (Avg.) yrs.	77.1
Literacy Rate (Aged 10 Years and Above) (2021) %:	93.3
Human Development Index (2021):	0.782 (Min.: 0.0; Max.: 1.0)
<b>Temperature (2022): °C (°F)</b>	<b>Minimum</b> <b>Maximum</b>
Low Country	24.1 (75.9) 31.7 (89.1)
Hill Country	18.4 (65.1) 26.9 (80.4)

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2012

(c) Persons per sq.km.

... - negligible

(d) The data are based on the base year 2015 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Based on quarterly GDP in USD terms calculated using quarterly average exchange rate from 2015 onwards

(f) Based on GDP estimates in USD

(g) M<sub>2b</sub> (12 month average) as a % of GDP at current price.

## Key Economic Indicators

Indicator	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Mid-Year Population<sup>(b)</sup>, '000</b>	21,670 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,803 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,919 <sup>(a)</sup>	22,156 <sup>(a)</sup>	22,181
Annual Population Growth, %	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	0.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	0.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	0.1
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	346 <sup>(a)</sup>	348 <sup>(a)</sup>	350 <sup>(a)</sup>	353 <sup>(a)</sup>	354
Labour Force Participation Rate, (% of Household Population) <sup>(c)</sup>	51.8	52.3	50.6	49.9	49.8
Unemployment Rate, (% of Labour Force) <sup>(c)</sup>	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.1	4.7
<b>National Accounts<sup>(d)</sup></b>					
GNI (Current Market Prices), Rs. bn	14,962	15,470	15,248 <sup>(e)</sup>	17,205 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	23,526
Per Capita GNI (Current Market Prices), Rs.	690,463	709,516	695,674 <sup>(e)</sup>	776,523 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	1,060,654
	USD <sup>(f)(g)</sup>				
	4,263	3,968	3,754 <sup>(e)</sup>	3,907 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	3,388
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn	15,352	15,911	15,672 <sup>(e)</sup>	17,600 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	24,148
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	2.3	-0.2	-4.6 <sup>(e)</sup>	3.5 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	-7.8
<b>Investment and Savings<sup>(d)</sup>, % of GDP</b>					
Investment	38.1	34.1	33.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	36.7 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	34.4
Domestic Savings	31.1	28.3	26.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	29.4 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	30.8
National Savings	35.1	32.0	31.5 <sup>(e)</sup>	33.0 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	33.1
<b>Price Changes, %</b>					
National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	2.1	3.5	6.2	7.0	50.4
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.0	46.4
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	3.4	3.4	5.4	5.4	63.1
Producer Price Index (2018 Q4 = 100) (Annual Avg.) <sup>(h)</sup>	-	-	5.8	10.9	74.0
Producer Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100) (Annual Avg.) <sup>(i)</sup>	6.3	2.9	5.7	-	-
Implicit GNI Deflator <sup>(a)</sup>	4.4	3.9	3.2 <sup>(e)</sup>	8.5 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	48.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2012

(c) Household Population aged 15 years and above

(d) The data are based on the base year 2015 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Revised

(f) Based on quarterly GDP in USD terms calculated using quarterly average exchange rate from 2015 onwards

(g) These values may differ from DCS published values due to differences in the use of quarterly average exchange rates in comparison to annual average exchange rate for derivation of GNI in USD terms.

(h) The rebased PPI (2018 Q4 = 100) has replaced PPI (2013 Q4 = 100) from November 2021

(i) Discontinued from November 2021

Sources: Registrar General's Department  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Key Economic Indicators

Indicator	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Government Finance</b>			<b>Rs. bn</b>					<b>% of GDP<sup>(c)</sup></b>		
Revenue and Grants	1,932.5	1,898.8	1,373.3	1,463.8	2,012.6	12.6	11.9	8.8	8.3	8.3
Expenditure and Net Lending	2,693.2	3,337.9	3,041.0	3,521.7	4,472.6	17.5	21.0	19.4	20.0	18.5
Recurrent Expenditure	2,089.7	2,424.6	2,548.4	2,747.5	3,519.6	13.6	15.2	16.3	15.6	14.6
Current Account [ Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) ]	-169.7	-533.7	-1,180.4	-1,290.4	-1,540.4	-1.1	-3.4	-7.5	-7.3	-6.4
Overall Fiscal Balance	-760.8	-1,439.1	-1,667.7	-2,057.9	-2,460.0	-5.0	-9.0	-10.6	-11.7	-10.2
Outstanding Central Government Debt <sup>(d)</sup>	12,030.5	13,031.5	15,117.2	17,614.2	27,492.0	78.4	81.9	96.5	100.1	113.8
Domestic Debt <sup>(e)</sup>	6,071.0	6,830.3	9,065.1	11,097.2	15,033.9	39.5	42.9	57.8	63.1	62.3
Foreign Debt <sup>(f)(g)</sup>	5,959.6	6,201.3	6,052.2	6,517.0	12,458.2	38.8	39.0	38.6	37.0	51.6
Debt Services	2,088.6	2,022.5	1,941.4	2,380.6	2,997.7	13.6	12.7	12.4	13.5	12.4
Interest Payment	852.2	901.4	980.3	1,048.4	1,565.2	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.0	6.5
<b>External Sector</b>			<b>Rs. bn</b>					<b>USD bn</b>		
Exports	1,933.5	2,134.8	1,858.9	2,486.9	4,234.9	11.9	11.9	10.0	12.5	13.1
Imports	3,606.6	3,565.0	2,974.9	4,104.2	5,737.3	22.2	19.9	16.1	20.6	18.3
Current Account Balance	-452.0	-330.1	-238.2 <sup>(h)</sup>	-656.3	-316.2	-2.8	-1.8	-1.2	-3.3	-1.5
% of GDP <sup>(c)(i)</sup>	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	-3.7	-1.9	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	-3.7	-1.9
External Debt	9,578.0	9,955.6	9,141.7	10,377.9 <sup>(h)</sup>	10,038.7	52.4	54.8	49.0	51.8 <sup>(h)</sup>	49.7
% of GDP <sup>(c)(i)</sup>	55.3	61.6	58.0	58.5	64.5	55.3	61.6	58.0	58.5	64.5
Debt Service Ratio <sup>(j)</sup> , %	21.3	21.8	22.6	22.3 <sup>(h)</sup>	12.2	21.3	21.8	22.6	22.3 <sup>(h)</sup>	12.2
Total Foreign Assets	1,751.2	1,889.3	1,588.3	1,227.2	2,132.7	9.6	10.4	8.5	6.1	5.9
Exchange Rate (Average), Rs./USD	162.54	178.78	185.52	198.88	324.55	-	-	-	-	-
Rs./SDR	229.90	246.97	258.61	283.18	431.91	-	-	-	-	-

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional (c) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department Census and Statistics have been used.

(d) The outstanding central government debt excludes several debt services payments that became overdue after 12<sup>th</sup> April 2022, the date of which the interim policy regarding the servicing of Sri Lanka's external public debt was announced by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies. These debt service payments comprise of overdue interest payments of affected debt which deemed to be capitalised as per the interim policy, and several overdue interest payments in relation to SLDBs.

(e) Includes outstanding balance of the government guaranteed foreign currency debt of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

that was absorbed in to central government debt w.e.f. December 2022, which amounted to Rs.884,093.4 mn.

(f) Foreign loan debt statistics and classification of foreign debt for 2021 and 2022 are prepared based on the data sourced from the Commonwealth Secretariat Debt Recording System (CS - DRMS) maintained by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies, and extracted 09<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> March 2023.

(g) From December 2022 onwards, several outstanding project loans which were previously classified under Ceylon Electricity Board, Airport and Aviation Services Ltd. and Sri Lanka Ports Authority were absorbed in to central government debt.

(h) Revised (i) Based on GDP estimates in USD

(j) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, income and private transfers

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance, Economic  
Stabilisation and National Policies



## Key Economic Indicators

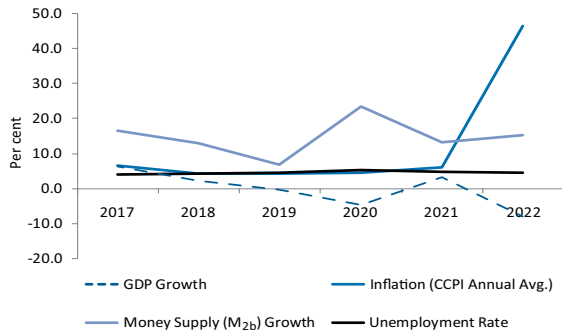
Indicator	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Monetary Aggregates</b>					
Reserve Money, Rs. bn	961.1	932.6	964.4	1,305.8	1,349.4
Narrow Money M <sub>1</sub> , Rs. bn	830.8	865.5	1,177.2	1,459.9	1,453.6
Change of M <sub>1</sub> , %	4.7	4.2	36.0	24.0	-0.4
Broad Money M <sub>2b</sub> , Rs. bn	7,128.3	7,624.1	9,405.7	10,647.3	12,289.6
Change of M <sub>2b</sub> , %	13.0	7.0	23.4	13.2	15.4
Money Multiplier for M <sub>2b</sub>	7.42	8.18	9.75	8.15	9.11
<b>Interest Rates (Year End), %</b>					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	10.01	7.51	4.69	8.16	32.64
Standing Deposit Facility Rate	8.00	7.00	4.50	5.00	14.50
Standing Lending Facility Rate	9.00	8.00	5.50	6.00	15.50
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	-	9.79	5.65	9.16	33.01
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	11.94	10.00	5.74	8.33	28.19
Average Weighted Call Money Rate (End Year)	8.95	7.45	4.55	5.95	15.50
NSB Savings	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.00
<b>Financial Institutions – Assets, Rs. bn</b>					
Central Bank	1,917.4	1,919.4	2,421.6	3,046.3	4,510.3
Commercial Bank <sup>(b)</sup>	9,045.7	9,741.1	11,725.4	13,327.4	15,884.3
Licensed Finance Companies	1,383.7	1,390.7	1,367.9	1,452.0	1,610.2
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	64.2	104.7	200.9	193.8	149.8
<b>Share Market</b>					
Market Capitalisation, Rs. bn (Year End)	2,839.5	2,851.3	2,960.7	5,489.2	3,847.2
All Share Price Index (Year End)	6,052.4	6,129.2	6,774.2	12,226.0	8,489.7

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes only assets of the Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial banks.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Co-operative Development Department  
Securities and Exchange Commission of Sri Lanka  
Employees' Trust Fund Board  
Unit Trust Association of Sri Lanka

## Macroeconomic Indicators



Macroeconomic Indicators

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
GDP Growth <sup>(b)</sup>	6.5	2.3	-0.2	-4.6	3.5	-7.8
Inflation (CCPI Annual Avg.)	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.0	46.4
Money Supply (M <sub>2b</sub> ) Growth	16.7	13.0	7.0	23.4	13.2	15.4
Unemployment Rate <sup>(c)</sup>	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.1	4.7

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015)

(c) Household population aged 15 years and above

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and  
Statistics

## Demographic and Social Indicators: SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Mid-Year Population, mn<sup>(a)</sup></b>	2010	20.7	24.5	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2015	21.0	27.1	158.9	0.8	1,284.0	0.5	27.5	191.7
	2020	21.9	31.4	168.5	0.7	1,357.0	0.6	28.9	220.4
	2021	22.2	n.a.	171.7	0.8	1,370.0	0.6	29.2	224.8
<b>Annual Population Growth, %<sup>(b)</sup></b>	2015	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	3.9	1.0	2.0
	2020	0.5	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.1	4.4	1.0	2.0
	2021	1.1	n.a.	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.9	2.0
<b>Density of Population</b> [Persons per sq. km]	2021	353	n.a.	1,164	20	419	3,552	198	282
<b>Population by Age Groups, %</b>									
0 – 14 Years	2021	23.4	41.2	26.3	24.6	25.8	19.8	28.1	34.6
15 – 64 Years	2021	64.9	56.1	68.4	69.1	67.4	76.4	66.0	61.0
65 Years and Above	2021	11.6	2.7	5.3	6.3	6.8	3.8	5.9	4.4
Urban Population, %	2021	18.9 <sup>(c)</sup>	n.a.	38.9 <sup>(d)</sup>	43.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	34.6	41.3	63.2 <sup>(e)</sup>	36.8
Crude Birth Rate [per 1,000 Births]	2020	15.3	31.2	17.5	16.7	17.4	13.1	19.3	27.4
Crude Death Rate [per 1,000 Deaths]	2020	6.9	6.2	5.5	6.3	7.3	2.7	6.3	6.8
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2020	2.2	4.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	3.4
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2017	36	638	173	183	145	53	186	140
Life Expectancy at Birth, Years	2020	77.1	65.2	72.9	72.1	69.9	79.2	71.1	67.4

(a) Estimates of population size are as of 10<sup>th</sup> June for Afghanistan and 1<sup>st</sup> October for India

(b) The annual population growth rate is calculated as the percentage change in population when comparing the reference year with the year prior.

(c) Refers to the whole data series

(d) Refers to data from World Urbanisation Prospects 2018 for Bangladesh and Bhutan

(e) Refers to localities of 100,000 or more inhabitants

n.a. – not available

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022, ADB

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

## Demographic and Social Indicators: SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index <sup>(a)</sup> [Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000]	2021	0.782	0.478	0.661	0.666	0.633	0.747	0.602	0.544
Literacy Rate, % :									
– Male	2019	93.0	52.1 <sup>(b)</sup>	77.8 <sup>(c)</sup>	75.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	82.4 <sup>(e)(f)</sup>	97.3 <sup>(g)</sup>	78.6 <sup>(e)(f)</sup>	69.3
– Female		91.6	22.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	72.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	57.1 <sup>(d)</sup>	65.8 <sup>(e)(f)</sup>	98.1 <sup>(g)</sup>	59.7 <sup>(e)(f)</sup>	46.5
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
– Male	2021	68.5	66.5	78.8	67.4	70.1	67.5	80.8	78.1
– Female		30.9	14.8	34.9	51.6	19.2	34.3	78.7	20.7
Unemployment Rate [15 Years and Above], %	2020	5.2	5.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	4.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	5.0	4.7	4.6 <sup>(h)(i)</sup>	10.7 <sup>(d)</sup>	11.1 <sup>(b)</sup>
Employment [% of total employment]									
– Agriculture	2021	27.1 <sup>(c)</sup>	44.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	42.7 <sup>(g)</sup>	49.2	53.2 <sup>(i)</sup>	7.4 <sup>(h)(k)</sup>	21.5 <sup>(e)</sup>	37.5
– Industry	2021	26.9 <sup>(c)</sup>	18.1 <sup>(c)</sup>	20.5 <sup>(g)</sup>	15.4	21.5 <sup>(i)</sup>	18.0 <sup>(h)(k)</sup>	30.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	25.4
– Services	2021	46.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	36.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	36.9 <sup>(g)</sup>	35.4	25.3 <sup>(i)</sup>	74.6 <sup>(h)(k)</sup>	47.7 <sup>(e)</sup>	37.2
Proportion of Population Living below USD 1.90 a day [2011 PPP] Poverty Line <sup>(l)</sup>	2020	0.9 <sup>(g)</sup>	n.a	14.3 <sup>(g)</sup>	1.5 <sup>(d)</sup>	n.a.	0.0 <sup>(g)(m)</sup>	n.a.	3.6 <sup>(m)(e)</sup>
Physicians [per 1,000 People] <sup>(n)</sup>	2019	1.23	0.25	0.67	0.50	0.74	2.05 <sup>(h)</sup>	0.85	1.12 <sup>(h)</sup>
Hospital Beds [per 1,000 People] <sup>(o)</sup>	2017	4.2	0.4	0.8 <sup>(g)</sup>	1.7 <sup>(p)</sup>	0.5 <sup>(d)</sup>	4.3 <sup>(q)</sup>	0.3 <sup>(p)</sup>	0.6
Internet Subscriptions [per 100 People]	2020	35.0	n.a.	24.8	53.5	43.0	62.9	37.7	25.0
Telephones Subscribers ('000) (Fixed Telephones)	2020	2,607.5	145.8	1,390.0	23.0	20,052.2	14.5	726.0	2,876.8
Telephones Subscribers ('000) (Mobile Phones)	2020	29,730.5	22,678.0	176,279.5	745.1	1,153,709.8	717.7	38,213.0	175,624.4

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income (b) 2021 (c) 2020 (d) 2017 (e) 2018 (f) Refers to the estimates of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics (g) 2016 (h) 2019 (i) Estimates modelled by the International Labour Organisation (j) 2010 (k) Figures include local population only (l) Poverty estimates are consumption-based

(m) Household income and expenditure surveys for these economies were conducted in overlapping years. The table adopts the approach of the World Bank's World Development Indicators, i.e., using the initial year of the survey as the reference period for the poverty estimates.

(n) Main source of data is the United Nations Statistics Division's Global SDG Indicators database.

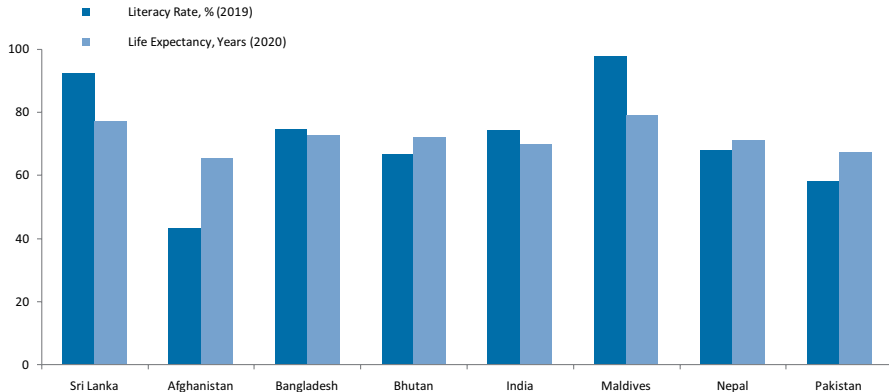
(o) Main source of data is the World Health Organisation Global Health Observatory.

(p) 2012 (q) 2009 n.a. – not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022, ADB Human Development Report 2021/22, UNDP

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

## Social Indicators: SAARC Countries



	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Literacy Rate, % (2019)	92.3	43.0 <sup>(a)</sup>	74.7	66.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	74.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	97.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	67.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	58.0
Life Expectancy, Years (2020)	77.1	65.2	72.9	72.1	69.9	79.2	71.1	67.4

(a) 2018 (b) 2017 (c) 2016

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022, ADB

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

## National Accounts Indicators: SAARC Countries<sup>(a)</sup>

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), USD mn</b>	2018	94,494	18,419	316,206	2,447	2,763,535	5,301	31,726	321,692
	2019	89,015	18,904	349,474	2,536	2,850,718	5,608	34,268	291,919
	2020	85,349	20,143	373,562	2,315	2,672,204	3,743	33,079	293,752
	2021	88,361	n.a.	414,907	n.a.	3,201,471	n.a.	36,114	342,501
<b>GDP Per Capita, USD</b>	2018	4,361	612	1,921	3,332	2,081	10,353	1,119	1,519
	2019	4,083	615	2,099	3,419	2,123	10,503	1,197	1,351
	2020	3,894	642	2,221	3,092	1,969	6,714	1,144	1,333
	2021	4,031	n.a.	2,466	n.a.	2,359	n.a.	1,249	1,554
<b>GDP Per Capita at PPP, USD</b>	2021	15,025	n.a.	6,538	n.a.	7,537	n.a.	4,362	6,039
<b>Real GDP Growth, %</b>	2020	-3.5	-2.4	3.5	-10.1	-6.6	-33.5	-2.1	-0.9
	2021	3.3	n.a.	6.9	n.a.	8.7	37.0	4.0	5.7
<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP, %</b>	2021	9.3	n.a.	12.1	n.a.	18.6	n.a.	25.8	24.2
Agriculture	2021	31.8	n.a.	34.6	n.a.	28.7	n.a.	13.1	20.1
Industry	2021	58.9	n.a.	53.3	n.a.	52.7	n.a.	61.1	55.7
Services									
<b>Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP</b>									
Private Consumption	2021	70.3	n.a.	68.8	n.a.	59.6	n.a.	88.0	82.4
Government Consumption	2021	9.6	n.a.	5.9	n.a.	11.1	n.a.	8.9	10.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2021	27.7	n.a.	30.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.9	14.6
Gross Domestic Savings	2021	19.1	n.a.	25.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.7
Gross National Savings	2021	23.0	n.a.	30.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

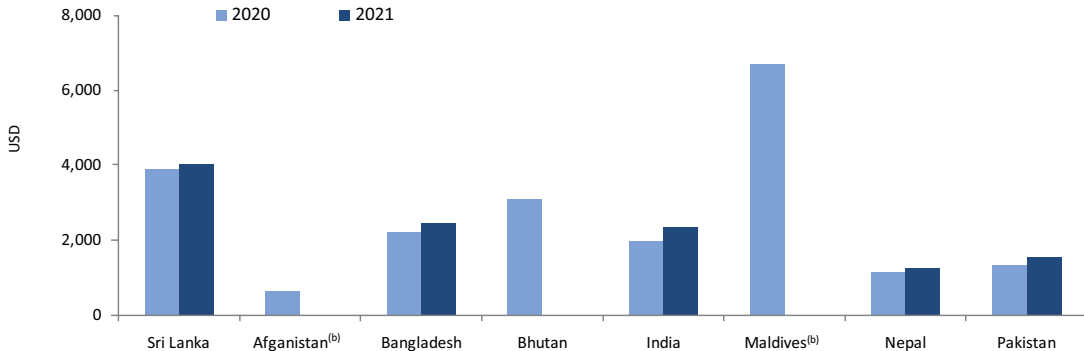
(a) Estimates at current market prices

n.a. – not available

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022, ADB

### Per Capita Income: SAARC Countries<sup>(a)</sup>



(a) GDP estimates are at current market prices

(b) Data not available for 2021

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022, ADB

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

## External Trade and Finance: SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, USD mn	2021	12,425	n.a.	36,783	n.a.	425,632	285	1,195	25,191
Exports Per Capita <sup>(a)</sup> , USD	2021	561	n.a.	214	n.a.	311	1,557	41	112
Imports, USD mn	2021	20,505	n.a.	60,483	n.a.	618,177	2,574	13,035	55,181
Imports Per Capita <sup>(a)</sup> , USD	2021	925	n.a.	352	n.a.	451	5,027	447	245
Export/Import Ratio	2021	0.61	n.a.	0.61	n.a.	0.69	0.11	0.09	0.46
Balance of Trade <sup>(b)</sup> , USD mn	2021	-8,080	n.a.	-23,700	n.a.	-192,545	-2,289	-11,840	-29,990
Current Account Balance, USD mn	2021	-3,343	-3,195	-4,575	-540	-38,691	-458	-2,844	-1,916
Total Reserves Minus Gold, USD mn	2021	n.a.	n.a.	45,348	n.a.	594,356	806	9,194	19,028
External Debt, USD mn	2020	56,342	3,036	67,749	2,869	564,179	3,352	7,905	116,506
External Debt Service/Export Ratio, %	2020	39.3	2.7	9.9	7.1	15.0	15.9	12.1	32.4
Exchange Rate <sup>(c)</sup>	2021	200.16	n.a.	85.08	73.94	73.92	15.37	118.13	162.91

(a) Based on mid-year population

(b) Exports less imports

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per USD

n.a. – not available

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022, ADB



## Consumer Prices: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries

Annual percent change

Region/Bloc	Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6	n.a.	n.a.
	Bangladesh	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.2
	Bhutan	4.3	3.7	2.8	3.0	8.2	5.9
	India	3.6	3.4	4.8	6.2	5.5	6.7
	Maldives	2.3	1.4	1.3	-1.6	0.2	2.6
	Nepal	4.5	4.1	4.6	6.2	3.6	6.3
	Pakistan	4.1	3.9	6.7	10.7	8.9	12.1
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>46.4</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	-1.3	1.0	-0.4	1.9	1.7	3.7
	Cambodia	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.9	5.3
	Indonesia	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.6	4.2
	Lao PDR	0.8	2.0	3.3	5.1	3.8	23.0
	Malaysia	3.8	1.0	0.7	-1.1	2.5	3.4
	Myanmar	4.6	5.9	8.6	5.7	3.6	16.2
	Philippines	2.9	5.3	2.4	2.4	3.9	5.8
	Singapore	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.2	2.3	6.1
	Thailand	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.8	1.2	6.1
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Viet Nam	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.8	3.2
	Canada	1.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	3.4	6.8
	France	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	2.1	5.9
	Germany	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	3.2	8.7
	Italy	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.1	1.9	8.7
	Japan	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.2	2.5
	United Kingdom	2.7	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.6	9.1
	United States	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	4.7	8.0

n.a. - not available

Source: World Economic Outlook, April 2023, IMF

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

## Growth of Real GDP: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries

Annual percent change

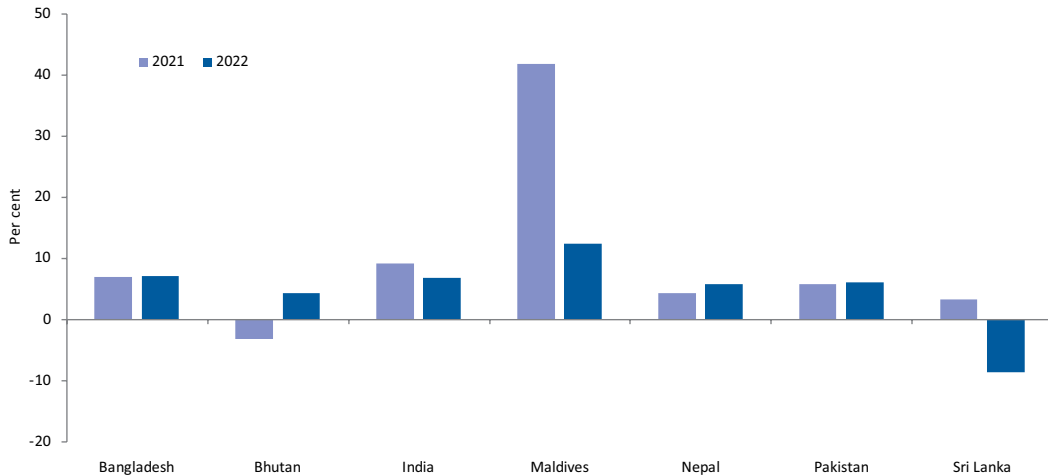
Region / Bloc	Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	2.6	1.2	3.9	-2.4	n.a.	n.a.
	Bangladesh	6.6	7.3	7.9	3.4	6.9	7.1
	Bhutan	6.3	3.8	4.4	-2.3	-3.3	4.3
	India	6.8	6.5	3.9	-5.8	9.1	6.8
	Maldives	7.2	8.1	6.9	-33.4	41.7	12.3
	Nepal	9.0	7.6	6.7	-2.4	4.2	5.8
	Pakistan	4.6	6.1	3.1	-0.9	5.7	6.0
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-8.7</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.1	-1.6	-1.5
	Cambodia	7.0	7.5	7.1	-3.1	3.0	5.0
	Indonesia	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1	3.7	5.3
	Lao PDR	6.9	6.3	4.7	-0.4	2.1	2.3
	Malaysia	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.1	8.7
	Myanmar	5.8	6.4	6.8	3.2	-17.9	2.0
	Philippines	6.9	6.3	6.1	-9.5	5.7	7.6
	Singapore	4.5	3.6	1.3	-3.9	8.9	3.6
	Thailand	4.2	4.2	2.1	-6.2	1.6	2.6
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Viet Nam	6.9	7.5	7.4	2.9	2.6	8.0
	Canada	3.0	2.8	1.9	-5.1	5.0	3.4
	France	2.4	1.8	1.9	-7.9	6.8	2.6
	Germany	2.7	1.0	1.1	-3.7	2.6	1.8
	Italy	1.7	0.9	0.5	-9.0	7.0	3.7
	Japan	1.7	0.6	-0.4	-4.3	2.1	1.1
	United Kingdom	2.4	1.7	1.6	-11.0	7.6	4.0
	United States	2.2	2.9	2.3	-2.8	5.9	2.1

n.a. - not available

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

Source: World Economic Outlook, April 2023, IMF

### Growth of Real GDP: SAARC Countries<sup>(a)</sup>



(a) Growth of real GDP data for 2021 and 2022 are not available for Afghanistan.

Source: World Economic Outlook, April 2023, IMF

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

## Exports: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries<sup>(a)</sup>

USD mn

Region / Bloc	Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	723	875	864	777	1,037	n.a.
	Bangladesh	35,953	39,252	39,337	33,605	44,223	54,695
	Bhutan	573	606	674	651	784	n.a.
	India	299,242	324,779	324,339	276,410	395,425	449,882
	Maldives	318	339	361	286	285	400
	Nepal	725	785	952	849	1,639	n.a.
	Pakistan	21,477	23,344	23,268	21,951	n.a.	n.a.
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>11,360</b>	<b>11,890</b>	<b>11,940</b>	<b>10,047</b>	<b>12,498</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	5,587	6,572	7,253	6,608	10,504	n.a.
	Cambodia	11,212	12,616	14,723	18,273	19,165	22,406
	Indonesia	168,810	180,123	167,682	163,306	231,507	n.a.
	Lao PDR	4,873	5,408	5,806	6,115	7,695	n.a.
	Malaysia	218,130	247,456	238,193	234,127	299,426	n.a.
	Myanmar	13,878	16,704	18,118	16,937	n.a.	n.a.
	Philippines	68,713	69,307	70,927	65,215	74,653	78,837
	Singapore	373,237	411,759	390,341	357,953	406,041	475,244
	Thailand	236,635	252,955	246,269	231,635	272,005	n.a.
	Viet Nam	215,013	243,699	264,268	282,630	335,928	371,373
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Canada	420,666	452,312	448,790	390,596	507,542	n.a.
	France	535,298	582,224	570,953	488,638	585,020	n.a.
	Germany	1,448,191	1,560,538	1,489,411	1,382,534	1,636,741	n.a.
	Italy	507,418	549,527	537,718	499,792	615,637	n.a.
	Japan	698,329	738,144	705,563	641,319	756,032	746,921
	United Kingdom	440,998	486,440	460,029	399,528	470,508	n.a.
	United States	1,546,274	1,663,982	1,643,161	1,424,934	1,753,471	n.a.

(a) Values are stated in Free On Board (FOB) terms

n.a. – not available

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

Source: International Financial Statistics (IFS), IMF

(Updated 26/06/2023)

Imports: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries<sup>(a)</sup>

USD mn

Region / Bloc	Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	7,065	7,407	6,777	6,538	5,574	n.a.
	Bangladesh	52,836	60,495	59,094	52,804	80,448	88,002
	Bhutan	1,029	1,048	981	899	1,020	n.a.
	India	449,925	514,464	486,059	373,202	573,092	723,513
	Maldives	2,360	2,961	2,888	1,838	2,573	3,516
	Nepal	10,148	12,840	12,369	9,685	15,674	n.a.
	Pakistan	57,211	59,865	49,931	45,753	n.a.	n.a.
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>20,980</b>	<b>22,233</b>	<b>19,937</b>	<b>16,056</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	3,088	4,158	5,101	5,340	7,228	n.a.
	Cambodia	14,206	17,244	20,133	18,883	28,490	29,820
	Indonesia	156,925	188,708	171,274	141,620	196,190	n.a.
	Lao PDR	5,667	6,315	6,272	5,370	6,275	n.a.
	Malaysia	195,416	217,603	204,998	189,855	238,239	n.a.
	Myanmar	19,253	19,355	18,611	17,965	n.a.	n.a.
	Philippines	101,901	119,329	117,374	95,161	123,486	145,060
	Singapore	327,689	370,504	358,984	345,297	456,805	514,874
	Thailand	221,520	248,202	236,260	206,156	266,882	n.a.
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Viet Nam	212,920	236,862	253,392	262,701	331,583	359,279
	Canada	443,651	469,105	462,672	420,095	503,686	n.a.
	France	619,335	676,444	654,658	581,297	714,083	n.a.
	Germany	1,162,907	1,284,351	1,233,978	1,171,782	1,421,512	n.a.
	Italy	453,123	503,240	475,006	426,867	567,421	n.a.
	Japan	672,095	748,486	720,955	635,460	768,975	897,241
	United Kingdom	640,995	672,450	696,208	638,251	694,635	n.a.
	United States	2,408,475	2,614,223	2,567,445	2,406,934	2,936,189	n.a.

(a) Values are stated in Cost, Insurance, Freight (CIF) terms

n.a. – not available

Note: These values may differ from the latest available official statistics published by the relevant countries.

Source: International Financial Statistics (IFS), IMF

(Updated 26/06/2023)

## Doing Business Ranking – 2020: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries<sup>(a)</sup>

Region / Bloc	Country	Overall Rank	Starting a business	Dealing with construction permits	Getting electricity	Registering property	Getting credit	Protecting minority investors	Paying taxes	Trading across borders	Enforcing contracts	Resolving insolvency
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	173	52	183	173	186	104	140	178	177	181	76
	Bangladesh	168	131	135	176	184	119	72	151	176	189	154
	Bhutan	89	103	91	78	53	94	111	15	30	29	168
	India	63	136	27	22	154	25	13	115	68	163	52
	Maldives	147	74	63	149	176	144	147	119	157	124	141
	Nepal	94	135	107	135	97	37	79	175	60	151	87
	Pakistan	108	72	112	123	151	119	28	161	111	156	58
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	66	16	54	31	144	1	128	90	149	66	59
	Cambodia	144	187	178	146	129	25	128	138	118	182	82
	Indonesia	73	140	110	33	106	48	37	81	116	139	38
	Lao PDR	154	181	99	144	88	80	179	157	78	161	168
	Malaysia	12	126	2	4	33	37	2	80	49	35	40
	Myanmar	165	70	46	148	125	181	176	129	168	187	164
	Philippines	95	171	85	32	120	132	72	95	113	152	65
	Singapore	2	4	5	19	21	37	3	7	47	1	27
	Thailand	21	47	34	6	67	48	3	68	62	37	24
	Viet Nam	70	115	25	27	64	25	97	109	104	68	122
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Canada	23	3	64	124	36	15	7	19	51	100	13
	France	32	37	52	17	99	104	45	61	1	16	26
	Germany	22	125	30	5	76	48	61	46	42	13	4
	Italy	58	98	97	38	26	119	51	128	1	122	21
	Japan	29	106	18	14	43	94	57	51	57	50	3
	United Kingdom	8	18	23	8	41	37	7	27	33	34	14
	United States	6	55	24	64	39	4	36	25	39	17	2

(a) In September 2021, World Bank Group management has decided to discontinue the Doing Business report.

Source: Doing Business Ranking – 2020, World Bank

## Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2021: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries

Region / Bloc	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) 2021	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2021	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (2017 PPP USD) 2021	Mean Years of Schooling 2021	Expected Years of Schooling 2021	Human Development Index 2020	Change in Rank 2015–2021 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	0.478	180	62.0	1,824	3.0	10.3	0.483	-5
	Bangladesh	0.661	129	72.4	5,472	7.4	12.4	0.655	11
	Bhutan	0.666	127	71.8	9,438	5.2	13.2	0.668	6
	India	0.633	132	67.2	6,590	6.7	11.9	0.642	-1
	Maldives	0.747	90	79.9	15,448	7.3	12.6	0.734	6
	Nepal	0.602	143	68.4	3,877	5.1	12.9	0.604	4
	Pakistan	0.544	161	66.1	4,624	4.5	8.7	0.543	-2
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>0.782</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>12,578</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>0.780</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	0.829	51	74.6	64,490	9.2	14.0	0.830	-3
	Cambodia	0.593	146	69.6	4,079	5.1	11.5	0.596	3
	Indonesia	0.705	114	67.6	11,466	8.6	13.7	0.709	3
	Lao PDR	0.607	140	68.1	7,700	5.4	10.1	0.608	1
	Malaysia	0.803	62	74.9	26,658	10.6	13.3	0.806	1
	Myanmar	0.585	149	65.7	3,851	6.4	10.9	0.600	1
	Philippines	0.699	116	69.3	8,920	9.0	13.1	0.710	0
	Singapore	0.939	12	82.8	90,919	11.9	16.5	0.939	-1
	Thailand	0.800	66	78.7	17,030	8.7	15.9	0.802	6
	Viet Nam	0.703	115	73.6	7,867	8.4	13.0	0.710	5
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Canada	0.936	15	82.7	46,808	13.8	16.4	0.931	-2
	France	0.903	28	82.5	45,937	11.6	15.8	0.898	-3
	Germany	0.942	9	80.6	54,534	14.1	17.0	0.944	-5
	Italy	0.895	30	82.9	42,840	10.7	16.2	0.889	-1
	Japan	0.925	19	84.8	42,274	13.4	15.2	0.923	0
	United Kingdom	0.929	18	80.7	45,225	13.4	17.3	0.924	-3
	United States	0.921	21	77.2	64,765	13.7	16.3	0.920	-3

(a) A positive value indicates an improvement in rank.

Source: Human Development Indices and Indicators 2021, UNDP

## Socio-Economic Conditions: Income Distribution

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 <sup>(a)</sup>	1996/97 <sup>(a)</sup>	2003/04 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Mean Income per Month, Rs.</b>								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receiver, %</b>								
1 <sup>st</sup> Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2 <sup>nd</sup> Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3 <sup>rd</sup> Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4 <sup>th</sup> Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.20
5 <sup>th</sup> Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6 <sup>th</sup> Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7 <sup>th</sup> Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8 <sup>th</sup> Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9 <sup>th</sup> Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10 <sup>th</sup> Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
<b>Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)</b>								
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

Source: Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series  
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka



### Socio-Economic Conditions: Consumer Expenditure

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 <sup>(a)</sup>	1996/97 <sup>(a)</sup>	2003/04 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.</b>								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
<b>Consumer Expenditure Shares, %</b>								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Rice	10.5	10.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Bread	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3
Meat	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
Condiments	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.3
Coconuts	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5
Milk	3.3	2.9	8.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.7
Sugar	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

Source: Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series  
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Socio-Economic Conditions: National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) by Survey Period

Item	Unit	HIES Survey Period									
		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2019
<b>Household size</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Mean household income per month	Rs.	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878	62,237	76,414
Median household income per month	Rs.	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814	43,511	53,333
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819	16,377	20,527
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963	33,894	42,308
No. of income receivers per household	No.	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444	54,999	63,130
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651	19,114	22,130
Expenditure on non-food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088	34,829	40,040
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056	960
Gini coefficient of household income		0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.46
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.41	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.52
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8	34.8	35.1
Poverty Head Count Ratio (2002 based)	%	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1	3.2

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions: Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period									
	1985/86 <sup>(a)</sup>	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2019
<b>Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)</b>										
<b>Food Expenditure</b>										
Rice	25.3	25.7 <sup>(a)</sup>	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6	12.8	12.8
Wheat Flour	2.6	1.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.8
Bread	5.3	4.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.2
Condiments	9.8	10.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.8	11.7
Pulses	3.6	4.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.1
Vegetables	9.9	9.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.2
Coconuts	5.9	5.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.4
Meat	2.6	3.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.1
Fish	5.9	5.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.4
Dried Fish	4.0	4.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.0
Milk & Milk Products	4.3	5.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	7.1	8.4	9.9	8.7	7.8	8.9	8.2	7.3
Eggs	0.9	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Fruits	1.2	1.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0
Sugar	6.3	6.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.9
Other Food & Drinks	12.5	10.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8	23.6	23.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Non-Food Expenditure</b>										
Housing	16.8	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1	19.2	21.3
Fuel and Light	11.8	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	4.9	5.1
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	10.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.1
Personal Care and Health	9.1	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	7.0	6.5
Transport and Communication	11.9	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7	15.5	14.2
Education	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9
Cultural and Entertainment	—	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3
Non-Durable Household Goods	—	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1
Consumer Durables	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9	6.3	11.0
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22.9	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8	30.5	26.1
Liquor and Tobacco	9.0	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Revised

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province: Population Distribution 2019

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	47.5	47.3	46.6	47.5	47.1	47.2	45.4	47.9	47.2	47.2
Female	52.5	52.7	53.4	52.5	52.9	52.8	54.6	52.1	52.8	52.8
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 – 14 Years	20.2	23.7	22.8	23.2	27.3	24.3	25.5	23.0	21.8	22.8
15 – 59 Years	60.9	57.5	57.8	60.2	60.8	57.9	58.0	60.3	58.4	59.2
Over 59 Years	18.9	18.8	19.4	16.6	11.9	17.8	16.6	16.7	19.8	17.9
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	1.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.9	2.9	3.1	6.2	3.9	3.1
Up to Grade 5	14.7	23.0	21.7	22.4	27.8	23.8	25.2	25.1	22.5	21.1
Grade 6 – 10	40.6	44.5	43.9	50.9	43.0	46.7	45.9	46.6	44.8	44.0
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	21.1	14.7	17.5	12.6	15.6	13.7	14.9	13.0	16.1	16.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	21.8	13.8	13.8	12.5	9.7	12.9	10.8	9.1	12.8	15.1

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province: Income Distribution 2019

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	109,813	65,420	68,410	55,390	51,536	75,148	64,645	62,363	56,335	76,414
Per Person	28,809	17,275	18,658	14,107	13,925	20,984	18,131	17,173	15,163	20,527
Per Income Receiver	56,762	36,560	37,923	31,104	32,787	42,321	37,996	36,078	30,695	42,308
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	75,000	49,475	50,270	42,491	38,871	55,614	47,415	40,055	45,797	53,333
Per Person	19,383	12,344	13,697	11,150	10,250	14,705	13,863	11,066	11,884	14,095
Per Income Receiver	35,171	25,067	26,267	24,629	25,000	28,800	26,323	22,343	23,517	28,465
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>										
Richest 20%	51.7	48.5	48.4	46.8	48.2	49.4	48.4	54.6	44.7	51.4
Poorest 20%	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.3	5.6	4.6
Middle 60%	43.2	46.7	46.2	48.7	46.8	46.0	46.7	41.1	49.7	44.0
<b>Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)</b>										
Gini coefficient (Households)	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.50	0.39	0.46
Gini coefficient (per Person)	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.40	0.47	0.36	0.44
Gini coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.52	0.50	0.54	0.46	0.52

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province: Household Expenditure 2019

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs. per Household</b>	<b>90,243</b>	<b>56,783</b>	<b>57,854</b>	<b>44,020</b>	<b>46,947</b>	<b>59,681</b>	<b>52,337</b>	<b>46,237</b>	<b>47,215</b>	<b>63,130</b>
<b>Consumer Expenditure Share, %</b>										
<b>All Food</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Cereals	12.9	17.8	14.8	19.5	13.8	15.3	18.2	20.9	18.4	15.6
Prepared Food	15.7	10.0	10.9	8.9	11.0	11.6	10.2	7.2	8.9	11.9
Pulses	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.9	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.1
Vegetables	7.2	8.6	8.8	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.9	11.1	9.3	8.2
Meat	5.1	5.5	2.8	5.4	8.0	5.5	5.8	4.3	3.7	5.1
Fish	10.0	5.7	11.2	14.0	14.1	9.2	8.1	6.2	5.7	9.4
Dried Fish	4.2	4.0	3.9	0.6	2.1	5.2	4.3	3.9	5.4	4.0
Eggs	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Coconuts	4.9	5.1	6.3	5.4	4.4	5.8	6.0	4.5	6.8	5.4
Condiments	10.5	11.4	12.9	12.0	12.8	12.2	11.3	11.6	12.6	11.7
Milk and Milk Food	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.9	6.8	5.9	7.3
Fat and Oil	2.5	3.8	2.3	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.2	3.0
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Fruits	3.5	2.9	3.2	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.0
Other	9.4	9.9	8.8	6.7	7.8	9.4	8.8	8.7	10.2	9.1
<b>All Non-Food</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Housing	24.8	22.3	19.1	13.1	17.0	16.0	17.8	19.2	20.7	21.3
Fuel and Light	4.6	5.1	4.6	9.6	8.7	4.9	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.4	7.9	6.5	6.8	4.6	7.7	6.5
Transport	10.8	11.8	11.2	11.3	11.0	12.3	12.0	11.9	13.2	11.4
Communication	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.8
Education	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.0	5.2	4.9	7.1	5.9
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.3
Household Non-Durable Goods & Household Services	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.9	4.8	4.1	6.9	7.3	4.5	5.6	4.6	5.7	4.1
Household Durable Goods	11.4	9.6	12.4	9.1	7.9	13.1	10.7	10.1	8.6	11.0
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	15.1	14.8	15.8	16.1	14.5	15.7	16.0	15.6	14.1	15.2
Other Ad hoc (Rare) Expenses	9.0	10.0	10.7	11.5	9.8	13.5	12.0	12.6	7.3	10.1
Liquor, Drugs and Tobacco	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.1	3.1	5.6	3.5	2.3

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province: Housing and Amenities 2019

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>										
Wall Type <sup>(a)</sup>										
Permanent	98.5	99.3	98.6	96.8	97.4	97.7	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.5
Semi Permanent	1.5	0.7	1.4	3.2	2.6	2.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5
Floor Type <sup>(b)</sup>										
Permanent	99.3	95.6	98.1	96.9	98.1	96.2	95.8	91.0	96.4	97.1
Semi Permanent	0.7	4.3	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.7	4.2	8.9	3.6	2.9
Roof Type <sup>(c)</sup>										
Permanent	97.7	85.8	97.4	94.6	95.4	94.6	96.7	89.4	92.2	94.3
Semi Permanent	2.3	14.2	2.6	5.4	4.6	5.4	3.3	10.6	7.8	5.7
<b>Water Supply and Sanitation</b>										
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	97.7	72.8	89.0	95.0	96.8	94.0	91.4	73.0	73.4	88.5
Not Safe	2.3	27.2	11.0	5.0	3.2	6.0	8.6	27.0	26.6	11.5
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	93.8	91.1	93.9	92.5	92.2	91.9	91.6	92.1	93.5	92.8
Sharing with another Household	5.2	8.4	5.7	6.1	6.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.3	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	-	-	-	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Availability of Household Equipments</b>										
Radios/Cassette Players	63.1	71.1	64.7	38.2	41.3	61.2	64.8	66.9	60.8	61.2
Televisions	91.6	91.6	89.0	77.6	74.1	88.4	90.7	88.7	90.4	88.4
Telephones/Cellular Phones	96.7	94.7	93.1	94.3	91.6	94.9	92.8	90.5	92.9	94.2
Bicycles	19.6	10.9	30.0	72.0	59.1	42.0	48.0	14.6	9.4	28.9
Motor Cycles/Scooters	41.2	19.9	49.4	57.2	45.8	60.5	62.0	27.3	29.6	42.4
Motor Cars/Vans	19.1	7.7	8.7	3.4	4.1	11.5	7.8	5.3	7.8	10.8
Sewing Machines	46.3	35.9	39.3	22.7	23.7	36.8	35.4	26.2	36.6	37.1
Refrigerators	76.8	52.5	63.9	39.3	42.0	63.5	60.5	42.3	56.9	60.7
Washing Machines	42.2	24.3	21.8	7.4	22.0	24.2	16.4	11.7	17.4	25.9
Personal Computers	26.3	15.3	14.4	12.5	8.8	16.5	14.9	7.2	12.5	16.9

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block, Stone/Cube stone  
Semi Permanent – Cadjan/Palmyrah, Wood/Tin sheets/Asbestos, Metal Sheet, etc.

(b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile/ Granite/Wood (finished), Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete, Metal sheet  
Semi Permanent – Tin sheet, Cadjan, Palmyrah/Straw, etc.

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province: Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking 2019

	Per cent									
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Sources of Energy for Lighting</b>										
Electricity	99.1	98.9	99.5	97.8	97.8	98.3	98.7	98.7	98.3	98.8
Kerosene	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
Solar Energy	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
<b>Sources of Energy for Cooking</b>										
Firewood	27.2	68.9	63.1	67.6	49.2	68.7	78.6	87.1	77.0	57.7
Gas	68.5	29.7	35.5	28.6	47.2	29.4	20.8	11.6	22.2	39.9
Kerosene	2.5	1.0	0.5	2.9	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.4
Other	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics



## Socio-Economic Conditions by Sector: Population Distribution 2016 and 2019

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
<b>Population Distribution</b>								
<b>By Gender, %</b>								
Male	46.9	46.8	47.1	46.8	47.5	47.0	48.5	47.2
Female	53.1	53.2	52.9	53.2	52.5	53.0	51.5	52.8
<b>By Age Group, %</b>								
0 – 14 Years	23.8	25.3	30.3	25.3	21.2	23.1	24.0	22.8
15 – 59 Years	60.1	59.1	57.0	59.2	60.6	58.9	59.5	59.2
Over 59 Years	16.1	15.6	12.7	15.5	18.2	18.0	16.5	17.9
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>								
No Schooling	2.4	3.1	10.1	3.3	2.1	3.0	8.3	3.1
Up to Grade 5	19.3	23.5	39.6	23.5	15.9	21.5	35.5	21.1
Grade 6 – 10	40.4	45.0	41.8	44.1	39.6	45.0	44.0	44.0
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.4	15.1	5.4	15.3	19.2	16.7	8.6	16.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	19.4	13.2	3.0	13.8	23.2	13.9	3.6	15.1

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Sector: Income Distribution 2016 and 2019

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>								
Per Household	88,692	58,137	34,804	62,237	116,670	69,517	46,865	76,414
Per Person	22,297	15,508	8,566	16,377	30,452	18,870	11,647	20,527
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>								
Per Household	57,833	42,133	29,134	43,511	74,679	50,869	40,771	53,333
Per Person	14,090	11,140	7,107	11,307	19,143	13,610	9,883	14,095
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %</b>								
1 <sup>st</sup> Decile	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.5
2 <sup>nd</sup> Decile	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.1
3 <sup>rd</sup> Decile	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.3	3.9	4.4	5.5	4.2
4 <sup>th</sup> Decile	5.0	5.5	6.6	5.3	4.8	5.5	6.7	5.3
5 <sup>th</sup> Decile	5.8	6.7	7.8	6.4	5.8	6.7	8.0	6.4
6 <sup>th</sup> Decile	7.2	7.9	9.0	7.6	7.1	8.0	9.4	7.6
7 <sup>th</sup> Decile	8.9	9.5	10.6	9.2	8.5	9.6	10.7	9.2
8 <sup>th</sup> Decile	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.5	10.7	11.7	12.3	11.3
9 <sup>th</sup> Decile	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.4	14.7	15.4	15.0	15.1
10 <sup>th</sup> Decile	38.6	33.7	26.7	35.4	39.7	34.0	26.6	36.2
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>								
Richest 20%	53.4	49.3	42.5	50.8	54.5	49.3	41.6	51.4
Poorest 20%	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.8	4.6
Middle 60%	41.7	45.8	51.6	44.4	40.8	45.9	52.7	44.0
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.48	0.44	0.36	0.45	0.49	0.44	0.36	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.48	0.42	0.34	0.44	0.48	0.41	0.33	0.44
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.53	0.50	0.42	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.41	0.52

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Sector: Household Expenditure 2016 and 2019

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month Per household</b>	<b>77,337</b>	<b>51,377</b>	<b>34,851</b>	<b>54,999</b>	<b>95,392</b>	<b>57,652</b>	<b>38,519</b>	<b>63,130</b>
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>								
Food	31.2	35.4	48.5	34.8	28.2	36.9	50.9	35.1
Housing	18.9	10.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	12.1	9.5	13.8
Fuel and Light	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.3
Personal Care and Health Expenses	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.0	4.2
Transport	9.3	7.8	5.4	8.1	7.5	7.5	4.9	7.4
Communication	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.8
Education	4.6	3.5	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.7	2.5	3.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.5
Household Non-Durable Goods and Household Services	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.6	2.7
Household Durable Goods	3.1	4.5	2.5	4.1	7.4	7.2	4.3	7.1
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	7.8	11.9	9.7	10.8	9.7	10.1	5.9	9.9
Other Ad hoc (Rare) Expenses	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.6	6.6	6.7	2.7	6.6
Liquor, Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.0	5.5	1.9	1.1	1.5	6.0	1.5

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Sector: Housing and Amenities 2016 and 2019

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>								
Wall Type <sup>(a)</sup>								
Permanent	97.3	95.1	96.2	95.5	97.9	98.6	98.9	98.5
Semi Permanent	2.7	4.9	3.8	4.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.5
Floor Type <sup>(b)</sup>								
Permanent	98.9	95.2	89.1	95.6	99.3	96.8	93.7	97.1
Semi Permanent	1.1	4.8	10.9	4.4	0.7	3.2	6.3	2.9
Roof Type <sup>(c)</sup>								
Permanent	96.1	94.2	33.0	91.9	97.7	95.9	51.4	94.3
Semi Permanent	3.9	5.8	67.0	8.1	2.3	4.1	48.6	5.7
<b>Water Supply and Sanitation</b>								
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	97.8	89.3	44.7	88.8	99.1	89.2	33.2	88.5
Not Safe	2.2	10.7	55.3	11.2	0.9	10.8	66.8	11.5
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	91.9	92.4	77.3	91.7	93.4	93.3	79.3	92.8
Sharing with another Household	6.6	7.0	19.8	7.5	5.2	6.3	18.0	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	1.3	0.1	2.7	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	—	0.5	0.4	0.4	—	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Availability of Household Equipments</b>								
Radios/Cassette Players	61.7	64.0	54.9	63.2	60.2	60.9	70.2	61.2
Televisions	88.9	86.1	81.2	86.3	90.5	87.9	89.4	88.4
Telephones/Cellular Phones	95.3	91.1	83.4	91.5	97.0	94.0	88.7	94.3
Bicycles	25.2	32.6	3.3	30.1	23.3	31.3	5.4	28.9
Motor Cycles/Scooters	30.1	39.9	5.7	36.8	35.3	45.7	8.3	42.4
Motor Cars/Vans	16.2	8.3	0.9	9.3	20.3	9.3	0.7	10.8
Sewing Machines	44.1	39.1	16.1	39.0	44.2	36.7	15.1	37.1
Refrigerators	68.8	51.4	17.3	52.9	74.0	59.7	25.7	60.7
Washing Machines	40.2	17.1	2.5	20.3	46.6	22.6	4.5	25.9
Personal Computers	34.0	18.2	5.4	20.3	28.6	15.1	3.9	16.9

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block, Stone/Cube stone  
Semi Permanent – Cadjan/Palmyrah, Wood/Tin sheets/ Asbestos, Metal Sheet, etc.

(b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile/ Granite/Wood (finished), Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete, Metal sheet  
Semi Permanent – Tin sheet, Cadjan, Palmyrah/Straw, etc.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure  
Survey 2016 and 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Sector: Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking 2016 and 2019

% of Households

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
<b>Sources of Energy for Lighting</b>								
Electricity	98.9	96.7	92.7	96.9	98.9	98.8	97.2	98.8
Kerosene	0.8	3.0	7.1	2.8	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.0
Solar Energy	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
Other	0.1	...	–	...	0.1	0.1	–	0.1
<b>Sources of Energy for Cooking</b>								
Firewood	25.1	76.8	85.8	68.6	17.0	65.0	81.1	57.7
Gas	68.6	21.7	12.9	29.1	76.9	33.2	18.3	39.9
Kerosene	4.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	4.4	0.8	0.5	1.4
Other	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.1	1.0

... Negligible

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Sector and Province: Poverty Indicators

Sector / Province	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period			Poor Household Percentage			Poverty Gap Index (%)		
	2016	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2019 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2019 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2019 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Sector</b>									
Urban	1.9	1.1	6.0	1.3	0.8	4.4	0.3	0.2	1.0
Rural	4.3	3.3	15.0	3.3	2.6	12.6	0.6	0.5	3.0
Estate	8.8	10.4	33.8	6.8	8.3	29.7	1.2	1.2	7.3
<b>Province</b>									
Western	1.7	1.1	5.7	1.2	0.8	4.4	0.3	0.2	1.1
Central	5.4	4.7	18.7	4.1	3.7	15.7	0.9	0.6	3.9
Southern	3.0	2.3	12.6	2.3	1.9	10.7	0.4	0.3	2.3
Northern	7.7	8.0	23.8	6.3	6.2	19.9	1.1	1.4	5.6
Eastern	7.3	3.7	18.6	5.3	2.8	15.1	1.2	0.5	3.4
North Western	2.7	1.8	11.8	2.1	1.5	9.9	0.4	0.2	2.0
North Central	3.3	2.0	11.0	2.4	1.5	9.2	0.5	0.4	2.0
Uva	6.5	6.6	28.3	5.4	5.3	24.5	0.7	0.9	5.7
Sabaragamuwa	6.7	6.2	23.1	5.1	5.0	19.6	1.1	1.0	4.9

(a) Old poverty line (based on 2002 CCPI)

(b) Updated poverty line (based on 2012/13 NCPI)

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Sector and Province: Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person 2016 and 2019

Sector / Province	kcal								
	2016			2019 <sup>(a)</sup>			2019 <sup>(b)</sup>		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>2,141</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>2,191</b>	<b>2,120</b>
<b>Sector</b>									
Urban	1,222	1,947	1,933	1,222	2,001	1,992	1,400	2,030	1,992
Rural	1,454	2,152	2,122	1,473	2,163	2,140	1,697	2,219	2,140
Estate	1,550	2,322	2,254	1,591	2,315	2,240	1,836	2,447	2,240
<b>Province</b>									
Western	1,195	1,967	1,954	1,259	2,017	2,008	1,487	2,040	2,008
Central	1,471	2,167	2,129	1,431	2,154	2,120	1,632	2,232	2,120
Southern	1,379	2,141	2,118	1,422	2,176	2,159	1,641	2,234	2,159
Northern	1,624	2,225	2,179	1,431	2,161	2,103	1,669	2,238	2,103
Eastern	1,423	2,099	2,050	1,515	2,194	2,169	1,716	2,272	2,169
North Western	1,386	2,164	2,143	1,436	2,141	2,128	1,630	2,195	2,128
North Central	1,429	2,275	2,247	1,318	2,261	2,241	1,717	2,306	2,241
Uva	1,703	2,360	2,318	1,669	2,288	2,248	1,921	2,377	2,248
Sabaragamuwa	1,420	2,178	2,127	1,579	2,230	2,189	1,778	2,313	2,189

(a) Old poverty line (based on 2002 CCPI)

(b) Updated poverty line (based on 2012/13 NCPI)

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Sri Lanka Prosperity Index

Province	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Prosperity Index</b>									
Western	0.673	0.701	0.707	0.733	0.736	0.783	0.790	0.791	0.802
Central	0.482	0.499	0.495	0.521	0.529	0.558	0.554	0.556	0.559
Southern	0.488	0.501	0.504	0.535	0.537	0.567	0.557	0.571	0.582
Northern	0.434	0.465	0.459	0.490	0.480	0.524	0.541	0.540	0.541
Eastern	0.401	0.407	0.410	0.453	0.446	0.482	0.500	0.519	0.519
North Western	0.472	0.483	0.474	0.505	0.507	0.541	0.544	0.549	0.564
North Central	0.442	0.455	0.476	0.496	0.473	0.507	0.519	0.524	0.521
Uva	0.409	0.423	0.427	0.464	0.466	0.487	0.474	0.476	0.468
Sabaragamuwa	0.426	0.437	0.449	0.479	0.486	0.522	0.509	0.502	0.499
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>0.534</b>	<b>0.583</b>	<b>0.598</b>	<b>0.660</b>	<b>0.686</b>	<b>0.733</b>	<b>0.761</b>	<b>0.764</b>	<b>0.796</b>
<b>Economy and Business Climate Sub Index</b>									
Western	0.751	0.788	0.776	0.804	0.830	0.861	0.872	0.863	0.866
Central	0.510	0.529	0.526	0.537	0.566	0.587	0.570	0.576	0.565
Southern	0.470	0.477	0.494	0.522	0.562	0.590	0.547	0.542	0.545
Northern	0.493	0.525	0.518	0.508	0.489	0.571	0.590	0.593	0.582
Eastern	0.458	0.463	0.459	0.499	0.491	0.523	0.541	0.579	0.548
North Western	0.483	0.497	0.503	0.542	0.543	0.586	0.583	0.571	0.586
North Central	0.466	0.485	0.505	0.539	0.524	0.563	0.578	0.573	0.552
Uva	0.420	0.438	0.428	0.486	0.516	0.514	0.533	0.515	0.499
Sabaragamuwa	0.431	0.449	0.460	0.488	0.534	0.554	0.526	0.516	0.520
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>0.599</b>	<b>0.659</b>	<b>0.659</b>	<b>0.722</b>	<b>0.791</b>	<b>0.815</b>	<b>0.831</b>	<b>0.799</b>	<b>0.825</b>

(Continued...)



## Sri Lanka Prosperity Index (Contd.)

Province	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Well-being of the People Sub Index</b>									
Western	0.635	0.636	0.658	0.679	0.650	0.689	0.701	0.734	0.742
Central	0.401	0.409	0.426	0.462	0.464	0.482	0.516	0.555	0.567
Southern	0.493	0.510	0.520	0.558	0.531	0.546	0.550	0.604	0.619
Northern	0.408	0.433	0.414	0.478	0.477	0.489	0.526	0.586	0.587
Eastern	0.382	0.384	0.391	0.423	0.417	0.441	0.473	0.511	0.536
North Western	0.452	0.464	0.464	0.500	0.493	0.517	0.534	0.571	0.580
North Central	0.425	0.434	0.456	0.488	0.474	0.499	0.499	0.545	0.558
Uva	0.354	0.366	0.375	0.423	0.417	0.429	0.445	0.494	0.498
Sabaragamuwa	0.410	0.411	0.430	0.473	0.469	0.501	0.495	0.526	0.527
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>0.490</b>	<b>0.530</b>	<b>0.549</b>	<b>0.615</b>	<b>0.603</b>	<b>0.646</b>	<b>0.724</b>	<b>0.781</b>	<b>0.786</b>
<b>Infrastructure Sub Index</b>									
Western	0.632	0.680	0.689	0.717	0.727	0.799	0.796	0.775	0.798
Central	0.535	0.559	0.533	0.564	0.557	0.605	0.575	0.536	0.544
Southern	0.502	0.515	0.499	0.524	0.519	0.565	0.573	0.567	0.583
Northern	0.402	0.436	0.444	0.484	0.476	0.513	0.508	0.439	0.455
Eastern	0.362	0.374	0.378	0.438	0.429	0.481	0.486	0.467	0.473
North Western	0.480	0.488	0.455	0.473	0.486	0.521	0.516	0.506	0.525
North Central	0.435	0.445	0.465	0.460	0.422	0.459	0.480	0.455	0.452
Uva	0.455	0.466	0.479	0.482	0.466	0.518	0.445	0.420	0.407
Sabaragamuwa	0.436	0.453	0.455	0.475	0.454	0.511	0.506	0.464	0.449
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>0.512</b>	<b>0.559</b>	<b>0.586</b>	<b>0.644</b>	<b>0.663</b>	<b>0.738</b>	<b>0.729</b>	<b>0.711</b>	<b>0.777</b>

Note: SLPI compilation methodology closely follows the methodology employed in compiling the Legatum Prosperity Index, which is a global indicator to assess countries' economic and social wellbeing. Accordingly, the index values are compiled by normalising each and every variable with respect to its best and worst values recorded during the last 15 years. Therefore, a new set of numbers are released every year for SLPI and its sub indices. The highest and the lowest values that can be taken by a normalised variable are 1 and 0, respectively. Thereby, the index values are also ranged between 0 and 1. Thus, higher the index value, its performance overtime and across provinces are comparatively high and vice versa.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Demography

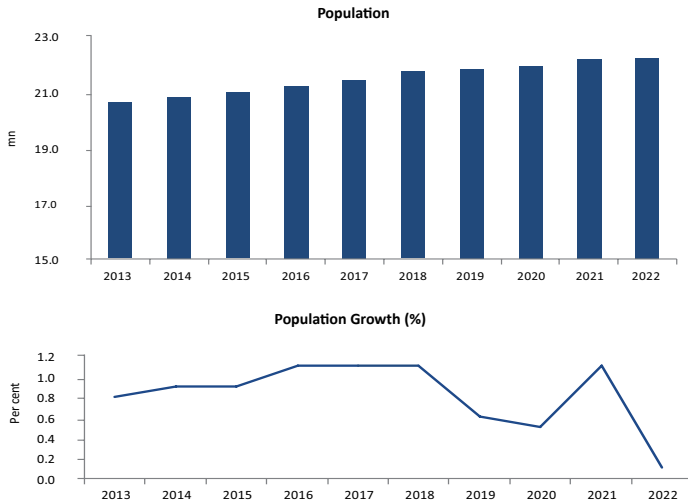
Item	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2018 <sup>(a)</sup>	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Mid-Year Population<sup>(b)</sup>, '000</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>21,670</b>	<b>21,803</b>	<b>21,919</b>	<b>22,156</b>	<b>22,181</b>
Male	10,382	10,492	10,556	10,613	10,727	10,740
Female	11,062	11,178	11,247	11,306	11,429	11,441
By Age Groups						
0 – 14 Years	5,411	5,470	5,504	5,534	5,596	5,603
15 – 54 Years	12,263	12,392	12,469	12,535	12,671	12,684
55 Years and Over	3,770	3,808	3,830	3,850	3,889	3,894
<b>Population Growth, %</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	15.2	15.1	14.6	13.8	12.9	12.4
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.0	7.4	8.1
<b>Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	2.3	0.7	-2.3	-4.3	4.0	-9.7
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	342	346	348	350	353	354

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2012

Source: Registrar General's Department

## Population and Population Growth



Source: Registrar General's Department

## Labour Force and Employment<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Labour Force, '000</b>	<b>8,567</b>	<b>8,388</b>	<b>8,592</b>	<b>8,467</b>	<b>8,553</b>	<b>8,547</b>
Total Employed, '000	8,208	8,015	8,181	7,999	8,114	8,148
Total Unemployed, '000	359	373	411	468	440	399
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate</b>						
Total	<b>54.1</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>49.8</b>
<b>By Gender, %</b>						
Male	74.5	73.0	73.0	71.9	71.0	70.5
Female	36.6	33.6	34.5	32.0	31.8	32.1
<b>By Residential Sector, %</b>						
Urban	50.5	49.7	50.3	47.0	46.9	47.2
Rural	54.8	52.3	52.7	51.3	50.5	50.3
<b>Total Unemployed, '000</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>399</b>
<b>Status of Employment, %</b>						
Public Sector Employees	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.8	15.2	15.1
Private Sector Employees	43.3	43.4	43.0	42.7	42.0	42.9
Employers	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9
Own Account Workers	31.3	32.3	32.5	33.2	33.4	33.1
Unpaid Family Workers	8.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	5.9

(Continued...)

## Labour Force and Employment<sup>(a)</sup> (Contd.)

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Employment By Sector<sup>(c)</sup>, %</b>				
Agriculture	25.3	27.1	27.3	26.5
Mining and Quarrying	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Manufacturing	18.4	17.5	16.8	17.3
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	13.9	13.7	14.2	14.0
Transport and Storage	6.3	6.5	5.9	6.0
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9
Information and Communication	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
Financial and Insurance Activities	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Administrative and Support Service Activities	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.8
Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.6
Education	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.7
Human Health and Social Work Activities	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1
Other <sup>(d)</sup>	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.8

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers the entire island.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4.

(d) Includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

## Labour Force and Unemployment<sup>(a)</sup>

Unemployment Rate	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>By Gender</b>						
Male	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.7
Female	6.5	7.1	7.4	8.5	7.9	6.5
<b>By Age Groups (Years)</b>						
15 – 19	21.0	26.5	26.0	31.7	25.1	27.9
20 – 29	13.5	15.0	15.3	18.1	18.3	16.3
30 – 39	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.1
40 and above	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
<b>By Level of Education</b>						
Grade 5 and below	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	2.8	2.9	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.4
GCE (O/L)	5.9	5.2	6.5	7.2	7.1	6.2
GCE (A/L) and above	8.1	9.1	8.5	9.8	9.1	7.8
<b>Overall</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers the entire island.

(b) Provisional

... - Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Foreign Employment

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Departures of Sri Lankans for Employment (No.)</b>	<b>211,992</b>	<b>211,211</b>	<b>203,087</b>	<b>53,711</b>	<b>122,264</b>	<b>311,056</b>
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	15.0	14.0	14.1	17.1	35.5	34.8
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	581	579	557	147	335	852
<b>Migrant Employment Categories</b>						
by gender (No.)						
– Male	139,268	129,712	122,257	32,500	81,110	186,965
– Female	72,724	81,499	80,830	21,211	41,154	124,091
by skills (%)						
– Professional	3.0	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.8	4.6
– Middle level	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.6
– Clerical and related	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.3	3.9
– Skilled and Semi-skilled	34.1	33.0	32.3	32.5	34.5	31.1
– Unskilled	28.8	24.5	25.2	26.0	25.9	33.9
– Housemaids	26.4	30.7	30.3	28.5	24.0	23.8
<b>Migrant Remittances (USD mn)</b>	<b>7,164</b>	<b>7,015</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>7,104</b>	<b>5,491</b>	<b>3,789</b>
– Middle East	3,711	3,592	3,459	3,673	2,834	1,936
– Other	3,453	3,423	3,258	3,431	2,657	1,853
– Middle East as a % of total remittances	51.8	51.2	51.5	51.7	51.6	51.1

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources: Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment  
Department of Immigration and Emigration

## Gross National Income (by Industrial Origin)<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Sector	Rs. mn					
	At Current Market Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2015) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2021 <sup>(c)</sup>	2022		2021 <sup>(c)</sup>	2022	
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>1,554,911</b>	<b>2,112,745</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>949,929</b>	<b>906,505</b>	<b>-4.6</b>
<b>Industry</b>	<b>5,275,605</b>	<b>7,308,952</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>3,937,880</b>	<b>3,309,764</b>	<b>-16.0</b>
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	3,703,393	5,386,274	45.4	2,765,119	2,382,046	-13.9
Of which: Manufacturing activities	3,164,083	4,731,616	49.5	2,247,151	1,963,346	-12.6
Construction	1,572,211	1,922,678	22.3	1,172,761	927,719	-20.9
<b>Services</b>	<b>9,791,997</b>	<b>13,549,054</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>7,414,251</b>	<b>7,265,095</b>	<b>-2.0</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, postal and courier activities, accommodation and food service activities	4,064,134	6,261,983	54.1	3,149,772	3,230,324	2.6
Information and communication	475,127	565,449	19.0	421,795	415,884	-1.4
Financial and insurance activities	1,092,117	1,637,713	50.0	744,771	608,783	-18.3
Real estate activities (including ownership of dwelling)	800,835	993,423	24.0	630,570	554,473	-12.1
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	382,833	431,125	12.6	301,890	289,841	-4.0
Public administration, defence, education, human health and social work activities	1,770,239	1,947,721	10.0	1,172,791	1,169,361	-0.3
Other personal services (excluding own-services)	1,206,712	1,711,640	41.8	992,662	996,429	0.4
<b>Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price</b>	<b>16,622,513</b>	<b>22,970,752</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>12,302,060</b>	<b>11,481,364</b>	<b>-6.7</b>
(+) Taxes on products	991,050	1,186,931	19.8	786,851	587,092	-25.4
(-) Subsidies on products	13,372	9,957	-25.5	50,977	50,608	-0.7
<b>GDP at Market Price</b>	<b>17,600,191</b>	<b>24,147,726</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>13,037,934</b>	<b>12,017,849</b>	<b>-7.8</b>
<b>Net Primary Income from Rest of the World</b>	<b>-395,539</b>	<b>-621,353</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>-294,091</b>	<b>-304,249</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>Gross National Income</b>	<b>17,204,651</b>	<b>23,526,373</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>12,743,843</b>	<b>11,713,600</b>	<b>-8.1</b>
<b>GDP Per Capita, Rs.</b>	<b>794,376</b>	<b>1,088,667</b>	<b>37.0</b>			

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015)

(b) Provisional (c) Revised

Source: Department of Census and Statistics



Expenditure on Gross National Income (at Current Market Prices)<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. mn

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2021 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2022 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Gross National Income</b>	<b>14,034,463</b>	<b>14,962,333</b>	<b>15,469,582</b>	<b>15,248,473</b>	<b>17,204,651</b>	<b>23,526,373</b>
Consumption Expenditure	9,634,523	10,571,361	11,403,356	11,469,129	12,434,283	16,700,557
Private	8,504,654	9,249,688	9,975,736	9,842,246	10,769,655	14,973,295
Government	1,129,869	1,321,672	1,427,620	1,626,883	1,664,627	1,727,261
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	5,715,597	5,842,451	5,427,029	5,168,381	6,466,957	8,304,627
Gross Domestic Expenditure	15,350,120	16,413,811	16,830,385	16,637,510	18,901,240	25,005,184
Export of Goods and Services	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337	2,418,542	2,980,263	5,187,941
Import of Goods and Services	3,872,521	4,354,292	4,391,746	3,384,516	4,281,313	6,045,399
Gross Domestic Product	14,387,319	15,351,933	15,910,976	15,671,535	17,600,191	24,147,726
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-352,856	-389,601	-441,394	-423,063	-395,539	-621,353
Expenditure on Gross National Income	14,034,463	14,962,333	15,469,582	15,248,473	17,204,651	23,526,373

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Quarterly Growth of GDP and GNI - at Constant (2015) Prices<sup>(a)</sup>

							Percentage
	Period	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Gross Value Added (GVA)	GDP	GNI
2019	1st Quarter	5.2	-6.6	4.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.3
	2nd Quarter	2.9	-7.3	1.3	-1.5	-1.8	-2.8
	3rd Quarter	3.4	-1.1	3.0	1.6	1.2	0.9
	4th Quarter	-7.6	-1.0	2.5	0.5	-0.3	0.2
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	1st Quarter	-4.2	-4.5	2.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3
	2nd Quarter	-3.8	-19.0	-13.2	-14.3	-17.1	-17.3
	3rd Quarter	4.2	-0.7	0.5	0.4	-1.1	-1.3
	4th Quarter	-0.1	1.8	1.1	1.2	-0.5	0.9
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-4.5</b>
2021 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	1st Quarter	4.3	6.6	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.2
	2nd Quarter	11.6	22.6	7.5	12.4	13.8	14.9
	3rd Quarter	-3.3	-1.8	-1.5	-1.8	-3.2	-3.0
	4th Quarter	-6.8	0.1	4.4	2.2	1.4	1.4
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>
2022 <sup>(c)</sup>	1st Quarter	-4.4	-3.7	1.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1
	2nd Quarter	-7.9	-10.1	-1.8	-5.1	-7.4	-8.4
	3rd Quarter	-6.7	-21.3	-4.2	-10.1	-11.5	-12.1
	4th Quarter	0.7	-30.1	-3.9	-11.2	-12.4	-12.3
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-16.0</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>-8.1</b>

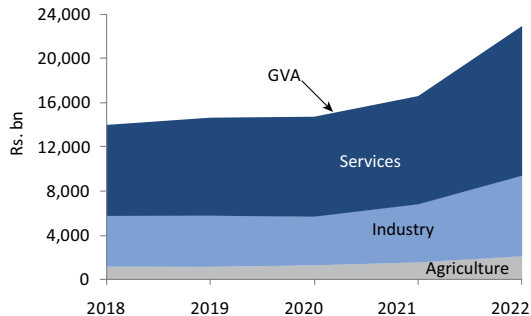
(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current Prices)



## Sectoral Composition of GDP (Rs. bn at Current Market Prices)

	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	2021 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
Agriculture	1,166	1,155	1,291	1,555	2,113
Industry	4,614	4,645	4,418	5,276	7,309
Services	8,234	8,870	9,049	9,792	13,549
<b>GVA</b>	<b>14,014</b>	<b>14,669</b>	<b>14,757</b>	<b>16,623</b>	<b>22,971</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Note: Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

### Provincial GDP (at Current Market Prices) Shares and Growth<sup>(a)</sup>

Province	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. mn)		Growth (%) 2020 / 2021	Per Capita GDP (Rs.)	
	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(b)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2021 <sup>(c)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2021 <sup>(c)</sup>		2020 <sup>(b)(d)</sup>	2021 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>
Western	38.0	39.2	42.1	42.2	42.7	6,616,934	7,514,447	13.56	1,073,306	1,208,305
Central	12.1	11.7	10.4	10.6	10.2	1,655,492	1,791,668	8.23	595,287	637,377
Southern	10.0	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.2	1,425,534	1,619,026	13.57	534,108	600,529
Northern	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.1	655,584	729,573	11.29	569,083	626,243
Eastern	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.4	918,637	952,822	3.72	526,138	534,393
North Western	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	1,715,526	1,934,402	12.76	669,343	746,297
North Central	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	788,154	852,240	8.13	568,654	607,874
Uva	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	820,005	918,457	12.01	591,208	656,041
Sabaragamuwa	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.3	1,075,670	1,287,556	19.70	519,647	616,645
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15,671,535	17,600,191	12.31	714,975	794,376

(a) 2017 and 2018 data are based on GDP estimates of base year 2010 while 2019, 2020 and 2021 data are based on GDP estimates of base year 2015, compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Estimates as per the latest population figures

## Provincial GDP by Economic Sectors (at Current Market Prices)<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. mn

Sector	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>2019<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	123,519	124,015	185,250	103,491	108,932	221,604	95,227	98,100	94,404	1,154,540
Industry	2,114,857	491,972	310,520	243,602	215,693	523,227	171,615	265,779	307,310	4,644,574
Services	3,941,749	914,509	877,142	348,092	441,771	859,947	425,742	443,666	617,091	8,869,710
<b>GDP</b>	<b>6,703,457</b>	<b>1,660,097</b>	<b>1,489,169</b>	<b>754,053</b>	<b>831,294</b>	<b>1,740,670</b>	<b>751,232</b>	<b>875,927</b>	<b>1,105,077</b>	<b>15,910,976</b>
<b>2020<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	136,548	158,700	179,731	100,770	120,488	240,312	137,647	113,286	103,540	1,291,023
Industry	2,095,898	436,100	288,799	166,824	292,223	493,963	151,427	206,057	286,559	4,417,850
Services	3,998,547	964,134	873,858	349,752	452,346	881,191	453,110	452,834	622,831	9,048,602
<b>GDP</b>	<b>6,616,934</b>	<b>1,655,492</b>	<b>1,425,534</b>	<b>655,584</b>	<b>918,637</b>	<b>1,715,526</b>	<b>788,154</b>	<b>820,005</b>	<b>1,075,670</b>	<b>15,671,535</b>
<b>2021<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	158,078	213,281	237,622	104,458	137,334	268,119	164,386	146,523	125,110	1,554,911
Industry	2,543,426	500,015	331,299	205,614	299,402	608,436	169,642	240,157	377,614	5,275,605
Services	4,395,521	978,845	960,169	378,974	463,158	950,393	470,870	480,758	713,309	9,791,997
<b>GDP</b>	<b>7,514,447</b>	<b>1,791,668</b>	<b>1,619,026</b>	<b>729,573</b>	<b>952,822</b>	<b>1,934,402</b>	<b>852,240</b>	<b>918,457</b>	<b>1,287,556</b>	<b>17,600,191</b>

(a) Based on GDP estimates of base year 2015 compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Note: Since the tax and subsidies on product adjustment is not included, the addition of Agriculture, Industry and Services sectors will not be equal to GDP.

## Production and Prices of Major Crops

Item	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Production Volume</b>							
Paddy	MT '000	2,383	3,930	4,592	5,121	5,150	3,393
	Bushels '000	114,214	188,340	220,078	245,395	246,799	162,605
Tea	kgs. mn	307	304	300	279	299	252
Rubber	kgs. mn	83	83	75	78	77	71
Coconut	Nuts mn	2,450	2,623	3,086	2,792	3,120	3,391
<b>Prices</b>							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs./kg.	46.92	42.49	41.42	50.28	54.00	110.82
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs./kg.	620.44	581.58	546.67	633.85	619.15	1,270.50
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs./kg.	343.56	363.93	332.29	353.84	540.77	841.72
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs./Nut	62.71	60.68	41.89	61.05	71.88	74.86
<b>Value of Production, Rs. mn</b>							
Paddy	Rs. mn	111,818	166,979	190,203	257,480	278,078	376,002
Tea	Rs. mn	190,513	176,709	164,067	176,750	185,428	319,530
Rubber	Rs. mn	28,550	30,046	24,840	27,672	41,574	59,653
Coconut	Rs. mn	153,610	159,164	129,254	170,464	224,241	253,877

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

*Sources:* Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Tea Board, Rubber Development Department  
Coconut Development Authority, Ceylon Chamber of Commerce  
Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

## Annual Production Volume – Subsidiary Food Crops

Item						Metric Tons
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
Manioc	306,347	323,108	281,075	314,846	314,382	307,996
Potatoes	73,358	88,897	101,642	65,085	75,911	47,614
Sweet Potatoes	40,193	43,323	35,607	44,580	43,415	45,039
Chillies (green)	51,827	79,003	60,593	79,325	68,565	63,035
Red Onions	57,747	61,073	58,242	65,874	53,784	49,468
Big Onions	53,603	28,047	18,603	43,018	65,907	17,799
Maize	196,900	270,041	245,647	313,521	472,444	259,040
Cowpea	8,576	11,180	8,067	13,216	11,878	14,844
Green Gram	9,392	9,856	7,355	13,497	18,931	12,544
Black Gram	7,329	11,852	4,908	9,562	14,404	9,920
Kurakkan	5,574	8,060	5,474	6,247	8,064	10,888
Ground Nuts	22,475	27,602	26,922	36,376	36,947	27,181
Ginger	16,326	14,208	15,687	42,019	56,842	71,930
Gingelly	7,754	8,589	6,085	8,223	11,999	10,230
Turmeric	10,267	10,727	11,103	39,726	51,945	92,831
Soya Beans	14,363	2,500	2,197	7,879	3,794	3,842
Sorghum	155	169	136	335	321	80
Mustard	192	217	151	63	372	101
Meneri	34	57	68	107	348	318

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Fish Production by Province

Fish Production by Province											Metric Tons
Year\Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
2017	Marine Fish	78,095	–	144,600	83,155	77,790	65,800	–	–	–	449,440
	Inland Fish	1,670	2,970	10,640	7,170	19,520	9,600	24,070	3,990	2,240	81,870
	Total	79,765	2,970	155,240	90,325	97,310	75,400	24,070	3,990	2,240	531,310
2018	Marine Fish	76,770	–	148,040	78,620	70,600	65,340	–	–	–	439,370
	Inland Fish	3,160	2,470	9,750	3,490	23,300	12,530	24,540	6,710	1,740	87,690
	Total	79,930	2,470	157,790	82,110	93,900	77,870	24,540	6,710	1,740	527,060
2019	Marine Fish	75,200	–	133,710	87,840	59,680	59,060	–	–	–	415,490
	Inland Fish	3,250	3,130	9,560	4,010	20,120	11,220	27,800	9,670	1,580	90,340
	Total	78,450	3,130	143,270	91,850	79,800	70,280	27,800	9,670	1,580	505,830
2020	Marine Fish	67,790	–	110,820	66,510	42,320	39,490	–	–	–	326,930
	Inland Fish	4,730	3,030	7,630	3,460	25,270	14,840	31,360	10,120	1,370	101,810
	Total	72,520	3,030	118,450	69,970	67,590	54,330	31,360	10,120	1,370	428,740
2021	Marine Fish	68,770	–	110,140	61,030	45,710	46,025	–	–	–	331,675
	Inland Fish	3,745	3,205	6,980	3,270	27,600	20,835	28,010	9,210	1,380	104,235
	Total	72,515	3,205	117,120	64,300	73,310	66,860	28,010	9,210	1,380	435,910
2022 <sup>(a)</sup>	Marine Fish	59,870	–	103,395	47,370	34,215	35,760	–	–	–	280,610
	Inland Fish	3,240	3,790	6,390	5,040	28,660	23,610	35,470	8,925	1,495	116,620
	Total	63,110	3,790	109,785	52,410	62,875	59,370	35,470	8,925	1,495	397,230

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources



## National Livestock Statistics

'000

Type of Livestock	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Animal Population</b>						
<b>Neat Cattle (No.)</b>						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	296	329	323	338	351	348
Not milking at present	269	280	269	270	275	273
Total Cattle	1,001	1,111	1,086	1,104	1,131	1,128
<b>Buffaloes (No.)</b>						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	86	94	92	102	106	102
Not milking at present	70	75	69	74	78	75
Total Buffaloes	284	309	298	323	333	325
Goats (No.)	287	315	314	334	362	366
Sheep (No.)	10	11	12	11	12	12
Pigs (No.)	95	98	91	93	99	100
Poultry (No.)	21,276	20,531	20,411	24,278	24,311	22,767
Ducks (No.)	11	12	12	14	20	13
<b>Average Monthly Production</b>						
Cow Milk (Litres)	27,418	32,628	31,168	34,470	35,447	34,933
Buffalo Milk (Litres)	5,742	6,347	6,131	6,492	7,328	7,271
Total Milk (Litres)	33,160	38,974	37,299	40,962	42,775	42,204
Eggs (No.)	172,739	164,351	173,684	155,808	162,809	154,050

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Agricultural Land Use

Heactares '000

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Main Agricultural Crops</b>						
Paddy	792	1,041	1,117	1,208	1,272	1,258
Tea	201	200	200	266	267	267
Rubber	137	137	138	138	139	139
<b>Minor Export Crops</b>						
Cocoa	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Cinnamon	29.4	33.1	33.9	34.8	35.7	36.5
Cardamom	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Cloves	7.2	6.4	5.9	8.0	8.0	8.0
Pepper	6.6	7.0	45.3	41.3	41.7	42.1
Coffee	6.6	7.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6
<b>Selected Other Crops</b>						
Manioc	22.1	22.4	20.6	20.7	21.0	21.0
Maize	52.5	70.9	63.5	78.2	106.8	84.2
Chillies	10.9	13.6	11.0	13.6	12.3	12.1
Red Onions	4.2	4.0	5.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
Big Onions	3.0	1.4	0.9	2.3	3.9	1.4
Potatoes	4.5	5.2	5.6	3.6	4.6	3.5
Gingelly (Sesame)	9.1	11.9	6.0	11.7	17.2	16.2
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) <sup>(c)</sup>	11.2	11.2	12.3	13.6	14.4	14.1
Cowpea	6.8	9.5	7.2	11.5	10.4	14.3
Green Gram	7.4	8.6	6.2	10.9	17.8	11.9

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Nucleus Estates and allottees

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Sevanagala Unit  
Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Pelwatte Unit  
Department of Export Agriculture

Sri Lanka Tea Board  
Rubber Development Department  
Galoya Plantations (Pvt) Ltd.  
Ethimale Plantation (Pvt) Ltd.

## Industrial Production

	Rs. mn					
Industrial Category	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	2021 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Value Added in Manufacturing Activities (Constant 2015 Prices)<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>2,027,912</b>	<b>2,104,687</b>	<b>2,147,376</b>	<b>2,092,317</b>	<b>2,247,151</b>	<b>1,963,346</b>
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	855,603	896,813	929,371	980,863	1,014,150	869,715
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel, Leather and Leather Related Products	441,181	463,618	469,028	416,312	473,911	512,399
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	38,346	39,879	36,321	32,831	35,579	29,758
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	56,009	57,716	54,064	51,896	56,811	52,069
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	21,395	19,846	24,630	22,108	15,492	6,474
Manufacture of Chemical and Chemical Products, Basic Pharmaceutical Products	84,781	88,399	90,144	92,157	95,793	82,350
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	102,246	101,890	98,429	81,182	97,436	67,507
Manufacture of Other Non- metallic Mineral Products	97,743	102,554	107,062	102,685	119,973	85,188
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	76,380	84,102	80,312	77,859	81,174	58,781
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	63,885	64,638	66,114	65,187	73,090	59,181
Manufacture of Furniture	92,650	88,078	95,470	81,651	82,694	60,837
Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	97,692	97,155	96,432	87,586	101,048	79,088
<b>Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (2015 = 100)<sup>(d)(e)</sup></b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>91.6</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the base year 2015 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

(d) Based on the IIP (2015 = 100) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and indices are classified according to the ISIC Revision 4

(e) Monthly average of IIP (2015 = 100)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Energy

Item		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Petroleum</b>							
<b>Imports</b>							
Crude Oil:	Quantity MT '000	1,591	1,674	1,842	1,667	1,182	649
	Value (C.I.F.) Rs. mn	107,397	160,024	173,547	107,665	123,865	157,408
Refined Products <sup>(c)</sup> :	Quantity, MT '000	4,895	4,959	4,740	4,028	4,553	3,927
	Value (C.I.F.) Rs. mn	375,374	475,521	483,462	321,818	564,681	1,294,311
<b>Locally Refined Products, MT '000</b>							
Petrol (92 Octane and 95 Octane)		165	165	186	164	124	39
Auto Diesel		509	568	624	538	371	128
Kerosene		57	35	38	109	98	25
Furnace Oil		431	425	483	465	359	107
Aviation Fuel		236	237	259	157	131	57
<b>Local Consumption, MT '000</b>							
Petrol <sup>(d)</sup>		1,277	1,368	1,427	1,259	1,354	1,188
Diesel <sup>(e)</sup>		2,286	2,088	2,224	1,819	1,950	1,772
Kerosene		161	210	206	176	185	98
Furnace Oil		1,040	949	1,011	971	720	496
L.P. Gas		412	435	466	473	457	294
<b>Electricity</b>							
Available Capacity, MW		4,138	4,046	4,217	4,265	4,186	4,084
Units Generated, GWh		14,671	15,374	15,922	15,714	16,716	15,942
Hydro <sup>(f)</sup>		3,059	5,149	3,783	3,911	5,640	5,364
Thermal and Other <sup>(g)</sup>		11,612	10,224	12,139	11,802	11,076	10,578
Sales, GWh		13,430	14,091	14,611	14,286	15,214	14,520
Domestic and Religious		4,463	4,641	4,863	5,172	5,320	5,124
Industrial, General Purpose, Government and Hotel		7,263	7,702	7,955	7,402	8,164	7,748

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding coal

(d) Includes 92 Octane, 95 Octane and XtraPremium Euro 3

(e) Includes Auto Diesel, Super Diesel and XtraMile Diesel

(f) Excluding mini hydro

(g) Includes private power generation, coal and NCRE

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Lanka Marine Services (Pvt.) Ltd  
Litro Gas Lanka Ltd.

Laufgs Gas PLC  
Ceylon Electricity Board  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Electricity Services by Province

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	LECO	Total
<b>No. of Consumer Accounts</b>											
2018	1,529,336	1,002,820	766,864	356,253	535,636	848,767	448,008	390,670	475,925	1	6,354,280
2019	1,563,679	1,022,970	783,492	367,518	552,096	866,436	459,639	399,578	485,231	1	6,500,641
2020	1,594,442	1,040,251	798,781	380,260	569,698	884,297	467,720	407,782	493,033	1	6,636,266
2021	1,631,555	1,063,688	817,685	397,311	592,499	903,808	478,822	419,112	505,046	1	6,809,528
2022	1,662,704	1,083,021	833,735	486,950	606,063	836,875	486,353	426,474	514,558	1	6,936,735
<b>Sales (Gwh)</b>											
2018	6,034	1,310	1,126	419	712	1,372	566	371	541	1,640	14,091
2019	6,172	1,395	1,154	440	739	1,481	601	385	560	1,684	14,611
2020	5,844	1,365	1,155	446	768	1,509	635	397	565	1,605	14,286
2021	6,366	1,437	1,218	475	804	1,611	661	419	590	1,633	15,214
2022	6,016	1,397	1,175	466	756	1,575	618	402	565	1,550	14,520
<b>Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)</b>											
2018	3,484	5,014	156	155	13	4,997	44	188	1,205	—	15,255
2019	4,615	3,591	216	200	27	5,646	102	176	1,167	—	15,740
2020	3,736	3,817	237	263	28	5,956	127	162	1,119	—	15,445
2021	2,833	5,467	171	568	29	5,720	134	202	1,202	—	16,326
2022 <sup>(a)</sup>	2,828	5,110	146	615	28	5,984	136	173	1,029	—	16,049

(a) Provisional

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board

Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to Lanka Electricity Company Ltd. (LECO) is shown as a total and accounted as one account.

Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.

## Public Health Services

Item		2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	612	612	603	609	618	617
Beds	No.	76,569	76,824	77,964	77,121	78,228	78,228
Primary Medical Care Units	No.	506	506	499	518	542	544
Doctors	No.	20,349	19,692	18,130	19,615	20,209	21,045
Assistant Medical Practitioners	No.	910	895	756	656	648	642
Nurses	No.	34,221	34,714	38,276	37,634	39,091	40,775
Attendants	No.	9,218	8,614	8,531	8,384	8,334	8,310
In - Patients	No. '000	6,910	7,116	7,478	5,785	n.a.	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	55,520	57,410	58,785	38,913	n.a.	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians <sup>(c)</sup>	No.	23,206	25,431	25,783	26,061	26,183	26,650
Total Health Expenditure <sup>(d)</sup>	Rs. mn	196,820	218,462	244,307	n.a.	387,121	323,537
Recurrent Expenditure <sup>(d)</sup>	Rs. mn	161,312	180,568	211,555	n.a.	275,165	279,803
Capital Expenditure <sup>(d)</sup>	Rs. mn	35,509	37,893	32,752	n.a.	111,956	43,734
<b>Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP<sup>(d)(e)</sup></b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>1.34</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Registered with the Department of Ayurvedic Medical Council

(d) As a result of Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies restating fiscal sector statistics of 2019, as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020, data for 2020 are not available. The data for health expenses for 2019 which was published prior to the said restatement have not been revised to reflect the restated fiscal data.

(e) Data are based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics

n.a. – not available

*Sources:* Ministry of Health  
Department of Ayurveda  
Ministry of Finance, Economic  
Stabilisation and National Policies  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Education

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
Total Schools	11,053	11,044	11,084	11,091	11,088	11,082
Government	10,194	10,175	10,165	10,155	10,146	10,134
Private <sup>(c)</sup>	106	106	118	120	123	125
Pirivenas	753	763	801	816	819	823
Total Pupils	4,446,401	4,538,148	4,408,262	4,272,289 <sup>(d)</sup>	4,260,466 <sup>(d)</sup>	4,236,207 <sup>(d)</sup>
Government Schools	4,165,964	4,214,772	4,061,653	4,063,685	4,048,937	4,024,207
Private Schools <sup>(c)</sup>	136,462	142,032	138,067	138,726	141,219	141,500
Pirivenas	62,872	60,875	68,319	69,878	70,310	70,500
International Schools	81,103	120,469	140,223	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
New Admissions <sup>(e)</sup>	322,135	328,632	333,074 <sup>(a)</sup>	319,405	304,105	301,519
Total Teachers	263,934	272,998	275,371	265,394 <sup>(d)</sup>	256,676 <sup>(d)</sup>	n.a.
Government Schools	241,591	247,334	246,592	249,494	241,054	n.a.
Private Schools } Pirivenas	12,969	14,151	15,211	15,900	15,622	n.a.
International Schools	9,374	11,513	13,568	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Pupils per Teacher <sup>(e)</sup>	17	17	16	16	17	n.a.
University Education (Government) <sup>(f)</sup>						
Universities	15	15	15	15	17	17
University Students <sup>(g)</sup>	88,527	93,787	100,944	106,641	119,068	128,638
New Admissions for Bachelor's Degrees	30,668	31,451	31,902	41,669	43,927	n.a.
University Lecturers	5,669	6,003	6,321	6,525	7,004	7,204
Govt. Expenditure on Education <sup>(h)(i)</sup> , Rs. mn	257,446	266,916	290,237	n.a.	310,613	367,491
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	10.0	9.9	8.7	n.a.	8.8	
As a % of GDP <sup>(i)</sup>	1.93	1.86	1.93	n.a.	1.85	1.52

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Private schools approved by the Government and schools for children with special needs  
(This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act)

(d) Excluding data from international schools

(e) Government schools only

(f) Universities which are under the purview of the University Grants Commission

(g) Excludes the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses

(h) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education

(i) As a result of Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies restating fiscal sector statistics of 2019, as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020, data for 2020 are not available. The data for education expenses for 2019 which was published prior to the said restatement have not been revised to reflect the restated fiscal data

(j) Data are based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

n.a. – not available

Sources: Ministry of Education  
University Grants Commission  
Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation  
and National Policies  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Water Consumption and Revenue by Province

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>No. of Consumers</b>										
2018	1,026,852	272,559	320,351	24,199	264,831	82,548	121,541	103,307	112,466	2,328,654
2019	1,062,489	282,214	330,915	28,064	286,003	87,855	131,995	109,115	118,854	2,437,504
2020	1,103,344	291,357	343,093	31,575	303,391	95,308	144,495	120,006	127,668	2,560,237
2021	1,171,808	307,592	360,999	37,090	332,780	108,403	160,011	136,191	137,450	2,752,324
2022	1,225,046	321,655	382,817	43,571	353,030	120,887	168,752	144,227	145,556	2,905,541
<b>Quantity of Water Sold (m<sup>3</sup> mn)</b>										
2018	284.5	55.0	66.0	3.7	43.5	17.1	25.4	18.3	20.6	534.1
2019	292.0	58.7	68.5	4.2	48.3	18.8	28.4	19.5	22.3	560.8
2020	305.6	61.3	72.5	4.8	53.1	20.2	31.2	21.0	24.4	594.0
2021	307.0	61.7	73.5	5.4	56.0	21.5	32.8	22.3	24.7	604.8
2022	313.0	61.6	72.9	5.9	55.9	23.0	32.3	22.0	25.2	611.8
<b>Revenue Billed (Rs. mn)</b>										
2018	15,822.8	2,111.5	2,921.8	160.5	1,701.2	656.7	1,151.4	760.7	945.4	26,232.1
2019	16,177.8	2,276.5	3,042.5	183.6	1,911.9	734.9	1,317.3	815.7	1,029.4	27,489.6
2020	16,425.2	2,383.0	3,152.3	203.8	2,125.5	1,062.6	1,424.6	846.0	1,108.6	28,731.7
2021	16,185.9	2,333.9	3,174.1	224.8	2,121.6	822.9	1,460.6	869.7	1,076.6	28,269.9
2022	21,567.0	3,181.8	4,229.8	353.9	2,966.8	1,208.0	1,872.9	1,207.4	1,433.2	38,020.8
<b>Revenue Collected (Rs. mn)</b>										
2018	16,382.0	2,181.6	2,970.1	171.5	1,788.8	677.9	1,212.5	859.9	1,004.4	27,248.7
2019	16,438.3	2,333.6	3,129.3	190.3	1,947.7	750.7	1,376.6	837.9	1,078.4	28,082.8
2020	14,190.4	2,331.0	2,815.1	188.2	1,913.4	1,002.3	1,336.2	819.2	1,025.8	25,621.5
2021	17,047.6	2,417.6	3,427.8	222.6	2,309.3	845.7	1,507.7	937.7	1,129.5	29,845.5
2022	21,796.5	3,069.8	4,143.2	339.0	2,724.6	1,168.2	1,859.5	1,096.0	1,325.8	37,522.6

Source: National Water Supply and Drainage Board



## Communications

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Newspapers<sup>(c)</sup></b>						
Daily Newspapers – Sinhala	6	3	4	6	6	4
Tamil	5	3	3	4	8	7
English	5	4	6	7	7	6
Weekly Newspapers – Sinhala	24	17	21	29	27 <sup>(a)</sup>	17
Tamil	11	8	6	5	9	11
English	5	3	7	9	9	6
<b>Televisions</b>						
No. of TV Channels	24	24	25	25	25	25
<b>Radios</b>						
No. of Radio Services	54	57	58	51	51	51
<b>Post Offices</b>						
	<b>4,690</b>	<b>4,475</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>4,196</b>	<b>4,194</b>	<b>4,135</b>
Main Post Offices (No.)	653	653	653	653	654	653
Sub-Post Offices (No.)	3,409	3,410	3,409	3,409	3,410	3,342
Private Post Offices (No.)	628	412	412	134	130	140
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	14	15	15	16	16	16
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,572	4,791	4,872	5,223	5,283	5,365
<b>Telephones</b>						
	<b>30,802,261</b>	<b>35,012,720</b>	<b>35,183,776</b>	<b>31,352,417</b>	<b>32,810,441</b>	<b>31,489,325</b>
Wireline Telephones in Service (No.)	1,198,483	1,215,967	1,244,549	1,246,045	1,264,196	1,263,068
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	1,404,695	1,268,649	1,055,218	1,367,095	1,587,393	1,388,219
Cellular Phones (No.)	28,199,083	32,528,104	32,884,009	28,739,277	29,958,852	28,838,038
Telephone Density (per 100 persons)	143.6	161.6	161.4	143.0	148.1	142.0
Public Pay Phones	5,137	2,135	476	461	n.a.	n.a.
<b>E-mail and Internet Subscribers<sup>(d)</sup></b>						
	<b>6,747,154</b>	<b>10,562,675</b>	<b>13,408,403</b>	<b>17,524,048</b>	<b>22,106,398</b>	<b>21,667,616</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

n.a. - not available

(c) National Newspapers only

(d) Including mobile internet connections

Sources: Ministry of Mass Media  
 Sri Lanka Press Council  
 Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka  
 Department of Census and Statistics  
 Department of Posts

## Telecommunication Services by Province

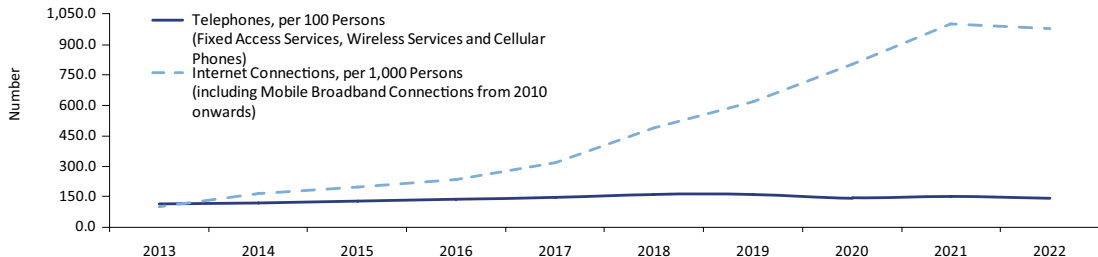
										Number
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Land Phones</b>										
<b>Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd (includes Wireline, CDMA and LTE provided by SLT)</b>										
2018	836,474	167,418	148,290	72,824	80,186	127,244	67,802	88,649	128,311	1,717,198
2019	900,238	177,306	130,947	72,980	68,127	123,303	44,423	52,188	97,249	1,735,042 <sup>(a)</sup>
2020	959,734	173,892	144,923	74,351	76,334	132,147	50,180	53,516	91,025	1,756,102
2021	918,213	171,215	149,961	70,365	67,089	137,310	50,212	57,660	94,174	1,716,199
2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	886,344	160,667	142,739	63,403	58,681	132,727	50,785	54,457	89,755	1,639,558
<b>Wireless Local Loop, CDMA and LTE (provided by Dialog Broadband and Lankabell)</b>										
2018	307,640	88,347	83,632	12,906	16,952	77,903	43,156	74,065	62,817	767,418
2019	256,502	61,406	56,536	18,447	18,575	48,929	31,831	50,324	50,489	593,040
2020	349,556	105,864	89,634	21,920	30,639	93,963	38,461	55,803	71,198	857,038
2021	954,027	222,824	217,943	71,275	87,931	232,867	83,577	89,369	162,279	2,122,092
2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	975,893	219,338	212,259	71,778	92,229	227,942	77,456	81,036	155,521	2,113,452
<b>Public Pay Phones</b>										
2018	2,430	672	510	74	205	494	238	186	282	5,091
2019	201	57	68	32	15	17	9	42	28	469
2020	198	57	68	32	13	17	6	42	28	461
2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(a) Include 68,281 Wireline and CDMA Phones unallocated on provincial basis

(b) Provisional

Source: Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

## Telephone and Internet Penetration



	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Telephones, per 100 Persons (Fixed Access Services, Wireless Services and Cellular Phones)	111.8	119.5	128.7	135.7	143.6	161.6	161.4	143.0	148.1	142.0
Internet Connections, per 1,000 Persons (including Mobile Broadband Connections from 2010 onwards)	97.6	163.5	195.1	232.0	314.6	487.4	615.0	799.5	997.8	976.9

Source: Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

## Postal Services by Province

	Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>No. of Main Post Offices</b>	2018	147	102	92	52	57	65	38	46	54	653
	2019	148	101	91	52	57	65	39	46	54	653
	2020	148	101	91	52	57	65	39	46	54	653
	2021	147	102	92	53	57	65	38	46	54	654
	2022	147	102	92	53	57	64	38	46	54	653
<b>No. of Sub Post Offices</b>	2018	532	532	505	264	220	418	274	250	385	3,380
	2019	533	527	505	265	233	417	274	251	385	3,390
	2020	525	527	505	264	220	415	275	252	385	3,368
	2021	515	515	510	260	220	415	273	252	385	3,345
	2022	515	515	510	260	220	415	273	252	385	3,345
<b>No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices</b>	2018	109	15	15	26	5	20	11	3	6	210
	2019	71	14	13	5	5	10	10	2	6	136
	2020	70	13	11	5	5	13	9	2	6	134
	2021	68	12	11	5	5	13	10	2	6	132
	2022	68	12	11	5	5	13	10	2	6	132
<b>Total No. of Post Offices</b>	2018	788	649	612	342	282	503	323	299	445	4,243
	2019	752	642	609	322	295	492	323	299	445	4,179
	2020	743	641	607	321	282	493	323	300	445	4,155
	2021	730	629	613	318	282	493	321	300	445	4,131
	2022	730	629	613	318	282	492	321	300	445	4,130

Source: Department of Posts

## Transportation

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Road Kilometrage<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>12,210</b>	<b>12,220</b>	<b>12,220</b>	<b>12,225</b>	<b>12,225</b>	<b>12,225</b>
<b>New Registration of Motor Vehicles</b>	<b>451,653</b>	<b>480,799</b>	<b>367,303</b>	<b>202,628</b>	<b>33,850</b>	<b>20,510</b>
Buses and Coaches	3,331	2,957	1,613	578	281	404
Cars	39,182	80,776	38,232	21,021	3,495	1,489
Motor Cycles	344,380	339,763	284,301	151,634	8,011	9,060
Goods Transport Vehicles <sup>(d)</sup>	28,174	26,302	18,682	13,473	5,203	2,592
Land Vehicles	13,049	10,282	7,666	8,302	14,764	6,929
Three Wheelers	23,537	20,063	15,490	7,150	2,093	36
Quadracycles and Motor Homes	-	656	1,319	470	3	-
<b>SLTB / Regional Bus Companies</b>						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	5,266	5,227	5,011	3,971	3,706	4,215
Passenger Kilometres, mn	15,810	15,541	14,346	8,623	6,225	15,000
Private Operator Buses	19,998	20,030	19,979	20,123	20,021	19,862
<b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>						
Passenger Kilometres, mn	7,495	7,710	7,310	3,906	2,158	6,602
Freight Ton Kilometres, mn	145	120	116	114	162	139
<b>SriLankan Airlines</b>						
Passenger Kilometres Flown, mn	14,169	16,180	15,509	3,641	2,868	11,042
Passengers, '000	5,355	5,882	5,579	1,238	857	3,296
Freight, MT '000	124	136	123	56	93	88

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Kilometrage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority

(d) Includes dual purpose vehicles

Sources: Road Development Authority  
Department of Motor Traffic  
Sri Lanka Transport Board

Sri Lanka Railways  
Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka  
National Transport Commission

## Sri Lanka Transport Board Bus Services by Province

Year	Western <sup>(a)</sup>	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>No. of Buses Operated</b>										
2016	1,335	793	486	245	301	581	424	568	603	5,336
2017	1,276	789	480	236	295	588	420	578	604	5,266
2018	1,266	766	470	242	291	584	426	606	591	5,242
2019	1,135	758	465	243	287	574	407	587	592	5,048
2020	904	649	308	191	154	455	338	525	521	4,045
2021 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,039	716	400	225	254	469	355	470	521	4,449
<b>Operated km. mn</b>										
2016	109.8	56.1	46.1	25.8	32.1	51.6	40.6	48.4	41.2	451.6
2017	90.7	48.5	38.1	21.7	26.7	45.5	34.8	40.9	35.1	382.1
2018	104.9	55.6	44.6	25.8	31.9	52.8	40.9	49.1	40.6	446.4
2019	98.0	54.5	43.4	25.4	31.0	51.2	39.9	48.1	39.6	431.3
2020	64.3	43.0	30.7	18.2	20.4	34.8	27.4	37.4	30.1	306.3
2021 <sup>(b)</sup>	55.0	35.6	24.3	14.6	16.1	27.8	21.8	29.6	23.0	247.8
<b>Passenger km. mn</b>										
2016	3,469.9	2,127.3	1,498.9	861.4	1,170.0	1,772.1	1,313.5	1,560.1	1,455.3	15,228.4
2017	3,465.6	2,241.3	1,624.8	919.8	1,272.8	1,826.5	1,455.9	1,679.9	1,215.3	15,710.8
2018	3,320.7	2,234.3	1,566.1	911.6	1,250.0	1,849.8	1,490.6	1,587.2	1,299.7	15,510.0
2019	3,079.1	2,114.4	1,414.3	803.8	1,106.3	1,668.7	1,395.3	1,548.3	1,216.1	14,346.3
2020	1,749.6	1,392.1	835.5	479.7	622.1	961.8	781.6	1,034.5	765.8	8,622.7
2021 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,244.5	1,046.3	566.5	368.2	433.3	690.1	568.6	738.6	568.6	6,224.6

(a) Buses under Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service (SLTTS) are included in Western Province.

Source: Sri Lanka Transport Board

(b) Provisional

### Private Operator Bus Services by Province

Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>No. of Buses Operated</b>										
2017	4,154	2,410	1,280	965	493	1,478	626	825	1,715	16,972
2018	5,854	2,481	1,281	925	540	1,482	626	1,144	1,729	16,062
2019	5,922	2,369	1,281	944	471	1,348	540	955	1,761	18,562
2020	3,785	1,781	838	491	294	608	328	604	991	10,787
2021	2,621	1,227	478	503	238	589	291	567	1,017	9,053
2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,603	1,543	630	488	368	404	600	549	1,173	9,807
<b>Operated km. mn</b>										
2017	206.2	119.6	63.5	47.9	24.4	73.3	31.0	40.9	85.1	1,008.8
2018	290.5	123.1	63.5	45.9	26.8	73.5	31.1	56.8	85.8	797.3
2019	294.0	117.6	63.6	46.9	23.4	66.9	26.8	47.4	87.4	1,085.2
2020	120.5	56.7	26.7	15.6	9.4	19.4	10.4	19.2	31.5	381.0
2021	97.7	45.7	17.8	18.7	8.9	21.9	10.8	21.1	37.9	364.1
2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	97.0	57.5	23.5	18.2	13.7	15.1	22.3	20.5	43.7	425.4
<b>Passenger km. mn</b>										
2017	9,256.7	5,527.0	2,935.5	2,213.1	1,130.6	3,389.6	1,435.6	1,892.0	3,933.1	50,542.4
2018	13,425.0	5,690.0	2,938.0	2,121.0	1,238.0	3,398.0	1,435.0	2,623.0	3,965.0	36,836.0
2019	13,581.0	5,433.0	2,937.8	2,164.9	1,080.2	3,091.5	1,238.4	2,190.2	4,038.6	54,442.8
2020	5,565.0	2,618.6	1,232.1	721.9	432.3	893.9	482.3	888.0	1,457.0	18,547.5
2021	4,102.1	1,920.4	748.1	787.2	372.5	921.8	455.4	887.4	1,591.7	16,292.0
2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,074.0	2,415.0	986.0	764.0	576.0	632.0	939.0	859.0	1,836.0	19,234.0

(a) This figure includes the data related to the inter-provincial permits issued by the National Transport Commission as well.

Source: National Transport Commission

(b) Provisional

## Motor Vehicles by Province<sup>(a)</sup>

Vehicle Category	Number									
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Year 2021<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Omnibuses <sup>(c)</sup>	7,994	2,422	1,795	1,013	567	1,682	736	994	1,675	18,878
Private Coaches <sup>(d)</sup>	15,663	2,657	3,634	992	727	4,082	1,142	1,082	2,874	32,853
Dual Purpose Vehicles	143,244	41,548	42,012	11,831	15,849	60,852	26,678	19,840	28,948	390,802
Private Cars	335,510	69,002	63,074	8,984	17,098	67,847	27,248	22,064	47,054	657,881
Land Vehicles	13,192	3,686	13,075	18,564	25,662	16,302	12,948	9,524	2,741	115,694
Goods Transport Vehicles	91,129	24,645	22,572	5,560	8,372	35,209	0	10,976	19,015	217,478
Motor Cycles	774,831	190,627	419,384	231,008	292,454	466,704	263,861	136,497	192,930	2,968,296
Threewheelers	297,053	140,183	131,940	23,657	54,005	97,253	477	71,233	123,926	939,727
Others	1,867	465	335	192	235	368	323	399	3	4,187
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,680,483</b>	<b>475,235</b>	<b>697,821</b>	<b>301,801</b>	<b>414,969</b>	<b>750,299</b>	<b>333,413</b>	<b>272,609</b>	<b>419,166</b>	<b>5,345,796</b>
<b>Year 2022<sup>(e)</sup></b>										
Omnibuses <sup>(c)</sup>	8,645	2,561	1,949	938	595	1,854	830	1,108	1,814	20,294
Private Coaches <sup>(d)</sup>	16,537	2,921	3,991	1,231	804	4,417	1,297	1,175	3,216	35,589
Dual Purpose Vehicles	142,525	39,159	41,404	12,259	15,422	60,751	26,481	19,995	28,433	386,429
Private Cars	336,592	67,615	63,416	9,592	16,898	67,804	26,271	22,533	46,246	656,967
Land Vehicles	13,146	3,408	13,365	20,689	25,702	17,191	13,094	10,603	2,861	120,059
Goods Transport Vehicles	85,249	22,560	21,796	5,423	7,413	34,463	0	11,093	18,227	206,224
Motor Cycles	806,309	191,057	431,072	236,552	290,738	472,228	267,070	148,095	197,878	3,040,999
Threewheelers	286,145	129,732	128,895	24,129	51,979	93,902	327	72,003	119,223	906,335
Others	1,843	426	356	208	235	357	33	371	10	3,839
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,696,991</b>	<b>459,439</b>	<b>706,244</b>	<b>311,021</b>	<b>409,786</b>	<b>752,967</b>	<b>335,403</b>	<b>286,976</b>	<b>417,908</b>	<b>5,376,735</b>

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses

(b) Revised

(c) Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits

(d) Other private buses and coaches without route permits

(e) Provisional

Source: Provincial Departments of Motor Traffic



## Port Services

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Vessels Arrived</b>	<b>4,879</b>	<b>4,874</b>	<b>4,697</b>	<b>4,337</b>	<b>4,180</b>	<b>4,073</b>
Colombo	4,329	4,331	4,198	3,806	3,675	3,648
Galle	87	84	43	22	14	7
Trincomalee	233	189	142	135	117	95
Hambantota	230	270	314	374	374	323
<b>Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000</b>	<b>93,857</b>	<b>104,934</b>	<b>106,979</b>	<b>102,908</b>	<b>109,369</b>	<b>100,376</b>
Colombo	89,035	100,151	101,926	97,681	103,824	96,170
Galle	712	729	510	404	106	1
Trincomalee	3,897	3,560	3,304	3,072	3,190	2,089
Hambantota	213	494	1,239	1,750	2,249	2,116
<b>Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000</b>	<b>89,035</b>	<b>100,152</b>	<b>101,926</b>	<b>97,681</b>	<b>103,824</b>	<b>96,170</b>
Containerised	79,825	90,016	92,397	88,787	94,595	89,920
Break Bulk	843	692	668	559	858	263
Dry Bulk	2,501	2,825	2,527	2,988	3,141	1,652
Liquid Bulk	5,865	6,618	6,334	5,347	5,230	4,334
<b>Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEUs '000</b>	<b>6,209.1</b>	<b>7,047.5</b>	<b>7,228.3</b>	<b>6,854.8</b>	<b>7,249.4</b>	<b>6,862.2</b>
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	1,383.6	1,343.2	1,273.3	1,089.7	1,199.1	1,030.2
Transshipment	4,741.6	5,602.4	5,802.1	5,613.5	5,850.0	5,635.7
Re-stowing	83.9	101.9	152.9	151.6	200.3	196.3
<b>Revenue<sup>(c)</sup>, Rs. mn</b>	<b>45,740</b>	<b>52,283</b>	<b>54,636</b>	<b>52,657</b>	<b>60,606</b>	<b>99,074</b>
Colombo	41,456	49,606	51,743	50,231	58,715	94,897
Galle	1,388	1,623	1,639	1,376	956	1,470
Trincomalee	1,120	1,054	1,254	1,051	936	2,707
Hambantota	1,776	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) From 2018 onwards total revenue does not include revenue from the Hambantota Port.

TEUs : Twenty-foot Equivalent container Unit

n.a. - not available

Sources: Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Hambantota International Port Group (Pvt) Ltd.

## Prices

Item		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Indicators of Price Level</b>							
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)		119.0	124.1	129.5	135.4	143.4	209.9
Sub Indices							
	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	127.5	131.8	132.8	147.9	165.2	272.2
	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	110.2	111.4	115.5	117.8	119.3	139.9
	Transport	96.9	105.8	112.4	117.2	125.1	252.3
	Communication	119.8	118.0	108.9	97.3	97.3	109.3
	Health	144.2	158.2	175.9	173.9	183.5	228.7
	Clothing and Footwear	126.3	134.9	145.5	153.2	163.4	239.4
CCPI Core <sup>(b)</sup>		122.8	127.1	134.2	138.3	144.3	194.3
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)		122.6	125.2	129.6	137.6	147.2	221.5
Sub Indices :							
	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	127.0	126.8	127.6	143.1	159.2	255.6
	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	115.8	117.3	126.7	127.7	129.1	156.9
	Transport	103.3	112.0	116.4	119.3	127.9	229.6
	Communication	121.2	119.7	110.3	98.9	98.9	111.9
	Health	140.7	151.3	162.3	162.2	169.3	222.7
	Clothing and Footwear	118.2	122.8	128.6	132.2	137.7	189.9
NCPI Core <sup>(c)</sup>		122.8	125.8	133.0	138.5	146.1	210.3
Producer Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)		125.3	133.2	137.1	145.0	-	-
Producer Price Index (2018 Q4 =100)		-	-	105.5	111.6	123.7	215.2
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)		477.2	497.7	517.0	533.9 <sup>(d)</sup>	579.2 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	862.2
Cost of Construction Index (1990 =100)		677.0	706.0	738.1	761.1	851.3	1,434.6

(Continued...)

## Prices (Contd.)

Item		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Price Changes (Annual average). %</b>							
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)		6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.0	46.4
Sub Indices :							
	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	9.3	3.3	0.8	11.4	11.7	64.7
	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	0.1	1.0	3.7	1.9	1.3	17.2
	Transport	4.3	9.2	6.2	4.3	6.8	101.6
	Communication	8.9	-1.5	-7.7	-10.7	0.0	12.3
	Health	14.4	9.7	11.2	-1.1	5.5	24.6
	Clothing and Footwear	6.0	6.8	7.9	5.3	6.6	46.5
CCPI Core <sup>(b)</sup>		5.9	3.5	5.5	3.1	4.4	34.6
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)		7.7	2.1	3.5	6.2	7.0	50.4
Sub Indices :							
	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	11.3	-0.2	0.7	12.2	11.2	60.6
	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	0.9	1.3	8.0	0.8	1.1	21.5
	Transport	5.9	8.4	4.0	2.4	7.3	79.4
	Communication	9.3	-1.3	-7.9	-10.3	0.0	13.1
	Health	9.9	7.6	7.3	0.0	4.3	31.6
	Clothing and Footwear	3.2	4.0	4.7	2.8	4.1	38.0
NCPI Core <sup>(c)</sup>		4.9	2.4	5.7	4.1	5.5	43.9
Producer Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)		17.0	6.3	2.9	5.8	-	-
Producer Price Index (2018 Q4 = 100)		-	-	-	5.8	10.9	74.0
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)		5.5	4.3	3.9	3.3 <sup>(d)</sup>	8.5 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	48.8
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)		5.2	4.3	4.5	3.1	11.9	68.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on CCPI (2013 = 100)

(c) Based on NCPI (2013 = 100)

(d) Revised

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Construction Industry Development Authority

### Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI)

	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PMI	2022	58.7	52.5	57.8	36.4	50.3	44.1	41.4	49.6	42.6	38.4	42.1	44.8
Manufacturing	2023	40.8	42.3	51.4	34.7	46.2	47.3	44.6	49.3	-	-	-	-
PMI	2022	57.5	51.8	51.3	43.8	42.4	40.3	43.0	51.7	51.2	47.9	49.0	51.6
Services	2023	50.2	48.7	55.1	49.6	53.5	56.7	59.5	57.6	-	-	-	-

Note: The Index PMI is calculated as a 'Diffusion Index', where it takes values between 0 to 100.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PMI =50; sector remained neutral

PMI >50; sector is generally expanding

PMI <50; sector is generally contracting

## Prices of Selected Food Items

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City <sup>(a)</sup>		
	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Rice</b>									
Samba	51.66	60.83	113.95	105.25	138.38	217.44	104.19	140.33	219.59
Par-Boiled	49.57	44.81	108.98	97.25	111.99	201.14	98.56	114.61	208.77
Kekulu	49.62	56.39	109.23	94.37	103.30	199.13	96.40	104.28	204.80
<b>Vegetables</b>									
Green Beans	127.18	144.39	334.27	225.72	244.29	423.52	230.16	273.82	518.43
Carrot	124.38	126.75	232.75	219.57	226.40	380.48	232.73	235.53	417.06
Leeks	101.36	99.24	162.78	178.65	195.49	298.23	183.65	226.05	328.82
Tomatoes	92.50	120.30	234.61	169.45	198.92	350.64	193.98	216.97	374.12
Ash Plantains	57.49	56.30	85.52	122.03	113.04	161.07	148.69	138.92	189.80
Pumpkin	54.75	65.55	105.21	111.18	128.39	190.25	129.78	147.89	260.39
Bitter Gourd	114.60	176.04	295.70	223.25	259.75	416.35	238.02	267.16	431.96
Brinjals	70.95	114.37	218.52	138.93	186.13	324.83	157.58	202.43	336.08
<b>Leafy Vegetables</b>									
Gotukola <sup>(c)</sup>	74.07	73.61	114.12	30.48	32.73	51.98	31.91	25.26	33.24
Mukunuwenna <sup>(c)</sup>	62.51	61.29	105.09	31.43	33.56	55.01	38.08	50.79	73.33
<b>Yams</b>									
Potatoes	118.13	125.27	250.83	197.62	195.65	334.05	209.49	201.64	349.40
Manioc	61.28	47.42	79.01	103.50	84.11	126.54	106.58	82.50	126.47
Sweet Potatoes	57.36	57.73	99.24	102.05	102.85	164.07	118.91	122.06	185.49

(Continued...)

## Prices of Selected Food Items (Contd.)

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City <sup>(a)</sup>		
	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
Green Gram	224.50	477.87	639.85	318.45	678.64	868.99	325.50	747.06	927.35
Dried Chillies	381.02	440.18	1,150.94	525.13	584.87	1,544.79	530.17	573.86	1,545.29
Red Onions	185.71	212.76	287.44	323.74	340.85	434.68	347.90	387.97	458.43
Dhal (Mysore)	-	-	-	181.12	224.73	470.05	174.99	204.15	464.90
<b>Meat and Eggs</b>									
Beef	-	-	-	957.61	991.31	1,514.20	1,112.44	1,088.97	1,902.94
Chicken (Broiler – with skin)	406.51	470.23	887.72	460.24	540.89	1,000.79	485.58	518.12	1,053.53
Eggs (Farm) (each)	15.55	14.92	34.40	18.60	17.96	39.52	18.62	17.62	39.39
<b>Sea Fish</b>									
Seer (Thora)	861.45	974.57	1,661.41	1,270.52	1,364.37	2,127.81	1,512.12	1,540.14	2,462.75
Trevally (Paraw)	679.40	708.77	1,241.65	880.10	929.16	1,539.45	1,138.97	1,184.93	1,974.12
Skip Jack (Balaya)	443.47	454.78	813.89	619.52	679.05	1,188.40	711.50	802.35	1,503.92
Tuna (Kelawalla)	614.19	671.94	1,264.84	943.02	1,045.97	1,778.40	1,007.71	1,036.45	1,565.10
Sail Fish (Talapath)	794.29	900.60	1,592.30	1,109.22	1,244.21	2,057.13	1,189.09	1,445.66	2,372.55
<b>Dried Fish</b>									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	1,009.85	1,119.01	1,939.84	1,268.25	1,370.94	2,164.55	1,338.63	1,655.56	2,572.55
Skip Jack (Balaya)	534.81	538.71	1,148.94	805.61	840.17	1,469.17	851.64	961.59	1,947.06
Sprats (Halmessa)	515.23	549.81	1,156.22	678.86	643.08	1,409.90	689.38	823.68	1,603.92

(a) Colombo city prices represent average retail prices of Borella market.

(b) Provisional

(c) Producer prices represents price per kg while retail prices are for a bunch.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Nominal Wage Rate Indices

Nominal Wage Rate Indices <sup>(a)</sup>	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Wage Rate Index for Public Sector Employees (2016 = 100)</b>				
All Government Officers	104.9	114.6	114.6	133.1
	(4.7)	(9.2)	(0.0)	(16.1)
Senior Level Officers	117.4	131.4	131.4	141.5
	(13.5)	(11.9)	(0.0)	(7.7)
Tertiary Level Officers	108.0	121.0	121.0	141.2
	(7.7)	(12.0)	(0.0)	(16.7)
Secondary Level Officers	104.0	115.1	115.1	135.4
	(4.0)	(10.7)	(0.0)	(17.6)
Primary Level Officers	103.9	108.3	108.3	123.8
	(3.9)	(4.3)	(0.0)	(14.3)
<b>Wage Rate Index for Formal Private Sector Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)</b>				
Workers in Agriculture	4,784.5	4,785.6	9,492.0	10,441.7
	(0.8)	(0.0)	(98.3)	(10.0)
Workers in Industry and Commerce	3,796.6	3,806.2	4,061.1	4,417.9
	(7.1)	(0.3)	(6.7)	(8.8)
Workers in Services	2,659.3	2,684.2	2,845.1	3,070.3
	(14.1)	(0.9)	(0.6)	(7.9)
Workers in All Wage Boards	4,275.5	4,282.0	7,469.5	8,198.6
	(2.9)	(0.2)	(74.4)	(9.8)

(Continued...)

## Nominal Wage Rate Indices (Contd.)

Nominal Wage Rate Index <sup>(a)</sup>	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Wage Rate Index for Informal Private Sector Employees (2018 = 100)<sup>(c)</sup></b>				
<b>Informal Private Sector</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>153.3</b>
	-	(6.4)	(9.2)	(24.5)
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>151.0</b>
	-	(4.4)	(6.1)	(27.6)
Paddy	104.9	108.7	115.9	152.8
	-	(3.7)	(6.6)	(31.9)
Coconut	105.8	111.7	121.1	156.7
	-	(5.5)	(8.5)	(29.3)
Rubber	108.6	115.1	120.6	149.9
	-	(6.0)	(4.8)	(24.3)
Tea	110.0	113.5	117.6	142.7
	-	(3.2)	(3.7)	(21.3)
<b>Industry</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>155.5</b>
	-	(7.7)	(11.4)	(22.4)
Manufacturing	104.5	110.9	122.4	152.3
	-	(6.1)	(10.4)	(24.4)
Construction	106.1	114.6	127.9	156.2
	-	(8.0)	(11.6)	(22.1)
<b>Services</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>150.7</b>
	-	(5.6)	(7.6)	(26.4)
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	104.6	110.5	120.0	147.4
	-	(5.6)	(8.6)	(22.8)
Transport	104.5	110.2	117.2	151.0
	-	(5.5)	(6.3)	(28.9)

(a) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices (b) Provisional

(c) Informal private sector wage rate index was rebased to 2018 (from 2012) in order to capture the recent changes occurred in the informal private sector wages and the employment structure. The Index numbers are calculated using wages data of informal private sector collected through the Country Wide Data Collection System. Base period employment structure was derived from the Quarterly Labour Force Survey conducted by the DCS in 2018.

Sources: Department of Labour

Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Exports

Item	USD mn					Rs. mn				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Agricultural Exports</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>2,462</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>2,568</b>	<b>418,865</b>	<b>440,080</b>	<b>433,070</b>	<b>543,083</b>	<b>835,007</b>
Tea	1,428	1,346	1,241	1,324	1,259	231,750	240,637	230,170	263,353	411,092
Rubber	32	24	30	42	41	5,088	4,321	5,579	8,377	12,742
Coconut	311	330	345	425	400	50,465	58,852	63,974	84,674	128,509
Other Agricultural Crops	808	762	720	938	868	131,561	136,270	133,347	186,679	282,664
<b>Industrial Exports</b>	<b>9,258</b>	<b>9,426</b>	<b>7,672</b>	<b>9,702</b>	<b>10,465</b>	<b>1,506,200</b>	<b>1,685,442</b>	<b>1,418,594</b>	<b>1,930,515</b>	<b>3,375,846</b>
Textiles and Garments	5,318	5,596	4,423	5,435	5,952	865,975	1,000,713	817,593	1,081,158	1,922,051
Petroleum Products	622	521	374	506	568	101,467	93,194	68,849	100,975	177,194
Other Industrial Products	3,318	3,309	2,875	3,761	3,945	538,759	591,535	532,152	748,382	1,276,601
<b>Mineral Exports</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5,570</b>	<b>6,063</b>	<b>4,657</b>	<b>8,841</b>	<b>16,465</b>
<b>Unclassified Exports</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>2,607</b>	<b>4,504</b>	<b>7,595</b>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>11,890</b>	<b>11,940</b>	<b>10,047</b>	<b>12,499</b>	<b>13,106</b>	<b>1,933,533</b>	<b>2,134,796</b>	<b>1,858,927</b>	<b>2,486,943</b>	<b>4,234,913</b>
Export Value Index (2010=100)	137.9	138.5	116.5	145.0	152.0	198.3	219.0	190.7	255.1	434.4
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	137.3	147.2	132.9	156.9	163.0	137.3	147.2	132.9	156.9	163.0
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	100.4	94.1	87.7	92.4	93.3	144.4	148.8	143.5	162.6	266.5
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	105.6	103.9	106.5	97.4	86.1	105.8	103.9	106.4	97.5	88.7

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Imports

Item	USD mn					Rs. mn				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>4,980</b>	<b>3,957</b>	<b>3,402</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>806,608</b>	<b>707,594</b>	<b>631,052</b>	<b>764,979</b>	<b>872,256</b>
Rice	107	13	11	73	292	16,679	2,293	1,936	14,680	87,423
Flour	3	3	7	5	113	494	490	1,252	1,044	39,003
Sugar	248	200	276	288	256	40,045	35,714	51,146	56,672	82,644
Milk and Milk Products	332	312	334	318	225	54,002	55,647	61,933	63,094	68,332
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>12,488</b>	<b>11,370</b>	<b>9,077</b>	<b>12,309</b>	<b>12,439</b>	<b>2,027,460</b>	<b>2,032,997</b>	<b>1,681,070</b>	<b>2,447,907</b>	<b>3,934,047</b>
Fertilizer	262	221	259	158	276	42,682	39,570	48,227	31,414	96,506
Fuel	4,152	3,892	2,543	3,743	4,897	674,295	695,727	469,677	743,664	1,551,667
Textiles and Textile Articles	2,859	2,909	2,335	3,067	3,065	465,334	520,335	432,484	610,217	968,598
Wheat and Maize	373	346	384	418	303	60,637	61,887	71,366	83,326	97,065
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>4,690</b>	<b>4,603</b>	<b>3,563</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>760,942</b>	<b>822,954</b>	<b>660,212</b>	<b>887,914</b>	<b>928,089</b>
Building Materials	1,525	1,509	1,036	1,249	926	247,730	269,733	191,816	248,519	282,596
Transport Equipment	668	597	348	399	132	108,057	106,528	64,835	79,412	39,173
Machinery and Equipment	2,492	2,490	2,176	2,810	1,969	404,175	445,332	402,967	558,819	605,441
<b>Unclassified Imports</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11,634</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>3,418</b>	<b>2,941</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>22,233</b>	<b>19,937</b>	<b>16,055</b>	<b>20,637</b>	<b>18,291</b>	<b>3,606,644</b>	<b>3,565,028</b>	<b>2,974,915</b>	<b>4,104,218</b>	<b>5,737,333</b>
Import Value Index (2010=100)	165.8	148.7	119.7	153.9	136.4	237.9	235.2	196.2	270.7	378.5
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	174.3	164.2	145.5	162.2	126.0	174.3	164.2	145.5	162.2	126.0
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	95.1	90.5	82.3	94.9	108.3	136.5	143.2	134.9	166.9	300.4
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	105.6	103.9	106.5	97.4	86.1	105.8	103.9	106.4	97.5	88.7

(a) Provisional

Sources: Sri Lanka Customs  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Selected Exports

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Agricultural Commodities</b>					
Tea, MT '000	282	293	266	286	250
Rubber, MT '000	14	13	16	15	15
Coconut, Mn Nuts <sup>(b)</sup>	355	768	574	613	687
<b>Minor Agricultural Commodities, MT</b>					
Vegetables	25,765	23,957	33,206	21,540	15,835
Fruits	37,363	38,896	38,725	43,426	41,526
Coffee	24	23	27	30	27
Cinnamon	17,860	17,480	19,090	19,195	18,519
Unmanufactured Tobacco	817	805	843	825	839
Cashew nuts	72	56	40	31	68
Betel Leaves	4,009	4,678	3,940	3,834	3,908
<b>Selected Other Commodities</b>					
Mineral Exports <sup>(c)</sup> , MT	3,298	2,605	1,915	2,729	2,550
Gems, '000 Carats	8,190	8,306	2,697	5,364	4,885

(a) Provisional

(b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut

(c) Graphite only

*Sources:* National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Selected Imports

Item	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
Rice	MT '000	249	24	16	147	783
Wheat Grain	MT '000	1,297	1,159	1,404	1,307	583
Sugar	MT '000	645	556	683	582	460
Milk and Milk Products <sup>(b)</sup>	MT '000	105	99	102	88	54
Infant Milk Products	MT	1,873	2,040	1,697	2,366	1,377
Fish – Dried <sup>(c)</sup>	MT '000	35	38	45	35	32
– Other	MT '000	49	58	40	21	10
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	116	176	156	237	99
Fertilizer	MT '000	861	707	952	412	363
Crude Oil	MT '000	1,674	1,842	1,667	1,182	649
Cement	MT '000	5,114	4,724	3,252	2,732	1,410
Motor Vehicles <sup>(d)</sup>	No.	86,497	36,617	16,405	2,281	630
Motor Cycles	No.	354,998	266,659	71,306	1,861	3,762
Tractors	No.	6,992	5,132	6,560	13,520	4,083

(a) Provisional

(b) Including milk powder, cheese and butter

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses

Sources: Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Tourism

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Tourist Arrivals</b>	2,333,796	1,913,702	507,704	194,495	719,978
Excursionist Arrivals <sup>(b)</sup>	186,862	113,449	32,215	600	38,811
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	25,205	19,902	4,315	2,937	6,725
Hotels <sup>(c)</sup> , No.	2,312	2,529	3,019	3,657	3,829
Rooms <sup>(c)</sup> , No.	38,214	40,365	42,750	47,337	48,120
Room Occupancy Rate <sup>(d)</sup> , %	72.8	57.1	15.0	18.6 <sup>(e)</sup>	30.4
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs. mn	711,961	646,362	124,189	101,903	338,052
USD mn	4,381	3,607	682	507	1,136
<b>Total Employment<sup>(f)</sup></b>	<b>388,487</b>	<b>402,607</b>	<b>347,751</b>	<b>357,927</b>	<b>386,236</b>
Direct Employment <sup>(f)</sup>	169,003	173,592	175,990	177,476	190,521
Indirect Employment <sup>(f)</sup>	219,484	229,015	171,761	180,451 <sup>(g)</sup>	195,715

(a) Provisional

(b) Refers to those who spend less than 24 hours in the country

(c) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only

(d) Graded Establishments only

(e) In Level 1 / Level 2 and other safe and secure Hotels

(f) Estimates

(g) The indirect employment is calculated based on the findings of a post COVID rapid assessment which was conducted to assess the vulnerability faced by individuals and businesses engaged in the tourism sector

Sources: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	USD mn		Rs. mn	
	2021 <sup>(b)</sup>	2022 <sup>(c)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2021 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Current Account (net)</b>	<b>-3,284</b>	<b>-1,453</b>	<b>-656,314</b>	<b>-316,154</b>
Trade Balance	-8,139	-5,185	-1,617,274	-1,502,420
Services (net)	1,586	2,110	316,424	644,934
Primary Income (net)	-1,959	-1,874	-390,158	-618,071
Secondary Income (net)	5,228	3,496	1,034,694	1,159,404
<b>Capital Account (net)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>6,123</b>
<b>Current and Capital Account</b>	<b>-3,259</b>	<b>-1,433</b>	<b>-651,305</b>	<b>-310,030</b>
<b>Financial Account (net)</b>	<b>-4,211</b>	<b>-1,946</b>	<b>-844,973</b>	<b>-538,153</b>
Net Acquisition of Assets	-2,113	84	-417,001	123,226
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	2,098	2,030	427,972	661,378
<b>Net Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-952</b>	<b>-513</b>	<b>-193,669</b>	<b>-228,122</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>-3,967</b>	<b>-2,806</b>	<b>-745,312</b>	<b>-1,087,831</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP in Percentages<sup>(d)</sup></b>				
Trade Balance	-9.2	-6.7		
Goods and Services	-7.4	-4.0		
Current Account	-3.7	-1.9		
Current and Capital Account	-3.7	-1.9		
<b>Total External Assets</b>	<b>6,122</b>	<b>5,874</b>	<b>1,227,170</b>	<b>2,132,705</b>
<b>Total External Assets in Months of Imports</b>				
Merchandise Imports	3.6	3.9		
Merchandise and Services Imports	3.4	3.7		

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition (2009) of the IMF

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised (c) Provisional

(d) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.

Ratios calculated in rupee values and USD values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

## Net Receipts of Foreign Assistance

Rs. mn

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2022 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>
<b>Net Receipts to Government</b>	<b>497,451</b>	<b>508,947</b>	<b>-135,199</b>	<b>-3,443</b>	<b>409,127</b>
Foreign Loans	494,022	504,467	-141,972	-7,318	405,664
ADB	32,517	11,879	15,144	72,079	149,473
China <sup>(e)(f)</sup>	196,246	76,318	99,721	105,457	-45,961
IDA	1,914	-2,654	16,561	23,908	-41,262
India <sup>(g)</sup>	-5,989	-9,788	-7,365	-1,257	302,041
Japan	-5,431	-2,679	-9,706	-14,338	2,185
Other <sup>(h)</sup>	274,765	431,391	-256,327	-193,167	39,188
Foreign Grants	3,430	4,480	6,773	3,875	3,463
ADB	-	3	2,277	1,180	258
Germany	-	-	-	-	529
Japan	2,263	1,666	1,651	-	-
United Nations	523	321	2,087	841	0
USA	453	1,946	-	0	0
Other	191	544	758	1,854	2,676

(a) Revised

(b) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2021 downloaded on 09.03.2023

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2022 downloaded on 10.03.2023

(e) Includes net receipts from China for State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBES) w.e.f. from 31.12.2022

(f) Includes Net Receipts of People's Republic of China, TLF China Development Bank, Export-Import Bank of China, China Development Bank Corporation and HSBC Limited (Hongkong)-China

(g) Includes Net Receipts of Government of India, State Bank of India and Export Import Bank of India

(h) Excludes SLDBs and includes ISBs held by both resident and non resident investors

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic  
Stabilisation and National Policies  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Exchange Rates<sup>(a)</sup> (End of Period)

Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

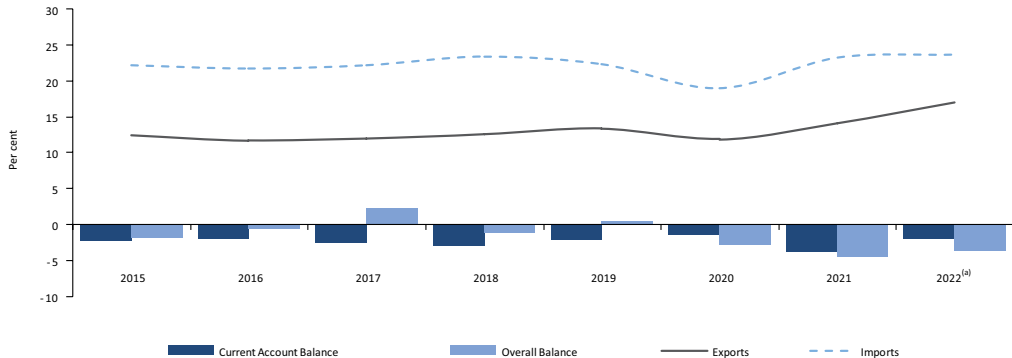
Country	Currency	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Asian Countries</b>							
China	Yuan	23.4548	26.5683	26.0127	28.5858	31.4362	52.1878
Hong Kong	Dollar	19.5511	23.3369	23.3259	24.0458	25.7024	46.5720
India	Rupee	2.3854	2.6132	2.5467	2.5467	2.6935	4.3861
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0113	0.0126	0.0131	0.0133	0.0140	0.0232
Korea	Won	0.1432	0.1644	0.1569	0.1719	0.1686	0.2876
Pakistan	Rupee	1.3808	1.3063	1.1728	1.1614	1.1245	1.6017
Philippines	Peso	3.0583	3.4796	3.5846	3.8819	3.9332	6.5158
Singapore	Dollar	114.3224	133.8092	134.8484	141.0634	148.3212	270.0506
Thailand	Baht	4.6759	5.6179	6.0900	6.2344	6.0172	10.5082
<b>Middle East Countries</b>							
Kuwait	Dinar	505.9239	601.3686	599.1358	612.8825	662.5473	1,186.1301
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	40.7586	48.7054	48.4189	49.7016	53.3864	96.5782
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	41.6147	49.7529	49.4491	50.7489	54.5688	98.8700
<b>Industrial Countries</b>							
Australia	Dollar	119.1045	128.8661	127.2528	143.6648	145.3546	245.6076
Canada	Dollar	121.6077	134.0792	139.2098	146.3517	157.2338	267.9482
Japan	Yen	1.3559	1.6547	1.6717	1.8081	1.7415	2.7385
United Kingdom	Pound sterling	205.5362	231.8639	238.4582	254.3540	270.5957	437.3478
United States of America	Dollar	152.8548	182.7499	181.6340	186.4082	200.4338	363.1100
<b>International Monetary Fund</b>	<b>SDR</b>	<b>217.6860</b>	<b>253.5110</b>	<b>251.1689</b>	<b>268.4781</b>	<b>280.5251</b>	<b>483.2413</b>
<b>European Monetary Union</b>	<b>Euro</b>	<b>182.4857</b>	<b>208.9928</b>	<b>203.6662</b>	<b>229.4219</b>	<b>226.8610</b>	<b>386.9300</b>

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka



### Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
Exports	12.4	11.7	12.0	12.5	13.4	11.9	14.1	17.0
Imports	22.2	21.8	22.2	23.5	22.4	19.0	23.3	23.7
Current Account Balance	-2.2	-2.0	-2.4	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	-3.7	-1.9
Overall Balance	-1.7	-0.6	2.2	-1.2	0.4	-2.8	-4.5	-3.6

(a) Provisional

Note: 2015 onwards figures are based on new 2015 base year GDP series.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Government Fiscal Operations

Rs. mn

Item	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>1,898,808</b>	<b>1,373,308</b>	<b>1,463,810</b>	<b>2,012,589</b>
Total Revenue	1,890,899	1,367,960	1,457,071	1,979,184
Tax	1,734,925	1,216,542	1,298,019	1,751,132
Non-Tax	155,974	151,417	159,052	228,052
Grants	7,909	5,348	6,740	33,405
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>3,337,896</b>	<b>3,040,996</b>	<b>3,521,735</b>	<b>4,472,556</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	2,424,582	2,548,359	2,747,512	3,519,633
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	913,314	492,638	774,223	952,923
<b>Current Account Balance [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]</b>	<b>-533,683</b>	<b>-1,180,399</b>	<b>-1,290,441</b>	<b>-1,540,448</b>
<b>Primary Balance [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]</b>	<b>-537,736</b>	<b>-687,386</b>	<b>-1,009,542</b>	<b>-894,777</b>
<b>Overall Fiscal Balance [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]</b>	<b>-1,439,088</b>	<b>-1,667,688</b>	<b>-2,057,925</b>	<b>-2,459,967</b>
<b>Financing of Budget Deficit</b>	<b>1,439,088</b>	<b>1,667,688</b>	<b>2,057,925</b>	<b>2,459,967</b>
Foreign Financing (Net)	542,641	-83,199	-13,901	424,822
Domestic Financing (Net)	896,448	1,750,887	2,071,826	2,035,145
<b>Outstanding Debt Operations<sup>(c)(d)</sup></b>	<b>13,031,543</b>	<b>15,117,247</b>	<b>17,614,181</b>	<b>27,492,031</b>
Domestic <sup>(e)(f)</sup>	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223	15,033,876
Foreign <sup>(g)(h)</sup>	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,516,958	12,458,155

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

(c) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(d) The outstanding central government debt excludes several debt service payments that became overdue after 12th April 2022, the date of which the Interim Policy regarding the servicing of Sri Lanka's external public debt was announced by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies. These debt service payments comprise of overdue interest payments of affected debt which deemed to be capitalised as per the Interim Policy, and several overdue interest payments in relation to SLDBs.

(e) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012, of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and Rs. 25,217 million matured on 01st January 2022 and the current outstanding is Rs. 31,446 million.

(f) Includes outstanding balance of the government guaranteed foreign currency debt of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation that was absorbed into central government debt w.e.f. December 2022, which amounted to Rs. 884,093.4 million.

(g) Foreign loan debt statistics and classification of foreign debt for 2021 and 2022 are prepared based on the data sourced from the Commonwealth Secretariat Debt Recording and Management System (CS-DRMS) maintained by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies, and extracted on 09th and 10th March 2023.

(h) From December 2022 onwards, several outstanding project loans which were previously classified under Ceylon Electricity Board, Airport and Aviation Services Ltd. and Sri Lanka Ports Authority were absorbed into central government debt.

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Government Revenue and Expenditure

Rs. mn

Item	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1,890,899</b>	<b>1,367,960</b>	<b>1,457,071</b>	<b>1,979,184</b>
Tax Revenue	1,734,925	1,216,542	1,298,019	1,751,132
Taxes on Foreign Trade	280,965	312,334	277,275	273,926
Imports	98,427	114,183	64,339	50,009
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other <sup>(c)</sup>	182,538	198,151	212,935	223,917
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	843,355	555,718	629,812	857,459
VAT	443,877	233,786	308,213	463,072
Excise Tax	399,478	321,932	306,861	342,523
Licence Fees	n.a.	n.a.	14,738	51,864
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	427,700	268,249	302,115	534,021
Corporate	261,089 <sup>(d)</sup>	214,819 <sup>(d)</sup>	252,673	464,443
Personal and Other	166,611	53,430	49,442	69,578
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / TL / NSL <sup>(e)</sup>	182,904	80,241	88,817	85,726
Non-Tax Revenue	155,974	151,417	159,052	228,052
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>3,337,896</b>	<b>3,040,996</b>	<b>3,521,735</b>	<b>4,472,556</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	2,424,582	2,548,359	2,747,512	3,519,633
Expenditure on Goods and Services	848,278	974,351	1,014,612	1,139,066
Interest Payments	901,353	980,302	1,048,382	1,565,190
Transfer payments	551,524	717,133	684,518	815,376
Capital Expenditure	619,069	795,368	767,606	715,429
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	385,366	483,543	438,753	445,521
Capital Transfers	239,688	307,917	326,578	268,601
Other	-5,985	3,907	2,275	1,308
Lending Minus Repayments	-4,933	-3,552	6,617	237,495

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

(c) Ports and Airports Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

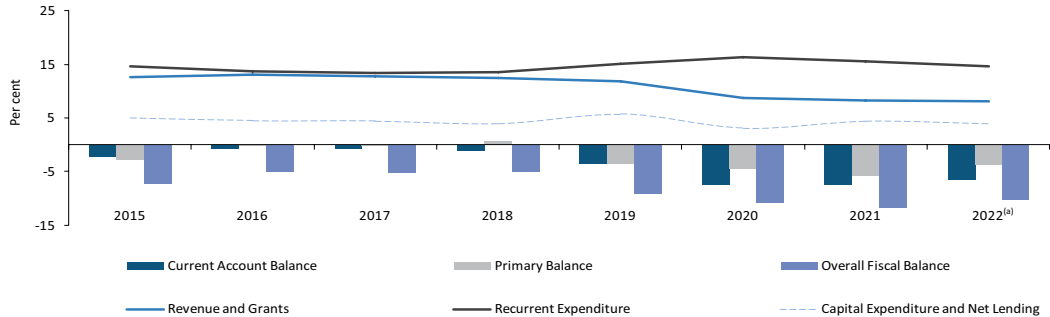
(d) Includes Capital Gain Tax (CGT)

(e) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL), Nation Building Tax (NBT), Telecommunications Levy (TL) and National Security Levy (NSL)

n.a. - not available

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies

## Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)



Fiscal Operations	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
Revenue and Grants	12.6	13.2	12.8	12.6	11.9	8.8	8.3	8.3
Recurrent Expenditure	14.7	13.7	13.4	13.6	15.2	16.3	15.6	14.6
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.1	4.5	4.5	3.9	5.7	3.1	4.4	3.9
Current Account Balance	-2.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-3.4	-7.5	-7.3	-6.4
Primary Balance	-2.8	-0.2	0.01	0.6	-3.4	-4.4	-5.7	-3.7
Overall Fiscal Balance	-7.2	-5.0	-5.1	-5.0	-9.0	-10.6	-11.7	-10.2

Note : Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic  
Stabilisation and National Policies

## Central Government Domestic Debt

	Rs. mn				
Item	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(a)(b)(c)</sup>
<b>By Instruments</b>					
Rupee Loans	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bills <sup>(d)</sup>	746,887	873,943	1,620,705	2,270,508	4,113,907
Treasury Bonds <sup>(e)</sup>	4,197,323	4,606,232	5,713,300	6,966,218	8,709,057
Sri Lanka Development Bonds <sup>(f)</sup>	614,219	559,284	486,870	455,203	382,092
International Sovereign Bonds <sup>(f)(g)</sup>	n.a.	202,099	415,756	372,612	635,443
Central Bank Advances	198,633	236,609	153,079	150,129	235,639
Other <sup>(h)</sup>	289,851	328,006	651,269	858,466	933,651
<b>By Ownership <sup>(i)</sup></b>					
Banking Sector (Excluding Licensed Specialised Banks)	2,171,879	2,737,223	4,542,155	5,247,919	8,525,718
Central Bank	244,129	310,909	876,818	1,565,494	2,833,607
Commercial Banks	1,927,750	2,426,313	3,665,337	3,682,425	5,692,111
Non-Bank Sector	3,466,671	3,825,703	4,210,099	4,822,098	6,164,063
Licensed Specialised Banks	410,401	537,175	707,538	807,352	821,593
Licensed Finance Companies	27,633	24,807	12,821	20,401	58,297
Corporations <sup>(j)</sup>	102,684	90,438	60,592	86,324	393,536
Insurance companies	191,431	198,018	215,737	267,738	373,766
Superannuation Funds <sup>(k)</sup>	2,501,306	2,751,295	2,998,034	3,378,200	3,953,808
Government Institutes, Funds and State Owned Enterprises <sup>(l)</sup>	152,527	155,808	132,340	170,757	240,282
Local Individual	34,942	28,086	27,046	37,567	255,521
Other <sup>(m)</sup>	45,748	40,076	55,992	53,759	67,260
Repurchase Transaction allocations <sup>(n)</sup>	432,451	267,334	312,814	1,027,207	344,096
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,071,001</b>	<b>6,830,260</b>	<b>9,065,068</b>	<b>11,097,223</b>	<b>15,033,876</b>

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) Provisional

(c) The outstanding central government debt excludes several debt service payments that became overdue after 12 April 2022, the date of which the Interim Policy regarding the servicing of Sri Lanka's external public debt was announced by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies. These debt service payments comprise of overdue interest payments of affected debt which deemed to be capitalised as per the Interim Policy, and several overdue interest payments in relation to SLDBs

(d) Excludes outstanding Treasury bills held by non resident investors

(e) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012, of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and Rs. 25,217 million matured on 01 January 2022 and the current outstanding is Rs. 31,446 million.

(f) Several interest payments that fell overdue after the debt standstill may not be included in the outstanding balance for 2022 since recording of

these debt service payments in the debt recording systems is not yet finalised.

(g) Represents ISB outstanding owned by the Licensed Commercial Banks

(h) Data for 2022 includes outstanding balance of the government guaranteed foreign currency debt of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation that was absorbed into central government debt w.e.f. December 2022, which amounted to Rs. 884,093.4 million

(i) Institution wise classification was revised based on records of the Central Depository System and the data for 2018-2021 have been revised accordingly.

(j) Includes the holdings of Standalone Primary Dealers, leasing companies, private companies, mutual funds, etc.

(k) Includes the holdings of EPF, ETF, pension funds, provident funds, etc.

(l) Includes the holdings of Government authorities, Government departments, Ministries, etc.

(m) Includes the holdings of societies, clubs, associations, etc.

(n) Includes securities holdings under Repurchase agreements for which absolute ownership could not be established  
n.a. - not available

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Central Government Foreign Debt by Ownership

Rs. mn

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2022 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>
<b>Multilateral</b>	<b>1,451,443</b>	<b>1,469,867</b>	<b>1,601,482</b>	<b>1,895,340</b>	<b>3,611,552</b>
ADB	785,509	802,047	865,457	1,052,418	2,049,154
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	–	127	1,659	6,346	24,535
EIB	31,255	27,509	26,810	23,913	37,055
IBRD	37,008	45,769	56,757	104,444	317,507
IDA	548,283	541,074	593,238	645,476	1,076,448
IFAD	28,251	29,417	32,153	34,186	58,254
Nordic Development Fund	3,741	3,480	3,722	3,472	5,566
OPEC Fund for International Development	17,398	20,443	21,686	25,085	43,035
<b>Bilateral &amp; Financial Markets</b>	<b>4,508,104</b>	<b>4,731,416</b>	<b>4,450,698</b>	<b>4,621,618</b>	<b>8,846,603</b>
Canada	5,230	4,854	4,502	4,212	6,634
China <sup>(e)</sup>	725,730	796,919	932,681	1,139,972	2,506,020
France <sup>(f)</sup>	32,264	34,202	38,584	43,178	79,751
Germany	46,937	43,113	45,091	41,878	71,427
India	166,915	156,077	154,512	166,031	625,004
Japan	613,656	617,973	659,260	621,587	977,336
Kuwait	12,124	13,146	14,866	18,565	34,761
Riggs National Bank	2,262	1,986	1,767	1,605	2,730
Saudi Arabian Fund	21,752	23,725	24,085	27,426	50,493
USA	28,910	24,381	20,632	17,808	30,837
Other <sup>(g)(h)(i)</sup>	2,852,323	3,015,041	2,554,718	2,539,356	4,461,611
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,959,547</b>	<b>6,201,283</b>	<b>6,052,179</b>	<b>6,516,958</b>	<b>12,458,155</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2021 downloaded on 09.03.2023

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2022 downloaded on 10.03.2023

(e) Includes Outstanding loans of Export-Import Bank of China, People's Republic of China, China Development Bank Corporation, HSBC Limited (Hongkong)-China and TLF China Development Bank. the loans of Export-Import Bank of China Includes outstanding loans of projects under State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs) w.e.f. 31.12.2022

(f) Includes loans from financial institutions of France

(g) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by non-resident investors

(h) 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2022 values include Sri Lanka Development Bonds held by non-resident investors and excludes International Sovereign Bonds held by resident investors

(i) The arrears interest payments for Sri Lanka Development Bonds and International Sovereign Bonds as of 31.12.2022 are not included

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Monetary Developments

	Rs. mn					
Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Reserve Money</b>	<b>939,793</b>	<b>961,096</b>	<b>932,604</b>	<b>964,440</b>	<b>1,305,809</b>	<b>1,349,389</b>
<b>Narrow Money (<math>M_1</math>)</b>	<b>793,299</b>	<b>830,793</b>	<b>865,467</b>	<b>1,177,150</b>	<b>1,459,895</b>	<b>1,453,597</b>
Currency	439,396	473,066	494,208	641,010	784,450	742,042
Demand Deposits	353,903	357,727	371,259	536,140	675,446	711,555
<b>Time and Savings Deposits (TSD)<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>5,514,762</b>	<b>6,297,503</b>	<b>6,758,654</b>	<b>8,228,584</b>	<b>9,187,413</b>	<b>10,836,040</b>
Domestic Banking Units	5,298,564	6,071,118	6,517,917	7,911,168	8,918,875	10,368,583
Offshore Banking Units	216,198	226,386	240,737	317,416	268,538	467,456
<b>Broad Money (<math>M_2</math>)</b>	<b>5,665,313</b>	<b>6,427,330</b>	<b>6,912,710</b>	<b>8,495,788</b>	<b>9,638,905</b>	<b>10,497,052</b>
Time and Savings Deposits <sup>(b)</sup>	4,872,014	5,596,536	6,047,243	7,318,638	8,179,010	9,043,455
<b>Broad Money (<math>M_{2b}</math>) (<math>M_1 + TSD</math>)</b>	<b>6,308,062</b>	<b>7,128,297</b>	<b>7,624,121</b>	<b>9,405,734</b>	<b>10,647,309</b>	<b>12,289,637</b>
<b>Underlying Factors in <math>M_{2b}</math></b>						
Domestic Credit	7,504,715	8,833,442	9,410,739	11,721,173	14,001,951	16,632,273
Claims on Government (Net)	2,168,517	2,516,711	2,795,927	4,548,061	5,832,420	7,471,108
Credit to Public Corporations/SOBES	536,982	755,380	817,953	1,002,174	1,188,103	1,747,033
Credit to Private Sector	4,799,215	5,561,351	5,796,859	6,170,937	6,981,428	7,414,131
Net Foreign Assets	121,538	(67,007)	100,702	(209,468)	(981,976)	(1,766,813)
Monetary Authorities	846,139	750,541	895,997	526,779	(387,263)	(1,613,861)
Commercial Banks	(724,601)	(817,548)	(795,296)	(736,247)	(594,713)	(152,952)
Net Other Items	(1,318,191)	(1,638,139)	(1,887,320)	(2,105,970)	(2,372,666)	(2,575,823)
<b>Currency / <math>M_{2b}</math> , %</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Income Velocity of Money <sup>(c)</sup>	2.43	2.27	2.16	1.84	1.73	2.05
Money Multiplier ( $M_{2b}$ / Reserve Money)	6.71	7.42	8.18	9.75	8.15	9.11

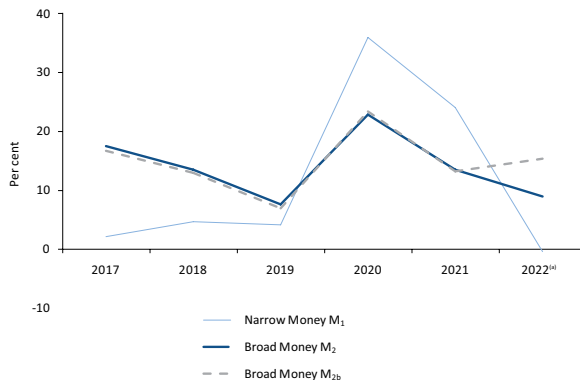
(a) Provisional

(b) Previously known as Quasi Money

(c) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Growth of Money Supply



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
Narrow Money ( $M_1$ )	2.1	4.7	4.2	36.0	24.0	-0.4
Broad Money ( $M_2$ )	17.5	13.5	7.6	22.9	13.5	8.9
Broad Money ( $M_{2b}$ )	16.7	13.0	7.0	23.4	13.2	15.4

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Money Market Operations

Rs. mn

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing</b>	<b>3,900,444</b>	<b>4,196,244</b>	<b>4,775,160</b>	<b>3,234,306</b>	<b>7,934,900</b>	<b>3,746,075</b>
<b>Primary Treasury bill Market</b>						
Amount Issued / Sold	1,624,266	1,653,259	1,719,327	2,590,539	3,821,419	9,942,826
Purchased by – Central Bank	513,092	724,051	631,653	1,229,787	1,923,113	6,063,761
Others	1,111,174	929,208	1,087,674	1,360,752	1,898,306	3,879,065
Total Outstanding (year end)	724,706	758,796	897,670	1,621,375	2,270,712	4,126,384
<b>Central Bank Secondary Treasury bill bonds Market</b>						
Repo Transactions	3,327,692	1,530,256	1,091,644	354,108	1,665,700	1,555,250
Reverse Repo Transactions	1,049,615	3,385,716	3,028,593	692,267	203,500	1,189,500
Other : Outright Sales (T-bills)	110,325	63,725	-	-	14,350	23,530
Outright Purchases (T-bills)	-	40,497	41,772	-	-	-
Outright Sales (T-bonds)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outright Purchases (T-bonds)	-	-	47,694,000	21,703	-	-
<b>Standing Deposit Facility</b>	<b>3,954,870</b>	<b>4,502,900</b>	<b>7,488,642</b>	<b>32,809,421</b>	<b>29,450,300</b>	<b>54,528,340</b>
<b>Certificates of Deposits (year end)</b>	-					
<b>Treasury bonds</b>						
Primary Market Issues	548,815	763,020	798,000	1,332,069	1,761,979	2,373,045
Outstanding (year end) <sup>(a)</sup>	4,187,467	4,344,238	4,686,526	5,719,504	6,967,928	8,722,135
Central Bank's Reverse Repo Transactions						
Issues	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outstanding (year end)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Market Repo Transactions<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>4,205,574</b>	<b>2,761,231</b>	<b>3,456,394</b>	<b>3,151,250</b>	<b>3,532,480</b>	<b>1,568,255</b>
<b>Commercial Papers</b>						
Issues	6,512	1,858	3,361	4,525	5,769	2,001
Outstanding (year end)	751	156	443	1,518	1,053	150

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From 2<sup>nd</sup> January 2014 Standing Repurchase facility was renamed as Standing Deposit Facility and from 3<sup>rd</sup> February 2014, it was made uncollateralized.

(c) Excludes government bonds of Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in 2003, Rs.78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to Sri Lankan Airlines in March 2013.

(d) Overnight (It covers only Licensed Commercial Banks and Primary Dealers.

(e) Revised

## Interest Rates

Per cent per annum

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Domestic Interest Rates (year end)</b>						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate) <sup>(a)</sup>	15.00	15.00	15.00	8.50	9.00	30.22
Inter-bank Call Rate	8.10-8.25	8.90-9.00	7.40-7.55	4.53-4.55	5.88-6.00	15.50-15.50
SLIBOR (Overnight) <sup>(b)</sup>	8.15	9.00	7.51	5.53	-	-
<b>Treasury bill Yield Rates – Year End<sup>(c)(d)</sup></b>						
Primary Market – 3 Months	7.69	10.01	7.51	4.67	8.16	32.64
6 Months	8.30	9.99	8.02	4.78	8.33	32.20
12 Months	8.90	11.20	8.45	5.03	8.24	29.27
Standing Deposit Facility Rate	7.25	8.00	7.00	4.50	5.00	14.50
Standing Lending Facility Rate	8.75	9.00	8.00	5.50	6.00	15.50
<b>Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity</b>						
2 Years	9.83	-	9.79	5.65	9.16	33.01
3 Years	9.55	11.88	9.65	5.99	9.70	31.36
4 Years	11.14	-	-	6.32	8.55	-
<b>Commercial Banks Deposit Rates</b>						
AWDR	9.07	8.81	8.20	5.80	4.94	14.06
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	4.00-12.75	4.00-13.80	2.50-11.75	0.15-8.33	0.08-8.25	4.00-30.00
6 Months	4.00-13.50	4.50-14.00	3.05-12.00	0.20-11.30	0.01-8.00	4.25-28.50
12 Months	4.89-15.00	4.53-15.00	3.55-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.15-15.00	4.50-30.00
<b>NSB Deposits Rates</b>						
Savings Deposits	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	11.00	10.50	9.83	5.25	5.50	12.00
<b>Commercial Banks Lending Rates</b>						
AWPR (Monthly)	11.33	11.94	10.00	5.74	8.33	28.19
Loans Secured by Government Securities	8.00-16.00	8.00-16.00	9.00-15.00	4.69-13.00	3.66-14.95	22.00-33.00
Unsecured Loans	4.07-36.87	3.50-29.00	6.75-28.00	4.00-28.00	3.03-28.00	6.00-39.41
<b>LIBOR on USD Deposits (Average)</b>						
3 Months	1.26	2.31	2.33	0.65	0.16	2.43
6 Months	1.48	2.49	2.32	0.69	0.20	2.90
12 Months	1.79	2.76	2.37	0.77	0.30	3.40

(a) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort .

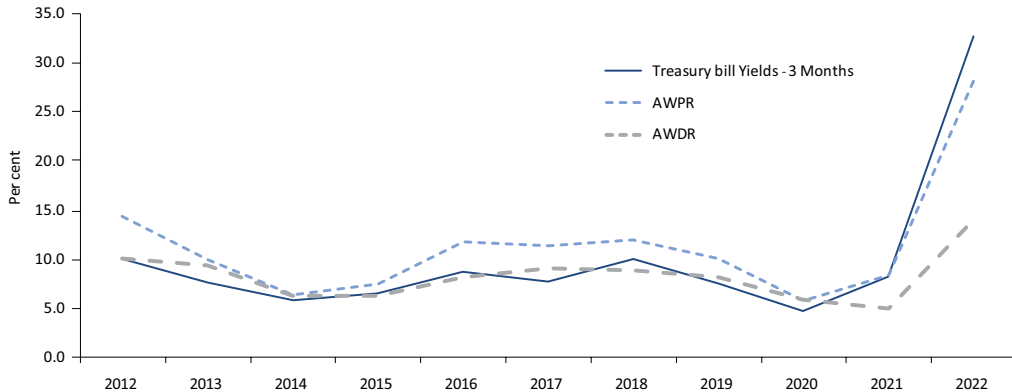
(b) The compilation and publication of SLIBOR was discontinued with effect from 1<sup>st</sup> July 2020.

(c) Issued through auctions

(d) Based on the settlement date

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Reuters

## Selected Interest Rates



Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Bank Branch Network

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Licensed Commercial Bank Branches<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>2,855</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>2,915</b>	<b>2,919</b>	<b>2,925</b>
Domestic Bank Branches	2,803	2,826	2,857	2,869	2,874	2,879
Foreign Bank Branches	52	51	50	46	45	46
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks Branches<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>691</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>706</b>
<b>Total Bank Branches</b>	<b>3,546</b>	<b>3,573</b>	<b>3,607</b>	<b>3,619</b>	<b>3,624</b>	<b>3,631</b>
<b>No. of Licensed Commercial Banks</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>
Domestic Banks	13	13	13	13	13	13
Foreign Banks	12	13	13	11	11	11
<b>No. of Licensed Specialised Banks</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Total No. of Licensed Banks</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking Outlets except Student Savings Units

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Operations of Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. mn

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Assets</b>	<b>7,824,839</b>	<b>9,045,664</b>	<b>9,741,099</b>	<b>11,725,438</b>	<b>13,327,430</b>	<b>15,884,345</b>
Cash in Hand	158,658	167,876	183,759	193,798	220,649	284,525
Deposits with Central Bank	341,828	336,267	280,549	290,369	398,543	630,941
Foreign Currency in Hand and due from Banks Abroad	525,901	772,110	497,961	702,852	663,891	1,131,213
Due from Domestic Banks	78,804	78,638	87,748	83,792	123,414	139,330
Cash Items in Process of Collection	24,048	28,255	31,687	30,663	35,538	32,728
Investments	1,567,654	1,566,548	1,921,778	2,878,921	2,779,151	3,845,386
Commercial Bills	24,711	33,585	26,885	27,418	29,701	34,252
Overdrafts	864,011	1,037,776	996,307	1,077,666	1,543,965	921,837
Loans	4,002,056	4,684,393	4,991,760	5,660,472	6,634,345	7,441,119
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>7,824,839</b>	<b>9,045,664</b>	<b>9,741,099</b>	<b>11,725,438</b>	<b>13,327,430</b>	<b>15,884,345</b>
Capital <sup>(c)</sup>	850,931	1,002,594	1,126,850	1,258,773	1,452,953	1,785,317
Demand Deposits	425,822	461,547	442,407	624,017	771,716	848,973
Time and Savings Deposits	5,566,871	6,432,666	6,902,028	8,349,268	9,465,164	11,209,876
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	254,942	268,771	294,479	455,177	550,927	362,071
– Foreign	162,385	173,813	187,305	197,972	159,540	272,432
<b>Liquid Assets</b>	<b>2,216,199</b>	<b>2,389,807</b>	<b>2,365,586</b>	<b>3,421,023</b>	<b>3,475,262</b>	<b>5,167,191</b>
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	37.0	34.7	32.2	38.1	34.0	42.8
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4
<b>Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>69.6</b>
<b>Statutory Reserve Ratio, %</b>	<b>7.50</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>4.0</b>

(a) Includes Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial Banks only.

(b) Provisional

(c) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Licensed Specialised Banks

Rs. mn

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>National Savings Bank</b>						
Assets	1,011,051	1,046,712	1,168,612	1,378,068	1,601,707	1,643,703
Loans	374,299	427,291	460,164	463,705	551,069	568,541
Investments	553,155	527,488	618,328	824,113	949,427	969,217
Deposits	714,362	813,906	984,583	1,204,972	1,396,423	1,476,740
<b>Regional Development Banks</b>						
Assets	174,201	183,022	214,609	235,810	262,686	304,130
Loans	128,344	135,470	141,609	163,674	186,292	209,168
Investments	9,674	13,383	22,676	17,508	22,443	41,938
Deposits	136,582	137,928	145,977	169,265	184,392	201,545
<b>State Mortgage and Investment Bank</b>						
Assets	42,488	43,263	47,816	54,069	55,314	58,658
Loans	33,575	34,936	36,736	37,987	39,642	41,138
<b>Other Licensed Specialised Banks<sup>(b)</sup></b>						
Assets	158,896	173,454	180,288	208,287	230,574	243,213
Loans	113,199	127,531	135,908	153,874	164,334	163,061

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations in March 2008). Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Regional Development Bank/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank with effect from 1<sup>st</sup> April 2019.

## Selected Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Rs. mn

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Licensed Finance Companies, No.</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>
Deposits	686,720	716,848	756,687	748,578	783,286	864,469
Equity	141,628	169,191	187,899	232,630	289,668	363,438
Assets (net)	1,227,491	1,383,742	1,390,747	1,367,948	1,452,034	1,610,187
<b>Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>2,284</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>2,333</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,387</b>
Deposits	102,249	124,640	128,779	149,107 <sup>(c)</sup>	183,425	197,248
Loans Outstanding	55,488	72,788	62,331	62,913 <sup>(c)</sup>	65,315	81,832
<b>Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies<sup>(c)</sup>, No.</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>8,423</b>
Deposits	5,820	12,145	46,042 <sup>(d)</sup>	27,250 <sup>(d)</sup>	25,952	23,897
Loans Granted	15,664	23,256	25,189 <sup>(d)</sup>	16,408 <sup>(d)</sup>	15,626	14,175
<b>Unit Trusts</b>						
Net Assets (Rs. bn)	128.0	64.2	104.8	200.9	193.8	149.8
Investments in Shares (Market Value, Rs. bn)	13.0	9.5	9.8	14.1	17.6	11.8
Investments in Government Securities (Rs. bn)	22.5	2.5	4.0	25.3	23.4	84.9
No. of Units in Issues, (mn)	7,638	3,368	4,769	8,014	7,835	6,283
No. of Unit holders	41,037	42,093	46,481	52,402	59,426	67,912

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) From 2018 onwards only details of Thrift and Credit Co-Operative Societies registered with Federation of Thrift and Credit Co-Operative Societies Ltd. are included.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
 Department of Co-operative Development  
 Federation of Thrift & Credit Cooperative  
 Societies Limited in Sri Lanka  
 Unit Trust Association of Sri Lanka

## Mobilisation of Deposits

Item	Rs. mn					Percentage Share				
	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)</b>	<b>543,966</b>	<b>528,752</b>	<b>696,902</b>	<b>889,166</b>	<b>1,060,027</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>6.69</b>	<b>6.52</b>
<b>Savings Deposits</b>	<b>2,269,487</b>	<b>2,475,910</b>	<b>3,274,510</b>	<b>3,891,888</b>	<b>3,841,017</b>	<b>24.83</b>	<b>25.02</b>	<b>27.76</b>	<b>29.26</b>	<b>23.63</b>
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,909,489	2,055,438	2,785,439	3,324,449	3,357,977	20.90	20.77	23.62	24.99	20.66
Licensed Specialised Banks	261,297	288,689	364,424	418,259	354,980	2.86	2.92	3.09	3.14	2.18
Licensed Finance Companies	34,601	33,528	37,333	38,372	34,261	0.38	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.21
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	12,145	30,924 <sup>(c)</sup>	15,907 <sup>(c)</sup>	15,149 <sup>(c)</sup>	13,634 <sup>(c)</sup>	0.13	0.31	0.13	0.11	0.08
Co-operative Rural Banks	51,955	67,331	71,407 <sup>(d)</sup>	95,659 <sup>(d)</sup>	80,165	0.57	0.68	0.61	0.72	0.49
<b>Time Deposits</b>	<b>6,325,794</b>	<b>6,892,268</b>	<b>7,822,604</b>	<b>8,519,748</b>	<b>11,350,520</b>	<b>69.22</b>	<b>69.64</b>	<b>66.33</b>	<b>64.05</b>	<b>69.84</b>
Licensed Commercial Banks	4,751,133	5,114,557	5,846,390	6,345,869	8,866,469	51.99	51.68	49.57	47.71	54.56
Licensed Specialised Banks	813,792	977,988	1,175,927	1,330,396	1,526,497	8.91	9.88	9.97	10.00	9.39
Licensed Finance Companies	682,247	723,159	711,244	744,913	830,208	4.47	4.31	6.03	5.60	5.11
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	5,937	15,117 <sup>(c)</sup>	11,343 <sup>(c)</sup>	10,803 <sup>(c)</sup>	10,263 <sup>(c)</sup>	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.08	0.06
Co-operative Rural Banks	72,685	61,447	77,700 <sup>(d)</sup>	87,767 <sup>(d)</sup>	117,083	0.80	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.72
<b>Total Deposits<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>9,139,247</b>	<b>9,896,930</b>	<b>11,794,016</b>	<b>13,300,802</b>	<b>16,251,564</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Comprises only the data of 423 member societies of SANASA Federation

n.a. - not available

(d) As at 31<sup>st</sup> March

(e) Demand, Savings and Time Deposits of all Institutions

Sources: Co-operative Development Department  
SANASA Federation  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Share Market Indicators

Item	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(a)</sup>	2022 <sup>(b)</sup>
Turnover	Rs. mn	220,591	200,069	171,408	396,882	1,173,157	686,602
Daily Turnover Average	Rs. mn	915	834	711	3,217	4,888	2,972
Shares Traded	No. mn	8,468	6,001	9,855	21,349	59,772	29,048
Trades	No.	981,977	885,657	1,197,205	3,070,021	8,131,508	6,057,233
Listed Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	No.	296	297	289	283	296	290
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs. mn	17,657	(23,247)	(11,735)	(51,276)	(52,649)	30,625
Purchases		112,285	77,067	56,537	52,889	34,016	67,488
Sales		94,627	100,315	68,272	104,165	86,665	36,863
Total Number of Shares Listed <sup>(c)</sup>	mn	92,380	97,854	99,102	94,333	138,188	157,790
Market Capitalisation <sup>(c)</sup>	Rs. bn	2,899.3	2,839.5	2,851.3	2,960.7	5,489.2	3,847.2
New Issues, No. (IPOs)	No.	1	2	0	0	13	4
Shares Offered	mn	151	170	0	0	977	341
Value <sup>(d)</sup>	Rs. mn	960	1,953	0	0	10,734	4,822
CSE All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) <sup>(c)</sup>		6,369.3	6,052.4	6,129.2	6,774.2	12,226.0	8,489.7
S & P SL20 Index <sup>(c)</sup>		3,671.7	3,135.2	2,937.0	2,638.1	4,233.3	2,635.6
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) <sup>(c)</sup>		10.6	9.7	10.8	11.3	13.6	5.0
Market Dividend Yield % <sup>(c)</sup>		3.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	4.1
Market Price to Book Value <sup>(c)</sup>		1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.9

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

IPOs - Initial Public Offerings

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

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