

## SPECIAL STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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REAL SECTOR												TABLE 1		
Population and Labour Force														
Year	Mid Year Population ('000)	Crude Birth Rate (per '000)	Crude Death Rate (per '000)	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)		Literacy Rate (%) (a)	Labour Force Participation Rate (%) (b)(c)			Unemployment Rate (%) (b)(c)				
				Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
1950	7,544	39.7	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1951	7,742	39.8	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1952	7,940	38.8	12.0	57.6	55.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1953	8,098	38.7	10.9	58.8	57.5	69.0	37.0	53.1	18.9	-	-	-		
1954	8,385	35.7	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1955	8,589	37.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1956	8,929	36.4	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1957	9,165	36.5	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1958	9,388	35.8	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1959	9,625	37.0	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1960	9,896	36.6	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1961	10,168	35.8	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1962	10,443	35.5	8.5	61.9	61.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1963	10,582	34.1	8.5	63.3	63.7	77.0	32.7	49.8	14.2	7.7	7.3	9.0		
1964	10,903	33.2	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1965	11,164	33.1	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1966	11,439	32.3	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1967	11,703	31.9	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1968	11,992	32.0	7.9	-	-	-	38.6	57.3	19.5	14.3	11.2	20.1		
1969	12,252	30.4	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1970	12,514	29.4	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1971	12,690	30.4	7.7	64.0	66.9	78.5	35.4	50.7	19.1	18.7	14.3	31.1		
1972	12,861	30.0	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1973	13,091	28.0	7.7	-	-	80.8	34.4	48.5	20.2	18.3	13.7	26.8		
1974	13,284	27.5	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1975	13,496	27.8	8.5	-	-	-	36.6	50.2	22.1	19.7	14.3	33.1		
1976	13,717	27.8	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1977	13,942	27.9	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1978	14,190	28.5	6.6	-	-	-	38.0	50.4	26.2	14.8	9.2	24.9		
1979	14,472	28.9	6.5	-	-	86.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1980	14,747	28.4	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1981	14,847	28.2	5.9	67.7	72.1	87.2	33.8	49.4	17.1	17.9	13.0	32.9		
1982	15,196	26.9	6.1	-	-	-	34.3	49.7	19.4	11.7	7.8	21.3		
1983	15,417	26.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1984	15,603	25.1	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1985	15,842	24.6	6.2	-	-	-	38.9	52.7	25.4	13.2	9.8	20.3		
1986	16,127	22.4	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	11.3	23.6		
1987	16,373	21.8	6.0	-	-	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1988	16,599	20.7	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1989	16,825	21.6	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1990	17,015	20.8	6.0	-	-	-	51.9 (d)	67.7 (d)	36.2 (d)	15.9 (d)	11.1 (d)	23.4 (d)		
1991	17,267	21.7	5.8	69.5	74.2	86.6	49.8 (d)	65.2 (d)	31.1 (d)	14.7 (d)	10.1 (d)	23.0 (d)		
1992	17,426	21.5	5.9	-	-	-	48.2 (d)	64.3 (d)	31.1 (d)	14.6 (d)	10.7 (d)	22.8 (d)		
1993	17,646	20.8	5.7	-	-	-	49.1 (d)	65.3 (d)	33.1 (d)	13.8 (d)	9.7 (d)	21.7 (d)		
1994	17,891	20.8	5.9	-	-	90.1	48.7 (d)	65.4 (d)	32.0 (d)	13.1 (d)	9.7 (d)	20.1 (d)		
1995	18,136	19.9	6.0	-	-	-	47.9 (d)	64.4 (d)	31.7 (d)	12.3 (d)	9.0 (d)	18.7 (d)		
1996	18,336	19.5	7.0	70.7	75.4	-	48.6 (d)	65.9 (d)	31.6 (d)	11.3 (d)	8.2 (d)	17.7 (d)		
1997	18,568	18.8	6.4	-	-	91.8	48.7 (d)	65.7 (d)	32.0 (d)	10.5 (d)	7.7 (d)	16.1 (d)		
1998	18,784	18.2	6.2	-	-	-	51.7 (d)	67.3 (d)	36.4 (d)	9.2 (d)	6.5 (d)	14.6 (d)		
1999	19,056	18.1	6.3	-	-	-	50.7 (d)	67.7 (d)	34.1 (d)	8.9 (d)	6.7 (d)	13.0 (d)		
2000	19,102	18.2	6.1	-	-	-	50.3 (d)	67.2 (d)	33.9 (d)	7.6 (d)	5.8 (d)	11.0 (d)		
2001	18,797 (e)	19.1	6.0	68.8	77.2	90.7	48.8 (d)	66.2 (d)	31.9 (d)	7.9 (d)	6.2 (d)	11.5 (d)		
2002	18,921 (e)	19.4	5.9	-	-	-	50.3 (d)	67.9 (d)	33.6 (d)	8.8 (d)	6.6 (d)	12.9 (d)		
2003	19,173 (e)	19.3	6.0	-	-	-	48.9 (f)	67.2 (f)	31.4 (f)	8.4 (f)	6.0 (f)	13.2 (f)		
2004	19,435 (e)	18.8	5.9	-	-	92.5	48.6 (g)	66.7 (g)	31.5 (g)	8.3 (g)	6.0 (g)	12.8 (g)		
2005	19,644 (e)	18.9	6.7	75.6	67.9	90.7	48.3 (h)(i)	67.1 (h)(i)	30.9 (h)(i)	7.7 (h)(i)	5.5 (h)(i)	11.9 (h)(i)		
2006	19,858 (e)	18.8	5.9	-	-	91.5	51.2 (d)	68.1 (d)	35.7 (d)	6.5 (d)	4.7 (d)	9.7 (d)		
2007	20,039 (e)	19.3	5.9	70.3	77.9	91.1	49.8 (d)	67.8 (d)	33.4 (d)	6.0 (d)	4.3 (d)	9.0 (d)		
2008	20,246 (e)	18.5	6.1	-	-	91.3	49.5 (f)	67.8 (f)	33.2 (f)	5.4 (f)	3.7 (f)	8.4 (f)		
2009	20,476 (e)	18.0	6.2	-	-	91.4	48.7 (f)	66.6 (f)	32.8 (f)	5.8 (f)	4.3 (f)	8.6 (f)		
2010	20,675 (e)	17.6	6.3	-	-	91.9	48.1 (f)	67.1 (f)	31.2 (f)	4.9 (f)	3.5 (f)	7.7 (f)		
2011	20,892 (e)	17.3	5.9	-	-	92.2	52.9 (i)(i)	74.0 (i)(i)	34.3 (i)(i)	4.2 (i)(i)	2.7 (i)(i)	7.1 (i)(i)		
2012	20,425 (k)	17.6	6.0	72.0	78.6	92.7	52.5 (i)(i)	74.9 (i)(i)	32.9 (i)(i)	4.0 (i)(i)	2.8 (i)(i)	6.3 (i)(i)		
2013	20,585 (k)	17.8	6.2	-	-	92.4	53.7 (i)(i)	74.9 (i)(i)	35.4 (i)(i)	4.4 (i)(i)	3.2 (i)(i)	6.6 (i)(i)		
2014	20,778 (k)	16.8	6.2	-	-	93.2	53.2 (i)(i)	74.6 (i)(i)	34.6 (i)(i)	4.3 (i)(i)	3.1 (i)(i)	6.5 (i)(i)		
2015	20,970 (k)	16.0	6.3	-	-	93.2	53.8 (i)(i)	74.7 (i)(i)	35.9 (i)(i)	4.7 (i)(i)	3.0 (i)(i)	7.6 (i)(i)		
2016	21,209 (k)(l)	15.5 (l)	6.2	-	-	93.1	53.8 (i)(i)	75.1 (i)(i)	35.9 (i)(i)	4.4 (i)(i)	2.9 (i)(i)	7.0 (i)(i)		
2017	21,444 (k)(m)	15.2 (m)	6.5 (m)	-	-	92.6	54.1 (i)	74.5 (i)	36.6 (i)	4.2 (i)	2.9 (i)	6.5 (i)		
2018	21,670 (k)(m)	15.1 (m)	6.4 (m)	-	-	92.5	51.8 (i)	73.0 (i)	33.6 (i)	4.4 (i)	3.0 (i)	7.1 (i)		
2019	21,803 (k)(m)	14.6 (m)	6.7 (m)	-	-	92.9	52.3 (i)	73.0 (i)	34.5 (i)	4.8 (i)	3.3 (i)	7.4 (i)		
2020	21,919 (k)(m)	13.8 (m)	6.0 (m)	-	-	93.0	50.6 (i)	71.9 (i)	32.0 (i)(l)	5.5 (i)	4.0 (i)	8.5 (i)(l)		
2021 (m)	22,156 (k)	12.9	7.4	-	-	-	49.9 (i)(n)	71.0 (i)(n)	31.8 (i)(n)	5.1 (i)(n)	3.7 (i)(n)	7.9 (i)(n)		

(a) From 2006, based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS). Up to 2005, data are available only in census years and some survey years.  
 (b) From 1990, based on QLFS of the DCS. Up to 1989, based on other surveys in which the definitions may differ.  
 (c) Data up to 2010 are for household population aged 10 years and above and from 2011 onwards are for those aged 15 years and above.  
 (d) Data excluding both Northern and Eastern provinces  
 (e) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001  
 (f) Data excluding the Northern province  
 (g) Data excluding both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts  
 (h) QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.  
 (i) Data cover the entire island.  
 (j) In July 2016, the DCS published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.  
 (k) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2012  
 (l) Revised  
 (m) Provisional  
 (n) Average of four quarters of 2021

Sources: Registrar General's Department  
 Department of Census and Statistics

REAL SECTOR											TABLE 2				
National Output (a)															
Year	GDP at Current Market Prices (Rs. mn)	GDP at Current Market Prices (US\$ mn)	Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices (Rs.)	Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices (US\$)	GDP Growth Rate (%)	Share of GDP (at Current Market Prices)				Share of GDP (at Current Market Prices)			GDP Deflator (1996=100) (c)		
						Agriculture (%)	Industry (%)	Services (%)	Taxes less Subsidies on Products (%)	Consumption (%)	Investment (%)	National Savings (%)	Annual Index	Annual Change (%)	
1950						46.3	19.6	36.9							
1951					6.2	45.8	20.2	36.8							
1952					4.6	45.5	17.0	39.5					4.1		
1953					1.9	45.2	18.3	38.7					4.3		
1954					2.7	46.5	17.9	38.1					4.4		
1955					5.9	45.9	16.5	39.6					4.4		
1956					0.7	43.0	17.6	40.9					4.5		
1957					1.5	39.6	18.0	42.9					4.7		
1958					2.9	39.2	16.9	44.0					4.9		
1959	6,416	1,348	667	140	1.5	38.8	17.3	43.8	85.1	17.3	13.4		5.0		
1960	6,711	1,410	678	142	6.7	37.8	16.8	45.4	88.4	14.6	10.6		5.0		
1961	6,875	1,444	676	142	2.1	38.7	16.8	44.5	84.9	16.0	14.2		4.9		
1962	6,970	1,464	667	140	4.6	36.5	17.3	46.2	85.9	15.5	13.1		4.8		
1963	7,382	1,551	698	147	2.8	38.0	16.9	45.2	86.0	15.7	13.0		4.9		
1964	7,793	1,637	715	150	6.4	36.4	16.6	47.0	87.8	14.3	11.3		4.9		
1965	8,084	1,698	724	152	2.3	33.6	17.4	49.0	87.1	12.5	12.5		4.9		
1966	8,337	1,751	729	153	3.8	33.8	16.7	49.6	89.1	14.3	10.1		4.9		
1967	9,037	1,859	772	159	5.1	35.3	16.6	48.1	87.6	15.2	11.1		5.0		
1968	10,718	1,801	894	150	8.2	37.2	17.9	44.9	87.1	15.9	12.3		5.5		
1969	11,695	1,966	955	160	4.8	34.4	19.4	46.2	87.0	19.3	12.1		5.7		
1970	13,664	2,296	1,092	184	4.3	28.3	23.8	47.9	84.2	18.9	15.0		5.9		
1971	14,050	2,365	1,107	186	0.2	27.1	24.7	48.2	84.9	17.1	14.7		6.2	3.7	
1972	15,247	2,554	1,186	199	3.2	26.3	24.2	49.5	84.3	17.3	14.8		6.4	4.1	
1973	18,404	2,876	1,406	220	3.7	27.3	25.4	47.3	87.5	13.7	11.5		7.5	17.6	
1974	23,771	3,575	1,789	269	3.2	33.2	25.1	41.8	91.8	15.7	7.5		9.5	25.9	
1975	26,577	3,791	1,969	281	2.8	30.4	26.4	43.2	91.9	15.6	7.4		10.2	7.5	
1976	30,203	3,591	2,202	262	3.0	29.0	27.1	43.9	86.1	16.2	13.1		10.8	5.9	
1977	36,407	4,105	2,611	294	4.2	30.7	28.7	40.6	81.9	14.4	17.7		12.8	18.8	
1978	42,665	2,733	3,007	193	8.2	30.5	27.2	42.3	84.7	20.0	15.5		13.8	7.8	
1979	52,387	3,365	3,620	232	6.3	26.9	28.2	44.8	86.2	25.8	14.8		16.0	15.8	
1980	66,527	4,025	4,511	273	5.8	27.6	29.6	42.8	88.8	33.8	14.0		18.9	18.1	
1981	85,005	4,416	5,725	297	5.8	27.7	28.0	44.3	88.3	27.8	14.3		22.8	20.6	
1982	99,238	4,769	6,531	314	5.1	26.4	26.3	47.3	88.1	30.8	15.4		25.1	9.9	
1983	121,601	5,168	7,887	335	5.0	28.3	26.3	45.4	86.2	28.9	16.4		28.7	14.6	
1984	153,746	6,043	9,854	387	5.1	28.7	26.3	45.0	80.1	25.8	22.2		33.6	17.1	
1985	162,375	5,978	10,250	377	5.0	27.7	26.2	46.1	88.1	23.8	14.2		33.9	0.9	
1986	179,474	6,405	11,129	397	4.3	27.1	26.6	46.3	88.0	23.7	14.5		35.9	5.8	
1987	196,723	6,680	12,015	408	1.5	27.0	27.4	45.6	87.2	23.3	15.3		38.4	7.0	
1988	221,982	6,978	13,373	420	2.7	26.3	26.7	47.0	88.0	22.8	14.2		42.8	11.5	
1989	251,891	6,987	14,971	415	2.3	25.6	26.8	47.6	87.8	21.7	14.6		46.9	9.6	
1990	321,784	8,033	18,912	472	6.2	26.3	26.0	47.7	85.7	22.2	16.8		56.3	20.0	
1991	372,345	9,000	21,564	521	4.6	26.8	25.6	47.7	87.2	22.9	15.2		62.5	11.0	
1992	425,283	9,703	24,405	557	4.3	25.9	25.6	48.5	85.0	24.3	17.9		68.8	10.0	
1993	499,565	10,354	28,310	587	6.9	24.6	25.6	49.8	84.0	25.6	20.2		75.3	9.5	
1994	579,084	11,718	32,367	655	5.6	23.8	26.2	50.1	84.8	27.0	19.1		82.3	9.3	
1995	667,772	13,030	36,820	718	5.5	23.0	26.5	50.5	84.7	25.7	19.5		89.2	8.4	
1996	768,128	13,898	41,892	758	3.8	22.4	26.4	51.1	84.7	24.2	19.0		100.0	12.1	
1997	890,272	15,092	47,947	813	6.3	21.9	26.9	51.2	82.7	24.4	21.5		108.6	8.6	
1998	1,017,986	15,761	54,194	839	4.7	21.1	27.5	51.4	80.9	25.1	23.4		117.8	8.4	
1999	1,105,963	15,711	58,038	824	4.3	20.7	27.3	52.0	80.5	27.3	23.5		123.1	4.4	
2000	1,257,636	16,596	65,838	869	6.0	19.9	27.3	52.8	82.6	28.0	21.5		131.3	6.7	
2001	1,407,398	15,750	74,874	838	-1.5	20.1	26.8	53.1	84.2	22.0	20.3		147.6	12.4	
2002	1,636,037	17,102	86,467	904	4.0	14.3	28.0	57.7	84.0	22.5	21.0		160.0	8.4	
2003	1,822,468	18,882	95,054	985	5.9	13.2	28.4	58.3	84.0	22.0	21.5		168.2	5.1	
2004	2,090,841	20,663	107,581	1,063	5.4	12.5	28.6	58.8	83.6	25.3	22.0		183.0	8.8	
2005	2,452,782	24,406	124,862	1,242	6.2	11.8	30.2	58.0	82.1	26.8	23.8		202.1	10.4	
2006	2,938,680	28,267	147,985	1,423	7.7	11.3	30.6	58.0	83.0	28.0	22.3		224.9	11.3	
2007	3,578,688	32,350	178,586	1,614	6.8	11.7	29.9	58.4	82.4	28.0	23.3		256.4	14.0	
2008	4,410,682	40,714	217,855	2,011	6.0	13.4	29.4	57.2	86.1	27.6	17.8		298.3	16.3	
2009	4,835,293	42,066	236,144	2,054	3.5	12.7	29.7	57.6	82.1	24.4	23.7		315.8	5.9	
2010	6,413,668	56,726	310,214	2,744	8.0	8.5	26.6	54.6	76.9	30.4	28.5		338.9	7.3	
2011	7,219,106	65,293	345,544	3,125	8.4	8.8	28.0	55.1	8.0	33.4	26.3		351.8	3.8	
2012	8,732,463	68,434	427,538	3,351	9.1	7.4	30.1	55.6	6.8	39.1	33.3		389.9	10.8	
2013	9,592,125	74,294	465,976	3,609	3.4	7.7	29.2	56.4	6.8	75.4	32.2		414.3	6.2	
2014	10,361,151	79,359	498,660	3,819	5.0	8.0	28.3	56.9	6.8	75.8	33.3		426.3	2.9	
2015	10,950,621	80,556	522,304	3,842	5.0	8.2	27.2	57.4	7.3	76.4	31.2		429.1	0.6	
2016	11,996,083	82,390	565,613	3,885	4.5	7.4	27.8	56.4	8.3	79.4	27.9		449.9	4.8	
2017	13,328,103	87,422	621,531	4,077	3.6	7.8	26.8	56.1	9.3	75.6	31.6		482.6	7.3	
2018	14,290,907	87,922	659,479	4,057	3.3	8.0	26.3	57.3	8.4	77.6	29.9		501.0	3.8	
2019(d)	14,997,157	83,887	687,848	3,848	2.3	7.6	27.2	58.2	7.0	79.8	26.3		513.8	2.6	
2020(d)(e)	15,027,374	81,000	685,587	3,695	-3.6	8.6	26.2	59.5	5.7	81.3	25.1		534.2	4.0	
2021(e)	16,809,309	84,519	758,680	3,815	3.7	9.0	27.8	57.5	5.6	79.9	27.7		576.4	7.9	

(a) The Central Bank began publishing National Accounts estimates in 1959. Estimates for the period 1950 - 1958 have been computed using the growth rates in "Estimates of Sri Lanka's Gross National Product from 1950 - 1981", T. Savundranayagam, Staff Studies Vol. 12 No.2 September 1982 and Vol. 13 No.1 and 2 April - September, 1983. Therefore, from 1950-1958 the sum of sectoral shares does not add to 100%. National Accounts data from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS). National Accounts estimates were rebased in 1970, 1982, and 1996 by the Central Bank and in 2002 and 2010 by the DCS. The GDP and GNI estimates before the base year revisions are given below.  
 1970 (CBSL estimates) : GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 11,705 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 12,671 mn  
 1982 (CBSL estimates) : GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 91,943 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 89,609 mn  
 1996 (CBSL estimates) : GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 695,934 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 684,676 mn  
 2002 (CBSL estimates) : GDP (current market prices) = Rs. 1,581,885 mn, GNI (current market prices) = Rs. 1,599,867 mn  
 2010 (DCS estimates) : GDP (current market prices) = Rs. 5,604,104 mn, GNI (current market prices) = Rs. 5,534,327 mn

(b) Estimates are updated with the latest population figures

(c) This series has been computed by splicing several series of implicit GDP deflators obtained with different base years. Hence, it would differ from a series compiled using the current and constant values of GDP.

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

REAL SECTOR										TABLE 3						
Prices																
Year	Annual Average Price Index								Annual Average Percentage Change							
	CCPI	CCPI	CCPI	CCPI	NCPI	WPI	PPI	PPI	CCPI	CCPI	CCPI	CCPI	NCPI	WPI	PPI	PPI
	(1952=100)	(2002=100)	(2006/07=100)	(2013=100)	(2013=100)	(1974=100)	(2013 Q4=100)	(2018 Q4=100)	(1952=100)	(2002=100)	(2006/07=100)	(2013=100)	(2013=100)	(1974=100)	(2013 Q4=100)	(2018 Q4=100)
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)		(f)	(g)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)		(f)	(g)
1953	101.6								1.6							
1954	101.1								-0.5							
1955	100.5								-0.6							
1956	100.2								-0.3							
1957	102.8								2.6							
1958	105.0								2.1							
1959	105.2								0.2							
1960	103.5								-1.6							
1961	104.8								1.3							
1962	106.3								1.4							
1963	108.8								2.4							
1964	112.2								3.1							
1965	112.5								0.3							
1966	112.3								-0.2							
1967	114.8								2.2							
1968	121.5								5.8							
1969	130.5								7.4							
1970	138.2								5.9							
1971	141.9								2.7							
1972	150.9								6.3							
1973	165.4								9.6							
1974	185.8								12.3							
1975	198.3					103.4			6.7							
1976	200.7					111.9			1.2					8.2		
1977	203.2					135.5			1.2					21.1		
1978	227.8					156.7			12.1					15.6		
1979	252.3					171.6			10.8					9.5		
1980	318.2					229.5			26.1					33.7		
1981	375.4					268.5			18.0					17.0		
1982	416.1					283.3			10.8					5.5		
1983	474.2					354.1			14.0					25.0		
1984	553.1					444.7			16.6					25.6		
1985	561.2					377.1			1.5					-15.2		
1986	606.0					366.0			8.0					-2.9		
1987	652.8					414.9			7.7					13.4		
1988	744.1					488.7			14.0					17.8		
1989	830.2					532.9			11.6					9.0		
1990	1,008.6					651.1			21.5					22.2		
1991	1,131.5					710.8			12.2					9.2		
1992	1,260.4					773.0			11.4					8.8		
1993	1,408.4					831.8			11.7					7.6		
1994	1,527.4					873.4			8.4					5.0		
1995	1,644.6					950.3			7.7					8.8		
1996	1,906.7					1,145.1			15.9					20.5		
1997	2,089.1					1,224.3			9.6					6.9		
1998	2,284.9					1,298.7			9.4					6.1		
1999	2,392.1					1,295.3			4.7					-0.3		
2000	2,539.8					1,317.2			6.2					1.7		
2001	2,899.4					1,471.2			14.2					11.7		
2002	3,176.4					1,628.9			9.6					10.7		
2003	3,377.0	105.8				1,679.1			6.3					3.1		
2004	3,632.8	115.3				1,889.0			7.6	9.0				12.5		
2005	4,055.5	128.0				2,105.9			11.6	11.0				11.5		
2006	4,610.8	140.8				2,351.5			13.7	10.0				11.7		
2007	5,416.1	163.1				2,924.4			17.5	15.8				24.4		
2008		199.9	129.2			3,653.6				22.6				24.9		
2009		206.8	133.6			3,500.9				3.4	3.5			-4.2		
2010		219.1	141.9			3,893.0				5.9	6.2			11.2		
2011		226.5	151.5			4,306.5				6.9	6.7			10.6		
2012			162.9			4,457.3					7.6			3.5		
2013			174.2			4,867.9					6.9			9.2		
2014			179.9	105.1	105.5	5,022.1	101.6				3.3			3.2		
2015			181.5	107.4	109.5	5,072.7	105.3				0.9	2.2	3.8	1.0	3.6	
2016			188.3	111.7	113.8	5,284.0	107.1				3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	1.7	
2017				119.0	122.6	5,674.7	125.3					6.6	7.7	7.4	17.0	
2018				124.1	125.2	5,867.0	133.2					4.3	2.1	3.4	6.3	
2019				129.5	129.6	6,069.4	137.1	105.5				4.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	
2020				135.4	137.6	6,399.3	144.9	111.6				4.6	6.2	5.4	5.7	5.8
2021(h)				143.4	147.2	6,744.9		123.7				6.0	7.0	5.4		10.9

(a) Represents the consumption basket of low income households in the Colombo Municipality. Compilation of this index was discontinued since May 2008.

(b) Represents the consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo District. Compilation of this index was discontinued since June 2011.

(c) Represents the consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo District. Compilation of this index was discontinued since January 2017.

(d) Represents the consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo District

(e) Represents the consumption basket of households in the entire island

(f) Represents the production basket of producers in the entire island. Compilation of this index was discontinued since November 2021.

(g) Represents the production basket of producers in the entire island

(h) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR

Balance of Payments

TABLE 4

Values in US\$ million

Year	Current Account						Financial Account (e)					Overall Balance	Terms of Trade (% change) (g)	
	Exports	Imports	Services & Primary Income (Net)	Transfers (Net) (a)	Current Account Balance	As a % of GDP (b)	Capital Account (Net)	Long-term Capital (Net)			Short-term (Net)			Financial Account Balance (f)
								Direct Investment	Other Private (c)	Government (d)				
1950	296.5	246.3	-6.9	-14.5	28.8	3.5	-	-0.4	-5.0	-	0.8	-	35.0	-
1951	387.0	317.9	-34.2	-16.2	18.7	1.9	-	-10.2	-3.3	-	4.9	-	19.6	-10.2
1952	309.3	352.0	-29.2	-21.8	-93.6	-9.9	-	-1.0	-2.5	-	8.8	-	-79.3	-23.8
1953	314.4	342.9	4.8	-9.4	-33.2	-3.5	-	-1.5	-2.9	-0.2	-3.6	-	-44.6	0.0
1954	362.0	290.6	1.9	-9.0	64.3	6.4	-	-2.7	-1.5	14.7	-6.1	-	66.8	23.7
1955	397.5	310.4	-6.5	-12.8	67.8	6.2	-	-5.2	-5.2	1.7	-1.5	-	58.5	17.3
1956	372.1	331.0	-12.4	-11.5	17.2	1.6	-	-5.2	-5.0	1.9	6.1	-	10.9	-5.3
1957	350.5	370.4	-12.8	-8.2	-40.9	-3.8	-	-8.0	-0.6	4.8	0.6	-	-46.2	-15.0
1958	341.0	359.7	-8.6	-4.8	-32.1	-2.8	-	-2.5	-0.6	4.4	2.3	-	-32.7	11.1
1959	372.3	411.2	-2.3	-2.5	-43.7	-3.2	-	-1.9	0.6	12.0	2.1	-	-29.8	0.0
1960	377.2	421.3	-6.7	4.6	-46.2	-3.3	-	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.5	-	-40.3	0.0
1961	358.5	376.7	-3.8	2.3	-19.7	-1.4	-	-1.3	-0.4	5.2	2.9	-	-16.5	-5.9
1962	370.2	400.3	-0.6	1.6	-29.1	-2.0	-	-0.4	0.0	9.2	-0.2	-	-14.2	0.0
1963	358.7	392.5	-4.4	2.9	-35.3	-2.3	-	1.0	0.0	16.6	-0.8	-	-16.8	-10.0
1964	371.1	411.6	-1.5	8.4	-33.6	-2.1	-	-0.2	0.4	8.8	-1.9	-	-26.6	-16.7
1965	400.9	403.6	6.5	8.4	12.2	0.7	-	0.0	-0.6	13.2	-3.8	-	19.7	9.1
1966	351.5	423.8	3.6	7.8	-60.9	-3.5	-	-2.9	-0.4	22.9	-3.8	-	-49.0	-6.3
1967	339.4	408.4	5.1	4.5	-59.2	-3.2	-	-1.0	-0.4	35.8	1.6	-	87.9	-6.7
1968	332.0	395.8	1.7	2.5	-59.6	-3.4	-	-2.0	0.2	37.0	-1.2	-	-29.4	27.5
1969	320.7	446.1	-15.1	6.6	-133.9	-7.0	-	-1.8	0.2	78.5	-1.7	-	-53.2	-30.2
1970	338.7	391.8	-17.5	11.8	-58.8	-2.6	-	-0.3	0.0	57.6	-0.7	-	-7.0	-6.3
1971	325.4	373.7	-2.4	14.3	-36.4	-1.5	-	0.3	0.0	74.0	-3.9	-	32.9	-5.8
1972	317.9	360.6	-2.5	12.4	-32.8	-1.3	-	0.3	-0.2	48.6	-6.4	-	69.5	-5.6
1973	366.4	412.9	8.1	13.3	-25.1	-0.9	-	0.5	-0.3	68.9	-1.7	-	45.9	-11.8
1974	511.2	701.1	11.4	42.1	-136.4	-3.8	-	1.4	-0.2	84.6	-2.3	-	-57.0	-11.4
1975	563.4	767.3	12.7	79.9	-111.4	-2.9	-	-0.1	0.0	62.7	-4.3	-	10.4	-19.8
1976	558.8	643.1	13.3	65.1	-5.8	-0.2	-	0.0	-5.7	83.1	-7.1	-	118.3	30.5
1977	767.1	726.2	34.3	69.0	144.1	3.5	-	-1.0	-3.3	51.1	-10.0	-	360.9	31.9
1978	845.1	1,025.4	7.6	79.6	-93.1	-3.4	-	1.5	0.5	157.2	7.3	-	120.1	-1.8
1979	981.4	1,449.4	47.5	192.2	-228.4	-6.8	-	47.0	9.1	156.2	0.1	-	51.9	-28.3
1980	1,064.7	2,051.2	52.0	274.6	-660.0	-16.4	-	42.9	40.3	157.5	157.5	-	-191.9	-19.0
1981	1,065.5	1,876.9	4.3	364.8	-442.3	-10.0	-	50.2	52.9	266.0	31.4	-	19.9	-21.3
1982	1,013.7	1,994.1	-15.1	427.3	-568.1	-11.9	-	63.6	194.5	261.2	7.1	-	-48.0	-5.7
1983	1,064.1	1,921.3	-60.0	444.3	-472.8	-9.1	-	37.5	94.9	281.0	37.6	-	18.0	21.6
1984	1,462.3	1,928.1	-68.2	479.4	-54.7	-0.9	-	32.6	-4.7	341.7	-25.5	-	269.3	22.4
1985	1,315.3	2,044.3	-134.3	443.8	-419.5	-7.0	-	24.4	31.2	273.0	4.4	-	-49.3	-17.8
1986	1,209.7	1,973.2	-129.1	466.4	-426.1	-6.7	-	28.2	18.3	291.7	-13.5	-	-70.3	-4.3
1987	1,395.7	2,075.1	-156.9	492.9	-343.4	-5.1	-	58.2	-13.0	198.0	39.0	-	-67.3	2.4
1988	1,477.2	2,240.2	-153.2	526.9	-389.3	-5.6	-	43.0	-43.0	245.0	16.0	-	-90.7	-10.3
1989	1,547.1	2,226.5	-157.7	518.7	-318.3	-4.6	-	17.9	-50.0	217.0	92.0	-	-88.0	0.5
1990	1,983.9	2,686.4	-97.9	423.4	-377.0	-4.7	117.5	41.6	-44.6	405.3	-5.7	-	118.7	-12.5
1991	2,039.5	3,036.6	-91.2	468.9	-619.4	-6.9	134.6	62.7	-24.4	500.2	184.6	-	290.2	1.1
1992	2,460.8	3,505.4	-32.6	522.6	-554.6	-5.7	121.6	121.1	25.4	266.2	130.1	-	189.6	19.8
1993	2,863.7	4,011.3	39.4	612.7	-495.5	-4.8	108.6	187.2	187.9	264.8	359.7	-	660.9	4.3
1994	3,208.6	4,767.3	17.8	680.6	-860.3	-7.3	113.1	158.2	294.5	252.8	124.3	-	239.7	-0.7
1995	3,806.6	5,311.1	-18.0	736.0	-786.5	-6.0	117.3	53.1	90.7	358.3	79.2	-	51.5	-0.9
1996	4,095.1	5,438.8	-92.3	759.1	-676.9	-4.9	95.9	119.9	1.6	259.2	-17.6	-	-67.8	2.3
1997	4,639.0	5,863.8	-0.4	832.3	-392.9	-2.6	87.1	429.8	47.4	238.6	-200.7	-	162.9	2.3
1998	4,797.8	5,889.5	-34.9	900.7	-225.9	-1.4	79.6	193.0	1.7	203.1	-64.0	-	36.8	13.5
1999	4,610.1	5,979.3	-106.6	912.8	-563.0	-3.6	80.3	176.9	196.0	62.1	-142.4	-	-263.2	-5.0
2000	5,522.3	7,319.8	-267.0	997.8	-1,066.0	-6.4	50.2	176.0	82.1	47.0	88.1	393.2	-521.9	-6.1
2001	4,816.9	5,974.4	-62.6	1,005.2	-215.1	-1.4	197.5	172.0	-257.1	249.0	200.5	364.4	219.8	-1.7
2002	4,699.0	6,105.6	42.5	1,128.0	-236.5	-1.4	65.0	185.0	-21.0	162.0	53.3	379.3	338.0	4.6
2003	5,133.3	6,671.9	227.0	1,241.0	-71.0	-0.4	74.0	201.0	-33.0	554.0	-73.6	648.4	502.0	-7.4
2004	5,757.2	7,999.8	215.0	1,380.0	-648.0	-3.1	64.0	227.0	14.0	439.0	-112.6	567.4	-205.0	-5.2
2005	6,346.7	8,863.2	38.2	1,828.1	-650.2	-2.7	249.8	233.8	10.8	553.5	176.0	974.1	501.4	-4.2
2006	6,882.7	10,253.0	-132.3	2,004.1	-1,498.6	-5.3	290.6	451.1	-35.0	490.5	610.8	1,517.4	203.6	-3.5
2007	7,640.0	11,296.5	-55.5	2,310.6	-1,401.5	-4.3	268.8	548.3	30.6	671.9	577.2	1,828.0	530.5	-1.0
2008	8,110.6	14,091.2	-571.1	2,666.1	-3,885.6	-9.5	290.6	690.5	73.9	252.0	466.8	1,483.2	-1,384.8	3.0
2009	7,084.5	10,206.6	-96.7	3,004.5	-214.3	-0.5	232.9	384.0	79.3	840.3	1,057.7	2,361.3	2,725.3	-2.7
2010	8,625.8	13,450.9	89.8	3,660.3	-1,075.0	-1.9	163.9	435.1	148.7	1,795.5	334.0	2,713.3	921.0	27.4
2011	10,558.8	20,268.8	451.8	4,642.8	-4,615.4	-7.1	164.4	895.9	175.3	2,236.7	790.2	4,098.1	-1,059.4	-8.9
2012 (e)(f)	9,773.5	19,190.2	42.9	5,392.0	-3,981.7	-5.8	130.3	-877.2	-718.9	-992.4	-1,674.9	-4,263.4	151.1	-1.5
2013	10,394.3	18,002.8	-571.6	5,639.5	-2,540.6	-3.4	70.9	-867.5	-605.2	-841.4	-749.6	-3,063.7	985.2	4.6
2014	11,130.1	19,416.8	72.0	6,227.0	-1,987.7	-2.5	58.3	-826.8	-428.7	-645.7	365.1	-1,536.1	1,369.1	4.3
2015	10,546.5	18,934.6	312.0	6,193.3	-1,882.8	-2.3	46.3	-626.7	-8.6	-469.6	-1,207.4	-2,312.3	-1,488.7	2.7
2016	10,309.7	19,182.8	677.7	6,453.0	-1,742.4	-2.1	25.3	-660.2	-136.3	-1,287.1	-98.2	-2,181.8	-499.8	4.0
2017	11,360.4	20,979.8	983.8	6,326.6	-2,309.0	-2.6	10.9	-1,300.9	-210.9	-1,223.3	612.3	-2,122.8	2,068.5	1.2
2018	11,889.6	22,232.7	1,381.5	6,162.6	-2,799.1	-3.2	14.4	-1,546.2	-113.8	-557.0	-1,160.7	-3,377.7	-1,102.9	0.02
2019	11,940.0	19,937.1	387.7	5,766.0	-1,843.4	-2.2	23.1	-666.1	202.6	88.8	-2,085.2	-2,459.9	376.6	-1.6
2020 (h)	10,047.4	16,055.4	-1,385.9	6,206.8	-1,187.1	-1.5	28.1	-419.5	56.2	-169.4	138.3	-394.4	-2,327.7	2.5
2021 (i)	12,498.6	20,637.4	-431.8	5,227.5	-3,343.1	-4.0	25.1	-580.1	6.7	-663.7	-2,792.2	-4,029.3	-3,966.6	-8.6

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Replaced with Secondary Income (net) based on the BPM6 format, from 2012  
 (b) From 2010 onwards, data are based on the GDP estimates of the DCS with base year 2010.  
 (c) Replaced with 'Loans - other sector - long term' under 'Net Incurrence of Liabilities' based on the BPM6 format, from 2012  
 (d) Replaced with 'Loans - government - long term' under 'Net Incurrence of Liabilities' based on the BPM6 format, from 2012  
 (e) Based on the BPM6 format, financial account (net) data are represented as Net acquisition of Assets - Net Incurrence of Liabilities from 2012 onwards, resulting in a 'minus' sign for net inflows to the financial account from 2012 onwards.  
 (f) Includes net increase/decrease in reserve assets and reserve related liabilities based on the BPM6 format, and is the residual net flows to financial account from 2012 onwards.  
 (g) Trade indices are calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year, from 2007.  
 (h) Revised  
 (i) Provisional

EXTERNAL SECTOR							TABLE 5									
Reserves, Total Foreign Assets, External Debt and Exchange Rates																
Year	Gross Official Reserves (US\$ million)	Total Foreign Assets (a)		Total External Debt (b)		Debt Service Ratio (d)	Exchange Rates (Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency)									
		(US\$ million)	Months of Imports	(US\$ million)	as a % of GDP (c)		Year End		Annual Average						SDR (e)	
							US dollar	US dollar	Pound sterling	Euro	Japanese yen	Indian rupee	Deutsche mark	French frank		
1950	190.4	237.6	11.6	26.3	3.2	-	4.77	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	-	
1951	216.4	254.4	9.6	26.2	2.7	3.1	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	-	
1952	163.8	184.0	6.3	26.4	2.8	2.6	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	-	
1953	114.3	134.8	4.7	26.4	2.8	2.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-	
1954	170.8	197.4	8.2	40.2	4.0	1.4	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-	
1955	210.9	258.2	10.0	43.1	3.9	1.8	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-	
1956	232.9	266.4	9.7	44.2	4.1	2.0	4.79	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-	
1957	200.1	223.2	7.2	48.7	4.5	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.29	-	
1958	172.7	196.5	6.6	54.3	4.7	0.9	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.13	-	
1959	133.1	154.3	4.5	58.3	4.3	0.8	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	-	
1960	90.3	114.0	3.2	61.8	4.4	1.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	-	
1961	89.5	111.7	3.6	64.5	4.5	0.9	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	-	
1962	127.7	106.0	3.2	72.6	5.0	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.18	0.96	-	
1963	75.0	97.1	3.0	85.5	5.5	1.5	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	-	
1964	51.1	73.5	2.1	86.3	5.3	4.7	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	-	
1965	72.9	92.1	2.7	102.5	6.0	3.3	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	-	
1966	42.9	66.5	1.9	114.9	6.6	5.5	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	0.75	1.19	0.96	-	
1967	55.5	75.7	2.2	124.7	6.7	4.3	5.93	4.86	13.45	-	0.01	0.65	1.22	0.98	-	
1968	51.6	78.1	2.4	181.2	10.3	9.3	5.93	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.49	1.21	-	
1969	40.0	63.3	1.7	230.9	12.0	15.9	5.96	5.95	15.42	-	0.02	0.79	1.51	1.15	-	
1970	42.3	67.6	2.1	419.2	18.3	20.1	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.63	1.07	5.95	
1971	52.4	83.6	2.7	465.9	19.7	21.9	5.96	5.94	14.45	-	0.02	0.79	1.70	1.07	5.95	
1972	60.6	108.5	3.6	485.1	19.0	21.8	6.70	5.97	14.94	-	0.02	0.79	1.87	1.18	6.48	
1973	82.3	126.1	3.7	552.0	19.2	23.0	6.75	6.40	15.70	-	0.02	0.83	2.40	1.44	7.63	
1974	73.9	132.8	2.3	648.9	18.2	17.8	6.69	6.65	15.56	-	0.02	0.82	2.57	1.38	8.00	
1975	56.9	108.1	1.7	729.3	19.2	23.0	7.71	7.01	15.57	-	0.02	0.84	2.85	1.63	8.51	
1976	94.0	158.8	3.0	773.2	21.5	20.1	8.83	8.41	15.19	-	0.03	0.94	3.34	1.76	9.71	
1977	278.4	358.1	5.9	856.1	20.9	16.0	15.56	8.87	15.49	-	0.03	1.02	3.82	1.81	10.36	
1978	397.3	482.2	5.6	1,114.3	40.8	15.5	15.51	15.61	29.97	-	0.07	1.91	7.77	3.46	19.55	
1979	516.1	624.9	5.2	1,245.7	37.0	13.0	15.45	15.57	33.04	-	0.07	1.92	8.50	3.66	20.12	
1980	245.5	375.9	2.2	1,666.8	41.4	12.4	18.00	16.53	38.46	-	0.07	2.10	9.10	3.91	21.52	
1981	334.7	448.8	2.9	2,060.4	46.7	16.8	20.55	19.25	39.03	-	0.09	2.22	8.52	3.54	22.69	
1982	358.8	526.9	3.2	2,500.0	52.4	18.6	21.32	20.81	36.43	-	0.08	2.20	8.58	3.17	22.98	
1983	316.0	521.0	3.3	2,651.7	51.3	21.6	25.00	23.53	35.69	-	0.10	2.33	9.22	3.09	25.15	
1984	522.2	720.8	4.5	2,983.8	49.4	17.5	26.28	25.44	33.99	-	0.11	2.24	8.94	2.91	26.07	
1985	461.2	672.0	3.9	3,440.7	57.6	21.0	27.41	27.16	35.21	-	0.11	2.20	9.23	3.02	27.58	
1986	362.9	606.9	3.7	4,082.4	63.7	26.2	28.52	28.02	41.10	-	0.17	2.22	12.90	4.05	32.87	
1987	299.5	600.7	3.5	4,770.6	71.4	27.5	30.76	29.45	48.26	-	0.20	2.27	16.38	3.27	38.10	
1988	277.5	576.0	3.1	4,908.9	70.3	28.6	33.03	31.81	56.66	-	0.25	2.29	18.11	5.34	42.76	
1989	291.4	584.6	3.2	5,146.0	73.6	24.2	40.00	36.05	59.11	-	0.26	2.22	19.17	5.65	46.19	
1990	435.0	856.7	3.8	5,783.1	72.0	17.8	40.24	40.06	71.50	-	0.28	2.29	24.80	7.36	54.42	
1991	718.4	1,156.0	4.6	6,489.4	72.1	18.5	42.58	41.37	73.20	-	0.31	1.82	25.10	7.33	56.61	
1992	936.4	1,439.9	4.9	6,831.7	70.4	17.1	46.00	43.83	77.38	-	0.35	1.69	28.14	8.30	61.75	
1993	1,674.7	2,123.8	6.4	7,602.0	73.4	13.8	49.56	48.25	72.47	-	0.44	1.58	29.19	8.52	67.39	
1994 (f)	2,022.0	2,874.4	7.2	8,298.0	70.8	13.7	49.98	49.42	75.68	-	0.48	1.58	30.50	8.92	70.75	
1995	2,063.0	2,901.9	6.6	8,694.0	66.7	16.5	54.05	51.25	80.88	-	0.55	1.58	35.81	10.29	77.74	
1996	1,937.0	2,717.0	6.0	8,486.0	61.1	15.3	56.71	55.27	86.34	-	0.51	1.56	36.75	10.81	80.23	
1997	2,029.0	3,132.0	6.4	8,197.0	54.3	13.3	61.29	58.99	96.69	-	0.49	1.63	34.07	10.12	81.17	
1998	1,984.0	2,907.0	5.9	8,749.0	55.5	13.3	67.78	64.59	107.05	-	0.50	1.57	36.80	10.98	87.66	
1999	1,639.0	2,582.0	5.2	9,088.0	57.8	15.2	72.12	70.39	113.91	-	0.62	1.64	38.39	11.45	96.25	
2000	1,049.0	2,131.2	3.5	9,031.0	54.5	14.7	80.06	75.78	114.78	74.32	0.70	1.68	35.76	10.66	99.90	
2001	1,338.0	2,238.0	4.5	8,372.0	53.2	13.2	93.16	89.36	128.66	82.27	0.74	1.89	40.90	12.19	113.75	
2002	1,700.0	2,495.0	4.9	9,333.0	56.3	13.2	96.73	95.66	143.74	101.38	0.76	1.97	46.37	13.79	123.93	
2003	2,329.0	3,218.0	5.8	10,735.0	56.9	11.6	96.74	96.52	157.71	121.60	0.83	2.07	-	-	135.22	
2004	2,195.8	3,439.0	5.2	11,346.0	54.9	11.6	104.61	101.19	185.35	125.79	0.94	2.23	-	-	149.88	
2005	2,735.0	4,200.5	5.7	11,353.8	46.5	7.9	102.12	100.50	182.87	125.10	0.91	2.28	-	-	148.45	
2006	2,836.7	4,005.4	4.7	11,981.4	42.4	12.7	107.71	103.96	191.53	130.63	0.89	2.30	-	-	153.00	
2007	3,508.2	4,956.4	5.3	13,989.5	43.2	13.1	108.72	110.62	221.46	151.63	0.94	2.69	-	-	169.37	
2008	2,560.9	3,639.8	3.1	15,106.6	37.1	18.0	113.14	108.33	200.73	159.32	1.05	2.52	-	-	171.24	
2009	5,357.4	7,030.4	8.3	18,662.1	44.4	22.4	114.38	114.94	179.87	160.21	1.23	2.39	-	-	177.22	
2010	7,196.5	8,620.8	7.7	21,437.9	37.8	16.7	110.95	113.06	174.81	150.10	1.29	2.49	-	-	172.50	
2011	6,749.3	7,990.7	4.7	32,747.9	50.2	13.2	113.90	110.57	177.23	153.86	1.39	2.39	-	-	174.54	
2012	7,105.8	8,586.8	5.4	37,098.1	62.5	19.7	127.16	127.60	202.28	164.01	1.60	2.39	-	-	195.38	
2013	7,495.0	8,573.5	5.7	39,905.3	53.7	26.8	130.75	129.11	202.08	171.51	1.32	2.21	-	-	196.19	
2014	8,208.4	9,884.4	6.1	42,914.1	54.1	21.7	131.05	130.56	215.16	173.47	1.24	2.14	-	-	198.35	
2015	7,303.6	9,336.9	5.9	44,839.4	55.7	28.2	144.06	135.94	207.99	150.84	1.12	2.12	-	-	190.16	
2016	6,019.0	8,432.9	5.3	46,418.0	56.3	25.6	149.80	145.60	197.15	161.16	1.34	2.17	-	-	202.39	
2017	7,958.7	10,436.5	6.0	51,603.9	59.0	23.9	152.85	152.46	196.47	171.73	1.36	2.34	-	-	211.49	
2018	6,919.2	9,582.9	5.2	52,411.8	59.5	28.9	182.75	162.54	216.67	191.71	1.47	2.38	-	-	229.90	
2019	7,642.4	10,401.9	6.3	54,811.5	65.3	29.7	181.63	178.78	228.20	200.14	1.64	2.54	-	-	246.97	
2020 (g)	5,664.3	8,520.7	6.4	49,041.3	60.5	35.2	186.41	185.52	238.22	212.07	1.74	2.50	-	-	258.61	
2021 (h)	3,139.2	6,122.4	3.6	50,724.2	60.0	30.0	200.43	198.88	273.51	235.10	1.81	2.69	-	-	283.18	

Sources: International Monetary Fund  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Excludes foreign assets in the form of 'Direct investment abroad' and 'Trade credit and advances granted'

(b) Total external debt includes banking sector liabilities, from 2011.

(c) From 2010 onwards, data are based on the base year (2010) GDP estimates of the DCS.

(d) As a percentage of earnings from exports of goods and services. Debt service payments were reclassified to capture debt servicing of foreign holding of Treasury bills and bonds in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), from 2008.

(e) Special Drawing Rights (SDR), the unit of account of the IMF

(f) Offshore Banking Units are treated as a part of the domestic banking system, from 1994.

(g) Revised

(h) Provisional

FISCAL SECTOR										TABLE 6							
Government Fiscal Operations (a)										Values in Rs. million							
Year (b)	Revenue		Grants and Grants	Expenditure			Current Account Balance	Primary Balance	Overall Fiscal Balance	Financing			As a % of GDP (d)				
	Tax	Total (Tax and Non Tax)		Recurrent	Capital and Net Lending	Total				Foreign	Domestic (c)	Privatisation Proceeds	Total Financing	Revenue and Grants	Expenditure	Overall Fiscal Balance	
1950	544	623	-	623	461	325	786	162	-143	-163	-	163	-	163	16.1	20.3	-4.1
1951	736	910	-	910	691	269	960	219	-29	-50	-	50	-	50	19.7	20.8	-1.1
1952	770	954	7	961	866	357	1,223	88	-239	-263	-	263	-	263	21.3	27.1	-5.8
1953	829	953	3	956	788	402	1,190	164	-205	-234	-	234	-	234	21.3	26.5	-5.2
1954	829	1,026	19	1,045	673	348	1,021	353	58	24	63	-87	-	-24	22.0	21.5	0.5
1955	937	1,159	26	1,185	762	306	1,068	396	150	117	12	-129	-	-117	22.6	20.4	2.2
1956	1,027	1,257	23	1,280	863	460	1,323	394	-8	-42	5	37	-	42	25.2	26.0	-0.8
1957	1,102	1,261	11	1,271	977	529	1,506	284	-200	-235	19	216	-	235	24.4	29.0	-4.5
1958	1,017	1,280	13	1,293	1,118	384	1,502	162	-171	-209	20	189	-	209	23.5	27.3	-3.8
1959	1,058	1,330	18	1,349	1,274	469	1,744	56	-351	-395	30	365	-	395	21.0	27.2	-6.2
1960	1,120	1,404	9	1,413	1,365	456	1,821	38	-355	-408	24	385	-	408	21.1	27.1	-6.1
1961	1,224	1,514	13	1,527	1,471	505	1,976	43	-380	-449	10	439	-	449	22.2	28.7	-6.5
1962	1,488	1,621	18	1,639	1,498	579	2,077	123	-355	-438	35	403	-	438	23.5	29.8	-6.3
1963	1,462	1,593	31	1,625	1,534	451	1,985	59	-263	-361	61	300	-	361	22.0	26.9	-4.9
1964	1,458	1,759	32	1,791	1,754	467	2,221	5	-316	-430	64	366	-	430	23.0	28.5	-5.5
1965	1,625	1,816	24	1,841	1,732	515	2,247	85	-300	-406	76	331	-	406	22.8	27.8	-5.0
1966	1,610	1,833	42	1,875	1,792	607	2,399	41	-401	-525	77	448	-	525	22.5	28.8	-6.3
1967	1,765	1,955	19	1,974	1,819	743	2,562	136	-444	-588	189	398	-	588	21.8	28.3	-6.5
1968	1,967	2,156	29	2,185	2,186	685	2,871	-30	-520	-686	161	525	-	686	20.4	26.8	-6.4
1969	2,278	2,497	20	2,517	2,384	901	3,285	113	-562	-769	334	434	-	769	21.5	28.1	-6.6
1970	2,507	2,736	63	2,799	2,659	1,013	3,672	77	-620	-873	163	710	-	873	20.5	26.9	-6.4
1971	2,354	2,815	60	2,875	2,981	918	3,899	-166	-688	-1,024	175	849	-	1,024	20.5	27.8	-7.3
1972	2,676	3,282	75	3,357	3,386	931	4,317	-104	-548	-961	209	752	-	961	22.0	28.3	-6.3
1973	3,331	4,034	47	4,081	3,857	1,169	5,026	177	-431	-945	132	813	-	945	22.2	27.3	-5.1
1974	4,013	4,787	252	5,039	4,506	1,316	5,822	281	-203	-783	126	657	-	783	21.2	24.5	-3.3
1975	4,258	5,084	404	5,488	5,153	2,033	7,186	-69	-999	-1,698	310	1,388	-	1,698	20.6	27.0	-6.4
1976	4,726	5,739	367	6,106	5,554	3,098	8,652	185	-1,707	-2,547	591	1,956	-	2,547	20.2	28.6	-8.4
1977	5,509	6,686	501	7,187	6,148	2,665	8,813	538	-613	-1,626	754	872	-	1,626	19.7	24.2	-4.5
1978	10,320	11,688	661	12,349	10,408	7,280	17,688	1,280	-3,999	-5,339	3,292	2,047	-	5,339	28.9	41.5	-12.5
1979	11,015	11,966	1,390	13,356	10,825	8,367	19,192	1,141	-4,169	-5,836	2,348	3,488	-	5,836	25.5	36.6	-11.1
1980	12,158	13,022	2,620	15,642	12,319	16,069	28,388	703	-10,505	-12,746	3,516	9,230	-	12,746	23.5	42.7	-19.2
1981	13,696	14,775	2,721	17,496	14,439	13,365	28,014	126	-6,780	-10,518	4,880	5,638	-	10,518	20.6	33.0	-12.4
1982	14,737	16,210	3,376	19,586	18,341	15,171	33,512	-2,131	-8,822	-13,926	4,744	9,182	-	13,926	19.7	33.8	-14.0
1983	19,912	23,317	3,473	26,790	22,002	17,635	39,637	1,315	-6,241	-12,847	6,372	6,475	-	12,847	22.0	32.6	-10.6
1984	29,939	34,061	3,293	37,354	24,630	23,207	47,837	9,431	-3,745	-10,483	6,492	3,991	-	10,483	24.3	31.1	-6.8
1985	30,442	36,249	3,307	39,556	32,645	22,589	55,234	3,604	-8,250	-15,678	7,109	8,569	-	15,678	24.4	34.0	-9.7
1986	31,272	37,238	3,753	40,991	33,966	25,227	59,193	3,272	-9,440	-18,202	9,061	9,141	-	18,202	22.8	33.0	-10.1
1987	35,119	42,145	4,677	46,822	39,560	24,334	63,894	2,585	-6,915	-17,072	5,716	11,356	-	17,072	23.8	32.5	-8.7
1988	35,946	41,749	6,588	48,337	46,132	30,400	76,532	-4,383	-15,605	-28,195	7,128	21,067	-	28,195	21.8	34.5	-12.7
1989	47,513	53,979	6,407	60,386	56,884	25,280	82,164	-2,905	-7,426	-21,778	5,926	15,852	-	21,778	24.0	32.6	-8.6
1990	61,206	67,964	6,698	74,662	71,771	28,043	99,814	-3,807	-4,484	-25,152	11,644	13,508	-	25,152	23.2	31.0	-7.8
1991	68,157	76,179	7,870	84,049	83,756	36,613	120,369	-7,577	-14,247	-36,320	19,329	16,149	841	36,320	22.6	32.3	-9.8
1992	76,353	85,781	8,280	94,061	89,639	30,186	119,824	-3,858	177	-25,763	7,361	15,551	2,850	25,763	22.1	28.2	-6.1
1993	85,891	98,339	8,025	106,364	102,288	39,371	141,659	-3,949	-5,092	-35,295	9,855	24,241	1,200	35,295	21.3	28.4	-7.1
1994	99,417	110,038	8,257	118,295	127,084	43,680	170,764	-17,046	-14,439	-52,470	11,778	37,696	2,995	52,470	20.4	29.5	-9.1
1995	118,543	136,258	9,028	145,286	154,159	49,325	203,484	-17,901	-19,972	-58,198	21,224	33,972	3,001	58,198	21.8	30.5	-8.7
1996	130,202	146,279	7,739	154,018	175,148	43,512	218,660	-28,869	-15,719	-64,642	10,160	49,754	4,728	64,642	20.1	28.5	-8.4
1997	142,512	165,036	7,329	172,365	184,749	50,348	235,097	-19,713	-7,486	-62,732	9,958	30,275	22,499	62,732	19.4	26.4	-7.0
1998	147,368	175,032	7,200	182,232	199,648	68,531	268,179	-24,616	-31,049	-85,947	10,197	71,362	4,389	85,947	17.9	26.3	-8.4
1999	166,029	195,905	6,761	202,666	207,271	71,888	279,159	-11,366	-14,370	-76,493	1,484	74,876	134	76,493	18.3	25.2	-6.9
2000	182,392	211,282	5,145	216,427	254,279	81,544	335,823	-42,997	-48,196	-119,396	495	118,500	401	119,396	17.2	26.7	-9.5
2001	205,840	234,296	5,500	239,796	303,361	83,157	386,518	-69,065	-52,415	-146,722	14,538	123,595	8,589	146,722	17.0	27.5	-10.4
2002	221,839	261,888	7,079	268,967	330,847	72,142	402,990	-68,959	-17,507	-134,022	1,978	126,351	5,693	134,022	17.0	25.4	-8.5
2003	231,597	276,465	7,956	284,421	334,694	82,979	417,673	-58,229	-8,125	-133,251	43,117	79,911	10,223	133,251	15.6	22.9	-7.3
2004	281,552	311,473	8,681	320,154	389,679	87,228	476,907	-78,206	-36,970	-156,752	37,071	117,243	2,437	156,752	15.3	22.8	-7.5
2005	336,828	379,746	32,640	412,387	443,350	141,433	584,783	-63,603	-52,237	-172,396	47,773	123,604	1,020	172,396	16.8	23.8	-7.0
2006	428,378	477,833	30,068	507,901	547,960	165,687	713,646	-70,127	-54,968	-205,745	41,942	163,805	-	205,745	17.3	24.3	-7.0
2007	508,947	565,051	30,508	595,559	622,758	218,846	841,604	-57,707	-63,364	-246,045	100,907	145,137	-	246,045	16.6	23.5	-6.9
2008	585,621	655,259	31,222	686,482	743,710	252,416	996,126	-88,450	-97,169	-309,644	-4,643	314,287	-	309,644	15.6	22.6	-7.0
2009	618,933	699,644	25,922	725,566	879,575	322,352	1,201,927	-179,931	-166,686	-476,361	230,807	245,554	-	476,361	15.0	24.9	-9.9
2010	724,747	817,279	16,909	834,188	937,094	343,111	1,280,205	-119,815	-93,425	-446,017	243,788	202,229	-	446,017	13.0	20.0	-7.0
2011	845,697	967,862	15,141	983,003	1,024,906	408,276	1,433,182	-57,043	-93,481	-450,180	218,956	231,224	-	450,180	13.6	19.9	-6.2
2012	908,913	1,051,460	16,071	1,067,532	1,131,023	425,476	1,556,499	-79,563	-80,469	-488,967	286,455	202,511	-	488,967	12.2	17.8	-5.6
2013	1,005,895	1,137,447	15,859	1,153,306	1,205,180	464,216	1,669,396	-67,733	-72,083	-516,090	123,700	392,390	-	516,090	12.0	17.4	-5.4
2014	1,050,362	1,195,206	9,415	1,204,621	1,322,898	472,967	1,795,865	-127,692	-154,849	-591,244	212,523	378,721	-	591,244	11.6	17.3	-5.7
2015	1,355,779	1,454,878	6,014	1,460,892	1,701,658	588,737	2,290,394	-246,779	-319,828	-829,502	236,803	592,699	-	829,502	13.3	20.9	-7.6
2016	1,463,689	1,686,062	7,496	1,693,558	1,757,782	576,101	2,333,883	-71,719	-29,430	-640,325	391,914	248,411	-	640,325	14.1	19.5	-5.3
2017	1,670,178																



FISCAL SECTOR							TABLE 7				
Central Government Debt (a)							Values in Rs. million				
Year (b)	Domestic Debt					Foreign Debt (c)(d)	Total Debt (e)	As a % of GDP (f)			
	Treasury Bills (c)	Rupee Loans	Treasury Bonds (d) (e)	Other	Total (e)			Domestic	Foreign	Total	
1950	79	436	-	14	529	125	654	13.7	3.2	16.9	
1951	30	582	-	14	626	125	751	13.6	2.7	16.3	
1952	93	684	-	75	852	192	1,044	18.9	4.3	23.2	
1953	184	731	-	129	1,044	205	1,249	23.2	4.6	27.8	
1954	105	782	-	66	953	211	1,164	20.1	4.4	24.5	
1955	60	829	-	-	889	232	1,121	17.0	4.4	21.4	
1956	68	882	-	-	950	258	1,208	18.6	5.1	23.7	
1957	65	962	-	105	1,132	278	1,410	21.8	5.3	27.1	
1958	140	1,007	-	91	1,238	293	1,531	22.5	5.3	27.9	
1959	320	1,102	-	138	1,560	307	1,867	24.3	4.8	29.1	
1960	550	1,217	-	170	1,937	345	2,282	28.9	5.1	34.0	
1961	750	1,397	-	198	2,345	407	2,752	34.1	5.9	40.0	
1962	1,000	1,515	-	179	2,694	412	3,106	38.7	5.9	44.6	
1963	1,125	1,684	-	222	3,031	489	3,520	41.1	6.6	47.7	
1964	1,250	1,909	-	216	3,375	549	3,924	43.3	7.0	50.4	
1965	1,300	2,150	-	246	3,696	739	4,435	45.7	9.1	54.9	
1966	1,425	2,475	-	295	4,195	1,074	5,269	50.3	12.9	63.2	
1967	1,500	2,785	-	298	4,583	1,376	5,959	50.7	15.2	65.9	
1968	1,750	3,118	-	329	5,197	1,578	6,775	48.5	14.7	63.2	
1969	1,750	3,409	-	354	5,513	1,800	7,313	47.1	15.4	62.5	
1970	1,950	3,925	-	420	6,295	2,394	8,689	46.1	17.5	63.6	
1971	2,025	4,512	-	446	6,983	2,795	9,778	49.7	19.9	69.6	
1972	2,325	5,103	-	498	7,926	2,936	10,862	52.0	19.3	71.2	
1973	2,250	5,812	-	522	8,584	3,705	12,289	46.6	20.1	66.8	
1974	2,250	6,591	-	604	9,445	2,859	12,304	39.7	12.0	51.8	
1975	2,350	7,560	-	949	10,859	3,705	14,564	40.9	13.9	54.8	
1976	2,700	9,001	-	990	12,691	4,968	17,659	42.0	16.4	58.5	
1977	2,500	10,391	-	1,501	14,392	10,593	24,985	39.5	29.1	68.6	
1978	2,635	12,049	-	1,684	16,368	14,583	30,951	38.4	34.2	72.5	
1979	3,000	14,929	-	1,705	19,634	15,840	35,474	37.5	30.2	67.7	
1980	9,800	17,611	-	1,659	29,070	22,276	51,346	43.7	33.5	77.2	
1981	13,920	20,025	-	1,573	35,518	29,172	64,690	41.8	34.3	76.1	
1982	17,320	25,800	-	2,147	45,267	35,267	80,534	45.6	35.5	81.2	
1983	17,400	31,953	-	2,416	51,769	46,688	98,457	42.6	38.4	81.0	
1984	14,860	33,228	-	3,564	51,652	53,681	105,333	33.6	34.9	68.5	
1985	22,280	36,570	-	3,761	62,611	67,673	130,284	38.6	41.7	80.2	
1986	26,173	39,130	-	4,196	69,499	86,208	155,707	38.7	48.0	86.8	
1987	29,850	44,957	-	4,190	78,997	111,812	190,809	40.2	56.8	97.0	
1988	43,700	49,797	-	5,099	98,596	125,657	224,253	44.4	56.6	101.0	
1989	57,246	54,217	-	6,099	117,562	156,298	273,860	46.7	62.0	108.7	
1990	67,968	54,677	-	11,251	133,896	176,883	310,779	41.6	55.0	96.6	
1991	72,968	66,823	-	12,328	152,119	214,579	366,698	40.9	57.6	98.5	
1992	87,096	69,180	-	13,744	170,020	235,539	405,559	40.0	55.4	95.4	
1993	97,196	105,707	-	10,782	213,685	270,224	483,909	42.8	54.1	96.9	
1994	98,896	137,554	-	12,669	249,119	301,812	550,931	43.0	52.1	95.1	
1995	113,771	157,928	-	17,711	289,410	346,286	635,696	43.3	51.9	95.2	
1996	124,996	205,975	-	25,731	356,703	359,685	716,388	46.4	46.8	93.3	
1997	114,996	239,475	10,000	23,269	387,740	376,331	764,071	43.6	42.3	85.8	
1998	119,996	250,570	48,915	43,945	463,426	461,273	924,699	45.5	45.3	90.8	
1999	124,996	262,056	104,867	51,546	543,465	507,866	1,051,331	49.1	45.9	95.1	
2000	134,996	263,888	204,124	73,652	676,660	542,040	1,218,700	53.8	43.1	96.9	
2001	170,995	292,813	229,174	122,983	815,965	636,741	1,452,706	58.0	45.3	103.3	
2002	210,995	287,701	347,128	102,562	948,386	721,957	1,670,343	60.0	45.6	105.6	
2003	219,295	248,414	487,504	69,153	1,024,366	843,882	1,868,248	56.2	46.3	102.5	
2004	243,886	164,758	647,746	91,396	1,147,786	996,138	2,143,924	54.9	47.6	102.5	
2005	234,174	140,563	755,966	139,416	1,270,119	956,620	2,226,739	51.8	39.0	90.8	
2006	257,732	116,713	890,369	218,813	1,483,627	1,103,418	2,587,045	50.5	37.5	88.0	
2007	307,012	131,509	1,023,249	257,825	1,719,595	1,326,487	3,046,082	48.1	37.1	85.1	
2008	402,600	130,009	1,286,375	325,641	2,144,625	1,448,734	3,593,359	48.6	32.8	81.5	
2009	441,032	112,292	1,517,909	334,119	2,405,352	1,760,467	4,165,819	49.7	36.4	86.2	
2010	514,442	87,709	1,648,284	319,624	2,570,059	2,024,583	4,594,642	40.1	31.6	71.6	
2011	590,885	61,961	1,823,648	331,988	2,808,482	2,329,280	5,137,762	38.9	32.3	71.2	
2012	629,070	58,386	2,177,892	450,303	3,315,651	2,767,299	6,082,950	38.0	31.7	69.7	
2013	700,137	55,518	2,548,323	624,810	3,928,788	2,960,424	6,889,212	41.0	30.9	71.8	
2014	694,767	55,518	2,940,017	683,444	4,373,746	3,113,116	7,486,862	42.2	30.0	72.3	
2015	658,240	24,088	3,401,211	971,620	5,055,159	3,544,031	8,599,190	46.2	32.4	78.5	
2016	779,581	24,088	3,806,353	823,051	5,433,073	4,045,796	9,478,869	45.3	33.7	79.0	
2017	697,154	24,088	3,892,408	1,050,565	5,664,215	4,718,618	10,382,832	42.5	35.4	77.9	
2018	746,887	24,088	4,197,323	1,102,703	6,071,001	5,959,547	12,030,548	42.5	41.7	84.2	
2019	873,943	24,088	4,606,232	1,325,997	6,830,260	6,201,283	13,031,543	45.5(g)	41.3(g)	86.9(g)	
2020 (h)(i)	1,620,705	24,088	5,713,300	1,706,975	9,065,068	6,052,179	15,117,247	60.3(g)	40.3(g)	100.6(g)	
2021 (h)	2,270,508	24,088	6,966,218	1,836,410	11,097,223	6,492,150	17,589,373	66.0	38.6	104.6	

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) From 1950 to 1973, the outstanding balance is reported as at end September and thereafter as at end December

(c) Rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 onwards are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(d) Rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 onwards are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(e) Includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to the Co-operative Wholesale Establishment (CWE) in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (CPC) in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million)

(f) From 2003 to 2009, the data are based on GDP estimates compiled by the DCS and from 2010 onward, the data are based on rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the DCS.

(g) Based on the revised GDP estimates for 2019 and 2020 released on 29 March 2022 by the DCS

(h) Provisional

(i) The central government debt statistics at end 2019 could increase should the adjustment for payment arrears in government expenditure as per the Ministry of Finance be incorporated into the net financing of the budget deficit in 2019. However, such an adjustment would have no impact on the outstanding central government debt at end 2020.

Sources: Ministry of Finance  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY SECTOR														TABLE 8				
Monetary Survey (M <sub>2b</sub> ) (a)(b)														Values in Rs. million				
End Period	Currency	Demand Deposits (d)	Narrow Money Supply (M <sub>1</sub> )	Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> )	Time and Savings Deposits (M <sub>2b</sub> )(e)	Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2b</sub> )	Net Foreign Assets (NFA)			Net Domestic Assets (NDA) (c)				Reserve Money	Money Multiplier			Velocity of Money (M <sub>2b</sub> )
							Monetary Authorities (f)(g)	Commercial Banks	Total	Government (Net) (h)	Public Corporations / SOBEs	Private Sector	Total		M <sub>1</sub>	M <sub>2</sub>	M <sub>2b</sub>	
1950	325	585	911	978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	533	1.71	1.84	-	-
1951	377	629	1,006	1,090	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	615	1.64	1.77	-	-
1952	357	539	896	996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	522	1.72	1.91	-	-
1953	335	492	827	927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	1.91	2.14	-	-
1954	342	615	957	1,093	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	496	1.93	2.20	-	-
1955	385	688	1,073	1,225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	576	1.86	2.13	-	-
1956	401	726	1,127	1,314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	601	1.88	2.19	-	-
1957	435	605	1,040	1,256	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	569	1.83	2.21	-	-
1958	530	547	1,077	1,338	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	671	1.61	2.00	-	-
1959	565	613	1,178	1,477	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	721	1.63	2.05	-	-
1960	595	614	1,209	1,572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	791	1.53	1.99	-	-
1961	692	596	1,289	1,643	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	851	1.51	1.93	-	-
1962	713	630	1,343	1,748	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	899	1.49	1.95	-	-
1963	828	678	1,506	1,974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,013	1.49	1.95	-	-
1964	853	769	1,622	2,142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,083	1.50	1.98	-	-
1965	901	814	1,716	2,283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,154	1.49	1.98	-	-
1966	883	776	1,659	2,244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,089	1.52	2.06	-	-
1967	980	828	1,808	2,495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,225	1.48	2.04	-	-
1968	1,066	847	1,913	2,724	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,331	1.44	2.05	-	-
1969	1,083	799	1,882	2,851	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,353	1.39	2.11	-	-
1970	935	1,032	1,967	3,115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,324	1.49	2.35	-	-
1971	1,115	1,034	2,149	3,435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,495	1.44	2.30	-	-
1972	1,202	1,279	2,481	3,974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,773	1.40	2.24	-	-
1973	1,437	1,341	2,778	4,154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,158	1.29	1.92	-	-
1974	1,539	1,406	2,946	4,569	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,256	1.31	2.03	-	-
1975	1,610	1,478	3,088	4,777	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,144	1.44	2.23	-	-
1976	2,081	2,085	4,166	6,321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,700	1.54	2.34	-	-
1977	2,792	2,574	5,366	8,717	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,840	1.40	2.27	-	-
1978	3,016	2,921	5,936	10,891	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,262	1.39	2.56	-	-
1979	3,774	3,895	7,669	15,057	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,299	1.45	2.84	-	-
1980	4,181	5,247	9,428	19,860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,286	1.50	3.16	-	-
1981	4,823	5,202	10,024	24,447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,505	1.34	3.26	-	-
1982	5,988	5,772	11,760	30,510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,119	1.29	3.35	-	-
1983	7,200	7,548	14,748	37,257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,642	1.27	3.20	-	-
1984	8,561	8,263	16,824	43,427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,710	1.23	3.17	-	-
1985	9,816	8,946	18,761	48,409	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,895	1.11	2.87	-	-
1986	11,570	9,609	21,179	50,860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,031	1.17	2.82	-	-
1987	13,495	11,588	25,083	58,335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,273	1.30	3.03	-	-
1988	18,487	13,892	32,379	67,946	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,564	1.27	2.66	-	-
1989	19,650	15,688	35,338	76,434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,791	1.32	2.85	-	-
1990(i)	22,120	17,477	39,597	90,546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,579	1.25	2.87	-	-
1991	24,852	21,748	46,600	110,575	73,747	120,347	9,836	468	10,304	35,747	19,812	87,767	110,043	40,056	1.16	2.76	3.00	3.09(ii)
1992	27,281	22,776	50,057	129,799	93,765	143,822	18,730	-3,493	15,237	33,946	23,174	110,877	128,585	44,858	1.12	2.89	3.21	3.27
1993	32,133	27,222	59,355	160,136	121,138	180,486	51,392	-9,527	41,865	29,766	15,414	134,181	138,622	56,468	1.05	2.84	3.20	3.12
1994	38,906	31,555	70,461	191,670	143,843	214,306	64,571	-5,811	58,760	31,362	11,407	163,278	155,546	68,055	1.04	2.82	3.15	2.98
1995	42,198	33,019	75,217	228,536	184,224	259,442	73,662	-8,917	64,745	38,662	13,305	210,703	194,696	78,586	0.96	2.91	3.30	2.89
1996	42,565	35,638	78,203	253,201	210,454	288,657	73,541	-10,467	63,074	47,131	15,491	229,773	225,582	85,509	0.91	2.96	3.38	2.80
1997	45,679	40,172	85,852	288,258	247,817	333,668	89,930	565	90,495	45,250	14,598	263,198	243,172	83,736	1.03	3.44	3.98	2.89
1998	51,767	44,502	96,269	316,174	281,472	377,740	101,744	3,904	105,648	64,618	10,031	294,868	272,091	92,866	1.04	3.40	4.07	2.89
1999	58,481	50,074	108,555	358,076	319,765	428,319	89,287	12,805	102,092	93,915	13,046	325,927	326,228	100,444	1.08	3.56	4.26	2.76
2000	62,646	55,831	118,477	404,669	364,944	483,421	57,947	11,582	69,529	147,304	38,254	364,369	413,892	105,163	1.13	3.85	4.60	2.80
2001	65,536	56,674	122,210	450,726	426,928	549,138	84,346	-10,216	74,130	201,311	40,811	396,754	475,009	112,522	1.09	4.01	4.88	2.77
2002	75,292	64,069	139,361	510,395	483,134	622,495	117,376	-6,733	110,643	192,994	43,031	444,371	511,852	126,411	1.10	4.04	4.92	2.69
2003	85,601	76,034	161,635	580,747	556,219	717,855	164,596	2,497	167,093	176,236	36,192	519,444	550,760	141,447	1.14	4.11	5.08	2.74
2004	99,669	88,784	188,453	687,964	670,191	858,644	151,694	18,523	170,218	220,462	41,171	634,310	688,427	170,967	1.10	4.02	5.02	2.69
2005	114,070	116,632	230,702	822,931	791,576	1,022,277	196,925	4,405	201,330	249,565	16,672	801,149	820,948	197,932	1.17	4.16	5.16	2.63
2006	135,019	124,666	259,685	993,264	944,866	1,204,550	229,860	-58,669	171,191	357,289	31,555	993,159	1,033,360	239,863	1.08	4.14	5.02	2.66
2007	147,183	119,409	266,592	1,147,742	1,137,426	1,404,019	292,927	-64,935	227,992	374,101	49,167	1,184,519	1,176,027	264,419	1.01	4.34	5.31	2.73
2008	155,023	122,300	277,323	1,282,194	1,245,453	1,522,776	148,157	-70,457	77,700	582,907	46,991	1,267,601	1,445,076	268,425	1.03	4.78	5.67	3.01
2009	181,840	154,870	336,710	1,536,755	1,469,459	1,806,169	412,202	-10,323	401,880	640,326	73,233	1,194,189	1,404,288	303,537	1.11	5.06	5.95	2.90
2010	216,549	190,643	407,192	1,813,000	1,684,216	2,091,408	505,463	-128,021	377,442	627,185	144,578	1,491,099	1,713,966	360,511	1.13	5.03	5.80	3.34
2011	242,871	195,836	438,707	2,192,603	2,053,032	2,491,740	340,090	-242,033	98,057	833,610	198,500	2,005,860	2,393,683	439,504	1.00	4.99	5.67	3.15
2012	251,539	198,510	450,049	2,593,185	2,479,021	2,929,070	396,468	-422,299	-25,831	1,045,232	292,477	2,358,421	2,954,901	484,362	0.93	5.35	6.05	3.17
2013	264,607	219,971	484,578	3,058,793	2,933,275	3,417,853	529,128	-605,453	-76,325	1,301,342	365,098	2,534,343	3,494,178	488,586	0.99	6.26	7.00	2.99
2014	329,426	282,729	612,155	3,460,558	3,263,698	3,875,853	688,007	-672,881	15,126	1,435,900	450,924	2,753,322	3,860,727	577,912	1.06	5.99	6.71	2.85
2015	388,057	326,931	714,988	4,057,212	3,850,929	4,565,917	576,187	-874,350	-298,163	1,759,492	530,669	3,441,874	4,864,081	673,432	1.06	6.02	6.78	2.62
2016	429,502	347,123	776,624	4,823,559	4,628,972	5,405,596	558,589	-789,827	-231,238	1,972,133	513,768	4,185,777	5,636,834	856,147	0.91	5.63	6.31	2.43
2017	439,396	353,903	793,299	5,665,313	5,514,762	6,308,062	846,139	-724,601	121,538	2,168,517	536,982	4,799,215	6,186,524	939,793	0.84	6.03	6.71	2.26
2018	473,066	357,727	830,793	6,427,330	6,297,503	7,128,297	750,541	-817,548	-67,007	2,516,711	755,380	5,561,351	7,195,304	961,096	0.86	6.69	7.42	2.11
2019	494,208	371,259	865,467	6,912,710	6,758,654	7,624,121	895,997	-795,296	100,702	2,795,927	817,953	5,796,859	7,523,419	932,604	0.93	7.41	8.18</	

MONETARY SECTOR											TABLE 9		
Interest Rates											Per cent per annum		
End Period	Bank Rate (a)	SRR (b)	SDFR (Repo) (c)	SLFR (Rev.Repo) (d)	Government Securities			Commercial Banks					
					Primary Market			Average Weighted Call Money Rate	Deposit Rates		Lending Rates on Loans Secured by		Legal Rate of Interest/ Market Rate of Interest (e)
					91-day Treasury Bill Yield	182-day Treasury Bill Yield	364-day Treasury Bill Yield		Savings Deposits	12-month Fixed Deposits	Stock in Trade	Immovable Property	
1951	2.50	14.00	-	-	0.40	-	-	-	1.00-2.50	0.50-2.75	3.00-8.00	3.00-12.00	-
1952	2.50	14.00	-	-	0.92	-	-	-	1.00-2.00	0.75	3.00-8.00	4.00-7.00	-
1953	3.00	10.00	-	-	2.48	-	-	-	1.00-2.00	2.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50	-
1954	2.50	10.00	-	-	0.87	-	-	-	1.00-2.00	1.25	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50	-
1955	2.50	10.00	-	-	0.76	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50	-
1956	2.50	10.00	-	-	0.64	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50	-
1957	2.50	10.00	-	-	1.22	-	-	-	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50	-
1958	2.50	10.00	-	-	1.76	-	-	-	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50	-
1959	2.50	10.00	-	-	2.02	-	-	-	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50	-
1960	4.00	12.00	-	-	2.60	-	-	-	2.00	2.50	4.50-8.00	5.50-8.00	-
1961	4.00	12.00	-	-	2.68	-	-	-	2.00-2.50	2.50	5.50-8.00	5.50-8.00	-
1962	4.00	12.00	-	-	2.80	-	-	-	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00	-
1963	4.00	12.00	-	-	2.80	-	-	-	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00	-
1964	4.00	12.00	-	-	2.80	-	-	-	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00	-
1965	5.00	12.00	-	-	3.00	-	-	-	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50	-
1966	5.00	12.00	-	-	3.00	-	-	-	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50	-
1967	5.00	12.00	-	-	3.20	-	-	-	2.00-3.00	3.00-3.25	6.00-9.00	6.50-9.50	-
1968	5.50	12.00	-	-	3.64	-	-	-	3.00-3.25	3.25-3.50	7.00-9.50	7.00-9.50	-
1969	5.50	12.00	-	-	4.10	-	-	-	3.75	3.75-4.00	7.50-11.00	7.00-10.00	-
1970	6.50	12.00	-	-	4.76	-	-	-	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00	-
1971	6.50	12.00	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00	-
1972	6.50	12.00	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00	-
1973	6.50	12.00	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00	-
1974	6.50	12.00	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.50	8.00-12.00	-
1975	6.50	12.00	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-13.00	8.50-12.00	-
1976	6.50	12.00	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-14.00	8.50-14.00	-
1977	10.00	12.00	-	-	9.00	-	-	-	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00	-
1978	10.00	12.00	-	-	9.00	-	-	-	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00	-
1979	10.00	12.00	-	-	9.00	-	-	-	5.00-9.00	14.00-15.00	13.00-20.00	13.00-19.00	-
1980	12.00	12.00	-	-	13.00	-	-	-	10.00-14.00	20.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00	12.00
1981	14.00	14.00	-	-	13.00	-	-	-	10.00-14.00	20.00-22.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00	12.00
1982	14.00	14.00	-	-	13.00	-	-	-	10.00-14.50	15.00-22.00	16.00-30.00	16.00-30.00	12.00
1983	13.00	16.00	-	-	12.00	-	-	-	10.00-15.00	16.00-25.00	13.00-30.00	18.00-28.00	12.00
1984	13.00	16.00	-	-	14.00	-	-	-	10.00-15.00	14.00-22.00	13.00-30.00	16.00-30.00	12.00
1985	11.00	18.00	-	-	11.50	-	-	-	10.00-13.50	12.00-18.00	13.00-28.00	11.00-30.00	12.00
1986	11.00	18.00	-	-	11.31	-	-	-	6.00-12.00	8.50-14.00	12.00-30.00	12.00-30.00	12.00
1987	10.00	10.00	-	-	10.77	-	-	-	6.00-11.00	8.50-14.00	14.00-30.00	12.00-30.00	12.00
1988	10.00	15.00	-	-	18.86	-	-	-	5.00-11.00	9.00-15.50	10.00-28.00	9.00-26.00	12.00
1989	14.00	15.00	-	-	18.10	18.20	19.10	-	5.00-14.00	11.00-20.50	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00	12.00
1990	15.00	15.00	-	-	17.41	18.02	18.36	-	5.00-14.00	11.00-21.00	10.00-30.00	9.80-28.00	18.00
1991	17.00	13.00	-	-	16.33	16.38	17.43	-	6.50-14.00	10.00-20.00	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00	18.00
1992	17.00	13.00	-	-	17.67	18.05	18.99	-	6.50-14.00	13.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-30.00	18.00
1993	17.00	15.00	16.50	-	18.09	18.47	19.38	-	5.50-14.00	13.50-17.50	16.50-30.00	16.50-28.00	18.00
1994	17.00	15.00	20.00	-	18.73	19.29	19.43	-	5.50-13.00	10.00-17.00	15.00-30.00	16.50-28.00	18.00
1995	17.00	15.00	16.50	-	19.26	18.91	18.97	-	5.00-13.00	10.00-17.00	17.00-30.00	17.00-28.00	18.00
1996	17.00	15.00	12.75	-	17.45	17.40	17.38	-	4.50-13.00	12.00-17.75	15.00-30.00	15.00-28.00	18.00
1997	17.00	12.00	11.00	12.85	9.97	10.09	10.21	-	3.00-11.00	8.50-15.25	14.00-28.00	14.00-29.00	12.70
1998	17.00	12.00	11.25	15.00	12.01	12.34	12.59	-	2.00-10.00	9.00-13.00	7.70-30.00	7.50-33.00	11.50
1999	16.00	11.00	9.25	13.48	11.79	12.29	12.77	-	2.00-10.00	9.00-12.50	12.00-28.00	13.00-29.00	9.70
2000	25.00	11.00	17.00	20.00	17.77	17.90	18.22	-	2.00-11.00	9.00-15.00	14.00-28.50	10.00-29.00	9.10
2001	18.00	10.00	12.00	14.00	12.92	13.27	13.74	12.65	4.00-12.00	9.50-14.50	12.00-26.50	12.00-30.00	9.21
2002	18.00	10.00	9.75	11.75	9.92	9.89	9.91	10.39	3.50-11.00	7.50-11.00	12.00-25.00	10.00-29.00	11.11
2003	15.00	10.00	7.00	8.50	7.35	7.30	7.24	7.59	2.10-7.25	5.00-7.75	7.00-23.00	7.00-29.00	9.58
2004	15.00	10.00	7.50	9.00	7.25	7.65	7.65	9.73	3.00-7.75	5.50-9.75	9.00-23.00	8.00-22.00	6.30
2005	15.00	10.00	8.75	10.25	10.10	10.32	10.37	10.73	3.00-10.25	5.50-11.50	9.00-23.00	10.00-22.50	5.16
2006	15.00	10.00	10.00	11.50	12.76	12.78	12.96	14.47	3.00-10.50	5.50-14.00	8.36-27.00	7.86-27.00	5.70
2007	15.00	10.00	10.50	12.00	21.30	19.99	19.96	24.99	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00	6.86
2008	15.00	7.75	10.50	12.00	17.33	18.57	19.12	14.66	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.25	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00	9.16
2009	15.00	7.00	7.50	9.75	7.73	8.73	9.33	9.07	1.50-10.50	7.25-19.00	9.50-30.00	9.15-30.00	11.32
2010	15.00	7.00	7.25	9.00	7.24	7.35	7.55	8.03	1.50-9.50	5.05-17.00	8.20-25.00	8.00-28.00	11.33
2011	15.00	8.00	7.00	8.50	8.68	8.71	9.31	8.97	1.00-8.50	5.55-11.00	5.15-24.00	4.50-26.00	7.26
2012	15.00	8.00	7.50	9.50	10.00	11.32	11.69	9.83	0.75-10.50	5.00-17.00	9.50-25.00	4.50-26.00	6.48
2013	15.00	6.00	6.50	8.50	7.54	7.85	8.29	7.66	0.75-9.14	6.00-16.00	8.50-23.00	5.00-26.00	8.59
2014	15.00	6.00	6.50	8.00	5.74	5.84	6.01	6.21	0.50-8.00	3.95-12.00	5.90-24.00	4.75-24.00	10.34
2015	15.00	6.00	6.00	7.50	6.45	6.83	7.30	6.40	0.50-8.00	3.95-15.00	6.00-24.00	4.74-24.00	7.76
2016	15.00	7.50	7.00	8.50	8.72	9.63	10.17	8.42	0.50-9.00	4.50-15.00	3.00-24.00	1.50-24.00	5.98
2017	15.00	7.50	7.25	8.75	7.69	8.30	8.90	8.15	0.50-9.50	4.89-15.00	5.25-28.00	4.00-30.00	7.06
2018	15.00	6.00	8.00	9.00	10.01	9.99	11.20	8.95	0.50-8.50	4.53-15.00	7.93-28.00	4.00-28.00	9.08
2019	15.00	5.00	7.00	8.00	7.51	8.02	8.45	7.45	0.20-7.50	3.55-15.00	4.47-28.00	4.00-28.00	11.50
2020	8.50	2.00	4.50	5.50	4.69	4.80	5.05	4.55	0.10-7.00	0.25-15.00	3.95-28.00	4.00-28.00	11.64
2021	9.00	4.00	5.00	6.00	8.16	8.33	8.24	5.95	0.05-6.35	0.15-15.00	4.00-28.00	3.02-28.00	10.12

(a) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort. Since 16 April 2020, the Bank Rate was allowed to be determined automatically with a margin of 300 basis points above the SLFR.

(b) The Statutory Reserve Ratio (SRR) is the proportion of rupee deposit liabilities that commercial banks are required to maintain as a deposit with the Central Bank, subject to an allowance for till cash balances. Prior to 2001, the SRR applicable on rupee demand deposits is reported since different SRRs were applicable on different types of deposits, including foreign currency deposits.

(c) Renamed w.e.f. 02 January 2014 as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR). Previously named as the Repo Rate.

(d) Renamed w.e.f. 02 January 2014 as the Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR). Previously named as the Reverse Repo Rate.

(e) The Legal Rate is defined under the Civil Procedure Code (Amendment) Act No. 6 of 1990 and is applicable to any legal action for the recovery of a sum of money. The Market Rate is defined under the Debt Recovery (Special Provisions) Act No. 2 of 1990 and is applicable only in relation to legal actions instituted by lending institutions for the recovery of debt exceeding Rs. 150,000 arising out of commercial transactions, where there is no agreed rate of interest. The Monetary Board of the Central Bank determines the Legal Rate and Market Rate for each year and publishes in the Government Gazette in the month of December to be applicable for the forthcoming year. The Legal Rate and the Market Rate for the year 2022 is 7.48 per cent per annum.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS										TABLE 10
Key Socio-Economic Indicators in Sri Lanka										
Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Surveys - 1953 - 2003/04										
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(a)	2003/04(b)	
<b>Household Characteristics</b>										
<b>Number of Individuals per Household</b>										
Urban	n.a.	5.97	5.78	5.67	5.50	5.17	4.89	4.40	4.44	
Rural	n.a.	5.70	5.63	5.49	5.20	5.09	4.56	4.24	4.28	
Estate	n.a.	5.80	5.24	4.73	4.80	4.78	4.74	4.56	4.56	
All	n.a.	5.75	5.62	5.46	5.20	5.10	4.61	4.27	4.31	
<b>Number of Spending Units per Household</b>										
Urban	n.a.	1.21	1.09	1.20	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.26	1.23	
Rural	n.a.	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.10	
Estate	n.a.	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.04	
All	n.a.	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.11	
<b>Number of Income Receivers per Household</b>										
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.63	1.60	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.73	
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	1.54	1.50	1.51	1.59	1.56	1.55	
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.39	2.06	1.87	1.87	
All	n.a.	n.a.	1.40	1.64	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.60	1.59	
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.7	47.6	
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.3	52.4	
<b>By Age Groups, %</b>										
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	23.4	24.2	
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	9.9	10.0	
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.6	
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	14.1	13.9	
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.7	12.5	
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	14.1	13.8	
<b>Education and Health</b>										
<b>Education, % of Population Aged 5 Years and Above</b>										
<b>Literacy Rate, %</b>										
Male	n.a.	79.4	80.8	86.2	85.4	88.6	91.8	93.0	92.5	
Female	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.9	94.5	
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	91.3	90.6	
<b>Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.4	7.9	
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.1	29.9	
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	42.2	41.0	
Post Secondary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.3	21.2	
<b>Health</b>										
<b>Persons in ill Health, % of Population</b>										
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.5	9.3	10.9	12.8	12.3	12.2	
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.8	13.7	
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	11.4	8.8	8.5	10.1	10.1	
All	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.2	13.4	13.3	
<b>Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (c)</b>										
<b>Labour Force, % of Population</b>										
Male	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	40.2	38.9	
Female	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	55.4	54.3	
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	26.3	24.9	
<b>Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed</b>										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8	32.8	
Industry	n.a.	10.0	11.7	20.9	19.5	21.6	25.6	26.8	26.0	
Services	n.a.	37.0	33.8	30.8	29.3	30.7	36.7	40.4	41.2	
<b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force Aged 14 and Above</b>										
<b>By Gender</b>										
Male	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4	9.0	8.9	
Female	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	13.9	14.2	
<b>By Age Groups</b>										
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	36.7	35.3	
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.9	28.6	
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	6.9	7.0	
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	
<b>By Education Level</b>										
No Schooling - Illiterate } No Schooling - Literate }	16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	11.4	8.9	8.7	
Passed GCE (O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	18.9	13.8	13.8	
Passed GCE (A/L)/HSC } Graduate }	2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	27.8	18.8	19.3	
Graduate			16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	11.9	12.4	
<b>By Sector</b>										
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4	9.0	8.8	
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2	9.0	8.9	
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9	9.2	9.2	

(contd.)

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS							TABLE 10 (Contd.)			
Key Socio-Economic Indicators in Sri Lanka Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Surveys - 1953 - 2003/04										
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(a)	2003/04(b)	
<b>Housing and Household Amenities</b>										
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>										
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.0	12.5	
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4	55.4	
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.6	14.5	
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.7	77.9	
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	4.5	5.6	
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.5	58.6	
<b>Availability of Electricity, % of Households</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>74.9</b>	
<b>Water Supply &amp; Sanitation, % of Households</b>										
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	41.4	38.9	
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	92.1	90.1	
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5	n.a.	14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.5	4.4	
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	3.4	5.6	
<b>Availability of Household Equipment,% of Households</b>										
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	79.9	78.3	
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	73.4	70.8	
Telephone/Cellular Phone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	25.5	24.5	
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	43.1	46.6	
Motor Cycle/Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.1	16.3	
Motor Car/ Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	6.2	5.8	
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	31.4	29.7	
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	45.8	43.6	
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	8.0	7.6	
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.9	0.9	
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.4	4.1	
<b>Income Distribution</b>										
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,624	15,400	
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,907	10,754	
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers %</b>										
1st Decile	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	
2nd Decile	3.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	
3rd Decile	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	
4th Decile	4.4	4.6	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	
5th Decile	5.7	5.6	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.8	
6th Decile	6.3	6.8	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	
7th Decile	7.9	9.0	10.6	9.1	8.5	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.7	
8th Decile	10.4	11.5	12.7	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.2	
9th Decile	14.2	16.0	15.9	15.4	14.9	15.4	15.7	15.3	15.4	
10th Decile	42.5	39.2	30.0	38.7	41.9	41.4	37.3	39.4	39.7	
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>										
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.46	
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.50	
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,405	15,278	
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	4,032	3,936	
<b>Expenditure Shares, %</b>										
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.0	37.9	
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.1	8.3	
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	11.2	10.7	
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.4	
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.0	
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	9.0	8.8	
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.4	
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	9.1	8.9	
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.2	13.1	
<b>Savings and Borrowings</b>										
<b>Savings Rate, % of Income</b>										
	n.a.	n.a.	18.4	13.0	11.7	13.0	10.4	12.0	11.1	
<b>Distribution of Number of Loans, %</b>										
Institutional Sources	n.a.	7.6	11.5	10.7	9.7	16.6	43.1	45.0	44.4	
Non-Institutional Sources	n.a.	92.4	88.5	89.3	90.3	83.4	56.9	55.0	55.6	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

(c) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (self-employed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed only for CFS 2003/04.

n.a. - Not available

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS										Table 11
Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey - 2003/04										
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.27	4.35	4.49	4.74	4.61	4.08	4.10	4.35	4.22	4.31
Number of Spending Units per Household	1.21	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.08	1.11
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.72	1.59	1.60	1.65	1.43	1.54	1.41	1.39	1.64	1.59
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	46.7	48.5	47.2	45.7	46.4	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.6	47.6
Female	53.3	51.5	52.8	54.3	53.6	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 - 4 Years	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.2	10.3	8.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.6	7.6	9.0	10.4	11.2	7.6	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.2
10 - 14 Years	8.2	10.0	11.3	10.8	12.3	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	10.0
15 - 18 Years	6.7	8.1	8.8	8.0	9.0	7.8	8.2	10.2	8.1	8.0
19 - 24 Years	10.2	10.8	9.9	12.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	9.6	10.8	10.5
25 - 34 Years	15.4	13.5	12.4	12.3	13.3	14.2	15.0	11.6	13.7	13.9
35 - 44 Years	14.4	13.3	13.0	10.2	13.3	13.9	14.2	15.1	13.5	13.7
45 - 54 Years	12.5	13.7	12.1	11.8	9.9	13.6	12.7	11.8	13.4	12.6
55 - 64 Years	9.0	7.9	7.7	8.9	5.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.0
Over 64 Years	8.1	7.0	9.1	8.3	4.5	7.0	5.6	5.3	7.4	7.3
<b>Migration, Persons per 1,000 Households</b>										
Internal, within Last 12 Months	15.6	19.6	32.5	91.7	82.6	19.9	27.5	25.5	30.6	29.0
External, within Last 24 Months	62.5	47.7	34.5	72.2	118.1	105.6	68.1	24.3	22.3	60.5
<b>Education and Health</b>										
<b>Education, % of Population</b>										
<b>Aged 5 Years and Above</b>										
Literacy Rate, %	<b>96.4</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>92.5</b>
Male	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.5	90.0	95.3	94.5	91.4	94.3	94.5
Female	95.4	86.1	91.4	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.8	85.5	88.9	90.6
<b>Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary	45.5	39.6	38.3	31.8	31.3	42.4	44.4	38.7	43.1	41.0
Post Secondary	27.0	17.7	22.4	28.5	17.0	20.6	17.3	13.8	17.2	21.2
<b>Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal Education</b>										
Primary	55.7	32.9	41.5	56.7	41.9	36.0	29.4	30.5	37.3	41.7
Secondary	63.2	46.1	53.8	71.1	57.2	51.9	40.3	50.3	49.6	54.0
Post Secondary	72.0	72.3	70.8	65.4	61.4	67.8	73.0	77.1	68.5	70.1
All	60.4	42.1	50.3	62.8	48.6	46.2	38.1	42.2	45.7	49.6
<b>Extra Curricular Activities, % of Students in Formal Education</b>										
	<b>24.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
<b>Health</b>										
<b>Persons in Ill Health by Age Group, % of Population</b>										
0 - 14 Years	17.7	10.8	17.1	6.6	9.1	14.5	13.6	15.1	13.7	14.2
15 - 34 Years	9.7	6.4	9.7	6.5	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.7	6.5	8.7
35 - 54 Years	15.0	10.7	13.3	16.3	17.6	16.5	11.5	15.2	12.2	14.1
55 - 64 Years	22.1	11.3	15.3	24.5	20.7	19.3	18.4	19.6	15.0	18.4
Over 64 Years	23.2	13.5	21.2	31.2	22.3	26.6	20.1	30.2	19.1	22.1
All	15.2	9.6	14.1	12.3	12.4	14.7	12.2	14.2	11.5	13.3
<b>Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (b)</b>										
<b>Labour Force, % of Population</b>										
<b>Aged 10 and Above</b>										
Male	47.2	47.4	46.7	32.9	37.2	46.1	48.3	48.1	51.4	46.4
Female	67.2	65.3	62.2	51.9	59.2	67.9	68.2	64.0	68.1	65.3
<b>Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed</b>										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	43.8	39.8	25.9	36.1	28.5	50.9	63.7	44.9	32.8
Industry	35.9	19.1	24.1	17.7	16.6	32.5	15.6	9.2	27.4	26.0
Services	54.8	37.1	36.1	56.4	47.3	39.0	33.5	27.2	27.8	41.2
<b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force</b>										
	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>
<b>By Gender</b>										
Male	6.6	6.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
<b>By Age Groups</b>										
15 - 18 Years	34.1	46.0	45.1	0.0	25.6	33.3	32.7	40.3	24.2	36.0
19 - 24 Years	28.2	34.5	37.3	14.6	32.6	28.3	26.5	31.3	25.2	30.0
25 - 34 Years	8.0	9.3	13.0	13.4	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	8.1	8.9
35 - 44 Years	1.9	3.2	3.8	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.5	2.4	2.1
45 - 54 Years	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
55 - 64 Years	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
Over 64 Years	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

(contd.)

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS										Table 11 (Contd.)
Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey - 2003/04										
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
<b>Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership</b>										
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>										
Own House	90.5	76.4	94.9	63.3	91.5	95.1	97.6	85.4	90.6	89.2
Brick/Cement Block/Cabook/Stone Wall	90.4	86.2	85.1	83.7	77.1	82.1	80.1	81.7	80.1	84.6
Cement/Terrazo/Tiled Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Tiles/Asbestos/Concrete Roof	90.9	62.9	91.6	78.1	77.2	78.5	77.7	72.4	79.2	81.1
<b>Availability of Electricity, % of Households</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>74.9</b>
<b>Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households</b>										
Pipe Borne Water to House	51.7	29.8	34.1	3.1	17.4	15.5	15.2	21.3	25.1	30.8
Own Well	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1
Separate Water Seal Toilet	84.6	69.6	86.4	42.8	42.6	83.2	71.7	72.7	79.3	76.5
Without Toilet	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6
<b>Household Ownership of Land, % of Households</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>91.0</b>
<b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b>										
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6
Motor Cycle/Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3
Motor Car/Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1
<b>Income Distribution</b>										
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,201	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109
Per Person	5,999	3,222	3,060	3,208	2,905	3,872	3,814	2,570	2,894	3,968
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	17,810	9,835	10,550	10,430	8,500	11,322	10,395	7,800	8,923	11,350
Per Income Receiver	9,475	5,976	6,177	6,500	5,908	7,173	6,820	5,362	5,271	6,975
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %</b>										
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>										
Household	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.46
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50
<b>Expenditure and Consumption</b>										
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	25,274	13,449	14,461	15,425	14,461	16,365	12,943	11,152	11,796	16,974
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,255	3,136	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,793	3,936
<b>Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %</b>										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	27.2	39.7	38.4	42.9	42.4	34.4	40.3	43.3	42.2	34.4
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2
Clothing and Footwear	6.0	8.3	6.0	4.5	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	19.2	15.1	11.9	10.6	10.3	10.9	11.0	12.2	12.2	15.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.5	5.9	4.9	5.8
Health	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Transport	10.8	6.5	8.5	9.2	7.1	14.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	9.8
Communication	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.2
Recreation and Culture	7.6	7.0	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.7	6.5	8.1	8.4	7.6
Education	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3
Restaurants and Hotels	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.7	6.2	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.6	6.3	6.9	7.8
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
<b>Nutritional Intake</b>										
Energy, Calories	2,262	2,317	2,259	2,426	2,274	2,465	2,468	2,349	2,329	2,325
Protein, Grams	66	64	60	72	66	70	70	58	61	65
<b>Savings Investment and Borrowings, % of Household Income</b>										
Savings Rate	11.5	10.5	6.4	7.6	-0.9	14.5	26.2	8.2	11.4	11.1
Net Investment Rate	20.0	18.8	10.5	37.4	30.2	28.6	83.2	21.5	22.0	24.9
Borrowing Rate	19.1	18.4	31.3	39.0	43.6	22.3	14.2	21.3	14.7	22.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts

(b) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self employed) or unpaid family workers during the reference period were considered as being employed.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS											TABLE 12
Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province											
Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey - 2019											
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island	
<b>Household Characteristics</b>											
Number of Individuals per Household	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	
<b>Population Distribution</b>											
<b>By Gender, %</b>											
Male	47.5	47.3	46.6	47.5	47.1	47.2	45.4	47.9	47.2	47.2	
Female	52.5	52.7	53.4	52.5	52.9	52.8	54.6	52.1	52.8	52.8	
<b>By Age Group, %</b>											
0 - 14 Years	20.2	23.7	22.8	23.2	27.3	24.3	25.5	23.0	21.8	22.8	
15 - 59 Years	60.9	57.5	57.8	60.2	60.8	57.9	58.0	60.3	58.4	59.2	
Over 59 Years	18.9	18.8	19.4	16.6	11.9	17.8	16.6	16.7	19.8	17.9	
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>											
No schooling	1.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.9	2.9	3.1	6.2	3.9	3.1	
Up to Grade 5	14.7	23.0	21.7	22.4	27.8	23.8	25.2	25.1	22.5	21.1	
Grade 6 - 10	40.6	44.5	43.9	50.9	43.0	46.7	45.9	46.6	44.8	44.0	
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	21.1	14.7	17.5	12.6	15.6	13.7	14.9	13.0	16.1	16.7	
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	21.8	13.8	13.8	12.5	9.7	12.9	10.8	9.1	12.8	15.1	
<b>Income</b>											
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>											
Per Household	109,813	65,420	68,410	55,390	51,536	75,148	64,645	62,363	56,335	76,414	
Per Person	28,809	17,275	18,658	14,107	13,925	20,984	18,131	17,173	15,163	20,527	
Per Income Receiver	56,762	36,560	37,923	31,104	32,787	42,321	37,996	36,078	30,695	42,308	
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>											
Per Household	75,000	49,475	50,270	42,491	38,871	55,614	47,415	40,055	45,797	53,333	
Per Person	19,383	12,344	13,697	11,150	10,250	14,705	13,863	11,066	11,884	14,095	
Per Income Receiver	35,171	25,067	26,267	24,629	25,000	28,800	26,323	22,343	23,517	28,465	
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>											
Richest 20%	51.7	48.5	48.4	46.8	48.2	49.4	48.4	54.6	44.7	51.4	
Poorest 20%	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.3	5.6	4.6	
Middle 60%	43.2	46.7	46.2	48.7	46.8	46.0	46.7	41.1	49.7	44.0	
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>											
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.50	0.39	0.46	
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.40	0.47	0.36	0.44	
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.52	0.50	0.54	0.46	0.52	
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>											
Per Household	90,243	56,783	57,854	44,020	46,947	59,681	52,337	46,237	47,215	63,130	
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>											
<b>All Food</b>											
Cereal	12.9	17.8	14.8	19.5	13.8	15.3	18.2	20.9	18.4	15.6	
Prepared Food	15.7	10.0	10.9	8.9	11.0	11.6	10.2	7.2	8.9	11.9	
Pulses	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.9	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.1	
Vegetables	7.2	8.6	8.8	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.9	11.1	9.3	8.2	
Meat	5.1	5.5	2.8	5.4	8.0	5.5	5.8	4.3	3.7	5.1	
Fish	10.0	5.7	11.2	14.0	14.1	9.2	8.1	6.2	5.7	9.4	
Dried Fish	4.2	4.0	3.9	0.6	2.1	5.2	4.3	3.9	5.4	4.0	
Eggs	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	
Coconut	4.9	5.1	6.3	5.4	4.4	5.8	6.0	4.5	6.8	5.4	
Condiments	10.5	11.4	12.9	12.0	12.8	12.2	11.3	11.6	12.6	11.7	
Milk and Milk Products	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.9	6.8	5.9	7.3	
Fat and Oil	2.5	3.8	2.3	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	
Fruits	3.5	2.9	3.2	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.0	
Other	9.4	9.9	8.8	6.7	7.8	9.4	8.8	8.7	10.2	9.1	
<b>All Non Food</b>											
Housing	24.8	22.3	19.1	13.1	17.0	16.0	17.8	19.2	20.7	21.3	
Fuel and Light	4.6	5.1	4.6	9.6	8.7	4.9	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.1	
Personal Care and Health Expenses	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.4	7.9	6.5	6.8	4.6	7.7	6.5	
Transport	10.8	11.8	11.2	11.3	11.0	12.3	12.0	11.9	13.2	11.4	
Communication	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.8	
Education	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.0	5.2	4.9	7.1	5.9	
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.3	
Non - Durable Household Goods & Services	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.9	4.8	4.1	6.9	7.3	4.5	5.6	4.6	5.7	4.1	
Durable Household Goods	11.4	9.6	12.4	9.1	7.9	13.1	10.7	10.1	8.6	11.0	
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	15.1	14.8	15.8	16.1	14.5	15.7	16.0	15.6	14.1	15.2	
Other Rare Expenses	9.0	10.0	10.7	11.5	9.8	13.5	12.0	12.6	7.3	10.1	
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.1	3.1	5.6	3.5	2.3	

Source : Department of Census and Statistics



## SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 13

**Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector**  
**Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, 2016 and 2019**

Item	2012/13				2016				2019			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.7
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
<b>Population Distribution</b>												
<b>By Gender, %</b>												
Male	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1	46.9	46.8	47.1	46.8	47.5	47.0	48.5	47.2
Female	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9	53.1	53.2	52.9	53.2	52.5	53.0	51.5	52.8
<b>By Age Group, %</b>												
0 – 14 Years	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9	23.8	25.3	30.3	25.3	21.2	23.1	24.0	22.8
15 – 59 Years	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6	60.1	59.1	57.0	59.2	60.6	58.9	59.5	59.2
Over 59 Years	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6	16.1	15.6	12.7	15.5	18.2	18.0	16.5	17.9
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>												
No Schooling	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7	2.4	3.1	10.1	3.3	2.1	3.0	8.3	3.1
Up to Grade 5	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7	19.3	23.5	39.6	23.5	15.9	21.5	35.5	21.1
Grade 6 – 10	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6	40.4	45.0	41.8	44.1	39.6	45.0	44.0	44.0
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5	18.4	15.1	5.4	15.3	19.2	16.7	8.6	16.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4	19.4	13.2	3.0	13.8	23.1	13.8	3.6	13.2
<b>Income</b>												
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>												
Per Household	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878	88,692	58,137	34,804	62,237	116,670	69,517	46,865	76,414
Per Person	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819	22,297	15,508	8,566	16,377	30,452	18,870	11,647	20,527
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>												
Per Household	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814	57,833	42,133	29,134	43,511	74,679	50,869	40,771	53,333
Per Person	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881	14,090	11,140	7,107	11,307	19,143	13,610	9,883	14,095
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %</b>												
1st Decile	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0
2nd Decile	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.8
3rd Decile	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.4	5.5
4th Decile	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.6	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.5	6.7
5th Decile	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.8	6.4	6.4	5.8	6.7	8.0
6th Decile	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3	7.2	7.9	9.0	7.6	7.6	7.1	8.0	9.4
7th Decile	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.6	9.2	9.2	8.5	9.6	10.7
8th Decile	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.5	11.3	10.7	11.7	12.3
9th Decile	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.4	15.1	14.7	15.4	15.0
10th Decile	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0	38.6	33.7	26.7	35.4	36.2	39.7	34.0	26.6
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>												
Richest 20%	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9	53.4	49.3	42.5	50.8	54.5	49.3	41.6	51.4
Poorest 20%	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.8	4.6
Middle 60%	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6	41.7	45.8	51.6	44.4	40.8	45.9	52.7	44.0
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>												
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.36	0.45	0.49	0.44	0.36	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.46	0.48	0.42	0.34	0.44	0.48	0.41	0.33	0.44
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.42	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.41	0.52
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>												
<b>Per Household</b>	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444	77,337	51,377	34,851	54,999	95,392	57,652	38,519	63,130
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>												
Food	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8	31.2	35.4	48.5	34.8	28.2	36.9	50.9	35.1
Housing	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3	18.9	10.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	12.1	9.5	13.8
Fuel and Light	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.3
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.0	4.2
Transport	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3	9.3	7.8	5.4	8.1	7.5	7.5	4.9	7.4
Communication	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.8
Education	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.7	2.5	3.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.5
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.6	2.7
Durable Household Goods	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.5	4.1	7.4	7.2	4.3	7.1
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9	7.8	11.9	9.7	10.8	9.7	10.1	5.9	9.9
Other Rare Expenses	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.6	6.6	6.7	2.7	6.6
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	5.5	1.9	1.1	1.5	6.0	1.5

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

