

SPECIAL STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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| REAL SECTOR | | | | | | | | | | | TABLE 1 | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|---|
| Population and Labour Force | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year | Mid Year Population ('000) (a) | Birth Rate (per '000) | Death Rate (per '000) | Life Expectancy at Birth (b) | | Literacy Rate % (b) | Labour Force Participation Rate % (c) | | | Unemployment Rate (%) | | | |
| | | | | Male | Female | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | |
| 1950 | 7,544 | 40.5 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1951 | 7,742 | 40.5 | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1952 | 7,940 | 39.5 | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1953 | 8,098 | 39.4 | 10.9 | 58.8 | 57.5 | 69.0 | 37.0 | 53.1 | 18.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 1954 | 8,385 | 36.2 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1955 | 8,589 | 37.3 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1956 | 8,929 | 36.4 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1957 | 9,165 | 36.5 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1958 | 9,388 | 35.8 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1959 | 9,625 | 37.0 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1960 | 9,896 | 36.6 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1961 | 10,168 | 35.8 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1962 | 10,443 | 35.5 | 8.5 | 61.9 | 61.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1963 | 10,582 | 34.1 | 8.5 | - | - | 77.0 | 32.7 | 49.8 | 14.2 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 20.0 | - |
| 1964 | 10,903 | 33.2 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 | 11,164 | 33.1 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1966 | 11,439 | 32.3 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1967 | 11,703 | 31.6 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1968 | 11,992 | 32.0 | 7.9 | - | - | - | 38.6 | 57.3 | 19.5 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 20.1 | - |
| 1969 | 12,252 | 30.4 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1970 | 12,514 | 29.4 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1971 | 12,690 | 30.4 | 7.7 | 64.2 | 67.1 | 78.5 | 35.4 | 50.7 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 14.3 | 31.1 | - |
| 1972 | 12,861 | 30.0 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1973 | 13,091 | 28.0 | 7.7 | - | - | 80.8 | 34.4 | 48.5 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 13.7 | 26.8 | - |
| 1974 | 13,284 | 27.5 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1975 | 13,496 | 27.8 | 8.5 | - | - | - | 36.6 | 50.2 | 22.1 | 19.7 | 14.3 | 33.1 | - |
| 1976 | 13,717 | 27.8 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1977 | 13,942 | 27.9 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1978 | 14,190 | 28.5 | 6.6 | - | - | - | 38.0 | 50.4 | 26.2 | 14.8 | 9.2 | 24.9 | - |
| 1979 | 14,472 | 28.9 | 6.5 | - | - | 86.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 | 14,747 | 28.4 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1981 | 14,847 | 28.2 | 5.9 | 67.7 | 72.1 | 87.2 | 33.8 | 49.4 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 13.3 | 31.0 | - |
| 1982 | 15,196 | 26.9 | 6.1 | - | - | - | 34.3 | 49.7 | 19.4 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 21.3 | - |
| 1983 | 15,417 | 26.3 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1984 | 15,603 | 25.1 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1985 | 15,842 | 24.6 | 6.2 | - | - | - | 38.9 | 52.7 | 25.4 | 14.1 | 10.8 | 20.8 | - |
| 1986 | 16,127 | 22.4 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | 11.3 | 23.6 | - |
| 1987 | 16,373 | 21.8 | 6.0 | - | - | 88.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1988 | 16,599 | 20.7 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1989 | 16,825 | 21.6 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1990 | 17,015 | 20.8 | 6.0 | - | - | - | 51.9 | 67.7 | 36.2 | 15.9 | 11.8 | 23.4 | - |
| 1991 | 17,267 | 21.7 | 5.8 | 69.5 | 74.2 | 86.6 | 49.8 | 65.2 | 31.1 | 14.7 | 10.2 | 23.0 | - |
| 1992 | 17,426 | 20.5 (d) | 5.6 (d) | - | - | - | 48.2 | 64.3 | 31.1 | 14.6 | 10.7 | 22.9 | - |
| 1993 | 17,646 | 19.9 (d) | 5.5 (d) | - | - | - | 49.1 | 65.3 | 33.1 | 13.8 | 9.7 | 21.7 | - |
| 1994 | 17,891 | 19.9 (d) | 5.6 (d) | - | - | 90.1 | 48.7 | 65.4 | 32.0 | 13.1 | 9.7 | 20.1 | - |
| 1995 | 18,136 | 18.9 (d) | 5.8 (d) | - | - | - | 47.9 | 64.4 | 31.7 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 18.7 | - |
| 1996 | 18,336 | 18.6 (d) | 6.7 (d) | 70.7 | 75.4 | - | 48.6 | 65.9 | 31.6 | 11.3 | 8.2 | 17.7 | - |
| 1997 | 18,568 (d) | 17.9 (d) | 6.2 (d) | - | - | 91.8 | 48.7 | 65.6 | 32.0 | 10.5 | 7.7 | 16.1 | - |
| 1998 | 18,784 (d) | 17.2 (d) | 6.0 (d) | - | - | - | 51.7 | 67.5 | 36.4 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 14.0 | - |
| 1999 | 19,056 (d) | 17.3 (d) | 6.1 (d) | - | - | - | 50.7 | 67.7 | 34.1 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 13.0 | - |
| 2000 | 19,102 | 18.2 (d) | 6.1 (d) | - | - | - | 50.3 | 67.2 | 33.9 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 11.0 | - |
| 2001 | 18,797 (e) | 19.1 (d)(e) | 6.0 (d)(e) | 71.7 | 76.4 | 90.7 | 48.8 (f) | 66.2 (f) | 31.9 (f) | 7.9 (f) | 6.2 (f) | 11.5 (f) | - |
| 2002 | 18,921 (d) | 19.4 (d) | 5.9 (d) | - | - | - | 50.3 | 67.9 | 33.6 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 12.9 | - |
| 2003 | 19,173 (d) | 19.3 (d) | 6.0 (d) | - | - | - | 48.9 (g) | 67.2 (g) | 31.4 (g) | 8.4 (g) | 6.0 (g) | 13.2 (g) | - |
| 2004 | 19,435 (d) | 18.8 (d) | 5.9 (d) | - | - | 92.5 | 48.6 (h) | 66.7 (h) | 31.5 (h) | 8.3 (h) | 6.0 (h) | 12.8 (h) | - |
| 2005 | 19,644 (d) | 18.9 (d) | 6.7 (d) | 75.6 | 67.9 | 90.7 | 49.3 (i)(j) | 67.3 (i)(j) | 32.6 (i)(j) | 7.2 (i)(j) | 5.3 (i)(j) | 10.7 (i)(j) | - |
| 2006 | 19,858 (d) | 18.8 (d) | 5.9 (d) | - | - | - | 51.2 (i) | 68.1 (i) | 35.7 (i) | 6.5 (i) | 4.7 (i) | 9.7 (i) | - |
| 2007 | 20,039 (d) | 19.3 (d) | 5.9 (d) | 70.3 | 77.9 | 91.1 | 49.8 (i) | 67.8 (i) | 33.4 (i) | 6.0 (i) | 4.3 (i) | 9.0 (i) | - |
| 2008 | 20,217 (k) | 18.8 (k) | 5.9 (k) | - | - | 91.3 | 49.5 (l) | 67.8 (l) | 33.2 (l) | 5.4 (l) | 3.7 (l) | 8.4 (l) | - |
| 2009 | 20,450 (k) | 18.4 (k) | 5.9 (k) | - | - | 91.4 | 48.7 (l) | 66.6 (l) | 32.8 (l) | 5.8 (l) | 4.3 (l) | 8.6 (l) | - |
| 2010 | 20,653 (k) | 17.6 (k) | 6.2 (k) | - | - | 91.9 | 48.1 (l) | 67.1 (l) | 31.2 (l) | 4.9 (l) | 3.5 (l) | 7.7 (l) | - |
| 2011 | 20,869 (k) | 17.4 (k) | 5.9 (k) | - | - | 92.2 | 47.8 (m) | 66.2 (m) | 31.2 (m) | 4.2 (m) | 2.7 (m) | 7.0 (m) | - |
| 2012 (k) | 20,328 (n) | - | - | - | - | - | 47.2 (m) | 66.8 (m) | 29.9 (m) | 4.0 (m) | 2.8 (m) | 6.2 (m) | - |

(a) Up to 2000 estimates of mid-year population are from the Registrar General's Department. From 2002 onwards estimates have been adjusted based on the Census 2001.

(b) Data available only in census years and some survey years.

(c) From 1990, based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) of the DCS. Upto 1989, based on other surveys in which the definition may differ.

(d) Revised based on Statistics on Vital Events 2000-2010 published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.

(e) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(f) Average of three quarters. Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) was not conducted by the DCS for the 2nd Quarter - 2001

(g) Upto 2002, QLFS data excluding both the Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from the 1st Quarter 2003, Eastern Province was included and only the Northern Province was excluded from the survey.

(h) Data excluding both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts.

(i) Data excluding both the Northern and Eastern provinces.

(j) QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

(k) Provisional

(l) Data excluding the Northern Province.

(m) Data covers the entire island

(n) Based on Census of Population and Housing carried out in 2012, covering the entire island

Sources: Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

| REAL SECTOR | | | | | | | | | | | | | TABLE 2 | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------|--|----------|----------|---|------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------|
| National Output and Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year | GDP at Current Market Prices (Rs. mn) (a) | GDP Growth Rate (a) | Share of GDP (at Current Factor Cost Prices) (a) | | | Share of GDP (at Current Market Prices) (a) | | | Annual Average Price Index | | | Annual Average Price Change | | | | | |
| | | | Agriculture | Industry | Services | Consumption | Investment | National Savings | CCPI (2002=100) (b) | CCPI (2006/07=100) (b)(c) | WPI (1974=100) | GDPD (1996=100) (a) (d) | CCPI 2002=100 (b) | CCPI (2006/07=100) (b)(c) | WPI (1974=100) | GDPD (1996=100) (a)(d) | |
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | |
| 1950 | | | 46.3 | 19.6 | 36.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | | 6.2 | 45.8 | 20.2 | 36.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | | 4.6 | 45.5 | 17.0 | 39.5 | | | | | | | 4.1 | | | | | |
| 1953 | | 1.9 | 45.2 | 18.3 | 38.7 | | | | | | | 4.3 | | | | | |
| 1954 | | 2.7 | 46.5 | 17.9 | 38.1 | | | | | | | 4.4 | | | | | |
| 1955 | | 5.9 | 45.9 | 16.5 | 39.6 | | | | | | | 4.4 | | | | | |
| 1956 | | 0.7 | 43.0 | 17.6 | 40.9 | | | | | | | 4.5 | | | | | |
| 1957 | | 1.5 | 39.6 | 18.0 | 42.9 | | | | | | | 4.7 | | | | | |
| 1958 | | 2.9 | 39.2 | 16.9 | 44.0 | | | | | | | 4.9 | | | | | |
| 1959 | 6,416 | 1.5 | 38.8 | 17.3 | 43.8 | 85.1 | 17.3 | 13.4 | | | | 5.0 | | | | | |
| 1960 | 6,711 | 6.7 | 37.8 | 16.8 | 45.4 | 88.4 | 14.6 | 10.6 | | | | 5.0 | | | | | |
| 1961 | 6,875 | 2.1 | 38.7 | 16.8 | 44.5 | 84.9 | 16.0 | 14.2 | | | | 4.9 | | | | | |
| 1962 | 6,970 | 4.6 | 36.5 | 17.3 | 46.2 | 85.9 | 15.5 | 13.1 | | | | 4.8 | | | | | |
| 1963 | 7,382 | 2.8 | 38.0 | 16.9 | 45.2 | 86.0 | 15.7 | 13.0 | | | | 4.9 | | | | | |
| 1964 | 7,793 | 6.4 | 36.4 | 16.6 | 47.0 | 87.8 | 14.3 | 11.3 | | | | 4.9 | | | | | |
| 1965 | 8,084 | 2.3 | 33.6 | 17.4 | 49.0 | 87.1 | 12.5 | 12.5 | | | | 4.9 | | | | | |
| 1966 | 8,337 | 3.8 | 33.8 | 16.7 | 49.6 | 89.1 | 14.3 | 10.1 | | | | 4.9 | | | | | |
| 1967 | 9,037 | 5.1 | 35.3 | 16.6 | 48.1 | 87.6 | 15.2 | 11.1 | | | | 5.0 | | | | | |
| 1968 | 10,718 | 8.2 | 37.2 | 17.9 | 44.9 | 87.1 | 15.9 | 12.3 | | | | 5.5 | | | | | |
| 1969 | 11,695 | 4.8 | 34.4 | 19.4 | 46.2 | 87.0 | 19.3 | 12.1 | | | | 5.7 | | | | | |
| 1970 | 13,664 | 4.3 | 28.3 | 23.8 | 47.9 | 84.2 | 18.9 | 15.0 | | | | 5.9 | | | | | |
| 1971 | 14,050 | 0.2 | 27.1 | 24.7 | 48.2 | 84.9 | 17.1 | 14.7 | | | | 6.2 | | | | | 3.7 |
| 1972 | 15,247 | 3.2 | 26.3 | 24.2 | 49.5 | 84.3 | 17.3 | 14.8 | | | | 6.4 | | | | | 4.1 |
| 1973 | 18,404 | 3.7 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 47.3 | 87.5 | 13.7 | 11.5 | | | | 7.5 | | | | | 17.6 |
| 1974 | 23,771 | 3.2 | 33.2 | 25.1 | 41.8 | 91.8 | 15.7 | 7.5 | | | 100.0 | 9.5 | | | | | 25.9 |
| 1975 | 26,577 | 2.8 | 30.4 | 26.4 | 43.2 | 91.9 | 15.6 | 7.4 | | | 103.4 | 10.2 | | | 3.4 | | 7.5 |
| 1976 | 30,203 | 3.0 | 29.0 | 27.1 | 43.9 | 86.1 | 16.2 | 13.1 | | | 111.9 | 10.8 | | | 8.2 | | 5.9 |
| 1977 | 36,407 | 4.2 | 30.7 | 28.7 | 40.6 | 81.9 | 14.4 | 17.7 | | | 135.5 | 12.8 | | | 21.1 | | 18.8 |
| 1978 | 42,665 | 8.2 | 30.5 | 27.2 | 42.3 | 84.7 | 20.0 | 15.5 | | | 156.7 | 13.8 | | | 15.6 | | 7.8 |
| 1979 | 52,387 | 6.3 | 26.9 | 28.2 | 44.8 | 86.2 | 25.8 | 14.8 | | | 171.6 | 16.0 | | | 9.5 | | 15.8 |
| 1980 | 66,527 | 5.8 | 27.6 | 29.6 | 42.8 | 88.8 | 33.8 | 14.0 | | | 229.5 | 18.9 | | | 33.7 | | 18.1 |
| 1981 | 85,005 | 5.8 | 27.7 | 28.0 | 44.3 | 88.3 | 27.8 | 14.3 | | | 268.5 | 22.8 | | | 17.0 | | 20.6 |
| 1982 | 99,238 | 5.1 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 47.3 | 88.1 | 30.8 | 15.4 | | | 283.3 | 25.1 | | | 5.5 | | 9.9 |
| 1983 | 121,601 | 5.0 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 45.4 | 86.2 | 28.9 | 16.4 | | | 354.1 | 28.7 | | | 25.0 | | 14.6 |
| 1984 | 153,746 | 5.1 | 28.7 | 26.3 | 45.0 | 80.1 | 25.8 | 22.2 | | | 444.7 | 33.6 | | | 25.6 | | 17.1 |
| 1985 | 162,375 | 5.0 | 27.7 | 26.2 | 46.1 | 88.1 | 23.8 | 14.2 | | | 377.1 | 33.9 | | | -15.2 | | 0.9 |
| 1986 | 179,474 | 4.3 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 46.3 | 88.0 | 23.7 | 14.5 | | | 366.0 | 35.9 | | | -2.9 | | 5.8 |
| 1987 | 196,723 | 1.5 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 45.6 | 87.2 | 23.3 | 15.3 | | | 414.9 | 38.4 | | | 13.4 | | 7.0 |
| 1988 | 221,982 | 2.7 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 47.0 | 88.0 | 22.8 | 14.2 | | | 488.7 | 42.8 | | | 17.8 | | 11.5 |
| 1989 | 251,891 | 2.3 | 25.6 | 26.8 | 47.6 | 87.8 | 21.7 | 14.6 | | | 532.9 | 46.9 | | | 9.0 | | 9.6 |
| 1990 | 321,784 | 6.2 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 47.7 | 85.7 | 22.2 | 16.8 | | | 651.1 | 56.3 | | | 22.2 | | 20.0 |
| 1991 | 372,345 | 4.6 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 47.7 | 87.2 | 22.9 | 15.2 | | | 710.8 | 62.5 | | | 9.2 | | 11.0 |
| 1992 | 425,283 | 4.3 | 25.9 | 25.6 | 48.5 | 85.0 | 24.3 | 17.9 | | | 773.0 | 68.8 | | | 8.8 | | 10.0 |
| 1993 | 499,565 | 6.9 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 49.8 | 84.0 | 25.6 | 20.2 | | | 831.8 | 75.3 | | | 7.6 | | 9.5 |
| 1994 | 579,084 | 5.6 | 23.8 | 26.2 | 50.1 | 84.8 | 27.0 | 19.1 | | | 873.4 | 82.3 | | | 5.0 | | 9.3 |
| 1995 | 667,772 | 5.5 | 23.0 | 26.5 | 50.5 | 84.7 | 25.7 | 19.5 | | | 950.3 | 89.2 | | | 8.8 | | 8.4 |
| 1996 | 768,128 | 3.8 | 22.4 | 26.4 | 51.1 | 84.7 | 24.2 | 19.0 | | | 1,145.1 | 100.0 | | | 20.5 | | 12.1 |
| 1997 | 890,272 | 6.3 | 21.9 | 26.9 | 51.2 | 82.7 | 24.4 | 21.5 | | | 1,224.3 | 108.6 | | | 6.9 | | 8.6 |
| 1998 | 1,017,986 | 4.7 | 21.1 | 27.5 | 51.4 | 80.9 | 25.1 | 23.4 | | | 1,298.7 | 117.8 | | | 6.1 | | 8.4 |
| 1999 | 1,105,963 | 4.3 | 20.7 | 27.3 | 52.0 | 80.5 | 27.3 | 23.5 | | | 1,295.3 | 123.1 | | | -0.3 | | 4.4 |
| 2000 | 1,257,636 | 6.0 | 19.9 | 27.3 | 52.8 | 82.6 | 28.0 | 21.5 | | | 1,317.2 | 131.3 | | | 1.7 | | 6.7 |
| 2001 | 1,407,398 | -1.5 | 20.1 | 26.8 | 53.1 | 84.2 | 22.0 | 20.3 | | | 1,471.2 | 147.6 | | | 11.7 | | 12.4 |
| 2002 | 1,581,885 | 4.0 | 20.5 | 26.3 | 53.2 | 85.6 | 21.2 | 19.5 | 100.0 | | 1,629.0 | 160.0 | | | 10.7 | | 8.4 |
| 2003 | 1,822,468 | 5.9 | 13.2 | 28.4 | 58.3 | 84.0 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 105.8 | | 1,679.1 | 168.2 | | | 3.1 | | 5.1 |
| 2004 | 2,090,841 | 5.4 | 12.5 | 28.6 | 58.8 | 83.6 | 25.3 | 22.0 | 115.3 | | 1,889.0 | 183.0 | | | 12.5 | | 8.8 |
| 2005 | 2,452,782 | 6.2 | 11.8 | 30.2 | 58.0 | 82.1 | 26.8 | 23.8 | 128.0 | | 2,105.9 | 202.1 | 11.0 | | 11.5 | | 10.4 |
| 2006 | 2,938,680 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 30.6 | 58.0 | 83.0 | 28.0 | 22.3 | 140.8 | | 2,351.5 | 224.9 | 10.0 | | 11.7 | | 11.3 |
| 2007 | 3,578,688 | 6.8 | 11.7 | 29.9 | 58.4 | 82.4 | 28.0 | 23.3 | 163.1 | | 2,924.4 | 256.4 | 15.8 | | 24.4 | | 14.0 |
| 2008 | 4,410,682 | 6.0 | 13.4 | 29.4 | 57.2 | 86.1 | 27.6 | 17.8 | 199.9 | 129.2 | 3,653.6 | 298.3 | 22.6 | | 24.9 | | 16.3 |
| 2009 | 4,835,293 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 29.7 | 57.6 | 82.1 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 206.8 | 133.6 | 3,500.9 | 315.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -4.2 | | 5.9 |
| 2010 | 5,604,104 | 8.0 | 12.8 | 29.4 | 57.8 | 80.7 | 27.6 | 25.3 | 219.1 | 141.9 | 3,893.0 | 338.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 11.2 | | 7.3 |
| 2011 (e) | 6,544,009 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 29.9 | 58.0 | 84.6 | 30.0 | 22.0 | 226.5 (f) | 151.5 | 4,306.5 | 365.5 | 6.9 (f) | 6.7 | 10.6 | | 7.9 |
| 2012 (g) | 7,582,376 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 31.5 | 57.5 | 83.0 | 30.6 | 24.0 | - | 162.9 | 4,457.3 | 398.0 | - | 7.6 | 3.5 | | 8.9 |

(a) The Central Bank began publishing National Accounts estimates in 1959. Estimates for the period 1950 - 1958 have been computed using the growth rates in "Estimates of Sri Lanka's Gross National Product from 1950 - 1981", T. Savundranayagam, Staff Studies Vol. 12 No.2 September 1982 and Vol. 13 No.1 and 2 April - September, 1983. Therefore, from 1950-1958 the sum of sectoral shares does not add to 100%. National Accounts data from 2003 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) with base year 2002. National Accounts estimates were revised in 1970, 1982, and 1996 by the Central Bank and DCS in 2002. The GDP and GNP estimates before the revisions are given below.

1970: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 11,705, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 12,671
 1982: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 91,943, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 89,609
 1996: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 695,934, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 684,676
 GDP and GNP estimates of DCS after the 2002 base year revision are given below.

2002: GDP (current market prices) = Rs. Mn. 1,636,037 GNP (current market prices) = Rs. Mn. 1,611,994

(b) Represents the Consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo district.

(c) CCPI (2002=100) has been replaced since June 2011.

(d) This series has been computed by splicing several series of implicit GDP deflators obtained with different base years. Hence, it would differ from a series compiled using the current and constant values of GDP.

(e) Revised

(f) Data for May 2011.

(g) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

| EXTERNAL SECTOR | | | | | | | | | | | TABLE 3 | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Balance of Payments | | | | | | | | | | | Values in US\$ million | | | |
| Year | Current Account | | | | | | Capital & Financial Account | | | | | Overall Balance | Terms of Trade (% change) | |
| | Exports | Imports | Services & Income (Net) | Transfers (Net) | Current Account Balance | As a % of GDP (a) | Capital Account (Net) | Long-term Capital (Net) | | | Short-term (Net) | | | Capital & Financial Account Balance |
| | | | | | | | | Direct Investment | Other Private | Government | | | | |
| 1950 | 296.5 | 246.3 | -6.9 | -14.5 | 28.8 | 3.5 | - | -0.4 | -5.0 | - | 0.8 | -4.6 | 35.0 | - |
| 1951 | 387.0 | 317.9 | -34.2 | -16.2 | 18.7 | 1.9 | - | -10.2 | -3.3 | - | 4.9 | -8.6 | 19.6 | -10.2 |
| 1952 | 309.3 | 352.0 | -29.2 | -21.8 | -93.6 | -9.9 | - | -1.0 | -2.5 | - | 8.8 | 5.3 | -79.3 | -23.8 |
| 1953 | 314.4 | 342.9 | 4.8 | -9.4 | -33.2 | -3.5 | - | -1.5 | -2.9 | -0.2 | -3.6 | -8.2 | -44.6 | 0.0 |
| 1954 | 362.0 | 290.6 | 1.9 | -9.0 | 64.3 | 6.4 | - | -2.7 | -1.5 | 14.7 | -6.1 | 4.4 | 66.8 | 23.7 |
| 1955 | 397.5 | 310.4 | -6.5 | -12.8 | 67.8 | 6.2 | - | -5.2 | -5.2 | 1.7 | -1.5 | -10.3 | 58.5 | 17.3 |
| 1956 | 372.1 | 331.0 | -12.4 | -11.5 | 17.2 | 1.6 | - | -5.2 | -5.0 | 1.9 | 6.1 | -2.3 | 10.9 | -5.3 |
| 1957 | 350.5 | 370.4 | -12.8 | -8.2 | -40.9 | -3.8 | - | -8.0 | -0.6 | 4.8 | 0.6 | -3.1 | -46.2 | -15.0 |
| 1958 | 341.0 | 359.7 | -8.6 | -4.8 | -32.1 | -2.8 | - | -2.5 | -0.6 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 3.6 | -32.7 | 11.1 |
| 1959 | 372.3 | 411.2 | -2.3 | -2.5 | -43.7 | -3.2 | - | -1.9 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 2.1 | 12.8 | -29.8 | 0.0 |
| 1960 | 377.2 | 421.3 | -6.7 | 4.6 | -46.2 | -3.3 | - | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 0.4 | -40.3 | 0.0 |
| 1961 | 358.5 | 376.7 | -3.8 | 2.3 | -19.7 | -1.4 | - | -1.3 | -0.4 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 6.5 | -16.5 | -5.9 |
| 1962 | 370.2 | 400.3 | -0.6 | 1.6 | -29.1 | -2.0 | - | -0.4 | 0.0 | 9.2 | -0.2 | 8.6 | -14.2 | 0.0 |
| 1963 | 358.7 | 392.5 | -4.4 | 2.9 | -35.3 | -2.3 | - | 1.0 | 0.0 | 16.6 | -0.8 | 16.8 | -16.8 | -10.0 |
| 1964 | 371.1 | 411.6 | -1.5 | 8.4 | -33.6 | -2.1 | - | -0.2 | 0.4 | 8.8 | -1.9 | 7.1 | -26.6 | -16.7 |
| 1965 | 400.9 | 403.6 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 12.2 | 0.7 | - | 0.0 | -0.6 | 13.2 | -3.8 | 8.8 | 19.7 | 9.1 |
| 1966 | 351.5 | 423.8 | 3.6 | 7.8 | -60.9 | -3.5 | - | -2.9 | -0.4 | 22.9 | -3.8 | 15.7 | -49.0 | -6.3 |
| 1967 | 339.4 | 408.4 | 5.1 | 4.5 | -59.2 | -3.2 | - | -1.0 | -0.4 | 35.8 | 1.6 | 36.0 | 87.9 | -6.7 |
| 1968 | 332.0 | 395.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | -59.6 | -3.4 | - | -2.0 | 0.2 | 37.0 | -1.2 | 33.9 | -29.4 | 27.5 |
| 1969 | 320.7 | 446.1 | -15.1 | 6.6 | -133.9 | -7.0 | - | -1.8 | 0.2 | 78.5 | -1.7 | 75.1 | -53.2 | -30.2 |
| 1970 | 338.7 | 391.8 | -17.5 | 11.8 | -58.8 | -2.6 | - | -0.3 | 0.0 | 57.6 | -0.7 | 56.6 | -7.0 | -6.3 |
| 1971 | 325.4 | 373.7 | -2.4 | 14.3 | -36.4 | -1.5 | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | 74.0 | -3.9 | 70.4 | 32.9 | -5.8 |
| 1972 | 317.9 | 360.6 | -2.5 | 12.4 | -32.8 | -1.3 | - | 0.3 | -0.2 | 48.6 | -6.4 | 42.4 | 69.5 | -5.6 |
| 1973 | 366.4 | 412.9 | 8.1 | 13.3 | -25.1 | -0.9 | - | 0.5 | -0.3 | 68.9 | -1.7 | 67.3 | 45.9 | -11.8 |
| 1974 | 511.2 | 701.1 | 11.4 | 42.1 | -136.4 | -3.8 | - | 1.4 | -0.2 | 84.6 | -2.3 | 83.6 | -57.0 | -11.4 |
| 1975 | 563.4 | 767.3 | 12.7 | 79.9 | -111.4 | -2.9 | - | -0.1 | 0.0 | 62.7 | -4.3 | 58.2 | 10.4 | -19.8 |
| 1976 | 558.8 | 643.1 | 13.3 | 65.1 | -5.8 | -0.2 | - | 0.0 | -5.7 | 83.1 | -7.1 | 70.3 | 118.3 | 30.5 |
| 1977 | 767.1 | 726.2 | 34.3 | 69.0 | 144.1 | 3.5 | - | -1.0 | -3.3 | 51.1 | -10.0 | 36.7 | 360.9 | 31.9 |
| 1978 | 845.1 | 1,025.4 | 7.6 | 79.6 | -93.1 | -3.4 | - | 1.5 | 0.5 | 157.2 | 7.3 | 166.5 | 120.1 | -1.8 |
| 1979 | 981.4 | 1,449.4 | 47.5 | 192.2 | -228.4 | -6.8 | - | 47.0 | 9.1 | 156.2 | 0.1 | 212.3 | 51.9 | -28.3 |
| 1980 | 1,064.7 | 2,051.2 | 52.0 | 274.6 | -660.0 | -16.4 | - | 42.9 | 40.3 | 157.5 | 157.5 | 398.3 | -191.9 | -19.0 |
| 1981 | 1,065.5 | 1,876.9 | 4.3 | 364.8 | -442.3 | -10.0 | - | 50.2 | 52.9 | 266.0 | 31.4 | 400.6 | 19.9 | -21.3 |
| 1982 | 1,013.7 | 1,994.1 | -15.1 | 427.3 | -568.1 | -11.9 | - | 63.6 | 194.5 | 261.2 | 7.1 | 526.4 | -48.0 | -5.7 |
| 1983 | 1,064.1 | 1,921.3 | -60.0 | 444.3 | -472.8 | -9.1 | - | 37.5 | 94.9 | 281.0 | 37.6 | 451.0 | 18.0 | 21.6 |
| 1984 | 1,462.3 | 1,928.1 | -68.2 | 479.4 | -54.7 | -0.9 | - | 32.6 | -4.7 | 341.7 | -25.5 | 344.1 | 269.3 | 22.4 |
| 1985 | 1,315.3 | 2,044.3 | -134.3 | 443.8 | -419.5 | -7.0 | - | 24.4 | 31.2 | 273.0 | 4.4 | 333.0 | -49.3 | -17.8 |
| 1986 | 1,209.7 | 1,973.2 | -129.1 | 466.4 | -426.1 | -6.7 | - | 28.2 | 18.3 | 291.7 | -13.5 | 324.8 | -70.3 | -4.3 |
| 1987 | 1,395.7 | 2,075.1 | -156.9 | 492.9 | -343.4 | -5.1 | - | 58.2 | -13.0 | 198.0 | 39.0 | 282.2 | -67.3 | 2.4 |
| 1988 | 1,477.2 | 2,240.2 | -153.2 | 526.9 | -389.3 | -5.6 | - | 43.0 | -43.0 | 245.0 | 16.0 | 261.0 | -90.7 | -10.3 |
| 1989 | 1,547.1 | 2,226.5 | -157.7 | 518.7 | -318.3 | -4.6 | - | 17.9 | -50.0 | 217.0 | 92.0 | 276.9 | -88.0 | 0.5 |
| 1990 (b) | 1,983.9 | 2,686.4 | -97.9 | 423.4 | -377.0 | -4.7 | 117.5 | 41.6 | -44.6 | 405.3 | -5.7 | 514.1 | 118.7 | -12.5 |
| 1991 | 2,039.5 | 3,036.6 | -91.2 | 468.9 | -619.4 | -6.9 | 134.6 | 62.7 | -24.4 | 500.2 | 184.6 | 857.7 | 290.2 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 2,460.8 | 3,505.4 | -32.6 | 522.6 | -554.6 | -5.7 | 121.6 | 121.1 | 25.4 | 266.2 | 130.1 | 664.4 | 189.6 | 19.8 |
| 1993 | 2,863.7 | 4,011.3 | 39.4 | 612.7 | -495.5 | -4.8 | 108.6 | 187.2 | 187.9 | 264.8 | 359.7 | 1,108.2 | 660.9 | 4.3 |
| 1994 | 3,208.6 | 4,767.3 | 17.8 | 680.6 | -860.3 | -7.3 | 113.1 | 158.2 | 294.5 | 252.8 | 124.3 | 942.9 | 239.7 | -0.7 |
| 1995 | 3,806.6 | 5,311.1 | -18.0 | 736.0 | -786.5 | -6.0 | 117.3 | 53.1 | 90.7 | 358.3 | 79.2 | 698.6 | 51.5 | -0.9 |
| 1996 | 4,095.1 | 5,438.8 | -92.3 | 759.1 | -676.9 | -4.9 | 95.9 | 119.9 | 1.6 | 259.2 | -17.6 | 459.0 | -67.8 | 2.3 |
| 1997 | 4,639.0 | 5,863.8 | -0.4 | 832.3 | -392.9 | -2.6 | 87.1 | 429.8 | 47.4 | 238.6 | -200.7 | 602.2 | 162.9 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 4,797.8 | 5,889.5 | -34.9 | 900.7 | -225.9 | -1.4 | 79.6 | 193.0 | 1.7 | 203.1 | -64.0 | 413.4 | 36.8 | 13.5 |
| 1999 | 4,610.1 | 5,979.3 | -106.6 | 912.8 | -563.0 | -3.6 | 80.3 | 176.9 | 196.0 | 62.1 | -142.4 | 372.9 | -263.2 | -5.0 |
| 2000 | 5,522.3 | 7,319.8 | -267.0 | 997.8 | -1,066.0 | -6.4 | 50.2 | 176.0 | 82.1 | 47.0 | 88.5 | 443.0 | -521.9 | -6.1 |
| 2001 | 4,816.9 | 5,974.4 | -62.6 | 1,005.2 | -215.1 | -1.4 | 197.5 | 172.0 | -257.1 | 249.0 | 200.9 | 562.0 | 219.8 | -1.7 |
| 2002 | 4,699.0 | 6,105.6 | 42.5 | 1,128.0 | -236.5 | -1.4 | 65.0 | 185.0 | -21.0 | 162.0 | 53.0 | 444.0 | 338.0 | 4.6 |
| 2003 | 5,133.3 | 6,671.9 | 227.0 | 1,241.0 | -71.0 | -0.4 | 74.0 | 201.0 | -33.0 | 554.0 | -75.0 | 722.0 | 502.0 | -7.4 |
| 2004 | 5,757.2 | 7,999.8 | 215.0 | 1,380.0 | -648.0 | -3.1 | 64.0 | 227.0 | 14.0 | 439.0 | -112.0 | 631.0 | -205.0 | -5.2 |
| 2005 | 6,346.7 | 8,863.2 | 38.2 | 1,828.1 | -650.2 | -2.7 | 249.8 | 233.8 | 10.8 | 553.5 | 176.1 | 1,224.0 | 501.4 | -4.2 |
| 2006 | 6,882.7 | 10,253.0 | -132.3 | 2,004.1 | -1,498.6 | -5.3 | 290.6 | 451.1 | -35.0 | 490.5 | 610.4 | 1,807.7 | 203.6 | -3.5 |
| 2007 | 7,640.0 | 11,296.5 | -55.5 | 2,310.6 | -1,401.5 | -4.3 | 268.8 | 548.3 | 30.6 | 671.9 | 577.0 | 2,096.7 | 530.5 | -1.0 |
| 2008 | 8,110.6 | 14,091.2 | -571.1 | 2,666.1 | -3,885.6 | -9.5 | 290.6 | 690.5 | 73.9 | 252.0 | 466.2 | 1,773.2 | -1,384.8 | 3.0 (c) |
| 2009 | 7,084.5 | 10,206.6 | -96.7 | 3,004.5 | -214.3 | -0.5 | 232.9 | 384.0 | 79.3 | 840.3 | 1,057.6 | 2,594.1 | 2,725.3 | -2.7 (c) |
| 2010 | 8,625.8 | 13,450.9 | 89.8 | 3,660.3 | -1,075.0 | -2.2 | 163.9 | 435.1 | 148.7 | 1,795.5 | 333.5 | 2,876.6 | 921.0 | 27.4 (c) |
| 2011 (d) | 10,558.8 | 20,268.8 | 451.8 | 4,642.8 | -4,615.4 | -7.8 | 164.4 | 895.9 | 175.3 | 2,236.7 | 790.0 | 4,262.3 | -1,060.6 | -8.9 (c) |
| 2012 (e) | 9,773.5 | 19,182.6 | 101.8 | 5,392.0 | -3,915.3 | -6.6 | 130.3 | 812.8 | 562.0 | 1,497.2 | 1,681.7 | 4,683.9 | 151.4 | -1.3 (c) |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) From 2003, based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) From 1990, Balance of Payments (BOP) presentation conforms as far as possible to the BOP Manual, 5th edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund. In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(c) From 2007 onwards, trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year.

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

EXTERNAL SECTOR

TABLE 4

International Reserves, External Debt and Exchange Rates

| Year | Gross Official Reserves (US\$ million) (a) | Total International Reserves (a)(b) | | Total External Debt | | Debt Service Ratio (d) | Exchange Rates (Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency) | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|--|-----------|----------------|--------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------|
| | | (US\$ million) | Months of Imports | (US\$ million) | as a% of GDP (c) | | Year End | | Annual Average | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | US dollar | US dollar | Pound sterling | Euro | Japanese yen | Indian rupee | Deutsche mark | French franc | SDR (e) |
| 1950 | 190.4 | 237.6 | 11.6 | 26.3 | 3.2 | - | 4.77 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 1.36 | - |
| 1951 | 216.4 | 254.4 | 9.6 | 26.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.78 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 1.36 | - |
| 1952 | 163.8 | 184.0 | 6.3 | 26.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.75 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 1.36 | - |
| 1953 | 114.3 | 134.8 | 4.7 | 26.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 4.75 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.36 | - |
| 1954 | 170.8 | 197.4 | 8.2 | 40.2 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 4.78 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.36 | - |
| 1955 | 210.9 | 258.2 | 10.0 | 43.1 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 4.76 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.36 | - |
| 1956 | 232.9 | 266.4 | 9.7 | 44.2 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 4.79 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.36 | - |
| 1957 | 200.1 | 223.2 | 7.2 | 48.7 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 4.76 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.29 | - |
| 1958 | 172.7 | 196.5 | 6.6 | 54.3 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 4.75 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.13 | - |
| 1959 | 133.1 | 154.3 | 4.5 | 58.3 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 4.76 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 0.96 | - |
| 1960 | 90.3 | 114.0 | 3.2 | 61.8 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 4.75 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 0.96 | - |
| 1961 | 89.5 | 111.7 | 3.6 | 64.5 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 4.76 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 0.96 | - |
| 1962 | 127.7 | 106.0 | 3.2 | 72.6 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 4.76 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.18 | 0.96 | - |
| 1963 | 75.0 | 97.1 | 3.0 | 85.5 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 4.76 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.19 | 0.96 | - |
| 1964 | 51.1 | 73.5 | 2.1 | 86.3 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.78 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.19 | 0.96 | - |
| 1965 | 72.9 | 92.1 | 2.7 | 102.5 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 4.78 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 1.00 | 1.19 | 0.96 | - |
| 1966 | 42.9 | 66.5 | 1.9 | 114.9 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 4.78 | 4.76 | 13.33 | - | 0.01 | 0.75 | 1.19 | 0.96 | - |
| 1967 | 55.5 | 75.7 | 2.2 | 124.7 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 5.93 | 4.86 | 13.45 | - | 0.01 | 0.65 | 1.22 | 0.98 | - |
| 1968 | 51.6 | 78.1 | 2.4 | 181.2 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 5.93 | 5.95 | 14.28 | - | 0.02 | 0.79 | 1.49 | 1.21 | - |
| 1969 | 40.0 | 63.3 | 1.7 | 230.9 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 5.96 | 5.95 | 14.28 | - | 0.02 | 0.79 | 1.51 | 1.15 | - |
| 1970 | 42.3 | 67.6 | 2.1 | 419.2 | 18.3 | 20.1 | 5.96 | 5.95 | 14.28 | - | 0.02 | 0.79 | 1.63 | 1.07 | 5.95 |
| 1971 | 52.4 | 83.6 | 2.7 | 465.9 | 19.7 | 21.9 | 5.96 | 5.94 | 14.45 | - | 0.02 | 0.79 | 1.70 | 1.07 | 5.95 |
| 1972 | 60.6 | 108.5 | 3.6 | 485.1 | 19.0 | 21.8 | 6.70 | 5.97 | 14.94 | - | 0.02 | 0.79 | 1.87 | 1.18 | 6.48 |
| 1973 | 82.3 | 126.1 | 3.7 | 552.0 | 19.2 | 23.0 | 6.75 | 6.40 | 15.70 | - | 0.02 | 0.83 | 2.40 | 1.44 | 7.63 |
| 1974 | 73.9 | 132.8 | 2.3 | 648.9 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 6.69 | 6.65 | 15.56 | - | 0.02 | 0.82 | 2.57 | 1.38 | 8.00 |
| 1975 | 56.9 | 108.1 | 1.7 | 729.3 | 19.2 | 23.0 | 7.71 | 7.01 | 15.57 | - | 0.02 | 0.84 | 2.85 | 1.63 | 8.51 |
| 1976 | 94.0 | 158.8 | 3.0 | 773.2 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 8.83 | 8.41 | 15.19 | - | 0.03 | 0.94 | 3.34 | 1.76 | 9.71 |
| 1977 | 278.4 | 358.1 | 5.9 | 856.1 | 20.9 | 16.0 | 15.56 | 8.87 | 15.49 | - | 0.03 | 1.02 | 3.82 | 1.81 | 10.36 |
| 1978 | 397.3 | 482.2 | 5.6 | 1,114.3 | 40.8 | 15.5 | 15.51 | 15.61 | 29.97 | - | 0.07 | 1.91 | 7.77 | 3.46 | 19.55 |
| 1979 | 516.1 | 624.9 | 5.2 | 1,245.7 | 37.0 | 13.0 | 15.45 | 15.57 | 33.04 | - | 0.07 | 1.92 | 8.50 | 3.66 | 20.12 |
| 1980 | 245.5 | 375.9 | 2.2 | 1,666.8 | 41.4 | 12.4 | 18.00 | 16.53 | 38.46 | - | 0.07 | 2.10 | 9.10 | 3.91 | 21.52 |
| 1981 | 334.7 | 448.8 | 2.9 | 2,060.4 | 46.7 | 16.8 | 20.55 | 19.25 | 39.03 | - | 0.09 | 2.22 | 8.52 | 3.54 | 22.69 |
| 1982 | 358.8 | 526.9 | 3.2 | 2,500.0 | 52.4 | 18.6 | 21.32 | 20.81 | 36.43 | - | 0.08 | 2.20 | 8.58 | 3.17 | 22.98 |
| 1983 | 316.0 | 521.0 | 3.3 | 2,651.7 | 51.3 | 21.6 | 25.00 | 23.53 | 35.69 | - | 0.1 | 2.33 | 9.22 | 3.09 | 25.15 |
| 1984 | 522.2 | 720.8 | 4.5 | 2,983.8 | 49.4 | 17.5 | 26.28 | 25.44 | 33.99 | - | 0.11 | 2.24 | 8.94 | 2.91 | 26.07 |
| 1985 | 461.2 | 672.0 | 3.9 | 3,440.7 | 57.6 | 21.0 | 27.41 | 27.16 | 35.21 | - | 0.11 | 2.20 | 9.23 | 3.02 | 27.58 |
| 1986 | 362.9 | 606.9 | 3.7 | 4,082.4 | 63.7 | 26.2 | 28.52 | 28.02 | 41.10 | - | 0.17 | 2.22 | 12.9 | 4.05 | 32.87 |
| 1987 | 299.5 | 600.7 | 3.5 | 4,770.6 | 71.4 | 27.5 | 30.76 | 29.45 | 48.26 | - | 0.20 | 2.27 | 16.38 | 3.27 | 38.10 |
| 1988 | 277.5 | 576.0 | 3.1 | 4,908.9 | 70.3 | 28.6 | 33.03 | 31.81 | 56.66 | - | 0.25 | 2.29 | 18.11 | 5.34 | 42.76 |
| 1989 | 291.4 | 584.6 | 3.2 | 5,146.0 | 73.6 | 24.2 | 40.00 | 36.05 | 59.11 | - | 0.26 | 2.22 | 19.17 | 5.65 | 46.19 |
| 1990 | 435.0 | 856.7 | 3.8 | 5,783.1 | 72.0 | 17.8 | 40.24 | 40.06 | 71.50 | - | 0.28 | 2.29 | 24.8 | 7.36 | 54.42 |
| 1991 | 718.4 | 1,156.0 | 4.6 | 6,489.4 | 72.1 | 18.5 | 42.58 | 41.37 | 73.20 | - | 0.31 | 1.82 | 25.1 | 7.33 | 56.61 |
| 1992 | 936.4 | 1,439.9 | 4.9 | 6,831.7 | 70.4 | 17.1 | 46.00 | 43.83 | 77.38 | - | 0.35 | 1.69 | 28.14 | 8.30 | 61.75 |
| 1993 | 1,674.7 | 2,123.8 | 6.4 | 7,602.0 | 73.4 | 13.8 | 49.56 | 48.25 | 72.47 | - | 0.44 | 1.58 | 29.19 | 8.52 | 67.39 |
| 1994 (f) | 2,022.0 | 2,874.4 | 7.2 | 8,298.0 | 70.8 | 13.7 | 49.98 | 49.42 | 75.68 | - | 0.48 | 1.58 | 30.5 | 8.92 | 70.75 |
| 1995 | 2,063.0 | 2,901.9 | 6.6 | 8,694.0 | 66.7 | 16.5 | 54.05 | 51.25 | 80.88 | - | 0.55 | 1.58 | 35.81 | 10.29 | 77.74 |
| 1996 | 1,937.0 | 2,717.0 | 6.0 | 8,486.0 | 61.1 | 15.3 | 56.71 | 55.27 | 86.34 | - | 0.51 | 1.56 | 36.75 | 10.81 | 80.23 |
| 1997 | 2,029.0 | 3,132.0 | 6.4 | 8,197.0 | 54.3 | 13.3 | 61.29 | 58.99 | 96.69 | - | 0.49 | 1.63 | 34.07 | 10.12 | 81.17 |
| 1998 | 1,984.0 | 2,907.0 | 5.9 | 8,749.0 | 55.5 | 13.3 | 67.78 | 64.59 | 107.05 | - | 0.50 | 1.57 | 36.8 | 10.98 | 87.66 |
| 1999 | 1,639.0 | 2,582.0 | 5.2 | 9,088.0 | 57.8 | 15.2 | 72.12 | 70.39 | 113.91 | - | 0.62 | 1.64 | 38.39 | 11.45 | 96.25 |
| 2000 | 1,049.0 | 2,131.2 | 3.5 | 9,031.0 | 54.5 | 14.7 | 80.06 | 75.78 | 114.78 | 74.32 | 0.70 | 1.68 | 35.76 | 10.66 | 99.90 |
| 2001 | 1,338.0 | 2,238.0 | 4.5 | 8,372.0 | 53.2 | 13.2 | 93.16 | 89.36 | 128.66 | 82.27 | 0.74 | 1.89 | 40.90 | 12.19 | 113.75 |
| 2002 | 1,700.0 | 2,495.0 | 4.9 | 9,333.0 | 56.3 | 13.2 | 96.73 | 95.66 | 143.74 | 101.38 | 0.76 | 1.97 | 46.37 | 13.79 | 123.93 |
| 2003 | 2,329.0 | 3,218.0 | 5.8 | 10,735.0 | 56.9 | 11.6 | 96.74 | 96.52 | 157.71 | 121.60 | 0.83 | 2.07 | - | - | 135.22 |
| 2004 | 2,195.8 | 3,439.0 | 5.2 | 11,346.0 | 54.9 | 11.6 | 104.61 | 101.19 | 185.35 | 125.79 | 0.94 | 2.23 | - | - | 149.88 |
| 2005 | 2,735.0 | 4,200.5 | 5.7 | 11,353.8 | 46.5 | 7.9 | 102.12 | 100.50 | 182.87 | 125.10 | 0.91 | 2.28 | - | - | 148.45 |
| 2006 | 2,836.7 | 4,005.4 | 4.7 | 11,981.4 | 42.4 | 12.7 | 107.71 | 103.96 | 191.53 | 130.63 | 0.89 | 2.30 | - | - | 153.00 |
| 2007 | 3,508.2 | 4,956.4 | 5.3 | 13,989.5 | 43.2 | 13.1 | 108.72 | 110.62 | 221.46 | 151.63 | 0.94 | 2.69 | - | - | 169.37 |
| 2008 | 2,401.9 | 3,639.8 | 3.1 | 15,106.6 | 37.1 | 18.0 | 113.14 | 108.33 | 200.73 | 159.32 | 1.05 | 2.52 | - | - | 171.24 |
| 2009 | 5,357.4 | 7,030.4 | 8.3 | 18,662.0 | 44.4 | 22.4 | 114.38 | 114.94 | 179.87 | 160.21 | 1.23 | 2.39 | - | - | 177.22 |
| 2010 | 7,196.5 | 8,620.8 | 7.7 | 21,437.9 | 43.3 | 16.7 | 110.95 | 113.06 | 174.81 | 150.10 | 1.29 | 2.49 | - | - | 172.50 |
| 2011 (g) | 6,748.1 | 7,989.5 | 4.7 | 25,001.7 | 42.2 | 12.7 | 113.90 | 110.57 | 177.23 | 153.86 | 1.39 | 2.39 | - | - | 174.54 |
| 2012 (h) | 7,104.9 | 8,584.9 | 5.4 | 28,441.2 | 47.9 | 21.2 | 127.16 | 127.60 | 202.28 | 164.01 | 1.60 | 2.39 | - | - | 195.38 |

Sources: International Financial Statistics (IFS) Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes Asian Clearing Union balances.

(b) Includes Central Bank of Sri Lanka, Government and Commercial banks.

(c) From 2003, based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) As a percentage of earnings from exports of goods and services. Debt service payments were reclassified to capture debt servicing of foreign holdings of Treasury Bills and Bonds in accordance with External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) from 2008 onwards.

(e) Special Drawing Rights (SDR), the unit of account of the IMF.

(f) Beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(g) Revised

(h) Provisional

| FISCAL SECTOR | | | | | | | | | | | TABLE 5 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| Government Fiscal Operations (a) | | | | | | | | | | | Values in rupees million | | | | | |
| Year (b) | Revenue | | Grants | Revenue and Grants | Expenditure | | | Financing | | | | As a % of GDP (c) | | | | |
| | Tax | Total (Tax and Non Tax) | | | Recurrent | Capital and Net Lending | Total | Current Account Surplus(+)/ Deficit(-) | Overall Surplus(+)/ Deficit(-) | Foreign | Domestic | Privatisation Proceeds | Total Financing | Revenue and Grants | Expenditure | Overall Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) |
| 1950 | 544 | 623 | - | 623 | 461 | 325 | 786 | 162 | -163 | - | 163 | - | 163 | 16.1 | 20.3 | -4.1 |
| 1951 | 736 | 910 | - | 910 | 691 | 269 | 960 | 219 | -50 | - | 50 | - | 50 | 19.7 | 20.8 | -1.1 |
| 1952 | 770 | 954 | 7 | 961 | 866 | 357 | 1,223 | 88 | -263 | - | 263 | - | 263 | 21.3 | 27.1 | -5.8 |
| 1953 | 768 | 953 | 3 | 956 | 788 | 402 | 1,190 | 164 | -234 | - | 234 | - | 234 | 21.3 | 26.5 | -5.2 |
| 1954 | 829 | 1,026 | 19 | 1,045 | 673 | 348 | 1,021 | 353 | 24 | 63 | -87 | - | -24 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 0.5 |
| 1955 | 937 | 1,159 | 26 | 1,185 | 762 | 306 | 1,068 | 396 | 117 | 12 | -129 | - | -117 | 22.6 | 20.4 | 2.2 |
| 1956 | 1,027 | 1,257 | 23 | 1,280 | 863 | 460 | 1,323 | 394 | -42 | 5 | 37 | - | 42 | 25.2 | 26.0 | -0.8 |
| 1957 | 1,102 | 1,261 | 11 | 1,271 | 977 | 529 | 1,506 | 284 | -235 | 19 | 216 | - | 235 | 24.4 | 29.0 | -4.5 |
| 1958 | 1,017 | 1,280 | 13 | 1,293 | 1,118 | 384 | 1,502 | 162 | -209 | 20 | 189 | - | 209 | 23.5 | 27.3 | -3.8 |
| 1959 | 1,058 | 1,330 | 18 | 1,349 | 1,274 | 469 | 1,744 | 56 | -395 | 30 | 365 | - | 395 | 21.0 | 27.2 | -6.2 |
| 1960 | 1,120 | 1,404 | 9 | 1,413 | 1,365 | 456 | 1,821 | 38 | -408 | 24 | 385 | - | 408 | 21.1 | 27.1 | -6.1 |
| 1961 | 1,224 | 1,514 | 13 | 1,527 | 1,471 | 505 | 1,976 | 43 | -449 | 10 | 439 | - | 449 | 22.2 | 28.7 | -6.5 |
| 1962 | 1,488 | 1,621 | 18 | 1,639 | 1,498 | 579 | 2,077 | 123 | -438 | 35 | 403 | - | 438 | 23.5 | 29.8 | -6.3 |
| 1963 | 1,462 | 1,593 | 31 | 1,625 | 1,534 | 451 | 1,985 | 59 | -361 | 61 | 300 | - | 361 | 22.0 | 26.9 | -4.9 |
| 1964 | 1,458 | 1,759 | 32 | 1,791 | 1,754 | 467 | 2,221 | 5 | -430 | 64 | 366 | - | 430 | 23.0 | 28.5 | -5.5 |
| 1965 | 1,625 | 1,816 | 24 | 1,841 | 1,732 | 515 | 2,247 | 85 | -406 | 76 | 331 | - | 406 | 22.8 | 27.8 | -5.0 |
| 1966 | 1,610 | 1,833 | 42 | 1,875 | 1,792 | 607 | 2,399 | 41 | -525 | 77 | 448 | - | 525 | 22.5 | 28.8 | -6.3 |
| 1967 | 1,765 | 1,955 | 19 | 1,974 | 1,819 | 743 | 2,562 | 136 | -588 | 189 | 398 | - | 588 | 21.8 | 28.3 | -6.5 |
| 1968 | 1,967 | 2,156 | 29 | 2,185 | 2,186 | 685 | 2,871 | -30 | -686 | 161 | 525 | - | 686 | 20.4 | 26.8 | -6.4 |
| 1969 | 2,278 | 2,497 | 20 | 2,517 | 2,384 | 901 | 3,285 | 113 | -769 | 334 | 434 | - | 769 | 21.5 | 28.1 | -6.6 |
| 1970 | 2,507 | 2,736 | 63 | 2,799 | 2,659 | 1,013 | 3,672 | 77 | -873 | 163 | 710 | - | 873 | 20.5 | 26.9 | -6.4 |
| 1971 | 2,354 | 2,815 | 60 | 2,875 | 2,981 | 918 | 3,899 | -166 | -1,024 | 175 | 849 | - | 1,024 | 20.5 | 27.8 | -7.3 |
| 1972 | 2,676 | 3,282 | 75 | 3,357 | 3,386 | 931 | 4,317 | -104 | -961 | 209 | 752 | - | 961 | 22.0 | 28.3 | -6.3 |
| 1973 | 3,331 | 4,034 | 47 | 4,081 | 3,857 | 1,169 | 5,026 | 177 | -945 | 132 | 813 | - | 945 | 22.2 | 27.3 | -5.1 |
| 1974 | 4,013 | 4,787 | 252 | 5,039 | 4,506 | 1,316 | 5,822 | 281 | -783 | 126 | 657 | - | 783 | 21.2 | 24.5 | -3.3 |
| 1975 | 4,258 | 5,084 | 404 | 5,488 | 5,153 | 2,033 | 7,186 | -69 | -1,698 | 310 | 1,388 | - | 1,698 | 20.6 | 27.0 | -6.4 |
| 1976 | 4,726 | 5,739 | 367 | 6,106 | 5,554 | 3,098 | 8,652 | 185 | -2,547 | 591 | 1,956 | - | 2,547 | 20.2 | 28.6 | -8.4 |
| 1977 | 5,509 | 6,686 | 501 | 7,187 | 6,148 | 2,665 | 8,813 | 538 | -1,626 | 754 | 872 | - | 1,626 | 19.7 | 24.2 | -4.5 |
| 1978 | 10,320 | 11,688 | 661 | 12,349 | 10,408 | 7,280 | 17,688 | 1,280 | -5,339 | 3,292 | 2,047 | - | 5,339 | 28.9 | 41.5 | -12.5 |
| 1979 | 11,015 | 11,966 | 1,390 | 13,356 | 10,825 | 8,367 | 19,192 | 1,141 | -5,836 | 2,348 | 3,488 | - | 5,836 | 25.5 | 36.6 | -11.1 |
| 1980 | 12,158 | 13,022 | 2,620 | 15,642 | 12,319 | 16,069 | 28,388 | 703 | -12,746 | 3,516 | 9,230 | - | 12,746 | 23.5 | 42.7 | -19.2 |
| 1981 | 13,696 | 14,775 | 2,721 | 17,496 | 14,649 | 13,365 | 28,014 | 126 | -10,518 | 4,880 | 5,638 | - | 10,518 | 20.6 | 33.0 | -12.4 |
| 1982 | 14,737 | 16,210 | 3,376 | 19,586 | 18,341 | 15,171 | 33,512 | -2,131 | -13,926 | 4,744 | 9,182 | - | 13,926 | 19.7 | 33.8 | -14.0 |
| 1983 | 19,912 | 23,317 | 3,473 | 26,790 | 22,002 | 17,635 | 39,637 | 1,315 | -12,847 | 6,372 | 6,475 | - | 12,847 | 22.0 | 32.6 | -10.6 |
| 1984 | 29,939 | 34,061 | 3,293 | 37,354 | 24,630 | 23,207 | 47,837 | 9,431 | -10,483 | 6,492 | 3,991 | - | 10,483 | 24.3 | 31.1 | -6.8 |
| 1985 | 30,442 | 36,249 | 3,307 | 39,556 | 32,645 | 22,589 | 55,234 | 3,604 | -15,678 | 7,109 | 8,569 | - | 15,678 | 24.4 | 34.0 | -9.7 |
| 1986 | 31,272 | 37,238 | 3,753 | 40,991 | 33,966 | 25,227 | 59,193 | 3,272 | -18,202 | 9,061 | 9,141 | - | 18,202 | 22.8 | 33.0 | -10.1 |
| 1987 | 35,119 | 42,145 | 4,677 | 46,822 | 39,560 | 24,334 | 63,894 | 2,585 | -17,072 | 5,716 | 11,356 | - | 17,072 | 23.8 | 32.5 | -8.7 |
| 1988 | 35,946 | 41,749 | 6,588 | 48,337 | 46,132 | 30,400 | 76,532 | -4,383 | -28,195 | 7,128 | 21,067 | - | 28,195 | 21.8 | 34.5 | -12.7 |
| 1989 | 47,513 | 53,979 | 6,407 | 60,386 | 56,884 | 25,280 | 82,164 | -2,905 | -21,778 | 5,926 | 15,852 | - | 21,778 | 24.0 | 32.6 | -8.6 |
| 1990 | 61,206 | 67,964 | 6,698 | 74,662 | 71,771 | 28,043 | 99,814 | -3,807 | -25,152 | 11,644 | 13,508 | - | 25,152 | 23.2 | 31.0 | -7.8 |
| 1991 | 68,157 | 76,179 | 7,870 | 84,049 | 83,756 | 36,613 | 120,369 | -7,577 | -36,320 | 19,329 | 16,149 | - | 36,320 | 22.6 | 32.3 | -9.8 |
| 1992 | 76,353 | 85,781 | 8,280 | 94,061 | 89,639 | 30,186 | 119,824 | -3,858 | -25,763 | 7,361 | 15,551 | 2,850 | 25,763 | 22.1 | 28.2 | -6.1 |
| 1993 | 85,891 | 98,339 | 8,025 | 106,364 | 102,288 | 39,371 | 141,659 | -3,949 | -35,295 | 9,855 | 24,241 | 1,200 | 35,295 | 21.3 | 28.4 | -7.1 |
| 1994 | 99,417 | 110,038 | 8,257 | 118,295 | 127,084 | 43,680 | 170,764 | -17,046 | -52,470 | 11,778 | 37,696 | 2,995 | 52,470 | 20.4 | 29.5 | -9.1 |
| 1995 | 118,543 | 136,258 | 9,028 | 145,286 | 154,159 | 49,325 | 203,484 | -17,901 | -58,198 | 21,224 | 32,972 | 3,001 | 58,198 | 21.8 | 30.5 | -8.7 |
| 1996 | 130,202 | 146,279 | 7,739 | 154,018 | 175,148 | 43,512 | 218,660 | -28,869 | -64,642 | 10,160 | 49,754 | 4,728 | 64,642 | 20.1 | 28.5 | -8.4 |
| 1997 | 142,512 | 165,036 | 7,329 | 172,365 | 184,749 | 50,348 | 235,097 | -19,713 | -62,732 | 9,958 | 30,275 | 22,499 | 62,732 | 19.4 | 26.4 | -7.0 |
| 1998 | 147,368 | 175,032 | 7,200 | 182,232 | 199,648 | 68,531 | 268,179 | -24,616 | -85,947 | 10,197 | 71,362 | 4,389 | 85,947 | 17.9 | 26.3 | -8.4 |
| 1999 | 166,029 | 195,905 | 6,761 | 202,666 | 207,271 | 71,888 | 279,159 | -11,366 | -76,493 | 1,484 | 74,876 | 134 | 76,493 | 18.3 | 25.2 | -6.9 |
| 2000 | 182,392 | 211,282 | 5,145 | 216,427 | 254,279 | 81,544 | 335,823 | -42,997 | -119,396 | 495 | 118,500 | 401 | 119,396 | 17.2 | 26.7 | -9.5 |
| 2001 | 205,840 | 234,296 | 5,500 | 239,796 | 303,361 | 83,157 | 386,518 | -69,065 | -146,722 | 14,538 | 123,595 | 8,589 | 146,722 | 17.0 | 27.5 | -10.4 |
| 2002 | 221,839 | 261,888 | 7,079 | 268,967 | 330,847 | 72,142 | 402,990 | -68,959 | -134,022 | 1,978 | 126,351 | 5,693 | 134,022 | 17.0 | 25.4 | -8.5 |
| 2003 | 231,597 | 276,465 | 7,956 | 284,421 | 334,694 | 82,979 | 417,673 | -58,229 | -133,251 | 43,117 | 79,911 | 10,223 | 133,251 | 15.6 | 22.9 | -7.3 |
| 2004 | 281,552 | 311,473 | 8,681 | 320,154 | 389,679 | 87,228 | 476,907 | -78,206 | -156,752 | 37,071 | 117,243 | 2,437 | 156,752 | 15.3 | 22.8 | -7.5 |
| 2005 | 336,828 | 379,746 | 32,640 | 412,387 | 443,350 | 141,433 | 584,783 | -63,603 | -172,396 | 47,773 | 123,604 | 1,020 | 172,396 | 16.8 | 23.8 | -7.0 |
| 2006 | 428,378 | 477,833 | 30,068 | 507,901 | 547,960 | 165,687 | 713,646 | -70,127 | -205,745 | 41,942 | 163,805 | - | 205,745 | 17.3 | 24.3 | -7.0 |
| 2007 | 508,947 | 565,051 | 30,508 | 595,559 | 622,758 | 218,846 | 841,604 | -57,707 | -246,045 | 100,907 | 145,137 | - | 246,045 | 16.6 | 23.5 | -6.9 |
| 2008 | 585,621 | 655,259 | 31,222 | 686,482 | 743,710 | 252,416 | 996,126 | -88,450 | -309,644 | 4,643 | 314,287 | - | 309,643 | 15.6 | 22.6 | -7.0 |
| 2009 | 618,933 | 699,644 | 25,922 | 725,566 | 879,575 | 322,352 | 1,201,927 | -179,931 | -476,361 | 230,807 | 245,554 | - | 476,361 | 15.0 | 24.9 | -9.9 |
| 2010 | 724,747 | 817,279 | 16,909 | 834,188 | 937,094 | 343,111 | 1,280,205 | -119,815 | -446,017 | 243,788 | 202,229 | - | 446,017 | 14.9 | 22.9 | -8.0 |
| 2011 | 812,611 | 934,776 | 15,141 | 949,917 | 1,006,633 | 393,465 | 1,400,097 | -71,856 | -450,180 | 218,956 | 231,224 | - | 450,180 | 14.5 | 21.4 | -6.9 |
| 2012(d) | 845,297 | 987,844 | 16,071 | 1,003,915 | 1,094,249 | 398,633 | 1,492,882 | -106,405 | -488,967 | 286,455 | 202,511 | - | 488,967 | 13.2 | 19.7 | -6.4 |

(a) Foreign grants are classified as a revenue item and data from 1979 are based on the economic format.

(b) Financial year was from 1st October to 30th September until 1973. From 1973, it was changed to the calendar year.

(c) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

| FISCAL SECTOR | | | | | | | | TABLE 6 | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------|-------|
| Government Debt | | | | | | | | Values in rupees million | | |
| Year (a) | Domestic Debt | | | | | Foreign Debt (b)(c) | Total Debt | As a % of GDP (d) | | |
| | Treasury Bills (b) | Rupee Loans | Treasury Bonds (c) | Other | Total | | | Domestic | Foreign | Total |
| 1950 | 79 | 436 | - | 14 | 529 | 125 | 654 | 13.7 | 3.2 | 16.9 |
| 1951 | 30 | 582 | - | 14 | 626 | 125 | 751 | 13.6 | 2.7 | 16.3 |
| 1952 | 93 | 684 | - | 75 | 852 | 192 | 1,044 | 18.9 | 4.3 | 23.2 |
| 1953 | 184 | 731 | - | 129 | 1,044 | 205 | 1,249 | 23.2 | 4.6 | 27.8 |
| 1954 | 105 | 782 | - | 66 | 953 | 211 | 1,164 | 20.1 | 4.4 | 24.5 |
| 1955 | 60 | 829 | - | - | 889 | 232 | 1,121 | 17.0 | 4.4 | 21.4 |
| 1956 | 68 | 882 | - | - | 950 | 258 | 1,208 | 18.6 | 5.1 | 23.7 |
| 1957 | 65 | 962 | - | 105 | 1,132 | 278 | 1,410 | 21.8 | 5.3 | 27.1 |
| 1958 | 140 | 1,007 | - | 91 | 1,238 | 293 | 1,531 | 22.5 | 5.3 | 27.9 |
| 1959 | 320 | 1,102 | - | 138 | 1,560 | 307 | 1,867 | 24.3 | 4.8 | 29.1 |
| 1960 | 550 | 1,217 | - | 170 | 1,937 | 345 | 2,282 | 28.9 | 5.1 | 34.0 |
| 1961 | 750 | 1,397 | - | 198 | 2,345 | 407 | 2,752 | 34.1 | 5.9 | 40.0 |
| 1962 | 1,000 | 1,515 | - | 179 | 2,694 | 412 | 3,106 | 38.7 | 5.9 | 44.6 |
| 1963 | 1,125 | 1,684 | - | 222 | 3,031 | 489 | 3,520 | 41.1 | 6.6 | 47.7 |
| 1964 | 1,250 | 1,909 | - | 216 | 3,375 | 549 | 3,924 | 43.3 | 7.0 | 50.4 |
| 1965 | 1,300 | 2,150 | - | 246 | 3,696 | 739 | 4,435 | 45.7 | 9.1 | 54.9 |
| 1966 | 1,425 | 2,475 | - | 295 | 4,195 | 1,074 | 5,269 | 50.3 | 12.9 | 63.2 |
| 1967 | 1,500 | 2,785 | - | 298 | 4,583 | 1,376 | 5,959 | 50.7 | 15.2 | 65.9 |
| 1968 | 1,750 | 3,118 | - | 329 | 5,197 | 1,578 | 6,775 | 48.5 | 14.7 | 63.2 |
| 1969 | 1,750 | 3,409 | - | 354 | 5,513 | 1,800 | 7,313 | 47.1 | 15.4 | 62.5 |
| 1970 | 1,950 | 3,925 | - | 420 | 6,295 | 2,394 | 8,689 | 46.1 | 17.5 | 63.6 |
| 1971 | 2,025 | 4,512 | - | 446 | 6,983 | 2,795 | 9,778 | 49.7 | 19.9 | 69.6 |
| 1972 | 2,325 | 5,103 | - | 498 | 7,926 | 2,936 | 10,862 | 52.0 | 19.3 | 71.2 |
| 1973 | 2,250 | 5,812 | - | 522 | 8,584 | 3,705 | 12,289 | 46.6 | 20.1 | 66.8 |
| 1974 | 2,250 | 6,591 | - | 604 | 9,445 | 2,859 | 12,304 | 39.7 | 12.0 | 51.8 |
| 1975 | 2,350 | 7,560 | - | 949 | 10,859 | 3,705 | 14,564 | 40.9 | 13.9 | 54.8 |
| 1976 | 2,700 | 9,001 | - | 990 | 12,691 | 4,968 | 17,659 | 42.0 | 16.4 | 58.5 |
| 1977 | 2,500 | 10,391 | - | 1,501 | 14,392 | 10,593 | 24,985 | 39.5 | 29.1 | 68.6 |
| 1978 | 2,635 | 12,049 | - | 1,684 | 16,368 | 14,583 | 30,951 | 38.4 | 34.2 | 72.5 |
| 1979 | 3,000 | 14,929 | - | 1,705 | 19,634 | 15,840 | 35,474 | 37.5 | 30.2 | 67.7 |
| 1980 | 9,800 | 17,611 | - | 1,659 | 29,070 | 22,276 | 51,346 | 43.7 | 33.5 | 77.2 |
| 1981 | 13,920 | 20,025 | - | 1,573 | 35,518 | 29,172 | 64,690 | 41.8 | 34.3 | 76.1 |
| 1982 | 17,320 | 25,800 | - | 2,147 | 45,267 | 35,267 | 80,534 | 45.6 | 35.5 | 81.2 |
| 1983 | 17,400 | 31,953 | - | 2,416 | 51,769 | 46,688 | 98,457 | 42.6 | 38.4 | 81.0 |
| 1984 | 14,860 | 33,228 | - | 3,564 | 51,652 | 53,681 | 105,333 | 33.6 | 34.9 | 68.5 |
| 1985 | 22,280 | 36,570 | - | 3,761 | 62,611 | 67,673 | 130,284 | 38.6 | 41.7 | 80.2 |
| 1986 | 26,173 | 39,130 | - | 4,196 | 69,499 | 86,208 | 155,707 | 38.7 | 48.0 | 86.8 |
| 1987 | 29,850 | 44,957 | - | 4,190 | 78,997 | 111,812 | 190,809 | 40.2 | 56.8 | 97.0 |
| 1988 | 43,700 | 49,797 | - | 5,099 | 98,596 | 125,657 | 224,253 | 44.4 | 56.6 | 101.0 |
| 1989 | 57,246 | 54,217 | - | 6,099 | 117,562 | 156,298 | 273,860 | 46.7 | 62.0 | 108.7 |
| 1990 | 67,968 | 54,677 | - | 11,251 | 133,896 | 176,883 | 310,779 | 41.6 | 55.0 | 96.6 |
| 1991 | 72,968 | 66,823 | - | 12,328 | 152,119 | 214,579 | 366,698 | 40.9 | 57.6 | 98.5 |
| 1992 | 87,096 | 69,180 | - | 13,744 | 170,020 | 235,539 | 405,559 | 40.0 | 55.4 | 95.4 |
| 1993 | 97,196 | 105,707 | - | 10,782 | 213,685 | 270,224 | 483,909 | 42.8 | 54.1 | 96.9 |
| 1994 | 98,896 | 137,554 | - | 12,669 | 249,119 | 301,812 | 550,931 | 43.0 | 52.1 | 95.1 |
| 1995 | 113,771 | 157,928 | - | 17,711 | 289,410 | 346,286 | 635,696 | 43.3 | 51.9 | 95.2 |
| 1996 | 124,996 | 205,975 | - | 25,731 | 356,703 | 359,685 | 716,388 | 46.4 | 46.8 | 93.3 |
| 1997 | 114,996 | 239,475 | 10,000 | 23,269 | 387,740 | 376,331 | 764,071 | 43.6 | 42.3 | 85.8 |
| 1998 | 119,996 | 250,570 | 48,915 | 43,945 | 463,426 | 461,273 | 924,699 | 45.5 | 45.3 | 90.8 |
| 1999 | 124,996 | 262,056 | 104,867 | 51,546 | 543,465 | 507,866 | 1,051,331 | 49.1 | 45.9 | 95.1 |
| 2000 | 134,996 | 263,888 | 204,124 | 73,652 | 676,660 | 542,040 | 1,218,700 | 53.8 | 43.1 | 96.9 |
| 2001 | 170,995 | 292,813 | 229,174 | 122,983 | 815,965 | 636,741 | 1,452,706 | 58.0 | 45.3 | 103.3 |
| 2002 | 210,995 | 287,701 | 347,128 | 102,562 | 948,386 | 721,957 | 1,670,343 | 60.0 | 45.6 | 105.6 |
| 2003 | 219,295 | 248,414 | 483,107 | 69,153 | 1,019,969 | 843,882 | 1,863,851 | 56.0 | 46.3 | 102.3 |
| 2004 | 243,886 | 164,758 | 643,349 | 91,396 | 1,143,389 | 996,138 | 2,139,527 | 54.7 | 47.6 | 102.3 |
| 2005 | 234,174 | 140,563 | 751,569 | 139,415 | 1,265,722 | 956,620 | 2,222,341 | 51.6 | 39.0 | 90.6 |
| 2006 | 257,732 | 116,713 | 885,972 | 218,813 | 1,479,230 | 1,103,418 | 2,582,648 | 50.3 | 37.5 | 87.9 |
| 2007 | 307,012 | 131,509 | 1,018,852 | 257,825 | 1,715,198 | 1,326,487 | 3,041,685 | 47.9 | 37.1 | 85.0 |
| 2008 | 402,600 | 130,009 | 1,281,978 | 325,641 | 2,140,228 | 1,448,734 | 3,588,962 | 48.5 | 32.8 | 81.4 |
| 2009 | 441,032 | 112,292 | 1,513,512 | 334,119 | 2,400,955 | 1,760,467 | 4,161,422 | 49.7 | 36.5 | 86.2 |
| 2010 | 514,442 | 87,709 | 1,643,887 | 319,624 | 2,565,662 | 2,024,583 | 4,590,245 | 45.8 | 36.1 | 81.9 |
| 2011 | 590,885 | 61,961 | 1,819,251 | 331,988 | 2,804,085 | 2,329,280 | 5,133,365 | 42.9 | 35.6 | 78.5 |
| 2012 (e)(f) | 629,070 | 58,386 | 2,095,054 | 450,304 | 3,232,813 | 2,767,299 | 6,000,112 | 42.6 | 36.5 | 79.1 |

(a) From 1950 to 1973, outstanding position as at end September and since then as at end December.

(b) Rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(c) Rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(d) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Provisional

(f) Excludes government bonds of Rs. 78,447 million issued to CPC in January 2012.

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

| MONETARY SECTOR | | | | | | | | | | | | | TABLE 7 | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Monetary Survey (M ₂) | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rupees million | | | |
| End Period | Currency (b) | Demand Deposits (c) | Narrow Money Supply (M ₁) | Quasi Money (d) | Broad Money Supply (M ₂) | Net Foreign Assets | | | Net Domestic Assets (a) | | | | Reserve Money | Money Multiplier | | |
| | | | | | | Monetary Authorities (e) | Commercial Banks | Total | Government (Net) (f) | Public Corporations | Private Sector | Total | | M ₁ | M ₂ | Velocity of Money |
| 1950 | 325 | 585 | 911 | 68 | 978 | 552 | 187 | 739 | 66 | n.a | 148 | 239 | 533 | 1.71 | 1.84 | 4.26 |
| 1951 | 377 | 629 | 1,006 | 84 | 1,090 | 656 | 146 | 802 | 123 | n.a | 224 | 288 | 615 | 1.64 | 1.77 | 4.66 |
| 1952 | 357 | 539 | 896 | 100 | 996 | 400 | 39 | 439 | 404 | n.a | 203 | 557 | 522 | 1.72 | 1.91 | 4.35 |
| 1953 | 335 | 492 | 827 | 100 | 927 | 244 | 63 | 307 | 455 | n.a | 221 | 620 | 433 | 1.91 | 2.14 | 4.91 |
| 1954 | 342 | 615 | 957 | 136 | 1,093 | 524 | 125 | 649 | 268 | n.a | 257 | 444 | 496 | 1.93 | 2.20 | 4.95 |
| 1955 | 385 | 688 | 1,073 | 152 | 1,225 | 654 | 214 | 868 | 186 | n.a | 270 | 357 | 576 | 1.86 | 2.13 | 4.84 |
| 1956 | 401 | 726 | 1,127 | 187 | 1,314 | 735 | 153 | 888 | 180 | n.a | 363 | 425 | 601 | 1.88 | 2.19 | 4.24 |
| 1957 | 435 | 605 | 1,040 | 216 | 1,256 | 579 | 101 | 679 | 297 | n.a | 418 | 577 | 569 | 1.83 | 2.21 | 4.36 |
| 1958 | 530 | 547 | 1,077 | 261 | 1,338 | 491 | 106 | 597 | 396 | n.a | 472 | 741 | 671 | 1.61 | 2.00 | 4.58 |
| 1959 | 565 | 613 | 1,178 | 299 | 1,477 | 312 | 90 | 402 | 743 | 46 | 435 | 1,075 | 721 | 1.63 | 2.05 | 4.52 |
| 1960 | 595 | 614 | 1,209 | 363 | 1,572 | 131 | 101 | 232 | 1,004 | 46 | 468 | 1,340 | 791 | 1.53 | 1.99 | 4.38 |
| 1961 | 692 | 596 | 1,289 | 354 | 1,643 | 56 | 97 | 153 | 1,177 | 46 | 480 | 1,490 | 851 | 1.51 | 1.93 | 4.16 |
| 1962 | 713 | 630 | 1,343 | 405 | 1,748 | -36 | 98 | 62 | 1,351 | 46 | 522 | 1,686 | 899 | 1.49 | 1.95 | 4.13 |
| 1963 | 828 | 678 | 1,506 | 468 | 1,974 | -95 | 104 | 9 | 1,509 | 46 | 647 | 1,965 | 1,013 | 1.49 | 1.95 | 3.97 |
| 1964 | 853 | 769 | 1,622 | 520 | 2,142 | -80 | 106 | 26 | 1,640 | 46 | 729 | 2,116 | 1,083 | 1.5 | 1.98 | 3.79 |
| 1965 | 901 | 814 | 1,716 | 567 | 2,283 | 18 | 88 | 106 | 1,711 | 54 | 732 | 2,177 | 1,154 | 1.49 | 1.98 | 3.65 |
| 1966 | 883 | 776 | 1,659 | 585 | 2,244 | -200 | 109 | -91 | 1,768 | 82 | 792 | 2,335 | 1,089 | 1.52 | 2.06 | 3.68 |
| 1967 | 980 | 828 | 1,808 | 687 | 2,495 | -299 | 117 | -182 | 2,022 | 93 | 886 | 2,677 | 1,225 | 1.48 | 2.04 | 3.81 |
| 1968 | 1,066 | 847 | 1,913 | 811 | 2,724 | -445 | 147 | -298 | 2,144 | 184 | 1,059 | 3,022 | 1,331 | 1.44 | 2.05 | 4.11 |
| 1969 | 1,083 | 799 | 1,882 | 969 | 2,851 | -723 | 126 | -598 | 2,334 | 254 | 1,215 | 3,449 | 1,353 | 1.39 | 2.11 | 4.20 |
| 1970 | 935 | 1,032 | 1,967 | 1,148 | 3,115 | -744 | 145 | -599 | 2,559 | 297 | 1,320 | 3,714 | 1,324 | 1.49 | 2.35 | 4.58 |
| 1971 | 1,115 | 1,034 | 2,149 | 1,286 | 3,435 | -577 | 178 | -399 | 2,717 | 359 | 1,400 | 3,834 | 1,495 | 1.44 | 2.30 | 4.29 |
| 1972 | 1,202 | 1,279 | 2,481 | 1,493 | 3,974 | -551 | 233 | -318 | 2,764 | 563 | 1,624 | 4,292 | 1,773 | 1.40 | 2.24 | 4.12 |
| 1973 | 1,437 | 1,341 | 2,778 | 1,376 | 4,154 | -251 | 283 | 32 | 2,660 | 419 | 1,745 | 4,121 | 2,158 | 1.29 | 1.92 | 4.53 |
| 1974 | 1,539 | 1,406 | 2,946 | 1,623 | 4,569 | -530 | 383 | -147 | 2,526 | 1,060 | 2,175 | 4,715 | 2,256 | 1.31 | 2.03 | 5.45 |
| 1975 | 1,610 | 1,478 | 3,088 | 1,689 | 4,777 | -738 | 376 | -362 | 2,810 | 1,013 | 2,390 | 5,139 | 2,144 | 1.44 | 2.23 | 5.69 |
| 1976 | 2,081 | 2,085 | 4,166 | 2,155 | 6,321 | -433 | 541 | 109 | 3,267 | 1,056 | 2,929 | 6,212 | 2,700 | 1.54 | 2.34 | 5.44 |
| 1977 | 2,792 | 2,574 | 5,366 | 3,351 | 8,717 | 2,517 | 1,189 | 3,706 | 2,989 | 1,670 | 4,116 | 5,011 | 3,840 | 1.40 | 2.27 | 4.84 |
| 1978 | 3,016 | 2,921 | 5,936 | 4,955 | 10,891 | 4,408 | 1,182 | 5,590 | 1,863 | 2,363 | 6,449 | 5,302 | 4,262 | 1.39 | 2.56 | 4.35 |
| 1979 | 3,774 | 3,895 | 7,669 | 7,388 | 15,057 | 5,362 | 1,445 | 6,808 | 2,920 | 3,347 | 8,705 | 8,250 | 5,299 | 1.45 | 2.84 | 4.04 |
| 1980 | 4,181 | 5,247 | 9,428 | 10,432 | 19,860 | 1,602 | 2,029 | 3,631 | 8,972 | 4,123 | 12,709 | 16,230 | 6,286 | 1.50 | 3.16 | 3.81 |
| 1981 | 4,823 | 5,202 | 10,024 | 14,422 | 24,447 | 1,049 | 1,891 | 2,940 | 12,789 | 4,488 | 16,690 | 21,507 | 7,505 | 1.34 | 3.26 | 3.84 |
| 1982 | 5,988 | 5,772 | 11,760 | 18,750 | 30,510 | 131 | 2,241 | 2,372 | 17,150 | 4,677 | 20,570 | 28,138 | 9,119 | 1.29 | 3.35 | 3.61 |
| 1983 | 7,200 | 7,548 | 14,748 | 22,509 | 37,257 | 480 | 2,707 | 3,187 | 17,533 | 4,385 | 27,375 | 34,070 | 11,642 | 1.27 | 3.20 | 3.59 |
| 1984 | 8,561 | 8,263 | 16,824 | 26,604 | 43,427 | 7,476 | 2,489 | 9,964 | 14,554 | 4,148 | 31,224 | 33,463 | 13,710 | 1.23 | 3.17 | 3.81 |
| 1985 | 9,816 | 8,946 | 18,761 | 29,648 | 48,409 | 7,315 | 1,958 | 9,273 | 20,348 | 4,438 | 34,441 | 39,136 | 16,895 | 1.11 | 2.87 | 3.54 |
| 1986 | 11,570 | 9,609 | 21,179 | 29,681 | 50,860 | 7,076 | 1,783 | 8,859 | 22,546 | 4,739 | 36,824 | 42,001 | 18,031 | 1.17 | 2.82 | 3.62 |
| 1987 | 13,495 | 11,588 | 25,083 | 33,252 | 58,335 | 6,455 | 2,836 | 9,291 | 27,048 | 7,366 | 41,152 | 49,044 | 19,273 | 1.30 | 3.03 | 3.60 |
| 1988 | 18,487 | 13,892 | 32,379 | 35,567 | 67,946 | 4,748 | 2,311 | 7,059 | 36,065 | 10,787 | 50,016 | 60,887 | 25,564 | 1.27 | 2.66 | 3.52 |
| 1989 | 19,650 | 15,688 | 35,338 | 41,096 | 76,434 | 2,964 | 1,768 | 4,732 | 36,119 | 13,862 | 52,340 | 71,701 | 26,791 | 1.32 | 2.85 | 3.49 |
| 1990 (g) | 22,120 | 17,477 | 39,597 | 50,949 | 90,546 | -1,639 | 5,058 | 3,419 | 35,357 | 15,636 | 64,970 | 87,127 | 31,579 | 1.25 | 2.87 | 3.85 |
| 1991 | 24,852 | 21,748 | 46,600 | 63,975 | 110,575 | 9,836 | 2,422 | 12,258 | 35,393 | 14,077 | 78,282 | 98,317 | 40,056 | 1.16 | 2.76 | 3.7 |
| 1992 | 27,281 | 22,776 | 50,057 | 79,742 | 129,799 | 18,730 | 2,210 | 20,940 | 33,065 | 14,750 | 96,188 | 108,859 | 44,858 | 1.12 | 2.89 | 3.54 |
| 1993 | 32,133 | 27,222 | 59,355 | 100,781 | 160,136 | 52,978 | -4,861 | 48,119 | 26,993 | 7,775 | 115,929 | 112,019 | 56,468 | 1.05 | 2.84 | 3.45 |
| 1994 | 38,906 | 31,555 | 70,461 | 121,209 | 191,670 | 65,864 | -1,397 | 64,467 | 28,628 | 5,163 | 140,004 | 127,203 | 68,055 | 1.04 | 2.82 | 3.29 |
| 1995 | 42,198 | 33,019 | 75,217 | 153,319 | 228,536 | 74,301 | -7,769 | 66,532 | 35,447 | 8,527 | 179,825 | 162,004 | 78,586 | 0.96 | 2.91 | 3.18 |
| 1996 | 42,565 | 35,638 | 78,203 | 174,998 | 253,201 | 73,786 | -11,925 | 61,861 | 48,537 | 9,938 | 193,842 | 191,339 | 85,509 | 0.91 | 2.96 | 3.19 |
| 1997 | 45,679 | 40,172 | 85,852 | 202,406 | 288,258 | 89,936 | -644 | 89,292 | 46,365 | 10,278 | 216,090 | 198,966 | 83,736 | 1.03 | 3.44 | 3.29 |
| 1998 | 51,767 | 44,502 | 96,269 | 219,906 | 316,174 | 101,744 | -8,020 | 93,724 | 58,591 | 8,681 | 244,353 | 222,451 | 92,866 | 1.04 | 3.4 | 3.37 |
| 1999 | 58,481 | 50,074 | 108,555 | 249,522 | 358,076 | 89,287 | -5,395 | 83,892 | 85,881 | 12,707 | 275,532 | 274,185 | 100,444 | 1.08 | 3.56 | 3.28 |
| 2000 | 62,646 | 55,831 | 118,477 | 286,192 | 404,669 | 57,947 | 1,501 | 59,448 | 134,484 | 26,986 | 307,613 | 345,221 | 105,163 | 1.13 | 3.85 | 3.35 |
| 2001 | 65,536 | 56,674 | 122,210 | 328,516 | 450,726 | 84,346 | -4,327 | 80,019 | 161,602 | 22,934 | 328,788 | 370,709 | 112,522 | 1.09 | 4.01 | 3.39 |
| 2002 | 75,292 | 64,069 | 139,361 | 371,033 | 510,395 | 117,377 | -15,660 | 101,717 | 153,171 | 28,010 | 367,397 | 408,678 | 126,411 | 1.10 | 4.04 | 3.30 |
| 2003 | 85,601 | 76,034 | 161,635 | 419,111 | 580,747 | 164,596 | -35,109 | 129,487 | 143,444 | 28,879 | 430,575 | 451,259 | 141,447 | 1.14 | 4.11 | 3.36 |
| 2004 | 99,669 | 88,784 | 188,453 | 499,511 | 687,964 | 151,694 | -22,542 | 129,152 | 181,111 | 27,258 | 526,236 | 558,812 | 170,967 | 1.10 | 4.02 | 3.32 |
| 2005 | 114,070 | 116,632 | 230,702 | 592,230 | 822,931 | 196,925 | -29,778 | 167,147 | 168,048 | 15,651 | 680,693 | 655,784 | 197,932 | 1.17 | 4.16 | 3.25 |
| 2006 | 135,019 | 124,666 | 259,685 | 733,580 | 993,264 | 229,860 | -44,855 | 185,005 | 256,553 | 25,410 | 856,842 | 808,260 | 239,863 | 1.08 | 4.14 | 3.26 |
| 2007 | 147,183 | 119,409 | 266,592 | 881,150 | 1,147,742 | 292,927 | -66,938 | 225,989 | 261,654 | 11,659 | 1,029,993 | 921,754 | 264,419 | 1.01 | 4.34 | 3.34 |
| 2008 | 155,023 | 122,300 | 277,323 | 1,004,871 | 1,282,194 | 148,157 | -59,397 | 88,760 | 471,839 | 15,085 | 1,095,416 | 1,193,434 | 268,425 | 1.03 | 4.78 | 3.64 |
| 2009 | 181,840 | 154,870 | 336,710 | 1,200,045 | 1,536,755 | 412,202 | -53,648 | 358,554 | 513,843 | 73,233 | 1,043,782 | 1,178,201 | 303,537 | 1.11 | 5.06 | 3.45 |
| 2010 | 216,549 | 190,643 | 407,192 | 1,405,808 | 1,813,000 | 505,463 | -115,179 | 390,284 | 494,804 | 91,927 | 1,333,784 | 1,422,715 | 360,511 | 1.13 | 5.03 | 3.37 |
| 2011 | 242,871 | 195,836 | 438,707 | 1,753,896 | 2,192,603 | 340,090 | -189,175 | 150,916 | 735,562 | 71,385 | 1,821,472 | 2,041,688 | 439,504 | 1.00 | 4.99 | 3.26 |
| 2012 | 251,539 | 198,510 | 450,049 | 2,143,136 | 2,593,185 | 396,468 | -284,073 | 112,395 | 912,850 | 91,258 | 2,172,076 | 2,480,790 | 484,362 | 0.93 | 5.35 | 3.16 |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Net domestic assets (NDA) are equal to net credit to government (NCG) plus claims on public corporations plus claims on private sector plus other items (net).

(b) The amount of currency, including subsidiary notes and coins held by the public

(c) Demand deposits held by the public

(d) Time and savings deposits held by the public

(e) The Central Bank adopted International Accounting Standards in January 2002. Accordingly, since then foreign assets have been recorded at market values, which reflect its impact on NFA and NDA of Monetary Authorities. Therefore, the values for the period prior to January 2002 are not comparable with the values thereafter.

(f) Credit extended to the government by the banking system, net of government deposits with banks and government cash balances

(g) Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with standard international practices. Accordingly, demand, savings and time deposits held by the public exclude rupee deposits held by non-residents. The excluded amount is classified under foreign liabilities.

MONETARY SECTOR

TABLE 8

| Interest Rates | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Per cent per annum | | | | | | | | | | |
| End Period | Bank Rate (a) | Government Securities | | | Rupee Securities | Inter-bank Call Money rates (b) | Commercial Banks | | | |
| | | Primary Market | | | | | Savings | 12-month Fixed Deposits | Lending Rates on Loans Secured by | |
| | | 91-day Treasury Bill Yield | 182-day Treasury Bill Yield | 364-day Treasury Bill Yield | | | | | Stock in Trade | Immovable Property |
| 1951 | 2.50 | 0.40 | - | - | 3.00 | 0.50 | 1.00-2.50 | 0.50-2.75 | 3.00-8.00 | 3.00-12.00 |
| 1952 | 2.50 | 0.92 | - | - | 2.25-3.00 | 0.50 | 1.00-2.00 | 0.75 | 3.00-8.00 | 4.00-7.00 |
| 1953 | 3.00 | 2.48 | - | - | 3.00-3.50 | 1.00-2.00 | 1.00-2.00 | 2.00 | 4.00-8.00 | 4.50-7.50 |
| 1954 | 2.50 | 0.87 | - | - | 3.00-3.25 | 0.50 | 1.00-2.00 | 1.25 | 4.00-8.00 | 4.50-7.50 |
| 1955 | 2.50 | 0.76 | - | - | 2.75-3.00 | 0.50 | 2 | 1.00 | 4.00-8.00 | 4.50-7.50 |
| 1956 | 2.50 | 0.64 | - | - | 2.50-3.25 | 0.50 | 2 | 1.00 | 4.00-8.00 | 4.50-7.50 |
| 1957 | 2.50 | 1.22 | - | - | 2.50-3.25 | 1.50 | 2 | 1.50-2.50 | 4.50-8.00 | 4.50-7.50 |
| 1958 | 2.50 | 1.76 | - | - | 2.50-3.50 | 1.25 | 2 | 1.50-2.50 | 4.50-8.00 | 4.50-7.50 |
| 1959 | 2.50 | 2.02 | - | - | 2.25-3.50 | 1.50 | 2 | 1.50-2.50 | 4.50-8.00 | 4.50-7.50 |
| 1960 | 4.00 | 2.60 | - | - | 2.50-3.50 | 2.00 | 2 | 2.50 | 4.50-8.00 | 5.50-8.00 |
| 1961 | 4.00 | 2.68 | - | - | 3.00-4.25 | 2.00 | 2.00-2.50 | 2.50 | 5.50-8.00 | 5.50-8.00 |
| 1962 | 4.00 | 2.80 | - | - | 3.25-4.25 | 2.75-3.00 | 2.00-2.50 | 2.50 | 6.00-8.00 | 6.00-9.00 |
| 1963 | 4.00 | 2.80 | - | - | 3.50-4.50 | 2.75-3.00 | 2.00-2.50 | 2.50 | 6.00-8.00 | 6.00-9.00 |
| 1964 | 4.00 | 2.80 | - | - | 3.75-4.75 | 2.75-3.00 | 2.00-2.50 | 2.50 | 6.00-8.00 | 6.00-9.00 |
| 1965 | 5.00 | 3.00 | - | - | 3.50-4.50 | 3.00 | 2.00-3.00 | 2.50-3.25 | 6.00-9.00 | 7.00-9.50 |
| 1966 | 5.00 | 3.00 | - | - | 3.50-4.50 | 3.00 | 2.00-3.00 | 2.50-3.25 | 6.00-9.00 | 7.00-9.50 |
| 1967 | 5.00 | 3.20 | - | - | 3.50-4.50 | 3.00 | 2.00-3.00 | 3.00-3.25 | 6.00-9.00 | 6.50-9.50 |
| 1968 | 5.50 | 3.64 | - | - | 5.50 | 3.50 | 3.00-3.25 | 3.25-3.50 | 7.00-9.50 | 7.00-9.50 |
| 1969 | 5.50 | 4.10 | - | - | 5.50 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 3.75-4.00 | 7.50-11.00 | 7.00-10.00 |
| 1970 | 6.50 | 4.76 | - | - | 5.50-6.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50-4.75 | 8.50-12.00 | 8.00-11.00 |
| 1971 | 6.50 | 5.00 | - | - | 6.50-9.00 | 5.00 | 4.50 | 4.50-4.75 | 8.50-12.00 | 8.00-11.00 |
| 1972 | 6.50 | 5.00 | - | - | 9.00 | 5.00 | 4.50 | 4.50-4.75 | 8.50-12.00 | 8.00-11.00 |
| 1973 | 6.50 | 5.00 | - | - | 9.00 | 5.00 | 4.50 | 4.50-4.75 | 8.50-12.00 | 8.00-11.00 |
| 1974 | 6.50 | 5.00 | - | - | 9.00 | 5.00 | 4.50 | 4.50-4.75 | 8.50-12.50 | 8.00-12.00 |
| 1975 | 6.50 | 5.00 | - | - | 9.00 | 5.00-8.00 | 5.50 | 7.00-7.50 | 8.50-13.00 | 8.50-12.00 |
| 1976 | 6.50 | 5.00 | - | - | 9.00 | 5.00-8.00 | 5.50 | 7.00-7.50 | 8.50-14.00 | 8.50-14.00 |
| 1977 | 10.00 | 9.00 | - | - | 9.00-10.00 | 7.00-9.50 | 7.20 | 14.00-15.00 | 13.00-19.00 | 13.00-19.00 |
| 1978 | 10.00 | 9.00 | - | - | 10.00 | 7.00-9.50 | 7.20 | 14.00-15.00 | 13.00-19.00 | 13.00-19.00 |
| 1979 | 10.00 | 9.00 | - | - | 10.00 | 9.00-11.00 | 5.00-9.00 | 14.00-15.00 | 13.00-20.00 | 13.00-19.00 |
| 1980 | 12.00 | 13.00 | - | - | 10.00-16.00 | 21.50-25.00 | 10.00-14.00 | 20.00 | 15.00-28.00 | 13.00-28.00 |
| 1981 | 14.00 | 13.00 | - | - | 16.00 | 15.00-18.00 | 10.00-14.00 | 20.00-22.00 | 15.00-28.00 | 13.00-28.00 |
| 1982 | 14.00 | 13.00 | - | - | 16.00 | 15.75-18.5 | 10.00-14.50 | 15.00-22.00 | 16.00-30.00 | 16.00-30.00 |
| 1983 | 13.00 | 12.00 | - | - | 12.00-16.00 | 20.00-37.00 | 10.00-15.00 | 16.00-25.00 | 13.00-30.00 | 18.00-28.00 |
| 1984 | 13.00 | 14.00 | - | - | 14.00-16.00 | 14.00-15.50 | 10.00-15.00 | 14.00-22.00 | 13.00-30.00 | 16.00-30.00 |
| 1985 | 11.00 | 11.50 | - | - | 14.00-16.00 | 11.00-14.00 | 10.00-13.50 | 12.00-18.00 | 13.00-28.00 | 11.00-30.00 |
| 1986 | 11.00 | 11.31 | - | - | 12.00 | 12.00-12.75 | 6.00-12.00 | 8.50-14.00 | 12.00-30.00 | 12.00-30.00 |
| 1987 | 10.00 | 10.77 | - | - | 12.00 | 11.00-14.00 | 6.00-11.00 | 8.50-14.00 | 14.00-30.00 | 12.00-30.00 |
| 1988 | 10.00 | 18.86 | - | - | 11.00-12.00 | 16.00-21.00 | 5.00-11.00 | 9.00-15.50 | 10.00-28.00 | 9.00-26.00 |
| 1989 | 14.00 | 18.10 | 18.20 | 19.10 | 11.00-13.00 | 13.00-25.00 | 5.00-14.00 | 11.00-20.50 | 9.80-30.00 | 9.80-28.00 |
| 1990 | 15.00 | 17.41 | 18.02 | 18.36 | 13.00 | 10.00-32.00 | 5.00-14.00 | 11.00-21.00 | 10.00-30.00 | 9.00-28.00 |
| 1991 | 17.00 | 16.33 | 16.38 | 17.43 | 14.00-18.00 | 14.00-19.00 | 6.50-14.00 | 10.00-20.00 | 9.80-30.00 | 9.80-28.00 |
| 1992 | 17.00 | 17.67 | 18.05 | 18.99 | 15.00-17.00 | 13.00-27.00 | 6.50-14.00 | 13.50-20.00 | 10.00-30.00 | 9.00-30.00 |
| 1993 | 17.00 | 18.09 | 18.47 | 19.38 | 16.00-18.50 | 16.50-28.00 | 5.50-14.00 | 13.50-17.50 | 16.50-30.00 | 16.50-28.00 |
| 1994 | 17.00 | 18.73 | 19.29 | 19.43 | 14.00-16.00 | 14.00-28.00 | 5.50-13.00 | 10.00-17.00 | 15.00-30.00 | 16.50-28.00 |
| 1995 | 17.00 | 19.26 | 18.91 | 18.97 | 14.00 | 16.00-102.00 | 5.00-13.00 | 10.00-17.00 | 17.00-30.00 | 17.00-28.00 |
| 1996 | 17.00 | 17.45 | 17.40 | 17.38 | 13.00-15.00 | 13.00-31.00 | 4.50-13.00 | 12.00-17.75 | 15.00-30.00 | 15.00-28.00 |
| 1997 | 17.00 | 9.97 | 10.09 | 10.21 | 11.25-14.50 | 9.00-20.00 | 3.00-11.00 | 8.50-15.25 | 14.00-28.00 | 14.00-29.00 |
| 1998 | 17.00 | 12.01 | 12.34 | 12.59 | 11.25-12.25 | 11.25-16.50 | 2.00-10.00 | 9.00-13.00 | 7.70-30.00 | 7.50-33.00 |
| 1999 | 16.00 | 11.79 | 12.29 | 12.77 | 12.00-12.50 | 9.75-14.25 | 2.00-10.00 | 9.00-12.50 | 12.00-28.00 | 13.00-29.00 |
| 2000 | 25.00 | 17.77 | 17.90 | 18.22 | 11.00-12.00 | 20.25-32.00 | 2.00-11.00 | 9.00-15.00 | 14.00-28.50 | 10.00-29.00 |
| 2001 | 18.00 | 12.92 | 13.27 | 13.74 | 13.00-15.00 | 12.25-13.50 | 4.00-12.00 | 9.50-14.50 | 12.00-26.50 | 12.00-30.00 |
| 2002 | 18.00 | 9.92 | 9.89 | 9.91 | 13.00 | 10.13-11.25 | 3.50-11.00 | 7.50-11.00 | 12.00-25.00 | 10.00-29.00 |
| 2003 | 15.00 | 7.35 | 7.30 | 7.24 | 8.00-13.00 | 7.35-8.50 | 2.10-7.25 | 5.00-7.75 | 7.00-23.00 | 7.00-29.00 |
| 2004 | 15.00 | 7.25 | 7.65 | 7.65 | 8.90 | 7.75-11.00 | 3.00-7.75 | 5.50-9.75 | 9.00-23.00 | 8.00-22.00 |
| 2005 | 15.00 | 10.10 | 10.32 | 10.37 | 8.90-11.00 | 9.90-11.13 | 3.00-10.25 | 5.50-11.50 | 9.00-23.00 | 10.00-22.50 |
| 2006 | 15.00 | 12.76 | 12.78 | 12.96 | 10.60 | 11.50-15.38 | 3.00-10.50 | 5.50-14.00 | 8.36-27.00 | 7.86-27.00 |
| 2007 | 15.00 | 21.30 | 19.99 | 19.96 | 11.00-19.00 | 12.50-40.00 | 3.00-16.50 | 8.50-20.00 | 10.00-30.00 | 10.00-30.00 |
| 2008 | 15.00 | 17.33 | 18.57 | 19.12 | - | 12.25-20.30 | 3.00-16.50 | 8.50-20.25 | 10.00-30.00 | 10.00-30.00 |
| 2009 | 15.00 | 7.73 | 8.73 | 9.33 | 14.00 | 7.00-9.50 | 1.50-10.50 | 7.25-19.00 | 9.50-30.00 | 9.15-30.00 |
| 2010 | 15.00 | 7.24 | 7.35 | 7.55 | - | 7.00-8.35 | 1.50-9.50 | 5.05-17.00 | 8.20-25.00 | 8.00-28.00 |
| 2011 | 15.00 | 8.68 | 8.71 | 9.31 | - | 8.00-9.75 | 1.00-8.50 | 5.55-11.00 | 5.15-24.00 | 4.50-26.00 |
| 2012 | 15.00 | 10.00 | 11.32 | 11.69 | - | 9.50-10.60 | 0.75-10.50 | 5.00-17.00 | 9.50-25.00 | 4.50-26.00 |

(a) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Minimum and maximum rates of average weighted call money rate (AWCMR) during the month of December each year.

| SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS | | | | | | | | TABLE 9 | |
|--|------|------|------|---------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys | | | | | | | | | |
| Item | 1953 | 1963 | 1973 | 1978/79 | 1981/82 | 1986/87(a) | 1996/97(a) | 2003/04(a) | 2003/04(b) |
| Household Characteristics | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Individuals per Household | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | n.a. | 5.97 | 5.78 | 5.67 | 5.50 | 5.17 | 4.89 | 4.40 | 4.44 |
| Rural | n.a. | 5.70 | 5.63 | 5.49 | 5.20 | 5.09 | 4.56 | 4.24 | 4.28 |
| Estate | n.a. | 5.80 | 5.24 | 4.73 | 4.80 | 4.78 | 4.74 | 4.56 | 4.56 |
| All | n.a. | 5.75 | 5.62 | 5.46 | 5.20 | 5.10 | 4.61 | 4.27 | 4.31 |
| Number of Spending Units per Household | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | n.a. | 1.21 | 1.09 | 1.20 | 1.15 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.26 | 1.23 |
| Rural | n.a. | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.08 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| Estate | n.a. | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| All | n.a. | 1.08 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.12 | 1.11 |
| Number of Income Receivers per Household | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | n.a. | n.a. | 1.12 | 1.63 | 1.60 | 1.78 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.73 |
| Rural | n.a. | n.a. | 1.30 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.59 | 1.56 | 1.55 |
| Estate | n.a. | n.a. | 2.50 | 2.40 | 2.50 | 2.39 | 2.06 | 1.87 | 1.87 |
| All | n.a. | n.a. | 1.40 | 1.64 | 1.60 | 1.62 | 1.64 | 1.60 | 1.59 |
| Population Distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| By Gender, % | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 51.7 | 50.7 | 50.1 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 48.5 | 48.4 | 47.7 | 47.6 |
| Female | 48.3 | 49.3 | 49.9 | 51.1 | 51.0 | 51.5 | 51.6 | 52.3 | 52.4 |
| By Age Groups, % | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-13 Years | n.a. | 40.5 | 38.4 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 30.8 | 25.1 | 23.4 | 24.2 |
| 14-18 Years | n.a. | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| 19-25 Years | n.a. | 10.9 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| 26-35 Years | n.a. | 12.4 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.6 |
| 36-45 Years | n.a. | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 13.9 |
| 46-55 Years | n.a. | 7.3 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 12.5 |
| Above 55 Years | n.a. | 7.2 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 13.8 |
| Education and Health | | | | | | | | | |
| Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above | | | | | | | | | |
| Literacy Rate, % | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | n.a. | 79.4 | 80.8 | 86.2 | 85.4 | 88.6 | 91.8 | 93.0 | 92.5 |
| Female | n.a. | 87.1 | 86.9 | 90.9 | 89.9 | 92.2 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 94.5 |
| Female | n.a. | 71.4 | 74.7 | 81.9 | 81.1 | 85.2 | 89.4 | 91.3 | 90.6 |
| Educational Attainment, % | | | | | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 41.8 | 26.8 | 22.9 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| Primary | 46.8 | 45.5 | 43.2 | 43.8 | 42.9 | 41.1 | 35.2 | 29.1 | 29.9 |
| Secondary | 9.8 | 22.7 | 27.3 | 29.8 | 29.2 | 32.1 | 35.5 | 42.2 | 41.0 |
| Post Secondary | 1.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 21.2 |
| Health | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in ill Health, % of Population | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 7.5 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| Rural | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 8.6 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 13.7 |
| Estate | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 9.7 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| All | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 9.7 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.3 |
| Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (c) | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour Force, % of Population | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 40.0 | 31.7 | 33.9 | 38.0 | 34.3 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 38.9 |
| Female | 56.0 | n.a. | 48.0 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 51.7 | 53.0 | 55.4 | 54.3 |
| Female | 22.9 | n.a. | 19.8 | 26.0 | 19.4 | 25.4 | 27.3 | 26.3 | 24.9 |
| Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | n.a. | 53.0 | 54.5 | 48.3 | 51.2 | 47.7 | 37.7 | 32.8 | 32.8 |
| Industry | n.a. | 10.0 | 11.7 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 21.6 | 25.6 | 26.8 | 26.0 |
| Services | n.a. | 37.0 | 33.8 | 30.8 | 29.3 | 30.7 | 36.7 | 40.4 | 41.2 |
| Unemployment, % of Labour Force Aged 14 and above | | | | | | | | | |
| By Gender | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 15.3 | n.a. | 18.9 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Female | 20.0 | n.a. | 36.4 | 24.9 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 17.5 | 13.9 | 14.2 |
| By Age Groups | | | | | | | | | |
| 14-18 Years | n.a. | 47.5 | 65.8 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 48.0 | 35.6 | 36.7 | 35.3 |
| 19-25 Years | n.a. | 30.3 | 47.8 | 31.1 | 28.8 | 35.3 | 30.4 | 28.9 | 28.6 |
| 26-35 Years | n.a. | 7.8 | 15.2 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 |
| 36-45 Years | n.a. | 2.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 46-55 Years | n.a. | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Above 55 Years | n.a. | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| By Education Level | | | | | | | | | |
| No Schooling - Illiterate } No Schooling - Literate } | 16.6 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Primary | 16.4 | 10.5 | 14.1 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Secondary | 17.9 | 23.0 | 37.1 | 21.3 | 14.6 | 19.8 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 8.7 |
| Passed GCE (O/L)/SSC | 25.0 | 39.3 | 47.4 | 27.6 | 24.5 | 28.5 | 18.9 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| Passed GCE (A/L)/HSC } Graduate } | 2.9 | 13.9 | 44.4 | 36.4 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 27.8 | 18.8 | 19.3 |
| | | | 16.2 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 12.4 |

(contd.)

| SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS | | | | | | | TABLE 9 (Contd.) | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys | | | | | | | | | | |
| Item | 1953 | 1963 | 1973 | 1978/79 | 1981/82 | 1986/87(a) | 1996/97(a) | 2003/04(a) | 2003/04(b) | |
| By Sector | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | n.a. | 17.8 | 32.1 | 20.7 | 14.2 | 17.3 | 13.4 | 9.0 | 8.8 | |
| Rural | n.a. | 14.6 | 24.5 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 8.9 | |
| Estate | n.a. | 7.5 | 12.0 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 9.2 | |
| Housing and Household Amenities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Housing Conditions, % of Households | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wattle and Daub Walls | 59.5 | 54.9 | 44.2 | 38.9 | 43.4 | 39.7 | 23.3 | 12.0 | 12.5 | |
| Brick Walls | 28.9 | 34.3 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 35.0 | 54.0 | 55.4 | 55.4 | |
| Clay Floors | 50.7 | 40.3 | 44.9 | 45.4 | 41.9 | 39.3 | 25.9 | 14.6 | 14.5 | |
| Cement Floors | 24.7 | 38.6 | 45.0 | 54.4 | 52.5 | 58.5 | 73.2 | 77.7 | 77.9 | |
| Thatched Roof | 56.7 | 49.3 | 35.1 | 31.7 | 36.3 | 25.0 | 10.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | |
| Tiled Roof | 27.6 | 36.6 | 33.6 | 42.9 | 39.1 | 45.4 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 58.6 | |
| Availability of Electricity, % of Households | 4.1 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 26.5 | 56.8 | 76.1 | 74.9 | |
| Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pipe Borne Water | 11.3 | 5.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 18.4 | 22.6 | 31.0 | 41.4 | 38.9 | |
| Separate Toilets | 53.8 | 37.6 | 58.7 | 56.5 | 60.5 | 76.5 | 88.3 | 92.1 | 90.1 | |
| Common Toilets | 27.7 | 30.5 | n.a. | 14.9 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | |
| Without Toilets | 18.5 | 31.9 | 41.3 | 28.6 | 29.9 | 16.9 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 5.6 | |
| Availability of Household Equipment, | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio | n.a. | 20.0 | 25.4 | 49.9 | 60.7 | 67.1 | 73.6 | 79.9 | 78.3 | |
| Television | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 3.8 | 19.6 | 50.6 | 73.4 | 70.8 | |
| Telephone /Cellular Phone | n.a. | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 25.5 | 24.5 | |
| Bicycle | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 21.5 | 31.5 | 34.0 | 40.5 | 43.1 | 46.6 | |
| Motor Cycle/Scooter | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.9 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 12.0 | 16.1 | 16.3 | |
| Motor Car/Van | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | |
| Refrigerator | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 8.1 | 16.8 | 31.4 | 29.7 | |
| Sewing Machine | n.a. | 22.0 | 26.2 | 31.3 | 30.7 | 37.2 | 41.5 | 45.8 | 43.6 | |
| Washing Machine | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.8 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 7.6 | |
| Air Conditioner | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | |
| Personal Computer | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | |
| Income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean Income, Rs. Per Month | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Spending Unit | 169 | 193 | 311 | 921 | 1,652 | 2,728 | 8,744 | 15,624 | 15,400 | |
| Per Income Receiver | 108 | 134 | 228 | 606 | 1,108 | 1,817 | 5,760 | 10,907 | 10,754 | |
| Income Shares by Deciles of Income | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Decile | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | |
| 2nd Decile | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | |
| 3rd Decile | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | |
| 4th Decile | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | |
| 5th Decile | 5.7 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.8 | |
| 6th Decile | 6.3 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | |
| 7th Decile | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | |
| 8th Decile | 10.4 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.2 | |
| 9th Decile | 14.2 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 15.4 | |
| 10th Decile | 42.5 | 39.2 | 30.0 | 38.7 | 41.9 | 41.4 | 37.3 | 39.4 | 39.7 | |
| Gini Coefficient, One Month Income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spending Units | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.46 | |
| Income Receivers | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.50 | |
| Expenditure, Rs. per Month | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Spending Unit | 162 | 191 | 310 | 877 | 1,570 | 2,175 | 8,592 | 15,405 | 15,278 | |
| Per Person | 34 | 36 | 58 | 179 | 318 | 534 | 2,012 | 4,032 | 3,936 | |
| Expenditure Shares, % | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food | 59.9 | 56.3 | 55.4 | 56.7 | 56.5 | 52.2 | 48.4 | 37.0 | 37.9 | |
| Clothing and Apparel | 7.9 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 8.3 | |
| Housing | 3.6 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.7 | |
| Medical | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | |
| Education | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | |
| Transport and Communication | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 8.8 | |
| Fuel and Light | 2.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | |
| Consumer Durables | 3.2 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 8.9 | |
| Interest on Debt | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | |
| Other | 16.8 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 13.1 | |
| Savings and Borrowings | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings Rate, % of income | | | | | | | | | | |
| | n.a. | n.a. | 18.4 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 11.1 | |
| Distribution of Number of Loans, % | | | | | | | | | | |
| Institutional Sources | n.a. | 7.6 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 16.6 | 43.1 | 45.0 | 44.4 | |
| Non-Institutional Sources | n.a. | 92.4 | 88.5 | 89.3 | 90.3 | 83.4 | 56.9 | 55.0 | 55.6 | |

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

(c) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (self-employed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed only for CFS 2003/04.

n.a. - Not available

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

| SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS | | | | | | | | | | Table 10 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey | | | | | | | | | | |
| Item | Western | Central | Southern | Northern (a) | Eastern | North Western | North Central | Uva | Sabara- gamuwa | All Island |
| Household Characteristics | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Individuals per Household | 4.27 | 4.35 | 4.49 | 4.74 | 4.61 | 4.08 | 4.10 | 4.35 | 4.22 | 4.31 |
| Number of Spending Units per Household | 1.21 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.07 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.04 | 1.08 | 1.11 |
| Number of Income Receivers per Household | 1.72 | 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.65 | 1.43 | 1.54 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 1.64 | 1.59 |
| Population Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| By Gender, % | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 46.7 | 48.5 | 47.2 | 45.7 | 46.4 | 48.2 | 48.8 | 48.3 | 48.6 | 47.6 |
| Female | 53.3 | 51.5 | 52.8 | 54.3 | 53.6 | 51.8 | 51.2 | 51.7 | 51.4 | 52.4 |
| By Age Group, % | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 - 4 Years | 7.8 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| 5 - 9 Years | 7.6 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| 10 - 14 Years | 8.2 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| 15 - 18 Years | 6.7 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| 19 - 24 Years | 10.2 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 10.5 |
| 25 - 34 Years | 15.4 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 13.9 |
| 35 - 44 Years | 14.4 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 13.7 |
| 45 - 54 Years | 12.5 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 9.9 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 12.6 |
| 55 - 64 Years | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| Over 64 Years | 8.1 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Migration, Persons per 1,000 Households | | | | | | | | | | |
| Internal, within last 12 months | 15.6 | 19.6 | 32.5 | 91.7 | 82.6 | 19.9 | 27.5 | 25.5 | 30.6 | 29.0 |
| External, within last 24 months | 62.5 | 47.7 | 34.5 | 72.2 | 118.1 | 105.6 | 68.1 | 24.3 | 22.3 | 60.5 |
| Education and Health | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education, % of Population | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aged 5 years and above | | | | | | | | | | |
| Literacy Rate, % | 96.4 | 89.3 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 86.6 | 93.5 | 92.6 | 88.3 | 91.5 | 92.5 |
| Male | 97.5 | 92.7 | 94.3 | 93.5 | 90.0 | 95.3 | 94.5 | 91.4 | 94.3 | 94.5 |
| Female | 95.4 | 86.1 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 83.5 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 85.5 | 88.9 | 90.6 |
| Educational Attainment, % | | | | | | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 3.9 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 13.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 7.9 |
| Primary | 23.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 32.1 | 37.9 | 30.4 | 30.7 | 35.6 | 30.6 | 29.9 |
| Secondary | 45.5 | 39.6 | 38.3 | 31.8 | 31.3 | 42.4 | 44.4 | 38.7 | 43.1 | 41.0 |
| Post Secondary | 27.0 | 17.7 | 22.4 | 28.5 | 17.0 | 20.6 | 17.3 | 13.8 | 17.2 | 21.2 |
| Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal Education | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 55.7 | 32.9 | 41.5 | 56.7 | 41.9 | 36.0 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 37.3 | 41.7 |
| Secondary | 63.2 | 46.1 | 53.8 | 71.1 | 57.2 | 51.9 | 40.3 | 50.3 | 49.6 | 54.0 |
| Post Secondary | 72.0 | 72.3 | 70.8 | 65.4 | 61.4 | 67.8 | 73.0 | 77.1 | 68.5 | 70.1 |
| All | 60.4 | 42.1 | 50.3 | 62.8 | 48.6 | 46.2 | 38.1 | 42.2 | 45.7 | 49.6 |
| Extra Curricular Activities, % of Students in Formal Education | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 24.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 5.1 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 11.8 |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 - 14 Years | 17.7 | 10.8 | 17.1 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 14.2 |
| 15 - 34 Years | 9.7 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 8.7 |
| 35 - 54 Years | 15.0 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 11.5 | 15.2 | 12.2 | 14.1 |
| 55 - 64 Years | 22.1 | 11.3 | 15.3 | 24.5 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 18.4 | 19.6 | 15.0 | 18.4 |
| Over 64 Years | 23.2 | 13.5 | 21.2 | 31.2 | 22.3 | 26.6 | 20.1 | 30.2 | 19.1 | 22.1 |
| All | 15.2 | 9.6 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 11.5 | 13.3 |
| Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour Force, % of Population | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aged 10 and above | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 47.2 | 47.4 | 46.7 | 32.9 | 37.2 | 46.1 | 48.3 | 48.1 | 51.4 | 46.4 |
| Female | 67.2 | 65.3 | 62.2 | 51.9 | 59.2 | 67.9 | 68.2 | 64.0 | 68.1 | 65.3 |
| Female | 30.0 | 30.8 | 33.2 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 26.5 | 28.8 | 33.4 | 35.7 | 29.5 |
| Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 9.3 | 43.8 | 39.8 | 25.9 | 36.1 | 28.5 | 50.9 | 63.7 | 44.9 | 32.8 |
| Industry | 35.9 | 19.1 | 24.1 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 32.5 | 15.6 | 9.2 | 27.4 | 26.0 |
| Services | 54.8 | 37.1 | 36.1 | 56.4 | 47.3 | 39.0 | 33.5 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 41.2 |
| Unemployment, % of Labour Force | | | | | | | | | | |
| By Gender | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 6.6 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| Female | 12.0 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 12.5 | 21.1 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 9.5 | 14.2 |
| By Age Groups | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 - 18 Years | 34.1 | 46.0 | 45.1 | 0.0 | 25.6 | 33.3 | 32.7 | 40.3 | 24.2 | 36.0 |
| 19 - 24 Years | 28.2 | 34.5 | 37.3 | 14.6 | 32.6 | 28.3 | 26.5 | 31.3 | 25.2 | 30.0 |
| 25 - 34 Years | 8.0 | 9.3 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.9 |
| 35 - 44 Years | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 45 - 54 Years | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 55 - 64 Years | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Over 64 Years | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |

(contd.)

| SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS | | | | | | | Table 10 (Contd.) | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Item | Western | Central | Southern | Northern (a) | Eastern | North Western | North Central | Uva | Sabara- gamuwa | All Island | |
| Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Housing Conditions, % of Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Own House | 90.5 | 76.4 | 94.9 | 63.3 | 91.5 | 95.1 | 97.6 | 85.4 | 90.6 | 89.2 | |
| Brick/Cement Block /Cabook /Stone Wall | 90.4 | 86.2 | 85.1 | 83.7 | 77.1 | 82.1 | 80.1 | 81.7 | 80.1 | 84.6 | |
| Cement/Terrazo/Tiled Floor | 94.0 | 75.5 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 80.9 | 82.7 | 66.2 | 64.5 | 78.0 | 81.8 | |
| Tiles/Asbestos /Concrete Roof | 90.9 | 62.9 | 91.6 | 78.1 | 77.2 | 78.5 | 77.7 | 72.4 | 79.2 | 81.1 | |
| Availability of Electricity, % of Households | 92.4 | 72.7 | 78.4 | 63.6 | 65.6 | 68.5 | 62.0 | 56.7 | 64.7 | 74.9 | |
| Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pipe Borne Water to House | 51.7 | 29.8 | 34.1 | 3.1 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 21.3 | 25.1 | 30.8 | |
| Own Well | 30.8 | 16.1 | 32.5 | 36.7 | 45.1 | 43.2 | 37.7 | 24.1 | 22.7 | 31.1 | |
| Separate Water Seal Toilet | 84.6 | 69.6 | 86.4 | 42.8 | 42.6 | 83.2 | 71.7 | 72.7 | 79.3 | 76.5 | |
| Without Toilet | 1.0 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 29.2 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 5.6 | |
| Household Ownership of Land, % of Households | 93.0 | 77.8 | 95.3 | 82.2 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 85.2 | 89.5 | 91.0 | |
| Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio | 84.1 | 78.1 | 79.4 | 68.9 | 62.7 | 78.1 | 75.7 | 76.6 | 78.2 | 78.3 | |
| Television | 85.8 | 70.6 | 67.7 | 43.9 | 49.2 | 72.6 | 65.7 | 57.3 | 67.6 | 70.8 | |
| Telephone/Cellular Phone | 45.3 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 19.7 | 13.9 | 23.1 | 13.9 | 9.1 | 13.4 | 24.5 | |
| Bicycle | 39.4 | 16.7 | 55.5 | 86.7 | 73.8 | 71.2 | 80.1 | 31.5 | 19.7 | 46.6 | |
| Motor Cycle / Scooter | 19.9 | 6.6 | 14.8 | 20.3 | 16.1 | 27.2 | 20.9 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 16.3 | |
| Motor Car / Van | 12.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 5.8 | |
| Refrigerator | 53.6 | 21.8 | 24.1 | 12.8 | 16.9 | 27.6 | 19.4 | 11.1 | 18.9 | 29.7 | |
| Sewing Machine | 58.4 | 38.8 | 45.7 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 44.1 | 36.9 | 28.5 | 39.9 | 43.6 | |
| Washing Machine | 17.8 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 7.6 | |
| Air Conditioner | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | |
| Personal Computer | 9.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 4.1 | |
| Income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean Income, Rs. Per Month | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Household | 25,602 | 14,029 | 13,733 | 15,201 | 13,395 | 15,792 | 15,624 | 11,178 | 12,225 | 17,109 | |
| Per Person | 5,999 | 3,222 | 3,060 | 3,208 | 2,905 | 3,872 | 3,814 | 2,570 | 2,894 | 3,968 | |
| Per Income Receiver | 14,892 | 8,830 | 8,559 | 9,228 | 9,377 | 10,276 | 11,093 | 8,022 | 7,438 | 10,754 | |
| Median Income, Rs. Per Month | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Household | 17,810 | 9,835 | 10,550 | 10,430 | 8,500 | 11,322 | 10,395 | 7,800 | 8,923 | 11,350 | |
| Per Income Receiver | 9,475 | 5,976 | 6,177 | 6,500 | 5,908 | 7,173 | 6,820 | 5,362 | 5,271 | 6,975 | |
| Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, % | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Decile | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | |
| 2nd Decile | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | |
| 3rd Decile | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | |
| 4th Decile | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.2 | |
| 5th Decile | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.8 | |
| 6th Decile | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.3 | |
| 7th Decile | 8.6 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 8.7 | |
| 8th Decile | 11.1 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.2 | |
| 9th Decile | 16.0 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 15.4 | |
| 10th Decile | 39.8 | 36.4 | 34.0 | 39.8 | 43.9 | 36.0 | 42.0 | 36.3 | 34.2 | 39.7 | |
| Gini Coefficient, One Month Income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.44 | 0.51 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.46 | |
| Spending Units | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.44 | 0.51 | 0.42 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.46 | |
| Income Receivers | 0.51 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.50 | |
| Expenditure and Consumption | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expenditure, Rs. per Month | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per Household | 25,274 | 13,449 | 14,461 | 15,425 | 14,461 | 16,365 | 12,943 | 11,152 | 11,796 | 16,974 | |
| Per Person | 5,922 | 3,089 | 3,222 | 3,255 | 3,136 | 4,012 | 3,159 | 2,564 | 2,793 | 3,936 | |
| Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, % | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 27.2 | 39.7 | 38.4 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 34.4 | 40.3 | 43.3 | 42.2 | 34.4 | |
| Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | |
| Clothing and Footwear | 6.0 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.6 | |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels | 19.2 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 15.0 | |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.8 | |
| Health | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | |
| Transport | 10.8 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 14.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 9.8 | |
| Communication | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | |
| Recreation and Culture | 7.6 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.6 | |
| Education | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | |
| Restaurants and Hotels | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services | 8.7 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | |
| Interest on Debt | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | |
| Nutritional Intake | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Energy, calories | 2,262 | 2,317 | 2,259 | 2,426 | 2,274 | 2,465 | 2,468 | 2,349 | 2,329 | 2,325 | |
| Protein, grams | 66 | 64 | 60 | 72 | 66 | 70 | 70 | 58 | 61 | 65 | |
| Savings and Borrowings | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings Rate, % of Household Income | 11.5 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 7.6 | (0.9) | 14.5 | 26.2 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 11.1 | |
| Net Investment Rate, % of Household Income | 20.0 | 18.8 | 10.5 | 37.4 | 30.2 | 28.6 | 83.2 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 24.9 | |
| Borrowing Rate, % of Household Income | 19.1 | 18.4 | 31.3 | 39.0 | 43.6 | 22.3 | 14.2 | 21.3 | 14.7 | 22.1 | |

a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

b) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed.

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 11

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector
Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/2007 & 2009/2010

| Item | 2006/07(a) | | | | 2009/10(b) | | | |
|--|------------|--------|--------|------------|------------|--------|--------|------------|
| | Urban | Rural | Estate | All Island | Urban | Rural | Estate | All Island |
| Household Characteristics | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Individuals per Household | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| Number of Income Receivers per Household | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Population Distribution | | | | | | | | |
| By Gender, % | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 47.6 | 48.0 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 47.7 | 47.4 | 47.6 | 47.4 |
| Female | 52.4 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 52.1 | 52.3 | 52.6 | 52.4 | 52.6 |
| By Age Group, % | | | | | | | | |
| 0 - 14 Years | 24.6 | 25.5 | 29.2 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 29.7 | 26.0 |
| 15 - 59 Years | 64.4 | 63.1 | 61.0 | 63.2 | 61.9 | 61.8 | 59.9 | 61.8 |
| Over 59 Years | 11.0 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 12.3 |
| By Educational Attainment, % | | | | | | | | |
| No Schooling | 3.2 | 4.6 | 15.8 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 13.1 | 4.2 |
| Up to Grade 5 | 21.2 | 25.9 | 43.5 | 26.1 | 21.6 | 24.6 | 43.0 | 25.1 |
| Grade 6 - 10 | 40.2 | 44.2 | 35.6 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 45.5 | 37.7 | 44.6 |
| Passed G.C.E (O/L) | 20.2 | 15.0 | 3.4 | 15.1 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 3.8 | 14.7 |
| Passed G.C.E (A/L) and Above | 15.2 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 10.6 | 16.2 | 10.8 | 2.3 | 11.2 |
| Income | | | | | | | | |
| Mean Income, Rs. per Month | | | | | | | | |
| Per Household | 41,928 | 24,039 | 19,292 | 26,286 | 47,783 | 35,228 | 24,162 | 36,451 |
| Per Person | 9,653 | 5,993 | 4,589 | 6,463 | 11,245 | 8,916 | 5,782 | 9,104 |
| Median Income, Rs. per Month | | | | | | | | |
| Per Household | 23,642 | 16,379 | 10,480 | 16,735 | 31,000 | 23,126 | 17,366 | 23,746 |
| Per Person | 5,240 | 4,007 | 2,400 | 4,043 | 6,925 | 5,758 | 4,161 | 5,803 |
| Income Shares by Deciles of Households, | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Decile | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| 2nd Decile | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 2.9 |
| 3rd Decile | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 3.9 |
| 4th Decile | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 4.9 |
| 5th Decile | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 10.7 | 6.0 |
| 6th Decile | 6.3 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 11.4 | 7.1 |
| 7th Decile | 7.4 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| 8th Decile | 9.7 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 10.8 |
| 9th Decile | 13.2 | 15.2 | 9.7 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 8.3 | 14.6 |
| 10th Decile | 46.2 | 36.5 | 52.0 | 40.1 | 50.3 | 37.7 | 22.0 | 39.5 |
| Income Shares by Households, % | | | | | | | | |
| Richest 20% | 59.5 | 51.8 | 61.7 | 54.7 | 53.3 | 53.8 | 49.4 | 54.1 |
| Poorest 20% | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| Middle 60% | 36.3 | 43.3 | 33.8 | 40.7 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 44.7 | 41.4 |
| Gini Coefficient, One Month Income | | | | | | | | |
| Gini Coefficient (Households) | 0.54 | 0.46 | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.43 | 0.49 |
| Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers) | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.55 |
| Expenditure, Rs. per Month | | | | | | | | |
| Per Household | 35,274 | 21,440 | 13,456 | 22,952 | 44,928 | 29,423 | 23,988 | 31,331 |
| Household Expenditure Share, % | | | | | | | | |
| Food | 31.2 | 38.7 | 55.8 | 37.6 | 35.6 | 43.7 | 50.8 | 42.3 |
| Housing | 16.8 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 11.5 | 16.9 | 9.8 | 4.3 | 11.0 |
| Fuel and Light | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Personal Care and Health Expenses | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.6 |
| Transport and Communication | 11.7 | 10.3 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 6.3 | 9.8 |
| Education | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| Cultural Activities and Entertainment | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| Non Durable Household Goods and Services | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Clothing, Textile and Footwear | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Durable Household Goods | 2.9 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Other Miscellaneous Expenses | 10.8 | 9.9 | 5.9 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 9.5 |
| Other Rare Expenses | 7.7 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 5.5 |
| Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco | 1.4 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 2.1 |

(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee district in Eastern Province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics