

## KEY SOCIAL INDICATORS

### PHYSICAL FEATURES AND CLIMATE

<p><b>Location</b> Between 5° 55' &amp; 9° 50' North Latitude Between 79° 31' &amp; 81° 53' East Longitude</p> <p><b>Distance</b> 433 km (269 miles) North to South 226 km (140 miles) West to East</p> <p><b>Elevation</b> 2,525 metres (8,284 ft.) Highest</p>	<p><b>Area</b> Total area : 65,610 sq.km. Land area : 62,705 sq.km. Inland waters : 2,905 sq.km.</p> <p><b>Climate</b> Low country : min. 24.4° C - max. 31.7°C Hill country : min. 18.3° C - max. 26.7°C Annual Rainfall (average) mm : 2012 : 1,776 2013 : 1,687</p>
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### POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

<p><b>Population Statistics (a)</b> Mid-year population ('000) in 2013 : 20,483 Age distribution ('000) 2013 0 -14 yrs : 5,171 15-64 yrs : 13,707 65 years and over : 1,605 Population density (2013) : 327 persons per sq.km. Crude birth rate (2012) : 17.5 per 1,000 persons Crude death rate (2012) : 6.0 per 1,000 persons Rate of natural increase (2012) : 11.5 per 1,000 persons Infant mortality rate (2009) : 9.4 per 1,000 live births Dependency ratio (2013) : 49.4 % Average household size (2012) (b) : 3.9 persons</p> <p><b>Expectation of life at birth (2012) : 75.1</b></p> <p><b>Literacy rate (2012) (c)</b> Average : 95.6 % Male : 96.8 % Female : 94.6 %</p>	<p><b>Income distribution (b)</b> Gini coefficient of household income (2012) : 0.48 Mean household income (2012) : Rs. 46,207 per month Median household income (2012) : Rs. 30,400 per month</p> <p><b>Poverty</b> Average daily kilo calorie intake (2012) (b) : 2,145 Poverty Head Count Index : 15.2 (2006/2007) : 8.9 (2009/2010) : 6.5 (2012) (b)</p> <p><b>Human Development Index (2012) : 0.715</b> Rank among 187 countries : 92</p> <p><b>Employment (2013) (d) (e)</b> Employed persons ('000) : 8,418 Agriculture : 29.7 % Industry : 26.2 % Services : 44.1 % Government employees ('000) : 1,283 State sector : 51.7 % Provincial public sector : 28.3 % Semi government sector : 20.0 %</p>
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### PHYSICAL, SOCIAL AND FINANCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES

	Unit	2013		Unit	2013
<b>Transport</b>			<b>Water Supply &amp; Sanitation</b>		
Length of national roads (A & B)	km	12,169	Access to safe drinking water (b)	per cent	88.7
Length of operating railway track	km	1,459	Access to pipe borne water	per cent	44.3
<b>Electricity</b>			<b>General Education</b>		
Electrification Level	per cent	96	School density		
Per capita electricity consumption	kWh	518.7	(area covered by a school)	sq. km.	6.5
<b>Communications</b>			Student/teacher ratio		
Telephone penetration			(government schools)	number	18
Fixed lines	per 100 persons	13.2	Age specific enrolment ratio (2012)	per cent	98.4
Including cellular phones	per 100 persons	112.4	Primary net enrolment ratio (2012)	per cent	98.4
Internet (f)	per 100 persons	9.8	<b>University Education (g)</b>		
Average population served by a post office	number	4,426	Student/teacher ratio	number	18
<b>Financial Infrastructure</b>			Age specific enrolment ratio (age 20-24 yrs) (h)	per cent	5.0
Banks			Progression to university from GCE (A/L)		
Branches of LCBs	number	2,803	Eligible for university admission	per cent	63.0
Branches of LSBs	number	645	Admission as a percentage of eligible	per cent	16.8
Credit cards in use	per 100,000 persons	4,646	Government expenditure on education (i)	per cent of GDP	1.8
Banking density	branches per 100,000 persons	17	<b>Public Health</b>		
Other Financial Institutions			Hospital beds	per 1,000 persons	3.6
Branches of LFCs	number	950	Persons per doctor	number	1,167
Branches of SLCs	number	110	Nurses	per 10,000 persons	15.1
ATMs	per 100,000 persons	15	Government expenditure on health	per cent of GDP	1.4

(a) Registrar General's Department

(b) Based on preliminary report of Household Income and Expenditure Survey (2012/13), Department of Census and Statistics (DCS)

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing 2012, DCS

(d) Data covers the entire island

(e) Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey, DCS

Sources: Relevant Institutions and Human Development Report 2013

(f) Including mobile internet services

(g) Details of the universities under University Grant Commission's purview

(h) Only includes internal enrolment of students

(i) Government expenditure on general and higher education