

SRI LANKA SOCIO ECONOMIC DATA 2022



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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SRI LANKA SOCIO ECONOMIC DATA 2022 – VOLUME XLV

Central Bank of Sri Lanka
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COUNTRY PROFILE – 2021^(a)

Population (Mid-Year) ('000) – 2021		22,156
Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)	sq. km.	62,705
Population and Land Area by Provinces – 2021		

Province	Population ^(b) '000	Land Area (sq. km.)	Population Density ^(c)
Western	6,219	3,593	1,731
Central	2,811	5,575	504
Southern	2,696	5,383	501
Northern	1,165	8,290	141
Eastern	1,783	9,361	190
North-Western	2,592	7,506	345
North-Central	1,402	9,741	144
Uva	1,400	8,335	168
Sabaragamuwa	2,088	4,921	424
Total	22,156	62,705	353

Composition of Population (2012 Census)

By Ethnicity		By Religion	
	%		%
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6
Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian and	
Other	0.5	Roman Catholic	7.6
By Sector % (2012 Census)		Other	...
Urban 18.2	Rural 77.4	Estate 4.4	

Mid-Year Population Growth Rate (2021), % :	1.1			
GDP at Market Prices ^(d) :	Rs. bn	17,686	USD bn	88.9
GDP Per Capita at Market Prices ^(d) :	Rs.	798,242	USD	4,014

Real GDP Growth Rate^{(a)(d)}, % **3.3**

Sectoral Composition of GDP^(d), %

Agriculture		7.3
Industry		29.9
Services		56.2
Taxes less subsidies on products		6.6
	Rs. bn	% of GDP^(d)
Export of goods and services	2,980	16.8 ^(e)
Import of goods and services	4,281	24.2 ^(e)
Overall Fiscal Balance	-2,057.9	-11.6
Money Stock M _{2b} ^(f)	10,647.3	57.6

Unemployment Rate (2021), % of Labour Force:	5.1
Inflation (2021):	
Change of CCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), %:	6.0
Change of NCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), %:	7.0

Life Expectancy (2019): (Avg.) yrs.	77
Literacy Rate (Aged 10 Years and Above) (2020) %:	93
Human Development Index (2021):	0.782 (Min.: 0.0; Max.: 1.0)

Temperature (2021): °C (°F)	<i>Minimum</i>	<i>Maximum</i>
Low Country	24.5 (76.1)	31.8 (89.2)
Hill Country	18.4 (65.1)	27.0 (80.6)

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Persons per sq. km.

... - negligible

(d) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.

(e) Based on GDP estimates in USD

(f) M_{2b} (12 month average)

Key Economic Indicators

Indicator	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)	
Mid-Year Population^(b), '000	21,444 ^(a)	21,670 ^(a)	21,803 ^(a)	21,919 ^(a)	22,156	
Annual Population Growth, %	1.1 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	0.6 ^(a)	0.5 ^(a)	1.1	
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	342 ^(a)	346 ^(a)	348 ^(a)	350 ^(a)	353	
Labour Force Participation Rate, (% of Household Population) ^(c)	54.1	51.8	52.3	50.6	49.9	
Unemployment Rate, (% of Labour Force) ^(c)	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.1	
National Accounts^(d)						
GNI (Current Market Prices), Rs. bn	14,034	14,962	15,470	15,417 ^(a)	17,279	
Per Capita GNI (Current Market Prices),	Rs.	654,470	690,463	709,516	703,367 ^(a)	779,890
	US\$	4,293	4,248	3,969	3,791 ^(a)	3,921
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn	14,387	15,352	15,911	15,840 ^(a)	17,686	
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	6.5	2.3	-0.2	-3.5 ^(a)	3.3	
Investment and Savings^(d), % of GDP						
Investment	39.7	38.1	34.1	33.7 ^(a)	35.3	
Domestic Savings	33.0	31.1	28.3	27.6 ^(a)	27.9	
National Savings	37.3	35.1	32.0	32.2 ^(a)	31.5	
Price Changes, %						
National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	7.7	2.1	3.5	6.2	7.0	
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.0	
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	7.4	3.4	3.4	5.4	5.4	
Producer Price Index (2018 Q4 = 100) (Annual Avg.) ^(e)	-	-	-	5.8	10.9	
Producer Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100) (Annual Avg.) ^(f)	17.0	6.3	2.9	5.8	-	
Implicit GNI Deflator ^(d)	5.4	4.4	3.9	3.1	8.1	

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2012

(c) Household Population aged 15 years and above

(d) Based on the base year 2015 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics

(e) The rebased PPI (2018 Q4 = 100) has replaced PPI (2013 Q4 = 100) from November 2021

(f) Discontinued from November 2021

Sources: Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Key Economic Indicators

Indicator	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)	2020	2021 ^(b)	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)	2020	2021 ^(b)
Government Finance			Rs. bn					% of GDP^(c)		
Revenue and Grants	1,839.6	1,932.5	1,898.8	1,373.3	1,463.8	12.8	12.6	11.9	8.7	8.3
Expenditure and Net Lending	2,573.1	2,693.2	3,337.9	3,041.0	3,521.7	17.9	17.5	21.0	19.2	19.9
Recurrent Expenditure	1,927.7	2,089.7	2,424.6	2,548.4	2,747.5	13.4	13.6	15.2	16.1	15.5
Current Account [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]	-96.2	-169.7	-533.7	-1,180.4	-1,290.4	-0.7	-1.1	-3.4	-7.5	-7.3
Overall Fiscal Balance	-733.5	-760.8	-1,439.1	-1,667.7	-2,057.9	-5.1	-5.0	-9.0	-10.5	-11.6
Outstanding Central Government Debt	10,382.8	12,030.5	13,031.5	15,117.2	17,589.4	72.2	78.4	81.9	95.4	99.5
Domestic Debt	5,664.2	6,071.0	6,830.3	9,065.1	11,097.2	39.4	39.5	42.9	57.2	62.7
Foreign Debt	4,718.6	5,959.5	6,201.3	6,052.2	6,492.2	32.8	38.8	39.0	38.2	36.7
Debt Services	1,603.0	2,088.6	2,022.5	1,941.4	2,375.6	11.1	13.6	12.7	12.3	13.4
Interest Payment	735.6	852.2	901.4	980.3	1,048.4	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.9
External Sector			Rs. bn					USD bn		
Exports	1,732.4	1,933.5	2,134.8	1,858.9	2,486.9	11.4	11.9	11.9	10.0	12.5
Imports	3,198.6	3,606.6	3,565.0	2,974.9	4,104.2	21.0	22.2	19.9	16.1	20.6
Current Account Balance	-351.3	-452.0	-330.1	-238.2 ^(d)	-673.0	-2.3	-2.8	-1.8	-1.2	-3.3
% of GDP ^{(c)(e)}	-2.4	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	-3.8	-2.4	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	-3.8
External Debt	7,887.9	9,578.0	9,955.6	9,141.7 ^(d)	10,166.8	51.6	52.4	54.8	49.0	50.7
% of GDP ^{(c)(e)}	54.7	55.3	61.6	57.4	57.0	54.7	55.3	61.6	57.4	57.0
Debt Service Ratio ^(f) , %	17.3	21.3	21.8	22.6 ^(d)	21.8	17.3	21.3	21.8	22.6	21.8
Total Foreign Assets	1,595.3	1,751.2	1,889.3	1,588.3	1,227.2	10.4	9.6	10.4	8.5	6.1
Exchange Rate (Average),	Rs./USD	152.46	162.54	178.78	185.52	-	-	-	-	-
	Rs./SDR	211.49	229.90	246.97	258.61	-	-	-	-	-

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

(c) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.

(d) Revised

(e) Based on GDP estimates in USD

(f) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, income and private transfers.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance, Economic
Stabilisation and National Policies

Key Economic Indicators

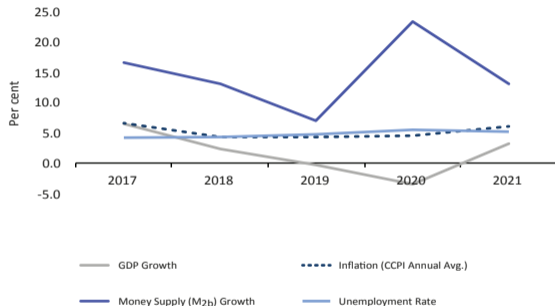
Indicator	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Monetary Aggregates					
Reserve Money, Rs. bn	939.8	961.1	932.6	964.4	1,305.8
Narrow Money M ₁ , Rs. bn	793.3	830.8	865.5	1,177.2	1,459.9
Change of M ₁ , %	2.1	4.7	4.2	36.0	24.0
Broad Money M _{2b} , Rs. bn	6,308.1	7,128.3	7,624.1	9,405.7	10,647.3
Change of M _{2b} , %	16.7	13.0	7.0	23.4	13.2
Money Multiplier for M _{2b}	6.71	7.42	8.18	9.75	8.2
Interest Rates (Year End), %					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	7.69	10.01	7.51	4.69	8.16
Standing Deposit Facility Rate ^(b)	7.25	8.00	7.00	4.50	5.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate ^(b)	8.75	9.00	8.00	5.50	6.00
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	9.83	–	9.79	5.65	9.16
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	11.33	11.94	10.00	5.74	8.33
Average Weighted Call Money Rate (End Year)	8.15	8.95	7.45	4.55	5.95
NSB Savings	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50
Financial Institutions – Assets, Rs. bn					
Central Bank	1,604.8	1,917.4	1,919.4	2,421.6	3,046.3
Commercial Bank ^(c)	7,824.8	9,045.7	9,741.1	11,725.4	13,327.4
Licensed Finance Companies	1,227.5	1,383.7	1,390.7	1,367.9	1,452.0
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	127.6	64.2	104.7	200.9	193.8
Share Market					
Market Capitalisation, Rs. bn (Year End)	2,899.3	2,839.5	2,851.3	2,960.7	5,489.2
All Share Price Index (Year End)	6,369.3	6,052.4	6,129.2	6,774.2	12,226.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, with effect from 02 January 2014.

(c) Includes only assets of the Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of commercial banks.

Macroeconomic Indicators



Macroeconomic Indicators

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
GDP Growth ^(b)	6.5	2.3	-0.2	-3.5 ^(a)	3.3
Inflation (CCPI Annual Avg.)	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.0
Money Supply (M _{2b}) Growth	16.7	13.0	7.0	23.4	13.2
Unemployment Rate ^(c)	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015)

(c) Household population aged 15 years and above

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Demographic and Social Indicators: SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-Year Population, mn	2005	19.6	22.1	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	25.3	156.0
	2010	20.7	24.5	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2015	21.0	27.1	158.9	0.8	1,284.4	0.5	28.0	191.7
	2020	21.9	31.4	168.5	0.7	1,355.0	0.6	30.0	215.3
Annual Population Growth, %	2010	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
	2015	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	3.9	1.4	2.0
	2020	0.5	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	4.4	2.1	1.8
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.]	2020	350	48	1,142	20	412	3,484	204	270
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 – 14 Years	2020	23.7	41.8	26.8	24.9	26.2	19.6	28.8	34.8
15 – 64 Years	2020	65.1	55.5	68.0	68.9	67.3	76.8	65.4	60.8
65 Years and Above	2020	11.2	2.6	5.2	6.2	6.6	3.6	5.8	4.3
Urban Population, %	2020	18.7	25.6	38.2	42.3	34.9	40.7	62.4 ^(a)	43.7
Crude Birth Rate [per 1,000 Births]	2019	15.5	31.8	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.6	19.6	27.8
Crude Death Rate [per 1,000 Deaths]	2019	6.8	6.3	5.5	6.3	7.3	2.8	6.3	6.9
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2019	2.2	4.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	3.5
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2017	36	638	173	183	145	53	186	140
Life Expectancy at Birth, Years	2019	77.0	64.8	72.6	71.8	69.7	78.9	70.8	67.3

(a) Provisional

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021, ADB

Demographic and Social Indicators: SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index [Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000]	2021	0.782	0.478	0.661	0.666	0.633	0.747	0.602	0.544
Literacy Rate, % :	2018								
– Male		92.8	55.5	77.4 ^(a)	75.0 ^(b)	82.4	97.3 ^(c)	78.6	71.1 ^(b)
– Female		90.8	29.8	71.9 ^(a)	57.1 ^(b)	65.8	98.1 ^(c)	59.7	46.5 ^(b)
Labour Force Participation Rate, %	2021								
– Male		68.5	66.5	78.8	81.3	70.1	67.5	80.8	78.1
– Female		30.9	14.8	34.9	46.8	19.2	34.3	78.7	20.7
Unemployment Rate [15 Years and Above], %	2018	4.3	n.a.	4.4 ^(b)	2.5 ^(d)	5.3	6.1 ^(c)	11.4 ^(b)	4.1
Employment [% of total employment]									
– Agriculture	2020	27.1	44.5	n.a.	49.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Industry	2020	26.9	18.1	n.a.	14.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Services	2020	46.0	36.7	n.a.	35.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Proportion of Population Living below USD 1.90 a day [2011 PPP] Poverty Line ^(f)	2019	1.0 ^(c)	n.a.	14.3 ^(c)	1.5 ^(b)	n.a.	0.0 ^(c)	n.a.	4.4 ^(e)
Physicians [per 1,000 People]	2019	1.15	0.28 ^(c)	0.64	0.46	0.93	1.71 ^(e)	0.81	1.12
Hospital Beds [per 1,000 People]	2019	4.2 ^(b)	0.4 ^(b)	0.8 ^(c)	1.7 ⁽ⁱ⁾	0.5 ^(b)	n.a.	0.3 ⁽ⁱ⁾	0.6 ^(b)
Internet Subscriptions [per 100 People]	2019	34.1 ^(b)	11.4 ^(b)	12.9	n.a.	20.1 ^(e)	63.2 ^(b)	21.4 ^(b)	17.1
Telephones (Main Lines) [per 100 People]	2019	10.7	0.4	0.9	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.8 ^(d)	1.1
Telephones (Mobile Phones) [per 100 people]	2019	144.3	59.4	101.5	95.6	84.3	156.0	139.4 ^(d)	76.4

(a) 2019 (b) 2017 (c) 2016 (d) 2015 (e) 2018

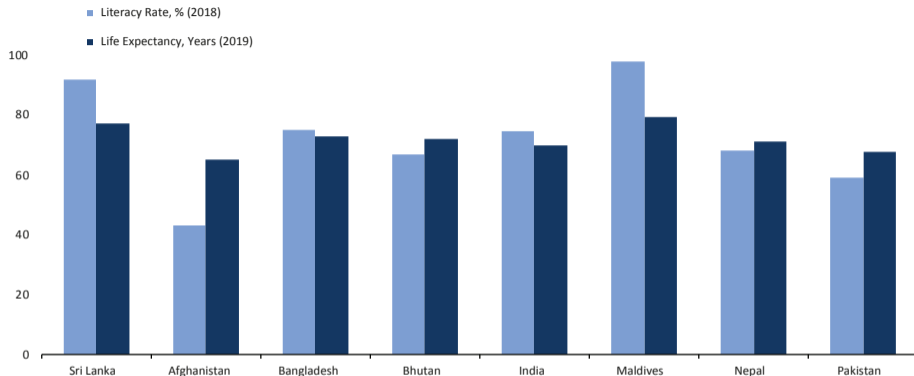
(f) For economies in which the household survey data collection period bridged two calendar years, the table reports the first year.

(g) 2011 (h) 2010 (i) 2012

n.a. – not available

Sources: Human Development Report 2021, UNDP
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021, ADB

Social Indicators: SAARC Countries



	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Literacy Rate, % (2018)	91.7	43	74.7 ^(a)	66.6 ^(b)	74.4	97.7 ^(c)	67.9	59.1 ^(b)
Life Expectancy, Years (2019)	77.0	64.8	72.6	71.8	69.7	78.9	70.8	67.3

(a) 2019

(b) 2017

(c) 2016

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021, ADB

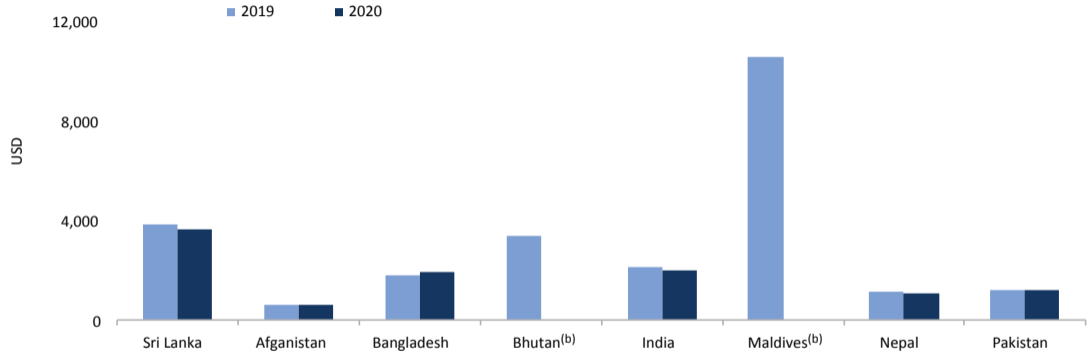
National Accounts Indicators: SAARC Countries^(a)

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan	
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), USD mn	2017	87,428	18,896	245,633	2,450	2,624,329	4,736	29,443	302,710	
	2018	87,963	18,419	269,628	2,447	2,761,676	5,327	31,726	284,151	
	2019	83,991	18,904	301,051	2,531	2,889,934	5,642	34,268	253,847	
	2020	80,677	19,793	329,484	n.a.	2,664,748	n.a.	33,079	256,777	
GDP Per Capita, USD	2017	4,077	670	1,510	3,370	1,997	9,634	1,025	1,458	
	2018	4,059	612	1,638	3,332	2,081	10,404	1,090	1,372	
	2019	3,852	615	1,808	3,412	2,155	10,567	1,154	1,202	
	2020	3,681	631	1,956	n.a.	1,967	n.a.	1,103	1,193	
GDP Per Capita at PPP, USD	2020	13,225	2,589	5,059	n.a.	6,627	n.a.	3,894	4,984	
Real GDP Growth, %	2018	3.3	1.2	7.9	3.1	6.5	6.9	7.6	5.8	
	2019	2.3	3.9	8.2	5.5	4.0	8.6	6.7	1.1	
	2020	-3.6	-1.9	5.2	n.a.	-7.3	n.a.	-2.1	-0.9	
Sectoral Composition of GDP, %	Agriculture	2020	8.9	28.3	13.0	n.a.	20.2	n.a.	26.2	24.4
	Industry	2020	27.8	13.1	31.1	n.a.	25.9	n.a.	13.4	18.7
	Services	2020	63.3	58.7	55.9	n.a.	53.9	n.a.	60.4	56.9
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP	Private Consumption	2020	70.7	86.6	68.5	n.a.	58.6	n.a.	89.2	79.3
	Government Consumption	2020	10.4	18.0	6.2	n.a.	12.5	n.a.	9.5	12.8
	Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2020	25.2	11.9	31.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29.9	15.3
	Gross Domestic Savings	2020	18.9	-7.1	25.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.3	7.9
	Gross National Savings	2020	23.9	n.a.	30.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	32.6	25.6

(a) GDP estimates are at current market prices
n.a. – not available

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021, ADB
(Online Database accessed on 16/06/2021)

Per Capita Income: SAARC Countries^(a)



(a) GDP estimates are at current market prices

(b) 2020 data is not available

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021, ADB

External Trade and Finance: SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, USD mn	2020	10,046	777	32,797	635	290,389	162	826	21,234
Exports Per Capita ^(a) , USD	2020	459	25	195	907	214	324	28	99
Imports, USD mn	2020	16,029	6,538	50,636	872	392,692	2,019	10,113	43,466
Imports Per Capita ^(a) , USD	2020	732	208	301	1,246	290	4,038	337	202
Export/Import Ratio	2020	0.63	0.12	0.65	0.73	0.74	0.08	0.08	0.49
Balance of Trade ^(b) , USD mn	2020	-5,983	-5,761	-17,839	-237	-102,303	-1,857	-9,287	-22,232
Current Account Balance, USD mn	2020	-1,083	-3,136	-4,723	-300	32,422	-1,119	-339	-4,449
Total Reserves Minus Gold, USD mn	2020	5,257	8,366	42,322	1,507	549,087	995	11,077	14,592
External Debt, USD mn	2019	56,095	2,662	57,088	2,703	560,035	2,679	6,513	100,819
External Debt Service/Export Ratio, %	2019	31.7	3.0	12.8	7.5	9.0	12.2	8.2	35.4
Exchange Rate ^(c)	2020	185.59	76.81	84.87	74.10	74.10	15.38	118.35	161.84

(a) Based on mid-year population

(b) Exports less imports

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per USD

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2021, ADB

Consumer Prices: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries^(a)

Region/Agreement	Country	Annual percent change					
		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
SAARC	Afghanistan	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6	n.a.
	Bangladesh	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6
	Bhutan	3.3	4.3	3.7	2.8	4.2	8.1
	India	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.8	6.2	5.5
	Maldives	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.3	-1.6	0.2
	Nepal	9.9	4.5	4.1	4.6	6.1	3.6
	Pakistan	2.9	4.1	3.9	6.7	10.7	8.9
	Sri Lanka	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.0
	ASEAN	Brunei Darussalam	-0.4	-1.3	1.1	-0.4	1.9
Cambodia		3.0	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.9	3.0
Indonesia		3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.6
Lao PDR		1.6	0.8	2.0	3.3	5.1	3.8
Malaysia		2.1	3.8	1.0	0.7	-1.1	2.5
Myanmar		9.1	4.6	5.9	8.6	5.7	3.6
Philippines		1.2	2.9	5.3	2.4	2.4	3.9
Singapore		-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.2	2.3
Thailand		0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.8	1.2
Viet Nam	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.9	
G7 (Group of 7)	Canada	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	3.4
	France	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	2.1
	Germany	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	3.2
	Italy	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.1	1.9
	Japan	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3
	United Kingdom	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.6
	United States	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	4.7

(a) Movements in consumer prices are shown as annual averages

Source: World Economic Outlook, April 2022, IMF

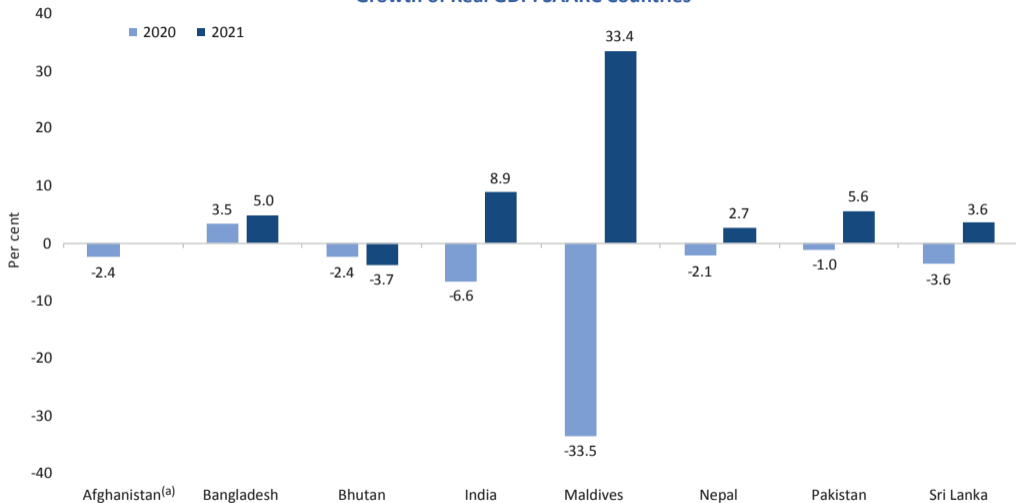
Growth of Real GDP: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries

Region, Agreement	Country	Annual percent change					
		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
SAARC	Afghanistan	2.2	2.6	1.2	3.9	-2.4 ^(a)	n.a.
	Bangladesh	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2	3.5 ^(a)	5.0
	Bhutan	7.4	6.3	3.8	4.4 ^(a)	-2.4 ^(a)	-3.7
	India	8.3	6.8	6.5	3.7 ^(a)	-6.6 ^(a)	8.9
	Maldives	6.3	7.2	8.1	6.9 ^(a)	-33.5 ^(a)	33.4
	Nepal	0.4	9.0	7.6	6.7	-2.1 ^(a)	2.7
	Pakistan	4.6	4.6 ^(a)	6.1 ^(a)	3.1 ^(a)	-1.0 ^(a)	5.6
	Sri Lanka	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3	-3.6	3.6
	ASEAN	Brunei Darussalam	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.1 ^(a)
	Cambodia	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.1 ^(a)	-3.1 ^(a)	2.2
	Indonesia	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1	3.7
	Lao PDR	7.0	6.9	6.3	4.7	-0.4	2.1
	Malaysia	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4 ^(a)	-5.6	3.1
	Myanmar	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.8	3.2	-17.9
	Philippines	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.1 ^(a)	-9.6 ^(a)	5.6
	Singapore	3.6 ^(a)	4.7 ^(a)	3.7 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	-4.1 ^(a)	7.6
	Thailand	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.2 ^(a)	-6.2 ^(a)	1.6
	Viet Nam	6.7	6.9	7.2 ^(a)	7.2 ^(a)	2.9	2.6
G7 (Group of 7)	Canada	1.0	3.0	2.8 ^(a)	1.9	-5.2 ^(a)	4.6
	France	1.0 ^(a)	2.4 ^(a)	1.8 ^(a)	1.8 ^(a)	-8.0 ^(a)	7.0
	Germany	2.2	2.7 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	-4.6 ^(a)	2.8
	Italy	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.5 ^(a)	-9.0 ^(a)	6.6
	Japan	0.8	1.7	0.6	-0.2 ^(a)	-4.5 ^(a)	1.6
	United Kingdom	2.3 ^(a)	2.1 ^(a)	1.7 ^(a)	1.7 ^(a)	-9.3 ^(a)	7.4
	United States	1.7	2.3	2.9 ^(a)	2.3 ^(a)	-3.4 ^(a)	5.7

(a) Revised
n.a. - not available

Source: World Economic Outlook, April 2022, IMF

Growth of Real GDP: SAARC Countries



(a) 2021 data is not available

Source: World Economic Outlook, April 2022, IMF

Exports: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries^(a)

USD (mn)

Region / Agreement	Country	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^(b)	2020 ^(b)	2021	
SAARC	Afghanistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Bangladesh	28,740	35,953	39,252	39,337	33,605	44,223	
	Bhutan	525	573	606	674	651	886	
	India	264,542	299,242	324,779	324,339	276,410	395,425	
	Maldives	256	318	339	361	286	285	
	Nepal	n.a.	725	785	952	849	1,639	
	Pakistan	20,355	21,477	23,344	23,268	21,951	28,270	
	Sri Lanka	10,310	11,360	11,890	11,940	10,047	12,498	
	ASEAN	Brunei Darussalam	4,913	5,587	6,572	n.a.	6,608	11,038
		Cambodia	10,172	11,128	12,719	14,495	17,153	17,434
Indonesia		144,491	168,810	180,123	167,682	163,306	299,850	
Lao PDR		4,245	4,873	5,408	5,806	6,115	7,620	
Malaysia		189,743	218,130	247,456	238,193	234,127	299,028	
Myanmar		11,837	13,878	16,704	18,118	16,937	n.a.	
Philippines		57,406	68,713	69,307	70,927	65,215	74,653	
Singapore		338,082	373,237	411,759	390,341	357,953	406,041	
Thailand		215,387	236,635	252,955	246,269	231,635	271,174	
Viet Nam	176,581	215,013	243,699	264,268	282,630	335,928		
G7 (Group of 7)	Canada	389,992	420,666	452,312	448,790	390,596	507,542	
	France	501,178	535,298	582,224	570,953	488,638	584,767	
	Germany	1,334,356	1,448,191	1,560,538	1,489,411	1,382,534	1,631,932	
	Italy	461,737	507,418	549,527	537,718	499,792	610,283	
	Japan	645,052	698,329	738,144	705,563	641,319	n.a.	
	United Kingdom	410,856	440,998	486,440	460,029	399,528	468,121	
	United States	1,451,010	1,546,274	1,663,982	1,643,161	1,424,934	1,754,578	

(a) Values are stated in Free On Board (FOB) terms.

(b) Revised

n.a. – not available

Source: International Financial Statistics (IFS), IMF (Updated 28/07/2022)

Imports: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries^(a)

USD (mn)

Region / Agreement	Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
SAARC	Afghanistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Bangladesh	38,590	52,836	60,495	59,094	52,804	80,448
	Bhutan	1,002	1,029	1,048	981	899	1,020
	India	361,497	449,925	514,464	486,059	373,202	572,909
	Maldives	2,126	2,360	2,961	2,888	1,838	2,573
	Nepal	n.a.	10,148	12,840	12,369	9,685	15,674
	Pakistan	46,799	57,211	59,865	49,931	45,753	72,360
	Sri Lanka	19,184	20,980	22,233	19,937	16,056	20,638
ASEAN	Brunei Darussalam	2,671	3,088	4,158	n.a.	5,340	n.a.
	Cambodia	12,226	13,597	16,850	20,474	18,883	28,490
	Indonesia	135,654	156,925	188,708	171,274	141,620	196,042
	Lao PDR	5,372	5,667	6,315	6,272	5,370	6,531
	Malaysia	168,684	195,416	217,603	204,998	189,855	237,979
	Myanmar	15,706	19,253	19,355	18,611	17,965	n.a.
	Philippines	89,435	101,901	119,329	117,374	95,161	124,504
	Singapore	291,908	327,689	370,504	358,984	345,297	456,805
Thailand	194,198	221,520	248,202	236,260	206,156	267,600	
Viet Nam	174,805	212,920	236,862	253,392	262,701	331,583	
G7 (Group of 7)	Canada	412,940	443,651	469,105	462,672	420,095	503,686
	France	567,659	619,335	676,444	654,658	581,297	714,104
	Germany	1,055,327	1,162,907	1,284,351	1,233,978	1,171,782	1,420,128
	Italy	406,787	453,123	503,240	475,006	426,867	557,524
	Japan	607,728	672,095	748,486	720,955	635,460	n.a.
	United Kingdom	636,731	640,995	672,450	696,208	638,251	693,761
	United States	2,250,152	2,408,475	2,614,223	2,567,445	2,406,934	2,937,140

(a) Values are stated in Cost, Insurance, Freight (CIF) terms

n.a. – not available

Source: International Financial Statistics (IFS), IMF (Updated 28/07/2022)

Doing Business Ranking – 2020: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries

Region / Agreement	Country	Overall Rank	Starting a business	Dealing with construction permits	Getting electricity	Registering property	Getting credit	Protecting minority investors	Paying taxes	Trading across borders	Enforcing contracts	Resolving insolvency
SAARC	Afghanistan	173	52	183	173	186	104	140	178	177	181	76
	Bangladesh	168	131	135	176	184	119	72	151	176	189	154
	Bhutan	89	103	91	78	53	94	111	15	30	29	168
	India	63	136	27	22	154	25	13	115	68	163	52
	Maldives	147	74	63	149	176	144	147	119	157	124	141
	Nepal	94	135	107	135	97	37	79	175	60	151	87
	Pakistan	108	72	112	123	151	119	28	161	111	156	58
	Sri Lanka	99	85	66	89	138	132	28	142	96	164	94
ASEAN	Brunei Darussalam	66	16	54	31	144	1	128	90	149	66	59
	Cambodia	144	187	178	146	129	25	128	138	118	182	82
	Indonesia	73	140	110	33	106	48	37	81	116	139	38
	Lao PDR	154	181	99	144	88	80	179	157	78	161	168
	Malaysia	12	126	2	4	33	37	2	80	49	35	40
	Myanmar	165	70	46	148	125	181	176	129	168	187	164
	Philippines	95	171	85	32	120	132	72	95	113	152	65
	Singapore	2	4	5	19	21	37	3	7	47	1	27
	Thailand	21	47	34	6	67	48	3	68	62	37	24
Viet Nam	70	115	25	27	64	25	97	109	104	68	122	
G7 (Group of 7)	Canada	23	3	64	124	36	15	7	19	51	100	13
	France	32	37	52	17	99	104	45	61	1	16	26
	Germany	22	125	30	5	76	48	61	46	42	13	4
	Italy	58	98	97	38	26	119	51	128	1	122	21
	Japan	29	106	18	14	43	94	57	51	57	50	3
	United Kingdom	8	18	23	8	41	37	7	27	33	34	14
	United States	6	55	24	64	39	4	36	25	39	17	2

Source: Doing Business Ranking – 2020, World Bank

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2021: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries

Region / Agreement	Country	Human Development Index (HDI) 2021	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2021	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (2017 PPP USD) 2021	Mean Years of Schooling 2021	Expected Years of Schooling 2021	Human Development Index 2020	Change in Rank 2015–2021 ^(a)
SAARC	Afghanistan	0.478	180	62.0	1,824	3.0	10.3	0.483	-5
	Bangladesh	0.661	129	72.4	5,472	7.4	12.4	0.655	11
	Bhutan	0.666	127	71.8	9,438	5.2	13.2	0.668	6
	India	0.633	132	67.2	6,590	6.7	11.9	0.642	-1
	Maldives	0.747	90	79.9	15,448	7.3	12.6	0.734	6
	Nepal	0.602	143	68.4	3,877	5.1	12.9	0.604	4
	Pakistan	0.544	161	66.1	4,624	4.5	8.7	0.543	-2
	Sri Lanka	0.782	73	76.4	12,578	10.8	14.1	0.780	9
ASEAN	Brunei Darussalam	0.829	51	74.6	64,490	9.2	14.0	0.830	-3
	Cambodia	0.593	146	69.6	4,079	5.1	11.5	0.596	3
	Indonesia	0.705	114	67.6	11,466	8.6	13.7	0.709	3
	Lao PDR	0.607	140	68.1	7,700	5.4	10.1	0.608	1
	Malaysia	0.803	62	74.9	26,658	10.6	13.3	0.806	1
	Myanmar	0.585	149	65.7	3,851	6.4	10.9	0.600	1
	Philippines	0.699	116	69.3	8,920	9.0	13.1	0.710	0
	Singapore	0.939	12	82.8	90,919	11.9	16.5	0.939	-1
	Thailand	0.800	66	78.7	17,030	8.7	15.9	0.802	6
Viet Nam	0.703	115	73.6	7,867	8.4	13.0	0.710	5	
G7 (Group of 7)	Canada	0.936	15	82.7	46,808	13.8	16.4	0.931	-2
	France	0.903	28	82.5	45,937	11.6	15.8	0.898	-3
	Germany	0.942	9	80.6	54,534	14.1	17.0	0.944	-5
	Italy	0.895	30	82.9	42,840	10.7	16.2	0.889	-1
	Japan	0.925	19	84.8	42,274	13.4	15.2	0.923	0
	United Kingdom	0.929	18	80.7	45,225	13.4	17.3	0.924	-3
	United States	0.921	21	77.2	64,765	13.7	16.3	0.920	-3

(a) A positive value indicates an improvement in rank.

Source: Human Development Indices and Indicators 2021, UNDP

Socio Economic Conditions: Income Distribution

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 ^(a)	1996/97 ^(a)	2003/04 ^(b)
Mean Income per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receiver, %								
1 st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2 nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3 rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4 th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.20
5 th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6 th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7 th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8 th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9 th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10 th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)								
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

Source: Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio Economic Conditions: Consumer Expenditure

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 ^(a)	1996/97 ^(a)	2003/04 ^(b)
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Rice	10.5	10.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Bread	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3
Meat	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
Condiments	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.3
Coconuts	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5
Milk	3.3	2.9	8.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.7
Sugar	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

Source: Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio Economic Conditions: National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) by Survey Period

Item	Unit	HIES Survey Period									
		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2019
Household size	No.	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
Mean household income per month	Rs.	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878	62,237	76,414
Median household income per month	Rs.	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814	43,511	53,333
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819	16,377	20,527
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963	33,894	42,308
No. of income receivers per household	No.	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444	54,999	63,130
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651	19,114	22,130
Expenditure on non-food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088	34,829	40,040
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056	960
Gini coefficient of household income		0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.46
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.41	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.52
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8	34.8	35.1
Poverty Head Count Ratio (2002 based)	%	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1	3.2

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions: Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period									
	1985/86 ^(a)	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2019
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)										
Food Expenditure										
Rice	25.3	25.7 ^(a)	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6	12.8	12.8
Wheat Flour	2.6	1.5 ^(a)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.8
Bread	5.3	4.5 ^(a)	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.2
Condiments	9.8	10.6 ^(a)	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.8	11.7
Pulses	3.6	4.8 ^(a)	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.1
Vegetables	9.9	9.9 ^(a)	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.2
Coconuts	5.9	5.5 ^(a)	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.4
Meat	2.6	3.4 ^(a)	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.1
Fish	5.9	5.8 ^(a)	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.4
Dried Fish	4.0	4.2 ^(a)	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.0
Milk & Milk Products	4.3	5.1 ^(a)	7.1	8.4	9.9	8.7	7.8	8.9	8.2	7.3
Eggs	0.9	1.1 ^(a)	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Fruits	1.2	1.3 ^(a)	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0
Sugar	6.3	6.5 ^(a)	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.9
Other Food & Drinks	12.5	10.1 ^(a)	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8	23.6	23.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure										
Housing	16.8	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1	19.2	21.3
Fuel and Light	11.8	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	4.9	5.1
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	10.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.1
Personal Care and Health	9.1	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	7.0	6.5
Transport and Communication	11.9	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7	15.5	14.2
Education	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9
Cultural and Entertainment	—	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3
Non-Durable Household Goods	—	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1
Consumer Durables	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9	6.3	11.0
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22.9	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8	30.5	26.1
Liquor and Tobacco	9.0	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Revised

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Province: Population Distribution 2019

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.5	47.3	46.6	47.5	47.1	47.2	45.4	47.9	47.2	47.2
Female	52.5	52.7	53.4	52.5	52.9	52.8	54.6	52.1	52.8	52.8
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	20.2	23.7	22.8	23.2	27.3	24.3	25.5	23.0	21.8	22.8
15 – 59 Years	60.9	57.5	57.8	60.2	60.8	57.9	58.0	60.3	58.4	59.2
Over 59 Years	18.9	18.8	19.4	16.6	11.9	17.8	16.6	16.7	19.8	17.9
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	1.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.9	2.9	3.1	6.2	3.9	3.1
Up to Grade 5	14.7	23.0	21.7	22.4	27.8	23.8	25.2	25.1	22.5	21.1
Grade 6 – 10	40.6	44.5	43.9	50.9	43.0	46.7	45.9	46.6	44.8	44.0
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	21.1	14.7	17.5	12.6	15.6	13.7	14.9	13.0	16.1	16.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	21.8	13.8	13.8	12.5	9.7	12.9	10.8	9.1	12.8	15.1

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Province: Income Distribution 2019

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	109,813	65,420	68,410	55,390	51,536	75,148	64,645	62,363	56,335	76,414
Per Person	28,809	17,275	18,658	14,107	13,925	20,984	18,131	17,173	15,163	20,527
Per Income Receiver	56,762	36,560	37,923	31,104	32,787	42,321	37,996	36,078	30,695	42,308
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	75,000	49,475	50,270	42,491	38,871	55,614	47,415	40,055	45,797	53,333
Per Person	19,383	12,344	13,697	11,150	10,250	14,705	13,863	11,066	11,884	14,095
Per Income Receiver	35,171	25,067	26,267	24,629	25,000	28,800	26,323	22,343	23,517	28,465
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	51.7	48.5	48.4	46.8	48.2	49.4	48.4	54.6	44.7	51.4
Poorest 20%	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.3	5.6	4.6
Middle 60%	43.2	46.7	46.2	48.7	46.8	46.0	46.7	41.1	49.7	44.0
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Gini coefficient (Households)	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.50	0.39	0.46
Gini coefficient (per Person)	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.40	0.47	0.36	0.44
Gini coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.52	0.50	0.54	0.46	0.52

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Province: Household Expenditure 2019

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs. per Household	90,243	56,783	57,854	44,020	46,947	59,681	52,337	46,237	47,215	63,130
Consumer Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cereals	12.9	17.8	14.8	19.5	13.8	15.3	18.2	20.9	18.4	15.6
Prepared Food	15.7	10.0	10.9	8.9	11.0	11.6	10.2	7.2	8.9	11.9
Pulses	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.9	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.1
Vegetables	7.2	8.6	8.8	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.9	11.1	9.3	8.2
Meat	5.1	5.5	2.8	5.4	8.0	5.5	5.8	4.3	3.7	5.1
Fish	10.0	5.7	11.2	14.0	14.1	9.2	8.1	6.2	5.7	9.4
Dried Fish	4.2	4.0	3.9	0.6	2.1	5.2	4.3	3.9	5.4	4.0
Eggs	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Coconuts	4.9	5.1	6.3	5.4	4.4	5.8	6.0	4.5	6.8	5.4
Condiments	10.5	11.4	12.9	12.0	12.8	12.2	11.3	11.6	12.6	11.7
Milk and Milk Food	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.9	6.8	5.9	7.3
Fat and Oil	2.5	3.8	2.3	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.2	3.0
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Fruits	3.5	2.9	3.2	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.0
Other	9.4	9.9	8.8	6.7	7.8	9.4	8.8	8.7	10.2	9.1
All Non-Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housing	24.8	22.3	19.1	13.1	17.0	16.0	17.8	19.2	20.7	21.3
Fuel and Light	4.6	5.1	4.6	9.6	8.7	4.9	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.4	7.9	6.5	6.8	4.6	7.7	6.5
Transport	10.8	11.8	11.2	11.3	11.0	12.3	12.0	11.9	13.2	11.4
Communication	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.8
Education	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.0	5.2	4.9	7.1	5.9
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.3
Household Non-Durable Goods & Household Services	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.9	4.8	4.1	6.9	7.3	4.5	5.6	4.6	5.7	4.1
Household Durable Goods	11.4	9.6	12.4	9.1	7.9	13.1	10.7	10.1	8.6	11.0
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	15.1	14.8	15.8	16.1	14.5	15.7	16.0	15.6	14.1	15.2
Other Ad hoc (Rare) Expenses	9.0	10.0	10.7	11.5	9.8	13.5	12.0	12.6	7.3	10.1
Liquor, Drugs and Tobacco	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.1	3.1	5.6	3.5	2.3

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Province: Housing and Amenities 2019

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wall Type ^(a)										
Permanent	98.5	99.3	98.6	96.8	97.4	97.7	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.5
Semi Permanent	1.5	0.7	1.4	3.2	2.6	2.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5
Floor Type ^(b)										
Permanent	99.3	95.6	98.1	96.9	98.1	96.2	95.8	91.0	96.4	97.1
Semi Permanent	0.7	4.3	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.7	4.2	8.9	3.6	2.9
Roof Type ^(c)										
Permanent	97.7	85.8	97.4	94.6	95.4	94.6	96.7	89.4	92.2	94.3
Semi Permanent	2.3	14.2	2.6	5.4	4.6	5.4	3.3	10.6	7.8	5.7
Water Supply and Sanitation										
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	97.7	72.8	89.0	95.0	96.8	94.0	91.4	73.0	73.4	88.5
Not Safe	2.3	27.2	11.0	5.0	3.2	6.0	8.6	27.0	26.6	11.5
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	93.8	91.1	93.9	92.5	92.2	91.9	91.6	92.1	93.5	92.8
Sharing with another Household	5.2	8.4	5.7	6.1	6.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.3	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	-	-	-	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
Availability of Household Equipments										
Radios/Cassette Players	63.1	71.1	64.7	38.2	41.3	61.2	64.8	66.9	60.8	61.2
Televisions	91.6	91.6	89.0	77.6	74.1	88.4	90.7	88.7	90.4	88.4
Telephones/Cellular Phones	96.7	94.7	93.1	94.3	91.6	94.9	92.8	90.5	92.9	94.2
Bicycles	19.6	10.9	30.0	72.0	59.1	42.0	48.0	14.6	9.4	28.9
Motor Cycles/Scooters	41.2	19.9	49.4	57.2	45.8	60.5	62.0	27.3	29.6	42.4
Motor Cars/Vans	19.1	7.7	8.7	3.4	4.1	11.5	7.8	5.3	7.8	10.8
Sewing Machines	46.3	35.9	39.3	22.7	23.7	36.8	35.4	26.2	36.6	37.1
Refrigerators	76.8	52.5	63.9	39.3	42.0	63.5	60.5	42.3	56.9	60.7
Washing Machines	42.2	24.3	21.8	7.4	22.0	24.2	16.4	11.7	17.4	25.9
Personal Computers	26.3	15.3	14.4	12.5	8.8	16.5	14.9	7.2	12.5	16.9

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block, Stone/Cube stone
Semi Permanent – Cadjan/Palmryrah, Wood/Tin sheets/Asbestos, Metal Sheet, etc.

(b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile/ Granite/Wood (finished), Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete, Metal sheet
Semi Permanent – Tin sheet, Cadjan, Palmryrah/Straw, etc.

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Province: Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking 2019

Item	Per cent									
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Sources of Energy for Lighting										
Electricity	99.1	98.9	99.5	97.8	97.8	98.3	98.7	98.7	98.3	98.8
Kerosene	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
Solar Energy	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
Sources of Energy for Cooking										
Firewood	27.2	68.9	63.1	67.6	49.2	68.7	78.6	87.1	77.0	57.7
Gas	68.5	29.7	35.5	28.6	47.2	29.4	20.8	11.6	22.2	39.9
Kerosene	2.5	1.0	0.5	2.9	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.4
Other	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Sector: Population Distribution 2016 and 2019

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	46.9	46.8	47.1	46.8	47.5	47.0	48.5	47.2
Female	53.1	53.2	52.9	53.2	52.5	53.0	51.5	52.8
By Age Group, %								
0 – 14 Years	23.8	25.3	30.3	25.3	21.2	23.1	24.0	22.8
15 – 59 Years	60.1	59.1	57.0	59.2	60.6	58.9	59.5	59.2
Over 59 Years	16.1	15.6	12.7	15.5	18.2	18.0	16.5	17.9
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	2.4	3.1	10.1	3.3	2.1	3.0	8.3	3.1
Up to Grade 5	19.3	23.5	39.6	23.5	15.9	21.5	35.5	21.1
Grade 6 – 10	40.4	45.0	41.8	44.1	39.6	45.0	44.0	44.0
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.4	15.1	5.4	15.3	19.2	16.7	8.6	16.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	19.4	13.2	3.0	13.8	23.2	13.9	3.6	15.1

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Sector: Income Distribution 2016 and 2019

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	88,692	58,137	34,804	62,237	116,670	69,517	46,865	76,414
Per Person	22,297	15,508	8,566	16,377	30,452	18,870	11,647	20,527
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	57,833	42,133	29,134	43,511	74,679	50,869	40,771	53,333
Per Person	14,090	11,140	7,107	11,307	19,143	13,610	9,883	14,095
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1 st Decile	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.5
2 nd Decile	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.1
3 rd Decile	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.3	3.9	4.4	5.5	4.2
4 th Decile	5.0	5.5	6.6	5.3	4.8	5.5	6.7	5.3
5 th Decile	5.8	6.7	7.8	6.4	5.8	6.7	8.0	6.4
6 th Decile	7.2	7.9	9.0	7.6	7.1	8.0	9.4	7.6
7 th Decile	8.9	9.5	10.6	9.2	8.5	9.6	10.7	9.2
8 th Decile	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.5	10.7	11.7	12.3	11.3
9 th Decile	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.4	14.7	15.4	15.0	15.1
10 th Decile	38.6	33.7	26.7	35.4	39.7	34.0	26.6	36.2
Income Share by Households, %								
Richest 20%	53.4	49.3	42.5	50.8	54.5	49.3	41.6	51.4
Poorest 20%	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.8	4.6
Middle 60%	41.7	45.8	51.6	44.4	40.8	45.9	52.7	44.0
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.48	0.44	0.36	0.45	0.49	0.44	0.36	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.48	0.42	0.34	0.44	0.48	0.41	0.33	0.44
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.53	0.50	0.42	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.41	0.52

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Sector: Household Expenditure 2016 and 2019

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
Expenditure, Rs. per Month Per household	77,337	51,377	34,851	54,999	95,392	57,652	38,519	63,130
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	31.2	35.4	48.5	34.8	28.2	36.9	50.9	35.1
Housing	18.9	10.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	12.1	9.5	13.8
Fuel and Light	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.3
Personal Care and Health Expenses	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.0	4.2
Transport	9.3	7.8	5.4	8.1	7.5	7.5	4.9	7.4
Communication	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.8
Education	4.6	3.5	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.7	2.5	3.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.5
Household Non-Durable Goods and Household Services	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.6	2.7
Household Durable Goods	3.1	4.5	2.5	4.1	7.4	7.2	4.3	7.1
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	7.8	11.9	9.7	10.8	9.7	10.1	5.9	9.9
Other Ad hoc (Rare) Expenses	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.6	6.6	6.7	2.7	6.6
Liquor, Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.0	5.5	1.9	1.1	1.5	6.0	1.5

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Sector: Housing and Amenities 2016 and 2019

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wall Type ^(a)								
Permanent	97.3	95.1	96.2	95.5	97.9	98.6	98.9	98.5
Semi Permanent	2.7	4.9	3.8	4.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.5
Floor Type ^(b)								
Permanent	98.9	95.2	89.1	95.6	99.3	96.8	93.7	97.1
Semi Permanent	1.1	4.8	10.9	4.4	0.7	3.2	6.3	2.9
Roof Type ^(c)								
Permanent	96.1	94.2	33.0	91.9	97.7	95.9	51.4	94.3
Semi Permanent	3.9	5.8	67.0	8.1	2.3	4.1	48.6	5.7
Water Supply and Sanitation								
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	97.8	89.3	44.7	88.8	99.1	89.2	33.2	88.5
Not Safe	2.2	10.7	55.3	11.2	0.9	10.8	66.8	11.5
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	91.9	92.4	77.3	91.7	93.4	93.3	79.3	92.8
Sharing with another Household	6.6	7.0	19.8	7.5	5.2	6.3	18.0	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	1.3	0.1	2.7	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	-	0.5	0.4	0.4	-	0.3	0.1	0.2
Availability of Household Equipments								
Radios/Cassette Players	61.7	64.0	54.9	63.2	60.2	60.9	70.2	61.2
Televisions	88.9	86.1	81.2	86.3	90.5	87.9	89.4	88.4
Telephones/Cellular Phones	95.3	91.1	83.4	91.5	97.0	94.0	88.7	94.3
Bicycles	25.2	32.6	3.3	30.1	23.3	31.3	5.4	28.9
Motor Cycles/Scooters	30.1	39.9	5.7	36.8	35.3	45.7	8.3	42.4
Motor Cars/Vans	16.2	8.3	0.9	9.3	20.3	9.3	0.7	10.8
Sewing Machines	44.1	39.1	16.1	39.0	44.2	36.7	15.1	37.1
Refrigerators	68.8	51.4	17.3	52.9	74.0	59.7	25.7	60.7
Washing Machines	40.2	17.1	2.5	20.3	46.6	22.6	4.5	25.9
Personal Computers	34.0	18.2	5.4	20.3	28.6	15.1	3.9	16.9

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block, Stone/Cube stone
Semi Permanent – Cadjan/Palmyrah, Wood/Tin sheets/ Asbestos, Metal Sheet, etc.

(b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile/ Granite/Wood (finished), Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete, Metal sheet
Semi Permanent – Tin sheet, Cadjan, Palmyrah/Straw, etc.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure
Survey 2016 and 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Sector: Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking 2016 and 2019

% of Households

Item	2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka	Urban	Rural	Estate	Sri Lanka
Sources of Energy for Lighting								
Electricity	98.9	96.7	92.7	96.9	98.9	98.8	97.2	98.8
Kerosene	0.8	3.0	7.1	2.8	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.0
Solar Energy	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
Other	0.1	...	–	...	0.1	0.1	–	0.1
Sources of Energy for Cooking								
Firewood	25.1	76.8	85.8	68.6	17.0	65.0	81.1	57.7
Gas	68.6	21.7	12.9	29.1	76.9	33.2	18.3	39.9
Kerosene	4.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	4.4	0.8	0.5	1.4
Other	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.1	1.0

... Negligible

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Sector and Province: Poverty Indicators

Sector / Province	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period			Poor Household Percentage			Poverty Gap Index (%)		
	2016	2019 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)	2016	2019 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)	2016	2019 ^(a)	2019 ^(b)
Sri Lanka	4.1	3.2	14.3	3.1	2.5	11.9	0.6	0.5	2.8
Sector									
Urban	1.9	1.1	6.0	1.3	0.8	4.4	0.3	0.2	1.0
Rural	4.3	3.3	15.0	3.3	2.6	12.6	0.6	0.5	3.0
Estate	8.8	10.4	33.8	6.8	8.3	29.7	1.2	1.2	7.3
Province									
Western	1.7	1.1	5.7	1.2	0.8	4.4	0.3	0.2	1.1
Central	5.4	4.7	18.7	4.1	3.7	15.7	0.9	0.6	3.9
Southern	3.0	2.3	12.6	2.3	1.9	10.7	0.4	0.3	2.3
Northern	7.7	8.0	23.8	6.3	6.2	19.9	1.1	1.4	5.6
Eastern	7.3	3.7	18.6	5.3	2.8	15.1	1.2	0.5	3.4
North Western	2.7	1.8	11.8	2.1	1.5	9.9	0.4	0.2	2.0
North Central	3.3	2.0	11.0	2.4	1.5	9.2	0.5	0.4	2.0
Uva	6.5	6.6	28.3	5.4	5.3	24.5	0.7	0.9	5.7
Sabaragamuwa	6.7	6.2	23.1	5.1	5.0	19.6	1.1	1.0	4.9

(a) Old poverty line (based on 2002 CCPI)

(b) Updated poverty line (based on 2012/13 NCPI)

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Socio Economic Conditions by Sector and Province: Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person 2016 and 2019

Sector / Province	kcal								
	2016			2019 ^(a)			2019 ^(b)		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,445	2,123	2,095	1,475	2,141	2,120	1,691	2,191	2,120
Sector									
Urban	1,222	1,947	1,933	1,222	2,001	1,992	1,400	2,030	1,992
Rural	1,454	2,152	2,122	1,473	2,163	2,140	1,697	2,219	2,140
Estate	1,550	2,322	2,254	1,591	2,315	2,240	1,836	2,447	2,240
Province									
Western	1,195	1,967	1,954	1,259	2,017	2,008	1,487	2,040	2,008
Central	1,471	2,167	2,129	1,431	2,154	2,120	1,632	2,232	2,120
Southern	1,379	2,141	2,118	1,422	2,176	2,159	1,641	2,234	2,159
Northern	1,624	2,225	2,179	1,431	2,161	2,103	1,669	2,238	2,103
Eastern	1,423	2,099	2,050	1,515	2,194	2,169	1,716	2,272	2,169
North Western	1,386	2,164	2,143	1,436	2,141	2,128	1,630	2,195	2,128
North Central	1,429	2,275	2,247	1,318	2,261	2,241	1,717	2,306	2,241
Uva	1,703	2,360	2,318	1,669	2,288	2,248	1,921	2,377	2,248
Sabaragamuwa	1,420	2,178	2,127	1,579	2,230	2,189	1,778	2,313	2,189

(a) Old poverty line (based on 2002 CCPI)

(b) Updated poverty line (based on 2012/13 NCPI)

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016 and 2019,
Department of Census and Statistics

Sri Lanka Prosperity Index 2012 - 2021

Province	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Prosperity Index									
Western	0.659	0.693	0.723	0.728	0.755	0.759	0.808	0.815	0.819
Central	0.446	0.493	0.510	0.505	0.534	0.542	0.571	0.567	0.564
Southern	0.472	0.498	0.511	0.514	0.546	0.549	0.579	0.569	0.584
Northern	0.397	0.441	0.473	0.467	0.499	0.489	0.534	0.540	0.541
Eastern	0.378	0.406	0.413	0.415	0.460	0.454	0.490	0.498	0.516
North Western	0.436	0.482	0.494	0.483	0.515	0.519	0.554	0.549	0.556
North Central	0.432	0.452	0.465	0.488	0.508	0.484	0.519	0.522	0.531
Uva	0.405	0.419	0.433	0.439	0.475	0.477	0.498	0.484	0.489
Sabaragamuwa	0.414	0.435	0.447	0.458	0.489	0.496	0.534	0.530	0.525
Sri Lanka	0.482	0.558	0.607	0.622	0.698	0.723	0.774	0.783	0.786
Economy and Business Climate Sub Index									
Western	0.726	0.780	0.819	0.805	0.835	0.863	0.897	0.900	0.889
Central	0.453	0.524	0.545	0.543	0.557	0.587	0.610	0.598	0.603
Southern	0.461	0.486	0.494	0.510	0.541	0.582	0.612	0.573	0.572
Northern	0.465	0.505	0.540	0.534	0.524	0.506	0.590	0.614	0.623
Eastern	0.398	0.470	0.476	0.474	0.514	0.509	0.542	0.554	0.586
North Western	0.428	0.499	0.515	0.521	0.561	0.564	0.609	0.605	0.595
North Central	0.440	0.481	0.502	0.523	0.559	0.544	0.586	0.608	0.605
Uva	0.407	0.433	0.452	0.443	0.502	0.536	0.535	0.554	0.540
Sabaragamuwa	0.433	0.444	0.462	0.475	0.505	0.552	0.573	0.553	0.547
Sri Lanka	0.544	0.632	0.692	0.695	0.761	0.829	0.859	0.871	0.846

(Continued...)

Sri Lanka Prosperity Index 2012 - 2021 (Contd.)

Province	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Well-being of the People Sub Index									
Western	0.621	0.648	0.650	0.671	0.695	0.665	0.705	0.710	0.749
Central	0.383	0.408	0.416	0.433	0.472	0.473	0.492	0.502	0.532
Southern	0.477	0.501	0.518	0.528	0.569	0.542	0.557	0.553	0.612
Northern	0.404	0.411	0.436	0.417	0.484	0.482	0.495	0.499	0.570
Eastern	0.382	0.388	0.389	0.396	0.430	0.423	0.448	0.454	0.493
North Western	0.436	0.460	0.473	0.472	0.511	0.504	0.528	0.530	0.567
North Central	0.405	0.431	0.441	0.463	0.497	0.482	0.508	0.506	0.562
Uva	0.339	0.358	0.371	0.380	0.430	0.424	0.436	0.437	0.489
Sabaragamuwa	0.397	0.418	0.418	0.437	0.484	0.480	0.512	0.520	0.555
Sri Lanka	0.471	0.515	0.555	0.576	0.672	0.661	0.703	0.731	0.795
Infrastructure Sub Index									
Western	0.630	0.652	0.701	0.707	0.736	0.749	0.822	0.835	0.820
Central	0.503	0.546	0.569	0.540	0.573	0.565	0.613	0.600	0.557
Southern	0.479	0.508	0.522	0.504	0.527	0.523	0.569	0.581	0.568
Northern	0.323	0.405	0.441	0.448	0.488	0.479	0.516	0.506	0.431
Eastern	0.354	0.360	0.372	0.376	0.437	0.429	0.480	0.486	0.468
North Western	0.445	0.487	0.496	0.456	0.474	0.489	0.524	0.513	0.507
North Central	0.451	0.443	0.452	0.477	0.469	0.425	0.462	0.450	0.426
Uva	0.468	0.465	0.477	0.495	0.491	0.472	0.523	0.463	0.437
Sabaragamuwa	0.411	0.444	0.461	0.462	0.478	0.457	0.516	0.516	0.472
Sri Lanka	0.433	0.526	0.573	0.596	0.659	0.681	0.761	0.748	0.718

Note: SLPI compilation methodology was revised for 2020 to closely follow the methodology employed in compiling the Legatum Prosperity Index, which is a global indicator to assess countries' economic and social wellbeing. Accordingly, the index values are compiled by normalising each and every variable with respect to its best and worst values recorded during the last 14 years. The highest and the lowest values that can be taken by a normalised variable are 1 and 0, respectively. Thereby, the index values are also ranged between 0 and 1. Thus, higher the index value, its performance overtime and across provinces are comparatively high and vice versa.

Demography

Item	2016 ^(a)	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^(b)	2020 ^(b)	2021 ^(b)
Mid-Year Population^(c), '000	21,209	21,444	21,670	21,803	21,919	22,156
Male	10,268	10,382	10,492	10,556	10,613	10,727
Female	10,941	11,062	11,178	11,247	11,306	11,429
By Age Groups ^(c)						
0 – 14 Years	5,349	5,411	5,470	5,504	5,534	5,596
15 – 54 Years	12,128	12,263	12,392	12,469	12,535	12,671
55 Years and Over	3,732	3,770	3,808	3,830	3,850	3,889
Population Growth, %	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.1
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	15.5	15.2	15.1	14.6	13.8	12.9
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.0	7.4
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	9.3	8.6	8.7	8.6	7.3	5.5
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	2.1	2.3	0.7	-2.3	-4.3	4.0
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	338	342	346	348	350	353

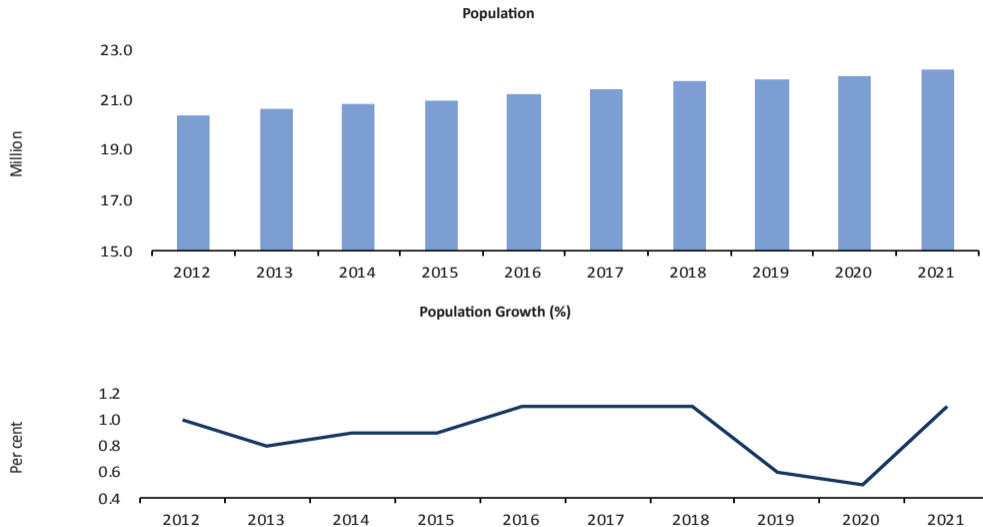
(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2012

Source: Registrar General's Department

Population and Population Growth



Source: Registrar General's Department

Labour Force and Employment^(a)

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)
Labour Force, '000	8,311	8,567	8,388	8,592	8,467	8,553
Total Employed, '000	7,948	8,208	8,015	8,181	7,999	8,114
Total Unemployed, '000	363	359	373	411	468	440
Labour Force Participation Rate						
Total	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3	50.6	49.9
By Gender, %						
Male	75.1	74.5	73.0	73.0	71.9	71.0
Female	35.9	36.6	33.6	34.5	32.0	31.8
By Residential Sector, %						
Urban	49.8	50.5	49.7	50.3	47.0	46.9
Rural	54.6	54.8	52.3	52.7	51.3	50.5
Total Unemployed, '000	363	359	373	411	468	440
Status of Employment, %						
Public Sector Employees	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.8	15.2
Private Sector Employees	43.3	43.3	43.4	43.0	42.7	42.0
Employers	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7
Own Account Workers	31.6	31.3	32.3	32.5	33.2	33.4
Unpaid Family Workers	7.8	8.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6

*Source: Department of Census and Statistics
(Continued...)*

Labour Force and Employment^(a) (Contd.)

Item	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)
Employment By Sector^(c), %			
Agriculture	25.3	27.1	27.3
Mining and Quarrying	0.7	0.7	0.7
Manufacturing	18.4	17.5	16.8
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	8.5	8.7	8.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	13.9	13.7	14.2
Transport and Storage	6.3	6.5	5.9
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	2.8	2.7	2.6
Information and Communication	0.8	0.7	0.9
Financial and Insurance Activities	2.3	2.3	2.2
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	1.1	1.1	1.0
Administrative and Support Service Activities	2.5	2.1	1.7
Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	5.3	5.6	6.0
Education	5.2	5.0	5.2
Human Health and Social Work Activities	2.1	2.0	2.2
Other ^(d)	4.8	4.3	4.7

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers the entire island.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4.

(d) Includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

Labour Force and Unemployment^(a)

Unemployment Rate	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)
By Gender						
Male	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.7
Female	7.0	6.5	7.1	7.4	8.5	7.9
By Age Groups (Years)						
15 – 19	27.1	21.0	26.5	26.0	31.7	25.1
20 – 29	14.2	13.5	15.0	15.3	18.1	18.3
30 – 39	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8
40 and above	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0
By Level of Education						
Grade 5 and below
Grades 6 – 10	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	4.0	3.4
GCE (O/L)	5.8	5.9	5.2	6.5	7.2	7.1
GCE (A/L) and above	8.3	8.1	9.1	8.5	9.8	9.1
Overall	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.1

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers the entire island.

(b) Provisional

... - Negligible

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Foreign Employment

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Departures of Sri Lankans for Employment (No.)	242,816	211,992	211,211	203,087	53,711	122,264
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	16.8	15.0	14.0	14.1	17.1	39.5
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	665	581	579	557	147	335
Migrant Employment Categories						
by gender (No.)						
– Male	160,306	139,268	129,712	122,257	32,500	81,110
– Female	82,510	72,724	81,499	80,830	21,211	41,154
by skills (%)						
– Professional	2.7	3.0	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.8
– Middle level	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.5
– Clerical and related	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.3
– Skilled and Semi-skilled	33.1	34.1	33.0	32.3	32.5	34.4
– Unskilled	29.5	28.8	24.5	25.2	26.0	25.9
– Housemaids	26.8	26.4	30.7	30.3	28.5	24.0
Migrant Remittances (USD mn)	7,242	7,164	7,015	6,717	7,104	5,491
– Middle East	3,889	3,711	3,592	3,459	3,673	2,834
– Other	3,353	3,453	3,423	3,258	3,431	2,657
– Middle East as a % of total remittances	53.7	51.8	51.2	51.5	51.7	51.6

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Gross National Income (by Industrial Origin)^{(a)(b)}

Rs. mn

Sector	At Current Market Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2015) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2020	2021	2021	2020	2021	2021
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	1,290,688	1,539,521	19.3	936,020	959,434	2.5
Industry	4,418,896	5,268,820	19.2	3,724,314	3,933,782	5.6
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	3,037,973	3,699,679	21.8	2,600,963	2,764,723	6.3
Of which: Manufacturing activities	2,548,143	3,164,276	24.2	2,092,317	2,249,576	7.5
Construction	1,380,923	1,569,141	13.6	1,123,351	1,169,059	4.1
Services	9,048,368	9,746,645	7.7	7,165,986	7,405,262	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, postal and courier activities, accommodation and food service activities	3,801,974	4,049,970	6.5	3,110,376	3,152,647	1.4
Information and communication	385,981	474,152	22.8	357,578	424,370	18.7
Financial and insurance activities	889,877	1,061,622	19.3	674,432	722,593	7.1
Real estate activities (including ownership of dwelling)	741,750	800,839	8.0	604,259	630,619	4.4
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	352,460	382,833	8.6	287,781	301,890	4.9
Public administration, defence, education, human health and social work activities	1,665,963	1,770,242	6.3	1,147,662	1,177,000	2.6
Other personal services (excluding own-services)	1,210,362	1,206,988	-0.3	983,900	996,144	1.2
Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	14,757,952	16,554,986	12.2	11,826,320	12,298,479	4.0
(+ Taxes on products)	1,103,561	1,144,240	3.7	969,860	924,259	-4.7
(-) Subsidies on products	21,349	13,372	-37.4	48,466	50,936	5.1
GDP at Market Price	15,840,164	17,685,854	11.7	12,747,715	13,171,802	3.3
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-423,063	-406,605	3.9	-336,620	-302,319	10.2
Gross National Income	15,417,101	17,279,249	12.1	12,411,095	12,869,483	3.7
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	722,668	798,242	10.5			

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015)

(b) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Expenditure on Gross National Income (at Current Market Prices)^(a)

Item	Rs. mn					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(b)	2021 ^(b)
Gross National Income	12,493,323	14,034,463	14,962,333	15,469,582	15,417,101	17,279,249
Consumption Expenditure	9,016,544	9,634,523	10,571,361	11,403,356	11,467,108	12,750,141
Private	7,969,688	8,504,654	9,249,688	9,975,736	9,840,226	11,089,403
Government	1,046,856	1,129,869	1,321,672	1,427,620	1,626,883	1,660,737
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	4,670,719	5,715,597	5,842,451	5,427,029	5,339,030	6,236,763
Gross Domestic Expenditure	13,687,264	15,350,120	16,413,811	16,830,385	16,806,138	18,986,903
Export of Goods and Services	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337	2,418,542	2,980,263
Import of Goods and Services	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292	4,391,746	3,384,516	4,281,313
Gross Domestic Product	12,812,975	14,387,319	15,351,933	15,910,976	15,840,164	17,685,854
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-441,394	-423,063	-406,605
Expenditure on Gross National Income	12,493,323	14,034,463	14,962,333	15,469,582	15,417,101	17,279,249

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015)

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Quarterly Growth of GDP and GNI - at Constant (2015) Prices^(a)

		Percentage					
	Period	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Gross Value Added (GVA)	GDP	GNI
2018	1st Quarter	9.2	2.9	4.8	4.4	3.7	n.a.
	2nd Quarter	5.2	7.6	4.5	5.6	5.2	n.a.
	3rd Quarter	0.3	5.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	n.a.
	4th Quarter	10.1	-18.1	3.6	-3.6	-3.5	n.a.
	Annual	6.3	-1.1	4.3	2.6	2.3	2.2
2019	1st Quarter	5.2	-6.6	4.8	0.7	-0.1	n.a.
	2nd Quarter	2.9	-7.3	1.3	-1.5	-1.8	n.a.
	3rd Quarter	3.4	-1.1	3.0	1.6	1.2	n.a.
	4th Quarter	-7.6	-1.0	2.5	0.5	-0.3	n.a.
	Annual	0.5	-4.1	2.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.5
2020 ^(b)	1st Quarter	-5.5	-4.2	2.8	-0.2	-0.9	-1.4
	2nd Quarter	-4.0	-18.7	-13.1	-14.2	-14.8	-14.9
	3rd Quarter	3.9	-0.7	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.4
	4th Quarter	-0.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	-0.7	0.6
	Annual	-1.4	-5.3	-1.9	-3.0	-3.5	-3.3
2021 ^(b)	1st Quarter	6.4	6.0	3.5	4.5	4.0	4.5
	2nd Quarter	11.2	21.6	8.3	12.6	16.3	17.3
	3rd Quarter	-2.8	-2.0	-1.7	-1.9	-5.8	-5.8
	4th Quarter	-3.1	1.4	4.3	2.8	2.0	2.0
	Annual	2.5	5.6	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.7

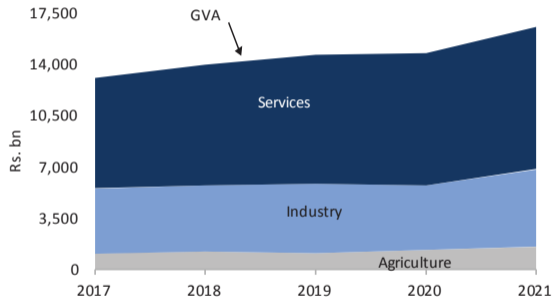
(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015)

(b) Provisional

n.a. - not available

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current Prices)



Sectoral Composition of GDP
(Rs. bn at Current Market Prices)

	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(a)
Agriculture	1,069	1,166	1,155	1,291	1,540
Industry	4,479	4,614	4,645	4,419	5,269
Services	7,516	8,234	8,870	9,048	9,747
GVA	13,063	14,014	14,669	14,758	16,555

(a) Provisional
Note: Rebased data (2015)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Provincial GDP (at Current Market Prices) Shares and Growth^(a)

Province	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. mn)		Growth (%) 2019 / 2020	Per Capita GDP (Rs.)	
	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)	2019 ^(b)	2020 ^(c)	2019 ^(b)	2020 ^(c)		2019 ^{(b)(d)}	2020 ^{(c)(d)}
Western	38.7	38.0	39.2	39.1	38.0	5,857,494	5,707,453	-2.6	952,593	925,783
Central	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.3	11.3	1,689,291	1,695,360	0.4	610,734	609,623
Southern	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.1	1,489,295	1,521,838	2.2	561,151	570,190
Northern	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.6	717,474	692,488	-3.5	627,711	601,118
Eastern	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	854,454	855,655	0.1	494,190	490,066
North Western	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.9	11.1	1,635,551	1,664,688	1.8	641,141	649,508
North Central	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.9	823,364	883,918	7.4	597,940	637,748
Uva	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	803,774	815,086	1.4	584,138	587,661
Sabaragamuwa	8.0	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.9	1,126,459	1,190,888	5.7	547,356	575,308
Sri Lanka	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14,997,157	15,027,374	0.2	687,848	685,587

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Estimates as per the latest population figures

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial GDP by Economic Sectors (at Current Market Prices)^(a)

Rs. mn

Sector	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
2018^(b)										
Agriculture	107,257	144,971	187,689	90,923	133,470	191,511	108,798	89,987	92,066	1,146,672
Industry	1,838,385	448,019	255,884	141,073	133,884	353,808	129,375	205,984	245,956	3,752,368
Services	3,179,429	942,269	882,754	316,568	462,846	857,646	510,367	415,959	623,252	8,191,090
GDP	5,595,202	1,676,090	1,447,992	598,885	797,183	1,531,660	817,205	777,237	1,049,454	14,290,907
2019^(b)										
Agriculture	108,309	123,116	180,311	111,570	118,987	195,112	102,887	109,014	87,309	1,136,615
Industry	1,869,296	460,046	281,015	214,545	193,905	401,459	141,472	213,617	309,481	4,084,836
Services	3,472,306	988,583	924,338	341,435	482,107	925,173	521,712	425,214	651,286	8,732,156
GDP	5,857,494	1,689,291	1,489,295	717,474	854,454	1,635,551	823,364	803,774	1,126,459	14,997,157
2020^(c)										
Agriculture	103,253	152,756	182,402	112,739	133,246	229,176	156,059	122,489	98,764	1,290,885
Industry	1,755,889	450,482	301,304	190,451	171,771	405,613	132,377	194,639	333,171	3,935,697
Services	3,522,707	995,404	951,313	349,792	501,823	934,930	545,056	451,458	691,014	8,943,498
GDP	5,707,453	1,695,360	1,521,838	692,488	855,655	1,664,688	883,918	815,086	1,190,888	15,027,374

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Note: Since the tax and subsidies on product adjustment is not included, the addition of Agriculture, Industry and Services sectors will not be equal to GDP.

Production and Prices of Major Crops

Item	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Production Volume							
Paddy	MT '000	4,420	2,383	3,930	4,592	5,121	5,150
	Bushels '000	211,836	114,214	188,340	220,078	245,395	246,769
Tea	kgs. mn	293	307	304	300	279	299
Rubber	kgs. mn	79	83	83	75	78	77
Coconut	Nuts mn	3,011	2,450	2,623	3,086	2,792	3,120
Prices							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs./kg.	35.44	46.92	42.49	41.42	50.28	54.00
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs./kg.	473.15	620.44	581.58	546.67	633.85	619.15
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs./kg.	294.33	343.56	363.93	332.29	353.84	540.77
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs./Nut	32.13	62.71	60.68	41.89	61.05	71.88
Value of Production, Rs. mn							
Paddy	Rs. mn	156,645	111,810	166,986	190,201	257,500	278,078
Tea	Rs. mn	138,633	190,537	176,684	164,001	176,844	185,428
Rubber	Rs. mn	23,252	28,515	30,061	24,922	27,600	41,577
Coconut	Rs. mn	96,743	153,640	159,164	129,273	170,452	224,236

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Sri Lanka Tea Board, Rubber Development Department
Coconut Development Authority, Ceylon Chamber of
Commerce, Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Annual Production Volume – Subsidiary Food Crops

Item	Metric Tones					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Manioc	324,080	306,347	323,108	281,075	314,846	314,382
Potatoes	95,805	73,358	88,897	101,642	65,085	75,911
Sweet Potatoes	44,715	40,193	43,323	35,607	44,580	43,415
Chillies (green)	72,311	51,827	79,003	60,593	79,325	68,565
Red Onions	63,675	57,747	61,073	58,242	65,874	53,784
Big Onions	65,223	53,603	28,047	18,603	43,018	65,907
Maize	243,960	196,900	270,041	245,647	313,521	472,444
Cowpea	13,740	8,576	11,180	8,067	13,216	11,878
Green Gram	14,546	9,392	9,856	7,355	13,497	18,931
Black Gram	11,197	7,329	11,852	4,908	9,562	14,404
Kurakkan	8,565	5,574	8,060	5,474	6,247	8,064
Ground Nuts	24,200	22,475	27,602	26,922	36,376	36,947
Ginger	23,184	16,326	14,208	15,687	42,019	56,842
Gingelly	12,414	7,754	8,589	6,085	8,223	11,999
Turmeric	25,204	10,267	10,727	11,103	39,726	51,945
Soya Beans	9,830	14,363	2,500	2,197	7,879	3,794
Sorghum	161	155	169	136	335	321
Mustard	221	192	217	151	63	372
Meneri	25	34	57	68	107	348

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Fish Production by Province

Metric Tones

Year\Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
2016										
Marine Fish	83,550	–	149,950	75,470	72,460	75,560	–	–	–	456,990
Inland Fish	1,850	2,150	5,545	6,405	17,950	16,385	16,515	4,665	2,465	73,930
Total	85,400	2,150	155,495	81,875	90,410	91,945	16,515	4,665	2,465	530,920
2017										
Marine Fish	78,095	–	144,600	83,155	77,790	65,800	–	–	–	449,440
Inland Fish	1,670	2,970	10,640	7,170	19,520	9,600	24,070	3,990	2,240	81,870
Total	79,765	2,970	155,240	90,325	97,310	75,400	24,070	3,990	2,240	531,310
2018										
Marine Fish	76,770	–	148,040	78,620	70,600	65,340	–	–	–	439,370
Inland Fish	3,160	2,470	9,750	3,490	23,300	12,530	24,540	6,710	1,740	87,690
Total	79,930	2,470	157,790	82,110	93,900	77,870	24,540	6,710	1,740	527,060
2019										
Marine Fish	75,200	–	133,710	87,840	59,680	59,060	–	–	–	415,490
Inland Fish	3,250	3,130	9,560	4,010	20,120	11,220	27,800	9,670	1,580	90,340
Total	78,450	3,130	143,270	91,850	79,800	70,280	27,800	9,670	1,580	505,830
2020										
Marine Fish	67,790	–	110,820	66,510	42,320	39,490	–	–	–	326,930
Inland Fish	4,730	3,030	7,630	3,460	25,270	14,840	31,360	10,120	1,370	101,810
Total	72,520	3,030	118,450	69,970	67,590	54,330	31,360	10,120	1,370	428,740
2021										
Marine Fish ^(a)	68,770	–	110,140	61,030	45,710	46,025	–	–	–	331,675
Inland Fish ^(a)	3,745	3,205	6,980	3,270	27,600	20,835	28,010	9,210	1,380	104,235
Total^(a)	72,515	3,205	117,120	64,300	73,310	66,860	28,010	9,210	1,380	435,910

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Fisheries

National Livestock Statistics

'000

Type of Livestock	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Animal Population						
Neat Cattle (No.)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	284	296	329	323	338	351
Not milking at present	246	269	280	269	270	275
Total Cattle	945	1,001	1,111	1,086	1,104	1,131
Buffaloes (No.)						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	83	86	94	92	102	106
Not milking at present	64	70	75	69	74	78
Total Buffaloes	267	284	309	298	323	333
Goats (No.)	267	287	315	314	334	362
Sheep (No.)	8	10	11	12	11	12
Pigs (No.)	81	95	98	91	93	99
Poultry (No.)	21,056	21,276	20,531	20,411	24,278	24,311
Ducks (No.)	12	11	12	12	14	20
Average Monthly Production						
Cow Milk (Litres)	25,512	27,418	32,628	31,168	34,470	35,447
Buffalo Milk (Litres)	5,088	5,742	6,347	6,131	6,492	7,327
Total Milk (Litres)	30,599	33,160	38,974	37,299	40,962	42,775
Eggs (No.)	171,638	172,739	164,351	173,684	155,808	162,809

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Agricultural Land Use

Heactares '000

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Main Agricultural Crops						
Paddy	1,114	792	1,041	1,117	1,208	1,272
Tea	202	201	200	200	266	267
Rubber	133	137	137	138	138	139
Minor Export Crops						
Cocoa	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8
Cinnamon	30.1	29.4	33.1	33.9	35.5	37.0
Cardamom	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
Cloves	6.8	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.2
Pepper	7.5	6.6	7.0	45.3	48.3	46.2
Coffee	7.5	6.6	7.0	5.7	5.8	5.9
Selected Other Crops						
Manioc	22.8	22.1	22.4	20.6	20.7	21
Maize	67.7	52.5	70.9	63.5	78.2	106.8
Chillies	15.3	10.9	13.6	11.0	13.6	12.3
Red Onions	5.0	4.2	4.0	5.3	4.6	4.1
Big Onions	4.0	3.0	1.4	0.9	2.3	3.9
Potatoes	5.8	4.5	5.2	5.6	3.6	4.6
Gingelly (Sesame)	14.0	9.1	11.9	6.0	11.7	17.2
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) ^(c)	11.8	11.2	11.2	12.3	13.6	14.0
Cowpea	8.2	6.8	9.5	7.2	11.5	10.4
Green Gram	11.3	7.4	8.6	6.2	10.9	17.8

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Nucleus Estates and allottees

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Sevanagala Unit
Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Pelwatte Unit

Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Galoya Plantations (Pvt) Ltd.

Industrial Production

Industrial Category	Rs. mn					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(a)
Value Added in Manufacturing Activities (Constant 2015 Prices)^(b)	1,935,259	2,027,912	2,104,687	2,147,376	2,092,317	2,249,576
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	838,355	855,603	896,813	929,371	980,863	1,015,085
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel, Leather and Leather Related Products	419,018	441,181	463,618	469,028	416,312	475,377
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	38,341	38,346	39,879	36,321	32,831	35,580
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	53,085	56,009	57,716	54,064	51,896	56,812
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	22,237	21,395	19,846	24,630	22,108	15,492
Manufacture of Chemical and Chemical Products, Basic Pharmaceutical Products	80,785	84,781	88,399	90,144	92,157	95,794
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	91,787	102,246	101,890	98,429	81,182	97,439
Manufacture of Other Non- metallic Mineral Products	87,492	97,743	102,554	107,062	102,685	119,988
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	66,089	76,380	84,102	80,312	77,859	81,174
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	58,083	63,885	64,638	66,114	65,187	73,090
Manufacture of Furniture	91,297	92,650	88,078	95,470	81,651	82,696
"Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment"	88,689	97,692	97,155	96,432	87,586	101,050
Factory Industry Production Index (FIPI) (2010=100)^(c)	122.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (2015=100)^(d)	103.3	105.8	106.7	108.1	97.1	104.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the base year 2015 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Based on the FIPI (2010=100) compiled by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka and indices are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

(d) Based on the IIP (2015=100) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and indices are classified according to the ISIC Revision 4.

n.a. – not available

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Energy

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Petroleum						
Imports						
Crude Oil: Quantity	MT '000	1,685	1,591	1,674	1,842	1,667
Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. mn	86,969	107,397	160,024	173,547	107,665
Refined Products ^(c) : Quantity, MT '000		3,885	4,895	4,959	4,740	4,028
Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. mn	246,233	375,374	475,521	483,462	321,818
Locally Refined Products, MT '000						
Petrol (92 Octane and 95 Octane)		166	165	165	186	164
Auto Diesel		583	509	568	624	538
Kerosene		104	57	35	38	109
Furnace Oil		479	431	425	483	465
Aviation Fuel		148	236	237	259	157
Local Consumption, MT '000						
Petrol ^(d)		1,172	1,277	1,368	1,427	1,259
Diesel ^(e)		2,218	2,286	2,088	2,224	1,819
Kerosene		137	161	210	206	176
Furnace Oil		817	1,040	949	1,011	971
L.P. Gas		356	412	435	466	473
Electricity						
Available Capacity, MW		4,018	4,138	4,046	4,217	4,265
Units Generated, GWh		14,149	14,671	15,374 ^(a)	15,922	15,714
Hydro ^(f)		3,481	3,059	5,149	3,783	3,911
Thermal and Other ^(g)		10,668	11,612	10,224	12,139	11,802
Sales, GWh		12,785	13,430	14,091	14,611	14,286
Domestic and Religious		4,272	4,463	4,641	4,863	5,172
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel ^(h)		6,851	7,263	7,702	7,955	8,164

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding coal

(d) Includes 92 Octane, 95 Octane and XtraPremium Euro 3

(e) Includes Auto Diesel, Super Diesel and XtraMile Diesel

(f) Excluding mini hydro

(g) Includes private power generation, coal and mini hydro

(h) Includes sales to government category

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC,
Lanka Marine Services (Pvt.) Ltd
Litro Gas Lanka Ltd.,

Laugfs Gas PLC
Ceylon Electricity Board,
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Electricity Services by Province

Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	LECO	Total
No. of Consumer Accounts											
2017	1,493,711	982,134	749,918	339,420	516,695	828,918	436,174	381,433	464,726	1	6,193,130
2018	1,529,336	1,002,820	766,864	356,253	535,636	848,767	448,008	390,670	475,925	1	6,354,280
2019	1,563,679	1,022,970	783,492	367,518	552,096	866,436	459,639	399,578	485,231	1	6,500,641
2020	1,594,442	1,040,251	798,781	380,260	569,698	884,297	467,720	407,782	493,033	1	6,636,266
2021	1,631,555	1,063,688	817,685	397,311	592,499	903,808	478,822	419,112	505,046	1	6,809,528
Sales (Gwh)											
2017	5,727	1,266	1,064	384	673	1,330	529	350	513	1,595	13,431
2018	6,034	1,310	1,126	419	712	1,372	566	371	541	1,640	14,091
2019	6,172	1,395	1,154	440	739	1,481	601	385	560	1,684	14,611
2020	5,844	1,365	1,155	446	768	1,509	635	397	565	1,605	14,286
2021	6,366	1,437	1,218	475	804	1,611	661	419	590	1,633	15,214
Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)											
2017	4,643	3,434	191	172	15	5,396	20	50	749	–	14,670
2018	3,484	5,014	156	155	13	4,997	44	188	1,205	–	15,255
2019	4,615	3,591	216	200	27	5,646	102	176	1,167	–	15,740
2020	3,736	3,817	237	263	28	5,956	127	162	1,119	–	15,445
2021 ^(a)	2,833	5,467	171	568	29	5,720	134	202	1,202	–	16,326

(a) Provisional

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board

Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to Lanka Electricity Company Ltd. (LECO) is shown as a total and accounted as one account.

Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.

Public Health Services

Item		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	610	612	612	603	609	618
Beds	No.	76,829	76,569	76,824	77,964	77,121	78,228
Primary Medical Care Units	No.	475	506	506	499	514	542
Doctors	No.	20,458	20,349	19,692	18,130	18,218	18,992
Assistant Medical Practitioners	No.	1,011	910	895	756	690	650
Nurses	No.	32,499	34,221	34,714	38,276	37,133	38,743
Attendants	No.	8,268	9,218	8,614	8,531	8,177	8,176
In - Patients	No. '000	6,493	6,910	7,116	7,478	7,478	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	53,044	55,520	57,410	58,920	58,920	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians ^(c)	No.	23,082	23,206	25,431	25,783	26,061	26,183
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn	186,149	196,820	218,462	244,307	n.a.	387,121
Recurrent Expenditure	Rs. mn	155,402	161,312	180,568	211,555	n.a.	275,165
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn	30,747	35,509	37,893	32,752	n.a.	111,956
Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP^(d)	%	1.55	1.47	1.51	1.63	n.a.	2.30

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Registered with the Department of Ayurvedic Medical Council

(d) Data are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of DCS

n.a. – not available

Sources: Ministry of Health
Department of Ayurveda
Ministry of Finance, Economic
Stabilisation and National Policies

Education

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Total Schools	11,021	11,053	11,044	11,084	11,091	11,095
Government	10,162	10,194	10,175	10,165	10,155	10,152
Private ^(c)	105	106	106	118	120	124
Pirivenas	754 ^(d)	753	763	801	816	819
Total Pupils	4,345,517 ^(d)	4,446,401	4,538,148	4,408,262	4,272,289 ^(d)	4,238,760 ^(d)
Government Schools	4,143,107	4,165,964	4,214,772	4,061,653	4,063,685	4,032,211
Private Schools ^(c)	136,407	136,462	142,032	138,067	138,726	137,049
Pirivenas	66,003	62,872	60,875	68,319	69,878	69,500
International Schools	n.a.	81,103	120,469	140,223	n.a.	n.a.
New Admissions ^(e)	326,966	322,135	328,632	328,632	319,405	307,415
Total Teachers	249,374 ^(d)	263,934	272,998	275,371	265,394 ^(d)	264,215 ^(d)
Government Schools	235,999	241,591	247,334	246,592	249,494	248,500
Private Schools } Pirivenas	13,375	12,969	14,151	15,211	15,900	15,715
International Schools	n.a.	9,374	11,513	13,568	n.a.	n.a.
Pupils per Teacher ^(e)	18	17	17	16	16	16
University Education (Government) ^(f)						
Universities	15	15	15	15	15	17
University Students ^(g)	84,451	88,527	93,787	100,944	106,641	118,711
New Admissions for Bachelor's Degrees	29,083	30,668	31,451	31,902	41,669	n.a.
University Lecturers	5,440	5,669	6,003	6,321	6,525	6,742
Govt. Expenditure on Education ^(h) , Rs. mn	238,290	257,446	266,916	290,237	n.a.	310,613
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	10.2	10.0	9.9	8.7	n.a.	8.8
As a % of GDP ⁽ⁱ⁾	1.99	1.93	1.86	1.93	n.a.	1.85

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Private schools approved by the Government and schools for children with special needs
(This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act).

(d) Excluding data from international schools

(e) Government schools only

(f) Universities which are under the purview of the University Grants Commission

(g) Excludes the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses

(h) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education

(i) Data are based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

n.a. – not available

Sources: Ministry of Education
University Grants Commission
Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation
and National Policies
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Water Consumption and Revenue by Province

Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
No. of Consumers										
2017	986,928	261,356	312,024	21,653	243,424	78,036	114,351	94,794	106,606	2,219,172
2018	1,026,852	272,559	320,351	24,199	264,831	82,548	121,541	103,307	112,466	2,328,654
2019	1,062,489	282,214	330,915	28,064	286,003	87,855	131,995	109,115	118,854	2,437,504
2020	1,103,344	291,357	343,093	31,575	303,391	95,308	144,495	120,006	127,668	2,560,237
2021	1,171,808	307,592	360,999	37,090	332,780	108,403	160,011	136,191	137,450	2,752,324
Quantity of Water Sold (m³ mn)										
2017	274.1	53.4	62.7	3.3	39.1	15.4	24.5	17.1	19.9	509.5
2018	284.5	55.0	66.0	3.7	43.5	17.1	25.4	18.3	20.6	534.1
2019	292.0	58.7	68.5	4.2	48.3	18.8	28.4	19.5	22.3	560.8
2020	305.6	61.3	72.5	4.8	53.1	20.2	31.2	21.0	24.4	594.0
2021	307.0	61.7	73.5	5.4	56.0	21.5	32.8	22.3	24.7	604.8
Revenue Billed (Rs. mn)										
2017	15,061.0	2,044.0	2,744.6	146.1	1,533.6	593.3	1,119.9	718.1	912.0	24,872.8
2018	15,822.8	2,111.5	2,921.8	160.5	1,701.2	656.7	1,151.4	760.7	945.4	26,232.1
2019	16,177.8	2,276.5	3,042.5	183.6	1,911.9	734.9	1,317.3	815.7	1,029.4	27,489.6
2020	16,425.2	2,383.0	3,152.3	203.8	2,125.5	1,062.6	1,424.6	846.0	1,108.6	28,731.7
2021	16,185.9	2,333.9	3,174.1	224.8	2,121.6	822.9	1,460.6	869.7	1,076.6	28,269.9
Revenue Collected (Rs. mn)										
2017	15,343.0	2,130.7	2,809.5	144.3	1,669.9	600.5	1,176.9	732.4	938.8	25,546.1
2018	16,382.0	2,181.6	2,970.1	171.5	1,788.8	677.9	1,212.5	859.9	1,004.4	27,248.7
2019	16,438.3	2,333.6	3,129.3	190.3	1,947.7	750.7	1,376.6	837.9	1,078.4	28,082.8
2020	14,190.4	2,331.0	2,815.1	188.2	1,913.4	1,002.3	1,336.2	819.2	1,025.8	25,621.5
2021	17,047.6	2,417.6	3,427.8	222.6	2,309.3	845.7	1,507.7	937.7	1,129.5	29,845.5

Source: National Water Supply and Drainage Board

Communications

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Newspapers^(b)						
Daily Newspapers – Sinhala	3	6	3	4	6	6
Tamil	5	5	3	3	4	8
English	4	5	4	6	7	7
Weekly Newspapers – Sinhala	20	24	17	21	29	25
Tamil	11	11	8	6	5	9
English	5	5	3	7	9	9
Televisions						
No. of TV Channels	24	24	24	25	25	25
Radios						
No. of Radio Services	54	54	57	58	51	51
Post Offices						
	4,691	4,690	4,475	4,474	4,196	4,194
Main Post Offices	652	653	653	653	653	654
Sub-Post Offices	3,410	3,409	3,410	3,409	3,409	3,410
Private Post Offices	629	628	412	412	134	130
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	14	14	15	15	16	16
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,520	4,572	4,791	4,872	5,223	5,283
Telephones						
	28,778,063	30,802,261	35,012,720	35,183,776	31,352,417	32,810,441
Wireline Telephones in Service (No.)	1,166,348	1,198,483	1,215,967	1,244,549	1,246,045	1,264,196
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	1,384,084	1,404,695	1,268,649	1,055,218	1,367,095	1,587,393
Cellular Phones (No.)	26,227,631	28,199,083	32,528,104	32,884,009	28,739,277	29,958,852
Telephone Density (per 100 persons)	135.7	143.6	161.6	161.4	143	148.1
Public Pay Phones	5,301	5,137	2,135	476	461	n.a.
E-mail and Internet Subscribers^(c)						
	4,920,554	6,747,154	10,562,675	13,408,403	17,524,048	22,235,833

(a) Revised

(c) Including mobile internet connections

(b) Provisional

n.a.- not available

Sources: Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics
Department of Posts

Telecommunication Services by Province

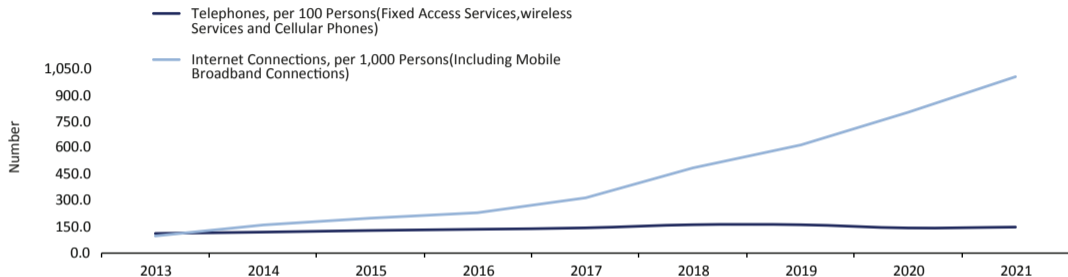
	Number									
Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Land Phones										
Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline, CDMA and LTE provided by SLT)										
2017	854,509	172,042	153,539	73,693	80,944	117,410	68,323	87,608	116,271	1,724,339
2018	836,474	167,418	148,290	72,824	80,186	127,244	67,802	88,649	128,311	1,717,198
2019	900,238	177,306	130,947	72,980	68,127	123,303	44,423	52,188	97,249	1,735,042 ^(a)
2020	959,734	173,892	144,923	74,351	76,334	132,147	50,180	53,516	91,025	1,756,102
2021 ^(b)	918,213	171,215	149,961	70,365	67,089	137,310	50,212	57,660	94,174	1,716,199
Wireless Local Loop, CDMA and LTE (provided by Dialog Broadband and Lankabell)										
2017	319,176	105,688	102,409	16,337	20,658	94,826	54,040	89,296	76,409	878,839
2018	307,640	88,347	83,632	12,906	16,952	77,903	43,156	74,065	62,817	767,418
2019	256,502	61,406	56,536	18,447	18,575	48,929	31,831	50,324	50,489	593,040
2020	349,556	105,864	89,634	21,920	30,639	93,963	38,461	55,803	71,198	857,038
2021 ^(b)	954,027	222,824	217,943	71,275	87,931	232,867	83,577	89,369	162,279	2,122,092
Public Pay Phones										
2017	2,438	684	510	74	205	518	238	186	284	5,137
2018	2,430	672	510	74	205	494	238	186	282	5,091
2019	201	57	68	32	15	17	9	42	28	469
2020	198	57	68	32	13	17	6	42	28	461
2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(a) Include 68,281 Wireline and CDMA Phones unallocated on provincial basis.

(b) Estimated

Source: Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Telephone and Internet Penetration



	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Telephones, per 100 Persons (Fixed Access Services, Wireless Services and Cellular Phones)	111.8	119.5	128.7	135.7	143.6	161.6	161.4	143.0	148.1
Internet Connections, per 1,000 Persons (including Mobile Broadband Connections from 2010 onwards)	97.6	163.5	195.1	232.0	314.6	487.4	615.0	799.5	1,003.6

Source: Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Postal Services by Province

	Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
No. of Main Post Offices	2017	147	102	91	52	57	65	39	46	54	653
	2018	147	102	92	52	57	65	38	46	54	653
	2019	148	101	91	52	57	65	39	46	54	653
	2020	148	101	91	52	57	65	39	46	54	653
	2021	147	102	92	53	57	65	38	46	54	654
No. of Sub Post Offices	2017	553	532	510	264	222	419	273	253	384	3,410
	2018	532	532	505	264	220	418	274	250	385	3,380
	2019	533	527	505	265	233	417	274	251	385	3,390
	2020	525	527	505	264	220	415	275	252	385	3,368
	2021	515	515	510	260	220	415	273	252	385	3,345
No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices	2017	262	19	17	26	19	25	12	18	14	412
	2018	109	15	15	26	5	20	11	3	6	210
	2019	71	14	13	5	5	10	10	2	6	136
	2020	70	13	11	5	5	13	9	2	6	134
	2021	68	12	11	5	5	13	10	2	6	132
Total No. of Post Offices	2017	962	653	618	342	298	509	324	317	452	4,475
	2018	788	649	612	342	282	503	323	299	445	4,243
	2019	752	642	609	322	295	492	323	299	445	4,179
	2020	743	641	607	321	282	493	323	300	445	4,155
	2021	730	629	613	318	282	493	321	300	445	4,131

Source: Department of Posts

Transportation

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Road Kilometrage^(c)	12,210	12,210	12,220	12,220	12,225	12,225
New Registration of Motor Vehicles	493,328	451,653	480,799	367,303	202,628	33,850
Buses and Coaches	2,685	3,331	2,957	1,613	578	281
Cars	45,172	39,182	80,776	38,232	21,021	3,495
Motor Cycles	340,129	344,380	339,763	284,301	151,634	8,011
Goods Transport Vehicles ^(d)	34,450	28,174	26,302	18,682	13,473	5,203
Land Vehicles	13,947	13,049	10,282	7,666	8,302	14,764
Three Wheelers	56,945	23,537	20,063	15,490	7,150	2,093
Quadricycles and Motor Homes	-	-	656	1,319	470	3
SLTB / Regional Bus Companies						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	5,314	5,266	5,227	5,011	3,971	3,706
Passenger Kilometres, mn	16,101	15,810	15,541	14,346	8,623	6,175
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	19,614	19,998	20,030	19,979	20,123	20,021
Sri Lanka Railways						
Passenger Kilometres, mn	7,413	7,495	7,710	7,310	3,906	n.a.
Freight Ton Kilometres, mn	140	145	120	116	114	n.a.
SriLankan Airlines						
Passenger Kilometres Flown, mn	12,855	14,169	16,180	15,509	3,641	2,868
Passengers, '000	4,476	5,355	5,882	5,579	1,238	857
Freight, MT '000	108	124	136	123	56	93

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Kilometrage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority

(d) Includes dual purpose vehicles

n.a. - not available

Sources: Road Development Authority
 Department of Motor Traffic
 Sri Lanka Transport Board
 Sri Lanka Railways
 Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

Sri Lanka Transport Board Bus Services by Province

Year	Western ^(a)	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
No. of Buses Operated										
2016	1,335	793	486	245	301	581	424	568	603	5,336
2017	1,276	789	480	236	295	588	420	578	604	5,266
2018	1,266	766	470	242	291	584	426	606	591	5,242
2019	1,135	758	465	243	287	574	407	587	592	5,048
2020	904	649	308	191	154	455	338	525	521	4,045
2021 ^(b)	1,039	716	400	225	254	469	355	470	521	4,449
Operated km. mn										
2016	109.8	56.1	46.1	25.8	32.1	51.6	40.6	48.4	41.2	451.6
2017	90.7	48.5	38.1	21.7	26.7	45.5	34.8	40.9	35.1	382.1
2018	104.9	55.6	44.6	25.8	31.9	52.8	40.9	49.1	40.6	446.4
2019	98.0	54.5	43.4	25.4	31.0	51.2	39.9	48.1	39.6	431.3
2020	64.3	43.0	30.7	18.2	20.4	34.8	27.4	37.4	30.1	306.3
2021 ^(b)	55.0	35.6	24.3	14.6	16.1	27.8	21.8	29.6	23.0	247.8
Passenger km. mn										
2016	3,469.9	2,127.3	1,498.9	861.4	1,170.0	1,772.1	1,313.5	1,560.1	1,455.3	15,228.4
2017	3,465.6	2,241.3	1,624.8	919.8	1,272.8	1,826.5	1,455.9	1,679.9	1,215.3	15,710.8
2018	3,320.7	2,234.3	1,566.1	911.6	1,250.0	1,849.8	1,490.6	1,587.2	1,299.7	15,510.0
2019	3,079.1	2,114.4	1,414.3	803.8	1,106.3	1,668.7	1,395.3	1,548.3	1,216.1	14,346.3
2020	1,749.6	1,392.1	835.5	479.7	622.1	961.8	781.6	1,034.5	765.8	8,622.7
2021 ^(b)	1,244.5	1,046.3	566.5	368.2	433.3	690.1	568.6	738.6	568.6	6,224.6

(a) Buses under Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service (SLTTS) are included in Western Province.

Source: Sri Lanka Transport Board

(b) Provisional

Private Operator Bus Services by Province

Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka ^(a)
No. of Buses Operated										
2016	4,302	2,367	1,191	901	501	1,470	625	785	1,772	17,131
2017	4,154	2,410	1,280	965	493	1,478	626	825	1,715	16,972
2018	5,854	2,481	1,281	925	540	1,482	626	1,144	1,729	16,062
2019	5,922	2,369	1,281	944	471	1,348	540	955	1,761	18,562 ^(b)
2020	3,785	1,781	838	491	294	608	328	604	991	10,787
2021 ^(c)	2,621	1,227	478	503	238	589	291	567	1,017	9,053
Operated km. mn										
2016	214.1	117.8	59.2	44.8	24.9	73.1	31.1	39.1	88.2	1,030.2
2017	206.2	119.6	63.5	47.9	24.4	73.3	31.0	40.9	85.1	1,008.8
2018	290.5	123.1	63.5	45.9	26.8	73.5	31.1	56.8	85.8	797.3
2019	294.0 ^(b)	117.6	63.6	46.9 ^(b)	23.4	66.9	26.8	47.4	87.4	1,085.2 ^(b)
2020	120.5 ^(b)	56.7	26.7	15.6	9.4	19.4 ^(b)	10.4	19.2	31.5	381.0
2021 ^(c)	97.7	45.7	17.8	18.7	8.9	22.0	10.8	21.1	37.9	364.1
Passenger km. mn										
2016	9,893.1	5,443.3	2,738.9	2,072.0	1,152.1	3,380.5	1,437.3	1,805.2	4,074.9	49,544.5
2017	9,256.7	5,527.0	2,935.5	2,213.1	1,130.6	3,389.6	1,435.6	1,892.0	3,933.1	50,542.4
2018	13,425.0	5,690.0	2,938.0	2,121.0	1,238.0	3,398.0	1,435.0	2,623.0	3,965.0	36,836.0
2019 ^(b)	13,581.0	5,433.0	2,937.8	2,164.9	1,080.2	3,091.5	1,238.4	2,190.2	4,038.6	54,442.8
2020 ^(b)	5,565.0	2,618.6	1,232.1	721.9	432.3	893.9	482.3	888.0	1,457.0	18,547.5
2021 ^(c)	4,102.1	1,920.4	748.1	787.2	372.5	921.8	455.4	887.4	1,591.7	16,292.0

(a) These figures include the data related to the permits issued by the National Transport Commission as well.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: National Transport Commission

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

Vehicle Category	Number									
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Year 2020^(b)										
Omnibuses *	7,823	2,547	1,770	942	580	1,827	781	1,033	1,663	18,966
Private Coaches **	15,111	2,852	3,587	907	707	3,939	1,147	1,077	2,732	32,059
Dual Purpose Vehicles	147,231	43,585	42,181	11,241	15,458	58,815	26,438	20,253	27,535	392,737
Private Cars	391,269	68,062	63,634	8,348	16,492	65,024	26,029	21,777	43,924	704,559
Land Vehicles	13,580	3,636	13,460	17,319	23,800	15,333	12,235	11,728	2,774	113,865
Goods Transport Vehicles	87,269	24,814	22,260	5,214	7,468	33,669	12,744	11,869	18,304	223,611
Motor Cycles	797,077	195,016	424,054	233,144	283,691	458,568	266,919	152,113	187,807	2,998,389
Threewheelers	296,204	145,207	132,873	22,628	51,542	96,094	57,002	75,794	120,245	997,589
Others	2,062	482	338	192	340	357	246	459	22	4,498
Total	1,757,626	486,201	704,157	299,935	400,078	733,626	403,541	296,103	405,006	5,486,273
Year 2021^(c)										
Omnibuses *	8,112	2,439	1,795	1,013	567	1,777	1,095	994	1,577	19,369
Private Coaches **	15,679	2,657	3,634	992	727	3,998	1,142	1,082	2,737	32,648
Dual Purpose Vehicles	151,169	42,048	42,012	11,831	15,849	60,881	26,678	19,840	28,548	398,856
Private Cars	398,616	69,002	63,074	8,984	17,098	67,897	27,248	22,064	46,552	720,535
Land Vehicles	13,513	3,686	13,075	18,564	25,662	16,305	12,948	9,524	2,704	115,981
Goods Transport Vehicles	91,462	24,645	22,572	5,560	8,372	35,238	14,680	10,976	18,912	232,417
Motor Cycles	811,222	190,627	419,384	231,008	292,454	466,810	263,861	136,497	191,462	3,003,325
Threewheelers	304,279	140,183	131,940	23,657	54,005	97,301	56,444	71,233	123,518	1,002,560
Others	1,903	448	335	192	235	364	540	399	2	4,418
Total	1,795,955	475,735	697,821	301,801	414,969	750,571	404,636	272,609	416,012	5,530,109

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses

* Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits

Source: Provincial Departments of Motor Traffic

(b) Revised

** Other private buses and coaches without route permits

(c) Provisional

Port Services

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Vessels Arrived	4,998	4,879	4,874	4,697	4,337	4,180
Colombo	4,405	4,329	4,331	4,198	3,806	3,675
Galle	96	87	84	43	22	14
Trincomalee	216	233	189	142	135	117
Hambantota	281	230	270	314	374	374
Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000	86,519	93,857	104,934	106,979	102,908	109,369
Colombo	81,879	89,035	100,151	101,926	97,681	103,824
Galle	771	712	729	510	404	106
Trincomalee	3,514	3,897	3,560	3,304	3,072	3,190
Hambantota	355	213	494	1,239	1,750	2,249
Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000	81,879	89,035	100,152	101,926	97,681	103,824
Containerised	73,682	79,825	90,016	92,397	88,787	94,595
Break Bulk	879	843	692	668	559	858
Dry Bulk	2,572	2,501	2,825	2,527	2,988	3,141
Liquid Bulk	4,746	5,865	6,618	6,334	5,347	5,230
Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEUs '000	5,734.9	6,209.1	7,047.5	7,228.3	6,854.8	7,249.4
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	1,299.9	1,383.6	1,343.2	1,273.3	1,089.7	1,199.1
Transhipment	4,355.3	4,741.6	5,602.4	5,802.1	5,613.5	5,850.0
Re-stowing	79.8	83.9	101.9	152.9	151.6	200.3
Revenue^(c), Rs. mn	44,080	45,740	52,283	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Colombo	39,913	41,456	49,606	51,743	50,231	58,715
Galle	1,239	1,388	1,623	1,639	1,376	956
Trincomalee	886	1,120	1,054	1,254	1,051	936
Hambantota	2,042	1,776	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) From 2018 onwards total revenue does not include revenue from the Hambantota Port.

TEUs: Twenty Foot Equivalent container Unit

n.a. - not available

Sources: Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Hambantota International Port Group (Pvt) Ltd.

Prices

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Indicators of Price Level						
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	188.3	-	-	-	-	-
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	221.7					
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	138.0	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	187.1	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	100.5	-	-	-	-	-
Education	155.2	-	-	-	-	-
CCPI Core ^(b)	186.7	-	-	-	-	-
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)	111.7	119.0	124.1	129.5	135.4	143.4
Sub Indices						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	116.7	127.5	131.8	132.8	147.9	165.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	110.1	110.2	111.4	115.5	117.8	119.3
Transport	92.9	96.9	105.8	112.4	117.2	125.1
Communication	110.0	119.8	118.0	108.9	97.3	97.3
Health	126.0	144.2	158.2	175.9	173.9	183.5
Clothing and Footwear	119.2	126.3	134.9	145.5	153.2	163.4
CCPI Core ^(c)	116.0	122.8	127.1	134.2	138.3	144.3
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)	113.8	122.6	125.2	129.6	137.6	147.2
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	114.1	127.0	126.8	127.6	143.1	159.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	114.8	115.8	117.3	126.7	127.7	129.1
Transport	97.6	103.3	112.0	116.4	119.3	127.9
Communication	110.9	121.2	119.7	110.3	98.9	98.9
Health	128.0	140.7	151.3	162.3	162.2	169.3
Clothing and Footwear	114.5	118.2	122.8	128.6	132.2	137.7
NCPI Core ^(d)	117.1	122.8	125.8	133.0	138.5	146.1
Producer Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)	107.1	125.3	133.2	137.1	145.0	-
Producer Price Index (2018 Q4 =100)	-	-	-	105.5	111.6	123.7
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	452.5	477.2	497.7	517.0	533.2 ^(a)	576.1
Cost of Construction Index (1990 =100)	643.4	677.0	706.0	738.1	761.1	851.3

(a) Provisional (b) Based on CCPI (2006/07)=100 (c) Based on CCPI (2013=100)

(d) Based on NCPI (2013=100)

Note: Compilation of Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100) was discontinued since January 2017.
 Completion of Producer Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100) was discontinued since November 2021.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka
 Construction Industry Development Authority

(Continued...)

Prices (Contd.)

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Price Changes (Annual average). %						
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	4.4	-	-	-	-	-
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	2.3	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	6.9	-	-	-	-	-
Education	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
CCPI Core ^(b)	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.0
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	6.1	9.3	3.3	0.8	11.4	11.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-0.2	0.1	1.0	3.7	1.9	1.3
Transport	2.0	4.3	9.2	6.2	4.3	6.8
Communication	6.3	8.9	-1.5	-7.7	-10.7	0.0
Health	12.9	14.4	9.7	11.2	-1.1	5.5
Clothing and Footwear	6.5	6.0	6.8	7.9	5.3	6.6
CCPI Core ^(c)	4.4	5.9	3.5	5.6	3.1	4.3
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)	4.0	7.7	2.1	3.5	6.2	7.0
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	3.1	11.3	-0.2	0.7	12.2	11.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	0.1	0.9	1.3	8.0	0.8	1.1
Transport	5.1	5.9	8.4	4.0	2.4	7.3
Communication	6.8	9.3	-1.3	-7.9	-10.3	0.0
Health	11.5	9.9	7.6	7.3	0.0	4.3
Clothing and Footwear	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.7	2.8	4.1
NCPI Core ^(d)	5.9	4.9	2.4	5.7	4.1	5.5
Producer Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)	1.7	17.0	6.3	2.9	5.8	-
Producer Price Index (2018 Q4 = 100)	-	-	-	-	5.8	10.9
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	5.4	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.1 ^(a)	8.1
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	3.6	5.2	4.3	4.5	3.1	11.9

(a) Provisional (b) Based on CCPI (2006/07)=100 (c) Based on CCPI (2013=100)

(d) Based on NCPI (2013=100)

Note: Compilation of Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100) was discontinued since January 2017.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Construction Industry Development Authority

Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI)

	Year\Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PMI	2021	60.2	59.4	67.0	44.3	42.1	50.4	57.8	45.1	54.3	60.4	61.9	58.1
	Manufacturing	2022	58.7	52.5	57.8	36.4	50.3	44.1	41.4	49.6	42.6	-	-
PMI	2021	56.2	56.5	62.1	48.9	39.5	51.3	55.7	46.2	52.2	57.9	62.1	62.4
	Services	2022	57.5	51.8	51.3	43.8	42.4	40.3	43.0	51.7	51.2	-	-

Note :

The Index

PMI is calculated as a 'Diffusion Index', where it takes values between 0 to 100.

PMI = 50; sector remained neutral

PMI > 50; sector is generally expanding

PMI < 50; sector is generally contracting

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Prices of Selected Food Items

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City ^(a)		
	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)
Rice									
Samba	44.67	51.66	60.83	102.5	105.25	136	102.22	104.19	140.33
Par-Boiled	41.39	49.57	44.81	88.44	97.25	112	90.64	98.56	114.61
Kekulu	40.48	49.62	56.39	79.59	94.37	103	79.45	96.4	104.28
Vegetables									
Green Beans	96.2	127.18	144.39	189.38	225.72	244	241.15	230.16	273.82
Carrot	105.47	124.38	126.75	178.9	219.57	226	201.92	232.73	235.53
Leeks	82.99	101.36	99.24	154.83	178.65	195	185.38	183.65	226.05
Tomatoes	60.93	92.5	120.3	123.43	169.45	199	147.69	193.98	216.97
Ash Plantains	52.54	57.49	56.3	109.59	122.03	114	141.92	148.69	138.92
Pumpkin	46.06	54.75	65.55	93.01	111.18	128	121.92	129.78	147.89
Bitter Gourd	111.52	114.6	176.04	198.54	223.25	261	224.42	238.02	267.16
Brinjals	62.87	70.95	114.37	122.1	138.93	186	156.54	157.58	202.43
Leafy Vegetables									
Gotukola ^(c)	66.2	74.07	73.61	29.52	30.48	33	20.15	31.91	25.26
Mukunuwenna ^(c)	58.86	62.51	61.29	30.15	31.43	34	44.62	38.08	50.79
Yams									
Potatoes	108.38	118.13	125.27	173.75	197.62	196	178.27	209.49	201.64
Manioc	45.25	61.28	47.42	81.58	103.5	84	77.5	106.58	82.5
Sweet Potatoes	50.37	57.36	57.73	98.7	102.05	103	123.27	118.91	122.06

(a) Colombo city prices represent average retail prices of Borella market.

(b) Provisional

(c) Producer prices represents price per kg while retail prices are for a bunch.

(Continued...)

Prices of Selected Food Items (Contd.)

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City ^(a)		
	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)
Green Gram	182.14	224.5	477.87	247.32	318.45	690	263.35	325.5	747.06
Dried Chillies	267.17	381.02	440.18	357.25	525.13	585	398.27	530.17	573.86
Red Onions	118.71	185.71	212.76	208.41	323.74	341	233.67	347.9	387.97
Dhal (Mysore)	–	–	–	169.72	181.12	220	134.59	174.99	204.15
Meat and Eggs									
Beef	–	–	–	942.76	957.61	991	1,013.46	1,112.44	1,088.97
Chicken (Broiler – with skin)	385.87	406.51	470.23	439.13	460.24	530	454.23	485.58	518.12
Eggs (Farm) (each)	15.76	15.55	14.92	19.03	18.6	18	19.36	18.62	17.62
Sea Fish									
Seer (Thora)	908.03	861.45	974.57	1,281.63	1,270.52	1,364.37	1,424.62	1,512.12	1,540.14
Trevally (Paraw)	636.04	679.4	708.77	865.39	880.1	929	914.81	1,138.97	1,184.93
Skip Jack (Balaya)	355.17	443.47	454.78	599.46	619.52	679	682.69	711.5	802.35
Tuna (Kelawalla)	585.07	614.19	671.94	934.12	943.02	1,046.00	998.08	1,007.71	1,036.45
Sail Fish (Talapath)	726.93	794.29	900.6	1,078.71	1,109.22	1,223.63	1,282.69	1,189.09	1,445.66
Dried Fish									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	936.07	1,009.85	1,119.01	1,201.67	1,268.25	1,370.94	1,422.12	1,338.63	1,655.56
Skip Jack (Balaya)	486.96	534.81	538.71	744.92	805.61	840	890.96	851.64	961.59
Sprats (Halmessa)	488.48	515.23	549.81	687.42	678.86	719	744.23	689.38	823.68

(a) Colombo city prices represent average retail prices of Borella market.

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Nominal Wage Rate Indices

Nominal Wage Rate Indices ^(a)	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)
Wage Rate Index for Public Sector Employees (2012 = 100)				
All Central Government Officers	100.2	104.9	114.6	114.6
	(0.2)	(4.7)	(9.2)	(0.0)
Senior Level Officers	103.4	117.4	131.4	131.4
	(3.4)	(13.5)	(11.9)	(0.0)
Tertiary Level Officers	100.2	108.0	121.0	121.0
	(0.2)	(7.7)	(12.0)	(0.0)
Secondary Level Officers	100.0	104.0	115.1	115.1
	(0.0)	(4.0)	(10.7)	(0.0)
Primary Level Officers	100.0	103.9	108.3	108.3
	(0.0)	(3.9)	(4.3)	(0.0)
Wage Rate Index for Formal Private Sector Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)				
Workers in Agriculture Trades	4,748.8	4,784.5	4,785.6	9,492.0
	(0.3)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(98.3)
Workers in Industry and Commerce Trades	3,545.3	3,796.6	3,806.2	4,061.1
	(2.5)	(7.1)	(0.3)	(6.7)
Workers in Services Trades	2,331.2	2,659.3	2,684.2	2,845.1
	(0.8)	(14.1)	(0.9)	(0.6)
Overall Wages Boards	4,155.2	4,275.5	4,282.0	7,469.5
	(0.6)	(2.9)	(0.2)	(74.4)

(a) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(Continued...)

Nominal Wage Rate Indices (Contd.)

Nominal Wage Rate Index ^(a)	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)
Wage Rate Index for Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)				
Informal Private Sector	169.5	180.0	185.9	202.9
	(13.2)	(6.2)	(3.3)	(9.2)
Agriculture	172.6	188.1	195.1	207.7
	(14.3)	(9.0)	(3.7)	(6.4)
Paddy	173.5	192.7	199.4	211.8
	(13.5)	(11.0)	(3.5)	(6.2)
Coconut	159.3	169.0	172.9	186.6
	(7.9)	(6.1)	(2.3)	(7.9)
Rubber	165.7	187.1	193.6	204.9
	(10.5)	(12.9)	(3.5)	(5.8)
Tea	179.3	188.0	194.6	205.4
	(16.6)	(4.8)	(3.5)	(5.5)
Industry	173.0	182.3	187.3	205.4
	(11.6)	(5.4)	(2.7)	(9.7)
Construction	163.1	171.6	186.0	206.8
	(8.6)	(5.2)	(8.4)	(11.2)
Small Industries	177.2	187.0	186.7	203.5
	(13.3)	(5.5)	(0.1)	(9.0)
Services	164.8	174.2	180.5	198.5
	(14.3)	(5.7)	(3.6)	(10.0)
Wholesale and Retail Trade	162.5	174.2	180.2	194.5
	(16.3)	(7.2)	(3.4)	(8.0)
Transport	159.4	167.8	176.9	188.8
	(11.9)	(5.3)	(5.4)	(6.7)

(a) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Exports

Item	USD mn					Rs. mn				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Agricultural Exports	2,767	2,579	2,462	2,336	2,729	422,031	418,865	440,080	433,070	543,083
Tea	1,530	1,428	1,346	1,241	1,324	233,338	231,750	240,637	230,170	263,353
Rubber	39	32	24	30	42	5,920	5,088	4,321	5,579	8,377
Coconut	348	311	330	345	425	53,037	50,465	58,852	63,974	84,674
Other Agricultural Crops	851	808	762	720	938	129,736	131,561	136,270	133,347	186,679
Industrial Exports	8,542	9,258	9,426	7,672	9,702	1,302,575	1,506,200	1,685,442	1,418,594	1,930,515
Textiles and Garments	5,032	5,318	5,596	4,423	5,435	767,254	865,975	1,000,713	817,593	1,081,158
Petroleum Products	434	622	521	374	506	66,280	101,467	93,194	68,849	100,975
Other Industrial Products	3,076	3,318	3,309	2,875	3,761	469,041	538,759	591,535	532,152	748,382
Mineral Exports	34	34	34	25	45	5,263	5,570	6,063	4,657	8,841
Unclassified Exports	17	18	18	14	23	2,570	2,898	3,212	2,607	4,504
Total Exports	11,360	11,890	11,940	10,047	12,499	1,732,440	1,933,533	2,134,796	1,858,927	2,486,943
Export Value Index (2010=100)	131.8	137.9	138.5	116.5	145.0	177.7	198.3	219.0	190.7	255.1
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	136.7	137.3	147.2	132.9	156.9	136.7	137.3	147.2	132.9	156.9
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	96.4	100.4	94.1	87.7	92.4	130.0	144.4	148.8	143.5	162.6
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	105.5	105.6	103.9	106.5	97.4	105.6	105.8	103.9	106.4	97.5

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports

Item	USD mn					Rs. mn				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Consumer Goods	4,503	4,980	3,957	3,402	3,849	686,424	806,608	707,594	631,052	764,979
Rice	301	107	13	11	73	45,881	16,679	2,293	1,936	14,680
Flour	2	3	3	7	5	300	494	490	1,252	1,044
Sugar	256	248	200	276	288	39,041	40,045	35,714	51,146	56,672
Milk and Milk Products	316	332	312	334	318	48,145	54,002	55,647	61,933	63,094
Intermediate Goods	11,436	12,488	11,370	9,077	12,309	1,743,719	2,027,460	2,032,997	1,681,070	2,447,907
Fertilizer	103	262	221	259	158	15,703	42,682	39,570	48,227	31,414
Fuel	3,428	4,152	3,892	2,543	3,743	522,470	674,295	695,727	469,677	743,664
Textiles and Textile Articles	2,724	2,859	2,909	2,335	3,067	415,386	465,334	520,335	432,484	610,217
Wheat and Maize	357	373	346	384	418	54,394	60,637	61,887	71,366	83,326
Investment Goods	4,895	4,690	4,603	3,563	4,463	746,175	760,942	822,954	660,212	887,914
Building Materials	1,591	1,525	1,509	1,036	1,249	242,621	247,730	269,733	191,816	248,519
Transport Equipment	675	668	597	348	399	102,914	108,057	106,528	64,835	79,412
Machinery and Equipment	2,621	2,492	2,490	2,176	2,810	399,453	404,175	445,332	402,967	558,819
Unclassified Imports	147	75	8	14	17	22,254	11,634	1,484	2,583	3,418
Total Imports	20,980	22,233	19,937	16,055	20,637	3,198,572	3,606,644	3,565,028	2,974,915	4,104,218
Import Value Index (2010=100)	156.5	165.8	148.7	119.7	153.9	211.0	237.9	235.2	196.2	270.7
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	171.3	174.3	164.2	145.5	162.2	171.3	174.3	164.2	145.5	162.2
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	91.3	95.1	90.5	82.3	94.9	123.2	136.5	143.2	134.9	166.9
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	105.5	105.6	103.9	106.5	97.4	105.6	105.8	103.9	106.4	97.5

(a) Provisional

Sources: Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Exports

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Agricultural Commodities					
Tea, MT '000	289	282	293	266	286
Rubber, MT '000	17	14	13	16	15
Coconut, Mn Nuts ^(b)	466	355	768	574	613
Minor Agricultural Commodities, MT					
Vegetables	21,697	25,765	23,957	33,206	21,540
Fruits	31,320	37,363	38,896	38,725	43,426
Coffee	14	24	23	27	30
Cinnamon	16,967	17,860	17,480	19,090	19,195
Unmanufactured Tobacco	918	817	805	843	825
Cashew nuts	60	72	56	40	31
Betel Leaves	5,145	4,009	4,678	3,940	3,834
Selected Other Commodities					
Mineral Exports ^(c) , MT	3,123	3,298	2,605	1,915	2,729
Gems, '000 Carats	9,400	8,190	8,306	2,697	5,364

(a) Provisional

(b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut

(c) Graphite only

Sources: National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Imports

Item	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Rice	MT '000	748	249	24	16	147
Wheat Grain	MT '000	1,250	1,297	1,159	1,404	1,307
Sugar	MT '000	498	645	556	683	582
Milk and Milk Products ^(b)	MT '000	99	105	93	97	83
Infant Milk Products	MT	2,179	1,873	2,040	1,697	2,366
Fish – Dried ^(c)	MT '000	35	35	38	45	35
– Other	MT '000	71	49	58	40	21
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	168	116	176	156	237
Fertilizer	MT '000	399	861	707	952	412
Crude Oil	MT '000	1,591	1,674	1,842	1,667	1,182
Cement	MT '000	5,676	5,114	4,724	3,252	2,732
Motor Vehicles ^(d)	No.	40,519	86,497	36,617	16,405	2,281
Motor Cycles	No.	364,346	354,998	266,659	71,306	1,861
Tractors	No.	10,295	6,992	5,132	6,560	13,520

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding infant milk food

(c) Including maldive fish, sprats and smoked fish

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses

Sources: Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tourism

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Tourist Arrivals	2,116,407	2,333,796	1,913,702	507,704	194,495
Excursionist Arrivals ^(b)	131,409	186,862	113,449	32,215	600
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	23,068	25,205	19,902	4,315	2,937
Hotels ^(c) , No.	2,094	2,312	2,529	3,019	3,657
Rooms ^(c) , No.	35,986	38,214	40,365	42,750	47,337
Room Occupancy Rate ^(d) , %	73.3	72.8	57.1	15.0	18.6 ^(e)
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs. mn	598,143	711,961	646,362	124,189	101,903
USD mn	3,925	4,381	3,607	682	507
Total Employment^(f)	359,215	388,487	402,607	347,751	357,927
Direct Employment	156,369	169,003	173,592	175,990	177,476
Indirect Employment	202,846	219,484	229,015	171,761	180,451 ^(g)

(a) Provisional

(b) Refers to those who spend less than 24 hours in the country

(c) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only

(d) Graded Establishments only

(e) In Level 1 / Level 2 and other safe and secure Hotels

(f) Estimates

(g) The indirect employment is calculated based on the findings of a post COVID rapid assessment which was conducted to assess the vulnerability faced by individuals and businesses engaged in the tourism sector

Sources: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments^(a)

Item	USD mn		Rs. mn	
	2020 ^(b)	2021 ^(c)	2020 ^(b)	2021 ^(c)
Current Account (net)	-1,187	-3,343	-238,248	-672,960
Trade Balance	-6,008	-8,139	-1,115,988	-1,617,274
Services (net)	819	1,586	150,014	316,225
Primary Income (net)	-2,205	-2,018	-423,063	-406,605
Secondary Income (net)	6,207	5,228	1,150,789	1,034,694
Capital Account (net)	28	25	5,193	5,009
Current and Capital Account	-1,159	-3,318	-233,056	-667,951
Financial Account (net)	-394	-4,029	-77,578	-962,044
Net Acquisition of Assets	-2,113	-2,122	-400,341	-418,905
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	-1,718	1,907	-322,763	543,139
Net Errors and Omissions	765	-711	155,478	-294,093
Overall Balance	-2,328	-3,967	-405,854	-745,312
Ratio to GDP in Percentages^(d)				
Trade Balance	-7.0	-9.1		
Goods and Services	-6.1	-7.4		
Current Account	-1.4	-3.8		
Current and Capital Account	-1.4	-3.7		
Total External Assets	8,521	6,122	1,588,343	1,227,170
Total External Assets in Months of Imports				
Merchandise Imports	6.4	3.6		
Merchandise and Services Imports	5.6	3.4		

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.
Ratios calculated in rupee values and USD values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Net Receipts of Foreign Assistance

Rs. mn

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Net Receipts to Government	430,128	497,451	508,947	-135,199	-29,212
Foreign Loans	425,460	494,021	504,467	-141,972	-32,639
ADB	29,567	32,517	11,879	15,144	72,079
China ^(b)	60,001	196,246	76,318	99,721	104,290
IDA	17,948	1,914	-2,654	16,561	19,898
India	-164	-5,989	-12,704	-10,511	-17,575
Japan	-5,553	-5,431	-2,679	-9,706	-14,338
Other	323,661	274,764	434,307	-253,181	-196,993
Foreign Grants	4,668	3,430	4,480	6,773	3,427
ADB	-	-	3	2,277	882
Japan	1,466	2,263	1,666	1,651	-
United Nations	635	523	321	2,087	841
USA	-	453	1,946	-	-
Other	2,567	191	544	758	1,704

(a) Provisional

(b) Excludes net receipts from China for State Owned Business Enterprises

Sources: Ministry of Finance,
Economic Stabilization and
National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

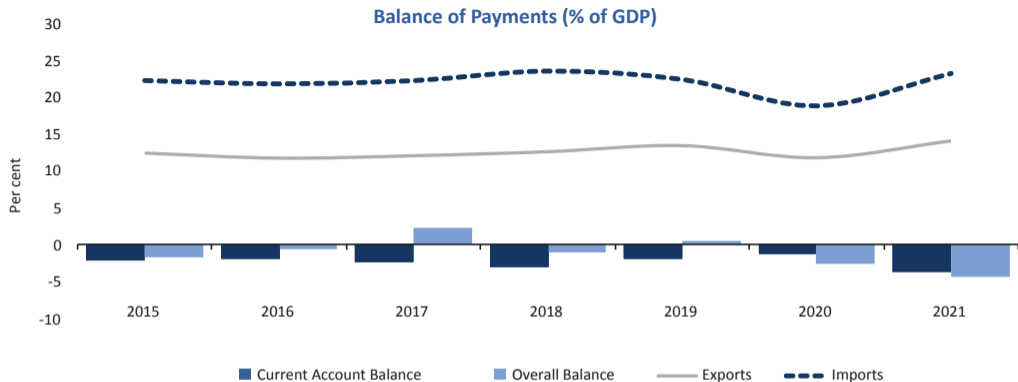
Exchange Rates^(a) (End of Period)

Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Country	Currency	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Asian Countries							
China	Yuan	21.5682	23.4548	26.5683	26.0127	28.5858	31.4362
Hong Kong	Dollar	19.3156	19.5511	23.3369	23.3259	24.0458	25.7024
India	Rupee	2.2056	2.3854	2.6132	2.5467	2.5467	2.6935
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0111	0.0113	0.0126	0.0131	0.0133	0.0140
Korea	Won	0.1243	0.1432	0.1644	0.1569	0.1719	0.1686
Pakistan	Rupee	1.4297	1.3808	1.3063	1.1728	1.1614	1.1245
Philippines	Peso	3.0260	3.0583	3.4796	3.5846	3.8819	3.9332
Singapore	Dollar	103.6714	114.3224	133.8092	134.8484	141.0634	148.3212
Thailand	Baht	4.1832	4.6759	5.6179	6.0900	6.2344	6.0172
Middle East Countries							
Kuwait	Dinar	489.3026	505.9239	601.3686	599.1358	612.8825	662.5473
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	39.9344	40.7586	48.7054	48.4189	49.7016	53.3864
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	40.7852	41.6147	49.7529	49.4491	50.7489	54.5688
Industrial Countries							
Australia	Dollar	108.4252	119.1045	128.8661	127.2528	143.6648	145.3546
Canada	Dollar	111.1688	121.6077	134.0792	139.2098	146.3517	157.2338
Japan	Yen	1.2867	1.3559	1.6547	1.6717	1.8081	1.7415
United Kingdom	Pound sterling	184.0443	205.5362	231.8639	238.4582	254.3540	270.5957
United States of America	Dollar	149.8000	152.8548	182.7499	181.6340	186.4082	200.4338
International Monetary Fund	SDR	201.3810	217.6860	253.5110	251.1689	268.4781	280.5251
European Monetary Union	Euro	157.8742	182.4857	208.9928	203.6662	229.4219	226.8610

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Note: Figures are based on new 2015 base year GDP series.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Government Fiscal Operations

Rs. mn

Item	2018	2019 ^(a)	2020	2021 ^(b)
Total Revenue and Grants	1,932,459	1,898,808	1,373,308	1,463,810
Total Revenue	1,919,973	1,890,899	1,367,960	1,457,071
Tax	1,712,318	1,734,925	1,216,542	1,298,019
Non-Tax	207,656	155,974	151,417	159,052
Grants	12,486	7,909	5,348	6,740
Expenditure and Net Lending	2,693,228	3,337,896	3,040,996	3,521,735
Recurrent Expenditure	2,089,713	2,424,582	2,548,359	2,747,512
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	603,515	913,314	492,638	774,223
Current Account Balance [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]	-169,740	-533,683	-1,180,399	-1,290,441
Primary Balance [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]	91,421	-537,736	-687,386	-1,009,542
Overall Fiscal Balance [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]	-760,769	-1,439,088	-1,667,688	-2,057,925
Financing of Budget Deficit	760,769	1,439,088	1,667,688	2,057,925
Foreign Financing (Net)	323,535	542,641	-83,199	-13,901
Domestic Financing (Net)	437,234	896,448	1,750,887	2,071,826
Outstanding Debt Operations^(c)	12,030,548	13,031,543	15,117,247	17,589,373
Domestic ^(d)	6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223
Foreign ^(e)	5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,492,150

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

(c) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(d) Excludes Treasury bills and Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds issued for CPC in January 2012 of which Rs. 21,778 mn matured on 01st January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 mn.

(e) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to foreign investors.

Sources: Ministry of Finance,
Economic Stabilisation
and National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Government Revenue and Expenditure

Rs. mn

Item	2018	2019 ^(a)	2020	2021 ^(b)
Revenue	1,919,973	1,890,899	1,367,960	1,457,071
Tax Revenue	1,712,318	1,734,925	1,216,542	1,298,019
Taxes on Foreign Trade	288,341	280,965	312,334	277,275
Imports	96,991	98,427	114,183	64,339
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other	191,351	182,538	198,151	212,935
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	959,365	843,355	555,718	629,812
VAT	461,740	443,877	233,786	308,213
Excise Tax	484,287	399,478	321,932	306,861
Licence Fees	13,339	n.a.	n.a.	14,738
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	310,449	427,700	268,249	302,115
Corporate	212,112	261,089 ^(c)	214,819 ^(c)	252,673
Personal	98,337	166,611	53,430	49,442
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / TL / NSL	154,162	182,905	80,241	88,817
Non-Tax Revenue	207,656	155,974	151,417	159,052
Expenditure and Net Lending	2,693,228	3,337,896	3,040,996	3,521,735
Recurrent Expenditure	2,089,713	2,424,582	2,548,359	2,747,512
Expenditure on Goods and Services	806,002	848,278	974,351	1,014,612
Interest Payments	852,190	901,353	980,302	1,048,382
Transfer payments	431,521	551,524	717,133	684,518
Capital Expenditure	612,561	619,069	795,368	767,606
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	355,763	385,366	483,543	438,753
Capital Transfers	256,798	239,688	307,917	326,578
Other	n.a.	-5,985	3,907	2,275
Lending Minus Repayments	-9,046	-4,933	-3,552	6,617

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

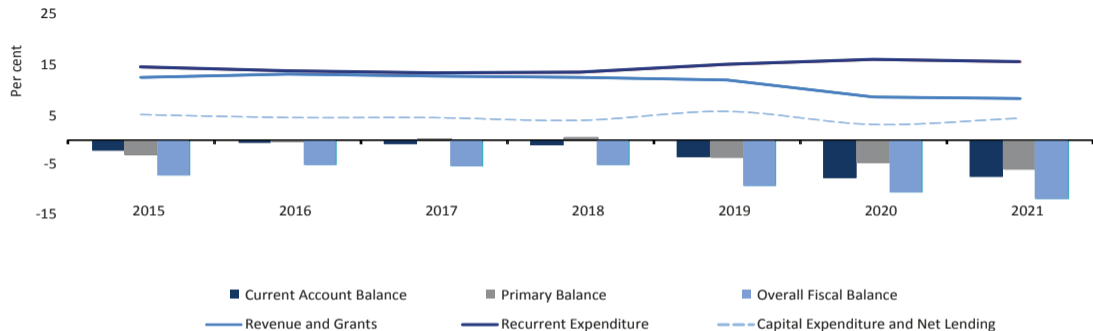
(c) Includes Capital Gain Tax (CGT)

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies

Note: Value Added Tax (VAT), Ports and Airports Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL), Special Commodity Levy (SCL), Social Responsibility Levy (SRL), Nation Building Tax (NBT), Telecommunications Levy (TL) and National Security Levy (NSL)

n.a. - not available

Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)



Fiscal Operations	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Revenue and Grants	12.6	13.2	12.8	12.6	11.9	8.7	8.3
Recurrent Expenditure	14.7	13.7	13.4	13.6	15.2	16.1	15.5
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.1	4.5	4.5	3.9	5.7	3.1	4.4
Current Account Balance	-2.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-3.4	-7.5	-7.3
Primary Balance	-2.8	-0.2	0.01	0.6	-3.4	-4.3	-5.7
Overall Fiscal Balance	-7.2	-5.0	-5.1	-5.0	-9.0	-10.5	-11.6

Note: Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic
Stabilisation and National Policies

Central Government Domestic Debt

	Rs. mn				
Item	2017	2018	2019 ^(a)	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^{(a)(b)}
By Instruments					
Rupee Loans	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bills ^(c)	697,154	746,887	873,943	1,620,705	2,270,508
Treasury Bonds ^(d)	3,892,408	4,197,323	4,606,232	5,713,300	6,966,218
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	637,886	614,219	559,284	486,870	455,203
Central Bank Advances	199,801	198,633	236,609	153,079	150,129
Other	212,879	289,851	530,105	1,067,025	1,231,078
Total	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223
By Ownership					
Banking Sector	2,361,254	2,321,802	2,887,739	4,731,652	5,467,126
Central Bank	209,412	244,128	310,910	876,817	1,565,494
Commercial Banks	2,151,843	2,077,674	2,576,829	3,854,835	3,901,632
Non-Bank Sector	3,302,961	3,749,199	3,942,521	4,333,416	5,630,097
Savings Institutions	447,792	494,976	593,965	710,999	795,869
Insurance Funds	72,305	67,506	55,309	54,070	69,571
Provident and Pension Funds ^(e)	1,942,739	2,203,365	2,460,440	2,687,627	2,984,689
Official Funds ^(f)	289,154	317,840	363,119	405,795	418,202
Private Business and Individuals ^(g)	550,971	665,511	469,688	474,924	1,361,766
Total	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non-resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) Provisional

(c) Excludes Treasury bills held by non-resident investors

(d) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non-resident investors and includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 13,123 mn issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 mn issued for CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 mn matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2021 is Rs. 56,662 mn)

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilization and National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (e) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund
(f) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and other official funds
(g) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund

Central Government Foreign Debt by Ownership

Rs. mn

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019(a)(b)	2020(a)(b)	2021(a)(c)
Multilateral	1,076,549	1,198,243	1,451,443	1,469,867	1,601,482	1,872,241
ADB	569,686	632,237	785,509	802,047	865,457	1,052,418
EIB	27,518	29,193	31,255	27,509	26,810	23,913
IBRD	27,760	28,462	37,008	45,769	56,757	85,654
IDA	417,636	467,832	548,283	541,074	593,238	642,169
IFAD	21,520	24,405	28,251	29,417	32,153	34,042
OPEC Fund for International Development	9,309	12,743	17,398	20,443	21,686	24,418
Nordic Development Fund	3,119	3,370	3,741	3,480	3,722	3,472
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	-	-	-	127	1,659	6,156
Bilateral	945,754	992,157	1,163,265	1,131,911	1,162,973	1,116,470
Canada	5,275	5,254	5,230	4,854	4,502	4,212
France(d)	24,448	27,977	32,264	34,202	38,584	43,057
Germany	39,145	43,506	46,937	43,113	45,091	41,742
India	142,277	145,071	166,915	153,075	146,530	141,122
Japan	486,199	506,829	613,656	617,973	659,260	621,587
Kuwait	7,774	8,768	12,124	13,146	14,866	17,947
People's Republic of China	131,604	135,728	150,939	138,720	124,665	119,355
Saudi Arabian Fund	13,255	16,722	21,752	23,725	24,085	26,781
U.S.A.	31,798	28,295	28,910	24,381	20,632	17,808
Other	63,978	74,007	84,537	78,724	84,758	82,860
Financial Markets	2,023,493	2,528,218	3,344,839	3,599,504	3,287,725	3,503,439
Riggs National Bank	2,336	2,110	2,262	1,986	1,767	1,605
Export-Import Bank of china(e)	242,416	299,405	392,041	476,565	528,403	549,807
Other(f)(g)	1,778,741	2,226,703	2,950,536	3,120,953	2,757,555	2,952,027
Total	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,492,150

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non-resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs and outstanding ISBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding of SLDBs and outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes loans from financial institutions of France

(e) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under state owned business enterprises

(f) Includes outstanding defence loans (up to 2016), Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by non-resident investors

(g) Values for 2019, 2020 and 2021 include SLDBs held by non-resident investors and exclude ISBs held by resident investors.

Sources: Ministry of Finance,
Economic Stabilization and
National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Monetary Developments

	Rs. mn					
Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Reserve Money	856,147	939,793	961,096	932,604	964,440	1,305,809
Narrow Money (M₁)	776,624	793,299	830,793	865,467	1,177,150	1,459,895
Currency	429,502	439,396	473,066	494,208	641,010	784,450
Demand Deposits	347,123	353,903	357,727	371,259	536,140	675,446
Time and Savings Deposits^(b)	4,628,972	5,514,762	6,297,503	6,758,654	8,228,584	9,187,413
Domestic Banking Units	4,439,938	5,298,564	6,071,118	6,517,917	7,911,168	8,918,875
Offshore Banking Units	189,034	216,198	226,386	240,737	317,416	268,538
Broad Money (M₂)	4,823,559	5,665,313	6,427,330	6,912,710	8,495,788	9,638,905
Time and Savings Deposits (TSD) ^(b)	4,046,935	4,872,014	5,596,536	6,047,243	7,318,638	8,179,010
Broad Money (M_{2b}) (M₁ + TSD)	5,405,596	6,308,062	7,128,297	7,624,121	9,405,734	10,647,309
Underlying Factors in M_{2b}						
Domestic Credit	6,671,677	7,504,715	8,833,442	9,410,739	11,721,173	14,001,951
Claims on Government (Net)	1,972,133	2,168,517	2,516,711	2,795,927	4,548,061	5,832,420
Credit to Public Corporations/SOBES	513,768	536,982	755,380	817,953	1,002,174	1,188,103
Credit to Private Sector	4,185,777	4,799,215	5,561,351	5,796,859	6,170,937	6,981,428
Net Foreign Assets	-231,238	121,538	-67,007	100,702	-209,468	-981,976
Monetary Authorities	558,589	846,139	750,541	895,997	526,779	-387,263
Commercial Banks	-789,827	-724,601	-817,548	-795,296	-736,247	-594,713
Net Other Items	-1,034,843	-1,318,191	-1,638,139	-1,887,320	-2,105,970	-2,372,666
Currency / M_{2b}, %	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.4
Income Velocity of Money ^(c)	2.59	2.43	2.27	2.16	1.86	1.74
Money Multiplier (M _{2b} / Reserve Money)	6.31	6.71	7.42	8.18	9.75	8.15

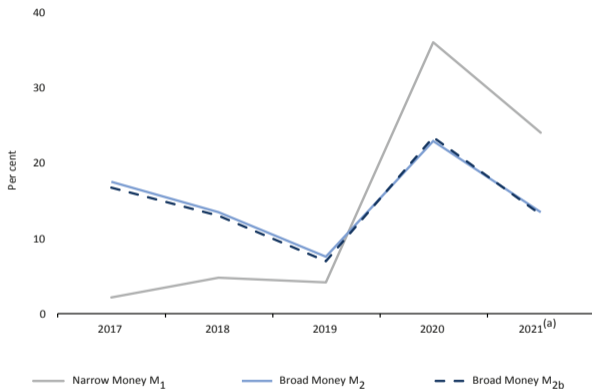
(a) Provisional

(b) Previously known as Quasi Money

(c) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Growth of Money Supply



Monetary Aggregates (Growth)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
Narrow Money (M ₁)	2.1	4.7	4.2	36.0	24.0
Broad Money (M ₂)	17.5	13.5	7.6	22.9	13.5
Broad Money (M _{2b})	16.7	13.0	7.0	23.4	13.2

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money Market Operations

Rs. mn

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing	3,493,392	3,900,444	4,196,244	4,775,160	3,234,306	7,934,874
Primary Treasury bill Market						
Amount Issued / Sold	1,635,349	1,624,266	1,653,259	1,719,327	2,590,539	
Purchased by – Central Bank	790,738	513,092	724,051	631,653	1,229,787	
Others	844,611	1,111,174	929,208	1,087,674	1,360,752	
Total Outstanding (year end)	792,396	724,706	758,796	897,670	1,621,375	2,270,712
Central Bank Secondary Treasury bill bonds Market						
Repo Transactions	251,922	3,327,692	1,530,256	1,091,644	354,108	1,665,700
Reverse Repo Transactions	3,937,716	1,049,615	3,385,716	3,028,593	692,267	203,500
Other : Outright Sales (T-bills)	39,600	110,325	63,725	–	–	14,350
Outright Purchases (T-bills)	15,770	–	40,497	41,772	–	–
Outright Sales (T-bonds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outright Purchases (T-bonds)	–	–	–	47,694,000	21,703	–
Standing Deposit Facility	5,572,700	3,954,870	4,502,900	7,488,642	32,809,421	29,450,300
Certificates of Deposits (year end)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Treasury bonds						
Primary Market Issues	663,616	548,815	763,020	798,000	1,332,069	1,761,979
Outstanding (year end) ^(a)	4,053,575	4,187,467	4,344,238	4,686,526	5,719,504	6,967,928
Central Bank's Reverse Repo Transactions	6,082,885	–	–	–	–	–
Central Bank Securities						
Issues	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (year end)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Market Repo Transactions^(b)	6,572,473	4,205,574	2,761,231	3,456,394	3,151,250	3,532,480
Commercial Papers						
Issues	6,968	6,512	1,858	3,361	4,525	5,769
Outstanding (year end)	1,235	751	156	443	1,518	1,053

(a) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 mn issued for CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016) and Rs. 13,125 mn issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 mn issued for CPC in January 2012 of which Rs. 21,778 mn matured on 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 mn.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Overnight (It covers only Licensed Commercial Banks and Primary Dealers).

Interest Rates

Per cent per annum

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Domestic Interest Rates (year end)						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate) ^(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	8.50	9.00
Inter-bank Call Rate	8.40-8.44	8.10-8.25	8.90-9.00	7.40-7.55	4.53-4.55	5.88-6.00
SLIBOR (Overnight) ^(b)	8.44	8.15	9.00	7.51	5.53	-
Treasury bill Yield Rates – Year End^{(c)(d)}						
Primary Market – 3 Months	8.72	7.69	10.01	7.51	4.69	8.16
6 Months	9.63	8.30	9.99	8.02	4.80	8.33
12 Months	10.17	8.90	11.20	8.45	5.05	8.24
Standing Deposit Facility Rate ^(e)	7.00	7.25	8.00	7.00	4.50	5.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate ^(e)	8.50	8.75	9.00	8.00	5.50	6.00
Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity						
2 Years	11.04	9.83	-	9.79	5.65	9.36
3 Years	11.62	9.55	11.88	9.65	5.99	9.70
4 Years	11.94	11.14	-	-	6.32	8.55
Commercial Banks Deposit Rates						
AWDR	8.17	9.07	8.81	8.20	5.80	4.94
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	4.00-13.50	4.00-12.75	4.00-13.80	2.50-11.75	0.15-8.33	0.08-8.25
6 Months	4.50-13.50	4.00-13.50	4.50-14.00	3.05-12.00	0.20-11.30	0.01-8.00
12 Months	4.50-15.00	4.89-15.00	4.53-15.00	3.55-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.15-15.00
NSB Deposits Rates						
Savings Deposits	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	11.00	11.00	10.50	9.83	5.25	5.50
Commercial Banks Lending Rates						
AWPR (Monthly)	11.73	11.33	11.94	10.00	5.74	8.33
Loans Secured by Government Securities	5.00-20.00	8.00-16.00	8.00-16.00	9.00-15.00	4.69-13.00	3.66-14.95
Unsecured Loans	3.50-24.00	4.07-36.87	3.50-29.00	6.75-28.00	4.00-28.00	3.03-28.00
LIBOR on USD Deposits (Average)						
3 Months	0.74	1.26	2.31	2.33	0.65	0.16
6 Months	1.06	1.48	2.49	2.32	0.69	0.2
12 Months	1.38	1.79	2.76	2.37	0.77	0.3

(a) Since 16 April 2020, the Bank Rate was allowed to be determined automatically with a margin of 300 basis points above the Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR).

(b) The compilation and publication of SLIBOR was discontinued with effect from 01 July 2020.

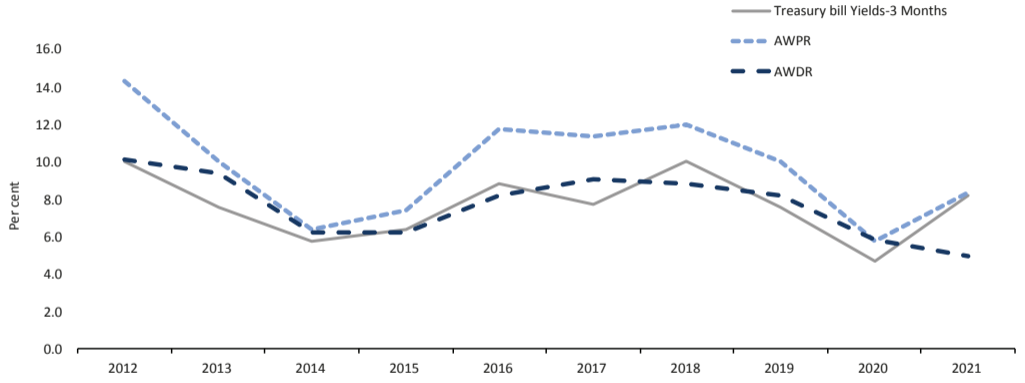
(c) Issued through auctions

(d) Based on the settlement date

(e) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, with effect from 02 January 2014.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Reuters

Selected Interest Rates



Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Bank Branch Network

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Commercial Bank Branches^(c)	2,841	2,855	2,877	2,907	2,915	2,919
Domestic Bank Branches	2,788	2,803	2,826	2,857	2,869	2,874
Foreign Bank Branches	53	52	51	50	46	45
Specialised Banks Branches^(c)	686	694	699	700	704	705
Total Bank Branches	3,527	3,549	3,576	3,607	3,619	3,624
No. of Commercial Banks	25	25	26	26	24	24
Domestic Banks	13	13	13	13	13	13
Foreign Banks	12	12	13	13	11	11
No. of Specialised Banks	7	7	7	6	6	6
Total No. of Banks	32	32	33	32	30	30

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking Outlets except Student Saving Units.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Operations of Commercial Banks^(a)

	Rs. mn					
Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(b)
Assets	6,682,581	7,824,839	9,045,664	9,741,099	11,725,438	13,327,430
Cash in Hand	123,276	158,658	167,876	183,759	193,798	220,649
Deposits with Central Bank	308,671	341,828	336,267	280,549	290,369	398,543
Foreign Currency in Hand and due from Banks Abroad	432,933	525,901	772,110	497,961	702,852	663,891
Due from Domestic Banks	74,813	78,804	78,638	87,748	83,792	123,414
Cash Items in Process of Collection	20,289	24,048	28,255	31,687	30,663	35,538
Investments	1,282,031	1,567,654	1,566,548	1,921,778	2,878,921	2,779,151
Commercial Bills	20,063	24,711	33,585	26,885	27,418	29,701
Overdrafts	707,018	864,011	1,037,776	996,307	1,077,666	1,543,965
Loans	3,478,638	4,002,056	4,684,393	4,991,760	5,660,472	6,634,345
Liabilities	6,682,581	7,824,839	9,045,664	9,741,099	11,725,438	13,327,430
Capital ^(c)	716,963	850,931	1,002,594	1,126,850	1,258,773	1,452,953
Demand Deposits	405,152	425,822	461,547	442,407	624,017	771,716
Time and Savings Deposits	4,672,937	5,566,871	6,432,666	6,902,028	8,349,268	9,465,164
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	206,131	254,942	268,771	294,479	455,177	550,927
– Foreign	212,374	162,385	173,813	187,305	197,972	159,540
Liquid Assets	1,804,796	2,216,199	2,389,807	2,365,586	3,421,023	3,475,262
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	35.5	37.0	34.7	32.2	38.1	34.0
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2
Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %	82.8	81.6	83.5	81.9	75.4	80.2
Statutory Reserve Ratio, %	7.50	7.50	6.00	5.00	2.00	4.00

(a) Includes Domestic banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial banks only.

(b) Provisional

(c) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Licensed Specialised Banks

Rs. mn

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(a)
National Savings Bank						
Assets	913,710	1,011,051	1,046,712	1,168,612	1,378,068	1,601,707
Loans	309,606	374,299	427,291	460,164	463,705	551,069
Investments	529,703	553,155	527,488	618,328	824,113	949,427
Deposits	639,954	714,362	813,906	984,583	1,204,972	1,396,423
Regional Development Banks						
Assets	134,798	174,201	183,022	214,609	235,810	262,686
Loans	106,799	128,344	135,470	141,609	163,674	186,292
Investments	2,179	9,674	13,383	22,676	17,508	22,443
Deposits	104,689	136,582	137,928	145,977	169,265	184,392
State Mortgage and Investment Bank						
Assets	35,553	42,488	43,263	47,816	54,069	55,314
Loans	28,534	33,575	34,936	36,736	37,987	39,642
Other Licensed Specialised Banks^(b)						
Assets	136,206	158,896	173,454	180,288	208,287	230,574
Loans	94,383	113,199	127,531	135,908	153,874	164,334

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations in March 2008). Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Regional Development Bank/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank with effect from 1 April 2019.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Rs. mn

Item	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2019 ^(a)	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Licensed Finance Companies, No.	46	45	43	42	40	39
Deposits	530,740	686,720	716,848	756,687	748,578	783,286
Equity	121,849	141,628	169,191	187,899	232,630	289,668
Assets (net)	1,112,130	1,227,491	1,383,742	1,390,747	1,367,948	1,452,034
Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks	2,227	2,258	2,284	2,328	2,333	2,342
Deposits	91,980	102,249	140,434	141,980	149,107	197,282
Loans Outstanding	49,770	55,488	72,888	62,331	62,910	65,315
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies^(c), No.	8,423	8,423	486	492	492	492
Deposits	4,300	5,820	247	297	294	285
Loans Granted	18,200	15,664	227	227	198	199
Unit Trusts						
Net Assets (Rs. bn)	103.1	127.6	64.2	104.7	200.9	193.8
Investments in Shares (Market Value, Rs. bn)	13.9	13.0	9.5	9.8	14.1	17.6
Investments in Government Securities (Rs. bn)	49.6	22.5	2.5	4.0	25.3	23.4
No. of Units in Issues, (mn)	7,141	7,638	3,368	4,769	8,014	7,835
No. of Unit holders	41,154	41,037	42,093	46,481	52,402	59,426

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) From 2018 onwards only details of Thrift and Credit Co-Operative Societies registered with Federation of Thrift and Credit Co-Operative Societies Ltd. are included.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
 Department of Co-operative Development
 Federation of Thrift & Credit Cooperative
 Societies Limited in Sri Lanka
 Unit Trust Association of Sri Lanka

Mobilisation of Deposits

Item	Rs. mn					Percentage Share				
	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	496,010	543,966	528,752	696,902	889,166	6.18	5.95	5.34	5.91	6.69
Savings Deposits	2,114,111	2,269,487	2,344,128	3,274,510	3,879,472	26.34	24.83	23.69	27.76	29.20
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,779,045	1,909,489	2,055,438	2,785,439	3,324,449	22.16	20.90	20.77	23.62	25.02
Licensed Specialised Banks	253,293	261,297	288,689	364,424	418,259	3.16	2.86	2.92	3.09	3.15
Licensed Finance Companies	30,014	34,601	33,528	37,333	38,372	0.37	0.38	0.34	0.32	0.29
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	5,820	12,145	30,924 ^(c)	15,907 ^(c)	15,149 ^(c)	0.07	0.13	0.31	0.13	0.11
Co-operative Rural Banks	45,939	51,955	67,331	71,407 ^(d)	83,243 ^(d)	0.57	0.57	0.68	0.61	0.63
Time Deposits	5,416,291	6,324,865	6,891,343	7,822,604	8,517,221	67.48	69.21	69.64	66.33	64.11
Licensed Commercial Banks	3,985,888	4,751,133	5,114,557	5,846,390	6,345,869	49.66	51.99	51.68	49.57	47.76
Licensed Specialised Banks	718,422	813,792	977,988	1,175,927	1,330,396	8.95	8.91	9.88	9.97	10.01
Licensed Finance Companies	656,706	682,246	723,159	711,244	744,914	8.18	4.47	4.31	6.03	5.61
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	n.a.	5,937	15,117 ^(c)	11,343 ^(c)	10,803 ^(c)	–	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.08
Co-operative Rural Banks	56,311	72,685	61,447	77,700 ^(d)	85,239 ^(d)	0.70	0.80	0.62	0.66	0.64
Total Deposits^(e)	8,026,412	9,138,316	9,896,006	11,794,016	13,285,858	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Comprises only the data of 423 member societies of SANASA Federation among 8,423 registered Thrift and Credit Societies in Sri Lanka.

n.a. - not available

(d) As at 31st March

(e) Demand, Savings and Time Deposits of all Institutions

Sources: Co-operative Development Department
SANASA Federation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Market Indicators

Item	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(a)	2021 ^(b)
Turnover	Rs. mn	176,935	220,591	200,069	171,408	396,882	1,173,157
Daily Turnover Average	Rs. mn	737	915	834	711	3,217	4,888
Shares Traded	No. mn	7,196	8,468	6,001	9,855	21,349	59,772
Trades	No.	1,056,849	981,977	885,657	1,197,205	3,070,021	8,131,508
Listed Companies ^(c)	No.	295	296	297	289	283	296
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs. mn	384	17,657	-23,247	-11,735	-51,276	-52,649
Purchases		74,583	112,285	77,067	56,537	52,889	34,016
Sales		74,199	94,627	100,315	68,272	104,165	86,665
Total Number of Shares Listed ^(c)	mn	89,638	94,476	100,418	101,811	96,557	140,768
Market Capitalisation ^(c)	Rs. bn	2,745.4	2,899.3	2,839.5	2,851.3	2,960.7	5,489.2
New Issues, No. (IPOs)	No.	3	1	2	0	0	13
Shares Offered	mn	172	151	170	0	0	1,132
Value ^(d)	Rs. mn	1,898	960	1,953	0	0	12,713
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100) ^(c)		6,228.3	6,369.3	6,052.4	6,129.2	6,774.2	12,226.0
S & P SL20 Index ^(c)		3,496.4	3,671.7	3,135.2	2,937.0	2,638.1	4,233.3
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) ^(c)		12.4	10.6	9.7	10.8	11.3	13.6
Market Dividend Yield % ^(c)		2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2
Market Price to Book Value ^(c)		1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value at premium

IPOs – Initial Public Offerings

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

