

## KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 (a)
<b>DEMOGRAPHY</b>							
Mid year population ('000 persons) (b)	17,015	19,102	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010
Growth of population (per cent) (b)	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Population density (persons per sq.km.) (b)	271	305	307	310	314	317	319
Labour force ('000 persons)	6,001	6,827	7,654 (c)	8,061 (d)	7,312 (e) (f)	7,599 (f)	7,489 (f)
Labour force participation rate (per cent)	51.9	50.3	48.9 (c)	48.6 (d)	49.3 (e) (f)	51.2 (f)	49.8 (f)
Unemployment rate (per cent of labour force)	15.9	7.6	8.4 (c)	8.3 (d)	7.2 (e) (f)	6.5 (f)	6.0 (f)
<b>OUTPUT (g)</b>							
GDP at current market prices (Rs. billion)	322	1,258	1,822	2,091	2,453	2,939	3,578
GNP at current market prices (Rs. billion)	319	1,233	1,806	2,070	2,423	2,898	3,540
Per capita GDP at market prices (Rs.)	18,934	68,102	94,664	107,432	124,709	147,775	178,830
Per capita GNP at market prices (Rs.)	18,791	66,790	93,805	106,367	123,181	145,742	176,890
Per capita GDP at market prices (US\$)	473	899	981	1,062	1,241	1,421	1,617
Per capita GNP at market prices (US\$)	469	881	972	1,051	1,226	1,402	1,599
<b>REAL OUTPUT (percentage change) (g)</b>							
GNP	6.2	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.0	7.5	7.1
GDP	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8
Sectoral classification of GDP							
Agriculture	8.5	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.8	6.3	3.3
Industry	7.8	7.5	4.7	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.6
Services	4.2	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.4	7.7	7.1
<b>AGGREGATE DEMAND AND SAVINGS (per cent of GDP) (g)</b>							
Consumption	85.3	82.6	84.0	83.6	82.1	83.0	82.4
Private	75.9	72.1	71.8	70.9	69.0	67.7	67.2
Government	9.4	10.5	12.2	12.6	13.1	15.4	15.3
Investment	22.2	28.0	22.0	25.3	26.8	28.0	27.9
Private	18.0	24.8	19.2	22.5	22.4	23.9	22.5
Government	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.1	5.4
Net imports of goods & services	-10.0	-10.6	-6.0	-8.8	-8.9	-11.0	-10.3
Exports of goods & services	31.3	39.0	34.7	35.3	32.3	30.1	29.2
Imports of goods & services	41.3	49.6	40.7	44.2	41.3	41.1	39.5
Domestic savings	14.3	17.4	16.0	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6
Net factor income (h)	2.5	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.8
National savings	16.8	21.5	21.5	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3
<b>PRICES AND WAGES (percentage change)</b>							
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952 = 100)	21.5	6.2	6.3	7.6	11.6	13.7	17.5
New Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100)	-	-	-	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	22.2	1.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4
GNP deflator (g)	20.0	6.7	5.7	8.3	10.4	11.2	14.0
GDP deflator (g)	20.0	6.7	5.1	8.8	10.4	11.3	14.0
Nominal wage rate index for workers in all wages boards	16.9	2.3	7.0	2.3	7.8	2.1	21.4
Nominal wage rate index for central government employees	13.0	8.3	0.0	22.8	29.1	30.3	21.5
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b>							
Trade balance (US\$ million)	-703	-1,798	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,371	-3,560
Exports	1,984	5,522	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,740
Imports	2,686	7,320	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,254	11,301
Terms of trade (percentage change) (i)	-12.5	-6.1	7.4	-5.2	-4.2	-3.5	-1.0
Export unit value index (1997 = 100)	9.1	1.5	5.5	4.0	3.3	4.2	4.8
Import unit value index (1997 = 100)	24.7	8.1	-1.8	9.7	7.8	8.0	5.9
Export volume (percentage change)	29.7	18.3	3.5	7.8	6.6	4.1	7.3
Import volume (percentage change)	7.6	12.9	11.2	9.0	2.7	7.1	4.1
<b>EXTERNAL FINANCE (US\$ million)</b>							
Services and income account (net)	-98	-266	227	215	38	-132	-119
Current private transfers (net)	362	974	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214
Current official transfers (net)	62	24	36	30	93	101	97
Current account balance	-377	-1,066	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,369
Overall balance	119	-522	502	-205	501	204	531

(a) Provisional

(b) As reported by the Registrar General's Department.

(c) Up to 4th Quarter 2002, Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) coverage excluded both Northern and Eastern Provinces. Commencing from 1st Quarter 2003, the Eastern Province was included and only the Northern Province was excluded from the QLFS coverage.

(d) From 1st Quarter 2004, QLFS coverage includes both Northern and Eastern Provinces excluding Vavuniya, Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts and all districts from 2nd Quarter 2004. However, both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts were excluded for 2004 annual estimates.

(e) QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

(f) Data excluding both Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(g) From 2003, data are based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(h) Includes workers' remittances.

(i) A series of new trade indices has been introduced from 1998. Please refer foot note (a) in the statistical appendix table 64 for a detailed description on the change of methodology. Data for 1990 have been obtained by splicing the previous annual trade indices series.

## KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (contd.)

	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007(a)
Current account balance (per cent of GDP) (g)	-4.7	-6.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.2
Total external assets (months of same year imports) (j)	3.7	3.5	5.8	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.3
Official external assets (months of same year imports) (j)	1.9	1.7	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.7
Overall debt service ratio							
As a percentage of export of goods and services	17.8	14.7	11.6	11.6	7.9	12.7	13.0
As a percentage of current receipt	15.3	12.2	9.4	9.4	6.3	9.8	9.9
Total external debt and liabilities (per cent of GDP) (g)	72.7 (k)	61.0	62.4	61.8	53.3	50.3	51.8
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b>							
Annual average							
Rs/US\$	40.06	75.78	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62
Rs/SDR	54.42	99.90	135.23	149.88	148.45	153.00	169.37
NEER(2006 = 100) (24- currency basket)	-	-	113.75	104.32	104.06	100.00	89.23
REER(2006 = 100) (24- currency basket) (l)	-	-	92.82	90.60	97.66	100.00	100.17
End - year							
Rs/US\$	42.58	80.06	96.74	104.61	102.12	107.71	108.72
Rs/SDR	57.25	104.31	143.75	162.45	145.95	162.03	171.57
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE (per cent of GDP) (g)</b>							
Revenue	21.1	16.8	15.2	14.9	15.5	16.3	15.8
o/w Tax Revenue	19.0	14.5	12.7	13.5	13.7	14.6	14.2
Expenditure and net lending	31.0	26.7	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5
Current expenditure	22.3	20.2	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4
Capital expenditure and net lending	8.7	6.5	4.6	4.2	5.8	5.6	6.1
Current account deficit(-)/surplus(+)	-1.2	-3.4	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6
Primary deficit(-)/surplus(+)	-3.5	-4.2	-0.9	-2.2	-3.5	-2.9	-2.6
Overall deficit(-)/surplus(+)	-9.9	-9.9	-7.7	-7.9	-8.4	-8.0	-7.7
Deficit financing	9.9	9.9	7.7	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.7
Foreign	5.7	0.4	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.5	3.7
Domestic	4.2	9.4	4.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	4.0 (m)
Privatisation proceeds	-	...	0.6	0.1	-	-	-
Government debt	96.6	96.9	102.3	102.3	90.6	88.7	85.8
Foreign	55.0	43.1	46.3	47.6	39.0	38.4	37.9
Domestic	41.6	53.8	56.0	54.7	51.6	50.3	47.9
<b>MONETARY AGGREGATES (point-to-point percentage change)</b>							
Reserve money	17.9	4.7	11.9	20.9	15.8	21.2	10.2
Narrow money (M <sub>1</sub> ) (n)	12.8	9.1	16.0	16.6	22.4	12.6	2.7
Broad money (M <sub>2b</sub> ) (n)	20.1	12.9	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8	16.6
Net foreign assets of the banking system	115.7	-31.9	51.0	1.9	20.3	-15.0	33.2
Net domestic assets of the banking system	13.4	26.9	7.6	25.0	18.7	25.9	13.8
Domestic credit from the banking system to							
Government (net) (o)	0.7	56.8	-11.0	25.1	11.9	43.1	4.7
Public corporations	12.8	193.2	15.9	13.8	-59.5	89.3	55.8
Private sector	24.3	11.8	16.9	22.1	21.5	24.0	19.3
Money multiplier for M <sub>2b</sub>	2.87	4.60	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31
Velocity of M <sub>2b</sub> (g)	3.55	2.79	2.74	2.68	2.61	2.65	2.73
<b>INTEREST RATES (per cent per annum at end year)</b>							
Repurchase rate (overnight)	-	17.00	7.00	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50
Reverse repurchase rate (overnight)	-	20.00	8.50	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00
Treasury bill rate							
91 days	17.41	17.77	7.35	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30
364 days	18.36	18.22	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96
Deposit rates							
Commercial banks' Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR)	12.90	9.89	5.27	5.31	6.20	7.60	10.31
Commercial banks' 12 month fixed deposit (max.)	21.00	15.00	7.75	9.75	11.50	14.00	20.00
NSB savings	16.20	8.40	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
NSB 12 month fixed deposit	18.50	15.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	11.00	15.00
Lending rates							
Commercial banks' Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPR)	18.50	21.46	9.26	10.23	12.24	15.19	17.95
Bills purchased & discounted	14.50-30.00	11.00-25.00	7.00 - 19.00	7.20 - 20.70	7.00 - 31.00	7.10-20.50	7.10-25.50
<b>CAPITAL MARKET</b>							
All Share Price Index (1985 = 100)	384.0	447.6	1,062.1	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0
Sensitive Price Index (1985 = 100)/Milanka Price Index 1998 Dec =1,000)	680.0	698.5	1,897.8	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9
Value of shares traded (Rs. million)	1,563	10,624	73,629	59,052	114,599	105,154	104,985
Net purchases by non nationals (Rs.million)	391	-3,364	209	1,109	6,145	5,377	11,254
Market capitalisation (Rs.billion)	37.0	88.8	262.8	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7

(j) Including ACU receipts.

(k) Excluding external liabilities of commercial banks.

(l) CCPI (N) is used for REER computation.

(m) Payments to be made (Rs. 17,400 million) are also included in domestic financing.

(n) Includes assets/ liabilities of National Development Bank which, merged with NDB Bank Ltd. with effect from August 2005.

(o) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under other assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.