

# PRESS RELEASE

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இலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி  
CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

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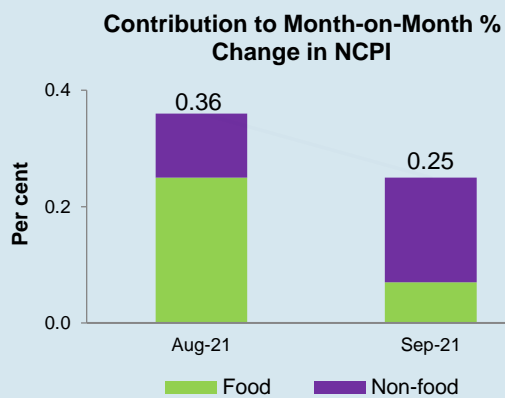
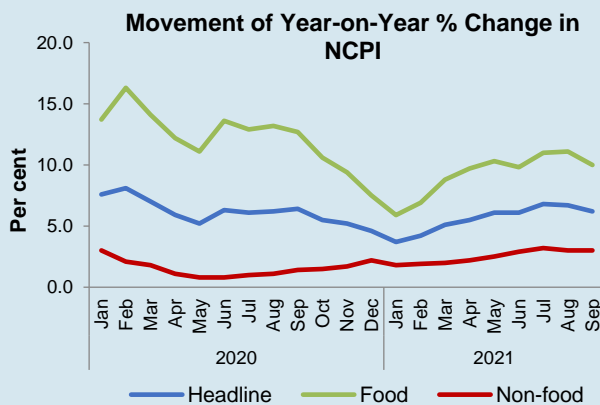
## NCPI based Inflation decreased in September 2021.

### Headline Inflation

Year-on-year inflation : 6.2%  
Annual Average inflation : 5.5%  
Monthly Change : 0.25%

### Core Inflation

Year-on-year inflation : 4.8%  
Annual Average inflation : 4.4%  
Monthly Change : 0.5%



Headline inflation, as measured by the year-on-year (Y-o-Y) change in the National Consumer Price Index (NCPI, 2013=100)<sup>1</sup>, decreased to 6.2 per cent in September 2021 from 6.7 per cent in August 2021. This decline was entirely due to the statistical effect of the high base prevailed in September 2020. Meanwhile, Food inflation (Y-o-Y) decreased to 10.0 per cent in September 2021 from 11.1 per cent in August 2021, while Non-Food inflation (Y-o-Y) remained unchanged at 3.0 per cent in September 2021.

The NCPI, measured on an annual average basis, remained unchanged at 5.5 per cent in September 2021.

Monthly change of NCPI recorded at 0.25 per cent in September 2021 due to increases observed in prices of items in both Food and Non-food categories. Moreover, monthly changes of Food and Non-food categories recorded at 0.07 per cent and 0.18 per cent, respectively. Accordingly, within the Food category, prices of dhal, big onions and fresh fish increased whereas, prices of rice, vegetables and sugar recorded declines. Moreover, increase observed in Non-Food category was mainly due to price increases recorded in the Furnishing, household equipment and routine household maintenance (Furniture and Furnishing), Alcoholic Beverages

and Tobacco (Arecanuts), Health (Purchase of medical/ pharmacy products) and Education (International School fees: primary and secondary) sub-categories during the month.

Further, year-on-year core inflation increased to 4.8 per cent in September 2021 from 4.7 per cent in August 2021, while annual average core inflation remained unchanged for the sixth consecutive month at 4.4 per cent in September 2021.

<sup>1</sup>The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI, 2013=100) is compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Data Annexure:

**Table 1: Movements of the NCPI**

Base: 2013 = 100

Year	Month	Index Number		Monthly Percentage Change		Year-on-Year Percentage Change		Annual Average Percentage Change	
		NCPI	NCPI (Core)	NCPI	NCPI (Core)	NCPI	NCPI (Core)	NCPI	NCPI (Core)
2019	January	127.3	130.2	0.2	2.0	1.2	5.1	1.8	2.7
	February	126.7	131.3	-0.5	0.8	2.4	5.5	1.7	3.0
	March	126.4	131.8	-0.2	0.4	2.9	5.8	1.7	3.3
	April	127.3	132.6	0.7	0.6	3.6	6.3	1.9	3.7
	May	128.7	133.0	1.1	0.3	3.5	6.3	2.0	4.0
	June	129.2	133.0	0.4	0.0	2.1	6.1	2.0	4.4
	July	129.4	133.4	0.2	0.3	2.2	6.1	1.9	4.7
	August	129.7	133.7	0.2	0.2	3.4	5.9	2.0	5.0
	September	130.6	134.0	0.7	0.2	5.0	5.6	2.3	5.2
	October	131.9	134.4	1.0	0.3	5.6	5.6	2.8	5.4
	November	132.9	134.6	0.8	0.1	4.1	5.5	3.0	5.6
	December	135.0	134.2	1.6	-0.3	6.2	5.2	3.5	5.7
2020	January	137.0	135.3	1.5	0.8	7.6	3.9	4.1	5.6
	February	137.0	135.8	0.0	0.4	8.1	3.4	4.5	5.5
	March	135.2	136.0	-1.3	0.1	7.0	3.2	4.9	5.2
	April	134.8	136.9	-0.3	0.7	5.9	3.2	5.1	5.0
	May	135.4	137.9	0.4	0.7	5.2	3.7	5.2	4.8
	June	137.3	138.9	1.4	0.7	6.3	4.4	5.6	4.6
	July	137.3	139.4	0.0	0.4	6.1	4.5	5.9	4.5
	August	137.8	139.9	0.4	0.4	6.2	4.6	6.1	4.4
	September	138.9	140.4	0.8	0.4	6.4	4.8	6.2	4.3
	October	139.1	140.5	0.1	0.1	5.5	4.5	6.2	4.2
	November	139.8	140.6	0.5	0.1	5.2	4.5	6.3	4.2
	December	141.2	140.5	1.0	-0.1	4.6	4.7	6.2	4.1
2021	January	142.1	141.0	0.6	0.4	3.7	4.2	5.8	4.2
	February	142.8	141.3	0.5	0.2	4.2	4.1	5.5	4.2
	March	142.1	141.8	-0.5	0.4	5.1	4.3	5.3	4.3
	April	142.2	142.5	0.1	0.5	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.4
	May	143.6	143.7	1.0	0.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	4.4
	June	145.7	144.6	1.5	0.6	6.1	4.1	5.4	4.4
	July	146.6	145.6	0.6	0.7	6.8	4.4	5.4	4.4
	August	147.1	146.5	0.3	0.6	6.7	4.7	5.5	4.4
	September	147.5	147.2	0.3	0.5	6.2	4.8	5.5	4.4

Source: Department of Census and Statistics