

# ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

# 2021



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

# ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA **2021**



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

# ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA – 2021

Volume XLIII

July 2021

Economic and Social Statistics of Sri Lanka (ESS) is published annually with the objective of providing a single source of reference for useful statistics related to Sri Lanka and selected foreign countries of importance. Statistical tables are categorised into eight major areas based on sectors of the economy and time series data are provided for different frequencies from data obtained through various official sources.

ESS is available in all three languages and can be accessed electronically via: [www.cbsl.gov.lk](http://www.cbsl.gov.lk) or by scanning the QR Code below.



## **For inquiries and feedback:**

Director  
Statistics Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
30, Janadhipathi Mawatha,  
Colombo 1.  
Tel: +94 11 2 477 579  
Fax: +94 11 2 477 728  
Email: [dst@cbsl.lk](mailto:dst@cbsl.lk)

Price: Rs.300.00

**ISSN 1391 – 3611**

**ISBN 978 – 955 – 575 – 413 – 2**

# CONTENTS

## KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS 1

Sri Lanka – Country Profile	3
1 Real Sector	4
2 Agriculture and Industry	5
3 Prices and Wages	6
4 Infrastructure	6
5 External Sector	7
6 Money and Interest Rates	8
7 Money and Capital Markets	9
8 Government Finance	10
9 Financial Institutions	10
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations	11

## 1 NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME 15

1.1 Summary of National Accounts	17
1.2 GDP, GNI and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices)	18
1.3 Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices	19
1.4 Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices	20
1.5 Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices	21
1.6 Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices	22
1.7 Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices	23
1.8 Investment and Savings at Current Market Prices	24
1.9 Quarterly Estimates of GDP at Constant (2010) Prices	24
1.10 Aggregate Demand	25
1.11 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices	26
1.12 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2018	27
1.13 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2019	29
1.14 Tea	31
1.15 Rubber	32
1.16 Coconut	33
1.17 Minor Export Crops	34
1.18 Paddy	35
1.19 Subsidiary Food Crops	36
1.20 Principal Crops by Province	37
1.21 Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2019	38
1.22 Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2020	40
1.23 Fish and Livestock	42

1.24 National Livestock Statistics by District – 2019	43
1.25 National Livestock Statistics by District – 2020	43
1.26 Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2019	44
1.27 Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2020	44
1.28 Fish Production	45
1.29 Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type	45
1.30 Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes	46
1.31 Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield	47
1.32 Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme	48
1.33 Mean Temperature	49
1.34 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro-Catchment Areas	49
1.35 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations	50
1.36 Humidity	51
1.37 Sugar	52
1.38 Milk and Milk Products	52
1.39 Textiles	53
1.40 Petroleum	54
1.41 Minerals	54
1.42 Cement	55
1.43 Electricity	55
1.44 Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Station – 2019 and 2020	56
1.45 Electricity Sales by Province	57
1.46 Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province	58
1.47 Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises	60

## 2 ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE 61

2.1 Road Network	63
2.2 Road Kilometerage by Province and District – 2020	63
2.3 Road Kilometerage by Province	64
2.4 Motor Vehicles by Province	65
2.5 New Registration of Motor Vehicles	66
2.6 Sri Lanka Transport Board	66
2.7 Sri Lanka Railways	67
2.8 Aviation: SriLankan Airlines	68
2.9 Port Services	68
2.10 Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province	69
2.11 National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) by Survey Period – Sri Lanka	70

(Continued)

2.12	Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka	71	3	<b>PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT</b>	<b>107</b>
2.13	Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District	72	3.1	Colombo Consumers' Price Index	109
2.14	Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District – 2012/13 and 2016	73	3.2	Consumer Price Indices	110
2.15	Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods – 2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016	74	3.3	Consumers' Price Indices – National Consumer Price Index	111
2.16	Key Socio-Economic Indicators – 2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016	77	3.4	Producer Price Index	111
2.17	General Education	80	3.5	Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	112
2.18	Government School Teachers and Pupils by Province and District	81	3.6	Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Province	114
2.19	Government Schools by Size of Student Population	82	3.7	Average Producer Prices of Selected Items	115
2.20	Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment	84	3.8	Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Province	116
2.21	New Admissions in Government Schools	86	3.9	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2019	117
2.22	Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers	88	3.10	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2020	118
2.23	Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L) and GCE (A/L)	88	3.11	Nominal Wage Rate Indices	119
2.24	GCE (O/L) Examination – Performance of School Candidates (1st Attempt)	89	3.12	Average Daily Wages of Selected Activities	120
2.25	GCE (A/L) Examination – Performance of School Candidates	89	3.13	Wage Rate Indices of Formal Private Sector Employees (1978 December = 100)	121
2.26	University Education	90	3.14	Wage Rate Indices of Public Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	122
2.27	Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education	91	3.15	Wage Rate Indices of Public Sector Employees (2016 = 100)	123
2.28	University Admissions by Province and District	92	3.16	Wage Rate Indices of Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	124
2.29	University Admissions by Academic Stream and District	93	3.17	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Private Sector – 2019	125
2.30	University Admissions by Academic Stream and Ethnicity	95	3.18	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Private Sector – 2020	125
2.31	Technical Colleges	96	3.19	Cost Indices for Construction	126
2.32	Information of Libraries in Sri Lanka	97	3.20	Population by District and Sector – Census Years	127
2.33	Libraries in Sri Lanka by Province	97	3.21	Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years	127
2.34	National Library Data of Sri Lanka	97	3.22	Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census	128
2.35	Health Services	98	3.23	Mid Year Population by Age Group	128
2.36	Selected Public Health Personnel	99	3.24	Mid Year Population by Province and District	129
2.37	Public Health Personnel by District	100	3.25	Population Density	130
2.38	Activities of Health Campaigns	101	3.26	Vital Statistics	130
2.39	Postal Services	102	3.27	Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District	131
2.40	Telecommunication Services	103	3.28	Labour Force	132
2.41	Mass Media	103	3.29	Employment	133
2.42	Prisoners	104	3.30	Unemployment	134
2.43	Prisoners by District	105	3.31	Public Sector Employment	135
2.44	Selected Demography of Prisoners	106	3.32	Migration for Foreign Employment	136
			3.33	Departures for Foreign Employment by Country	137
			3.34	Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender	138
			3.35	Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender	139

(Continued)

<b>4</b>	<b>EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE</b>	<b>183</b>
4.1	Summary of External Trade	143	7.1	Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank	185
4.2	Selected Exports	144	7.2	Selected Financial Highlights of Licensed Commercial Banks	186
4.3	Selected Imports	144	7.3	Assets and Liabilities of Licensed Commercial Banks	187
4.4	Imports by Major Categories	145	7.4	Mobilisation of Deposits by Type of Deposit	188
4.5	Direction of Trade – Exports	146	7.5	Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership	188
4.6	Direction of Trade – Imports	147	7.6	Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector	189
4.7	Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume	148	7.7	Number of Bank Branches by Province	190
4.8	Central Bank Trade Indices – Value	148	7.8	Bank Branches and Banking Density by District	191
4.9	Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value	149	7.9	Bank Branch Network	192
4.10	Exchange Rates – Year End	149	7.10	Non-Bank Financial Institutions	193
4.11	Balance of Payments	150	7.11	Unit Trusts	194
4.12	Workers' Remittances	153	7.12	Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies	194
4.13	Tourism	154			
4.14	External Debt and Debt Service Payments	155			
<b>5</b>	<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>SRI LANKA AND THE REST OF THE WORLD</b>	<b>195</b>
5.1	Summary of Fiscal Operations	159	8.1	Demographic & Social Indicators: SAARC Countries	197
5.2	Economic Classification of Government Revenue	160	8.2	National Accounts Indicators: SAARC Countries	198
5.3	Economic Classification of Government Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments	161	8.3	External Trade and Finance Indicators: SAARC Countries	199
5.4	Central Government Domestic Debt	162	8.4	Consumer Prices: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries	200
5.5	Central Government Foreign Debt	163	8.5	Growth of Real GDP: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries	201
5.6	Central Government Debt Service Payments	164	8.6	Exports: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries	202
5.7	Outstanding Public Debt	164	8.7	Imports: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries	202
5.8	Consolidated Budget	165	8.8	Doing Business Ranking: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries	203
5.9	Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils	166	8.9	Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries	204
<b>6</b>	<b>MONEY, INTEREST RATES AND CAPITAL MARKETS</b>	<b>167</b>	8.10	Human Development Index: SAARC, ASEAN and G7 Countries	205
6.1	Reserve Money	169			
6.2	Money Supply	170			
6.3	Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ )	171			
6.4	Interest Rates	172			
6.5	Government Debt Securities Market	173			
6.6	Share Market Indicators	174			
6.7	Share Issues	175			
6.8	Share Trading Indicators by Business Sector	176			
6.9	Share Trading Indicators by Major Companies	180			