

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTRICTS 2003/04

Item	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara-Eliya
Sample Size						
Household	1,265	1,278	672	791	296	445
Spending Units	1,673	1,440	780	874	318	466
Income Receivers	2,285	2,147	1,095	1,254	423	757
Individuals	5,415	5,357	2,948	3,462	1,206	2,002
Household Characteristics						
No. of Individuals per Household	4.28	4.19	4.39	4.38	4.07	4.50
No. of Spending Units per Household	1.32	1.13	1.16	1.10	1.07	1.05
No. of Income Receivers per Household	1.81	1.68	1.63	1.59	1.43	1.70
Population Distribution						
By Gender, %						
Male	46.8	47.5	45.2	48.3	47.3	49.6
Female	53.2	52.5	54.8	51.7	52.7	50.4
By Age Groups, %						
0 - 4 Years	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.3	7.3	8.4	7.4	8.0	7.8
10 - 14 Years	8.0	8.3	8.4	10.0	10.2	9.9
15 - 18 Years	7.0	6.6	6.2	8.1	8.2	8.0
19 - 24 Years	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.3	12.1	11.0
25 - 34 Years	15.6	15.3	15.1	13.7	13.3	13.2
35 - 44 Years	14.6	15.0	13.1	13.6	13.6	12.7
45 - 54 Years	12.0	12.8	12.9	13.5	13.7	14.0
55 - 64 Years	9.7	8.4	9.0	7.5	6.7	9.1
Over 64 Years	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.7	6.1	6.4
Education and Health						
Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above						
Literacy Rate, %						
Male	96.2	96.8	96.0	91.8	90.5	84.4
Female	97.2	98.0	97.1	94.2	93.0	90.1
	95.3	95.7	95.1	89.6	88.3	78.8
Educational Attainment, %						
No Schooling	4.1	3.5	4.2	8.8	9.7	16.1
Primary	21.8	24.3	25.8	28.2	32.3	36.9
Secondary	43.0	47.9	45.6	41.7	39.6	35.9
Post Secondary	31.0	24.3	24.4	21.3	18.3	11.1
Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal Education						
Primary	57.9	54.3	54.3	33.3	30.2	33.6
Secondary	66.2	61.0	61.8	48.1	47.2	41.8
Post Secondary	68.7	72.8	76.9	74.2	78.1	62.2
All	62.4	58.7	59.5	43.8	42.2	39.0

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTRICTS 2003/04

Item	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara-Eliya
Health						
Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population						
0 - 14 Years	17.7	19.0	15.4	11.7	14.8	6.8
15 - 34 Years	8.6	10.4	10.4	6.4	8.1	5.4
35 - 54 Years	13.1	16.5	15.5	10.6	10.3	11.2
55 - 64 Years	22.7	22.5	20.5	12.6	8.6	10.4
Over 64 Years	23.4	21.2	26.7	9.4	21.9	17.1
All	14.5	16.0	15.2	9.6	11.4	8.5
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (a)						
Labour Force, % of Population Aged 10 and above						
Male	66.4	68.2	66.8	62.5	68.2	68.3
Female	30.7	27.4	33.2	27.9	27.7	37.9
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed						
Agriculture	3.1	8.0	23.3	24.2	46.0	71.3
Industry	33.8	40.6	31.5	26.9	16.6	8.9
Services	63.1	51.4	45.2	48.9	37.3	19.8
Unemployment, % of Labour Force						
By Gender, %	6.6	9.1	10.7	10.4	12.3	10.4
Male	5.5	7.2	7.6	6.1	7.7	7.6
Female	8.7	13.3	15.8	19.3	22.1	15.3
By Age Groups, %						
15 - 18 Years	23.9	41.3	41.7	42.6	64.0	39.0
19 - 24 Years	23.0	25.6	41.4	34.0	36.4	34.0
25 - 34 Years	5.3	10.1	9.5	11.9	5.0	7.8
35 - 44 Years	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.9	4.3
45 - 54 Years	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.6
55 - 64 Years	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
Over 64 Years	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTRICTS 2003/04

Item	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara-Eliya
Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership						
Housing Conditions, % of Households						
Own House	87.0	91.5	95.2	83.8	91.2	53.5
Brick/Cement Block/Cabook/Stone	92.7	86.9	92.6	87.6	80.7	87.2
Cement/Terrazzo/Tiled Floor	96.0	93.0	92.0	79.9	66.9	73.3
Tiles/Asbestos/Concrete Roof	89.9	90.5	93.9	71.0	74.0	41.1
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	95.3	90.9	90.0	81.2	59.5	66.3
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households						
Pipe Borne Water to House	67.7	45.0	34.2	40.7	19.6	17.1
Own Well	18.0	37.2	42.7	13.1	28.4	13.0
Separate Water Seal	82.4	81.7	94.2	76.4	72.0	56.0
No	0.9	1.4	0.4	3.8	4.1	7.9
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households	90.2	94.3	95.8	87.0	91.9	52.1
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households						
Radio	86.9	80.1	86.6	80.3	80.7	72.6
TV	89.7	84.9	80.2	76.5	66.9	62.5
Telephone/Cellular Phone	57.9	39.8	32.1	23.8	11.1	9.2
Bicycle	25.8	48.2	48.4	13.7	36.5	9.0
Motor Cycle/ Scooter	14.5	25.3	19.8	6.4	11.1	3.8
Motor Car/Van	16.8	10.0	7.1	5.4	2.0	1.1
Refrigerator	64.3	49.2	41.7	30.3	16.6	10.1
Sewing Machine	63.6	53.1	58.8	45.6	34.8	29.2
Washing Machine	27.0	14.1	7.7	7.5	3.4	3.4
Air Conditioner	4.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
Personal Computer	15.5	7.3	4.3	4.0	0.3	1.6
Income						
Mean Income, Rs. per Month						
Per Household	32,810	22,416	18,092	15,851	13,081	11,421
Per Person	7,665	5,348	4,124	3,622	3,210	2,539
Per Income Receiver	18,164	13,343	11,103	9,999	9,153	6,714
Median Income, Rs. per Month						
Per Household	21,820	16,073	14,000	11,000	8,688	8,411
Per Income Receiver	10,500	8,760	8,500	6,903	6,530	4,450
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %						
1st Decile	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.9
2nd Decile	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.7
3rd Decile	3.2	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.6
4th Decile	4.2	4.8	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.4
5th Decile	5.1	5.9	7.0	6.1	6.2	6.2
6th Decile	6.5	7.3	8.4	7.6	8.1	7.1
7th Decile	8.4	9.2	10.4	9.6	8.9	8.9
8th Decile	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.5
9th Decile	16.2	15.8	15.5	15.6	14.4	15.9
10th Decile	41.8	37.8	32.5	35.9	36.8	35.0
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income						
Household	0.45	0.43	0.36	0.43	0.43	0.39
Spending Units	0.49	0.44	0.38	0.43	0.43	0.39
Income Receivers	0.53	0.48	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.44

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTRICTS 2003/04

Item	Colombo	Gampaha	Kalutara	Kandy	Matale	Nuwara-Eliya
Expenditure and Consumption						
Expenditure, Rs. per Month						
Per Household	34,050	20,325	18,164	15,018	12,056	11,587
Per Person	7,954	4,849	4,140	3,431	2,959	2,575
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	22.2	31.8	35.1	36.6	39.3	47.2
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.0	4.5
Clothing and Footwear	6.1	6.1	5.6	7.8	8.5	9.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	21.0	19.0	13.5	17.4	12.6	11.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.3	4.8	7.2	5.2	8.3	4.6
Health	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.5
Transport	11.9	9.4	9.4	7.0	6.7	5.2
Communication	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.3
Recreation and Culture	7.9	6.4	7.7	7.2	5.9	5.7
Education	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.1	1.9
Restaurants and Hotels	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	9.3	8.3	7.2	6.3	7.1	4.9
Interest on Debt	2.0	1.2	3.2	1.0	1.5	0.5
Savings and Borrowings						
Saving Rate	7.9	16.8	11.4	11.0	18.6	3.1
Borrowing Rate	17.4	17.6	28.6	18.8	16.3	19.0

(a) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during reference period were considered as employed.

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Vavuniya	Batticaloa
Sample Size						
Household	635	496	376	280	80	288
Spending Units	700	553	413	302	82	290
Income Receivers	1,047	804	567	474	119	430
Individuals	2,809	2,251	1,703	1,344	362	1,341
Household Characteristics						
No. of Individuals per Household	4.42	4.54	4.53	4.80	4.53	4.66
No. of Spending Units per Household	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.03	1.01
No. of Income Receivers per Household	1.65	1.62	1.51	1.69	1.49	1.49
Population Distribution						
By Gender, %						
Male	47.1	45.8	49.1	45.0	48.3	45.7
Female	52.9	54.2	50.9	55.0	51.7	54.3
By Age Groups, %						
0 - 4 Years	6.6	7.4	6.3	6.8	8.8	9.1
5 - 9 Years	9.4	8.7	8.8	9.5	13.5	13.3
10 - 14 Years	11.3	10.0	13.0	10.3	13.0	13.4
15 - 18 Years	8.5	8.6	9.6	8.6	6.1	9.2
19 - 24 Years	9.3	9.5	11.6	12.4	11.3	9.5
25 - 34 Years	12.7	13.2	10.8	11.9	13.5	10.5
35 - 44 Years	12.7	12.8	13.7	10.2	10.2	14.6
45 - 54 Years	11.7	11.9	13.0	11.5	13.0	10.3
55 - 64 Years	8.5	7.9	5.9	9.8	5.2	4.8
Over 64 Years	9.3	10.2	7.2	9.1	5.2	5.2
Education and Health						
Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above						
Literacy Rate, %						
Male	94.6	91.3	91.6	92.8	91.5	81.5
Female	95.8	93.8	92.4	93.8	92.4	85.9
	93.5	89.2	90.9	92.1	90.8	77.9
Educational Attainment, %						
No Schooling	5.9	9.0	8.9	7.3	9.1	18.7
Primary	31.9	30.7	32.2	30.0	40.0	41.0
Secondary	40.0	36.5	37.7	31.4	33.0	26.8
Post Secondary	22.1	23.8	21.3	31.3	17.9	13.5
Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal						
Primary	43.1	38.5	42.5	62.3	41.9	43.1
Secondary	54.9	54.3	51.7	76.7	42.3	59.2
Post Secondary	71.1	74.4	66.2	65.8	62.5	48.5
All	51.2	50.0	49.4	68.0	43.5	48.3

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Vavuniya	Batticaloa
Health						
Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population						
0 - 14 Years	13.4	22.2	16.9	6.7	6.3	6.3
15 - 34 Years	8.3	10.4	11.0	6.8	5.4	9.4
35 - 54 Years	12.6	12.4	15.6	16.5	15.5	18.3
55 - 64 Years	15.5	14.0	16.8	25.0	21.1	20.0
Over 64 Years	18.0	21.4	27.6	31.1	31.6	30.0
All	12.2	15.4	15.4	12.9	10.2	12.1
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (a)						
Labour Force, % of Population Aged 10 and above						
Male	63.3	62.7	60.0	49.9	59.4	57.8
Female	33.9	34.1	31.1	17.4	18.2	15.0
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed						
Agriculture	41.2	43.0	33.1	26.3	24.8	29.4
Industry	26.0	20.8	25.2	16.4	21.8	20.0
Services	32.8	36.3	41.7	57.3	53.5	50.6
Unemployment, % of Labour Force						
By Gender, %						
Male	8.0	7.9	9.1	3.6	1.3	2.2
Female	13.9	21.3	18.1	11.9	14.8	11.6
By Age Groups, %						
15 - 18 Years	50.0	45.2	37.9	0.0	0.0	16.7
19 - 24 Years	30.1	44.9	39.2	15.3	13.0	14.8
25 - 34 Years	13.0	15.2	9.3	15.7	6.9	5.5
35 - 44 Years	2.1	4.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
45 - 54 Years	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
55 - 64 Years	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over 64 Years	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Vavuniya	Batticaloa
Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership						
Housing Conditions, % of Households						
Own House	95.4	92.9	96.5	58.2	81.3	91.7
Brick/Cement Block/Cabook/Stone	85.7	85.1	84.0	87.9	68.8	67.4
Cement/Terrazzo/Tiled Floor	84.6	81.5	77.9	87.5	63.8	79.2
Tiles/Asbestos/Concrete Roof	93.1	91.7	88.8	86.1	50.0	67.0
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	82.5	80.6	68.6	69.3	43.8	56.9
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households						
Pipe Borne Water to House	28.2	39.3	37.2	3.9	0.0	4.2
Own Well	42.2	28.8	21.0	33.6	47.5	62.8
Separate Water Seal	88.5	88.5	80.1	43.2	41.3	31.6
No	3.6	2.2	4.5	13.6	17.5	43.8
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households	94.8	95.6	95.7	81.1	86.3	94.4
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households						
Radio	80.9	80.0	76.1	70.0	65.0	56.6
TV	70.7	65.1	66.0	45.4	38.8	38.5
Telephone/Cellular Phone	20.6	18.8	13.8	20.0	18.8	10.4
Bicycle	58.6	48.8	59.3	87.1	85.0	69.1
Motor Cycle/ Scooter	16.5	11.7	16.0	20.7	18.8	11.1
Motor Car/Van	2.0	2.8	4.0	3.6	1.3	1.7
Refrigerator	26.0	23.6	21.5	11.4	17.5	12.5
Sewing Machine	43.1	49.4	45.2	27.5	18.8	17.0
Washing Machine	3.3	5.4	2.1	0.7	1.3	5.6
Air Conditioner	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.7
Personal Computer	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.5	0.3
Income						
Mean Income, Rs. per Month						
Per Household	13,578	13,164	14,743	15,755	13,260	10,797
Per Person	3,069	2,901	3,255	3,282	2,930	2,319
Per Income Receiver	8,235	8,121	9,777	9,307	8,914	7,232
Median Income, Rs. per Month						
Per Household	11,075	10,669	9,809	10,734	10,134	8,184
Per Income Receiver	6,186	6,202	6,110	6,294	7,000	5,225
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %						
1st Decile	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6
2nd Decile	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.7
3rd Decile	4.5	4.1	3.8	2.3	4.0	3.8
4th Decile	5.7	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.8	5.0
5th Decile	6.8	7.0	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.3
6th Decile	8.3	8.5	7.3	7.5	8.5	8.1
7th Decile	10.2	10.4	8.7	9.6	10.3	9.9
8th Decile	12.6	12.9	11.3	11.6	12.3	12.3
9th Decile	16.7	17.0	13.8	14.9	15.7	15.6
10th Decile	30.9	31.2	42.0	41.2	33.7	36.7
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income						
Household	0.35	0.35	0.48	0.44	0.41	0.43
Spending Units	0.35	0.36	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.43
Income Receivers	0.43	0.44	0.52	0.54	0.45	0.50

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Galle	Matara	Hambantota	Jaffna	Vavuniya	Batticaloa
Expenditure and Consumption						
Expenditure, Rs. per Month						
Per Household	14,556	14,177	14,676	14,736	17,834	12,819
Per Person	3,290	3,124	3,240	3,070	3,941	2,753
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	39.6	38.4	36.5	45.5	35.5	46.2
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.4
Clothing and Footwear	5.9	5.8	6.5	4.8	3.8	10.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	11.9	12.4	11.2	11.2	8.6	10.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	6.0	5.8	6.4	5.0	6.3	6.2
Health	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.9	1.4	2.6
Transport	6.8	9.6	10.0	7.0	15.7	4.3
Communication	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.9
Recreation and Culture	9.1	7.6	6.5	8.2	7.0	6.1
Education	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.5
Restaurants and Hotels	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.4	0.5	3.2
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	7.6	6.6	9.4	4.0	15.5	3.8
Interest on Debt	1.3	1.7	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
Savings and Borrowings						
Saving Rate	2.3	5.3	14.1	10.0	-2.5	-14.3
Borrowing Rate	13.9	28.3	61.9	37.0	47.4	66.9

(a) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during reference period were considered as employed.

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala
Sample Size			
Household	351	208	1,029
Spending Units	373	216	1,097
Income Receivers	498	282	1,596
Individuals	1,595	970	4,163
Household Characteristics			
No. of Individuals per Household	4.54	4.66	4.05
No. of Spending Units per Household	1.06	1.04	1.07
No. of Income Receivers per Household	1.42	1.36	1.55
Population Distribution			
By Gender, %			
Male	47.5	45.5	48.1
Female	52.5	54.5	51.9
By Age Groups, %			
0 - 4 Years	9.9	12.8	7.7
5 - 9 Years	9.3	11.5	7.4
10 - 14 Years	11.3	12.4	8.9
15 - 18 Years	9.0	8.8	7.5
19 - 24 Years	11.2	10.4	10.2
25 - 34 Years	14.9	14.3	14.1
35 - 44 Years	13.3	11.4	14.4
45 - 54 Years	10.4	8.4	13.8
55 - 64 Years	6.3	6.3	8.4
Over 64 Years	4.3	3.7	7.6
Education and Health			
Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above			
Literacy Rate, %			
Male	89.5	88.8	93.7
Female	91.9	92.4	95.5
	87.2	85.7	92.1
Educational Attainment, %			
No Schooling	11.1	11.6	6.4
Primary	35.8	36.8	29.6
Secondary	33.8	33.6	41.1
Post Secondary	19.3	18.1	22.9
Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal			
Primary	32.5	52.0	36.4
Secondary	58.0	53.4	53.7
Post Secondary	70.2	61.8	66.7
All	44.9	53.6	47.4

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala
Health			
Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population			
0 - 14 Years	12.5	8.4	14.6
15 - 34 Years	9.3	8.6	9.4
35 - 54 Years	17.5	16.7	15.8
55 - 64 Years	21.8	19.7	19.4
Over 64 Years	14.5	22.2	25.3
All	13.2	11.3	14.5
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (a)			
Labour Force, % of Population Aged 10 and above			
Male	60.4	59.0	68.1
Female	22.1	16.3	27.2
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed			
Agriculture	45.5	27.4	29.3
Industry	13.7	17.3	32.3
Services	40.8	55.3	38.4
Unemployment, % of Labour Force			
By Gender, %			
Male	4.0	6.1	5.8
Female	27.0	20.0	12.0
By Age Groups, %			
15 - 18 Years	27.8	42.9	18.2
19 - 24 Years	44.4	30.2	29.3
25 - 34 Years	7.1	10.8	9.8
35 - 44 Years	0.7	0.0	1.2
45 - 54 Years	0.0	0.0	0.3
55 - 64 Years	0.0	4.3	0.6
Over 64 Years	0.0	0.0	0.0

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala
Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership			
Housing Conditions, % of Households			
Own House	94.3	86.5	96.4
Brick/Cement Block/Cabook/Stone	79.5	86.5	83.4
Cement/Terrazzo/Tiled Floor	76.9	89.9	79.8
Tiles/Asbestos/Concrete Roof	82.6	82.2	80.3
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	65.0	78.8	66.2
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households			
Pipe Borne Water to House	21.1	29.3	13.5
Own Well	36.2	35.6	45.4
Separate Water Seal	64.4	41.3	82.8
No	17.9	27.9	3.2
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households	97.7	94.2	98.1
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households			
Radio	68.4	61.5	79.6
TV	58.7	48.1	72.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	14.8	17.3	19.0
Bicycle	75.2	77.9	69.6
Motor Cycle/ Scooter	20.5	15.4	28.0
Motor Car/Van	3.7	2.4	4.8
Refrigerator	20.2	17.3	24.8
Sewing Machine	29.6	23.6	44.4
Washing Machine	4.6	6.7	3.2
Air Conditioner	0.3	0.5	0.8
Personal Computer	1.1	2.4	2.0
Income			
Mean Income, Rs. per Month			
Per Household	16,365	11,982	14,938
Per Person	3,601	2,569	3,692
Per Income Receiver	11,534	8,838	9,631
Median Income, Rs. per Month			
Per Household	8,900	7,825	11,341
Per Income Receiver	6,570	5,650	7,103
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %			
1st Decile	0.5	0.7	1.3
2nd Decile	1.8	1.8	3.1
3rd Decile	2.5	3.3	4.4
4th Decile	3.8	4.7	5.5
5th Decile	5.2	5.9	6.7
6th Decile	6.4	6.6	8.1
7th Decile	7.9	9.1	9.7
8th Decile	9.8	11.4	12.1
9th Decile	14.6	16.1	16.1
10th Decile	47.5	40.4	33.0
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income			
Household	0.56	0.48	0.39
Spending Units	0.55	0.49	0.39
Income Receivers	0.58	0.53	0.44

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Ampara	Trincomalee	Kurunegala
Expenditure and Consumption			
Expenditure, Rs. per Month			
Per Household	16,297	13,637	15,973
Per Person	3,586	2,924	3,948
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %			
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	40.0	42.2	33.3
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	2.4	1.9	2.3
Clothing and Footwear	8.6	5.6	5.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	10.2	10.5	10.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.2	8.0	6.8
Health	3.5	2.7	3.1
Transport	8.6	7.7	15.9
Communication	2.0	1.6	2.0
Recreation and Culture	7.1	5.4	8.3
Education	2.7	2.7	2.1
Restaurants and Hotels	1.7	4.5	0.9
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	6.8	6.4	8.0
Interest on Debt	1.1	0.6	1.1
Savings and Borrowings			
Saving Rate	8.6	-5.9	14.3
Borrowing Rate	37.0	29.5	24.6

(a) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during reference period were considered as employed.

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Puttalam	Anuradha pura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala
Sample Size					
Household	476	517	247	503	280
Spending Units	510	555	266	520	293
Income Receivers	717	714	362	718	373
Individuals	1,975	2,075	1,055	2,197	1,208
Household Characteristics					
No. of Individuals per Household	4.15	4.01	4.27	4.37	4.31
No. of Spending Units per Household	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.03	1.05
No. of Income Receivers per Household	1.51	1.38	1.47	1.43	1.33
Population Distribution					
By Gender, %					
Male	48.4	47.9	50.8	47.9	49.0
Female	51.6	52.1	49.2	52.1	51.0
By Age Groups, %					
0 - 4 Years	8.8	8.3	9.1	7.6	8.5
5 - 9 Years	8.0	7.2	6.9	8.6	9.6
10 - 14 Years	10.3	11.2	10.3	12.0	13.0
15 - 18 Years	8.5	7.9	8.8	10.2	10.0
19 - 24 Years	11.4	10.6	11.9	9.2	10.3
25 - 34 Years	14.2	14.9	15.2	11.2	12.3
35 - 44 Years	12.9	14.4	13.6	15.0	15.1
45 - 54 Years	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.3
55 - 64 Years	7.2	7.1	6.2	8.3	5.6
Over 64 Years	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	4.2
Education and Health					
Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above					
Literacy Rate, %					
Male	93.0	92.7	92.5	87.2	90.3
Female	95.0	95.0	93.6	90.6	92.8
	91.2	90.6	91.3	84.3	87.9
Educational Attainment, %					
No Schooling	7.2	7.5	7.8	13.0	9.8
Primary	31.9	29.6	33.0	35.8	35.3
Secondary	45.1	45.5	42.0	36.6	42.5
Post Secondary	15.8	17.4	17.2	14.6	12.4
Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal					
Primary	35.1	29.3	29.7	32.0	27.9
Secondary	48.4	45.1	29.2	51.8	47.9
Post Secondary	72.5	76.0	66.7	79.5	74.4
All	43.5	40.4	33.2	43.0	40.8

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Puttalam	Anuradha pura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala
Health					
Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population					
0 - 14 Years	14.4	14.4	11.9	13.4	17.8
15 - 34 Years	9.8	10.0	7.4	7.7	10.4
35 - 54 Years	18.3	12.4	9.8	12.8	19.7
55 - 64 Years	19.0	19.0	16.9	18.1	23.5
Over 64 Years	30.4	19.0	22.4	29.7	31.4
All	15.1	13.0	10.6	12.8	16.8
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (a)					
Labour Force, % of Population Aged 10 and above					
Male	67.3	68.2	68.2	63.5	65.0
Female	24.9	29.7	27.0	35.0	30.1
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed					
Agriculture	26.7	51.7	49.1	65.6	60.0
Industry	33.0	16.1	14.6	7.6	12.2
Services	40.3	32.1	36.3	26.9	27.7
Unemployment, % of Labour Force					
	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.2	7.9
By Gender, %					
Male	4.6	6.9	5.8	5.3	5.9
Female	19.2	12.8	14.5	12.9	12.1
By Age Groups, %					
15 - 18 Years	55.3	40.9	26.7	50.0	22.7
19 - 24 Years	26.5	32.6	15.8	29.8	33.8
25 - 34 Years	4.5	8.5	8.7	7.3	7.3
35 - 44 Years	0.6	1.0	6.2	0.4	0.7
45 - 54 Years	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0
55 - 64 Years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Over 64 Years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Puttalam	Anuradha pura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala
Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership					
Housing Conditions, % of Households					
Own House	92.4	98.1	96.8	79.9	95.4
Brick/Cement Block/Cabook/Stone	79.2	80.1	80.2	86.9	72.5
Cement/Terrazzo/Tiled Floor	88.9	65.2	68.4	70.6	53.6
Tiles/Asbestos/Concrete Roof	74.8	80.7	71.7	65.0	85.7
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	73.5	64.0	57.9	63.4	44.6
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households					
Pipe Borne Water to House	20.0	13.3	19.0	30.0	5.7
Own Well	38.4	34.6	44.1	18.7	33.9
Separate Water Seal	84.0	73.5	68.0	77.1	64.6
No	7.6	9.1	3.6	3.0	7.5
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households	93.1	98.1	96.4	79.7	95.0
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households					
Radio	75.0	77.4	72.1	75.0	79.6
TV	72.3	67.9	61.1	62.6	47.9
Telephone/Cellular Phone	31.9	15.9	9.7	12.3	3.2
Bicycle	74.6	83.0	74.1	16.7	58.2
Motor Cycle/ Scooter	25.4	25.0	12.6	5.2	8.9
Motor Car/Van	7.1	3.7	4.0	2.6	1.8
Refrigerator	33.6	21.3	15.4	14.3	5.4
Sewing Machine	43.3	39.1	32.4	31.0	23.9
Washing Machine	6.5	2.7	1.6	3.2	0.0
Air Conditioner	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.0
Personal Computer	3.6	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.0
Income					
Mean Income, Rs. per Month					
Per Household	17,639	14,292	18,412	11,729	10,188
Per Person	4,251	3,561	4,311	2,685	2,361
Per Income Receiver	11,710	10,348	12,563	8,217	7,648
Median Income, Rs. per Month					
Per Household	11,314	9,236	12,302	7,850	7,645
Per Income Receiver	7,486	6,931	6,535	5,255	5,674
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %					
1st Decile	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5
2nd Decile	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.1	3.1
3rd Decile	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.3
4th Decile	4.2	5.0	4.0	4.8	5.5
5th Decile	5.7	6.2	4.7	5.8	6.5
6th Decile	7.1	7.2	5.8	7.4	8.7
7th Decile	8.6	8.6	7.7	8.8	10.1
8th Decile	10.9	10.6	11.3	11.4	12.5
9th Decile	14.7	14.1	17.1	16.0	14.3
10th Decile	41.2	40.1	42.9	37.1	33.5
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income					
Household	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.44	0.40
Spending Units	0.47	0.46	0.49	0.44	0.40
Income Receivers	0.51	0.49	0.54	0.47	0.44

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Puttalam	Anuradha pura	Polonnaruwa	Badulla	Monaragala
Expenditure and Consumption					
Expenditure, Rs. per Month					
Per Household	17,211	12,692	13,470	11,327	10,837
Per Person	4,148	3,162	3,154	2,593	2,512
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %					
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	36.8	40.3	40.2	44.2	41.6
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.0
Clothing and Footwear	6.9	5.6	8.9	6.9	6.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	12.0	11.2	10.7	13.2	10.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.7	7.6	7.3	5.5	6.7
Health	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9
Transport	12.6	7.6	8.3	4.9	12.5
Communication	2.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.7
Recreation and Culture	5.8	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.0
Education	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.0
Restaurants and Hotels	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	7.2	10.7	7.3	6.4	5.5
Interest on Debt	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.9	0.6
Savings and Borrowings					
Saving Rate	14.7	20.4	35.6	8.7	7.0
Borrowing Rate	17.9	12.7	16.6	19.0	25.9

(a) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during reference period were considered as employed.

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Total
Sample Size			
Household	682	527	11,722
Spending Units	740	562	13,023
Income Receivers	1,129	858	18,649
Individuals	2,910	2,197	50,545
Household Characteristics			
No. of Individuals per Household	4.27	4.17	4.31
No. of Spending Units per Household	1.09	1.07	1.11
No. of Income Receivers per Household	1.66	1.63	1.59
Population Distribution			
By Gender, %			
Male	48.9	48.2	47.6
Female	51.1	51.8	52.4
By Age Groups, %			
0 - 4 Years	7.3	7.7	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.9	7.4	8.2
10 - 14 Years	10.9	8.6	10.0
15 - 18 Years	8.9	7.1	8.0
19 - 24 Years	11.0	10.5	10.5
25 - 34 Years	13.4	14.0	13.9
35 - 44 Years	13.0	14.1	13.7
45 - 54 Years	13.8	12.9	12.6
55 - 64 Years	7.6	8.8	8.0
Over 64 Years	6.3	8.9	7.3
Education and Health			
Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above			
Literacy Rate, %			
Male	90.0	93.4	92.5
Female	93.3	95.6	94.5
	86.9	91.4	90.6
Educational Attainment, %			
No Schooling	10.6	6.8	7.9
Primary	31.6	29.3	29.9
Secondary	42.5	44.0	41.0
Post Secondary	15.3	19.9	21.2
Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal			
Primary	37.6	36.7	41.7
Secondary	45.7	55.6	54.0
Post Secondary	65.3	72.7	70.1
All	43.8	48.5	49.6

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Total
Health			
Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population			
0 - 14 Years	12.4	15.5	14.2
15 - 34 Years	6.7	6.2	8.7
35 - 54 Years	13.1	11.1	14.1
55 - 64 Years	16.4	13.4	18.4
Over 64 Years	20.9	17.4	22.1
All	11.5	11.4	13.3
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (a)			
Labour Force, % of Population Aged 10 and above			
Male	69.6	66.0	65.3
Female	38.4	32.1	29.5
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed			
Agriculture	54.4	30.1	32.8
Industry	23.9	32.7	26.0
Services	21.7	37.1	41.2
Unemployment, % of Labour Force			
By Gender, %	5.4	9.7	8.9
Male	3.6	8.9	6.3
Female	8.5	11.2	14.2
By Age Groups, %			
15 - 18 Years	17.5	34.6	36.0
19 - 24 Years	21.5	31.3	30.0
25 - 34 Years	5.7	11.3	8.9
35 - 44 Years	0.3	5.2	2.1
45 - 54 Years	0.3	0.5	0.8
55 - 64 Years	0.0	1.1	0.5
Over 64 Years	0.0	0.0	0.3

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Total
Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership			
Housing Conditions, % of Households			
Own House	89.7	91.7	89.2
Brick/Cement Block/Cabook/Stone	75.7	85.6	84.6
Cement/Terrazzo/Tiled Floor	75.8	80.8	81.8
Tiles/Asbestos/Concrete Roof	79.8	78.6	81.1
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	60.3	70.4	74.9
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households			
Pipe Borne Water to House	23.6	27.1	30.8
Own Well	16.9	30.2	31.1
Separate Water Seal	74.6	85.4	76.5
No	2.9	2.5	5.6
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households	88.6	90.7	91.0
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households			
Radio	77.3	79.3	78.3
TV	64.2	71.9	70.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	11.0	16.5	24.5
Bicycle	20.8	18.2	46.6
Motor Cycle/ Scooter	9.8	8.9	16.3
Motor Car/Van	2.5	3.0	5.8
Refrige-rator	13.6	25.6	29.7
Sewing Machine	36.8	43.8	43.6
Washing Machine	1.9	2.5	7.6
Air Conditioner	0.0	0.2	0.9
Personal Computer	1.3	1.9	4.1
Income			
Mean Income, Rs. per Month			
Per Household	11,490	13,175	17,109
Per Person	2,693	3,160	3,968
Per Income Receiver	6,941	8,092	10,754
Median Income, Rs. per Month			
Per Household	8,308	9,899	11,350
Per Income Receiver	4,760	6,050	6,975
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %			
1st Decile	1.3	1.2	1.1
2nd Decile	2.8	3.1	2.5
3rd Decile	4.0	4.7	4.1
4th Decile	5.1	5.8	4.2
5th Decile	6.3	7.0	5.8
6th Decile	7.5	8.3	7.3
7th Decile	9.2	10.1	8.7
8th Decile	12.1	12.7	11.2
9th Decile	14.7	16.7	15.4
10th Decile	37.0	30.4	39.7
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income			
Household	0.42	0.38	0.46
Spending Units	0.41	0.39	0.46
Income Receivers	0.47	0.42	0.50

KEY SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY DISTR

Item	Ratnapura	Kegalle	Total
Expenditure and Consumption			
Expenditure, Rs. per Month			
Per Household	11,531	12,140	16,974
Per Person	2,702	2,912	3,936
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %			
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	42.1	42.3	34.4
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	3.0	2.3	2.2
Clothing and Footwear	6.8	8.2	6.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	11.5	13.2	15.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.5	4.2	5.8
Health	2.7	2.9	3.4
Transport	8.1	6.8	9.8
Communication	1.1	1.5	2.2
Recreation and Culture	7.6	8.6	7.3
Education	2.2	2.4	2.6
Restaurants and Hotels	0.8	0.8	1.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	7.4	5.8	7.8
Interest on Debt	1.1	1.1	1.5
Savings and Borrowings			
Saving Rate	9.4	13.5	11.1
Borrowing Rate	16.8	12.3	22.1

(a) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during reference period were considered as employed.