

PRESS RELEASE

✉ Communications Department, 30, Janadhipathi Mawatha, Colombo 01, Sri Lanka
☎ +94 11 2477424 / +94 11 2477423 📠 +94 11 2346257
📧 communications@cbsl.lk / dcommunications@cbsl.lk 🌐 www.cbsl.gov.lk



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இலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி
CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

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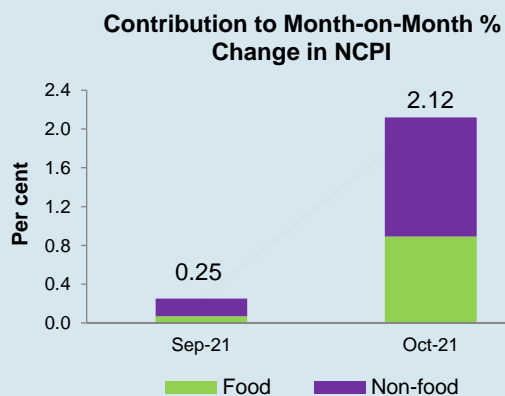
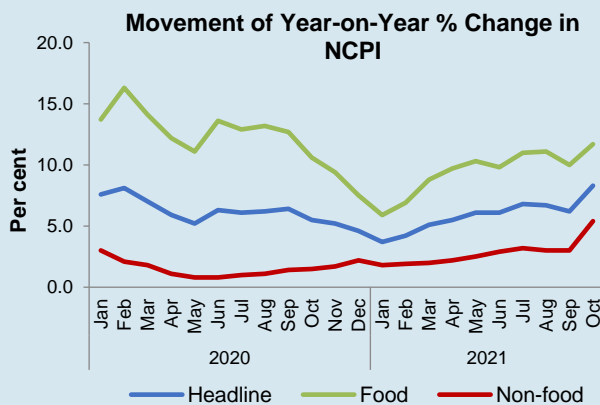
NCPI based Inflation increased in October 2021.

Headline Inflation

Year-on-year inflation : 8.3%
Annual Average inflation : 5.7 %
Monthly Change : 2.12 %

Core Inflation

Year-on-year inflation : 7.2 %
Annual Average inflation : 4.6 %
Monthly Change : 2.3 %



Headline inflation, as measured by the year-on-year (Y-o-Y) change in the National Consumer Price Index (NCPI, 2013=100)¹, increased to 8.3 per cent in October 2021 from 6.2 per cent in September 2021. This was driven by monthly increases of prices of items in both Food and Non-food categories. Meanwhile, Food inflation (Y-o-Y) increased to 11.7 per cent in October 2021 from 10.0 per cent in September 2021, while Non-Food inflation (Y-o-Y) also increased to 5.4 per cent in October 2021 from 3.0 per cent in September 2021.

The NCPI, measured on an annual average basis, increased to 5.7 per cent in October 2021 from 5.5 per cent in September 2021.

Monthly change of NCPI recorded at 2.12 per cent in October 2021 due to increases observed in prices of items in both Food and Non-food categories which were 0.89 per cent and 1.23 per cent, respectively. Accordingly, within the Food category, prices of milk powder and rice increased. Further, prices of items in the Non-Food category recorded increases mainly due to price increases observed in Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (L.P. Gas and Materials for the maintenance), Restaurant and Hotels, Miscellaneous Goods and Services and Health sub-categories during the month.

Further, year-on-year core inflation increased to 7.2 per cent in October 2021 from 4.8 per cent in September 2021, while annual average core inflation which remained unchanged for six consecutive months increased to 4.6 per cent in October 2021 from 4.4 per cent in September 2021.

¹The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI, 2013=100) is compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Data Annexure:

Table 1: Movements of the NCPI

Base: 2013 = 100

Year	Month	Index Number		Monthly Percentage Change		Year-on-Year Percentage Change		Annual Average Percentage Change	
		NCPI	NCPI (Core)	NCPI	NCPI (Core)	NCPI	NCPI (Core)	NCPI	NCPI (Core)
2019	January	127.3	130.2	0.2	2.0	1.2	5.1	1.8	2.7
	February	126.7	131.3	-0.5	0.8	2.4	5.5	1.7	3.0
	March	126.4	131.8	-0.2	0.4	2.9	5.8	1.7	3.3
	April	127.3	132.6	0.7	0.6	3.6	6.3	1.9	3.7
	May	128.7	133.0	1.1	0.3	3.5	6.3	2.0	4.0
	June	129.2	133.0	0.4	0.0	2.1	6.1	2.0	4.4
	July	129.4	133.4	0.2	0.3	2.2	6.1	1.9	4.7
	August	129.7	133.7	0.2	0.2	3.4	5.9	2.0	5.0
	September	130.6	134.0	0.7	0.2	5.0	5.6	2.3	5.2
	October	131.9	134.4	1.0	0.3	5.6	5.6	2.8	5.4
	November	132.9	134.6	0.8	0.1	4.1	5.5	3.0	5.6
	December	135.0	134.2	1.6	-0.3	6.2	5.2	3.5	5.7
2020	January	137.0	135.3	1.5	0.8	7.6	3.9	4.1	5.6
	February	137.0	135.8	0.0	0.4	8.1	3.4	4.5	5.5
	March	135.2	136.0	-1.3	0.1	7.0	3.2	4.9	5.2
	April	134.8	136.9	-0.3	0.7	5.9	3.2	5.1	5.0
	May	135.4	137.9	0.4	0.7	5.2	3.7	5.2	4.8
	June	137.3	138.9	1.4	0.7	6.3	4.4	5.6	4.6
	July	137.3	139.4	0.0	0.4	6.1	4.5	5.9	4.5
	August	137.8	139.9	0.4	0.4	6.2	4.6	6.1	4.4
	September	138.9	140.4	0.8	0.4	6.4	4.8	6.2	4.3
	October	139.1	140.5	0.1	0.1	5.5	4.5	6.2	4.2
	November	139.8	140.6	0.5	0.1	5.2	4.5	6.3	4.2
	December	141.2	140.5	1.0	-0.1	4.6	4.7	6.2	4.1
2021	January	142.1	141.0	0.6	0.4	3.7	4.2	5.8	4.2
	February	142.8	141.3	0.5	0.2	4.2	4.1	5.5	4.2
	March	142.1	141.8	-0.5	0.4	5.1	4.3	5.3	4.3
	April	142.2	142.5	0.1	0.5	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.4
	May	143.6	143.7	1.0	0.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	4.4
	June	145.7	144.6	1.5	0.6	6.1	4.1	5.4	4.4
	July	146.6	145.6	0.6	0.7	6.8	4.4	5.4	4.4
	August	147.1	146.5	0.3	0.6	6.7	4.7	5.5	4.4
	September	147.5	147.2	0.3	0.5	6.2	4.8	5.5	4.4
	October	150.6	150.6	2.1	2.3	8.3	7.2	5.7	4.6

Source: Department of Census and Statistics