

# SRI LANKA SOCIO ECONOMIC DATA 2021



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# SRI LANKA SOCIO ECONOMIC DATA 2021



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SRI LANKA SOCIO ECONOMIC DATA 2021 – VOLUME XLIV

Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Statistics Department

Tel. : 011-2477579

Fax : 011-2477728

E-mail : [dst@cbsl.lk](mailto:dst@cbsl.lk)

Web site : [www.cbsl.gov.lk](http://www.cbsl.gov.lk)

ISSN : 1391 – 3557

September 2021

Published by Statistics Department, Central Bank of Sri Lanka, 30, Janadhipathi Mawatha, Colombo 01, Sri Lanka.

## Contents

<b>COUNTRY PROFILE – 2020</b>	<b>1</b>	Provincial GDP – Shares and Growth	47	<b>EXTERNAL TRADE AND TOURISM</b>	
<b>KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>	<b>2 – 4</b>	Provincial GDP by Economic Sectors	48	Exports	76
<b>COUNTRY COMPARISONS</b>		<b>AGRICULTURE</b>		Imports	77
<b>SAARC Countries</b>		Production and Prices of Major Crops	49	Selected Exports	78
Demographic and Social Indicators	6–7	Annual Production Volume – Subsidiary Food Crops	50	Selected Imports	79
National Accounts Indicators	9	Fish Production by Province	51	Tourism	80
External Trade and Finance	11	National Livestock Statistics	52		
<b>SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries</b>		Agricultural Land Use	53	<b>EXTERNAL FINANCE</b>	
Consumer Prices	12	<b>INDUSTRY</b>		Balance of Payments	81
Growth of Real GDP	13	Industrial Production	54	Net Receipts of Foreign Assistance	82
Exports	15	Energy	55	Exchange Rates (end of period)	83
Imports	16	Electricity Services by Province	56	<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b>	
Doing Business Ranking	17	<b>ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE</b>		Government Fiscal Operations	85
Human Development Index	18	Public Health Services	57	Government Revenue and Expenditure	86
<b>SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS</b>		Education	58	Central Government Domestic Debt	88
All Island	19–22	Water Consumption and Revenue by Province	59	Central Government Foreign Debt by Ownership	89
By Province – 2016	23–27	Communications	60	<b>MONEY, BANKING AND FINANCE</b>	
By Sector – 2012/13 and 2016	28–32	Telecommunication Services by Province	61	Monetary Developments	90
By Sector and Province	33–34	Postal Services by Province	63	Money Market Operations	92
Prosperity Index by Province – 2011 - 2019	35–36	Transportation	64	Interest Rates	93
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>		Regional Bus Companies' Services by Province	65	Bank Branch Network	95
Demography	37	Private Operator Bus Services by Province	66	Operations of Commercial Banks	96
Labour Force and Employment	39–40	Motor Vehicles by Province	67	Licensed Specialised Banks	97
Labour Force and Unemployment	41	Port Services	68	Selected Non-Bank Financial Institutions	98
Foreign Employment	42	<b>PRICES AND WAGES</b>		Mobilisation of Deposits	99
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>		Prices	69–70	Share Market Indicators	100
Gross National Income	43	Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI)	71		
Expenditure on Gross National Income	44	Prices of Selected Food Items	72–73		
Quarterly Growth of GDP and GNI	45	Wage Rate Indices	74–75		

## Contents – Graphs

Macroeconomic Indicators	5
Social Indicators : SAARC Countries	8
Per Capita Income : SAARC Countries	10
Growth of Real GDP : SAARC Countries	14
Population & Population Growth	38
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current Prices)	46
Telephone and Internet Penetration	62
Balance of Payments (% of GDP)	84
Fiscal Operations (% of GDP)	87
Growth of Money Supply	91
Selected Interest Rates	94

## Country Profile – 2020<sup>(a)</sup>

<b>Population (Mid-Year) ('000) – 2020</b>				<b>21,919</b>	<b>Mid-Year Population Growth Rate (2020), % :</b>				<b>0.5</b>
<b>Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)</b>				<b>Sq. km. 62,705</b>	<b>GDP at Market Prices<sup>(d)</sup> :</b>				Rs. bn. 14,973    USD bn 80.7
<b>Population and Land Area by Provinces – 2020</b>				<b>GDP Per Capita at Market Prices<sup>(d)</sup> :</b>				Rs. 683,106    USD 3,682	
Province	Population <sup>(b)</sup> '000	Land Area (Sq. km.)	Population Density <sup>(c)</sup>	<b>Real GDP Growth Rate<sup>(a)(d)</sup>, %</b>				<b>-3.6</b>	
Western	6,165	3,593	1,716	<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP<sup>(d)</sup>, %</b>					
Central	2,781	5,575	499	Agriculture				7.0	
Southern	2,669	5,383	496	Industry				25.5	
Northern	1,152	8,290	139	Services				58.7	
Eastern	1,746	9,361	187	Taxes less subsidies on products				8.8	
North Western	2,563	7,506	341		<b>Rs. bn.</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>			
North Central	1,386	9,741	142	Exports of Goods and Services	2,419			16.6	
Uva	1,387	8,335	166	Imports of Goods and Services	3,385			22.9	
Sabaragamuwa	2,070	4,921	421	Budget Deficit	-1,667.7			-11.1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,919</b>	<b>62,705</b>	<b>350</b>	Money Stock M <sub>2b</sub>	9,405.7			56.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	
<b>Composition of Population (2012 Census)</b>				<b>Unemployment Rate (2020), % of Labour Force :</b>				<b>5.5</b>	
<b>By Ethnicity</b>		<b>%</b>	<b>By Religion</b>		<b>%</b>	<b>Inflation (2020) :</b>			
Sinhalese	74.9		Buddhist	70.1	Change of CCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), % :		4.6		
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2		Hindu	12.6	Change of NCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), % :		6.2		
Indian Tamil	4.1		Islam	9.7	<b>Life Expectancy (2019) : (Avg.) yrs.</b>		<b>77.0</b>		
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3		Christian &		<b>Literacy Rate (2019), % :</b>		<b>92.9</b>		
Other	0.5		Roman Catholic	7.6	<b>Human Development Index (2019) :</b>		<b>0.782 (Min. : 0.0 ; Max. : 1.0)</b>		
<b>By Sector % (2012 Census)</b>			Other	0.0	<b>Temperature (2020) : °C (°F)</b>				
Urban	18.2	Rural 77.4	Estate	4.4	<i>Minimum</i>	<i>Maximum</i>			
					Low Country	24.6 (76.3)	32.3 (90.1)		
					Hill Country	18.4 (65.1)	27.6 (81.7)		

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Persons per sq. km.

(d) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(e) M<sub>2b</sub> (12 month average) as a % of GDP at market price

## Key Economic Indicators

Indicator	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Mid-Year Population<sup>(b)</sup>, '000</b>	21,203 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,444 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,670 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,803 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,919
Annual Population Growth, %	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	0.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	0.5
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	338 <sup>(a)</sup>	342 <sup>(a)</sup>	346 <sup>(a)</sup>	348 <sup>(a)</sup>	350
Labour Force Participation Rate, (% of Household Population) <sup>(c)</sup>	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3	50.6
Unemployment Rate, (% of Labour Force) <sup>(c)</sup>	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.5
<b>National Accounts<sup>(d)</sup></b>					
GNI (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	11,676	12,975	13,901 <sup>(e)</sup>	14,581 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	14,568
Per Capita GNI (Market Prices), Rs. US\$	550,697	605,076	641,500 <sup>(e)</sup>	668,748 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	664,620
	3,782	3,969	3,947 <sup>(e)</sup>	3,741 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	3,582
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	11,996	13,328	14,291 <sup>(e)</sup>	15,013 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	14,973
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	4.5	3.6	3.3 <sup>(e)</sup>	2.3 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	-3.6
<b>Investment and Savings<sup>(d)</sup>, % of GDP</b>					
Investment	27.9	31.6	29.9 <sup>(e)</sup>	26.8 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	25.2
Domestic Savings	20.6	24.4	22.4 <sup>(e)</sup>	20.7 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	18.9
National Savings	25.7	29.0	26.7 <sup>(e)</sup>	24.7 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	23.9
<b>Price Changes, %</b>					
National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	4.0	7.7	2.1	3.5	6.2
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	3.7	—	—	—	—
Wholesale Price Index (Annual Avg.)	4.2	7.4	3.4	3.4	5.4
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	1.7	17.0	6.3	2.9	5.8
Implicit GNI Deflator <sup>(d)</sup>	4.9	7.3	3.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	2.7 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	5.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Household Population aged 15 years and above

(d) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(e) Revised

Sources: Registrar General's Department  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

## Key Economic Indicators

Indicator	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Government Finance</b>										
	<b>Rupees billion</b>					<b>% of GDP<sup>(c)(d)</sup></b>				
Revenue and Grants	1,693.6	1,839.6	1,932.5	1,898.8	1,373.3	14.1	13.8	13.5	12.6	9.2
Expenditure and Net Lending	2,333.9	2,573.1	2,693.2	3,337.9	3,041.0	19.5	19.3	18.8	22.2	20.3
Current Expenditure	1,757.8	1,927.7	2,089.7	2,424.6	2,548.4	14.7	14.5	14.6	16.1	17.0
Current Account [ Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) ]	-71.7	-96.2	-169.7	-533.7	-1,180.4	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-3.6	-7.9
Budget Deficit	-640.3	-733.5	-760.8	-1,439.1	-1,667.7	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	-9.6	-11.1
Outstanding Central Government Debt	9,478.9	10,382.8	12,030.5	13,031.5	15,117.2	79.0	77.9	84.2	86.8	101.0
Domestic Debt	5,433.1	5,664.2	6,071.0	6,830.3	9,065.1	45.3	42.5	42.5	45.5	60.6
Foreign Debt	4,045.8	4,718.6	5,959.5	6,201.3	6,052.2	33.7	35.4	41.7	41.3	40.4
Debt Service Payments	1,352.4	1,603.0	2,088.6	2,022.5	1,941.4	11.3	12.0	14.6	13.5	13.0
Interest Payments	610.9	735.6	852.2	901.4	980.3	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.5
<b>External Sector</b>										
	<b>Rupees billion</b>					<b>US dollars billion</b>				
Exports	1,500.8	1,732.4	1,933.5	2,134.8	1,858.9	10.3	11.4	11.9	11.9	10.0
Imports	2,794.4	3,198.6	3,606.6	3,565.0	2,974.9	19.2	21.0	22.2	19.9	16.1
Current Account Balance	-257.5	-351.3	-452.0	-330.1	-220.4	-1.7	-2.3	-2.8	-1.8	-1.1
% of GDP <sup>(c)</sup>	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2	-2.2	-1.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2	-2.2	-1.3
External Debt	6,899.3	7,887.9	9,578.0	9,955.6 <sup>(f)</sup>	9,144.5	46.4	51.6	52.4	54.8 <sup>(f)</sup>	49.2
% of GDP <sup>(c)</sup>	56.8	59.0	59.5 <sup>(f)</sup>	65.3 <sup>(f)</sup>	60.9	56.8	59.0	59.5 <sup>(f)</sup>	65.3 <sup>(f)</sup>	60.9
Debt Service Ratio <sup>(e)</sup> , %	18.0	17.3	21.3	21.8 <sup>(f)</sup>	21.5	18.0	17.3	21.3	21.8 <sup>(f)</sup>	21.5
Total Foreign Assets	1,263.3	1,595.3	1,751.2	1,889.3	1,588.3	8.4	10.4	9.6	10.4	8.5
Exchange Rate (Average),										
Rs./US\$	145.6	152.5	162.5	178.8	185.5	-	-	-	-	-
Rs./SDR	202.4	211.5	229.9	247.0	258.6	-	-	-	-	-

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

(c) GDP (Base year 2010)

(d) Based on the revised GDP estimates for 2018 and 2019 released on 16 March 2021 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, income and private transfers.

(f) Revised

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance



## Key Economic Indicators

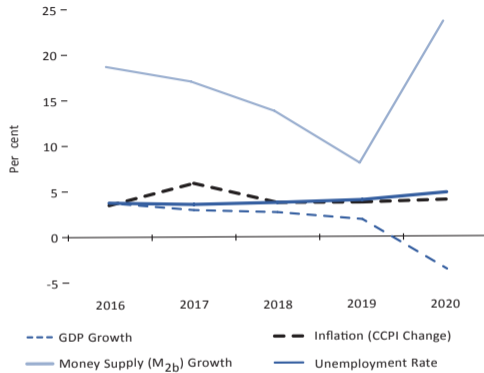
Indicator	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Monetary Aggregates</b>					
Reserve Money, Rs. bn.	856.1	939.8	961.1	932.6	964.4
Narrow Money M <sub>1</sub> , Rs. bn.	776.6	793.3	830.8	865.5	1,177.2
Change of M <sub>1</sub> , %	8.6	2.1	4.7	4.2	36.0
Broad Money M <sub>2b</sub> , Rs. bn.	5,405.6	6,308.1	7,128.3	7,624.1	9,405.7
Change of M <sub>2b</sub> , %	18.4	16.7	13.0	7.0	23.4
Money Multiplier for M <sub>2b</sub>	6.31	6.71	7.42	8.18	9.75
<b>Interest Rates (Year End), %</b>					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	8.72	7.69	10.01	7.51	4.69
Standing Deposit Facility Rate <sup>(b)</sup>	7.00	7.25	8.00	7.00	4.50
Standing Lending Facility Rate <sup>(b)</sup>	8.50	8.75	9.00	8.00	5.50
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	11.04	9.83	–	9.79	5.65
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	11.73	11.33	11.94	10.00	5.74
Average Weighted Call Money Rate (End Year)	8.42	8.15	8.95	7.45	4.55
NSB Savings	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50
<b>Financial Institutions – Assets, Rs. bn.</b>					
Central Bank	1,529.2	1,604.8	1,917.4	1,919.4	2,421.6
Commercial Bank <sup>(c)</sup>	6,682.6	7,824.8	9,045.7	9,741.1	11,725.4
Licensed Finance Companies	1,112.1	1,227.5	1,383.7	1,390.7	1,367.9
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	103.1	127.6	64.2	104.7	200.9
<b>Share Market</b>					
Market Capitalisation, Rs. bn. (Year End)	2,745.4	2,899.3	2,839.5	2,851.3	2,960.7
All Share Price Index (Year End)	6,228.3	6,369.3	6,052.4	6,129.2	6,774.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, with effect from 02 January 2014.

(c) Includes only assets of the Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of commercial banks.

## Macroeconomic Indicators



## Macroeconomic Indicators

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP Growth	4.5	3.6	3.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	2.3 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	-3.6 <sup>(b)</sup>
Inflation (CCPI Change)	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6
Money Supply (M <sub>2b</sub> ) Growth	18.4	16.7	13.0	7.0	23.4
Unemployment Rate	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.5

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

## Demographic and Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Mid-Year Population, mn.</b>	2000	19.4	19.5	129.3	0.6	1,019.0	0.3	21.0	140.0
	2005	19.6	22.1	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	25.3	156.0
	2010	20.7	24.5	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2019	21.8	30.7	166.5	0.7	1,342.6	0.5	29.7	211.2
<b>Annual Population Growth, %</b>	2005	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	3.3	2.3	2.2
	2010	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
	2019	0.6	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	4.3	2.1	1.9
<b>Density of Population</b> [Persons per sq. km.]	2019	348	47	1,125	19	408	3,337	202	265
<b>Population by Age Groups, %</b>									
0 – 14 Years	2019	24.0	42.5	27.2	25.3	26.6	19.9	29.6	35.1
15 – 64 Years	2019	65.2	54.9	67.6	68.6	67.0	76.5	64.7	60.6
65 Years and Above	2019	10.8	2.6	5.2	6.1	6.4	3.6	5.8	4.3
Urban Population, %	2019	18.6	25.3	37.4	40.9	34.0	40.2	21.4	43.2
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2018	15.8	32.5	18.2	17.3	17.9	14.2	19.9	28.3
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2018	6.7	6.4	5.5	6.2	7.2	2.8	6.4	6.9
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2018	2.2	4.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.5
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2017	36	638	173	183	145	53	186	140
Life Expectation at Birth, Years	2019	77.0	64.8	72.6	71.8	69.7	78.9	70.8	67.3

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020, ADB

## Demographic and Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2019	0.782	0.511	0.632	0.654	0.645	0.740	0.602	0.557
Literacy Rate, % :									
(15 years and over)	2018	92.8	55.5	76.7	75.0 <sup>(a)</sup>	82.4	97.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	78.6	71.1 <sup>(a)</sup>
– Male		90.8	29.8	71.2	57.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	65.8	98.1 <sup>(b)</sup>	59.7	46.5 <sup>(a)</sup>
– Female									
Labour Force Participation Rate, %	2018	74.6	74.7	81.4	73.4	76.1	84.2	85.1	81.7
– Male		35.4	21.6	36.3	58.9	20.5	41.6	82.8	21.9
– Female									
Unemployment Rate (Age Group 15+), %	2018	4.3	n.a.	4.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	2.5 <sup>(d)</sup>	5.3	6.1 <sup>(b)</sup>	11.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.1
Employment (% of total employment)									
– Agriculture	2019	25.3	39.5 <sup>(b)</sup>	40.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	51.1	n.a.	9.0 <sup>(b)</sup>	21.5 <sup>(e)</sup>	38.5 <sup>(e)</sup>
– Industry	2019	27.6	14.8 <sup>(b)</sup>	20.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	15.5	n.a.	18.4 <sup>(b)</sup>	30.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	24.6 <sup>(e)</sup>
– Services	2019	47.1	45.7 <sup>(b)</sup>	38.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	33.4	n.a.	72.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	47.7 <sup>(e)</sup>	36.9 <sup>(e)</sup>
Proportion of Population Living below USD 1.90 a day (2011 PPP) Poverty Line <sup>(f)</sup>	2018	0.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	n.a.	14.8 <sup>(b)</sup>	1.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	21.2 <sup>(g)</sup>	0.0 <sup>(b)</sup>	15.0 <sup>(h)</sup>	3.9 <sup>(d)</sup>
Physicians, per 1,000 population	2018	1.0	0.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	0.6	0.4	0.9	4.6	0.8	1.0
Hospital Beds, per 1,000 people	2017	4.2	0.4	0.8 <sup>(b)</sup>	1.7 <sup>(i)</sup>	0.5	n.a.	0.3 <sup>(i)</sup>	0.6
Internet Subscriptions, per 100 people	2017	34	14	15	48	35	63	34	16
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Main Lines)	2018	2,474	128	1,450	22	21,868	19	799	2,799
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Mobile Phones)	2018	30,283	21,976	161,772	704	1,176,022	858	39,179	153,987

(a) 2017 (b) 2016 (c) 2019 (d) 2015 (e) 2018

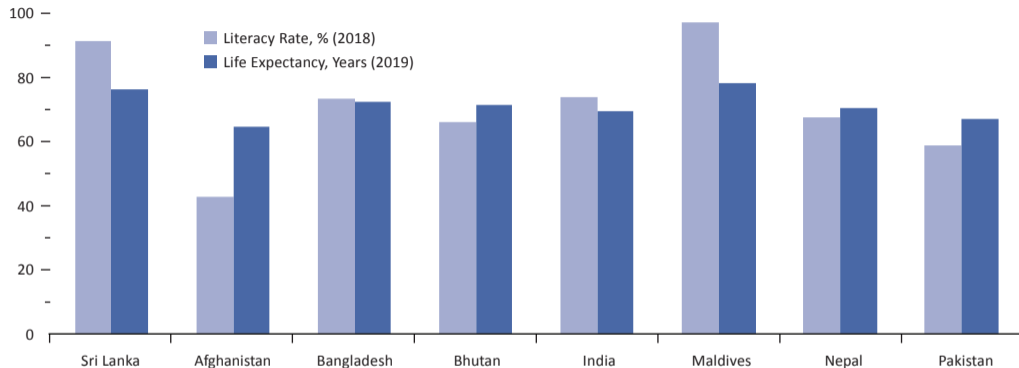
(f) For economies in which the household survey data collection period bridged two calendar years, the table reports the first year.

(g) 2011 (h) 2010 (i) 2012

n.a. – not available

Sources: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020, ADB  
Human Development Report 2020, UNDP

## Social Indicators : SAARC Countries



	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Literacy Rate, % (2018)	91.7	43.0	73.9	66.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	74.4	97.7 <sup>(b)</sup>	67.9	59.1 <sup>(a)</sup>
Life Expectancy, Years (2019)	77.0	64.8	72.6	71.8	69.7	78.9	70.8	67.3

(a) 2016

(b) 2017

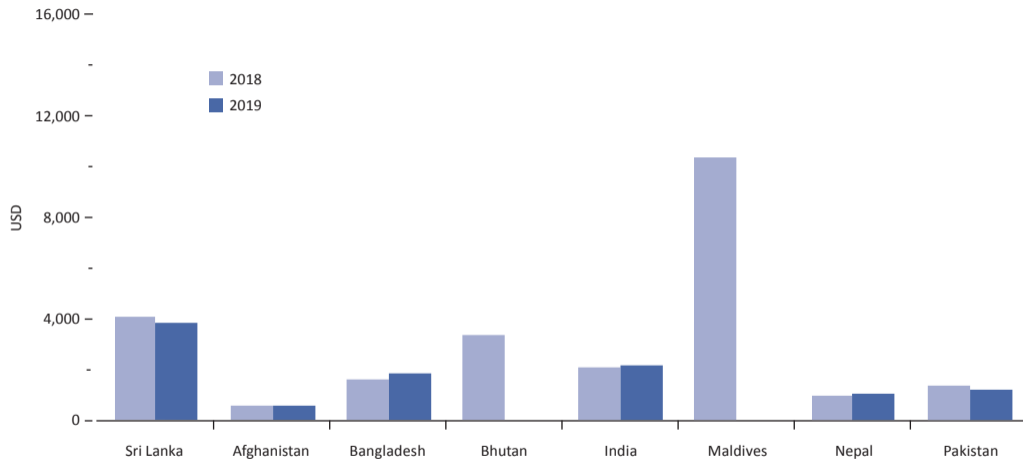
National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries<sup>(a)</sup>

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), mn. USD</b>	2016	82,401	18,037	220,837	2,159	2,290,587	4,379	20,982	277,521
	2017	87,428	18,622	245,633	2,450	2,625,598	4,736	25,590	302,710
	2018	88,426	17,988	269,628	2,447	2,774,000	5,327	27,953	284,151
	2019	84,009	17,876	301,051	n.a.	2,888,349	n.a.	30,715	253,086
<b>GDP Per Capita, USD</b>	2016	3,886	652	1,373	2,809	1,763	9,269	741	1,396
	2017	4,077	660	1,510	3,370	1,998	9,634	891	1,457
	2018	4,081	598	1,638	3,332	2,089	10,404	961	1,372
	2019	3,853	582	1,808	n.a.	2,151	n.a.	1,034	1,198
<b>GDP Per Capita at PPP, USD</b>	2019	13,620	2,661	4,848	n.a.	7,143	n.a.	3,427	5,010
<b>Real GDP Growth, %</b>	2017	3.6	2.7	7.3	4.7	7.0	6.8	8.2	5.6
	2018	3.3	1.6	7.9	3.0	6.1	6.9	6.7	5.8
	2019	2.3	4.0	8.2	n.a.	4.2	n.a.	7.0	1.0
<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP, %</b>									
Agriculture	2019	8.0	26.9	13.3	n.a.	17.8	n.a.	27.5	23.4
Industry	2019	29.4	12.8	31.2	n.a.	27.5	n.a.	15.1	19.5
Services	2019	62.6	60.4	55.5	n.a.	54.8	n.a.	57.4	57.1
<b>Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP</b>									
Private Consumption	2019	69.3	93.6	68.7	n.a.	60.3	n.a.	69.5	82.9
Government Consumption	2019	9.4	24.1	6.3	n.a.	12.0	n.a.	11.6	11.7
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2019	27.4	12.3	31.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	56.6	15.6
Gross Domestic Savings	2019	21.3	-20.9	25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	19.0	5.4
Gross National Savings	2019	25.3	n.a.	29.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	48.9	21.9

(a) GDP estimates are at current market prices.  
n.a. – not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020, ADB  
(Online Database accessed on 25/06/2021)

## Per Capita Income : SAARC Countries<sup>(a)</sup>



(a) GDP estimates are at current market prices.

## External Trade and Finance : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, mn. US \$	2019	11,943	864	39,731	751	316,182	178	862	21,222
Exports Per Capita <sup>(a)</sup> , USD	2019	548	28	239	1,013	236	333	29	100
Imports, mn. USD	2019	19,945	6,777	55,142	755	469,747	3,156	12,597	49,869
Imports Per Capita <sup>(a)</sup> , USD	2019	915	221	331	1,018	350	5,911	424	236
Export / Import Ratio	2019	0.60	0.13	0.72	0.99	0.67	0.06	0.07	0.43
Balance of Trade <sup>(b)</sup> , mn. USD	2019	-8,002	-5,913	-15,411	-4	-153,565	-2,978	-11,735	-28,647
Current Account Balance, mn. USD	2019	-1,808	-3,799	-5,254	-562	-24,550	-1,498	-2,348	-13,434
Total Reserves Minus Gold, mn. USD	2019	6,690	7,427	32,013	1,228	432,378	762	8,398	13,421
External Debt, mn. USD	2019	52,626	2,605	52,124	2,549	521,391	2,332	5,478	90,957
External Debt Service / Export Ratio, %	2019	36.0	n.a.	6.3	10.7	11.4	9.2	n.a.	19.9
Exchange Rate <sup>(c)</sup> (Domestic Currency / USD)	2019	178.74	77.74	84.45	70.42	70.42	15.38	112.61	150.04

(a) Based on mid-year population

(b) Exports less imports

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per USD

Note: Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis

n.a. – not available

Source: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2020, ADB



## Consumer Prices : SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries<sup>(a)</sup>

		Annual percent change					
Region / Agreement	Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.6
	Bangladesh	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6
	Bhutan	6.7	3.3	4.3	3.7	2.8	4.2
	India	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.8	6.2
	Maldives	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.3	-1.6
	Nepal	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.1	4.6	6.1
	Pakistan	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.9	6.7	10.7
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	-0.3	-0.4	-1.3	1.1	-0.4	1.9
	Cambodia	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.9
	Indonesia	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.0
	Lao PDR	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.0	3.3	5.1
	Malaysia	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0	0.7	-1.1
	Myanmar	7.3	9.1	4.6	5.9	8.6	5.7
	Philippines	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2	2.5	2.6
	Singapore	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.2
	Thailand	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.8
Viet Nam	0.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Canada	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	0.7
	France	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5
	Germany	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.4
	Italy	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.1
	Japan	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0
	United Kingdom	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	0.9
	United States	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.2

(a) Movements in consumer prices are shown as annual averages.

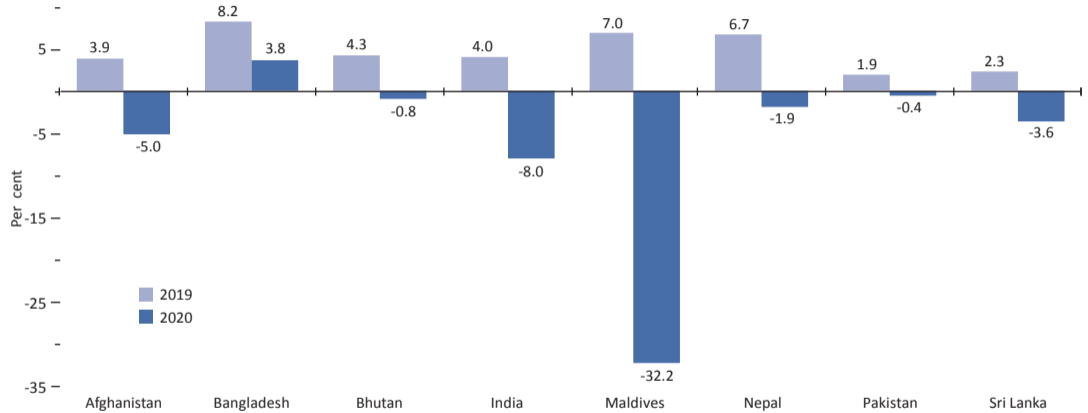
Source: World Economic Outlook, April 2021 – IMF

## Growth of Real GDP : SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries

Region / Agreement	Country	Annual percent change						
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	1.0	2.2	2.6	1.2	3.9	-5.0	
	Bangladesh	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2	3.8	
	Bhutan	6.2	7.4	6.3	3.8	4.3	-0.8	
	India	8.0	8.3	6.8	6.5	4.0	-8.0	
	Maldives	2.9	6.3	7.2	8.1	7.0	-32.2	
	Nepal	4.0	0.4	9.0	7.6	6.7	-1.9	
	Pakistan	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.5	1.9	-0.4	
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	-0.4	-2.5	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.2	
	Cambodia	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.0	-3.5	
	Indonesia	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1	
	Lao PDR	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.3	4.7	-0.4	
	Malaysia	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.3	-5.6	
	Myanmar	7.5	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.8	3.2	
	Philippines	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.0	-9.5	
	Singapore	3.0	3.3	4.5	3.5	1.3	-5.4	
	Thailand	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.3	-6.1	
Viet Nam	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.0	2.9		
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Canada	0.7	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	-5.4	
	France	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	-8.2	
	Germany	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.3	0.6	-4.9	
	Italy	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.3	-8.9	
	Japan	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.3	-4.8	
	United Kingdom	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	-9.9	
	United States	3.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.2	-3.5	

Source: World Economic Outlook, April 2021, IMF

## Growth of Real GDP : SAARC Countries



Exports : SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries<sup>(a)</sup>

USD (mn)

Region / Agreement	Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Bangladesh	23,326	28,740	35,953	39,252	39,337	33,605
	Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...
	India	267,792	264,424	299,152	324,690	324,196	276,225
	Maldives	144	140	199	182	158	n.a.
	Nepal	n.a.	n.a.	725	785	952	849
	Pakistan	21,891	20,355	21,477	23,344	23,268	22,188
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>10,547</b>	<b>10,310</b>	<b>11,360</b>	<b>11,890</b>	<b>11,940</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	6,352	4,913	5,587	6,572	n.a.	n.a.
	Cambodia	9,241	10,172	11,128	12,719	14,495	17,153
	Indonesia	150,366	145,186	168,828	180,013	167,683	163,306
	Lao PDR	2,664	2,662	4,910	5,541	n.a.	n.a.
	Malaysia	199,953	189,743	218,130	247,456	238,193	234,127
	Myanmar	11,432	11,837	13,878	16,704	18,118	n.a.
	Philippines	58,648	57,406	68,713	69,307	70,927	63,879
	Singapore	351,588	330,480	373,445	412,956	379,435	329,064
	Thailand	210,968	213,986	236,181	250,936	244,802	n.a.
Viet Nam	162,017	176,581	215,119	243,699	264,341	282,529	
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Canada	410,200	394,055	424,216	453,475	450,805	392,129
	France	496,183	488,931	525,890	570,735	559,150	478,333
	Germany	1,326,206	1,334,343	1,448,178	1,560,537	1,489,430	1,380,378
	Italy	456,084	462,388	511,753	550,269	539,708	495,092
	Japan	624,787	644,899	698,131	738,195	705,671	641,341
	United Kingdom	427,194	394,678	422,275	453,837	443,715	381,130
	United States	1,503,400	1,451,500	1,547,200	1,665,700	1,643,100	n.a.

(a) Values are started in Free On Board (FOB) terms.

n.a. – not available

... – negligible

Source: International Financial Statistics (IFS), IMF (Updated 22/06/2021)

Imports : SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries<sup>(a)</sup>

USD (mn)

Region / Agreement	Country	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Bangladesh	30,780	38,590	52,836	60,495	59,094	52,804
	Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...
	India	393,831	361,497	449,795	513,687	485,921	372,332
	Maldives	1,897	2,126	2,360	2,961	2,888	n.a.
	Nepal	n.a.	n.a.	10,148	12,840	12,369	9,685
	Pakistan	43,795	46,799	57,211	59,865	49,931	45,779
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>18,935</b>	<b>19,183</b>	<b>20,980</b>	<b>22,233</b>	<b>19,937</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	3,235	2,671	3,088	4,158	n.a.	n.a.
	Cambodia	11,608	12,226	13,597	16,850	20,474	18,883
	Indonesia	142,695	135,653	156,986	188,711	171,276	141,569
	Lao PDR	3,778	4,107	5,160	5,848	n.a.	n.a.
	Malaysia	175,971	168,684	195,416	217,603	204,998	189,855
	Myanmar	16,844	15,706	19,253	19,355	18,611	n.a.
	Philippines	74,751	89,435	101,901	119,329	117,374	90,759
	Singapore	297,087	283,340	327,921	370,882	370,390	374,186
	Thailand	201,890	195,195	223,823	249,495	239,908	n.a.
Viet Nam	165,776	174,978	213,215	236,869	254,093	262,673	
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Canada	429,490	413,106	443,282	468,729	462,392	419,688
	France	563,561	559,214	612,136	667,876	647,361	572,028
	Germany	1,051,132	1,055,316	1,162,898	1,284,352	1,233,994	1,170,726
	Italy	410,091	408,241	457,388	503,929	475,979	421,828
	Japan	647,982	607,602	671,921	748,526	721,078	634,430
	United Kingdom	609,711	576,539	603,489	644,517	622,640	543,961
	United States	2,248,800	2,186,800	2,339,600	2,537,700	2,497,500	n.a.

(a) Values are started in Cost, Insurance, Freight (CIF) terms.

n.a. – not available

... – negligible

Source: International Financial Statistics (IFS), IMF (Updated 22/06/2021)

## Doing Business Ranking – 2020 : SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries

Region / Agreement	Country	Overall Rank	Starting a business	Dealing with construction permits	Getting electricity	Registering property	Getting credit	Protecting minority investors	Paying taxes	Trading across borders	Enforcing contracts	Resolving insolvency
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	173	52	183	173	186	104	140	178	177	181	76
	Bangladesh	168	131	135	176	184	119	72	151	176	189	154
	Bhutan	89	103	91	78	53	94	111	15	30	29	168
	India	63	136	27	22	154	25	13	115	68	163	52
	Maldives	147	74	63	149	176	144	147	119	157	124	141
	Nepal	94	135	107	135	97	37	79	175	60	151	87
	Pakistan	108	72	112	123	151	119	28	161	111	156	58
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	66	16	54	31	144	1	128	90	149	66	59
	Cambodia	144	187	178	146	129	25	128	138	118	182	82
	Indonesia	73	140	110	33	106	48	37	81	116	139	38
	Lao PDR	154	181	99	144	88	80	179	157	78	161	168
	Malaysia	12	126	2	4	33	37	2	80	49	35	40
	Myanmar	165	70	46	148	125	181	176	129	168	187	164
	Philippines	95	171	85	32	120	132	72	95	113	152	65
	Singapore	2	4	5	19	21	37	3	7	47	1	27
	Thailand	21	47	34	6	67	48	3	68	62	37	24
Viet Nam	70	115	25	27	64	25	97	109	104	68	122	
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Canada	23	3	64	124	36	15	7	19	51	100	13
	France	32	37	52	17	99	104	45	61	1	16	26
	Germany	22	125	30	5	76	48	61	46	42	13	4
	Italy	58	98	97	38	26	119	51	128	1	122	21
	Japan	29	106	18	14	43	94	57	51	57	50	3
	United Kingdom	8	18	23	8	41	37	7	27	33	34	14
	United States	6	55	24	64	39	4	36	25	39	17	2

Source: Doing Business Ranking – 2020, World Bank

## Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2019 : SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries

Region / Agreement	Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2019	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (2017 PPP USD) 2019	Mean Years of Schooling 2019	Expected Years of Schooling 2019	Human Development Index 2018	Change in Rank 2014–2019 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>SAARC</b>	Afghanistan	0.511	169	64.8	2,229	3.9	10.2	0.509	-5
	Bangladesh	0.632	133	72.6	4,976	6.2	11.6	0.625	8
	Bhutan	0.654	129	71.8	10,746	4.1	13.0	0.649	1
	India	0.645	131	69.7	6,681	6.5	12.2	0.642	1
	Maldives	0.740	95	78.9	17,417	7.0	12.2	0.734	8
	Nepal	0.602	142	70.8	3,457	5.0	12.8	0.596	0
	Pakistan	0.557	154	67.3	5,005	5.2	8.3	0.552	2
	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>0.782</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>12,707</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>0.779</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	Brunei Darussalam	0.838	47	75.9	63,965	9.1	14.3	0.836	-6
	Cambodia	0.594	144	69.8	4,246	5.0	11.5	0.585	0
	Indonesia	0.718	107	71.7	11,459	8.2	13.6	0.712	6
	Lao PDR	0.613	137	67.9	7,413	5.3	11.0	0.609	1
	Malaysia	0.810	62	76.2	27,534	10.4	13.7	0.805	1
	Myanmar	0.583	147	67.1	4,961	5.0	10.7	0.579	3
	Philippines	0.718	107	71.2	9,778	9.4	13.1	0.711	3
	Singapore	0.938	11	83.6	88,155	11.6	16.4	0.936	0
	Thailand	0.777	79	77.2	17,781	7.9	15.0	0.772	8
	Viet Nam	0.704	117	75.4	7,433	8.3	12.7	0.700	1
<b>G7 (Group of 7)</b>	Canada	0.929	16	82.4	48,527	13.4	16.2	0.928	-1
	France	0.901	26	82.7	47,173	11.5	15.6	0.898	-1
	Germany	0.947	6	81.3	55,314	14.2	17.0	0.946	-3
	Italy	0.892	29	83.5	42,776	10.4	16.1	0.890	-1
	Japan	0.919	19	84.6	42,932	12.9	15.2	0.917	2
	United Kingdom	0.932	13	81.3	46,071	13.2	17.5	0.928	0
	United States	0.926	17	78.9	63,826	13.4	16.3	0.925	-3

(a) A positive value indicates an improvement in rank.

Source: Human Development Indices and Indicators 2020, UNDP

## Socio-Economic Conditions : Income Distribution

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 <sup>(a)</sup>	1996/97 <sup>(a)</sup>	2003/04 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Mean Income per Month, Rs.</b>								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receiver, %</b>								
1 <sup>st</sup> Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2 <sup>nd</sup> Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3 <sup>rd</sup> Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4 <sup>th</sup> Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.20
5 <sup>th</sup> Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6 <sup>th</sup> Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7 <sup>th</sup> Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8 <sup>th</sup> Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9 <sup>th</sup> Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10 <sup>th</sup> Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
<b>Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)</b>								
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

*Source:* Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey series  
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Socio-Economic Conditions : Consumer Expenditure

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 <sup>(a)</sup>	1996/97 <sup>(a)</sup>	2003/04 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.</b>								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
<b>Consumer Expenditure Shares, %</b>								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Rice	10.5	10.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Bread	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3
Meat	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
Condiments	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.3
Coconut	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5
Milk	3.3	2.9	8.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.7
Sugar	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

*Source:* Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey series  
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Socio-Economic Conditions : National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) by Survey Period – Sri Lanka

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
<b>Household size</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Mean household income per month	Rs.	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878	62,237
Median household income per month	Rs.	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814	43,511
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819	16,377
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963	33,894
No. of income receivers per household	No.	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444	54,999
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651	19,114
Expenditure on non-food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088	34,829
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056
Gini coefficient of household income		0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.45
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.41
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.51
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8	34.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions : Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period								
	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
<b>Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)</b>									
<b>Food Expenditure</b>									
Rice	25.3	25.7	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6	12.8
Wheat Flour	2.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
Bread	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4
Condiments	9.8	10.6	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.8
Pulses	3.6	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.6
Vegetables	9.9	9.9	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0
Coconuts	5.9	5.5	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.7
Meat	2.6	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.8
Fish	5.9	5.8	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5
Dried Fish	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0
Milk & Milk Products	4.3	5.1	7.1	8.4	9.9	8.7	7.8	8.9	8.2
Eggs	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Fruits	1.2	1.3	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2
Sugar	6.3	6.5	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.2
Other Food & Drinks	12.5	10.1	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8	23.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Non-Food Expenditure</b>									
Housing	16.8	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1	19.2
Fuel and Light	11.8	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	4.9
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	10.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4
Personal Care and Health	9.1	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	7.0
Transport and Communication	11.9	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7	15.5
Education	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.8
Cultural and Entertainment	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0
Consumer Durables	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9	6.3
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22.9	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8	30.5
Liquor and Tobacco	9.0	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province : Population Distribution 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	47.8	45.9	47.3	47.3	46.4	46.2	45.4	46.8	46.3	46.8
Female	52.2	54.1	52.7	52.7	53.6	53.8	54.6	53.2	53.7	53.2
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 – 14 Years	23.4	26.7	25.4	25.3	28.9	24.8	29.4	25.9	23.6	25.3
15 – 59 Years	60.1	56.9	57.6	59.9	61.1	59.6	58.1	59.9	59.3	59.2
Over 59 Years	16.5	16.5	17.0	14.8	10.0	15.6	12.5	14.2	17.1	15.5
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	2.0	5.0	3.6	1.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	5.1	4.4	3.3
Up to Grade 5	18.0	26.2	23.9	25.6	32.0	23.9	25.6	25.6	24.4	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	42.8	41.8	43.4	51.0	40.6	45.6	49.1	45.4	44.6	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.6	13.8	15.8	10.8	14.9	13.5	11.8	13.9	14.7	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	18.6	13.0	13.2	10.7	8.5	13.8	10.2	9.9	11.8	13.8

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province : Income Distribution 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	84,231	53,053	59,375	46,081	43,168	60,398	60,298	51,635	49,057	62,237
Per Person	21,665	13,729	15,730	11,384	11,259	16,671	16,567	13,867	13,157	16,377
Per Income Receiver	43,959	28,328	32,354	23,286	27,511	33,274	35,186	29,623	26,153	33,894
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	57,514	40,010	43,605	34,500	32,621	41,977	42,092	36,597	37,043	43,511
Per Person	14,400	9,890	11,253	8,434	8,261	11,420	11,248	10,139	9,711	11,307
Per Income Receiver	30,000	20,000	23,143	17,200	21,500	22,127	23,417	20,377	19,436	23,260
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>										
Richest 20%	51.2	47.5	48.2	48.4	47.6	51.5	51.6	49.8	47.0	50.8
Poorest 20%	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.5	4.8
Middle 60%	43.4	47.2	46.2	47.3	47.2	44.0	43.7	45.9	47.5	44.4
<b>Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)</b>										
Gini coefficient (Households)	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.45
Gini coefficient (per Person)	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.44
Gini coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.52	0.46	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.51

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province: Housing Expenditure 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs. per Household</b>	<b>74,505</b>	<b>50,334</b>	<b>52,271</b>	<b>42,537</b>	<b>38,407</b>	<b>55,514</b>	<b>48,176</b>	<b>39,140</b>	<b>42,810</b>	<b>54,999</b>
<b>Consumer Expenditure Share, %</b>										
<b>All Food</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Cereal	12.5	19.0	14.3	20.1	13.9	15.1	18.1	20.6	18.7	15.5
Prepared Foods	15.7	9.3	11.0	9.2	11.4	12.1	8.6	7.1	8.8	11.8
Pulses	3.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.7	3.6
Vegetables	8.7	10.8	10.3	7.8	9.0	9.8	10.7	13.1	11.8	9.9
Meat	5.1	5.2	2.7	5.4	8.4	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.1	4.8
Fish	9.9	6.1	11.0	13.2	14.9	9.3	9.6	6.5	5.9	9.5
Dried Fish	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.6	2.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.0
Eggs	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Coconut	5.2	5.7	6.8	5.4	4.7	5.9	6.4	4.8	7.7	5.8
Condiments	9.2	9.6	11.2	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.8
Milk and Milk Products	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.6	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.6	8.2
Fat and Oil	2.2	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.5
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Fruits	3.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2
Other	8.3	8.2	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.8	8.2	7.2	7.4	8.0
<b>All Non-Food</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Housing	24.9	18.5	15.8	8.8	16.2	12.8	13.2	17.2	16.7	19.2
Fuel and Light	5.0	4.9	4.0	7.2	9.2	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.9
Personal Care and Health Expenses	6.8	7.2	7.4	10.9	7.3	7.2	6.0	5.6	6.8	7.0
Transport	12.9	12.1	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.1	12.4
Communication	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Education	6.2	6.3	5.0	6.9	6.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.6	5.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	4.5	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.9	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.4
Durable Household Goods	4.9	4.9	9.2	5.4	6.2	10.3	5.7	4.5	6.5	6.3
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	14.4	18.4	17.6	17.7	12.8	19.6	22.1	16.3	17.0	16.6
Other Rare Expenses	11.7	12.5	16.0	15.1	12.3	14.9	16.7	11.8	11.8	13.1
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	7.6	3.4	2.9

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province : Housing and Amenities 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>										
Wall Type <sup>(a)</sup>										
Permanent	96.3	96.6	95.6	93.5	95.2	93.6	97.4	94.7	94.6	95.5
Semi Permanent	3.7	3.4	4.4	6.5	4.8	6.4	2.6	5.3	5.4	4.5
Floor Type <sup>(b)</sup>										
Permanent	98.8	92.8	96.1	98.0	95.6	96.0	93.5	87.2	94.4	95.6
Semi Permanent	1.2	7.2	3.9	2.0	4.4	4.0	6.5	12.8	5.6	4.4
Roof Type <sup>(c)</sup>										
Permanent	96.6	78.5	95.5	91.9	94.5	92.5	97.4	85.0	89.8	91.9
Semi Permanent	3.4	21.5	4.5	8.1	5.5	7.5	2.6	15.0	10.2	8.1
<b>Water Supply and Sanitation</b>										
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	98.2	77.7	92.7	92.3	97.7	92.7	71.2	79.4	76.0	88.8
Not Safe	1.8	22.3	7.3	7.7	2.3	7.3	28.8	20.6	24.0	11.2
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	93.0	91.5	92.8	89.1	90.6	90.3	88.7	92.4	91.8	91.7
Sharing with another Household	6.0	7.9	6.9	9.3	7.3	8.5	10.6	7.2	7.7	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	–	0.3	0.4	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Availability of Household Equipments</b>										
Radio / Cassette Players	67.4	71.3	62.9	40.7	45.5	63.3	64.3	68.2	62.7	63.2
Television	90.9	87.7	87.8	72.2	15.1	85.3	87.7	85.2	87.0	86.3
Telephone / Cellular Phone	94.1	93.2	92.5	91.8	87.9	90.8	90.1	83.5	90.3	91.5
Bicycle	22.3	7.5	32.1	72.8	58.1	44.7	58.5	13.1	8.7	30.1
Motor Cycle / Scooters	35.4	16.4	43.8	44.1	39.4	56.6	58.7	20.3	24.1	36.8
Motor Car / Van	16.1	7.7	7.6	2.1	2.5	9.8	6.1	5.1	7.4	9.3
Sewing Machine	47.0	41.2	39.0	22.8	26.2	38.0	36.9	33.7	37.8	39.0
Refrigerator	71.2	46.5	53.4	29.5	34.4	55.0	49.7	33.2	47.4	52.9
Washing Machine	35.5	19.9	15.9	7.4	14.1	17.0	11.7	8.8	12.0	20.3
Personal Computer	31.5	18.8	16.7	16.7	11.2	18.3	14.1	11.6	16.4	20.3

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions by Province : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking 2016

Per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Sources of Energy for Lighting</b>										
Electricity	98.7	96.8	98.6	92.4	93.2	95.9	97.3	96.0	96.4	96.9
Kerosene	1.0	2.8	1.3	7.2	5.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.5	2.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Other	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-
<b>Sources of Energy for Cooking</b>										
Firewood	39.3	74.3	75.9	79.0	98.9	83.0	86.1	89.8	85.5	68.6
Gas	56.5	24.4	22.8	17.1	28.0	15.1	13.4	9.5	13.7	29.1
Kerosene	2.5	0.8	0.3	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2
Others	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics



## Socio-Economic Conditions : Population Distribution by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Population Distribution</b>								
<b>By Gender, %</b>								
Male	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1	46.9	46.8	47.1	46.8
Female	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9	53.1	53.2	52.9	53.2
<b>By Age Group, %</b>								
0 – 14 Years	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9	23.8	25.3	30.3	25.3
15 – 59 Years	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6	60.1	59.1	57.0	59.2
Over 59 Years	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6	16.1	15.6	12.7	15.5
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>								
No Schooling	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7	2.4	3.1	10.1	3.3
Up to Grade 5	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7	19.3	23.5	39.6	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6	40.4	45.0	41.8	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5	18.4	15.1	5.4	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4	19.4	13.2	3.0	13.8

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions : Income Distribution by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>								
Per Household	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878	88,692	58,137	34,804	62,237
Per Person	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819	22,297	15,508	8,566	16,377
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>								
Per Household	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814	57,833	42,133	29,134	43,511
Per Person	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881	14,090	11,140	7,107	11,307
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %</b>								
1 <sup>st</sup> Decile	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6
2 <sup>nd</sup> Decile	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2
3 <sup>rd</sup> Decile	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.3
4 <sup>th</sup> Decile	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.6	5.3
5 <sup>th</sup> Decile	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.8	6.4
6 <sup>th</sup> Decile	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3	7.2	7.9	9.0	7.6
7 <sup>th</sup> Decile	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.6	9.2
8 <sup>th</sup> Decile	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.5
9 <sup>th</sup> Decile	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.4
10 <sup>th</sup> Decile	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0	38.6	33.7	26.7	35.4
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>								
Richest 20%	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9	53.4	49.3	42.5	50.8
Poorest 20%	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.8
Middle 60%	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6	41.7	45.8	51.6	44.4
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.36	0.45
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.42	0.51

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions : Household Expenditure by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Expenditure, Rs per Month Per Household</b>	<b>58,930</b>	<b>38,274</b>	<b>29,379</b>	<b>41,444</b>	<b>77,337</b>	<b>51,337</b>	<b>34,851</b>	<b>54,999</b>
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>								
Food	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8	31.2	35.4	48.5	34.8
Housing	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3	18.9	10.7	6.0	12.5
Fuel and Light	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.6
Transport	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3	9.3	7.8	5.4	8.1
Communication	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0
Education	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	2.5	3.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.7
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.5	4.1
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9	7.8	11.9	9.7	10.8
Other Rare Expenses	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.6
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	5.5	1.9

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions : Housing and Amenities by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>								
Wall Type <sup>(a)</sup>								
Permanent	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5	97.3	95.1	96.2	95.5
Semi Permanent	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5	2.7	4.9	3.8	4.5
Floor Type <sup>(b)</sup>								
Permanent	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4	98.9	95.2	89.1	95.6
Semi Permanent	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6	1.1	4.8	10.9	4.4
Roof Type <sup>(c)</sup>								
Permanent	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6	96.1	94.2	33.0	91.9
Semi Permanent	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4	3.9	5.8	67.0	8.1
<b>Water Supply and Sanitation</b>								
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7	97.8	89.3	44.7	88.8
Not Safe	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3	2.2	10.7	55.3	11.2
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9	91.9	92.4	77.3	91.7
Sharing with another Household	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4	6.6	7.0	19.8	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	-	1.2	0.7	0.9	-	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Availability of Household Equipments</b>								
Radios / Cassette Players	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4	61.7	64.0	54.9	63.2
Televisions	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7	88.9	86.1	81.2	86.3
Telephones / Cellular Phones	93.1	87.0	75.4	87.6	95.3	91.1	83.4	91.5
Bicycles	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2	25.2	32.6	3.3	30.1
Motor Cycles / Scooters	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3	30.1	39.9	5.7	36.8
Motor Cars / Vans	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0	16.2	8.3	0.9	9.3
Sewing Machines	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9	44.1	39.1	16.1	39.0
Refrigerators	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2	68.8	51.4	17.3	52.9
Washing Machines	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2	40.2	17.1	2.5	20.3
Personal Computers	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5	34.0	18.2	5.4	20.3

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure  
Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

% of Households

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Sources of Energy for Lighting</b>								
Electricity	98.0	88.8	83.0	90.2	98.9	96.7	92.7	96.9
Kerosene	1.8	10.2	16.5	9.0	0.8	3.0	7.1	2.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	–	...
<b>Sources of Energy for Cooking</b>								
Firewood	36.7	86.7	95.7	78.5	25.1	76.8	85.8	68.6
Gas	54.7	11.4	2.4	18.5	68.6	21.7	12.9	29.1
Kerosene	6.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	4.5	0.6	0.9	1.2
Other	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.1

... - negligible

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions : Poverty Indicators by Sector and Province

Sector / Province	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2012/13	2016	2012/13	2016
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Sector</b>										
Urban	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.3
Rural	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	4.3	6.0	3.3	1.4	0.6
Estate	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	8.8	8.8	6.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Province</b>										
Western	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3
Central	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	5.4	5.1	4.1	1.0	0.9
Southern	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	3.0	6.3	2.3	1.4	0.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	7.7	8.8	6.3	2.3	1.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	7.3	8.0	5.3	2.1	1.2
North Western	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	2.7	4.5	2.1	1.1	0.4
North Central	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	3.3	6.1	2.4	1.0	0.5
Uva	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	6.5	13.5	5.4	2.6	0.7
Sabaragamuwa	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	6.7	6.6	5.1	1.5	1.1

n.a. – not available

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Socio-Economic Conditions: Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector and Province 2012/13 and 2016

Sector / Province	Kilo calories					
	2012/13			2016		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>2,095</b>
<b>Sector</b>						
Urban	1,243	1,915	1,901	1,222	1,947	1,933
Rural	1,539	2,197	2,147	1,454	2,152	2,122
Estate	1,646	2,388	2,307	1,550	2,322	2,254
<b>Province</b>						
Western	1,176	1,975	1,958	1,195	1,967	1,954
Central	1,523	2,246	2,198	1,471	2,167	2,129
Southern	1,443	2,214	2,155	1,379	2,141	2,118
Northern	1,545	2,219	2,146	1,624	2,225	2,179
Eastern	1,453	2,152	2,075	1,423	2,099	2,050
North Western	1,501	2,197	2,155	1,386	2,164	2,143
North Central	1,553	2,254	2,203	1,429	2,275	2,247
Uva	1,783	2,404	2,308	1,703	2,360	2,318
Sabaragamuwa	1,675	2,209	2,162	1,420	2,178	2,127

*Source:* Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Prosperity Index by Province 2011–2019

Province	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<b>Prosperity Index</b>								
Western	0.54	0.63	0.86	1.11	1.14	1.28	1.29	1.60	1.62
Central	-0.49	-0.32	-0.06	0.05	0.03	0.19	0.23	0.44	0.39
Southern	-0.29	-0.17	-0.03	0.07	0.09	0.31	0.33	0.53	0.46
Northern	-0.63	-0.35	-0.11	-0.02	-0.09	0.10	0.02	0.30	0.31
Eastern	-0.81	-0.59	-0.42	-0.41	-0.39	-0.13	-0.16	0.09	0.11
North Western	-0.48	-0.33	-0.06	0.02	-0.02	0.18	0.14	0.41	0.37
North Central	-0.35	-0.24	-0.12	-0.11	-0.02	0.10	0.03	0.22	0.25
Uva	-0.70	-0.48	-0.40	-0.36	-0.38	-0.11	-0.10	0.08	0.03
Sabaragamuwa	-0.63	-0.45	-0.32	-0.25	-0.20	-0.02	0.01	0.28	0.25
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>-0.89</b>	<b>-0.49</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.80</b>
	<b>Economy &amp; Business Climate Sub Index</b>								
Western	0.91	0.87	1.21	1.47	1.37	1.51	1.64	1.86	1.83
Central	-0.68	-0.46	-0.01	0.14	0.09	0.17	0.29	0.45	0.35
Southern	-0.57	-0.38	-0.26	-0.20	-0.12	0.10	0.30	0.52	0.21
Northern	-0.63	-0.37	-0.13	0.09	0.06	-0.02	-0.19	0.36	0.46
Eastern	-1.03	-0.72	-0.29	-0.25	-0.27	-0.02	-0.17	0.13	0.15
North Western	-0.67	-0.52	-0.10	0.03	0.04	0.28	0.23	0.54	0.47
North Central	-0.43	-0.37	-0.19	-0.04	0.07	0.29	0.13	0.41	0.53
Uva	-0.91	-0.63	-0.52	-0.37	-0.46	-0.09	0.09	0.13	0.20
Sabaragamuwa	-0.76	-0.50	-0.45	-0.31	-0.29	-0.11	0.12	0.33	0.15
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>-0.96</b>	<b>-0.48</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.78</b>

(Continued...)



### Prosperity Index by Province 2011–2019 (Contd.)

Province	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Well-being of the People Sub Index</b>									
Western	0.56	0.71	0.84	0.86	0.96	1.10	0.95	1.16	1.20
Central	-0.57	-0.41	-0.29	-0.25	-0.16	0.04	0.05	0.16	0.18
Southern	-0.09	0.12	0.21	0.32	0.35	0.57	0.43	0.50	0.49
Northern	-0.53	-0.20	-0.18	0.07	-0.14	0.17	0.16	0.24	0.24
Eastern	-0.64	-0.41	-0.39	-0.39	-0.35	-0.18	-0.20	-0.08	-0.03
North Western	-0.29	-0.14	-0.04	0.04	0.03	0.25	0.21	0.34	0.37
North Central	-0.48	-0.31	-0.20	-0.14	-0.03	0.16	0.06	0.22	0.25
Uva	-0.78	-0.59	-0.51	-0.44	-0.40	-0.13	-0.16	-0.09	-0.05
Sabaragamuwa	-0.42	-0.31	-0.22	-0.21	-0.12	0.13	0.07	0.29	0.37
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>-0.80</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.69</b>
<b>Infrastructure Sub Index</b>									
Western	0.14	0.30	0.53	1.00	1.07	1.21	1.28	1.77	1.82
Central	-0.22	-0.10	0.13	0.27	0.16	0.37	0.37	0.70	0.64
Southern	-0.21	-0.26	-0.04	0.09	0.05	0.26	0.26	0.58	0.67
Northern	-0.75	-0.48	-0.04	-0.25	-0.19	0.15	0.08	0.32	0.23
Eastern	-0.76	-0.64	-0.59	-0.59	-0.54	-0.18	-0.11	0.21	0.20
North Western	-0.47	-0.32	-0.04	0.01	-0.13	0.01	-0.01	0.34	0.29
North Central	-0.13	-0.04	0.02	-0.15	-0.10	-0.15	-0.10	0.03	-0.04
Uva	-0.41	-0.22	-0.16	-0.28	-0.29	-0.11	-0.21	0.21	-0.07
Sabaragamuwa	-0.69	-0.54	-0.28	-0.24	-0.19	-0.09	-0.16	0.22	0.24
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>-0.92</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.93</b>

Note: Index values are compiled by standardising the variables for last 10 years. The sign of an index value implies the positive or negative deviations of its variables compared to the respective means. Thus, the negative values in the index do not imply that the prosperity levels are negative.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Demography

Item	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2018 <sup>(a)</sup>	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Mid-Year Population<sup>(b)</sup>, '000</b>	<b>20,970</b>	<b>21,203</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>21,670</b>	<b>21,803</b>	<b>21,919</b>
Male	10,153	10,265	10,382	10,492	10,556	10,613
Female	10,817	10,938	11,062	11,178	11,247	11,306
<b>By Age Groups<sup>(b)</sup></b>						
0 – 14 Years	5,289	5,348	5,411	5,470	5,504	5,534
15 – 54 Years	11,992	12,124	12,263	12,392	12,469	12,535
55 Years and Over	3,689	3,731	3,770	3,808	3,830	3,850
<b>Population Growth, %</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.1	14.6	13.8
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	6.0
<b>Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.5<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>8.6<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.6<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>7.3</b>
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	0.7	2.1	2.3	0.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	-2.3	-4.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	334	338	342	346	348	350

(a) Provisional

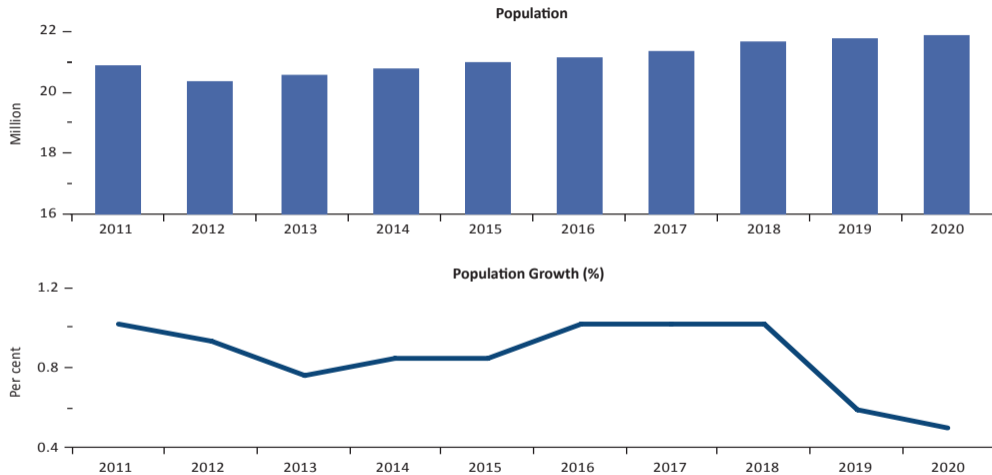
(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Revised

n.a. – not available

*Sources:* Registrar General's Department  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Population & Population Growth



\* Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and those from 2012 onwards are based on Census of Population and Housing 2012.

## Labour Force and Employment<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Labour Force, '000</b>	<b>8,214</b>	<b>8,311</b>	<b>8,567</b>	<b>8,388</b>	<b>8,592</b>	<b>8,467</b>
Total Employed, '000	7,831	7,948	8,208	8,015	8,181	7,999
Total Unemployed, '000	383	363	359	373	411	468
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate</b>						
Total	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3	50.6
<b>By Gender, %</b>						
Male	74.7	75.1	74.5	73.0	73.0	71.9
Female	35.9	35.9	36.6	33.6	34.5	32.1
<b>By Residential Sector, %</b>						
Urban	48.6	49.8	50.5	49.7	50.2	47.0
Rural	54.8	54.6	54.8	52.3	52.7	51.3
<b>Total Unemployed, '000</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>468</b>
<b>Status of Employment, %</b>						
Public Sector Employees	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.9	14.8
Private Sector Employees	41.0	43.3	43.3	43.4	43.0	42.7
Employers	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5
Own Account Workers	32.3	31.6	31.3	32.3	32.5	33.2
Unpaid Family Workers	8.4	7.8	8.0	7.2	7.0	6.8

(Continued...)

## Labour Force and Employment<sup>(a)</sup> (Contd.)

Item	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Employment By Sector<sup>(c)</sup>, %</b>			
Agriculture	25.5	25.3	27.1
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.7	0.7
Manufacturing	18.3	18.4	17.5
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	8.9	8.5	8.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	14.2	13.9	13.7
Transport and Storage	6.3	6.3	6.5
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	3.0	2.8	2.7
Information and Communication	0.7	0.8	0.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	2.2	2.3	2.3
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	1.1	1.1	1.1
Administrative and Support Service Activities	2.1	2.5	2.1
Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	5.4	5.3	5.6
Education	5.3	5.2	5.0
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1.8	2.1	2.0
Other <sup>(d)</sup>	4.6	4.8	4.3

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4

(d) Includes activities of households as Employers; Real Estate; Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; and Extra Territorial Organisations and Bodies.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

## Labour Force and Unemployment<sup>(a)</sup>

Unemployment Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>By Gender</b>						
Male	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.0
Female	7.6	7.0	6.5	7.1	7.4	8.5
<b>By Age Groups (years)</b>						
15 – 19	24.1	27.1	21.0	26.5	26.0	31.4
20 – 29	14.2	14.2	13.5	15.0	15.3	18.1
30 – 39	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5
40 and above	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1
<b>By Level of Education</b>						
Grade 5 and below	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	4.0
GCE (O/L)	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.2	6.5	7.2
GCE (A/L) & above	9.2	8.3	8.1	9.1	8.5	9.8
<b>Overall</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above

(b) Provisional

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a reweighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

... - negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## Foreign Employment

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(a)</sup>	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Departures of Sri Lankans from Bandaranaike International Airport for Employment (No.)</b>	<b>263,443</b>	<b>242,816</b>	<b>211,992</b>	<b>211,211</b>	<b>203,087</b>	<b>53,713</b>
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	19.4	16.8	14.7	14.3	14.1	17.1
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	721	665	581	579	557	148
<b>Migrant Employment Categories</b>						
by gender (No.)						
– Male	172,788	160,306	139,268	129,712	122,257	32,453
– Female	90,655	82,510	72,724	81,499	80,830	21,260
by skills (%)						
– Professional	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.3	4.9	5.5
– Middle level	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8
– Clerical and related	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6
– Skilled and Semi-skilled	32.8	33.1	34.1	33.0	32.3	32.5
– Unskilled	29.6	29.5	28.8	24.5	25.2	26.1
– Housemaids	27.8	26.8	26.4	30.7	30.3	28.6
<b>Migrant Remittances (USD mn.)</b>	<b>6,980</b>	<b>7,242</b>	<b>7,164</b>	<b>7,015</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>7,104</b>
– Middle East	3,769	3,889	3,711	3,592	3,459	3,673
– Other	3,211	3,353	3,453	3,423	3,258	3,431
– Middle East as a % of total remittances	54.0	53.7	51.8	51.2	51.5	51.7

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

*Sources:* Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment  
Department of Immigration and Emigration  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Gross National Income (by Industrial Origin)<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. million

Sector	At Current Market Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2010) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2019 <sup>(c)</sup>	2020	2020	2019 <sup>(c)</sup>	2020	2020
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>1,132,065</b>	<b>1,251,921</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>686,412</b>	<b>669,802</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
<b>Industry</b>	<b>4,114,102</b>	<b>3,930,042</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>2,608,211</b>	<b>2,427,844</b>	<b>-6.9</b>
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	2,992,443	2,914,271	-2.6	1,924,840	1,834,880	-4.7
Of which: Manufacturing activities	2,456,838	2,426,373	-1.2	1,540,969	1,481,305	-3.9
Construction	1,121,659	1,015,772	-9.4	683,371	592,963	-13.2
<b>Services</b>	<b>8,723,236</b>	<b>8,933,737</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5,678,485</b>	<b>5,595,469</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, postal and courier activities, accommodation and food service activities	3,596,257	3,514,098	-2.3	2,273,094	2,159,819	-5.0
Information and communication	119,472	133,068	11.4	73,378	83,444	13.7
Financial and insurance activities	788,712	928,179	17.7	819,337	896,392	9.4
Real estate activities (including ownership of dwelling)	891,455	920,882	3.3	579,601	572,799	-1.2
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	260,735	265,223	1.7	169,523	164,949	-2.7
Public administration, defence, education, human health and social work activities	1,592,216	1,730,413	8.7	804,959	821,377	2.0
Other services (excluding own-services)	1,474,390	1,441,873	-2.2	958,592	896,688	-6.5
<b>Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price</b>	<b>13,969,403.1</b>	<b>4,115,701</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>8,973,108</b>	<b>8,693,114</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
(+) Taxes on products	1,247,468	1,035,580	-17.0	950,026	879,609	-7.4
(-) Subsidies on products	203,917	178,286	-12.6	39,784	42,117	5.9
<b>GDP at Market Price</b>	<b>15,012,953</b>	<b>14,972,995</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>9,883,350</b>	<b>9,530,606</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
<b>Net Primary Income from Rest of the World</b>	<b>-432,250<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>-405,184</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>-281,083</b>	<b>-405,185</b>	<b>-44.2</b>
<b>Gross National Income</b>	<b>14,580,704</b>	<b>14,567,811</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>9,602,267</b>	<b>9,125,421</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
<b>GDP Per Capita, Rs.</b>	<b>688,573</b>	<b>683,106</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>453,302</b>	<b>434,810</b>	<b>-4.1</b>

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)    (b) Provisional    (c) Revised

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.



Expenditure on Gross National Income (at Current Market Prices)<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(b)</sup>	2019 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2020 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Gross National Income</b>	<b>10,675,880</b>	<b>11,676,431</b>	<b>12,975,247</b>	<b>13,901,306</b>	<b>14,580,704</b>	<b>14,567,811</b>
Consumption Expenditure	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,079,907	11,086,732	11,902,168	12,146,234
Private	7,376,176	8,514,456	8,942,501	9,776,077	10,485,180	10,589,745
Government	984,755	1,014,746	1,137,406	1,310,655	1,416,989	1,556,489
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,414,556	3,341,171	4,210,997	4,266,053	4,030,195	3,778,482
Gross Domestic Expenditure	11,775,486	12,870,372	14,290,904	15,352,785	15,932,363	15,924,716
Export of Goods and Services	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337	2,483,056
Import of Goods and Services	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292	4,391,746	3,434,777
Gross Domestic Product	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,290,907	15,012,953	14,972,955
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-432,250 <sup>(d)</sup>	-405,184
Expenditure on Gross National Income	10,675,880	11,676,431	12,975,247	13,901,306	14,580,704	14,567,811

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Quarterly Growth of GDP and GNI [at Constant (2010) Prices]<sup>(a)</sup>

							Percentage	
	Period	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Gross Value Added (GVA)	GDP	GNI	
2017	1st Quarter	-4.5	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	
	2nd Quarter	-2.7	5.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	
	3rd Quarter	-2.1	5.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4	
	4th Quarter	7.2	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	
2018 <sup>(b)</sup>	1st Quarter	6.3	1.6	5.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	
	2nd Quarter	4.9	3.3	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	
	3rd Quarter	1.7	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.6	
	4th Quarter	10.2	-3.3	4.2	2.5	2.1	1.5	
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	
2019 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	1st Quarter	5.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	
	2nd Quarter	3.1	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.3	
	3rd Quarter	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	
	4th Quarter	-5.8	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	
2020 <sup>(c)</sup>	1st Quarter	-6.5	-7.9	2.9	-1.3	-1.8	-2.3	
	2nd Quarter	-8.2	-23.1	-12.9	-15.3	-16.4	-18.0	
	3rd Quarter	3.1	0.6	2.1	1.7	1.3	-0.4	
	4th Quarter	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	

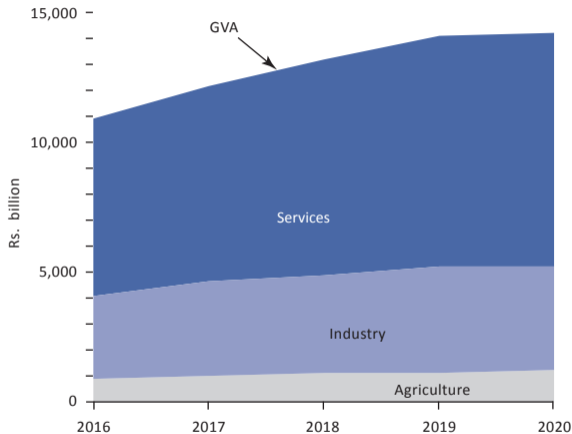
(a) Based on GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current Prices)



**Sectoral Composition of GDP<sup>(a)</sup>**  
(Rs. bn at Current Market Prices)

	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(b)</sup>	2019 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2020 <sup>(c)</sup>
Agriculture	891	1,044	1,147	1,132	1,252
Industry	3,337	3,569	3,752	4,114	3,930
Services	6,771	7,477	8,191	8,723	8,934
<b>GVA</b>	<b>11,000</b>	<b>12,090</b>	<b>13,090</b>	<b>13,969</b>	<b>14,116</b>

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

### Provincial GDP (at Current Market Prices) Shares and Growth<sup>(a)</sup>

Province	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. Mn.)		Growth (%) 2018 / 2019	Per Capita GDP (Rs.)	
	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	2018 <sup>(b)</sup>	2019 <sup>(c)</sup>	2018 <sup>(b)</sup>	2019 <sup>(c)</sup>		2018 <sup>(b)(d)</sup>	2019 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>
Western	39.9	38.7	38.0	39.3	39.0	5,611,238	5,848,850	4.23	915,523	951,187
Central	10.6	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.5	1,685,393	1,719,070	2.00	612,870	621,500
Southern	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	1,446,749	1,490,532	3.03	548,635	561,617
Northern	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	587,817	711,459	21.03	519,732	622,449
Eastern	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	807,977	866,121	7.20	472,501	500,937
North Western	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.4	10.7	1,490,768	1,609,563	7.97	587,842	630,954
North Central	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.4	809,019	815,743	0.83	592,254	592,406
Uva	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.4	795,990	806,391	1.31	583,571	586,040
Sabaragamuwa	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.6	1,055,957	1,145,225	8.45	515,856	556,475
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14,290,907</b>	<b>15,012,953</b>	<b>5.05</b>	<b>659,479</b>	<b>688,573</b>

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Estimates as per the latest population figures.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Regional GDP by Economic Sectors (at Current Market Prices)<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

Sector	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>2017<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	101,464	148,838	185,018	77,185	107,167	144,208	83,700	102,682	93,733	1,043,994
Industry	1,653,090	457,551	212,134	122,546	137,517	377,654	117,034	214,658	276,374	3,568,560
Services	2,836,492	856,853	811,586	298,938	433,498	798,027	478,489	383,114	580,151	7,477,148
<b>GDP</b>	<b>5,061,327</b>	<b>1,613,128</b>	<b>1,332,555</b>	<b>549,750</b>	<b>747,652</b>	<b>1,455,091</b>	<b>748,798</b>	<b>772,204</b>	<b>1,047,598</b>	<b>13,328,103</b>
<b>2018<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	109,705	140,442	190,323	87,195	136,968	166,335	108,447	108,267	98,990	1,146,672
Industry	1,846,270	461,882	252,981	134,329	137,709	346,315	121,060	203,626	248,196	3,752,368
Services	3,183,785	941,456	881,884	316,902	465,410	852,858	511,535	417,216	620,045	8,191,090
<b>GDP</b>	<b>5,611,238</b>	<b>1,685,393</b>	<b>1,446,749</b>	<b>587,817</b>	<b>807,977</b>	<b>1,490,768</b>	<b>809,019</b>	<b>795,990</b>	<b>1,055,957</b>	<b>14,290,907</b>
<b>2019<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	109,191	128,080	178,706	108,568	119,494	172,791	102,474	118,283	94,477	1,132,065
Industry	1,882,285	484,533	280,873	206,772	199,789	403,267	135,286	204,649	316,648	4,114,102
Services	3,450,819	986,964	927,346	346,665	486,633	921,625	521,282	427,406	654,495	8,723,236
<b>GDP</b>	<b>5,848,850</b>	<b>1,719,070</b>	<b>1,490,532</b>	<b>711,459</b>	<b>866,121</b>	<b>1,609,563</b>	<b>815,743</b>	<b>806,391</b>	<b>1,145,225</b>	<b>15,012,953</b>

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Note: Since the tax and subsidies on product adjustment is not included, the addition of Agriculture, Industry and Services sectors will not be equal to GDP.

## Production and Prices of Major Crops

Item	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Production Volume</b>							
Paddy	'000 MT	4,819	4,420	2,383	3,930	4,592	5,121
	'000 Bushels	230,940	211,836	114,214	188,340	220,078	245,425
Tea	Mn. kgs.	329	293	307	304	300	279
Rubber	Mn. kgs.	89	79	83	83	75	78
Coconut	Mn. Nuts	3,056	3,011	2,450	2,623	3,086	2,792
<b>Prices</b>							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs. per kg.	37.74	35.44	46.92	42.49	41.42	50.28
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs. per kg.	401.46	473.15	620.44	581.58	546.67	633.85
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs. per kg.	342.03	294.33	343.56	363.93	332.29	353.84
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs. per Nut	33.88	32.13	62.71	60.68	41.89	61.05
<b>Value of Production, Rs. mn.</b>							
Paddy	Rs. mn.	181,869	156,645	111,810	166,986	190,201	257,500
Tea	Rs. mn.	132,080	138,633	190,537	176,684	164,001	176,844
Rubber	Rs. mn.	30,441	23,252	28,515	30,061	24,922	27,600
Coconut	Rs. mn.	103,537	96,743	153,640	159,164	129,273	170,452

(a) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Rubber Development Department  
Coconut Development Authority

Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Tea Board

## Annual Production Volume – Subsidiary Food Crops

Item	Metric tonnes					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
Manioc	324,097	324,080	306,347	323,108	281,075	314,846
Potatoes	94,896	95,805	73,358	88,897	101,642	65,085
Sweet Potatoes	51,988	44,715	40,193	43,323	35,607	44,580
Chillies (green)	62,866	72,311	51,827	79,003	60,593	79,325
Red Onions	61,202	63,675	57,747	61,073	58,242	65,874
Big Onions	89,768	65,223	53,603	28,047	18,603	43,018
Maize	261,121	243,960	196,900	270,041	245,647	313,521
Cowpea	12,276	13,740	8,576	11,180	8,067	13,216
Green Gram	15,058	14,546	9,392	9,856	7,355	13,497
Black Gram	11,901	11,197	7,329	11,852	4,908	9,562
Kurakkan	8,916	8,565	5,574	8,060	5,474	6,247
Ground Nuts	28,503	24,200	22,475	27,602	26,922	36,376
Ginger	17,273	23,184	16,326	14,208	15,687	42,019
Gingelly	13,285	12,414	7,754	8,589	6,085	8,223
Turmeric	14,397	25,204	10,267	10,727	11,103	39,726
Soya Beans	11,254	9,830	14,363	2,500	2,197	7,879
Sorghum	101	161	155	169	136	335
Mustard	248	221	192	217	151	63
Meneri	43	25	34	57	68	107

(a) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Fish Production by Province

Metric tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2015	Marine Fish	75,380	1,699	156,530	72,560	70,800	77,620	–	–	–	452,890
	Inland Fish	1,315	<b>1,699</b>	4,926	3,736	11,764	13,240	19,100	8,643	2,877	67,300
	<b>Total</b>	<b>76,695</b>	–	<b>161,456</b>	<b>76,296</b>	<b>82,564</b>	<b>90,860</b>	<b>19,100</b>	<b>8,643</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>520,190</b>
2016	Marine Fish	83,550	2,150	149,950	75,470	72,460	75,560	–	–	–	456,990
	Inland Fish	1,850	<b>2,150</b>	5,545	6,405	17,950	16,385	16,515	4,665	2,465	73,930
	<b>Total</b>	<b>85,400</b>	–	<b>155,495</b>	<b>81,875</b>	<b>90,410</b>	<b>91,945</b>	<b>16,515</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>530,920</b>
2017	Marine Fish	78,095	2,970	144,600	83,155	77,790	65,800	–	–	–	449,440
	Inland Fish	1,670	<b>2,970</b>	10,640	7,170	19,520	9,600	24,070	3,990	2,240	81,870
	<b>Total</b>	<b>79,765</b>	–	<b>155,240</b>	<b>90,325</b>	<b>97,310</b>	<b>75,400</b>	<b>24,070</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>531,310</b>
2018	Marine Fish	76,770	2,470	148,040	78,620	70,600	65,340	–	–	–	439,370
	Inland Fish	3,160	<b>2,470</b>	9,750	3,490	23,300	12,530	24,540	6,710	1,740	87,690
	<b>Total</b>	<b>79,930</b>	<b>2,970</b>	<b>157,790</b>	<b>82,110</b>	<b>93,900</b>	<b>77,870</b>	<b>24,540</b>	<b>6,710</b>	<b>1,740</b>	<b>527,060</b>
2019	Marine Fish	75,200	–	133,710	87,840	59,680	59,060	–	–	–	415,490
	Inland Fish	3,250	3,130	9,560	4,010	20,120	11,220	27,800	9,670	1,580	90,340
	<b>Total</b>	<b>78,450</b>	<b>3,130</b>	<b>143,270</b>	<b>91,850</b>	<b>79,800</b>	<b>70,280</b>	<b>27,800</b>	<b>9,670</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>505,830</b>
2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	Marine Fish	67,790	–	110,820	66,510	42,320	39,490	–	–	–	326,930
	Inland Fish	4,730	3,030	7,630	3,460	25,270	14,840	31,360	10,120	1,370	101,810
	<b>Total</b>	<b>72,520</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>118,450</b>	<b>69,970</b>	<b>67,590</b>	<b>54,330</b>	<b>31,360</b>	<b>10,120</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>428,740</b>

(a) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Fisheries



## National Livestock Statistics

'000

Type of Livestock	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Neat Cattle (No.)</b>						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	301	284	296	329	323	338
Not milking at present	296	246	269	280	269	270
Total Cattle	1,088	945	1,001	1,111	1,086	1,104
<b>Buffaloes (No.)</b>						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	92	83	86	94	92	102
Not milking at present	78	64	70	75	69	74
Total Buffaloes	323	267	284	309	298	323
Goats (No.)	309	267	287	315	314	334
Sheep (No.)	8	8	10	11	12	11
Pigs (No.)	70	81	95	98	91	93
Poultry (No.)	16,744	21,056	21,276	20,531	20,411	24,278
Ducks (No.)	12	12	11	12	12	14
<b>Average Monthly Production</b>						
Cow Milk (Litres)	25,945	25,512	27,418	32,628	31,168	34,470
Buffalo Milk (Litres)	5,927	5,088	5,742	6,347	6,131	6,492
Total Milk (Litres)	31,872	30,599	33,160	38,974	37,299	40,962
Eggs (No.)	158,238	171,638	172,739	164,351	173,684	155,808

(a) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Agricultural Land Use

Heactares '000

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Main Agricultural Crops</b>						
Paddy	1,254	1,114	792	1,041	1,117	1,208
Tea	203	202	201	200	200	200
Rubber	137	133	137	137	138	138
<b>Minor Export Crops</b>						
Cocoa	2.5	2.2	2	2.2	2	1.8
Cinnamon	33.2	30.1	29.4	33.1	33.9	35.5
Cardamom	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
Cloves	7.2	6.8	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.8
Pepper	44.5	7.5	6.6	7	45.3	48.3
Coffee	7.4	7.5	6.6	7	5.7	5.8
<b>Selected Other Crops</b>						
Manioc	23.9	22.8	22.1	22.4	20.6	20.7
Maize	70	67.7	52.5	70.9	63.5	78.2
Chillies	13	15.3	10.9	13.6	11	13.6
Red Onions	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.0	5.3	4.6
Big Onions	5.9	4.0	3.0	1.4	0.9	2.3
Potatoes	5.5	5.8	4.5	5.2	5.6	3.6
Gingelly (Sesame)	17.8	14.0	9.1	11.9	6.0	11.7
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) <sup>(c)</sup>	12.1	11.8	11.2	11.2	12.3	13.6
Cowpea	9.2	8.2	6.8	9.5	7.2	11.5
Green Gram	11.3	11.3	7.4	8.6	6.2	10.9

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Nucleus Estates and allottees

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Department of Export Agriculture

Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd.  
Galoya Plantation (Pvt) Ltd.

## Industrial Production

	Rs. million					
Industrial Category	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2019 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Value Added in Manufacturing Activities (Constant 2010 Prices)<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>1,360,976</b>	<b>1,402,393</b>	<b>1,460,818</b>	<b>1,513,671</b>	<b>1,540,969</b>	<b>1,481,305</b>
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	528,821	529,786	534,924	559,356	574,888	599,902
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	282,719	289,001	304,090	324,565	326,803	287,844
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	27,320	32,855	32,909	34,233	31,178	28,725
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	27,728	30,283	31,885	32,884	30,803	30,094
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	29,075	31,245	29,743	27,312	33,694	30,026
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	83,179	90,095	93,552	97,851	100,511	101,312
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	76,144	77,055	86,202	85,933	83,009	68,334
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	75,191	69,660	77,821	81,764	85,341	81,844
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	28,953	38,577	43,862	48,491	46,328	45,017
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	38,848	46,610	50,967	51,697	52,578	51,285
Manufacture of Furniture	94,489	96,303	97,920	92,997	100,797	87,299
Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	68,509	70,923	76,943	76,589	75,040	69,623
<b>Factory Industry Production Index (FIPI) (2010=100)<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (2015=100)<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>97.1</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Based on the FIPI (2010=100) compiled by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka. Indices are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

(e) Based on the IIP (2015=100) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics. Indices are classified according to the ISIC Revision 4.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Energy

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Petroleum</b>						
<b>Imports</b>						
Crude Oil: Quantity	MT '000	1,763	1,685	1,591	1,674	1,842
	Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. Mn. 100,578	86,969	107,397	160,024	173,547
Refined Products <sup>(b)(c)</sup> : Quantity	MT '000	3,321	3,885	4,895	4,959	4,740
	Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. Mn. 244,148	246,233	375,374	475,521	483,462
<b>Locally Refined Products, MT '000</b>						
Petrol		154	166	165	165	186
Diesel <sup>(d)</sup>		510	583	509	568	624
Kerosene		75	104	57	35	38
Furnace Oil		552	479	431	425	483
Aviation Fuel		155	148	236	237	259
<b>Local Consumption, MT '000</b>						
Petrol		1,011	1,172	1,277	1,368	1,427
Diesel <sup>(d)</sup>		1,853	2,218	2,286	2,088	2,224
Kerosene		130	137	161	210	206
Furnace Oil		630	817	1,040	949	1,011
L.P. Gas		293	356	412	435	466
<b>Electricity</b>						
Available Capacity, MW		3,847	4,018	4,138	4,046	4,217
Units Generated, GWh		13,090	14,149	14,671	15,286	15,922
Hydro <sup>(e)</sup>		4,904	3,481	3,059	5,149	3,783
Thermal and Other <sup>(f)</sup>		8,185	10,668	11,612	10,136	12,138
Sales, GWh		11,786	12,785	13,430	14,091	14,611
Domestic and Religious		3,943	4,272	4,463	4,641	4,863
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel <sup>(g)</sup>		6,288	6,851	7,263	7,702	7,955

(a) Provisional

(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation,  
Lanka IOC PLC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.

(c) Excluding Coal

(d) Super and Auto Diesel

(e) Excluding mini hydro

(f) Includes private power generation, coal and mini hydro power generation

(g) Include sales to government category

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.  
Laugfs Gas PLC  
Sri Lanka Customs

Lanka IOC PLC  
Litro Gas Lanka Ltd.  
Ceylon Electricity Board  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Electricity Services by Province

Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	LECO	Total
<b>No. of Consumer Accounts</b>											
2016	1,456,215	957,200	731,831	306,565	479,953	797,194	422,903	364,622	447,709	1	5,964,194
2017	1,493,711	982,134	749,918	339,420	516,695	828,918	436,174	381,433	464,726	1	6,193,130
2018	1,529,336	1,002,820	766,864	356,253	535,636	848,767	448,008	390,670	475,925	1	6,354,280
2019	1,563,679	1,022,970	783,492	367,518	552,096	866,436	459,639	399,578	485,231	1	6,500,641
2020	1,594,442	1,040,251	798,781	380,260	569,698	884,297	467,720	407,782	493,033	1	6,636,266
<b>Sales (Gwh)</b>											
2016	5,436	1,212	1,016	342	626	1,270	506	333	491	1,553	12,785
2017	5,727	1,266	1,064	384	673	1,330	529	350	513	1,595	13,431
2018	6,035	1,310	1,126	419	712	1,372	566	371	541	1,640	14,091
2019	6,172	1,395	1,154	440	739	1,481	601	385	560	1,684	14,611
2020	5,844	1,365	1,155	446	768	1,509	635	397	565	1,605	14,286
<b>Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)</b>											
2016	4,372	3,612	2	169	–	5,306	–	69	719	–	14,249
2017	4,643	3,434	191	172	15	5,396	20	50	749	–	14,670
2018 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,484	5,014	156	155	13	4,997	44	188	1,205	–	15,255
2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,615	3,591	216	200	27	5,617	102	176	1,196	–	15,740
2020	3,736	3,817	237	263	28	5,935	127	162	1,139	–	15,445

(a) Revised

Source: Ceylon Electricity Board

Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to Lanka Electricity Company Ltd. (LECO) is shown as a total and accounted as one account.

Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.

## Public Health Services

Item		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
Hospitals (practising Western Medicine)	No.	610	610	612	612	603	609
Beds	No.	76,781	76,829	76,569	76,824	77,964	77,121
Primary Medical Care Units	No.	475	475	506	506	499	518
Doctors	No.	19,429 <sup>(c)</sup>	20,458	20,349	19,692	18,130	19,615
Assistant Medical Practitioners	No.	1,017	1,011	910	895	756	658
Nurses	No.	32,272	32,499	34,221	34,714	38,276	37,634
Attendants	No.	8,689	8,268	9,218	8,614	8,531	8,384
In - Patients	No. '000	6,322	6,493	6,910	7,116	7,478	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	54,652	53,044	55,520	57,410	58,920	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians <sup>(d)</sup>	No.	22,672	23,082	23,206	25,431	25,783	26,061
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn.	177,789	186,149	196,820	218,462	244,307	n.a.
Recurrent Expenditure	Rs. mn.	140,560	155,402	161,312	180,568	211,555	n.a.
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn.	37,230	30,747	35,509	37,893	32,752	n.a.
<b>Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP<sup>(e)</sup></b>		<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Including Intern Medical Officers

(d) Registered with the Ayurvedic Medical Council

(e) Data are based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics

n.a. – not available

*Sources:* Ministry of Health  
 Department of Ayurveda  
 Ministry of Finance  
 Department of Census and Statistics  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Education

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
Total Schools	10,997	11,021	11,053	11,044	11,084	11,077
Government	10,144	10,162	10,194	10,175	10,165	10,155
Private <sup>(c)</sup>	104	105	106	106	118	120
Pirivenas	749	754	753	763	801	802
Total Pupils	4,418,173	4,345,517 <sup>(d)</sup>	4,446,401	4,538,148	4,408,262	4,240,433 <sup>(d)</sup>
Government Schools	4,129,534	4,143,107	4,165,964	4,214,772	4,061,653	4,031,865
Private Schools	136,228	136,407	136,462	142,032	138,067	138,859
Pirivenas	64,806	66,003	62,872	60,875	68,319	69,709
International Schools	87,605	n.a.	81,103	120,469	140,223	n.a.
New Admissions <sup>(e)</sup>	323,337	326,966	322,135	328,632	328,632	318,179
Total Teachers	259,967	249,374 <sup>(d)</sup>	263,934	272,998	275,371	264,781 <sup>(d)</sup>
Government Schools	236,999	235,999	241,591	247,334	246,592	249,387
Private Schools	13,851	13,375	12,969	14,151	15,211	15,394
Pirivenas						
International Schools	9,117	n.a.	9,374	11,513	13,568	n.a.
Pupils per Teacher <sup>(e)</sup>	17	18	17	17	16	16
Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15
University Students <sup>(f)</sup> – Total Enrolled	83,778	84,451	88,527	93,787	100,944	106,304
New Admissions	25,676	29,083	30,668	31,451	31,902	n.a.
University Lecturers	5,199	5,440	5,669	6,003	6,321	6,386
Govt. Expenditure on Education <sup>(g)</sup> , Rs. mn.	225,047	238,290	257,446	266,916	290,237	n.a.
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	9.8	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.9	n.a.
As a % of GDP <sup>(h)</sup>	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.86	1.93	n.a.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Private schools approved by the Government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act).

(d) Excluding data from international schools

(e) Government schools only

(f) Excludes Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses

n.a. – not available

(g) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education

(h) Data are based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources: Ministry of Education

University Grants Commission

Ministry of Finance

Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Water Consumption and Revenue by Province

Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
<b>No. of Consumers</b>										
2016	937,246	248,735	303,423	17,817	216,552	73,782	107,686	86,273	100,957	2,092,471
2017	986,928	261,356	312,024	21,653	243,424	78,036	114,351	94,794	106,606	2,219,172
2018	1,026,852	272,559	320,351	24,199	264,831	82,548	121,541	103,307	112,466	2,328,654
2019	1,062,489	282,214	330,915	28,064	286,003	87,855	131,995	109,115	118,854	2,437,504
2020	1,103,344	291,357	343,093	31,575	303,391	95,308	144,495	120,006	127,668	2,560,237
<b>Quantity of Water Sold (m<sup>3</sup> mn.)</b>										
2016	268.9	51.1	61.7	2.9	34.9	15.4	23.8	16.6	19.5	494.7
2017	274.1	53.4	62.7	3.3	39.1	15.4	24.5	17.1	19.9	509.5
2018	284.5	55.0	66.0	3.7	43.5	17.1	25.4	18.3	20.6	534.1
2019	292.0	58.7	68.5	4.2	48.3	18.8	28.4	19.5	22.3	560.8
2020	305.6	61.3	72.5	4.8	53.1	20.2	31.2	21.0	24.4	594.0
<b>Revenue Billed (Rs. mn.)</b>										
2016	14,732.7	1,925.6	2,640.3	125.9	1,379.4	590.3	1,079.8	687.4	875.0	24,036.3
2017	15,061.0	2,044.0	2,744.6	146.1	1,533.6	593.3	1,119.9	718.1	912.0	24,872.8
2018	15,822.8	2,111.5	2,921.8	160.5	1,701.2	656.7	1,151.4	760.7	945.4	26,232.1
2019	16,177.8	2,276.5	3,042.5	183.6	1,911.9	734.9	1,317.3	815.7	1,029.4	27,489.6
2020	16,425.2	2,383.0	3,152.3	203.8	2,125.5	1,062.6	1,424.6	846.0	1,108.6	28,731.7
<b>Revenue Collected (Rs. mn.)</b>										
2016	14,550.8	1,934.0	2,765.8	125.4	1,313.1	595.7	1,067.7	680.3	859.0	23,891.8
2017	15,343.0	2,130.7	2,809.5	144.3	1,669.9	600.5	1,176.9	732.4	938.8	25,546.1
2018	16,382.0	2,181.6	2,970.1	171.5	1,788.8	677.9	1,212.5	859.9	1,004.4	27,248.7
2019	16,438.3	2,333.6	3,129.3	190.3	1,947.7	750.7	1,376.6	837.9	1,078.4	28,082.8
2020	14,190.4	2,331.0	2,815.1	188.2	1,913.4	1,002.3	1,336.2	819.2	1,025.8	25,621.5

Source: National Water Supply and Drainage Board



## Communications

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Newspapers<sup>(b)</sup></b>						
Daily Newspapers						
– Sinhala	7	3	6	3	4	3
Tamil	5	5	5	3	3	3
English	6	4	5	4	6	5
Weekly Newspapers						
– Sinhala	44	20	24	17	21	11
Tamil	10	11	11	8	6	4
English	9	5	5	3	7	6
<b>Televisions</b>						
No. of TV Channels	25	24	24	24	25	25
<b>Radios</b>						
No. of Radio Services	54	54	54	57	58	58
<b>Post Offices</b>						
	<b>4,692</b>	<b>4,691</b>	<b>4,690</b>	<b>4,475</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>4,196</b>
Main Post Offices	653	652	653	653	653	653
Sub-Post Offices	3,410	3,410	3,409	3,410	3,409	3,409
Private Post Offices	629	629	628	412	412	134
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	13	14	14	15	15	16
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,468	4,520	4,572	4,791	4,872	5,223
<b>Telephones</b>						
	<b>26,985,740</b>	<b>28,778,063</b>	<b>30,802,261</b>	<b>35,012,720</b>	<b>35,183,776</b>	<b>31,352,417</b>
Wireline Telephones in Service (No.)	1,128,291	1,166,348	1,198,483	1,215,967	1,244,549	1,246,045
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	1,472,905	1,384,084	1,404,695	1,268,649	1,055,218	1,367,095
Cellular Phones (No.)	24,384,544	26,227,631	28,199,083	32,528,104	32,884,009	28,739,277
Telephone Density (per 100 persons)	128.7	135.7	143.6	161.6	161.4	143.0
Public Pay Phones	5,809	5,301	5,137	2,135	476	461
<b>E-mail and Internet Subscribers<sup>(c)</sup></b>						
	<b>4,090,920</b>	<b>4,920,554</b>	<b>6,747,154<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>10,562,675</b>	<b>13,408,403</b>	<b>17,524,048</b>

(a) Provisional

(c) Including mobile internet connections

Sources: Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

(b) National Newspapers only

(d) Revised

Department of Census and Statistics

Department of Posts

## Telecommunication Services by Province

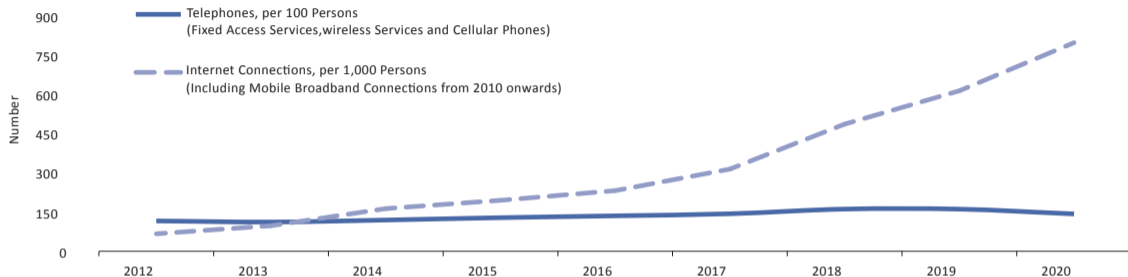
Year \ Province	Number									
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Land Phones</b>										
<b>Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline and CDMA provided by SLT)</b>										
2016	836,708	167,602	150,408	72,552	80,417	51,090	127,985	86,393	111,523	1,684,678
2017	854,509	172,042	153,539	73,693	80,944	117,410	68,323	87,608	116,271	1,724,339
2018	836,474	167,418	148,290	72,824	80,186	127,244	67,802	88,649	128,311	1,717,198
2019	900,238	177,306	130,947	72,980	68,127	123,303	44,423	52,188	97,249	1,735,042*
2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	959,734	173,892	144,923	74,351	76,334	132,147	50,180	53,516	91,025	1,756,102
<b>Wireless Local Loop &amp; CDMA (provided by Dialog Broadband and Lankabell)</b>										
2016	233,018	113,728	116,535	20,276	23,926	106,612	63,719	100,255	87,685	865,754
2017	319,176	105,688	102,409	16,337	20,658	94,826	54,040	89,296	76,409	878,839
2018	307,640	88,347	83,632	12,906	16,952	77,903	43,156	74,065	62,817	767,418
2019	256,502	61,406	56,536	18,447	18,575	48,929	31,831	50,324	50,489	593,040
2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	349,556	105,864	89,634	21,920	30,639	93,963	38,461	55,803	71,198	857,038
<b>Public Pay Phones</b>										
2016	2,510	689	520	74	205	550	241	196	312	5,297
2017	2,438	684	510	74	205	518	238	186	284	5,137
2018	2,430	672	510	74	205	494	238	186	282	5,091
2019	201	57	68	32	15	17	9	42	28	469
2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	198	57	68	32	13	17	6	42	28	461

(a) Estimated

\* Include 68,281 Wireline and CDMA Phones unallocated on provincial basis.

Source: Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

## Telephone and Internet Penetration



	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Telephones, per 100 Persons (Fixed Access Services, Wireless Services and Cellular Phones)	116.4	111.9	119.6	128.7	135.7	143.6	161.6	161.4	143.0
Internet Connections, per 1,000 Persons (including Mobile Broadband Connections from 2010 onwards)	66.9	97.6	163.5	195.1	232.1	314.6	487.4	615.0	799.5

## Postal Services by Province

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island	
<b>No. of Main Post Offices</b>	2016	148	102	91	52	56	65	39	46	54	653
	2017	147	102	91	52	57	65	39	46	54	653
	2018	147	102	92	52	57	65	38	46	54	653
	2019	148	101	91	52	57	65	39	46	54	653
	2020	148	101	91	52	57	65	39	46	54	653
<b>No. of Sub Post Offices</b>	2016	553	534	507	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
	2017	553	532	510	264	222	419	273	253	384	3,410
	2018	532	532	505	264	220	418	274	250	385	3,380
	2019	533	527	505	265	233	417	274	251	385	3,390
	2020	525	527	505	264	220	415	275	252	385	3,368
<b>No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices</b>	2016	262	21	28	26	19	41	12	18	20	447
	2017	262	19	17	26	19	25	12	18	14	412
	2018	109	15	15	26	5	20	11	3	6	210
	2019	71	14	13	5	5	10	10	2	6	136
	2020	70	13	11	5	5	13	9	2	6	134
<b>Total No. of Post Offices</b>	2016	963	657	626	342	297	525	323	317	460	4,510
	2017	962	653	618	342	298	509	324	317	452	4,475
	2018	788	649	612	342	282	503	323	299	445	4,243
	2019	752	642	609	322	295	492	323	299	445	4,179
	2020	743	641	607	321	282	493	323	300	445	4,155

Source: Department of Posts

## Transportation

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Road Kilometrage<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>12,210</b>	<b>12,210</b>	<b>12,210</b>	<b>12,220</b>	<b>12,220</b>	<b>12,224</b>
<b>New Registration of Motor Vehicles</b>	<b>668,907</b>	<b>493,328</b>	<b>451,653</b>	<b>480,799</b>	<b>367,303</b>	<b>202,628</b>
Buses and Coaches	4,140	2,685	3,331	2,957	1,613	578
Cars	105,628	45,172	39,182	80,776	38,232	21,021
Motor Cycles	370,889	340,129	344,380	339,763	284,301	151,634
Goods Transport Vehicles <sup>(d)</sup>	46,598	34,450	28,174	26,302	18,682	13,473
Land Vehicles	12,105	13,947	13,049	10,282	7,666	8,302
Three Wheelers	129,547	56,945	23,537	20,063	15,490	7,150
Quadricycles and Motor Homes	-	-	-	656	1,319	470
<b>SLTB / Regional Bus Companies</b>						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	5,284	5,314	5,266	5,227	5,048	4,045
Passenger Kilometres, mn.	15,210	16,101	15,810	15,541	14,346	9,725
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	19,397	19,614	19,998	20,030	19,962	20,123
<b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>						
Passenger Kilometres, mn.	7,407	7,413	7,495	7,710	7,310	3,906
Freight Ton Kilometres, mn.	130	140	145	120	116	114
<b>SriLankan Airlines</b>						
Passenger Kilometres Flown, mn.	12,747	12,855	14,169	16,180	15,509	3,641
Passengers, '000	4,314	4,476	5,355	5,882	5,579	1,238
Freight, MT '000	103	113	124	136	123	56

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Kilometrage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority

(d) Includes dual purpose vehicles

Sources: Road Development Authority

Department of Motor Traffic

Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

Sri Lanka Transport Board

Sri Lanka Railways

## Regional Bus Companies' Services by Province

Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>No. of Buses Operated</b>										
2014	1,349	739	446	200	263	541	403	496	566	5,003
2015	1,416	789	493	241	308	587	421	573	612	5,440
2016	1,335	793	486	245	301	581	424	568	603	5,336
2017	1,276	789	480	236	295	588	420	578	604	5,266
2018 <sup>(a)</sup>	1,266	766	470	242	291	584	426	606	591	5,242
2019 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,135	758	465	243	287	574	407	587	592	5,048
<b>Operated km. mn.</b>										
2014	95.0	42.4	38.5	17.1	23.7	43.5	38.4	35.1	35.1	368.8
2015	109.7	54.6	45.4	23.3	30.3	50.4	38.5	45.4	40.3	437.8
2016	109.8	56.1	46.1	25.8	32.1	51.6	40.6	48.4	41.2	451.6
2017	90.7	48.5	38.1	21.7	26.7	45.5	34.8	40.9	35.1	382.1
2018	104.9	55.6	44.6	25.8	31.9	52.8	40.9	49.1	40.6	446.4
2019 <sup>(b)</sup>	98.0	54.5	43.4	25.4	31.0	51.2	39.9	48.1	39.6	431.3
<b>Passenger km. mn.</b>										
2014	3,146.9	1,709.3	1,337.7	570.9	932.9	1,451.7	1,305.9	1,139.8	1,122.4	12,714.4
2015	3,677.0	2,143.4	1,598.5	824.1	1,166.1	1,663.0	1,330.4	1,470.7	1,337.3	15,210.3
2016	3,469.9	2,127.3	1,498.9	861.4	1,170.0	1,772.1	1,313.5	1,560.1	1,455.3	15,228.4
2017	3,465.6	2,241.3	1,624.8	919.8	1,272.8	1,826.5	1,455.9	1,679.9	1,215.3	15,710.8
2018	3,320.7	2,234.3	1,566.1	911.6	1,250.0	1,849.8	1,490.6	1,587.2	1,299.7	15,510.0
2019 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,079.1	2,114.4	1,414.3	803.8	1,106.3	1,668.7	1,395.3	1,548.3	1,216.1	14,346.3

(a) Revised (b) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Transport Board

Note : Buses under SLTTS (Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service), are included in Western Province from 2014 onwards.

## Private Operator Bus Services by Province

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>No. of Buses Operated</b>										
2015	4,802	2,012	1,240	997	416	1,258	609	810	1,700	16,950*
2016	4,302	2,367	1,191	901	501	1,470	625	785	1,772	17,131*
2017	4,154	2,410	1,280	965	493	1,478	626	825	1,715	16,972*
2018	5,854	2,481	1,281	925	540	1,482	626	1,144	1,729	16,062*
2019	5,922	2,369	1,281	944	471	1,348	540	955	1,761	15,591*
2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,785	1,781	838	491	294	608	328	604	991	10,787*
<b>Operated km. mn.</b>										
2015	238.4	99.9	61.6	49.5	20.7	62.4	30.2	40.2	84.4	1,012.6*
2016	214.1	117.8	59.2	44.8	24.9	73.1	31.1	39.1	88.2	1,030.2*
2017	206.2	119.6	63.5	47.9	24.4	73.3	31.0	40.9	85.1	1,008.8*
2018 <sup>(b)</sup>	290.5	123.1	63.5	45.9	26.8	73.5	31.1	56.8	85.8	797.3*
2019 <sup>(b)</sup>	293.9	117.6	63.6	46.8	23.4	66.9	26.8	47.4	87.4	773.9*
2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	120.4	56.7	26.7	15.6	9.4	19.3	10.4	19.2	31.5	381.0*
<b>Passenger km. mn.</b>										
2015	11,012.8	4,614.3	2,843.8	2,286.5	954.0	2,885.1	1,396.7	1,857.7	3,898.8	47,552.4*
2016	9,893.1	5,443.3	2,738.9	2,072.0	1,152.1	3,380.5	1,437.3	1,805.2	4,074.9	49,544.5*
2017	9,256.7	5,527.0	2,935.5	2,213.1	1,130.6	3,389.6	1,435.6	1,892.0	3,933.1	50,542.4*
2018 <sup>(b)</sup>	13,425.0	5,690.0	2,938.0	2,121.0	1,238.0	3,398.0	1,435.0	2,623.0	3,965.0	36,836.0*
2019	13,581.0	5,433.0	2,938.0	2,165.0	1,080.0	3,091.0	1,238.0	2,190.0	4,039.0	35,756.0 <sup>(b)</sup>
2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	5,565.0	2,618.0	1,232.0	722.0	432.0	894.0	482.0	888.0	1,457.0	18,547.0*

(a) Provisional (b) Revised

Source : National Transport Commission

\* These figures include the data related to the inter-provincial permits issued by the National Transport Commission as well.

## Motor Vehicles by Province<sup>(a)</sup>

Vehicle Category	Number									
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Year 2019</b>										
Omnibuses *	9,935	2,727	1,993	1,013	633	2,108	870	1,161	1,959	22,399
Private Coaches **	18,071	2,926	4,116	978	798	4,404	1,253	1,378	3,188	37,112
Dual Purpose Vehicles	156,681	41,466	42,247	10,912	15,476	59,085	26,320	21,289	27,968	401,444
Private Cars	413,420	70,595	63,050	7,791	15,589	65,215	25,096	21,981	43,974	726,711
Land Vehicles	15,431	3,659	13,589	16,794	23,262	15,483	11,599	11,350	3,131	114,298
Goods Transport Vehicles	95,445	24,048	22,325	4,929	7,190	34,092	12,520	12,557	18,829	231,935
Motor Cycles	847,929	185,029	414,247	229,268	286,081	473,667	260,771	137,859	188,453	3,023,304
Threewheelers	324,996	138,622	136,634	22,531	53,288	102,283	59,453	79,003	124,380	1,041,190
Others	2074	365	301	151	222	309	195	320	–	3,937
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,883,982</b>	<b>469,437</b>	<b>698,502</b>	<b>294,367</b>	<b>402,539</b>	<b>756,646</b>	<b>398,077</b>	<b>286,898</b>	<b>411,882</b>	<b>5,602,330</b>
<b>Year 2020<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Omnibuses *	7,823	2,461	1,770	942	580	1,827	781	1,033	1,663	18,880
Private Coaches **	15,111	2,612	3,587	907	707	3,939	1,147	1,077	2,732	31,819
Dual Purpose Vehicles	147,231	41,435	42,181	11,241	15,458	58,815	26,438	20,253	27,534	390,586
Private Cars	391,269	72,435	63,634	8,348	16,492	65,024	26,029	21,777	43,904	708,912
Land Vehicles	13,580	3,616	13,460	17,319	23,800	15,333	12,235	11,728	2,769	113,840
Goods Transport Vehicles	87,269	23,659	22,260	5,214	7,468	33,669	12,744	11,869	18,304	222,456
Motor Cycles	797,077	188,587	424,054	233,144	283,691	458,568	266,919	152,113	187,675	2,991,828
Threewheelers	296,204	136,069	132,873	22,628	51,542	96,094	57,002	75,794	120,171	988,377
Others	2,062	449	338	192	340	357	246	459	22	4,465
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,757,626</b>	<b>471,323</b>	<b>704,157</b>	<b>299,935</b>	<b>400,078</b>	<b>733,626</b>	<b>403,541</b>	<b>296,103</b>	<b>404,774</b>	<b>5,471,163</b>

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses. (b) Provisional

\* Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits.

\*\* Other private buses and coaches without route permits.

Sources: Divisional Secretariats

Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Port Services

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Vessels Arrived</b>	<b>4,728</b>	<b>4,998</b>	<b>4,879</b>	<b>4,874</b>	<b>4,697</b>	<b>4,337</b>
Colombo	4,197	4,405	4,329	4,331	4,198	3,806
Galle	72	96	87	84	43	22
Trincomalee	164	216	233	189	142	135
Hambantota	295	281	230	270	314	374
<b>Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000</b>	<b>77,579</b>	<b>86,519</b>	<b>93,857</b>	<b>104,934</b>	<b>106,979</b>	<b>102,908</b>
Colombo	73,718	81,879	89,035	100,151	101,926	97,681
Galle	542	771	712	729	510	404
Trincomalee	3,027	3,514	3,897	3,560	3,304	3,072
Hambantota	293	355	213	494	1,239	1,750
<b>Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000</b>	<b>73,718</b>	<b>81,879</b>	<b>89,035</b>	<b>100,152</b>	<b>101,926</b>	<b>97,681</b>
Containerised	65,682	73,682	79,825	90,016	92,397	88,787
Break Bulk	1,113	879	843	692	668	559
Dry Bulk	2,344	2,572	2,501	2,825	2,527	2,988
Liquid Bulk	4,579	4,746	5,865	6,618	6,334	5,347
<b>Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEUs '000</b>	<b>5,185.5</b>	<b>5,734.9</b>	<b>6,209.1</b>	<b>7,047.5</b>	<b>7,228.3</b>	<b>6,854.8</b>
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	1,218.0	1,299.9	1,383.6	1,343.2	1,273.3	1,089.7
Transshipment	3,888.3	4,355.3	4,741.6	5,602.4	5,802.1	5,613.5
Re-stowing	79.2	79.8	83.9	101.9	152.9	151.6
<b>Revenue<sup>(b)</sup>, Rs. mn.</b>	<b>40,805</b>	<b>44,080</b>	<b>45,740</b>	<b>52,283</b>	<b>54,636</b>	<b>52,657</b>
Colombo	37,214	39,913	41,456	49,606	51,743	50,231
Galle	915	1,239	1,388	1,623	1,639	1,376
Trincomalee	530	886	1,120	1,054	1,254	1,051
Hambantota	2,145	2,042	1,776	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2018 onwards total revenue does not include revenue from the Hambantota Port

TEUs : Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Units

n.a. – not available

Sources: Sri Lanka Ports Authority  
Hambantota International Port Group (Pvt) Ltd.

## Prices

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Indicators of Price Level</b>						
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	181.5	188.3	-	-	-	-
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	212.4	221.7	-	-	-	-
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	138.2	138.0	-	-	-	-
Transport	182.9	187.1	-	-	-	-
Communication	94.0	100.5	-	-	-	-
Education	148.1	155.2	-	-	-	-
CCPI Core <sup>(b)</sup>	177.6	186.7	-	-	-	-
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)	107.4	111.7	119.0	124.1	129.5	135.4
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	110.0	116.7	127.5	131.8	132.8	147.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	110.3	110.1	110.2	111.4	115.5	117.8
Transport	91.1	92.9	96.9	105.8	112.4	117.2
Communication	103.5	110.0	119.8	118.0	108.9	97.3
Health	111.7	126.0	144.2	158.2	175.9	173.9
Clothing and Footwear	111.9	119.2	126.3	134.9	145.5	153.2
CCPI Core <sup>(c)</sup>	111.1	116.0	122.8	127.1	134.2	138.3
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)	109.5	113.8	122.6	125.2	129.6	137.6
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	110.7	114.1	127.0	126.8	127.6	143.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	114.8	114.8	115.8	117.3	126.7	127.7
Transport	92.8	97.6	103.3	112.0	116.4	119.3
Communication	103.8	110.9	121.2	119.7	110.3	98.9
Health	114.8	128.0	140.7	151.3	162.3	162.2
Clothing and Footwear	110.5	114.5	118.2	122.8	128.6	132.2
NCPI Core <sup>(d)</sup>	110.6	117.1	122.8	125.8	133.0	138.5
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)	105.3	107.1	125.3	133.2	137.1	145.0
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	429.1	449.9	482.6	501.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	514.7 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	532.4
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	621.3	643.4	677.0	706.0	738.1	760.8

(a) Provisional (b) Based on CCPI (2006/07)=100 (c) Based on CCPI (2013=100)

(d) Based on NCPI (2013=100) (e) Revised

Note: Compilation of Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100) was discontinued since January 2017.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Construction Industry Development Authority

(Continued...)

## Prices (Contd.)

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Price Change (Annual average)&lt; %</b>						
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	0.9	3.7	-	-	-	-
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	4.9	4.4	-	-	-	-
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-9.5	-0.1	-	-	-	-
Transport	-8.0	2.3	-	-	-	-
Communication	0.1	6.9	-	-	-	-
Education	3.4	4.8	-	-	-	-
CCPI Core <sup>(b)</sup>	3.1	5.1	-	-	-	-
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)	2.2	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3	4.6
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	5.5	6.1	9.3	3.3	0.8	11.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1.4	-0.2	0.1	1.0	3.7	1.9
Transport	-10.4	2.0	4.3	9.2	6.2	4.3
Communication	0.0	6.3	8.9	-1.5	-7.7	-10.7
Health	7.2	12.9	14.4	9.7	11.2	-1.1
Clothing and Footwear	10.9	6.5	6.0	6.8	7.9	5.3
CCPI Core <sup>(c)</sup>	4.9	4.4	5.9	3.5	5.5	3.1
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)	3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1	3.5	6.2
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	5.2	3.1	11.3	-0.2	0.7	12.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	4.2	0.1	0.9	1.3	8.0	0.8
Transport	-9.6	5.1	5.9	8.4	4.0	2.4
Communication	0.1	6.8	9.3	-1.3	-7.9	-10.3
Health	8.9	11.5	9.9	7.6	7.3	0.0
Clothing and Footwear	7.1	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.7	2.8
NCPI Core <sup>(d)</sup>	4.6	5.9	4.9	2.4	5.7	4.1
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)	3.6	1.7	17.0	6.3	2.9	5.8
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	0.6	4.8	7.3	3.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	2.7 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	3.4
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	2.7	3.6	5.2	4.3	4.5	3.1

(a) Provisional (b) Based on CCPI (2006/07)=100 (c) Based on CCPI (2013=100)

(d) Based on NCPI (2013=100) (e) Revised

Note: Compilation of Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100) was discontinued since January 2017.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Construction Industry Development Authority

## Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI)

	Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PMI Manufacturing	2020	54.0	53.6	30.0	24.2	49.3	67.3	64.6	57.9	59.8	40.3	57.6	61.2
	2021	60.2	59.4	67.0	44.3	42.1	50.4	57.8	-	-	-	-	-
PMI Services	2020	57.0	50.2	32.0	29.8	43.1	50.4	51.4	56.0	54.3	41.8	48.8	55.6
	2021	56.2	56.5	62.1	48.9	39.5	51.3	55.7	-	-	-	-	-

**Note :**

The Index

PMI is calculated as a 'Diffusion Index', where it takes values between 0 to 100.

PMI = 50; sector remained neutral

PMI > 50; sector is generally expanding

PMI < 50; sector is generally contracting

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Prices of Selected Food Items

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City <sup>(a)</sup>		
	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Rice</b>									
Samba	47.93	44.67	51.66	106.18	102.50	105.25	112.18	102.22	104.19
Par-Boiled	41.19	41.39	49.57	85.58	88.44	97.25	90.98	90.64	98.56
Kekulu	41.54	40.48	49.62	79.08	79.59	94.37	75.41	79.45	96.40
<b>Vegetables</b>									
Green Beans	109.39	96.20	127.18	203.73	189.38	225.72	234.90	241.15	230.16
Carrot	126.14	105.47	124.38	220.60	178.90	219.57	243.63	201.92	232.73
Leeks	108.84	82.99	101.36	194.75	154.83	178.65	213.53	185.38	183.65
Tomatoes	76.71	60.93	92.50	143.71	123.43	169.45	156.47	147.69	193.98
Ash Plantains	54.46	52.54	57.49	108.53	109.59	122.03	134.31	141.92	148.69
Pumpkin	42.60	46.06	54.75	85.81	93.01	111.18	93.86	121.92	129.78
Bitter Gourd	108.90	111.52	114.60	187.66	198.54	223.25	187.06	224.42	238.02
Brinjals	65.34	62.87	70.95	123.58	122.10	138.93	157.06	156.54	157.58
<b>Leafy Vegetables</b>									
Gotukola <sup>(c)</sup>	62.22	66.20	74.07	29.20	29.52	30.48	19.02	20.15	31.91
Mukunuwenna <sup>(c)</sup>	53.55	58.86	62.51	29.97	30.15	31.43	46.27	44.62	38.08
<b>Yams</b>									
Potatoes	88.64	108.38	118.13	142.02	173.75	197.62	152.90	178.27	209.49
Manioc	36.15	45.25	61.28	65.28	81.58	103.50	69.80	77.50	106.58
Sweet Potatoes	52.41	50.37	57.36	94.80	98.70	102.05	101.20	123.27	118.91

(a) Colombo city prices represent average retail prices of Borella market.

(b) Provisional

(c) Producer prices represent prices per kg while retail prices are for a bunch.

(Continued...)

## Prices of Selected Food Items (Contd.)

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City <sup>(a)</sup>		
	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
Green Gram	167.89	182.14	224.50	229.64	247.32	318.45	217.47	263.35	325.50
Dried Chillies	198.25	267.17	381.02	281.90	357.25	525.13	302.55	398.27	530.17
Red Onions	106.68	118.71	185.71	186.07	208.41	323.74	242.35	233.67	347.90
Dhal (Mysore – Big)	–	–	–	165.48	169.72	181.12	135.88	134.59	174.99
<b>Meat and Eggs</b>									
Beef	–	–	–	851.12	942.76	957.61	973.73	1,013.46	1,112.44
Chicken (Broiler – with skin)	369.70	385.87	406.51	436.32	439.13	460.24	424.20	454.23	485.58
Eggs (Farm) (each)	13.10	15.76	15.55	15.61	19.03	18.60	15.78	19.36	18.62
<b>Sea Fish</b>									
Seer (Thora)	839.20	908.03	861.45	1,241.44	1,281.63	1,270.52	1,392.55	1,424.62	1,512.12
Trevally (Paraw)	627.74	636.04	679.40	792.12	865.39	880.10	771.18	914.81	1,138.97
Skip Jack (Balaya)	340.47	355.17	443.47	562.68	599.46	619.52	657.65	682.69	711.50
Tuna (Kelawalla)	528.91	585.07	614.19	858.29	934.12	943.02	941.33	998.08	1,007.71
Sail Fish (Talapath)	669.68	726.93	794.29	986.89	1,078.71	1,109.22	1,221.60	1,282.69	1,189.09
<b>Dried Fish</b>									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	948.57	936.07	1,009.85	1,142.54	1,201.67	1,268.25	1,319.61	1,422.12	1,338.63
Skip Jack (Balaya)	509.74	486.96	534.81	729.43	744.92	805.61	870.59	890.96	851.64
Sprats (Halmessa)	567.78	488.48	515.23	670.99	687.42	678.86	673.14	744.23	689.38

(a) Colombo city prices represent average retail prices of Borella market

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Nominal Wage Rate Indices

Nominal Wage Rate Indices <sup>(a)</sup>	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Wage Rate Index for Public Sector Employees (2016 = 100)</b>				
<b>Public Sector</b>		<b>100.2</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>114.6</b>
		<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>(4.7)</b>	<b>(9.2)</b>
Senior Level	100.0	103.4	117.4	131.4
		(3.4)	(13.5)	(11.9)
Tertiary Level	100.0	100.2	108.0	121.0
		(0.2)	(7.7)	(12.0)
Secondary Level	100.0	100.0	104.0	115.1
		(0.0)	(4.0)	(10.7)
Primary Level	100.0	100.0	103.9	108.3
		(0.0)	(3.9)	(4.3)
<b>Wage Rate Index for Formal Private Sector Employees (1978 Dec.=100)</b>				
<b>Overall Wages Boards</b>	<b>4,128.6</b>	<b>4,155.2</b>	<b>4,275.5</b>	<b>4,282.0</b>
	<b>(0.0)</b>	<b>(0.6)</b>	<b>(2.9)</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>
Agriculture	4,736.7	4,748.8	4,784.5	4,785.6
	(0.0)	(0.3)	(0.8)	(0.0)
Industry and Commerce	3,459.1	3,545.3	3,796.6	3,806.2
	(0.0)	(2.5)	(7.1)	(0.3)
Services	2,313.2	2,331.2	2,659.3	2,684.2
	(0.0)	(0.8)	(14.1)	(0.9)

(a) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(Continued...)

## Nominal Wage Rate Indices (Contd.)

Nominal Wage Rate Indices <sup>(a)</sup>	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Wage Rate Index for Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)</b>				
<b>Informal Private Sector</b>	<b>149.7</b> <b>(9.5)</b>	<b>169.5</b> <b>(13.2)</b>	<b>180.0</b> <b>(6.2)</b>	<b>185.9</b> <b>(3.3)</b>
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>150.9</b> <b>(10.3)</b>	<b>172.6</b> <b>(14.3)</b>	<b>188.1</b> <b>(9.0)</b>	<b>195.1</b> <b>(3.7)</b>
Paddy	152.9 (7.4)	173.5 (13.5)	192.7 (11.0)	199.4 (3.5)
Coconut	147.6 (8.5)	159.3 (7.9)	169.0 (6.1)	172.9 (2.3)
Rubber	149.9 (12.4)	165.7 (10.5)	187.1 (12.9)	193.6 (3.5)
Tea	153.8 (14.0)	179.3 (16.6)	188.0 (4.8)	194.6 (3.5)
<b>Industry</b>	<b>155.0</b> <b>(10.2)</b>	<b>173.0</b> <b>(11.6)</b>	<b>182.3</b> <b>(5.4)</b>	<b>187.3</b> <b>(2.7)</b>
Construction	150.2 (11.5)	163.1 (8.6)	171.6 (5.2)	186.0 (8.4)
Small Industries	156.5 (9.4)	177.2 (13.3)	187.0 (5.5)	186.7 (-0.1)
<b>Services</b>	<b>144.1</b> <b>(8.5)</b>	<b>164.8</b> <b>(14.3)</b>	<b>174.2</b> <b>(5.7)</b>	<b>180.5</b> <b>(3.6)</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	139.7 (8.9)	162.5 (16.3)	174.2 (7.2)	180.2 (3.4)
Transport	142.4 (9.0)	159.4 (11.9)	167.8 (5.3)	176.9 (5.4)

(a) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Exports

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Agricultural Exports</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>2,462</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>338,727</b>	<b>422,031</b>	<b>418,865</b>	<b>440,080</b>	<b>433,070</b>
Tea	1,269	1,530	1,428	1,346	1,241	184,778	233,338	231,750	240,637	230,170
Rubber	33	39	32	24	30	4,758	5,920	5,088	4,321	5,579
Coconut	366	348	311	330	345	53,283	53,037	50,465	58,852	63,974
Other Agricultural Crops	658	851	808	762	720	95,907	129,736	131,561	136,270	133,347
<b>Industrial Exports</b>	<b>7,940</b>	<b>8,542</b>	<b>9,258</b>	<b>9,426</b>	<b>7,672</b>	<b>1,155,706</b>	<b>1,302,575</b>	<b>1,506,200</b>	<b>1,685,442</b>	<b>1,418,594</b>
Textiles and Garments	4,884	5,032	5,318	5,596	4,423	710,768	767,254	865,975	1,000,713	817,593
Petroleum Products	287	434	622	521	374	41,794	66,280	101,467	93,194	68,849
Other Industrial Products	2,769	3,076	3,318	3,309	2,875	403,144	469,041	538,759	591,535	532,152
<b>Mineral Exports</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4,219</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>5,570</b>	<b>6,063</b>	<b>4,657</b>
<b>Unclassified Exports</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>2,607</b>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>10,310</b>	<b>11,360</b>	<b>11,890</b>	<b>11,940</b>	<b>10,047</b>	<b>1,500,766</b>	<b>1,732,440</b>	<b>1,933,533</b>	<b>2,134,796</b>	<b>1,858,927</b>
Export Value Index (2010=100)	119.6	131.8	137.9	138.5	116.5	153.9	177.7	198.3	219.0	190.7
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	127.0	136.7	137.3	147.2	132.9	127.0	136.7	137.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	147.2	132.9
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	94.1	96.4	100.4	94.1	87.7	121.2	130.0	144.4	148.8	143.5
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	104.3	105.5	105.6	103.9	106.5	104.2	105.6	105.8	103.9	106.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Imports

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>4,319</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>4,980</b>	<b>3,957</b>	<b>3,402</b>	<b>628,862</b>	<b>686,424</b>	<b>806,608</b>	<b>707,594</b>	<b>631,052</b>
Rice	13	301	107	13	11	1,872	45,881	16,679	2,293	1,936
Flour	2	2	3	3	7	255	300	494	490	1,252
Sugar	343	256	248	200	276	49,919	39,041	40,045	35,714	51,146
Milk and Milk Products	249	316	332	312	334	36,338	48,145	54,002	55,647	61,933
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>9,870</b>	<b>11,436</b>	<b>12,488</b>	<b>11,370</b>	<b>9,077</b>	<b>1,438,156</b>	<b>1,743,719</b>	<b>2,027,460</b>	<b>2,032,997</b>	<b>1,681,070</b>
Fertilizer	137	103	262	221	259	19,904	15,703	42,682	39,570	48,227
Fuel	2,481	3,428	4,152	3,892	2,543	361,895	522,470	674,295	695,727	469,677
Textiles and Textile Articles	2,705	2,724	2,859	2,909	2,335	393,896	415,386	465,334	520,335	432,484
Wheat and Maize	249	357	373	346	384	36,221	54,394	60,637	61,887	71,366
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>4,981</b>	<b>4,895</b>	<b>4,690</b>	<b>4,603</b>	<b>3,563</b>	<b>725,473</b>	<b>746,175</b>	<b>760,942</b>	<b>822,954</b>	<b>660,212</b>
Building Materials	1,569	1,591	1,525	1,509	1,036	228,538	242,621	247,730	269,733	191,816
Transport Equipment	663	675	668	597	348	96,605	102,914	108,057	106,528	64,835
Machinery and Equipment	2,741	2,621	2,492	2,490	2,176	399,090	399,453	404,175	445,332	402,967
<b>Unclassified Imports</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>22,254</b>	<b>11,634</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>2,583</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>19,183</b>	<b>20,980</b>	<b>22,233</b>	<b>19,937</b>	<b>16,055</b>	<b>2,794,393</b>	<b>3,198,572</b>	<b>3,606,644</b>	<b>3,565,028</b>	<b>2,974,915</b>
Import Value Index (2010=100)	143.1	156.5	165.8	148.7	119.7	184.3	211.0	237.9	235.2	196.2
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	158.5	171.3	174.3	164.2	145.5	158.5	171.3	174.3	164.2	145.5
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	90.2	91.3	95.1	90.5	82.3	116.3	123.2	136.5	143.2	134.9
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	104.3	105.5	105.6	103.9	106.5	104.2	105.6	105.8	103.9	106.4

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Selected Exports

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Agricultural Commodities</b>						
Tea, MT '000	307	289	289	282	293	266
Rubber, MT '000	10	16	17	14	13	16
Coconut, Mn. Nuts <sup>(b)</sup>	552	765	466	355	768	574
Minor Agricultural Commodities, MT						
Vegetables	25,846	21,140	21,697	25,765	23,957	33,206
Fruits	32,659	33,300	31,320	37,363	38,896	38,725
Coffee	24	14	14	24	23	27
Cinnamon	13,828	14,946	16,967	17,860	17,480	19,090
Unmanufactured Tobacco	880	897	918	817	805	843
Cashewnuts	113	63	60	72	56	40
Betel Leaves	2,404	1,956	5,145	4,009	4,678	3,940
<b>Selected Other Commodities</b>						
Mineral Exports <sup>(c)</sup> , MT	2,834	3,163	3,123	3,298	2,605	1,915
Gems, '000 Carats	12,116	12,136	9,400	8,190	8,306	2,697

(a) Provisional

(b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut

(c) Graphite only

Sources: National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Selected Imports

Item	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
Rice	MT '000	286	30	748	249	24	16
Wheat Grain	MT '000	1,208	948	1,250	1,297	1,159	1,404
Sugar	MT '000	624	651	498	645	556	683
Milk and Milk Products <sup>(b)</sup>	MT '000	86	100	99	105	93	97
Infant Milk Products	MT	1,613	1,659	2,179	1,873	2,040	1,697
Fish – Dried <sup>(c)</sup>	MT '000	35	37	35	35	38	45
– Other	MT '000	85	78	71	49	58	40
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	74	111	168	116	176	156
Fertilizer	MT '000	873	527	399	861	707	952
Crude Oil	MT '000	1,763	1,685	1,591	1,674	1,842	1,667
Cement	MT '000	4,092	5,299	5,676	5,114	4,724	3,252
Motor Vehicles <sup>(d)</sup>	No.	134,715	47,957	40,519	86,497	36,617	16,405
Motor Cycles	No.	349,385	329,978	364,346	354,998	266,659	71,306
Tractors	No.	12,601	13,185	10,295	6,992	5,132	6,560

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding infant milk food

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses

*Sources* : Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Tourism

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Tourist Arrivals</b>	<b>1,798,380</b>	<b>2,050,832</b>	<b>2,116,407</b>	<b>2,333,796</b>	<b>1,913,702</b>	<b>507,704</b>
Excursionist Arrivals <sup>(b)</sup>	195,134	116,544	131,409	186,862	113,449	32,215
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	18,163	20,918	23,068	25,205	19,902 <sup>(d)</sup>	4,315
Hotels <sup>(c)</sup> , No.	1,763	1,940	2,094	2,312	2,529	3,019
Rooms <sup>(c)</sup> , No.	29,212 <sup>(d)</sup>	33,661	35,986	38,214	40,365	42,750
Room Occupancy Rate <sup>(e)</sup> , %	74.5	74.8	73.3	72.8	57.1	15.0
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs. mn.	405,492	512,373	598,143	711,961	646,362	124,189
USD mn.	2,981	3,518	3,925	4,381	3,607	682
<b>Total Employment<sup>(f)</sup></b>	<b>319,436</b>	<b>335,659</b>	<b>359,215</b>	<b>388,487</b>	<b>402,607</b>	<b>347,751</b>
Direct Employment	135,930	146,115	156,369	169,003	173,592	175,990
Indirect Employment	183,506	189,544	202,846	219,484	229,015	171,761

(a) Provisional

(b) Refers to those who spend less than 24 hours in the country

(c) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only

(d) Revised

(e) Graded Establishments only

(f) Estimates

*Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka*

## Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	US dollars million		Rupees million	
	2019 <sup>(b)</sup>	2020 <sup>(c)</sup>	2019 <sup>(b)</sup>	2020 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Current Account (net)</b>	<b>-1,843</b>	<b>-1,083</b>	<b>-330,114</b>	<b>-220,370</b>
Trade Balance	-7,997	-6,008	-1,430,232	-1,115,988
Services (net)	2,849	819	510,822	150,014
Primary Income (net)	-2,462	-2,101	-441,394	-405,184
Secondary Income (net)	5,766	6,207	1,030,690	1,150,789
<b>Capital Account (net)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4,095</b>	<b>5,193</b>
<b>Current and Capital Account</b>	<b>-1,820</b>	<b>-1,055</b>	<b>-326,019</b>	<b>-215,178</b>
<b>Financial Account (net)</b>	<b>-2,460</b>	<b>-260</b>	<b>441,794</b>	<b>-52,625</b>
Net Acquisition of Assets	514	-1,825	87,098	-346,976
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	2,974	-1,566	528,893	-294,351
<b>Net Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-640</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>-115,775</b>	<b>162,553</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>-2,328</b>	<b>62,296</b>	<b>-405,854</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP in Percentages<sup>(d)</sup></b>				
Trade Balance	-9.5	-7.4		
Goods and Services	-6.1	-6.4		
Current Account	-2.2	-1.3		
Current and Capital Account	-2.2	-1.3		
<b>Total External Assets</b>	<b>10,402</b>	<b>8,521</b>	<b>1,889,327</b>	<b>1,588,343</b>
<b>Total External Assets in Months of Imports</b>				
Merchandise Imports	6.3	6.4		
Merchandise and Services Imports	5.1	5.6		

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised (c) Provisional

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

## Net Receipts of Foreign Assistance

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Net Receipts to Government</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>2,821</b>	<b>3,060</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>-729</b>	<b>427,226</b>	<b>430,128</b>	<b>497,451</b>	<b>508,947</b>	<b>-135,199</b>
Foreign Loans	2,879	2,791	3,039	2,822	-765	419,249	425,460	494,021	504,467	-141,972
ADB	168	194	200	66	82	24,507	29,567	32,517	11,879	15,144
China <sup>(b)</sup>	273	394	1,207	427	538	39,807	60,001	196,246	76,318	99,721
IDA	154	118	12	-15	89	22,427	17,948	1,914	-2,654	16,561
India	-4	-1	-37	-71	-57	-592	-164	-5,989	-12,704	-10,511
Japan	-50	-36	-33	-15	-52	-7,312	-5,553	-5,431	-2,679	-9,706
Other	2,323	2,128	1,646	2,360	-1,413	340,412	323,661	274,764	434,307	-253,181
Foreign Grants	55	31	21	25	37	7,977	4,668	3,430	4,480	6,773
ADB	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	3	2,277
Japan	7	10	14	9	9	1,017	1,466	2,263	1,666	1,651
United Nations	8	4	3	2	11	1,185	635	523	321	2,087
USA	25	-	3	11	-	3,570	-	453	1,946	-
Other	15	17	1	3	4	2,205	2,567	191	544	758
<b>Foreign Loans Liability as at</b>										
<b>end December</b>	<b>27,787</b>	<b>30,950</b>	<b>36,665</b>	<b>35,812</b>	<b>32,622</b>	<b>4,045,796</b>	<b>4,718,618</b>	<b>5,959,547</b>	<b>6,201,283</b>	<b>6,052,179</b>
Project Loans <sup>(c)</sup>	16,216	17,123	19,379	18,075	18,642	2,361,118	2,610,547	3,149,905	3,231,464	3,458,461
Non-Project Loans <sup>(d)</sup>	11,570	13,827	17,286	17,737	13,981	1,684,678	2,108,070	2,809,642	2,969,819	2,593,718

(a) Provisional

(b) Excludes net receipts from China for projects implemented by State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBES).

(c) Excludes outstanding loans of project under SOBES.

(d) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by foreign investors, proceeds from the International sovereign bonds issuances and foreign currency term financing facility.

Sources: Ministry of Finance  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Exchange Rates<sup>(a)</sup> (End of Period)

Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

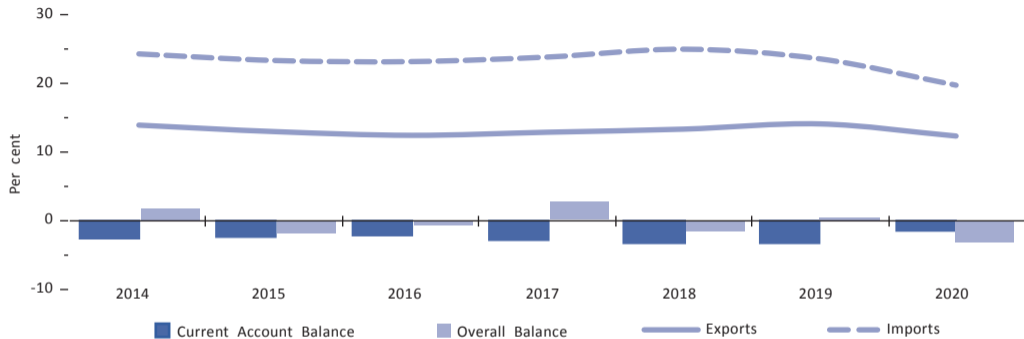
Country	Currency	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Asian Countries</b>							
China	Yuan	22.1854	21.5682	23.4548	26.5683	26.0127	28.5858
Hong Kong	Dollar	18.5869	19.3156	19.5511	23.3369	23.3259	24.0458
India	Rupee	2.1677	2.2056	2.3854	2.6132	2.5467	2.5467
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0104	0.0111	0.0113	0.0126	0.0131	0.0133
Korea	Won	0.1224	0.1243	0.1432	0.1644	0.1569	0.1719
Pakistan	Rupee	1.3733	1.4297	1.3808	1.3063	1.1728	1.1614
Philippines	Peso	3.071	3.026	3.0583	3.4796	3.5846	3.8819
Singapore	Dollar	101.8396	103.6714	114.3224	133.8092	134.8484	141.0634
Thailand	Baht	3.9918	4.1832	4.6759	5.6179	6.09	6.2344
<b>Middle East Countries</b>							
Kuwait	Dinar	474.4822	489.3026	505.9239	601.3686	599.1358	612.8825
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	38.391	39.9344	40.7586	48.7054	48.4189	49.7016
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	39.2305	40.7852	41.6147	49.7529	49.4491	50.7489
<b>Industrial Countries</b>							
Australia	Dollar	105.1007	108.4252	119.1045	128.8661	127.2528	143.6648
Canada	Dollar	103.8886	111.1688	121.6077	134.0792	139.2098	146.3517
Japan	Yen	1.196	1.2867	1.3559	1.6547	1.6717	1.8081
United Kingdom	Pound sterling	213.5724	184.0443	205.5362	231.8639	238.4582	254.354
United States of America	Dollar	144.0623	149.8	152.8548	182.7499	181.634	186.4082
<b>International Monetary Fund</b>	<b>SDR</b>	<b>199.631</b>	<b>201.381</b>	<b>217.686</b>	<b>253.511</b>	<b>251.1689</b>	<b>268.4781</b>
<b>European Monetary Union</b>	<b>Euro</b>	<b>157.3737</b>	<b>157.8742</b>	<b>182.4857</b>	<b>208.9928</b>	<b>203.6662</b>	<b>229.4219</b>

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



### Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
Exports	14.0	13.1	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.2	12.4
Imports	24.5	23.5	23.3	24.0	25.2	23.7	19.9
Current Account Balance	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2	-2.2	-1.3
Overall Balance	1.7	-1.8	-0.6	2.4	-1.3	0.4	-2.9

(a) Provisional

Note : 2010 onwards figures are based on new 2010 base year GDP series.

## Government Fiscal Operations

Rs. million

Item	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 Provisional
<b>Total Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>1,839,562</b>	<b>1,932,459</b>	<b>1,898,808</b>	<b>1,373,308</b>
Total Revenue	1,831,531	1,919,973	1,890,899	1,367,960
Tax	1,670,178	1,712,318	1,734,925	1,216,542
Non-Tax	161,353	207,656	155,974	151,417
Grants	8,031	12,486	7,909	5,348
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>2,573,056</b>	<b>2,693,228</b>	<b>3,337,896</b>	<b>3,040,996</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	1,927,693	2,089,713	2,424,582	2,548,359
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	645,364	603,515	913,314	492,637
<b>Current Account Balance [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]</b>	<b>-96,162</b>	<b>-169,740</b>	<b>-533,683</b>	<b>-1,180,399</b>
<b>Primary Balance [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>91,421</b>	<b>-537,736</b>	<b>-687,386</b>
<b>Overall Fiscal Balance [Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)]</b>	<b>-733,494</b>	<b>-760,769</b>	<b>-1,439,088</b>	<b>-1,667,688</b>
<b>Financing of Budget Deficit</b>	<b>733,494</b>	<b>760,769</b>	<b>1,439,088</b>	<b>1,667,688</b>
Foreign Financing (Net)	439,243	323,535	542,641	-83,199
Domestic Financing (Net)	294,251	437,234	896,448	1,750,887
<b>Outstanding Central Government Debt<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>10,382,832</b>	<b>12,030,548</b>	<b>13,031,543</b>	<b>15,117,247</b>
Domestic <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068
Foreign <sup>(e)</sup>	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non-resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs and outstanding ISBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding of SLDBs and outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(c) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non-resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (CPC) in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million).

(d) Excludes outstanding Treasury bills held by non-resident investors

(e) Includes Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to non-resident investors

Sources: Ministry of Finance  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Government Revenue and Expenditure

Rs. million

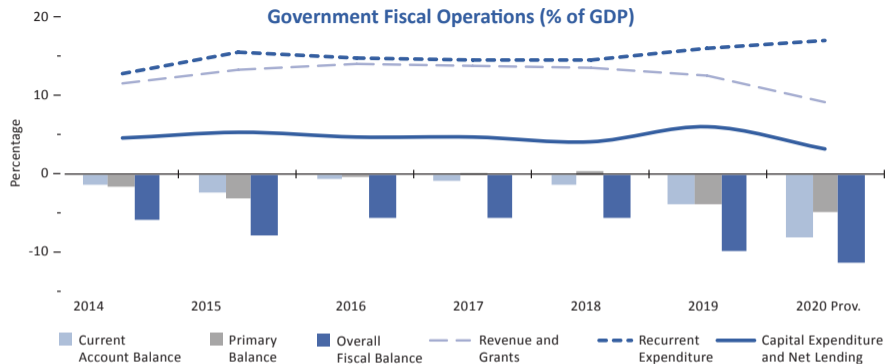
Item	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020
				Provisional
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1,831,531</b>	<b>1,919,973</b>	<b>1,890,899</b>	<b>1,367,960</b>
Tax Revenue	1,670,178	1,712,318	1,734,925	1,216,542
Taxes on Foreign Trade	311,782	288,341	280,965	312,334
Imports	136,501	96,991	98,427	114,183
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other	175,280	191,351	182,538	198,151
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	921,244	959,365	843,355	555,718
VAT	443,760	461,740	443,877	233,786
Excise Tax	469,500	484,287	399,478	321,932
Licence Fees	7,984	13,339	n.a.	n.a.
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	274,562	310,449	427,700	268,249
Corporate	177,591	212,112	261,089	214,819
Personal	96,970	98,337	166,612	53,430
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / TL / DL	162,591	154,162	182,905	80,241
Non-Tax Revenue	161,353	207,656	155,974	151,417
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>2,573,056</b>	<b>2,693,228</b>	<b>3,337,896</b>	<b>3,040,996</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	1,927,693	2,089,713	2,424,582	2,548,359
Expenditure on Goods and Services	756,591	806,002	848,278	974,351
Interest Payments	735,566	852,190	901,353	980,302
Transfer Payments	435,536	431,521	551,524	717,133
Adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance	—	—	123,428	-123,428
Capital Expenditure	638,343	612,561	619,069	795,368
Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	360,333	355,763	385,366	483,543
Capital Transfers	278,010	256,798	239,688	307,917
Other	—	—	-5,985	3,907
Lending Minus Repayments	7,021	-9,046	-4,933	-3,552
Adjustment for arrears on capital expenditure as per the Ministry of Finance	—	—	299,178	-299,178

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

Source: Ministry of Finance

Note: Value Added Tax (VAT), Ports and Airports Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL), Special Commodity Levy (SCL), Social Responsibility Levy (SRL), Nation Building Tax (NBT), Telecommunications Levy (TL) and Defence Levy (DL)

n.a. – Not available



Fiscal Operations	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Prov.
Revenue and Grants	11.6	13.3	14.1	13.8	13.5	12.6	9.2
Recurrent Expenditure	12.8	15.5	14.7	14.5	14.6	16.1	17.0
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.2	6.1	3.3
Current Account Balance	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-3.6	-7.9
Primary Balance	-1.5	-2.9	-0.2	0.02	0.6	-3.6	-4.6
Overall Fiscal Balance	-5.7	-7.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	-9.6	-11.1

Notes: Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) have been used.

Based on the revised GDP estimates for 2018 and 2019 released on 16 March 2021 by the DCS.

According to the Ministry of Finance, some fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

## Central Government Domestic Debt

	Rs. million				
Item	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>
<b>By Instruments</b>					
Rupee Loans	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bills <sup>(c)</sup>	779,581	697,154	746,887	873,943	1,620,705
Treasury Bonds <sup>(d)</sup>	3,806,353	3,892,408	4,197,323	4,606,232	5,713,300
SLDBs	572,199	637,886	614,219	559,284	486,870
Central Bank Advances	83,307	199,801	198,633	236,609	153,079
Other <sup>(e)</sup>	167,546	212,878	289,851	530,104	1,067,026
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,433,073</b>	<b>5,664,215</b>	<b>6,071,001</b>	<b>6,830,260</b>	<b>9,065,068</b>
<b>By Ownership</b>					
Banking Sector	2,181,014	2,361,254	2,321,802	2,888,451	4,735,738
Central Bank	414,950	209,412	244,128	310,910	876,817
Commercial Banks	1,766,064	2,151,843	2,077,674	2,577,541	3,858,921
Non-Bank Sector	3,252,059	3,302,960	3,749,198	3,941,809	4,329,330
Savings Institutions	426,771	447,792	494,976	593,965	710,999
Insurance Funds	57,944	72,305	67,506	55,309	53,930
Provident and Pension Funds <sup>(f)</sup>	1,826,633	1,942,739	2,203,365	2,460,440	2,687,627
Official Funds <sup>(g)</sup>	271,630	289,154	317,840	363,119	405,795
Business and Individuals <sup>(h)</sup>	669,081	550,971	665,511	468,976	470,978
Other	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,433,073</b>	<b>5,664,215</b>	<b>6,071,001</b>	<b>6,830,260</b>	<b>9,065,068</b>

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non-resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs and outstanding ISBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding of SLDBs and outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) Provisional

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors

(d) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors and includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million).

(e) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding borrowings from OBUs and ISBs.

(f) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.

(g) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and other official funds.

(h) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund.

Sources: Ministry of Finance  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Central Government Foreign Debt by Ownership

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>
<b>Multilateral</b>	<b>994,430</b>	<b>1,076,549</b>	<b>1,198,243</b>	<b>1,451,443</b>	<b>1,469,867</b>	<b>1,601,482</b>
ADB	533,806	569,686	632,237	785,509	802,047	865,457
EIB	29,728	27,518	29,193	31,255	27,509	26,810
IBRD	10,382	27,760	28,462	37,008	45,769	56,757
IDA	391,149	417,636	467,832	548,283	541,074	593,238
IFAD	18,631	21,520	24,405	28,251	29,417	32,153
OPEC	7,547	9,309	12,743	17,398	20,443	21,686
Nordic Development Fund	3,187	3,119	3,370	3,741	3,480	3,722
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	-	-	-	-	127	1,659
<b>Bilateral</b>	<b>888,971</b>	<b>945,754</b>	<b>992,157</b>	<b>1,163,265</b>	<b>1,131,911</b>	<b>1,162,973</b>
Canada	5,373	5,275	5,254	5,230	4,854	4,502
France <sup>(c)</sup>	25,406	24,448	27,977	32,264	34,202	38,584
Germany	40,726	39,145	43,506	46,937	43,113	45,091
India	137,413	142,277	145,071	166,915	153,075	146,530
Japan	457,483	486,199	506,829	613,656	617,973	659,260
Kuwait	6,765	7,774	8,768	12,124	13,146	14,866
People's Republic of China	117,284	131,604	135,728	150,939	138,720	124,665
Saudi Arabian Fund	10,724	13,255	16,722	21,752	23,725	24,085
U.S.A.	34,594	31,798	28,295	28,910	24,381	20,632
Other	53,205	63,978	74,007	84,537	78,724	84,758
<b>Financial Markets</b>	<b>1,660,630</b>	<b>2,023,493</b>	<b>2,528,218</b>	<b>3,344,839</b>	<b>3,599,504</b>	<b>3,287,725</b>
Riggs National Bank	2,607	2,336	2,110	2,262	1,986	1,767
Bankers' Trust Co.	101	-	-	-	-	-
Citi Bank / NEXI	201	-	-	-	-	-
Export-Import Bank of china <sup>(d)</sup>	192,889	242,416	299,405	392,041	476,565	528,403
Other <sup>(e)(f)</sup>	1,464,832	1,778,741	2,226,703	2,950,536	3,120,953	2,757,555
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>4,045,796</b>	<b>4,718,618</b>	<b>5,959,547</b>	<b>6,201,283</b>	<b>6,052,179</b>

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non-resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs and outstanding ISBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding of SLDBs and outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes loans from financial institutions

(d) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs)

(e) Includes outstanding defence loans (up to 2016), Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by non-resident investors

(f) Values for 2019 and 2020 include SLDBs held by non-resident investors and exclude ISBs held by resident investors.

Sources: Ministry of Finance  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Monetary Developments

	Rs. million					
Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Reserve Money</b>	<b>673,432</b>	<b>856,147</b>	<b>939,793</b>	<b>961,096</b>	<b>932,604</b>	<b>964,440</b>
<b>Narrow Money (M<sub>1</sub>)</b>	<b>714,988</b>	<b>776,624</b>	<b>793,299</b>	<b>830,793</b>	<b>865,467</b>	<b>1,177,150</b>
Currency	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066	494,208	641,010
Demand Deposits	326,931	347,123	353,903	357,727	371,259	536,140
<b>Time and Savings Deposits<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>3,850,929</b>	<b>4,628,972</b>	<b>5,514,762</b>	<b>6,297,503</b>	<b>6,758,654</b>	<b>8,228,584</b>
Domestic Banking Units	3,674,360	4,439,938	5,298,564	6,071,118	6,517,917	7,911,168
Foreign Currency Banking Units	176,569	189,034	216,198	226,386	240,737	317,416
<b>Broad Money (M<sub>2</sub>)</b>	<b>4,057,212</b>	<b>4,823,559</b>	<b>5,665,313</b>	<b>6,427,330</b>	<b>6,912,710</b>	<b>8,495,788</b>
Time and Savings Deposits (TSD) <sup>(c)</sup>	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014	5,596,536	6,047,243	7,318,638
<b>Broad Money M<sub>2b</sub> (M<sub>1</sub> + QM)</b>	<b>4,565,917</b>	<b>5,405,596</b>	<b>6,308,062</b>	<b>7,128,297</b>	<b>7,624,121</b>	<b>9,405,734</b>
<b>Underlying Factors in M<sub>2b</sub></b>						
Domestic Credit	5,732,034	6,671,677	7,504,715	8,833,442	9,410,739	11,721,173
Claims on Government (Net)	1,759,492	1,972,133	2,168,517	2,516,711	2,795,927	4,548,061
Credit to Public Corporations	530,669	513,768	536,982	755,380	817,953	1,002,174
Credit to Private Sector	3,441,874	4,185,777	4,799,215	5,561,351	5,796,859	6,170,937
Net Foreign Assets	-298,163	-231,238	121,538	-67,007	100,702	-209,468
Monetary Authorities	576,187	558,589	846,139	750,541	895,997	526,779
Commercial Banks	-874,350	-789,827	-724,601	-817,548	-795,296	-736,247
Net Other Items	-867,954	-1,034,843	-1,318,191	-1,638,139	-1,887,320	-2,105,970
<b>Currency / M<sub>2b</sub> , %</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Income Velocity of Money	2.62	2.43	2.26	2.11 <sup>(a)</sup>	2.04	1.76
Money Multiplier (M <sub>2b</sub> / Reserve Money)	6.78	6.31	6.71	7.42	8.18	9.75

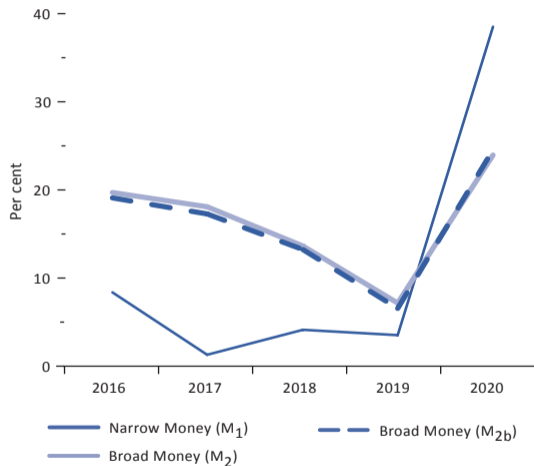
(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Previously known as Quasi Money

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Growth of Money Supply



Monetary Aggregates (Growth)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> )	8.6	2.1	4.7	4.2	36.0
Broad Money (M <sub>2</sub> )	18.9	17.5	13.5	7.6	22.9
Broad Money (M <sub>2b</sub> )	18.4	16.7	13.0	7.0	23.4

(a) Provisional



## Money Market Operations

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing</b>	<b>2,827,930</b>	<b>3,493,392</b>	<b>3,900,444</b>	<b>4,196,244</b>	<b>4,775,160</b>	<b>3,234,306</b>
<b>Primary Treasury bill Market</b>						
Amount Issued / Sold	1,589,527	1,635,349	1,624,266	1,653,259	1,719,327	2,590,539
Purchased by – Central Bank	564,159	790,738	513,092	724,051	631,653	1,229,787
Others	1,025,368	844,611	1,111,174	929,208	1,087,674	1,360,752
Total Outstanding (year end)	663,285	792,396	724,706	758,796	897,670	1,621,375
<b>Central Bank Secondary Treasury bill bonds Market</b>						
Repo Transactions	750,227	251,922	3,327,692	1,530,256	1,091,644	354,108
Reverse Repo Transactions	44,374	3,937,716	1,049,615	3,385,716	3,028,593	692,267
Other : Outright Sales (T-bills)	127,855	39,600	110,325	63,725	–	–
Outright Purchases (T-bills)	–	15,770	–	40,497	41,772	–
Outright Sales (T-bonds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outright Purchases (T-bonds)	–	–	–	–	47,694	21,703
<b>Standing Deposit Facility<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>17,989,768</b>	<b>5,572,700</b>	<b>3,954,870</b>	<b>4,502,900</b>	<b>7,488,642</b>	<b>32,809,421</b>
<b>Certificates of Deposits (year end)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
<b>Treasury bonds</b>						
Primary Market Issues	869,923	663,616	548,815	763,020	798,000	1,332,069
Outstanding (year end) <sup>(c)</sup>	3,699,945	4,053,575	4,187,467	4,344,238	4,686,526	5,719,504
Central Bank's Reverse Repo Transactions	43,776	6,082,885	–	–	–	–
<b>Central Bank Securities</b>						
Issues	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (year end)	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Market Repo Transactions<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>1,961,747</b>	<b>6,572,473</b>	<b>4,205,574</b>	<b>2,761,231</b>	<b>3,456,394</b>	<b>3,151,250</b>
<b>Commercial Papers</b>						
Issues	7,907	6,968	6,512	1,858	3,361	4,525
Outstanding (year end) <sup>(e)</sup>	3,523	1,235	751	156	443	1,518

(a) Provisional

(b) From 02 January 2014 Standing Repurchase facility was renamed as Standing Deposit Facility and from 01 February 2014, it was made uncollateralised.

(c) Includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November, 2016) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June, 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million).

(d) Overnight (it covers only Licensed Commercial Banks and Primary Dealers).

(e) Revised

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Interest Rates

Per cent per annum

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Domestic Interest Rates (year end)</b>						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate) <sup>(a)</sup>	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	8.50
Inter-bank Call Rates	6.40	8.40–8.44	8.10–8.25	8.90–9.00	7.40–7.55	4.53–4.55
SLIBOR (Overnight) <sup>(b)</sup>	6.40	8.44	8.15	9.00	7.51	5.53
<b>Treasury bill Yield Rates – Year End<sup>(c)(d)(e)</sup></b>						
Primary Market – 3 Months	6.39	8.72	7.69	10.01	7.51	4.67
6 Months	6.69	9.63	8.30	9.99	8.02	4.78
12 Months	7.11	10.17	8.90	11.20	8.45	5.03
Standing Deposit Facility Rate <sup>(f)</sup>	6.00	7.00	7.25	8.00	7.00	4.50
Standing Lending Facility Rate <sup>(f)</sup>	7.50	8.50	8.75	9.00	8.00	5.50
<b>Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity</b>						
2 Years	7.18	11.04	9.92	–	9.79	5.65
3 Years	8.18	11.62	–	11.88	10.72	5.99
4 Years	8.91	10.61	11.13	–	–	6.32
<b>Commercial Banks Deposit Rates</b>						
AWDR	6.20	8.17	9.07	8.81	8.20	5.80
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	3.10–11.10	4.00–13.50	4.00–12.75	4.00–13.80	2.50–11.75	0.15–8.33
6 Months	3.90– 9.50	4.50–13.50	4.00–13.50	4.50–14.00	3.05–12.00	0.20–11.30
12 Months	3.95–15.00	4.50–15.00	4.89–15.00	4.53–15.00	3.55–15.00	0.25–15.00
<b>NSB Deposits Rates</b>						
Savings Deposits	5.00	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	7.25	11.00	11.00	10.50	9.83	5.25
<b>Commercial Banks Lending Rates</b>						
AWPR (Monthly)	7.40	11.73	11.33	11.94	10.00	5.74
Loans Secured by Government Securities	6.00–14.25	5.00–20.00	8.00–16.00	8.00–16.00	9.00–15.00	4.69–13.00
Unsecured Loans	2.50–24.00	3.50–24.00	4.07–36.87	3.50–29.00	6.75–28.00	4.00–28.00
<b>LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits (Average)</b>						
3 Months	0.32	0.74	1.26	2.31	2.33	0.65
6 Months	0.49	1.06	1.48	2.49	2.32	0.69
12 Months	0.79	1.38	1.79	2.76	2.37	0.77

(a) Since 16 April 2020, the Bank Rate was allowed to be determined automatically with a margin of 300 basis points above the Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR).

(b) The compilation and publication of SLIBOR was discontinued with effect from 01 July 2020.

(c) Issued through auctions

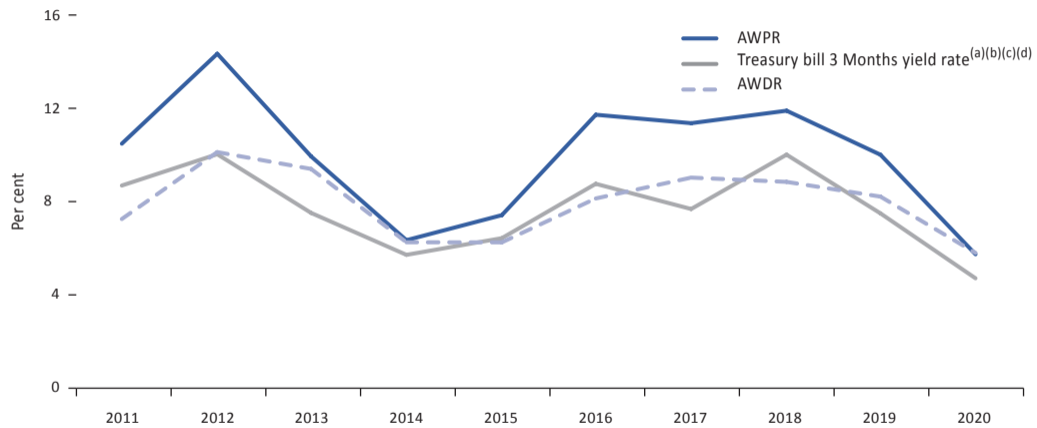
(d) Based on the settlement date

(e) After tax yield rate

(f) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02 January 2014.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Reuters

### Selected Interest Rates



(a) Issued through auctions  
(b) After tax yield rate  
(c) Based on the settlement date  
(d) Year end yield rate

## Bank Branch Network

Item	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2018 <sup>(a)</sup>	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Commercial Bank Branches<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>2,789</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>2,855</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>2,916</b>
Domestic Bank Branches	2,736	2,788	2,803	2,826	2,845	2,869
Foreign Bank Branches	53	53	52	51	50	47
<b>Specialised Banks Branches<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>674</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>703</b>
<b>Total Bank Branches</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>3,527</b>	<b>3,549</b>	<b>3,576</b>	<b>3,607</b>	<b>3,619</b>
<b>No. of Commercial Banks</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>
Domestic Banks	13	13	13	13	13	13
Foreign Banks	12	12	12	13	13	11
<b>No. of Specialised Banks</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Total No. of Banks</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking Outlets except Student Saving Units.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Operations of Commercial Banks<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	Rs. million					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Assets</b>	<b>5,698,522</b>	<b>6,682,581</b>	<b>7,824,839</b>	<b>9,045,664</b>	<b>9,741,099</b>	<b>11,725,438</b>
Cash in Hand	103,643	123,276	158,658	167,876	183,759	193,798
Deposits with Central Bank	199,646	308,671	341,828	336,267	280,549	290,369
Foreign Currency in Hand and due from Banks Abroad	359,740	432,933	525,901	772,110	497,961	702,852
Due from Domestic Banks	80,582	74,813	78,804	78,638	87,748	83,792
Cash Items in Process of Collection	17,591	20,289	24,048	28,255	31,687	30,663
Investments	1,189,962	1,282,031	1,567,654	1,566,548	1,921,778	2,878,921
Commercial Bills	19,029	20,063	24,711	33,585	26,885	27,418
Overdrafts	605,893	707,018	864,011	1,037,776	996,307	1,077,666
Loans	2,852,731	3,478,638	4,002,056	4,684,393	4,991,760	5,660,472
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>5,698,522</b>	<b>6,682,581</b>	<b>7,824,839</b>	<b>9,045,664</b>	<b>9,741,099</b>	<b>11,725,438</b>
Capital <sup>(c)</sup>	608,898	716,963	850,931	1,002,594	1,126,850	1,258,773
Demand Deposits	389,293	405,152	425,822	461,547	442,407	624,017
Time and Savings Deposits	3,901,124	4,672,937	5,566,871	6,432,666	6,902,028	8,349,268
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	182,212	206,131	254,942	268,771	294,479	455,177
– Foreign	195,717	212,374	162,385	173,813	187,305	197,972
<b>Liquid Assets</b>	<b>1,512,267</b>	<b>1,804,796</b>	<b>2,216,199</b>	<b>2,389,807</b>	<b>2,365,586<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>3,421,023</b>
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	35.2	35.5	37.0	34.7	32.2 <sup>(d)</sup>	38.1
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2
<b>Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>75.4</b>
<b>Statutory Reserve Ratio, %</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>7.50</b>	<b>7.50</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>

(a) Includes Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial banks only.

(b) Provisional

(c) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

(d) Revised

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Licensed Specialised Banks

	Rs. million					
Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>National Savings Bank</b>						
Assets	850,927	913,710	1,011,051	1,046,712	1,168,612	1,378,068
Loans	264,270	309,606	374,299	427,291	460,164	463,705
Investments	530,015	529,703	553,155	527,488	618,328	824,113
Deposits	581,916	639,954	714,362	813,906	984,583	1,204,972
<b>Regional Development Banks</b>						
Assets	110,370	134,798	174,201	183,022	214,609	235,810
Loans	88,388	106,799	128,344	135,470	141,609	163,674
Investments	13,248	2,179	9,674	13,383	22,676	17,508
Deposits	86,340	104,689	136,582	137,928	145,977	169,265
<b>State Mortgage and Investment Bank</b>						
Assets	34,386	35,553	42,488	43,263	47,816	54,069
Loans	26,862	28,534	33,575	34,936	36,736	37,987
<b>Other Licensed Specialised Banks<sup>(b)</sup></b>						
Assets	124,914	136,206	158,896	173,454	180,288	208,287
Loans	81,875	94,383	113,199	127,531	135,908	153,874

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Sanasa Development Bank Ltd, HDFC Bank of Sri Lanka and Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd (Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd commenced operations in March 2008). MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operates as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC w.e.f 01 January 2015. DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015. Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Regional Development Bank/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank with effect from 01 April 2019.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Selected Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Licensed Finance Companies, No.</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>
Deposits	480,636	530,740	686,720	716,848	756,687	748,578
Capital <sup>(b)</sup>	102,590	121,849	141,628	169,191	187,899	232,630
Assets (net)	915,349	1,112,130	1,227,491	1,383,742	1,390,747	1,367,948
<b>Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>2,284</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>2,333</b>
Deposits	87,157	91,980	102,249	140,434	141,980	149,107
Loans Outstanding	45,130	49,770	55,488	72,888	62,331	62,910
<b>Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies<sup>(c)</sup>, No.</b>	<b>8,424</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>492</b>
Deposits	1,603	4,300	5,820	247	297	294
Loans Granted	7,060	18,200	15,664	227	227	198
<b>Unit Trusts</b>						
Assets (Rs. billion)	130.3	104.0	128.8	64.3	104.7	200.9
Investments in Shares (Market Value, Rs. billion)	14.4	13.9	13.0	9.5	9.8	14.0
Investments in Government Securities (Rs. billion)	29.4	49.6	22.5	2.5	4.0	25.3
No. of Units in Issues, (mn)	8,812	7,141	7,638	3,368	4,769	8,014
No. of Unit holders	38,140	41,154	41,037	42,093	46,481	52,402

(a) Provisional

(b) Capital represent the equity capital of the LFC sector

(c) From 2018 onwards only details of Thrift and Credit Co-Operative Societies registered with Federation of Thrift and Credit Co-Operative Societies Ltd. are included.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Mobilisation of Deposits

Item	Rupees million					Percentage Share				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)</b>	<b>479,202</b>	<b>496,010</b>	<b>543,966</b>	<b>528,752</b>	<b>693,696</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>5.91</b>
<b>Savings Deposits</b>	<b>1,926,016</b>	<b>2,114,111</b>	<b>2,269,487</b>	<b>2,344,128</b>	<b>3,246,712</b>	<b>28.43</b>	<b>26.34</b>	<b>24.83</b>	<b>23.69</b>	<b>27.65</b>
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,627,851	1,779,045	1,909,489	2,055,438	2,788,808	24.02	22.16	20.90	20.77	23.75
Licensed Specialised Banks	230,256	253,293	261,297	288,689	364,424	3.40	3.16	2.86	2.92	3.10
Licensed Finance Companies	22,184	30,014	34,601	33,528	37,333	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.34	0.32
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	3,225	5,820	12,145	30,924 <sup>(b)</sup>	36,940 <sup>(b)</sup>	0.05	0.07	0.13	0.31	0.31
Co-operative Rural Banks	42,500	45,939	51,955	77,331	56,147	0.63	0.57	0.57	0.68	0.48
<b>Time Deposits</b>	<b>4,370,522</b>	<b>5,416,291</b>	<b>6,324,865</b>	<b>6,891,343</b>	<b>7,802,727</b>	<b>64.50</b>	<b>67.48</b>	<b>69.21</b>	<b>69.64</b>	<b>66.45</b>
Licensed Commercial Banks	3,200,730	3,985,888	4,751,133	5,114,557	5,846,205	47.24	49.66	51.99	51.68	49.78
Licensed Specialised Banks	611,719	718,422	813,792	977,988	1,175,927	9.03	8.95	8.91	9.88	10.01
Licensed Finance Companies	508,557	656,706	682,246	723,159	711,244	7.49	8.17	7.46	7.30	6.06
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	1,075	n.a.	5,937	15,117 <sup>(b)</sup>	24,312 <sup>(b)</sup>	0.02	–	0.06	0.15	0.21
Co-operative Rural Banks	49,310	56,311	72,685	61,447	69,351	0.73	0.70	0.08	0.62	0.59
<b>Total Deposits<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>6,775,740</b>	<b>8,026,412</b>	<b>9,138,316</b>	<b>9,896,006</b>	<b>11,743,135</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Comprises only the data of 423 member societies of SANASA Federation among 8,423 registered Thrift and Credit Societies in Sri Lanka.

(c) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits

n.a. – not available

Sources: Co-operative Development Department  
SANASA Federation  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## Share Market Indicators

Item	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>(a)</sup>	2020 <sup>(b)</sup>
Turnover	Rs. mn.	253,251	176,935	220,591	200,069	171,408	396,882
Daily Turnover Average	Rs. mn.	1,060	737	915	834	711	3,217
Shares Traded	No. mn.	9,415	7,196	8,468	6,001	9,855	21,349
Trades	No.	1,506,790	1,056,849	981,977	885,657	1,197,205	3,070,021
Listed Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	No.	294	295	296	297	289	283
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs. mn.	-5,372	384	17,657	-23,247	-11,735	-51,276
Purchases		84,415	74,583	112,285	77,067	56,537	52,889
Sales		89,784	74,199	94,627	100,315	68,272	104,165
Total Number of Shares Listed, <sup>(c)</sup>	mn.	84,920	89,638	94,476	100,418	101,811	96,557
Market Capitalisation, <sup>(c)</sup>	Rs. bn.	2,938.0	2,745.4	2,899.3	2,839.5	2,851.3	2,960.7
New Issues, No. (IPOs)	No.	2	3	1	2	0	0
Shares Offered	mn.	107	172	151	170	0	0
Value <sup>(d)</sup>	Rs. mn.	330	1,898	960	1,953	0	0
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100) <sup>(c)</sup>		6,895.0	6,228.3	6,369.3	6,052.4	6,129.2	6,774.2
S & P SL20 Index <sup>(c)</sup>		3,626.0	3,496.4	3,671.7	3,135.2	2,937.0	2,638.1
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) <sup>(c)</sup>		18.0	12.4	10.6	9.7	10.8	11.3
Market Dividend Yield, % <sup>(c)</sup>		2.2	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.7
Market Price to Book Value <sup>(c)</sup>		2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value at premium

IPOs – Initial Public Offerings

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange



ISSN 1391-3557  
9 770021 000693 2 1

Rs. 50.00