

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2011



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

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Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
1. KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS	
1.1 Sri Lanka – Country Profile ...	1
1.2 Real Sector ...	1
1.3 Agriculture and Industry ...	2
1.4 Prices and Wages ...	2
1.5 External Sector ...	3
1.6 Money and Money Rates ...	4
1.7 Money and Capital Markets ...	4
1.8 Government Finance ...	5
1.9 Financial Institutions ...	5
1.10 Infrastructure ...	8
2. CLIMATE	
2.1 Mean Temperature ...	9
2.2 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro-Catchment Areas ...	9
2.3 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations ...	10
2.4 Humidity ...	11
3. POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE	
3.1 Population by District and Sector 1981 and 2001 ...	12
3.2 Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years ...	12
3.3 Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2001 Census ...	13
3.4 Population by Age Group ...	13
3.5 Population by Province and District ...	14
3.6 Population Density ...	15
3.7 Vital Statistics ...	15
3.8 Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District ...	16
3.9 Labour Force ...	17
3.10 Employment ...	18
3.11 Unemployment ...	19
3.12 Public Sector Employment ...	20
3.13 Migration for Foreign Employment ...	21
3.14 Departures for Foreign Employment by Country ...	22
3.15 Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender ...	23
3.16 Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender ...	24
4. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	
4.1 Summary of National Accounts ...	25
4.2 GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2010 ...	26
4.3 Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2010 ...	27
4.4 Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2010 ...	28
4.5 Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (2002) Prices of Major Economic Activities ...	29
4.6 Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices of Major Economic Activities ...	30
4.7 Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices ...	31
4.8 Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) ...	32
4.9 Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2002) Prices] ...	32
4.10 Aggregate Demand ...	33
4.11 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices ...	34
4.12 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2008 ...	35
4.13 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2009 ...	36
5. AGRICULTURE	
5.1 Tea ...	37
5.2 Rubber ...	38
5.3 Coconut ...	39

(Continued)

TABLE OF CONTENTS (*Continued*)

							<i>Page</i>
5.4	Minor Export Crops	...	...	...	...	...	40
5.5	Paddy	...	...	...	...	...	41
5.6	Subsidiary Food Crops	...	...	...	...	...	42
5.7	Principal Crops by Province	...	...	...	...	...	43
5.8	Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2009	...	...	...	...	...	44
5.9	Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2010	...	...	...	...	...	45
5.10	Fish and Livestock	...	...	...	...	...	46
5.11	National Livestock Statistics by District – 2009	...	...	...	...	...	47
5.12	National Livestock Statistics by District – 2010	...	...	...	...	...	47
5.13	Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2009	...	...	...	...	...	48
5.14	Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2010	...	...	...	...	...	48
5.15	Fish Production by Province	...	...	...	...	...	49
5.16	Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type	...	...	...	...	...	49
5.17	Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes	...	...	...	...	...	50
5.18	Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield	...	...	...	...	...	51
5.19	Fertilizer	...	...	...	...	...	52
5.20	Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme	...	...	...	...	...	53
6.	INDUSTRY						
6.1	Industrial Production	...	...	...	...	...	54
6.2	Sugar	...	...	...	...	...	54
6.3	Milk and Milk Products	...	...	...	...	...	55
6.4	Textiles	...	...	...	...	...	56
6.5	Petroleum	...	...	...	...	...	57
6.6	Minerals	...	...	...	...	...	57
6.7	Cement	...	...	...	...	...	58
6.8	Electricity	...	...	...	...	...	58
6.9	Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2008 and 2009	...	...	...	...	...	59
6.10	Electricity Sales by Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	60
6.11	Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province	...	...	...	...	...	61
6.12	Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	63
7.	PRICES AND WAGES						
7.1	Consumer Price Indices	...	...	...	...	...	64
7.2	Wholesale Price Index	...	...	...	...	...	64
7.3	Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)	...	...	...	...	...	65
7.4	Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	...	...	...	...	...	66
7.5	Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Province	...	...	...	...	...	68
7.6	Average Producer Prices of Selected Items	...	...	...	...	...	69
7.7	Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Province	...	...	...	...	...	70
7.8	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2009	...	...	...	...	...	71
7.9	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2010	...	...	...	...	...	72
7.10	Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1959 – 2010	...	...	...	...	...	73
7.11	Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities	...	...	...	...	...	74
7.12	Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades	...	...	...	...	...	75
7.13	Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees	...	...	...	...	...	75
7.14	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2009	...	...	...	...	...	76
7.15	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2010	...	...	...	...	...	76
7.16	Cost Indices for Construction	...	...	...	...	...	77
8.	EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE						
8.1	Summary of External Trade	...	...	...	...	...	78
8.2	Selected Exports	...	...	...	...	...	79
8.3	Selected Imports	...	...	...	...	...	79
8.4	Imports by Major Categories	...	...	...	...	...	80
8.5	Direction of Trade – Exports	...	...	...	...	...	81

(*Continued*)

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

					<i>Page</i>
8.6	Direction of Trade – Imports	...	...	...	82
8.7	Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume	...	...	...	83
8.8	Central Bank Trade Indices – Value	...	...	...	83
8.9	Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value	...	...	...	84
8.10	Exchange Rates – Year End	...	...	...	84
8.11	Balance of Payments	...	...	...	85
8.12	Financing of the External Resources Gap	...	...	...	87
8.13	Workers' Remittances	...	...	...	88
8.14	Tourism	...	...	...	89
8.15	External Debt and Debt Service Payments	...	...	...	90
9.	MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS				
9.1	Reserve Money	...	...	...	91
9.2	Money Supply	...	...	...	92
9.3	Broad Money Supply (M_{2b})	...	...	...	93
9.4	Interest Rates	...	...	...	94
9.5	Government Debt Market	...	...	...	95
9.6	Share Market Indicators	...	...	...	96
9.7	Share Issues	...	...	...	97
9.8	Share Trading Indicators by Business Sector	...	...	...	98
9.9	Share Trading Indicators by Major Company (Milanka)	...	...	...	102
10.	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				
10.1	Summary of Fiscal Operations	...	...	...	104
10.2	Functional Classification of Current Expenditure	...	...	...	105
10.3	Capital Expenditure and Lending	...	...	...	105
10.4	Government Revenue	...	...	...	106
10.5	Government Domestic Debt	...	...	...	106
10.6	Government Foreign Debt	...	...	...	107
10.7	Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils	...	...	...	108
11.	BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS				
11.1	Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank	...	...	...	109
11.2	Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks	...	...	...	110
11.3	Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks	...	...	...	111
11.4	Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit	...	...	...	112
11.5	Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership	...	...	...	112
11.6	Loans and Advances of Commercial Banks by Purpose	...	...	...	113
11.7	Number of Bank Branches by Province	...	...	...	114
11.8	Banking Density by District	...	...	...	115
11.9	Bank Branch Network	...	...	...	116
11.10	Registered Finance Companies	...	...	...	117
11.11	Unit Trusts	...	...	...	118
11.12	Summary of Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	...	...	...	119
11.13	Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies	...	...	...	119
12.	TRANSPORTATION				
12.1	Road Network	...	...	...	120
12.2	Road Kilometerage by Province and District	...	...	...	120
12.3	Road Kilometerage by Province	...	...	...	121
12.4	Motor Vehicles by Province	...	...	...	122
12.5	New Registration of Motor Vehicles	...	...	...	123
12.6	SLTB / Regional Bus Companies	...	...	...	123
12.7	Sri Lanka Railways	...	...	...	124
12.8	Aviation – Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airlines	...	...	...	125
12.9	Port Services	...	...	...	125
12.10	Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province	...	...	...	126

(Continued)

TABLE OF CONTENTS (*Continued*)

	<i>Page</i>
13. SOCIO – ECONOMIC SERVICES	
13.1 Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions 1953 – 2003/04 ...	127
13.2 Socio-Economic Conditions by Province – 2003/04 ...	129
13.3 Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items – 2003/04 ...	131
13.4 Socio-Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Energy Intake for Selected Food Items by Province – 1996/97 and 2003/04 ...	135
13.5 Socio-Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Protein Intake for Selected Food Items by Province – 1996/97 and 2003/04 ...	136
13.6 Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector – 2006/07 and 2009/10 ...	137
13.7 General Education ...	138
13.8 Teachers and Pupils by Province and District ...	139
13.9 Government Schools by Size of Student Population ...	140
13.10 Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment ...	142
13.11 Students and New Admissions in Government Schools ...	144
13.12 Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers ...	145
13.13 University Education ...	145
13.14 Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education ...	146
13.15 University Admission by Province and District ...	147
13.16 University Admission by Academic Stream and District ...	148
13.17 University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity ...	150
13.18 Technical Colleges ...	151
13.19 Health Services ...	152
13.20 Selected Public Health Personnel ...	153
13.21 Public Health Personnel by District – 2008 ...	154
13.22 Activities of Health Campaigns ...	155
13.23 Postal Services ...	156
13.24 Telecommunication Services ...	157
13.25 Mass Media ...	157
13.26 Prisoners ...	158
13.27 Prisoners by District ...	159
13.28 Selected Demography of Prisoners ...	160
14. SRI LANKA AND ASIA	
14.1 Demographic Indicators: SAARC Countries ...	161
14.2 Demographic Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries ...	161
14.3 National Accounts Indicators: SAARC Countries ...	162
14.4 National Accounts Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries ...	163
14.5 Agricultural and Industrial Indicators: SAARC Countries ...	164
14.6 Agricultural and Industrial Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries ...	164
14.7 Inflation: Sri Lanka and Selected Countries ...	165
14.8 External Trade and Finance Indicators: SAARC Countries ...	166
14.9 External Trade and Finance Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries ...	167
14.10 Monetary and Fiscal Indicators: SAARC Countries ...	168
14.11 Monetary and Fiscal Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries ...	169
14.12 Social Indicators: SAARC Countries ...	170
14.13 Social Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries ...	170
14.14 Doing Business Ranking - 2011 : SAARC Countries ...	171
14.15 Doing Business Ranking - 2011 : Selected East Asian Countries ...	171
15. WORLD TABLES	
15.1 World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports ...	172
15.2 Growth of Real GDP ...	174
15.3 Consumer Price Changes ...	175
15.4 Exports ...	176
15.5 Imports ...	177
15.6 Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2010 ...	178
15.7 Human Development Index ...	179

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.1

Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA	Sq. Km.	'000 ha.	Mn. Acres	ECONOMY	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Gross	65,610	6,561	16.2	Real Sector				
Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270	15.5	GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Bn	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,602
				US \$ Bn	32.7	40.7	42.1	49.5
CLIMATE				Per Capita GDP, Rs.	178,845	218,167	236,445	271,259
Temperature : °C (°F)	Low Country, min. 24.4 (75.9)	max. 31.7 (89.1)		US \$	1,617	2,014	2,057	2,399
	Hill Country, min. 17.1 (62.8)	max. 26.3 (79.3)		Per Capita GDP (PPP), US \$	4,277	4,595	4,776	5,220
Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2010) : 1,992 mm				Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0
DEMOGRAPHY				Sectoral Composition of GDP, %				
Population Mid year (b) ('000)	20,450 (2009)	20,653 (2010)		Agriculture	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.9
Population Growth (c) (%)	1.1 (2009)	1.0 (2010)		Industry	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.7
Province	Population '000 (2010)	Land Area (Sq. km.)	Density of Population	Services	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.3
Western	5,865	3,593	1,632	Unemployment, % of Labour Force	6.0(e)	5.4(f)	5.8(f)	4.9(f)
Central	2,689	5,575	482	MONEY AND INFLATION				
Southern	2,494	5,383	463	Inflation Change of CCPI Annual (Avg.), %	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9
Northern	1,193	8,290	144	Money Stock M _{2b} , Rs. Bn	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4
Eastern	1,561	9,361	167	M _{2b} Growth, %	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8
North-Western	2,342	7,506	312	EXTERNAL SECTOR				
North-Central	1,240	9,741	127	Exports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn	1,042	1,096	1,031	1,215
Uva	1,326	8,335	159	US \$ Mn	9,415	10,115	8,977	10,775
Sabaragamuwa	1,943	4,921	399	Imports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn	1,413	1,699	1,345	1,727
Total	20,653	62,705	329	US \$ Mn	12,768	15,694	11,708	15,282
Composition of Population (1981 Census)				External Assets (g) Rs. Bn	538.9	411.8	804.2	956.5
By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%	US \$ Mn	4,956	3,640	7,030	8,621
Sinhalese	73.9	Buddhists	69.3	External Debt Rs. Bn	1,522	1,709	2,135	2,379
Sri Lankan Tamils	12.7	Hindus	15.5	US \$ Mn	13,989	15,107	18,662	21,438
Indian Tamils	5.5	Muslims	7.6	% of GDP	43.2	37.1	44.4	43.3
Moors	7.1	Christians	7.6	Exchange Rate (Avg.) Rs./ US \$	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06
Others	0.8	Others	0.1	Rs./ SDR	169.37	171.24	177.22	172.50
By Sector	%	By Age Groups	%	FISCAL SECTOR				
Urban	21.5	0 - 14	35.2	Revenue and Grants Rs. Bn	595.6	686.5	725.6	835.1
Rural	72.2	15 - 54	60.5	Expenditure & Net Lending Rs. Bn	841.6	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2
Estate	6.3	55 & Above	4.3	Budget Deficit Rs. Bn	-246.0	-309.6	-476.4	-445.1
SOCIAL INDICATORS				% of GDP	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.9
Human Development Index (2010)	0.658	(min. 0.0, max. 1.0)		Public Debt Rs. Bn	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2
	Average	Male	Female	% of GDP	85.0	81.4	86.2	81.9
Life Expectancy, Years (2007)	74.0	70.3	77.9					
Literacy Rate (d), % (2009)	91.4	92.8	90.0					

(a) Provisional. (b) Provisional estimates of Department of Census & Statistics (DCS) based on the Census of Population and Housing – 2001.

(c) Reported by the Registrar General's Department. (d) Based on Labour Force Survey conducted by DCS. (e) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(f) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province. (g) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

Table 1.2

Real Sector

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Demography									
Population, '000	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450	20,653
Population Growth, %	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Labour Force, Participation Rate %									
(% of Household Population)	50.3(c)	48.9(d)	48.6(e)	48.3(f)	51.2(c)	49.8(c)	49.5(d)	48.7(d)	48.1(d)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	8.8(c)	8.4(d)	8.3(e)	7.7(f)	6.5(c)	6.0(c)	5.4(d)	5.8(d)	4.9(d)
National Accounts (g)									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	1,612	1,806	2,070	2,423	2,898	3,540	4,306	4,779	5,530
US \$ Bn.	16.9	18.7	20.5	24.1	27.9	32.0	39.7	41.6	48.9
Per Capita GNP : Rs.	84,811	93,805	106,367	123,181	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,716	267,780
US \$	887	972	1,051	1,226	1,402	1,599	1,966	2,033	2,368
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	1,636	1,822	2,091	2,453	2,939	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,602
US \$ Bn.	17.1	18.9	20.7	24.4	28.3	32.7	40.7	42.1	49.5
Real GDP Growth, %	4.0	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0
GDP by Sectors, % (g)									
Agriculture	14.3	13.7	13.0	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.9
Industry	28.0	27.7	27.7	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.7
Services	57.7	58.6	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.3
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP (f)									
Consumption	84.0	84.0	83.6	82.1	83.0	82.4	86.1	82.1	81.3
Government Consumption	12.7	12.2	12.6	13.1	15.4	15.3	16.2	17.6	15.6
Investment	22.5	22.0	25.3	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.8
Government Investment	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.2
Domestic Savings	16.0	16.0	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	18.7
National Savings	21.0	21.5	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	24.7

(a) Revised

(d) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

(g) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the DCS.

(b) Provisional.

(e) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(c) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(f) All the districts are included.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.3

Agriculture and Industry

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Principal Agricultural Produce									
Paddy, M.T. '000	2,859	3,071	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301
Bushels, Mn.	137	147	126	156	160	150	186	175	206
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	311	305	309	317	311	305	319	291	329
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	91	92	95	104	109	118	129	137	153
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,392	2,562	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,317
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.	89.7	93.1	108.0	116.0	134.5	166.9	200.7	194.2	230.6
Tea	63.1	65.9	74.9	81.5	91.7	113.6	137.6	136.2	155.4
Rubber	2.6	3.7	5.2	4.7	9.7	12.1	13.5	11.3	19.3
Coconut	8.0	8.9	11.5	11.4	12.9	15.6	18.5	19.1	19.6
Minor Agricultural Crops	16.0	14.5	16.4	18.4	20.2	25.7	31.1	27.6	36.4
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices), Rs. Bn.	270.3	281.8	296.3	315.3	333.4	355.6	373.2	385.9	414.9
Value Added in Industry (2002 Current Prices), Rs. Bn.	270.3	303.5	351.5	435.0	516.4	605.5	721.0	795.0	920.4
Public Sector Industry Output Index (1997=100)	97.9	88.1	92.7	86.7	91.4	80.3(b)	84.8(b)	84.5	69.3
Private Sector Industrial Production Volume Index (1997=100)									
	121.3	126.6	134.2	145.6(c)	154.0(c)	163.9(c)	172.1(c)	177.3	192.7
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.	347.7	383.8	457.2	497.7	562.5	660.4	667.2	609.5	696.7
Textile & Wearing Apparel	232.0	248.6	285.2	291.1	320.8	369.5	376.0	376.1	395.4
Petroleum Products	7.0	6.3	10.1	13.2	19.6	18.7	27.6	15.5	24.4
Other Industrial Products	108.6	129.0	161.9	193.4	222.0	272.2	263.6	217.9	276.8
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000	2,078	1,874	2,033	1,713	1,981	1,740	1,713	1,828	1,589
Petrol	226	196	203	161	193	163	164	179	158
Diesel	702	612	677	559	628	445	453	485	442
Kerosene	196	154	144	142	144	97	111	83	93
Furnace Oil	774	721	786	624	776	772	731	781	686
Aviation Fuel	72	96	126	114	131	171	154	195	126
Naphtha	108	95	97	113	109	92	100	105	84
BOI Enterprises – Investments, Rs. Bn.	241.5	277.5	319.5	380.1	468.0	601.1	701.8	774.2	861.1
Employment, '000	417	431	438	411	421	452	458	478	462

(a) Provisional.

(b) Public Sector Output Index 2002 based on monthly industrial production survey.

(c) The weights used for the compilation of Private Sector Industrial Volume Index have been adjusted based on the Industrial Survey carried out by the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) in 2002.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

Prices and Wages

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100)	–	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1
Change (%)	–	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	1,628.9	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0
Change (%)	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	–4.2	11.2
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	160.0	168.2	183.0	202.1	224.9	256.4	298.3	315.8	338.8
Change (%)	8.4	5.1	8.8	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	208.6	220.6	245.2	290.6	343.6	387.6	444.8	456.3	465.9
Change (%)	6.1	5.8	11.2	18.5	18.2	12.8	14.8	2.6	2.1
Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,525.3	1,525.0	1,797.7	2,417.5	3,150.8	3,828.4	4,116.1	4,502.9	4,651.6
Change (%)	16.4	...	17.9	34.5	30.3	21.5	7.5	9.4	3.3
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,180.3	1,180.1	1,375.2	1,818.6	2,304.2	2,740.0	2,938.6	3,215.3	3,321.7
Change (%)	13.0	...	16.5	32.2	26.7	18.9	7.2	9.4	3.3
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,126.5	1,205.2	1,223.0	1,329.7	1,358.2	1,648.8	2,070.4	2,171.4	2,865.3
Change (%)	7.4	7.0	2.3	7.8	2.1	21.4	25.6	4.9	32.0

(a) Provisional

... Negligible

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Institute for Construction Training and Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.5

External Sector									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Balance of Payments	(Billion of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-134.7	-148.3	-227.2	-253.1	-350.1	-404.7	-647.2	-358.7	-588.9
Exports	449.9	495.4	584.0	638.3	716.6	845.7	878.5	813.9	937.7
Imports	584.6	643.8	811.1	891.4	1,066.7	1,250.4	1,525.7	1,172.6	1,526.6
Income and Services Account	4.1	21.9	22.0	4.0	-13.8	-5.7	-61.5	-11.0	14.1
Net Remittances	105.0	116.3	136.7	183.8	208.4	255.7	288.6	345.5	413.9
Current Account Balance	-22.7	-6.6	-65.4	-65.2	-155.4	-154.7	-420.0	-24.2	-160.9
Overall Balance	36.1	48.6	-7.5	48.1	33.5	60.0	-145.8	315.2	88.0
Balance of Payments	(Million of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,657	-5,981	-3,122	-5,205
Exports	4,699	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,307
Imports	6,106	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,512
Income and Services Account	43	227	215	38	-132	-56	-571	-97	126
Net Remittances	1,097	1,205	1,350	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660
Current Account Balance	-236	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,418
Overall Balance	338	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921
Balance of Payments	(Per Cent of GDP) (b)								
Trade Balance	-8.5	-8.1	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-10.5
Exports	28.4	27.2	27.9	26.0	24.3	23.6	19.9	16.8	16.7
Imports	36.9	35.3	38.7	36.3	36.3	34.9	34.6	24.3	27.2
Net Remittances	6.6	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.4
Current Account Balance	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.9
Terms of Trade (1997=100)	102.5	110.4	104.4	100.0	96.7	94.0	83.0	103.1	97.5
Gross External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	241.4	311.3	359.7	428.9	431.4	538.9	411.8	804.2	956.5
US \$ Mn.	2,495	3,218	3,438	4,201	4,005	4,956	3,640	7,030	8,621
In Months of Imports	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.3	3.1	8.3	7.7
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	902.8	1,029.9	1,186.9	1,159.4	1,290.5	1,521.6	1,709.2	2,134.7	2,378.6
US \$ Mn.	9,333	10,735	11,346	11,354	11,981	13,989	15,107	18,662	21,438
% of GDP	56.3	56.9	54.9	46.5	42.4	43.2	37.1	44.4	43.3
Debt Service, % of Foreign Earnings	10.6	9.4	9.4	6.3	9.8	10.0	11.7	13.7	10.7
Tourist Arrivals, '000	393.2	500.6	566.2	549.3	559.6	494.0	438.5	447.9	654.5
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs./US\$	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06
Rs./SDR	123.93	135.23	149.88	148.45	153.00	169.37	171.24	177.22	172.50
Rs./Pound Sterling	143.74	157.71	185.35	182.87	191.53	221.46	200.73	179.87	174.81
Rs./Euro	101.38	121.60	125.79	125.10	130.63	151.63	159.32	160.21	150.10
Rs./Yen	0.77	0.83	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.94	1.05	1.23	1.29
Rs./Indian Rs.	1.97	2.07	2.23	2.28	2.30	2.69	2.52	2.39	2.49

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From 2003, data are based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.6

Money and Money Rates

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	126.4	141.4	171.0	197.9	239.9	264.4	268.4	303.5	360.5
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money (M ₁)	139.4	161.6	188.5	230.7	259.7	266.6	277.3	336.7	407.2
Broad Money (M ₂)	510.4	580.7	688.0	822.9	993.3	1,147.7	1,282.2	1,536.8	1,813.0
Broad Money (M _{2b})	622.5	717.9	858.6	1,022.3	1,204.6	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4
Currency	75.3	85.6	99.7	114.1	135.0	147.2	155.0	181.8	216.5
Demand Deposits	64.1	76.0	88.8	116.6	124.7	119.4	122.3	154.9	190.6
Quasi Money	483.1	556.2	670.2	791.6	944.9	1,137.4	1,245.5	1,469.5	1,684.2
% Change of : M ₂	13.2	13.8	18.5	19.6	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0
M _{2b}	13.4	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	680.4	731.9	895.9	1,067.4	1,382.0	1,607.8	1,897.5	1,907.7	2,262.9
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	548.6	602.9	734.6	864.4	1,138.8	1,303.3	1,582.3	1,630.9	1,920.5
Foreign Currency Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	131.8	129.0	161.3	203.0	243.2	304.5	315.2	276.9	342.3
Money Multiplier : for M₂	4.04	4.11	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03
for M _{2b}	4.92	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80
Velocity : of M₂	3.30	3.36	3.32	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37
of M _{2b}	2.69	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92
Interest Rates (Year End),%									
Bank Rate	18.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate	12.17	8.95	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary -3 Months	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24
6 Months	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35
12 Months	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55
Repo Overnight	9.75	7.00	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25
Reverse Repo Overnight	11.75	8.50	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity	11.86	10.12	8.25	10.69	12.92	15.50	20.53	9.55	8.27
Rupee Securities Rate	13.00	8.00-13.00	8.90	8.90-11.00	9.54	9.90-17.10	-	12.60	-
Call Money Rate	10.13-11.25	7.35-8.50	7.75-11.00	9.00-11.13	11.50-15.38	12.50-40.00	12.25-20.30	7.00-9.50	7.00-8.35
Savings Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (b)	7.47	5.27	5.31	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23
NSB - Savings	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
12 Months Deposits	10.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50

(a) Provisional (b) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.7

Money and Capital Markets

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	1,276.2	935.8	1,363.5	1,057.2	1,829.5	1,921.3	1,926.8	2,040.2	996.1
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	325.5	342.8	469.9	485.8	627.9	817.2	779.6	821.2	1,000.1
Outstanding (Year End)	211.0	219.3	243.8	234.2	257.7	307.0	409.0	481.4	571.8
Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.									
Repurchases (Repo)	1,076.1	2,444.5	1,625.0	2,508.8	1,015.1	1,234.2	1,014.7	1,715.3	10,722.8
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	154.7	7.5	1.3	60.9	134.5	172.5	904.6	851.9	0.0
Other – Sales (b)	21.7	2.4	6.8	37.2	61.5	110.9	26.6	70.2	13.3
Purchases (b)	1.1	-	2.3	-	-	-	8.0	-	0.0
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Book Value)	44.9	13.4	78.2	38.9	58.5	41.8	143.2	36.0	2.3
Outstanding CBSL Securities (c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.6	95.1
Issuing of CBSL Securities									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	165.8	1,611.8	313.9
CBSL Securities – Term	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.1	169.3	1,153.1
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	47.1	207.1	214.8	229.6	310.1	401.2	488.7	701.4	508.6
Outstanding (Year End) (d)	347.1	483.1	643.3	751.6	886.0	1,068.5	1,299.6	1,658.6	1,827.4
Foreign Exchange SWAP									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	502.0	2,147.2
Rs. Bn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.5	243.3
Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245.0	97.0
Rs. Bn.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.0	10.8
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	50.9	38.4	50.4	43.7	23.6	23.3	-	1.9	-
Outstanding (Year End)	292.8	287.7	248.4	140.6	116.7	131.5	130.0	112.3	87.7
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	23.6	12.1	14.5	10.9	23.5	30.1	23.8	21.5	12.3
Outstanding	5.4	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.3
Share Market									
Listed Companies	238	244	242	239	237	235	235	232	241
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	30.2	73.8	59.1	114.6	105.2	105.0	110.5	142.5	570.3
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	2.4	0.2	1.1	6.1	5.4	11.3	14.0	-0.8	-26.3
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	162.6	262.8	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	815.1	1,062.1	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9
Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=100)	1,374.6	1,897.8	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5
Market Price Earning Ratio	12.1	11.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2
Market Dividend Yield, %	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(c) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis & term basis.

(d) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.8

Government Finance

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
(Billion of Rupees)									
Revenue and Grants (b)	269.0	284.4	320.2	412.4	507.9	595.6	686.5	725.6	835.1
Revenue	261.9	276.5	311.5	379.7	477.8	565.1	655.3	699.6	818.2
Grants	7.1	8.0	8.7	32.6	30.1	30.5	31.2	25.9	16.9
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	403.0	417.7	476.9	584.8	713.6	841.6	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2
Current Expenditure	330.8	334.7	389.7	443.4	548.0	622.8	743.7	879.6	937.1
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	72.1	83.0	87.2	141.4	165.7	218.8	252.4	322.4	343.1
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-69.0	-58.2	-78.2	-63.6	-70.1	-57.7	-88.5	-179.9	-118.9
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-134.0	-133.3	-156.8	-172.4	-205.7	-246.0	-309.6	-476.4	-445.1
Financing	134.0	133.3	156.8	172.4	205.7	246.0	309.6	476.4	445.1
Foreign	2.0	43.1	37.1	47.8	41.9	100.9	-4.6	230.8	243.8
Domestic	126.4	79.9	117.2	123.6	163.8	145.1	314.3	245.6	201.3
Privatization Proceeds	5.7	10.2	2.4	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Outstanding Government Debt	1,670.3	1,863.9	2,139.5	2,222.3	2,582.6	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2
(Per Cent of GDP) (c)									
Revenue and Grants	17.0	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9
Revenue	16.6	15.2	14.9	15.5	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.5	14.6
Grants	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
Expenditure and Net Lending	25.5	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9
Current Expenditure	20.9	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	4.6	4.6	4.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.1
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-4.4	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-8.5	-7.3	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.9
Outstanding Government Debt	105.6	102.3	102.3	90.6	87.9	85.0	81.4	86.2	81.9
Domestic Debt	60.0	56.0	54.7	51.6	50.3	47.9	48.5	49.8	45.8
Foreign Debt	45.6	46.3	47.6	39.0	37.5	37.1	32.8	36.5	36.1
Debt Service Payments	18.0	18.9	14.4	14.1	15.1	14.0	13.4	17.1	14.6
Interest Payments	7.4	6.9	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.4	6.3

(a) Provisional.

(b) Foreign grants are classified as a revenue item.

(c) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 1.9

Financial Institutions

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	304.2	354.6	414.0	440.6	492.8	561.9	598.4	821.9	985.4
International Reserves	208.6	278.4	284.6	334.3	360.6	440.3	345.0	685.7	862.5
Credit to Government	71.1	42.7	108.7	74.7	114.3	102.5	218.6	111.3	80.0
Credit to Financial Institutions	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.5
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	88.3	98.8	115.9	132.4	157.2	173.4	186.1	217.4	255.7
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	130.3	157.8	189.0	204.1	214.7	239.9	260.9	361.9	465.0
Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	23	22	22	22	23	23	22	22	22
Branches (b)	1,229	1,287	1,352	1,627	1,737	1,934	2,071	2,214	2,343
Assets, Rs. Bn.	788.0	885.1	1,028.1	1,275.5	1,560.0	1,790.7	1,947.9	2,230.4	2,566.7
Loans	383.9	432.7	528.7	672.6	880.9	1,030.7	1,146.4	1,137.4	1,454.6
Investments	101.9	142.5	118.3	145.5	176.9	211.2	249.7	476.5	538.5
Capital, Rs. Bn.	51.8	75.2	77.2	110.9	136.8	168.5	183.2	191.0	237.8
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	573.2	651.2	792.5	945.6	1,121.4	1,307.4	1,410.6	1,672.9	1,955.0
Finance Companies									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	44.9	54.0	66.2	87.5	113.1	142.5	175.6	185.4	233.6
Investments	6.3	6.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	11.8	14.6	15.2	20.7
Loans	30.5	37.1	46.6	62.3	80.1	106.2	128.4	133.4	156.2
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	28.6	33.9	38.4	47.1	58.8	78.2	103.5	119.8	146.1
Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	11.3	13.5	17.5	23.2	27.6	31.6	36.4	39.1	51.3
Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	230.4	296.1	296.6	295.1	328.8	382.1	437.6	506.7	574.4
Unit Trusts	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.4	5.3	6.3	7.4	10.6	23.0
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	295.1	339.0	379.4	418.0	490.4	562.4	655.4	772.0	897.0
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	39.9	46.3	51.8	58.6	66.8	78.7	92.4	107.3	125.9

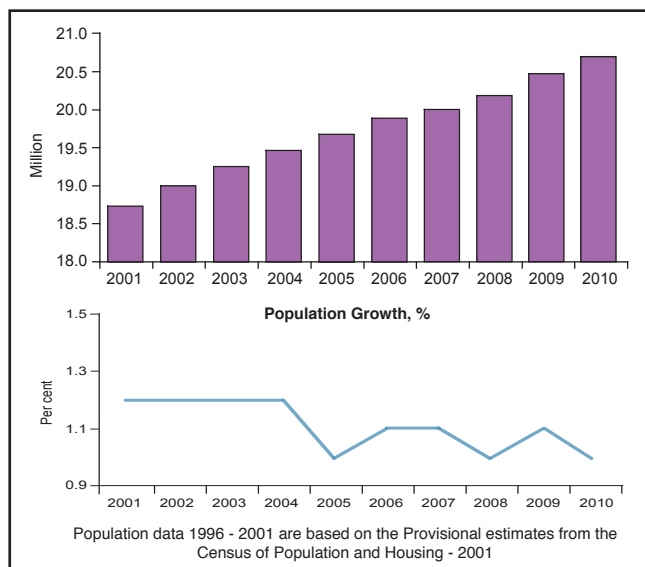
(a) Provisional

(b) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings Units and Mobile Banks.

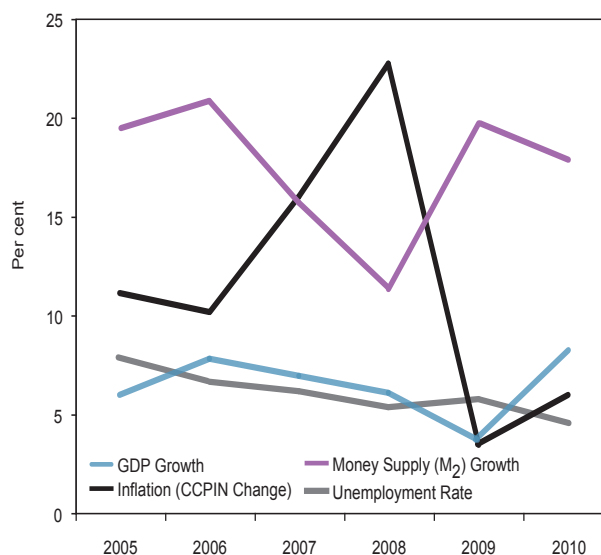
(c) Excluding Regional Rural and Regional Development Banks

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

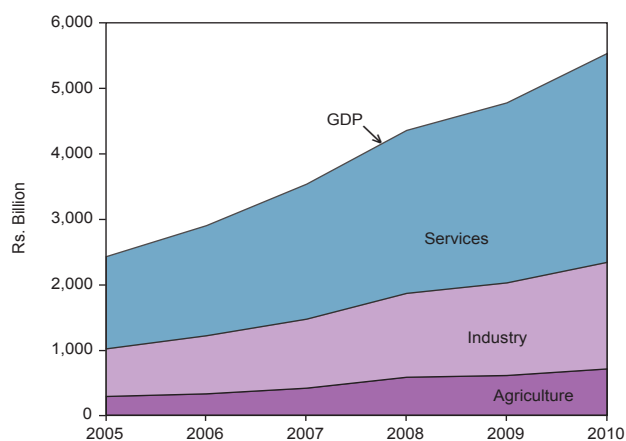
Population



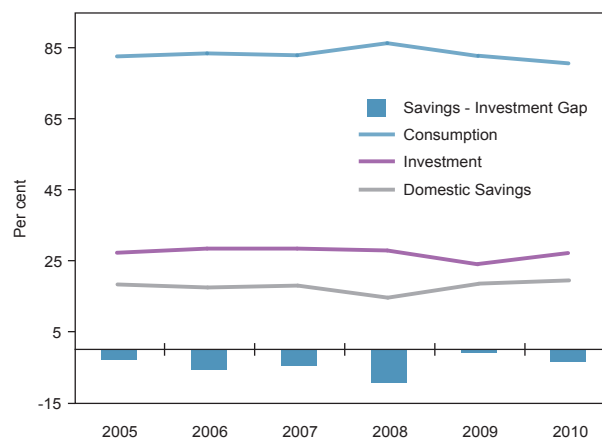
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



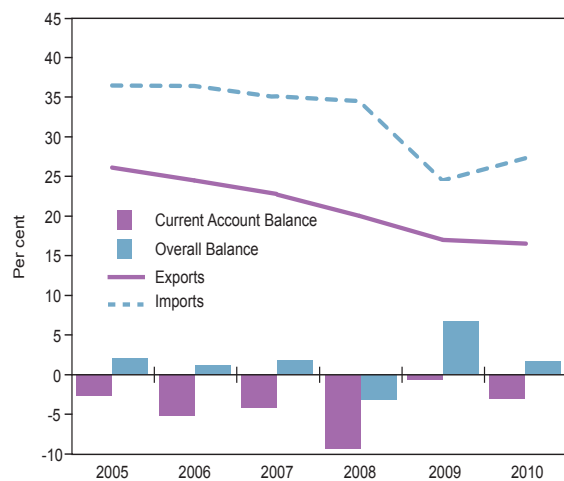
GDP (at Current Prices)



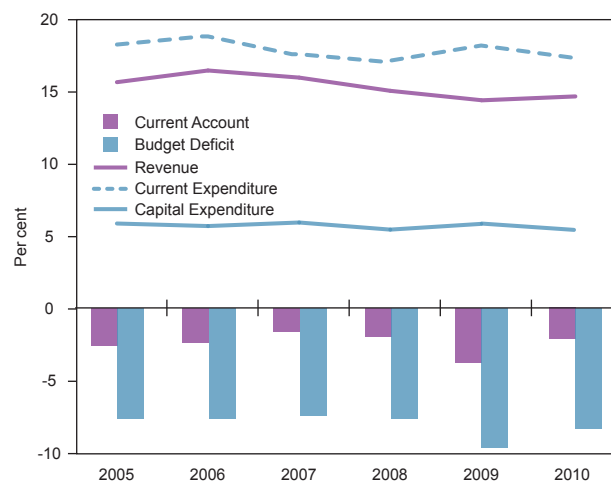
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

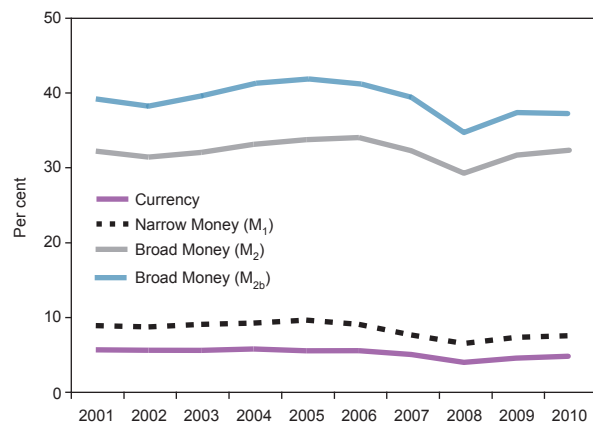


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

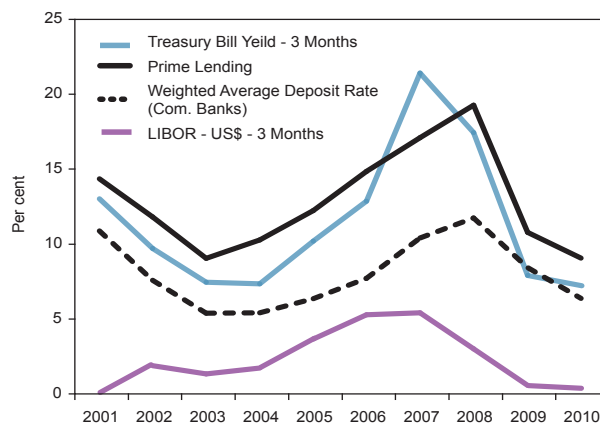


KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

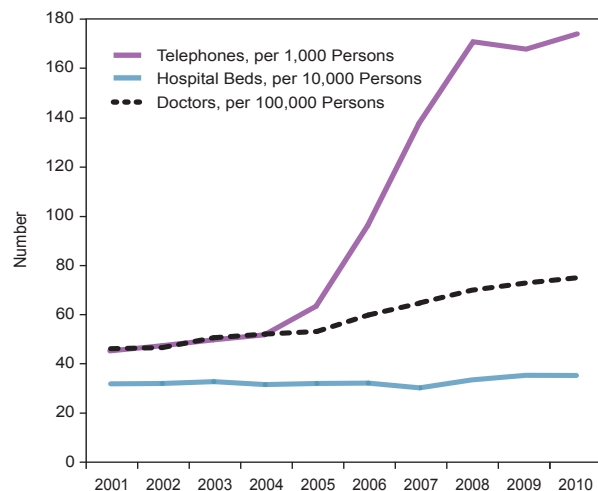
Money Supply
(Per cent of GDP)



Selected Interest Rates



Selected Socio-Economic Indicators

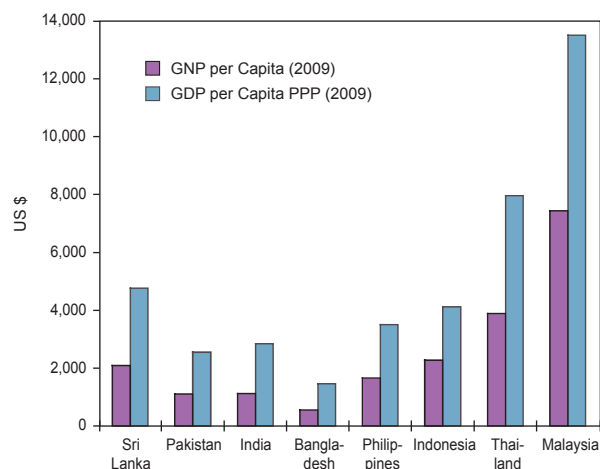


Social Indicators

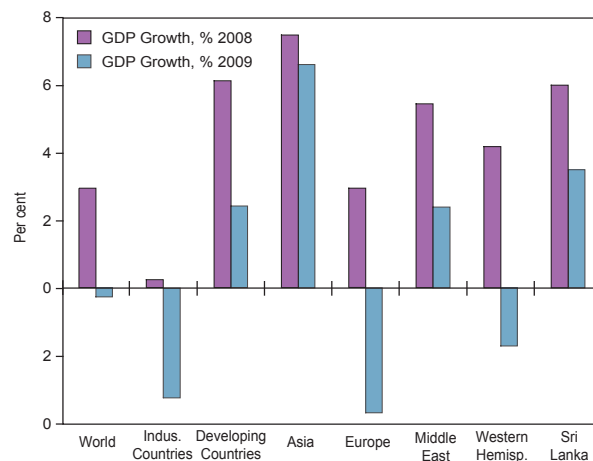
Selected Asian Countries - 2010



GNP/GDP per Capita 2009
Selected Regions



World GDP Growth
Selected Regions



KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Table 1.10
Infrastructure

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW	2,230	2,243	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817
Generation, GWh	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714
Telecommunication									
Telephones - Wireline Telephones	768,620	817,750	860,468	919,040	909,894	931,737	933,536	872,120	896,710
Cellular Phones	931,580	1,393,403	2,211,158	3,361,775	5,412,496	7,983,489	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,246,567
Wireless Local Loop	114,488	116,021	130,771	324,953	974,184	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,674,086
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	6,681	6,440	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	7,054
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	96	121	165	234	367	536	719	866	1,008
Internet and E-mail Subscribers	70,082	85,500	93,300	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	430,000(b)
Radio Paging Subscribers	5,516	2,851	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Port Services (Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	3,787	3,838	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	16,869	17,830	19,688	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	9,404	10,368	11,611	12,932	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461
Container Throughput, TEU '000	1,765	1,959	2,221	2,455	3,079	3,381	3,687	3,464	4,137
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,650	11,650	11,661	11,661	11,773	11,902	11,902	11,919	11,923
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	113,604	181,502	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,892	265,199	204,075	359,243
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	5,310	4,599	4,050	3,828	3,801	4,127	4,247	4,482	4,441
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	20,436	17,446	14,537	12,670	12,871	14,694	15,080	15,131	16,274
Private Operator Buses	16,274	16,583	16,727	16,842	17,522	17,731	18,665	18,665	19,805
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	4,079	4,627	4,684	4,358	4,311	4,769	4,669	4,568	4,353
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	131	129	134	135	138	133	121	113	163
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	1,745	1,962	2,413	2,808	3,122	3,211	2,970	2,255	2,808
Freight, MT '000	53.3	64.5	78.6	90.0	98.1	97.7	87.4	69.1	83.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes mobile broadband connections.

Mean Temperature 2001 – 2010

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Anuradhapura	28.3	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.6	28.5
Badulla	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.5	24.8	24.4	23.8	23.1	23.5	23.5
Bandarawela	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	21.1	21.1
Batticaloa	28.2	28.3	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.5
Colombo	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.9	28.0
Galle	27.4	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.4
Hambantota	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	24.1
Jaffna	n.a.	28.2	28.2	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.2	28.1	28.5	28.4
Katugastota	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.2
Katunayake	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.9	27.9
Kurunegala	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3
Maha Illuppallama	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.8	27.7
Mannar	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.3
Nuwara Eliya	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	15.9	16.5
Pottuvil	28.5	28.7	28.7	n.a.	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.6
Puttalam	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0	28.2	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.0
Ratmalana	28.0	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4
Ratnapura	27.6	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.2	27.4	27.1	27.3	27.5
Trincomalee	28.9	29.2	29.0	28.5	28.9	29.1	27.2	28.6	29.1	28.0
Vavuniya	28.5	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.4

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2001 – 2010

Station	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	3,395.9	3,290.4	3,173.7	3,834.9	4,076.5	3,491.1	3,728.6	3,244.6	4,206.4	4,419.3
Castlereigh	3,833.2	3,917.3	3,892.2	3,190.1	3,297.2	3,098.0	3,049.4	2,751.7	3,631.2	3,920.0
Kothmale Power Station	921.2	901.1	1,593.4	2,129.1	1,980.2	2,493.8	2,104.0	2,073.5	1,989.9	2,969.9
Laxapana	3,834.5	3,956.7	4,301.5	4,549.1	3,744.6	3,901.3	4,231.4	3,764.9	4,091.0	5,010.8
Maussakele	2,459.7	2,600.8	2,459.3	2,631.6	2,837.8	2,623.2	2,762.4	2,461.4	3,398.4	3,240.7
Norton	3,748.9	4,014.8	4,244.7	4,371.2	4,630.5	3,953.4	4,461.4	3,638.4	3,704.3	5,199.3
Samanala Power Station	3,615.3	3,471.0	3,611.0	4,498.6	4,322.1	4,482.8	4,200.4	4,803.8	4,476.6	5,513.7
Wimalasurendra Power Station	n.a.	3,965.3	4,265.2	n.a.	4,625.0	3,943.4	4,449.8	3,613.1	2,842.9	4,388.4
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	200	201	212	225	206	198	186	212	214	220
Castlereigh	208	205	208	203	197	183	185	198	198	206
Kothmale Power Station	133	139	172	162	156	172	143	166	133	168
Laxapana	206	203	205	225	197	196	194	218	224	218
Maussakele	170	177	177	197	184	172	160	170	183	201
Norton	195	202	207	218	209	200	201	230	183	218
Samanala Power Station	195	179	166	199	197	194	191	213	202	201
Wimalasurendra Power Station	n.a.	201	204	n.a.	210	200	200	217	162	174

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2001 – 2010

Meteorological Station	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,262.4	1,260.4	1,192.3	1,444.3	1,099.0	1,324.4	1,380.9	1,485.5	1,075.1	1,665.4
Badulla	1,321.8	1,989.9	1,532.1	1,982.0	1,683.4	2,370.1	1,632.7	1,864.3	1,582.9	2,176.0
Bandarawela	1,528.9	1,602.1	1,498.0	1,590.8	1,615.5	2,080.8	1,638.0	2,103.6	1,319.5	1,687.7
Batticaloa	1,636.3	1,872.8	1,858.5	2,594.7	1,372.9	1,306.3	1,570.2	1,987.3	2,056.0	1,760.6
Colombo	1,932.6	2,099.7	2,030.0	1,958.1	2,814.0	2,722.9	2,085.8	2,622.1	2,134.4	3,369.9
Galle	1,771.6	1,536.7	1,894.3	2,252.3	1,879.7	2,552.9	3,091.2	2,776.8	2,303.5	3,049.1
Hambantota	730.3	982.1	1,272.7	1,164.7	977.9	1,333.5	1,017.8	1,139.8	880.6	875.2
Jaffna	n.a.	1,413.5	1,328.4	1,868.9	1,235.3	159.1	1,168.3	1,811.8	1,270.9	1,496.6
Katugastota	1,922.0	1,926.7	1,502.2	1,565.3	1,783.6	2,120.7	1,827.6	1,848.6	1,944.0	2,665.6
Katunayake	1,539.8	2,008.6	1,790.9	1,672.0	2,396.0	2,594.8	1,659.9	2,516.1	1,690.9	2,585.6
Kurunegala	1,599.0	2,046.0	1,228.2	1,998.3	2,006.0	2,316.1	1,618.4	2,404.8	2,050.8	2,434.3
Maha Illuppallama	1,441.5	1,801.9	1,137.2	1,383.9	1,134.4	1,529.0	1,494.2	1,545.7	1,010.7	1,600.9
Mannar	1,164.6	923.4	1,130.5	1,152.8	1,190.8	938.8	642.8	1,219.2	964.5	1,074.9
Nuwara Eliya	2,665.6	1,517.4	1,373.8	1,741.1	1,347.1	2,555.3	1,674.7	1,587.0	1,639.9	2,181.4
Pottuvil	1,216.8	1,691.8	1,918.9	1,300.3	381.0	1,607.2	1,368.5	1,727.5	1,473.1	1,224.9
Puttalam	945.3	1,584.9	1,280.0	1,219.9	990.0	1,520.8	918.3	1,341.7	956.9	1,333.9
Ratmalana	2,087.6	2,302.2	2,247.1	2,108.5	3,207.1	3,082.3	2,084.4	2,967.2	2,476.2	3,404.9
Ratnapura	3,418.1	3,202.3	4,021.2	3,741.6	3,404.8	3,735.6	3,104.5	3,883.5	3,394.2	4,561.1
Trincomalee	1,431.4	1,724.5	1,424.8	1,926.1	1,791.6	77.6	483.2	1,844.5	1,888.9	1,419.5
Vavuniya	1,352.2	1,196.9	1,370.7	1,411.2	1,167.2	1,028.2	1,504.3	1,224.3	1,369.0	1,359.6
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	102	97	108	114	87	93	88	112	87	103
Badulla	136	132	141	153	136	181	138	168	158	148
Bandarawela	143	147	145	154	155	177	150	180	162	146
Batticaloa	89	89	103	113	103	92	96	112	95	94
Colombo	128	162	162	162	163	173	154	184	179	158
Galle	183	154	195	184	172	212	189	182	191	193
Hambantota	75	91	104	104	82	133	101	109	122	104
Jaffna	n.a.	73	76	96	69	19	73	91	59	84
Katugastota	154	166	172	168	179	188	167	170	186	174
Katunayake	125	144	149	142	160	166	137	156	164	159
Kurunegala	114	144	130	148	150	169	140	158	159	158
Maha Illuppallama	102	107	94	115	87	114	90	134	103	114
Mannar	70	73	86	80	65	68	56	82	69	70
Nuwara Eliya	178	182	179	206	188	219	189	198	204	204
Pottuvil	93	88	91	93	49	90	101	110	99	83
Puttalam	94	107	101	102	92	114	81	116	110	106
Ratmalana	141	175	188	170	178	181	165	206	186	181
Ratnapura	205	213	223	229	211	243	199	243	227	233
Trincomalee	100	79	111	118	87	15	33	104	104	105
Vavuniya	105	95	110	109	89	92	90	86	82	103

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Humidity 2009 – 2010

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
Year 2009																								
Anuradhapura	73	93	61	91	63	90	69	91	68	89	65	88	61	84	65	87	62	87	66	88	80	94	84	95
Badulla	78	92	68	89	68	89	75	93	67	86	60	81	58	76	66	84	62	80	65	87	85	95	87	95
Bandarawela	75	81	62	89	69	90	75	87	69	83	60	76	60	73	67	80	64	79	66	90	84	93	86	95
Batticaloa	76	84	72	83	75	87	76	88	70	85	65	80	59	74	65	79	63	76	67	81	81	91	86	91
Colombo	65	82	65	81	72	90	76	88	77	85	80	87	78	86	77	85	77	86	74	89	78	93	75	89
Galle	72	84	69	83	73	87	79	87	85	89	84	88	84	89	83	87	82	87	78	88	82	91	80	91
Hambantota	73	85	71	84	74	89	78	89	81	90	84	92	75	89	81	91	83	92	78	90	83	93	80	90
Jaffna	70	n.a.	61	n.a.	69	n.a.	74	n.a.	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	72	n.a.	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	69	n.a.	81	n.a.	92	n.a.
Katugastota	67	92	60	91	68	95	75	96	75	92	78	91	75	87	77	92	74	92	72	94	82	96	83	96
Katunayake	61	86	63	85	71	91	76	91	76	86	79	87	78	86	77	86	77	86	74	92	78	94	76	92
Kurunegala	63	83	53	77	65	88	73	89	74	86	74	87	72	83	74	86	73	87	69	89	77	91	78	90
Maha Illuppallama	76	93	65	89	67	91	71	90	68	86	69	88	64	82	66	84	65	84	65	86	81	93	84	94
Mannar	80	87	69	85	73	87	n.a.	n.a.	76	82	76	83	77	83	77	85	78	85	72	83	83	90	85	89
Nuwara Eliya	72	81	61	72	70	87	75	89	79	93	88	93	85	93	87	94	85	93	77	92	87	93	86	94
Pottuvil	76	89	69	86	73	87	75	89	71	82	62	79	67	79	67	79	65	76	70	85	81	92	83	92
Puttalam	75	95	70	95	74	95	79	93	77	87	76	85	76	87	76	87	74	86	71	89	79	95	81	95
Ratmalana	64	82	65	83	69	89	73	87	75	84	78	87	75	86	75	85	76	85	72	89	77	93	75	91
Ratnapura	66	90	62	89	75	96	76	96	80	94	83	94	77	90	81	94	79	95	75	95	83	97	82	92
Trincomalee	75	81	68	78	77	89	75	89	68	84	59	80	57	n.a.	62	81	56	77	66	83	83	90	87	91
Vavuniya	74	92	64	90	69	92	71	91	n.a.	n.a.	63	85	67	87	72	90	67	86	69	90	82	95	85	95
Year 2010																								
Anuradhapura	73	93	68	92	60	89	66	91	72	90	66	87	66	89	69	88	62	87	60	88	80	94	84	95
Badulla	82	95	75	91	69	89	76	93	75	93	69	88	68	87	65	85	62	80	65	87	85	95	87	95
Bandarawela	80	93	66	88	63	87	77	94	76	89	69	80	67	76	63	75	64	79	66	90	84	93	86	95
Batticaloa	77	85	76	83	73	84	73	85	71	84	66	79	61	78	67	80	63	76	67	81	81	91	86	90
Colombo	65	83	68	84	69	86	76	92	81	89	80	88	79	88	78	85	77	86	74	89	78	93	75	89
Galle	78	87	77	88	74	86	80	90	85	89	85	90	86	91	85	90	82	87	78	88	82	91	80	91
Hambantota	72	86	72	86	74	87	77	87	82	91	81	91	75	89	74	87	83	92	78	90	83	93	80	90
Jaffna	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	64	n.a.	70	n.a.	77	n.a.	74	n.a.	70	82	75	86	73	n.a.	69	n.a.	81	n.a.	92	n.a.
Katugastota	74	94	66	93	61	91	75	96	78	95	77	92	78	90	78	90	74	92	72	94	82	96	83	96
Katunayake	66	87	66	87	69	90	77	93	82	91	77	88	79	88	77	86	77	86	74	92	78	94	76	92
Kurunegala	67	83	58	81	56	80	73	90	76	89	76	87	74	85	75	86	73	87	69	89	77	91	78	90
Maha Illuppallama	74	92	69	90	63	86	70	90	75	88	70	84	68	85	72	85	65	84	65	86	81	93	84	94
Mannar	76	85	72	83	68	83	73	87	78	84	76	83	75	82	81	87	78	85	72	83	83	90	85	89
Nuwara Eliya	78	87	60	66	63	77	80	93	85	95	86	94	87	94	86	93	85	93	77	92	87	93	86	94
Pottuvil	77	90	76	88	71	85	73	86	72	87	69	84	69	83	70	82	65	76	70	85	81	92	83	92
Puttalam	70	92	66	92	67	90	77	94	78	90	74	86	74	87	75	86	74	86	71	89	79	95	81	95
Ratmalana	65	83	68	84	67	87	72	89	77	89	76	86	76	87	75	84	76	85	72	89	77	93	75	91
Ratnapura	75	94	70	92	68	93	80	97	83	96	81	94	79	91	79	89	79	95	75	95	83	97	82	97
Trincomalee	77	83	73	82	70	85	68	86	68	86	60	80	62	82	65	82	56	77	66	83	83	90	87	91
Vavuniya	77	94	70	92	65	91	70	89	76	91	66	86	64	85	68	87	67	86	69	90	82	95	85	95

D – Day
N – Night
n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.1

Population by District and Sector 1981 and 2001

District	1981 Census							2001 Census (a)						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	1,699.2	1,264.3	426.0	9.0	74.4	25.1	0.5	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3
Gampaha	1,390.9	388.3	1,000.5	2.0	27.9	71.9	0.1	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0
Kalutara	829.7	178.1	607.1	44.5	21.5	73.2	5.4	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5
Kandy	1,048.3	145.1	786.8	116.4	13.8	75.1	11.1	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3
Matale	357.4	38.1	288.7	30.5	10.7	80.8	8.5	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9
Nuwara Eliya	603.6	37.3	239.5	326.8	6.2	39.7	54.1	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6
Galle	814.5	166.4	627.3	20.9	20.4	77.0	2.6	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7
Matara	643.8	71.2	552.5	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7
Hambantota	424.3	41.4	381.4	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.4	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3
Jaffna (b)	738.8	255.2	483.6	0.0	34.5	65.5	0.0	490.6*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannar	106.2	13.9	91.6	0.7	13.1	86.2	0.7	151.6*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya	95.4	18.5	76.9	0.0	19.4	80.6	0.0	149.8*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mullaitivu	77.2	7.2	69.9	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1	121.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kilinochchi (b)	91.8	15.3	76.4	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	127.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batticaloa	330.3	79.4	250.7	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1	486.4*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ampara	389.0	53.3	335.7	0.0	13.7	86.3	0.0	593.0	112.5	480.5	—	19.0	81.0	—
Trincomalee	255.9	82.7	169.4	3.8	32.3	66.2	1.5	340.2*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurunegala	1,211.8	43.5	1,157.4	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5
Puttalam	492.5	61.7	427.8	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3
Anuradhapura	587.9	41.4	545.0	1.5	7.0	92.7	0.3	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1
Polonnaruwa	261.6	20.5	239.2	1.9	7.8	91.4	0.7	359.0	—	358.7	0.3	—	99.9	0.1
Badulla	641.0	51.6	428.1	161.3	8.0	66.8	25.2	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7
Moneragala	273.6	6.0	259.0	8.6	2.2	94.7	3.1	397.4	—	388.2	9.1	—	97.7	2.3
Ratnapura	797.1	59.2	630.3	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1
Kegalle	684.9	52.8	570.0	62.2	7.7	83.2	9.1	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1
Total	14,846.8	3,192.5	10,720.8	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3	18,797.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

* Estimates

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001 conducted after a period of 20 years since the last Census conducted in 1981.

(b) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Kilinochchi comprised one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent with the present district structure.

Table 3.2

Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Bud-dhist	Hin-dus	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Others	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.8	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,497.9	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.9	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.6	7.6	0.1	73.9	12.7	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001	18,797.3(a)	76.7(b)	7.8(b)	8.5(b)	7.0(b)	...	82.0(b)	4.3(b)	5.1(b)	7.9(b)	0.2(b)	0.3(b)	0.2(b)

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Estimates

(b) Only for 18 districts, which census has been conducted.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2001 Census^(a)

District	Population ('000)	Population by Religion, %					Population by Ethnicity, %						
		Budhist	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moors	Burgers	Malays	Others
Colombo	2,251.3	70.1	8.7	10.7	10.4	0.1	76.6	11.0	1.1	9.0	0.7	1.0	0.6
Gampaha	2,063.7	71.7	2.1	4.5	21.7	0.1	91.0	3.2	0.4	3.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
Kalutara	1,066.2	82.9	3.3	9.9	3.9	0.0	87.1	1.2	2.7	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kandy	1,279.0	73.3	10.5	13.6	2.6	0.0	74.1	4.1	8.1	13.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Matale	441.3	79.0	9.6	9.1	2.3	0.0	80.1	5.5	5.3	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	39.7	51.0	2.7	6.5	0.1	40.2	6.5	50.6	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Galle	990.5	94.1	1.5	3.5	0.8	0.0	94.4	1.1	0.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Matara	761.4	94.1	2.3	3.0	0.7	0.0	94.2	0.7	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hambantota	526.4	96.9	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	97.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
Jaffna	490.6(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar	151.6(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	149.8(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mullaitivu	121.7(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi	127.3(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	486.4(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ampara	593.0	39.7	16.9	41.3	2.0	0.0	39.9	18.4	0.1	41.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Trincomalee	340.2(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kurunegala	1,460.2	89.1	0.9	6.7	3.3	0.0	91.9	1.2	0.2	6.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Puttalam	709.7	43.4	4.2	19.0	33.4	0.1	73.7	6.8	0.3	18.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	90.0	0.5	8.4	1.1	0.0	90.7	0.7	0.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Polonnaruwa	359.0	89.3	1.8	7.6	1.3	0.0	90.4	2.0	0.1	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Badulla	780.0	72.0	20.3	5.3	2.4	0.0	72.4	3.8	18.4	5.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Moneragala	397.4	94.4	2.9	2.1	0.6	0.0	94.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ratnapura	1,015.8	86.6	9.5	2.2	1.7	0.0	86.8	2.8	8.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kegalle	785.5	85.0	6.6	6.6	1.8	0.0	85.9	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	18,797.3(b)	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	0.0	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2

(a) Data are given only for 18 districts where the Census of Population and Housing 2001 was carried out completely.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Estimates.

n.a. – Not available

Table 3.4

Population by Age Group 2001 – 2010

Thousands

Age Groups	2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 - 4	827	798	836	807	846	817	856	827	865	836	874	845	880	850	889	859	883	855	892	863
5 - 9	845	826	855	836	865	847	875	857	884	866	894	875	900	881	909	890	913	886	922	895
10 - 14	873	834	883	845	894	856	904	866	913	876	924	885	929	891	939	900	934	907	943	916
15 - 19	938	902	949	912	960	924	971	926	982	935	992	946	999	952	1,009	961	1,005	979	1,015	988
20 - 24	855	874	864	884	875	895	885	906	894	915	904	926	910	931	919	941	964	958	974	968
25 - 29	707	760	714	769	723	779	731	788	739	796	747	805	751	810	759	818	792	824	799	832
30 - 34	687	723	695	730	704	740	711	748	719	756	727	764	732	769	739	777	771	793	779	801
35 - 39	678	712	686	721	694	730	702	738	709	746	717	755	722	759	729	767	751	773	758	780
40 - 44	632	655	639	663	647	672	654	679	661	687	668	694	672	698	679	706	700	711	707	718
45 - 49	558	579	563	586	571	594	577	601	583	607	590	614	593	617	599	624	609	628	615	635
50 - 54	502	523	507	528	513	535	519	542	525	547	531	553	534	557	540	563	548	567	554	572
55 - 59	362	389	366	394	371	399	375	404	379	408	383	412	386	415	390	419	386	422	390	427
60 - 64	269	285	272	288	276	292	279	295	282	298	285	302	287	304	290	307	294	309	297	312
65 - 69	214	247	216	249	219	253	221	256	224	259	226	262	227	263	230	266	223	257	225	260
70 - 74	158	181	159	182	162	185	163	187	165	189	167	191	168	192	170	194	172	196	174	198
75 & over	186	218	188	221	190	224	192	227	194	229	197	231	198	233	200	235	203	237	205	239
Total	9,291	9,506	9,392	9,615	9,510	9,742	9,615	9,847	9,718	9,950	9,826	10,060	9,888	10,122	9,990	10,227	10,148	10,302	10,249	10,404
Total Population (a)	18,797		19,007(b)		19,252(b)		19,462(b)		19,668(b)		19,886(b)		20,010(b)		20,217(b)		20,450(b)		20,653(b)	

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Historical estimates of mid-year population from the Registrar General's Department.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.5

Population By Province and District 2001 – 2010

Thousands

Province/District	2001(a)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(b)
Western	5,381	5,412	5,471	5,526	5,587	5,648	5,707	5,758	5,814	5,865
Colombo	2,251	2,266	2,305	2,342	2,382	2,421	2,456	2,488	2,521	2,553
Gampaha	2,064	2,077	2,089	2,099	2,111	2,125	2,140	2,152	2,165	2,177
Kalutara	1,066	1,069	1,077	1,085	1,094	1,102	1,111	1,118	1,128	1,135
Central	2,424	2,443	2,474	2,506	2,538	2,567	2,599	2,628	2,660	2,689
Kandy	1,279	1,288	1,307	1,325	1,343	1,361	1,380	1,396	1,415	1,431
Matale	441	448	453	459	466	471	477	483	490	497
Nuwara Eliya	704	707	714	722	729	735	742	749	755	761
Southern	2,278	2,299	2,324	2,346	2,367	2,391	2,417	2,443	2,470	2,494
Galle	991	1,000	1,011	1,020	1,030	1,040	1,052	1,063	1,074	1,084
Matara	761	770	780	788	795	804	813	822	831	839
Hambantota	526	529	533	538	542	547	552	558	565	571
Northern	1,041	1,094	1,106	1,122	1,133	1,146	1,159	1,172	1,187	1,193
Jaffna	491	532	589	596	603	595	599	603	607	611
Mannar	152	98	97	97	99	100	101	102	103	104
Vavuniya	150	146	139	142	145	164	166	167	169	174
Mullaitivu	121	164	141	144	141	145	147	150	154	148
Kilinochchi	127	154	140	143	145	142	146	150	154	156
Eastern	1,419	1,476	1,518	1,540	1,555	1,578	1,493	1,515	1,539	1,561
Batticaloa	486	522	536	544	549	556	523	530	537	543
Ampara	593	596	605	613	618	627	615	624	634	644
Trincomalee	340	358	377	383	388	395	355	361	368	374
North Western	2,169	2,174	2,196	2,214	2,235	2,256	2,276	2,295	2,320	2,342
Kurunegala	1,460	1,461	1,475	1,486	1,498	1,511	1,524	1,535	1,550	1,563
Puttalam	709	713	721	728	737	745	752	760	770	779
North Central	1,105	1,117	1,132	1,145	1,159	1,173	1,196	1,209	1,225	1,240
Anuradhapura	746	754	764	773	782	791	801	809	820	830
Polonnaruwa	359	363	368	372	377	382	395	400	405	410
Uva	1,178	1,188	1,206	1,223	1,240	1,257	1,275	1,291	1,309	1,326
Badulla	780	787	801	813	825	837	850	861	874	886
Monaragala	398	401	405	410	415	420	425	430	435	440
Sabaragamuwa	1,802	1,804	1,825	1,840	1,854	1,870	1,888	1,906	1,926	1,943
Ratnapura	1,016	1,020	1,036	1,049	1,060	1,073	1,086	1,099	1,113	1,125
Kegalle	786	784	789	791	794	797	802	807	813	818
Total	18,797	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450	20,653

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(b) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.6

Population Density 2000 and 2010

Province/District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area(a)	Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	2000	2010(b)	2000	2010(b)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	4,904	5,865	1,365	1,632
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,240	2,553	3,314	3,777
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	1,644	2,177	1,226	1,623
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,020	1,135	647	720
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,440	2,689	438	482
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,389	1,431	725	746
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	466	497	239	255
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	585	761	343	446
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,478	2,494	460	463
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,046	1,084	647	670
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	868	839	683	661
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	564	571	226	229
Northern	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,433	1,193	173	144
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	926	611	997	658
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	140	104	74	55
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	129	174	69	93
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	113	148	47	61
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	125	156	104	129
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,408	1,561	150	167
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	485	543	186	208
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	560	644	133	153
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	363	374	144	148
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,236	2,342	298	312
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,558	1,563	337	338
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	678	779	235	270
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,165	1,240	120	127
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	809	830	121	125
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	356	410	116	133
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,205	1,326	145	159
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	807	886	285	313
Monaragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	398	440	72	80
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,833	1,943	372	395
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,040	1,125	321	348
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	793	818	471	485
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	19,102	20,653	305	329

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters
(b) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office
Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.7

Vital Statistics 2001 – 2010

Item	2001(a)	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(b)
Mid Year Population, '000	18,797	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450	20,653
0 - 14 years	5,003	5,062	5,125	5,185	5,240	5,297	5,331	5,386	5,378	5,431
15 - 54 years	11,285	11,410	11,556	11,678	11,801	11,933	12,006	12,130	12,373	12,495
55 years & over	2,509	2,535	2,571	2,599	2,627	2,656	2,673	2,701	2,699	2,727
Population Growth Rate, %	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.1	18.7	19.0	18.8	18.4	17.6
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.0	13.3	12.8	12.7	11.6	12.9	13.2	12.9	12.6	11.4
In-Migration, '000	882	1,023	1,204	1,463	1,391	1,440	1,530	1,644	1,645	2,106
Out-Migration, '000	898	1,034	1,230	1,487	1,421	1,470	1,565	1,688	1,673	2,129
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-0.9	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-2.2	-1.4	-1.1
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	300	303	307	310	314	317	319	322	326	329
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	12.2	11.2	11.1	9.8	11.2	10.0	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001
(b) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2003 – 2010

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	27.3	8.9	27.1	8.7	27.2	8.2	25.4	8.2	23.3	8.4	23.5	7.6	22.9	8.3	22.1	8.3
Gampaha	12.4	5.2	12.4	5.3	13.7	5.5	13.3	4.9	13.5	5.0	12.9	5.0	11.6	4.6	12.4	5.3
Kalutara	14.7	5.8	15.6	5.6	15.3	5.9	15.0	5.7	15.1	5.9	15.6	6.1	15.6	6.1	14.4	6.0
Kandy	22.9	6.7	22.8	6.9	22.4	6.6	22.7	7.0	21.3	6.9	22.1	6.9	22.1	7.4	20.2	7.8
Matale	20.0	5.2	20.4	5.3	19.7	5.0	19.6	5.2	20.2	5.5	21.8	5.6	21.3	5.3	20.0	5.4
Nuwara Eliya	15.9	5.0	15.2	5.3	14.5	5.1	15.2	4.8	15.8	5.0	14.6	5.1	14.3	5.2	12.7	5.0
Galle	19.2	7.1	19.3	7.0	18.1	9.2	19.2	7.0	20.2	7.1	19.6	7.4	19.3	7.2	17.7	6.9
Matara	18.5	6.0	18.2	6.3	18.0	7.2	18.7	5.7	18.1	5.8	17.8	6.2	17.8	6.3	16.8	5.6
Hambantota	13.6	4.5	14.2	4.6	14.1	9.3	15.7	4.5	16.4	4.6	17.0	4.7	17.2	4.7	15.3	4.6
Jaffna	19.4	5.2	17.8	4.8	17.2	6.8	15.6	6.6	14.4	6.4	12.5	5.9	12.1	5.5	15.8	6.2
Mullaitivu	33.5	12.8	15.4	5.1	13.9	26.1	18.2	3.8	21.4	3.4	27.4	3.2	26.4	3.4	9.6	59.0 (b)
Mannar	12.1	3.7	20.3	3.0	20.8	3.3	22.2	3.9	17.0	3.6	13.5	2.8	13.4	2.8	13.5	3.1
Vavuniya	27.4	5.5	27.1	5.2	23.9	4.6	18.3	5.4	18.1	5.8	18.2	5.9	17.7	5.5	38.7	6.8
Kilinochchi	29.0	6.9	18.1	3.1	19.8	4.5	26.7	3.9	29.4	4.1	32.8	4.2	31.9	4.1	22.8	3.2
Ampara	19.2	4.0	19.6	3.9	21.4	11.0	23.1	4.4	24.8	4.3	23.5	4.3	22.3	4.3	21.5	4.2
Batticaloa	25.1	4.8	20.4	4.4	20.6	8.2	20.0	4.4	23.2	4.5	21.7	4.8	20.7	4.6	19.6	4.3
Trincomalee	21.5	3.9	21.1	3.6	21.7	4.7	19.5	3.9	24.0	4.4	26.3	4.4	25.1	4.3	22.7	3.6
Kurunegala	15.9	6.5	15.7	5.7	18.4	6.2	17.1	6.2	17.4	6.2	17.2	6.4	17.3	6.2	16.8	6.2
Puttalam	17.1	4.5	16.9	4.8	17.3	4.5	16.6	6.1	20.5	4.7	19.7	5.0	19.4	4.8	17.9	4.7
Anuradhapura	20.2	5.7	19.9	6.0	19.3	5.1	19.6	5.6	20.7	5.5	20.1	5.5	20.1	5.7	19.4	5.5
Polonnaruwa	19.3	5.5	18.8	4.7	20.0	4.6	19.1	4.4	19.2	4.5	18.6	5.0	18.4	4.7	18.2	4.5
Badulla	20.6	5.1	22.0	5.4	21.8	5.6	20.0	5.4	22.4	5.5	20.9	5.6	20.7	5.3	19.8	5.3
Moneragala	16.2	3.1	15.6	3.3	15.1	3.4	15.4	3.3	15.8	3.3	16.7	3.3	16.4	3.5	15.1	3.7
Ratnapura	17.8	5.3	17.2	5.0	18.3	5.2	18.8	5.1	18.7	5.3	18.5	5.4	19.1	5.7	17.7	4.4
Kegalle	11.9	5.6	11.2	5.8	11.5	5.8	14.8	5.8	15.4	5.9	14.4	6.3	13.9	6.0	13.4	5.6
Sri Lanka	18.9	5.9	18.5	5.8	18.8	6.6	18.7	5.8	19.0	5.8	18.8	5.9	18.4	5.9	17.6	6.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Due to abnormal situation in Northern Province past deaths were registered in Mullaitivu district in 2010.

Source : Registrar General's Department

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.9

Labour Force 2002 – 2010

Item	2002(a)	2003(b)	2004(c)	2005(d)	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2008(b)	2009(b)	2010(b)
Household Population '000 (Aged 10 and above)	14,201	15,651	16,593	16,871	14,834	15,048	15,079	16,320	16,578	16,862
Labour Force '000	7,145	7,654	8,061	8,141	7,599	7,489	7,569	8,082	8,074	8,108
Employed '000	6,519	7,013	7,394	7,518	7,105	7,042	7,175	7,648	7,602	7,707
Unemployed '000	626	641	667	623	493	447	394	434	471	401
Labour Force Participation Rates, %										
By Age Groups										
15 – 19	25.3	24.7	23.2	21.4	23.6	19.2	19.8	19.7	19.0	17.2
20 – 24	66.6	65.5	64.4	62.3	63.1	62.5	62.7	61.6	58.7	55.9
25 – 29	67.5	68.7	68.6	68.0	66.2	66.3	66.9	66.0	66.2	64.2
30 – 34	70.6	69.1	68.9	69.7	72.2	69.2	69.0	68.1	68.3	67.2
35 – 39										
40 – 44										
45 – 49										
50 – 54	54.1	52.2	52.9	51.3	55.9	55.6	55.1	54.8	53.7	53.8
55 – 59										
60 & above										
All Ages (10 Years & above)	50.3	48.9	48.6	48.3	51.2	49.8	50.2	49.5	48.7	48.1
By Sector and Sex										
Urban										
Male	65.5	64.6	65.7	n.a.	66.7	65.5	65.9	65.8	63.1	63.6
Female	27.7	25.4	26.1	n.a.	26.2	26.7	28.3	27.8	26.2	23.8
Total	46.0	44.4	44.9	45.5	45.3	45.0	46.3	45.9	43.5	42.0
Rural										
Male	68.2	67.6	66.9	n.a.	68.4	68.1	68.2	68.0	67.1	67.7
Female	34.5	32.0	32.4	n.a.	37.1	34.3	35.1	33.9	33.7	32.3
Total	50.9	49.6	49.2	48.7	52.1	50.4	50.7	50.0	49.4	49.0
All Island										
Male	67.9	67.2	66.7	67.1	68.1	67.8	67.9	67.8	66.6	67.1
Female	33.6	31.4	31.5	30.9	35.7	33.4	34.3	33.2	32.8	31.2
Total	50.3	48.9	48.6	48.3	51.2	49.8	50.2	49.5	48.7	48.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

(c) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All the districts are included.

n.a. – Not available

Labour Force : Number of persons who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

Labour Force Participation Rate : Labour force expected as a percentage of population age 10 years and over.

Employed : Persons who are engaged in some kind of work for pay or profit or family gain during the reference week.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.10

Employment 2001 – 2010

Percentage

Item	2001(a)	2002(a)	2003(b)	2004(c)	2005(d)	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2009(b)	2010(b)
By Industrial Category										
Agriculture	32.6	34.5	34.0	33.5	30.3	32.2	31.3	32.7	32.6	32.7
Mining & Quarrying	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	2.7
Electricity, Gas & Water										
Manufacturing	17.0	16.5	16.5	17.7	19.0	19.2	18.9	18.9	17.8	17.1
Construction	5.2	4.4	5.3	5.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.1
Trade & Hotels	13.0	14.7	14.1	13.9	13.7	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5
Transport, Storage & Communication	6.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.3
Insurance & Real Estate	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4
Personal Services	21.9	22.6(e)	22.1(e)	21.7(e)	19.7(e)	16.8(e)	17.6(e)	17.5(e)	16.8	15.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
Professionals	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.6
Technicians & Associate Professionals	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1
Clerks	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1
Sales & Service Workers and Proprietors	12.5	14.0	13.7	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.2	14.2	14.7	14.9
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	22.8	24.3	23.4	20.3	20.8	22.4	21.4	22.4	22.5	22.3
Craft & Related Workers	15.9	14.4	15.4	14.9	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.2	15.5	15.7
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.3
Elementary Occupations	22.8	24.4	24.7	27.3	23.4	22.2	22.4	22.0	22.6	22.6
Not Identified	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.8	14.9	15.5	14.3
Private Employees	44.7	44.5	44.4	46.4	46.1	42.1	42.7	41.1	42.1	41.2
Employers	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6
Own Account Workers	28.5	28.6	29.6	28.3	29.7	30.8	30.4	30.2	29.2	31.5
Unpaid Family Workers	10.6	10.7	9.9	9.4	7.9	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.6	10.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Average of 1st, 3rd and 4th quarters.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(c) Data excluded both Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All districts are included

(e) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.11

Unemployment 2001 – 2010

Item	2001(a)	2002(a)	2003(b)	2004(c)	2005(d)	2006(a)	2007(a)	2008(a)	2009(b)	2010(b)
By Age Group										
Percentage Distribution										
15 - 19	21.2	19.8	19.9	18.1	19.5	17.5	15.7	15.9	14.5	n.a.
20 - 24	45.4	47.1	45.8	45.9	44.8	39.3	41.2	38.4	37.5	n.a.
25 - 29	17.8	16.6	17.2	17.4	16.4	21.5	19.7	20.9	21.3	n.a.
30 - 39	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.7	12.2	11.9	13.1	13.7	15.1	n.a.
Above 40	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.8	7.1	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.6	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
15 - 19	29.8	30.1	30.3	28.3	30.8	23.1	21.6	20.6	20.9	20.3
20 - 29	18.4	20.1	19.4	19.2	17.2	15.9	15.0	13.2	15.4	13.8
30 - 39	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1
40 - 49	} 0.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0
50 and above										
Total	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.9
By Level of Education										
Percentage Distribution										
No Schooling	} 3.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	n.a.
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)										
Grade 5 - 10 (6 -11 years)	40.7	40.7	40.2	36.6	37.2	41.9	41.0	41.2	39.9	n.a.
G.C.E. (O/L)	27.3	25.2	26.1	26.2	28.6	26.6	22.0	22.8	23.1	n.a.
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	28.4	29.4	28.9	31.7	29.7	26.9	32.6	31.8	32.7	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
No Schooling	} 1.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	...	1.3	1.1	...	...
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)										
Grade 5 - 9 (6 -10 years)	7.1	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6
G.C.E. (O/L)	11.8	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.5	9.9	8.2	7.4	8.5	6.9
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	15.3	16.8	16.5	16.8	13.8	11.6	11.8	9.9	11.2	11.6
Total	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.9
By Sector and Sex, % of Labour Force										
Urban										
Male	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	11.1	12.7	12.9	13.7	9.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total	7.7	8.4	8.9	8.4	6.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Rural										
Male	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	11.5	13.0	13.2	12.7	12.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total	8.0	8.8	8.3	8.3	7.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
All										
Male	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.5
Female	11.5	12.9	13.2	12.8	11.9	9.7	9.0	8.0	8.6	7.7
Total	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	4.9

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Unemployment Rate : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(c) Excluding Millaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All districts included.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.12

Public Sector Employment 2008 – 2010

Category	2008			2009			2010(a)		
	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total	Grades Regular	Grades Other (b)	Total
Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	307,739	3,193	310,932	306,826	3,235	310,061	314,114	3,041	317,155
Non-Executives (d)	406,253	79,010	485,263	450,358	85,004	535,362	489,131	42,214	531,345
Minor Employees (e)	163,365	30,850	194,215	170,069	31,549	201,618	144,833	33,846	178,679
Total	877,357	113,053	990,410	927,253	119,788	1,047,041	948,078	79,101	1,027,179
Semi-Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	33,848	3,044	36,892	34,086	3,065	37,151	35,658	4,095	39,753
Non-Executives (d)	111,996	6,566	118,562	114,499	6,654	121,153	115,299	6,755	122,054
Minor Employees (e)	94,802	11,062	105,864	97,138	11,101	108,239	98,409	11,707	110,116
Total	240,646	20,672	261,318	245,723	20,820	266,543	249,366	22,557	271,923
Public Sector (Total)									
Executives and Professionals (c)	341,587	6,237	347,824	340,912	6,300	347,212	349,772	7,136	356,908
Non-Executives (d)	518,249	85,576	603,825	564,857	91,658	656,515	604,430	48,969	653,399
Minor Employees (e)	258,167	41,912	300,079	267,207	42,651	309,857	243,242	45,553	288,795
Total	1,118,003	133,725	1,251,728	1,172,976	140,609	1,313,584	1,197,444	101,658	1,299,102
Percentage									
Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	35.1	2.8	31.4	33.1	2.7	29.6	33.1	3.8	30.9
Non-Executives (d)	46.3	69.9	49.0	48.6	71.0	51.1	51.6	53.4	51.7
Minor Employees (e)	18.6	27.3	19.6	18.3	26.3	19.3	15.3	42.8	17.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Executives and Professionals (c)	14.1	14.7	14.1	13.9	14.7	13.9	14.3	18.2	14.6
Non-Executives (d)	46.5	31.8	45.4	46.6	32.0	45.5	46.2	29.9	44.9
Minor Employees (e)	39.4	53.5	40.5	39.5	53.3	40.6	39.5	51.9	40.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Executives and Professionals (c)	30.6	4.7	27.8	29.1	4.5	26.4	29.2	7.0	27.5
Non-Executives (d)	46.4	64.0	48.2	48.2	65.2	50.0	50.5	48.2	50.3
Minor Employees (e)	23.1	31.3	24.0	22.8	30.3	23.6	20.3	44.8	22.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Employees on contractual and casual basis.

(c) Executive and professionals such as doctors, engineers, accountants, legal officers and teachers.

(d) Clerical/technical/field officers and other middle level officers.

(e) Office assistants, labourers, drivers, machine operators *etc.*

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Migration for Foreign Employment 2002 – 2010

Category / Year	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	203,773	209,846	214,709	231,290	201,948	218,459	250,499	247,126	266,445
Male (No.)	70,726	74,089	79,979	93,896	90,170	103,482	128,232	119,381	135,502
%	34.7	35.5	37.5	40.6	44.7	47.4	51.2	48.3	59
Female (No.)	132,984	134,714	133,474	137,394	111,778	114,977	122,267	127,745	130,946
%	65.3	64.5	62.5	59.4	55.3	52.6	48.8	51.7	49.1
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	558	575	588	634	553	599	686	677	730
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	37.2	35.0	31.4	31.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Middle level	2.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.5
Clerical & related	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.9
Skilled Labour	22.3	22.7	21.4	20.2	22.3	23.0	26.0	24.8	26.7
Unskilled Labour	17.8	21.2	20.1	18.1	20.2	23.9	24.0	20.3	22.5
Housemaids	53.3	48.6	51.5	54.1	49.4	46.9	43.1	46.0	42.4
Estimated stock of foreign employment	970,000	1,003,600	1,068,776	1,221,763	1,447,707	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	13.6	13.1	13.3	15.0	19.1	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.8
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	14.9	14.3	14.5	17.2	20.4	23.3	23.4	24.1	25.1
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	75,579	77,579	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688
Other	47,604	58,859	70,419	84,076	96,381	116,226	127,079	153,503	185,683
Middle-East as % of total	61.4	56.9	55.5	56.9	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1
As a % of Export earnings	27.4	27.5	27.1	30.6	31.4	32.7	36.0	47.0	49.6

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.14

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2002 – 2010

Country \ Year	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Middle Eastern Countries																		
Bahrain	4,525	2.21	3,731	1.78	3,827	1.78	3,751	1.62	4,400	2.18	4,975	2.35	4,650	1.86	5,929	2.40	7,057	2.65
Jordan	6,533	3.19	7,082	3.37	8,907	4.15	8,276	3.58	8,136	4.03	8,440	3.86	10,352	4.13	9,032	3.65	9,446	3.55
Kuwait	41,832	20.45	38,623	18.41	36,782	17.13	36,157	15.63	34,697	17.18	41,028	18.81	46,941	18.74	42,400	17.16	48,105	18.05
Lebanon	12,692	6.21	13,207	6.29	17,852	8.31	16,402	7.09	6,889	3.41	6,939	3.17	4,969	1.98	5,907	2.39	6,062	2.28
Oman	3,577	1.75	4,131	1.97	3,474	1.62	3,562	1.54	4,273	2.12	3,912	1.78	4,747	1.90	5,326	2.16	6,370	2.39
Qatar	20,741	10.14	23,798	11.34	30,015	13.98	35,953	15.54	31,458	15.58	38,943	17.82	39,476	15.76	43,744	17.70	53,632	20.13
Saudi Arabia	71,495	34.96	76,095	36.26	71,297	33.21	76,210	32.95	61,424	30.42	60,489	27.71	67,441	26.92	77,826	31.49	70,890	26.61
UAE	32,879	16.08	32,334	15.41	32,890	15.32	36,371	15.73	33,797	16.74	39,018	17.83	51,097	20.40	39,586	16.02	42,069	15.79
South East Asian Countries																		
Brunei	-	-	10	0.00	5	0.00	4	0.00	5	0.00	6	0.01	11	0.00	16	0.01	13	0.00
Hong Kong	270	0.13	228	0.11	163	0.08	171	0.07	256	0.13	316	0.14	299	0.12	352	0.14	306	0.11
Malaysia	380	0.19	239	0.11	241	0.11	1,168	0.50	3,584	1.77	1,043	0.48	1,293	0.52	1,050	0.42	3,690	1.38
Singapore	1,270	0.62	1,069	0.51	990	0.46	1,017	0.44	954	0.47	947	0.43	1,079	0.43	1,026	0.42	1,041	0.39
S. Korea	522	0.26	2,036	0.97	1,304	0.61	4,850	2.10	3,653	1.81	2,680	1.23	6,995	2.79	3,991	1.62	5,257	1.97
European Countries																		
Cyprus	3,902	1.91	3,043	1.45	3,138	1.46	2,234	0.97	2,346	1.16	3,004	1.38	2,829	1.13	2,929	1.19	2,772	1.04
Greece	141	0.07	55	0.03	85	0.04	25	0.01	18	0.01	61	0.03	125	0.05	139	0.06	111	0.04
Italy	7	0.00	6	0.00	16	0.01	64	0.03	7	0.00	24	0.01	17	0.01	22	0.01	15	0.01
Other Countries																		
Maldives	2,895	1.42	3,193	1.52	2,532	1.18	2,738	1.18	3,467	1.72	3,915	1.79	4,228	1.69	3,904	1.58	4,183	1.57
Mauritius	159	0.08	185	0.09	353	0.16	1,057	0.46	891	0.44	947	0.43	357	0.14	646	0.26	330	0.12
Seychelles	100	0.05	128	0.06	52	0.02	596	0.26	378	0.19	326	0.15	890	0.36	622	0.25	174	0.07
United States	7	0.00	3	0.00	5	0.00	1	0.00	4	0.00	1	0.00	11	0.00	11	0.00	4	0.00
Other	593	0.29	650	0.31	781	0.36	683	0.30	1,311	0.65	1,445	0.66	2,692	1.07	2,661	1.08	4,918	1.85
Total	204,520	100.00	209,846	100.00	214,709	100.00	231,290	100.00	201,948	100.00	218,459	100.00	250,499	100.00	247,119	100.00	266,445	100.00

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.15

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2008 – 2010

Year \ Age Group		Below 20	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	Above 49	Age Not Reported	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs											
2008	Male	106	1,730	3,889	3,181	2,397	1,668	1,333	1,432	30	15,766
	Female	37	369	682	453	373	268	159	178	8	2,527
	Total	143	2,099	4,571	3,634	2,770	1,936	1,492	1,610	38	18,293
2009	Male	114	1,265	3,276	2,824	2,285	1,513	1,215	1,474	13	13,979
	Female	13	246	488	395	270	198	177	169	4	1,960
	Total	127	1,511	3,764	3,219	2,555	1,711	1,392	1,643	17	15,939
2010(a)	Male	156	1,594	3,611	3,306	2,397	1,727	1,242	1,517	1	15,551
	Female	25	240	431	356	278	246	169	193	0	1,938
	Total	181	1,834	4,042	3,662	2,675	1,973	1,411	1,710	1	17,489
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs											
2008	Male	729	7,206	11,972	10,265	8,365	6,796	5,378	3,781	46	54,538
	Female	295	1,367	1,538	926	547	278	158	70	1	5,180
	Total	1,024	8,573	13,510	11,191	8,912	7,074	5,536	3,851	47	59,718
2009	Male	1,234	7,532	11,757	10,813	8,515	6,869	5,167	4,012	42	55,941
	Female	234	1,287	1,520	1,112	665	335	135	89	3	5,380
	Total	1,468	8,819	13,277	11,925	9,180	7,204	5,302	4,101	45	61,321
2010(a)	Male	1,477	9,755	13,869	12,729	9,371	7,371	5,712	4,400	1	64,685
	Female	320	1,622	1,730	1,306	747	418	180	106	0	6,429
	Total	1,797	11,377	15,599	14,035	10,118	7,789	5,892	4,506	1	71,114
Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs											
2008	Male	111	1,260	1,516	892	547	333	193	142	4	4,998
	Female	2	56	98	61	37	28	29	16	1	328
	Total	113	1,316	1,614	953	584	361	222	158	5	5,326
2009	Male	235	1,411	1,588	1,028	660	399	188	143	2	5,654
	Female	5	65	108	66	34	37	25	20	1	361
	Total	240	1,476	1,696	1,094	694	436	213	163	3	6,015
2010(a)	Male	71	829	1,281	883	571	327	192	145	0	4,299
	Female	31	194	141	76	41	27	32	16	0	558
	Total	102	1,023	1,422	959	612	354	224	161	0	4,857
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs											
2008	Male	1,461	12,251	15,904	9,874	6,412	3,709	2,132	1,140	47	52,930
	Female	112	798	1,280	1,146	1,054	970	640	304	5	6,309
	Total	1,573	13,049	17,184	11,020	7,466	4,679	2,772	1,444	52	59,239
2009	Male	868	8,718	12,393	8,763	5,729	3,704	2,177	1,431	24	43,807
	Female	96	679	1,159	1,124	1,039	1,144	755	367	3	6,366
	Total	964	9,397	13,552	9,887	6,768	4,848	2,932	1,798	27	50,173
2010(a)	Male	1,199	10,678	13,953	10,437	6,469	4,169	2,561	1,500	1	50,967
	Female	213	955	1,448	1,583	1,401	1,558	1,183	590	0	8,931
	Total	1,412	11,633	15,401	12,020	7,870	5,727	3,744	2,090	1	59,898
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)											
2008	Total	2,202	12,418	19,287	18,400	18,494	18,969	12,404	5,705	44	107,923
2009	Total	2,190	12,688	19,608	20,525	19,127	19,903	13,524	6,065	48	113,678
2010(a)	Total	2,465	12,425	18,173	19,827	18,484	20,376	14,780	6,555	2	113,087
Departures for all Occupations											
2008	Male	2,407	22,447	33,281	24,212	17,721	12,506	9,036	6,495	127	128,232
	Female	2,648	15,008	22,885	20,986	20,505	20,513	13,390	6,273	59	122,267
	Total	5,055	37,455	56,166	45,198	38,226	33,019	22,426	12,768	186	250,499
2009	Male	2,451	18,926	29,014	23,428	17,189	12,485	8,747	7,060	81	119,381
	Female	2,538	14,965	22,883	23,222	21,135	21,617	14,616	6,710	59	127,745
	Total	4,989	33,891	51,897	46,650	38,324	34,102	23,363	13,770	140	247,126
2010(a)	Male	2,903	22,856	32,714	27,355	18,808	13,594	9,707	7,562	3	135,502
	Female	3,054	15,436	21,923	23,148	20,951	22,625	16,344	7,460	2	130,943
	Total	5,957	38,292	54,637	50,503	39,759	36,219	26,051	15,022	5	266,445

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2003 – 2010

Province / District / Year	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010(a)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Western																
Colombo	26,030	30,306	27,077	29,654	30,478	31,239	28,688	25,766	31,183	26,536	36,450	26,278	37,292	30,061	40,223	30,006
Gampaha	13,093	14,646	13,559	13,688	14,992	14,732	13,906	12,298	15,475	12,355	17,835	12,238	17,568	12,987	18,673	12,785
Kalutara	8,730	9,533	9,111	9,743	10,223	10,215	9,646	8,419	10,601	8,870	12,504	8,806	13,156	10,433	14,272	11,125
	4,207	6,127	4,407	6,223	5,263	6,292	5,136	5,049	5,107	5,311	6,111	5,234	6,568	6,641	7,278	6,096
Central																
Kandy	7,233	14,640	7,639	15,643	9,421	17,233	9,203	14,198	10,891	15,049	13,728	16,035	13,978	17,891	17,409	18,450
Matale	5,257	8,862	5,301	8,925	6,536	9,992	6,381	8,235	7,593	8,410	9,817	9,126	10,119	10,615	13,067	12,028
Nuwara Eliya	1,340	3,719	1,523	4,173	1,824	4,382	1,793	3,407	2,043	3,743	2,557	3,802	2,611	4,012	2,930	3,819
	636	2,059	815	2,545	1,061	2,859	1,029	2,556	1,255	2,896	1,354	3,107	1,248	3,264	1,412	2,603
Southern																
Galle	5,748	12,031	6,510	13,004	8,068	13,296	7,375	10,674	8,314	10,778	9,905	9,999	9,476	12,009	11,547	12,127
Mattala	3,362	6,686	3,827	7,273	4,624	7,479	4,204	5,995	4,402	5,753	5,250	5,288	5,408	6,637	6,159	6,699
Hambanthota	1,554	2,816	1,795	3,039	2,263	3,123	2,098	2,482	2,385	2,876	2,842	2,578	2,604	3,020	3,199	2,818
	832	2,529	888	2,692	1,181	2,694	1,073	2,197	1,527	2,149	1,813	2,133	1,464	2,352	2,189	2,610
Northern																
Jaffna	1,994	1,601	2,830	1,768	3,095	1,734	3,364	1,328	5,477	1,548	4,987	1,416	3,826	1,117	4,765	1,705
Kilinochchi	1,404	534	1,997	692	2,263	659	2,218	449	3,391	581	3,617	545	2,625	384	3,580	648
Mannar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mullaitivu	181	358	280	401	279	365	371	291	615	305	419	221	293	179	367	267
Vavuniya	33	10	90	35	109	39	698	563	1,341	622	134	40	129	30	112	28
	376	699	463	640	444	671	77	25	130	40	816	608	779	521	701	757
Eastern																
Batticaloa	12,264	12,719	15,024	12,164	16,420	11,079	13,631	8,005	16,452	8,201	17,027	8,638	19,895	9,060	23,137	11,409
Ampara	4,641	4,742	6,199	4,822	7,135	4,234	5,785	2,924	6,974	3,201	7,382	3,639	8,207	3,557	9,708	4,833
Trincomalee	6,201	3,988	7,200	3,743	7,617	3,359	5,952	2,522	7,339	2,516	7,460	2,172	8,970	2,432	10,233	2,757
	1,422	3,989	1,625	3,599	1,668	3,486	1,894	2,559	2,139	2,484	2,185	2,827	2,718	3,071	3,196	3,819
North Western																
Kurunegala	7,306	20,402	10,034	26,785	12,115	27,899	13,087	24,435	11,250	20,491	13,052	21,445	14,269	22,483	14,058	22,105
Puttalam	4,488	13,850	6,791	19,416	8,135	19,963	9,440	18,174	7,057	13,671	8,030	14,584	8,575	14,981	7,816	13,995
	2,818	6,552	3,243	7,369	3,980	7,936	3,647	6,261	4,193	6,820	5,022	6,861	5,694	7,502	6,242	8,110
North Central																
Anuradhapura	2,861	13,332	3,486	15,262	4,405	15,292	4,489	12,203	4,799	11,730	4,975	10,910	4,823	11,348	5,655	12,768
Polonnaruwa	2,074	9,555	2,520	10,967	3,154	10,755	3,187	8,685	3,361	8,229	3,447	7,713	3,142	7,946	3,582	8,893
	787	3,777	966	4,295	1,254	4,537	1,302	3,518	1,438	3,501	1,528	3,197	1,681	3,402	2,073	3,875
Uva																
Badulla	1,585	5,193	1,867	6,013	2,233	6,392	2,228	5,194	2,561	5,649	3,207	5,816	3,015	5,859	3,301	5,628
Moneragala	1,255	4,083	1,446	4,701	1,735	5,141	1,662	4,177	1,954	4,570	2,384	4,698	2,162	4,644	2,315	4,481
	330	1,110	421	1,312	498	1,251	566	1,017	607	1,079	823	1,118	853	1,215	986	1,147
Sabaragamuwa																
Ratnapura	4,104	10,467	4,566	11,418	6,261	11,926	6,021	9,747	6,107	9,658	7,171	9,298	7,531	11,420	8,159	10,559
Kegalle	1,187	3,963	1,324	4,498	1,910	4,732	1,980	3,842	1,930	4,069	2,583	4,003	2,506	5,105	3,017	4,604
	2,917	6,504	3,242	6,920	4,351	7,194	4,041	5,905	4,177	5,589	4,588	5,295	5,025	6,315	5,142	5,955
Not Indicated																
	5,383	14,647	946	1,763	1,483	909	2,522	1,466	6,448	5,337	17,730	12,432	5,276	6,497	7,248	6,186
Total	74,508	135,338	79,979	133,474	93,979	136,999	90,608	113,016	103,482	114,977	128,232	122,267	119,381	127,745	135,502	130,943

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Summary of National Accounts 2005 – 2010

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.						
GNP at Constant (2002) Prices	1,917,884	2,061,806	2,208,291	2,309,171	2,420,952	2,611,500
GNP at Current Market Prices	2,422,733	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,530,464
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.						
GDP at Constant (2002) Prices	1,941,671	2,090,564	2,232,656	2,365,501	2,449,214	2,645,432
GDP at Current Market Prices	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,602,321
Real National Income at Constant (2002) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.	1,923,166	2,060,698	2,201,919	2,281,318	2,431,775	2,613,108
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0
Growth of GNP	6.0	7.5	7.1	4.6	4.8	7.9
Growth of RNI	5.6	7.2	6.9	3.6	6.6	7.5
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	124,709	147,776	178,845	218,167	236,445	271,259
US \$	1,241	1,421	1,617	2,014	2,057	2,399
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	123,181	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,716	267,780
US \$	1,226	1,402	1,599	1,966	2,033	2,368
Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	2,671,821	3,262,056	3,950,032	5,014,331	5,149,220	6,114,117
Consumption	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,557,348
Investment	658,019	822,240	1,000,320	1,215,247	1,181,449	1,556,769
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Domestic Savings	438,980	498,864	628,976	611,598	867,523	1,044,973
National Savings	583,473	656,302	834,928	784,277	1,148,306	1,381,082
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.	-219,039	-323,376	-371,344	-603,649	-313,927	-511,796
Exports of Goods and Services	793,153	885,381	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,215,007
Imports of Goods and Services	1,012,192	1,208,757	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,726,803
Factor Income From Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-71,858

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2010

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Product					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (b)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1959												
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,828	4.9	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	—	13,187	4.9	100.0	12,967	—	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	—	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	—	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	5.0	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	—	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	—	684,676	—	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002(c)	1,636,037	—	1,636,037	—	100.0	1,611,994	—	1,611,994	—	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2006	2,938,680	19.8	2,090,564	7.7	140.6	2,898,256	19.6	2,061,806	7.5	140.6	4,534.2	4,526.6
2007	3,578,688	21.8	2,232,656	6.8	160.3	3,539,634	22.1	2,208,291	7.1	160.3	5,170.2	5,161.6
2008	4,410,682	23.2	2,365,501	6.0	186.5	4,305,651	21.6	2,309,171	4.6	186.5	6,014.4	6,004.3
2009(d)	4,835,293	9.6	2,449,214	3.5	197.4	4,779,497	11.0	2,420,952	4.8	197.4	6,368.0	6,357.4
2010(e)	5,602,321	15.9	2,645,432	8.0	211.8	5,530,464	15.7	2,611,500	7.9	211.8	6,830.9	6,819.5

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report - 2002.

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of constant prices of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2010(a)

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 1959												
1960	2,436	32	728	281	10	585	929	52	212	314	754	6,332
1965	2,773	34	937	266	14	740	1,105	90	273	372	961	7,565
1970	3,407	65	1,332	577	21	913	1,393	118	302	459	1,184	9,771
Base Year 1970												
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756
Base Year 1982												
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage& Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product		
Base Year 1996												
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934		
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763		
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796		
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340		
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035		
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733	91,456	64,381	843,794		
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248		
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, & Communication	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (b)												
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	1,636,037
2006	257,147	35,769	370,355	131,248	52,926	259,546	514,511	9,411	177,817	71,533	161,611	2,090,564
2007	265,870	42,631	394,233	142,996	55,339	286,764	546,145	9,199	193,375	72,345	171,259	2,232,656
2008	285,897	48,090	413,681	154,173	56,847	310,029	571,911	8,741	206,048	73,137	181,051	2,365,501
2009(c)	295,097	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	329,578	570,698	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	2,449,214
2010(d)	315,644	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,567	368,653	613,320	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	2,645,432

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report - 2002.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised.

(d) Provisional.

Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2010

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwellings	Public Adminis- tration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331	
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499	
1970	3,731	84	1,425	744	26	1,152	1,796	152	399	517	1,459	11,704	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674	
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720	
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920	
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303	
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691	
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032	
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684	
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479	
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782	
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246	
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337	
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878	
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039	
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321	
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713	
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731	
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516	
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138	
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615	
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399	
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999	
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092	
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300	
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327	
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934	
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Resturants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316		53,203		695,934	
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709		61,328		803,698	
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943		70,975		912,839	
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819		77,653		994,730	
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417		85,711		1,125,259	
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140		101,898		1,245,599	
Year	Agri- culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarry- ing	Manu- factu- ring	Cons- truction	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Transport, & Communi- cation	Trade	Hotels & Restau- rants	Banking, Insu- rence & Real Estate	Owner- ship of Dwell- ings	Govern- ment Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2002 (a)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2006	333,137	46,202	564,987	216,833	72,457	344,909	659,597	16,646	266,972	103,201	257,837	55,902	2,938,680
2007	418,104	56,645	661,983	264,104	88,005	423,820	790,628	18,367	328,158	126,212	333,758	68,905	3,578,688
2008	590,114	71,768	791,898	327,138	104,666	530,980	949,372	20,611	413,322	141,794	380,765	88,255	4,410,682
2009(b)	613,694	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,687	599,934	948,425	24,988	499,304	161,485	445,543	107,219	4,835,293
2010(c)	716,892	89,100	1,009,003	423,414	127,625	709,400	1,096,323	33,213	597,540	171,871	500,547	127,393	5,602,321

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (2002) Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2005 - 2010**

Rs. Million

Sector	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Agriculture	241,851	257,147	265,870	285,897	295,097	315,644
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	228,006	235,887	241,285	258,881	266,208	283,236
1.1 Tea	27,544	26,988	26,494	27,601	25,272	28,592
1.2 Rubber	4,773	4,993	5,205	5,743	6,198	6,983
1.3 Coconut	27,204	28,933	30,403	31,975	33,685	28,883
1.4 Minor Export Crops	9,966	10,187	10,706	10,478	11,028	15,177
1.5 Paddy	36,541	37,608	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377
1.6 Livestock	16,644	17,992	19,415	20,495	21,761	22,397
1.7 Other Food Crops	79,587	81,937	85,503	89,536	95,799	99,994
1.8 Plantation Development	5,413	5,679	6,006	6,216	6,540	6,895
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	12,081	12,882	13,544	14,499	15,357	15,832
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	8,253	8,689	8,749	8,931	9,390	10,107
2. Fishing	13,846	21,260	24,585	27,016	28,888	32,407
Industry	545,981	590,298	635,199	672,791	701,129	760,219
3. Mining & Quarrying	28,791	35,769	42,631	48,090	52,030	60,079
4. Manufacturing	350,886	370,355	394,233	413,681	427,334	458,660
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	13,703	13,818	14,150	14,897	14,995	15,868
4.2 Factory Industry	315,276	333,372	355,611	373,215	385,927	414,925
4.3 Cottage Industry	21,907	23,166	24,472	25,570	26,412	27,868
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	46,108	52,926	55,339	56,847	58,974	63,567
5.1 Electricity	39,757	46,183	48,303	50,184	52,017	56,291
5.2 Gas	4,087	4,399	4,525	4,062	4,280	4,478
5.3 Water	2,264	2,344	2,512	2,601	2,677	2,798
6. Construction	120,196	131,248	142,996	154,173	162,790	177,912
Services	1,153,839	1,243,119	1,331,587	1,406,813	1,452,988	1,569,569
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	480,402	514,511	546,145	571,911	570,698	613,320
7.1 Import Trade	184,086	196,647	203,105	212,651	195,247	213,754
7.2 Export Trade	92,175	95,535	103,926	104,861	102,578	106,056
7.3 Domestic Trade	204,142	222,328	239,115	254,400	272,872	293,510
8. Hotels and Restaurants	9,186	9,411	9,199	8,741	9,901	13,845
9. Transport and Communication	230,597	259,546	286,764	310,029	329,578	368,653
9.1 Transport	198,733	220,990	241,648	256,954	272,086	302,993
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	11,320	13,583	14,773	15,951	16,017	18,706
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	20,543	24,973	30,343	37,124	41,475	46,953
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	163,863	177,817	193,375	206,048	217,819	234,255
11. Ownership of Dwellings	70,749	71,533	72,345	73,137	74,051	74,692
12. Government Services	153,866	161,611	171,259	181,051	191,778	202,187
13. Private Services	45,177	48,689	52,500	55,896	59,164	62,617
Gross Domestic Product	1,941,671	2,090,564	2,232,656	2,365,501	2,449,214	2,645,432
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-23,787	-28,757	-24,365	-56,330	-28,262	-33,931
Gross National Product	1,917,884	2,061,806	2,208,291	2,309,171	2,420,952	2,611,500

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2005 - 2010**

Rs. Million

Sector	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Agriculture	289,906	333,137	418,104	590,114	613,694	716,892
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	270,679	297,887	363,404	522,180	534,140	623,116
1.1 Tea	32,985	34,865	49,283	57,500	64,476	71,808
1.2 Rubber	10,377	18,341	21,553	28,029	19,278	44,096
1.3 Coconut	30,646	30,076	40,742	65,251	52,585	60,439
1.4 Minor Export Crops	10,296	10,889	11,134	14,477	13,086	17,888
1.5 Paddy	40,110	39,006	44,630	100,013	102,776	113,884
1.6 Livestock	25,428	29,829	40,650	45,721	52,412	54,526
1.7 Other Food Crops	87,339	96,186	107,760	152,383	163,276	191,408
1.8 Plantation Development	6,512	7,007	7,731	9,557	11,169	11,878
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	16,235	20,663	26,655	31,022	35,861	33,720
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	10,752	11,024	13,266	18,226	19,222	23,470
2. Fishing	19,227	35,251	54,700	67,934	79,554	93,777
Industry	740,448	900,479	1,070,737	1,295,470	1,434,701	1,649,141
3. Mining & Quarrying	35,932	46,202	56,645	71,768	79,204	89,100
4. Manufacturing	478,611	564,987	661,983	791,898	875,562	1,009,003
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	16,199	17,715	21,553	32,261	38,354	45,707
4.2 Factory Industry	434,970	516,372	605,544	720,979	795,032	916,407
4.3 Cottage Industry	27,442	30,900	34,886	38,658	42,176	46,888
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	57,908	72,457	88,005	104,666	113,687	127,625
5.1 Electricity	46,958	58,869	70,976	87,116	96,321	106,029
5.2 Gas	7,513	9,473	12,754	13,158	12,224	15,616
5.3 Water	3,437	4,115	4,275	4,391	5,142	5,980
6. Construction	167,999	216,833	264,104	327,138	366,248	423,414
Services	1,422,428	1,705,064	2,089,847	2,525,099	2,786,897	3,236,288
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	569,255	659,597	790,628	949,372	948,425	1,096,323
7.1 Import Trade	206,713	231,483	282,510	343,254	282,929	341,449
7.2 Export Trade	106,492	118,686	141,973	148,799	138,950	157,301
7.3 Domestic Trade	256,051	309,428	366,145	457,319	526,546	597,573
8. Hotels and Restaurants	14,218	16,646	18,367	20,611	24,988	33,213
9. Transport and Communication	287,491	344,909	423,820	530,980	599,934	709,400
9.1 Transport	244,104	289,237	353,402	446,677	558,206	656,469
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	14,537	16,512	18,501	21,585	21,488	25,667
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	28,850	39,160	51,918	62,718	20,240	27,263
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	205,322	266,972	328,158	413,322	499,304	597,540
11. Ownership of Dwellings	88,759	103,201	126,212	141,794	161,485	171,871
12. Government Services	206,497	257,837	333,758	380,765	445,543	500,547
13. Private Services	50,886	55,902	68,905	88,255	107,219	127,393
Gross Domestic Product	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,602,321
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-71,858
Gross National Product	2,422,733	2,898,256	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,530,464

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices (2005 – 2010)

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Gross Domestic Product	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,602,321	17.3	19.8	21.8	23.2	9.6	15.9
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisihing	289,906	333,137	418,104	590,114	613,694	716,892	10.5	14.9	25.5	41.1	4.0	16.8
Mining & Quarrying	35,932	46,202	56,645	71,768	79,204	89,100	19.3	28.6	22.6	26.7	10.4	12.5
Manufacturing	478,611	564,987	661,983	791,898	875,562	1,009,003	22.3	18.0	17.2	19.6	10.6	15.2
Electricity, Gas & Water	57,908	72,457	88,005	104,666	113,687	127,625	17.9	25.1	21.5	18.9	8.6	12.3
Construction	167,999	216,833	264,104	327,138	366,248	423,414	31.6	29.1	21.8	23.9	12.0	15.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	569,255	659,597	790,628	949,372	948,425	1,096,323	10.9	15.9	19.9	20.1	-0.1	15.6
Hotels & Restaurants	14,218	16,646	18,367	20,611	24,988	33,213	20.9	17.1	10.3	12.2	21.2	32.9
Transport, & Communication	287,491	344,909	423,820	530,980	599,934	709,400	19.6	20.0	22.9	25.3	13.0	18.2
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	205,322	266,972	328,158	413,322	499,304	597,540	15.3	30.0	22.9	26.0	20.8	19.7
Ownership of Dwellings	88,759	103,201	126,212	141,794	161,485	171,871	14.3	16.3	22.3	12.3	13.9	6.4
Government Services	206,497	257,837	333,758	380,765	445,543	500,547	26.3	24.9	29.4	14.1	17.0	12.3
Private Services	50,886	55,902	68,905	88,255	107,219	127,393	12.1	9.9	23.3	28.1	21.5	18.8
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,602,321	17.3	19.8	21.8	23.2	9.6	15.9
Consumption	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,557,348	15.3	21.2	20.9	28.8	4.4	14.9
Government	321,037	451,438	546,545	713,788	851,549	872,610	21.6	40.6	21.1	30.6	19.3	2.5
Private	1,692,765	1,988,378	2,403,167	3,085,296	3,116,221	3,684,738	14.1	17.5	20.9	28.4	1.0	18.2
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	658,019	822,240	1,000,320	1,215,247	1,181,449	1,556,769	24.6	25.0	21.7	21.5	-2.8	31.8
Government	108,295	119,175	192,902	286,132	317,964	347,218	89.4	10.0	61.9	48.3	11.1	9.2
Private	549,723	703,065	807,417	929,115	863,485	1,209,551	16.8	27.9	14.8	15.1	-7.1	40.1
Net Exports of Goods and Services	-219,039	-323,376	-371,344	-603,649	-313,927	-511,796	-18.8	-47.6	-14.8	-62.6	48.0	-63.0
Exports of Goods and Services	793,153	885,381	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,215,007	7.4	11.6	17.7	5.2	-5.9	17.8
Imports of Goods and Services	1,012,192	1,208,757	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,726,803	9.6	19.4	16.9	20.2	-20.8	28.4

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.8

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2004 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,602,321
Consumption	1,747,261	2,013,802	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,557,348
Investment	528,016	658,019	822,240	1,000,320	1,215,247	1,181,449	1,556,769
Net Exports of Goods & Services	-184,436	-219,039	-323,376	-371,344	-603,649	-313,927	-511,796
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	343,580	438,980	498,864	628,976	611,598	867,523	1,044,973
Net Factor Income from abroad	-20,732	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-71,858
Net Private Transfers from abroad	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967
National Savings	459,520	583,473	656,302	834,928	784,277	1,148,306	1,381,082
Savings – Investment Gap	-68,496	-74,546	-165,939	-165,392	-430,970	-33,144(c)	-175,687(c)
Financing the Gap	68,452	74,546	165,939	165,392	430,970	33,162(c)	166,788(c)
Capital Transfers	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521
Official Transfers (net) from abroad (current)	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918
Foreign Direct Investment, (net)	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008
Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010
Private Foreign Loans (net)	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,555
Government Foreign Loans (net)	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650
Commercial Banks' Assets	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356
Other	2,514	1,640	-3,066	42,612	40,592	183,696	-56,403
Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-73,176
Monetary Movement	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974
Per cent of GDP							
Investment	25.3	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.8
Domestic Savings	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	18.7
National Savings	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	24.7
Savings-Investment Gap	-3.3	-3.0	-5.6	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-3.1

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) The difference is due to the lag in compilation

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Sector	2009(a)				2010(b)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Rs. Million								
Agriculture	81,774	71,943	78,018	63,361	89,168	76,475	82,674	67,326
Industry	171,058	163,366	180,827	185,877	182,780	178,317	196,719	202,404
Services	348,252	350,156	380,481	374,099	371,519	380,169	410,767	407,114
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	601,084	585,465	639,326	623,338	643,466	634,961	690,160	676,844
Gross National Product (GNP)	592,992	581,989	633,734	611,123	632,928	625,857	693,947	659,901
Growth, %								
Agriculture	3.6	5.0	-0.5	5.5	9.0	6.3	6.0	6.3
Industry	1.9	3.0	4.4	7.3	6.9	9.2	8.8	8.9
Services	1.0	1.2	5.1	5.6	6.7	8.6	8.0	8.8
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1.6	2.1	4.2	6.1	7.1	8.5	8.0	8.6
Gross National Product (GNP)	0.9	4.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	7.5	9.5	8.0

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Aggregate Demand

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2002) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,557,348	1,922,863	1,992,820	2,160,814
(% Change)	28.8	4.4	14.9	7.9	3.6	8.4
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,215,247	1,181,449	1,556,769	657,377	671,191	775,400
(% Change)	21.5	-2.8	31.8	4.2	2.1	15.5
Total Domestic Demand	5,014,331	5,149,220	6,114,117	2,580,240	2,664,011	2,936,214
(% Change)	26.9	2.7	18.7	6.9	3.2	10.2
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Services	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,215,007	758,972	665,575	703,917
(% Change)	5.2	-5.9	17.8	0.4	-12.3	5.8
Imports of Goods and Services	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,726,803	973,711	880,372	994,699
(% Change)	20.2	-20.8	28.4	4.0	-9.6	13.0
Net External Demand	-603,649	-313,927	-511,796	-214,739	-214,797	-290,782
C. Total Demand	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,602,321	2,365,501	2,449,214	2,645,432
(% Change)	23.2	9.6	15.9	6.0	3.5	8.0

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices 2004 – 2009

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
GDP Shares (Rs. Mn.)										
2004 (a)	925,075	165,509	160,199	52,988	87,368	152,925	65,527	76,686	114,471	1,800,751
2005 (a)	1,065,154	177,539	187,456	63,063	99,239	186,487	90,727	95,063	133,278	2,098,004
2006	1,472,065	259,829	292,500	81,978	143,523	267,103	117,848	125,410	178,425	2,938,680
2007	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008 (b)	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009 (c)	2,182,227	465,888	493,292	158,678	281,810	496,886	232,349	220,325	303,837	4,835,293
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2004 (a)	51.4	9.2	8.9	2.9	4.9	8.5	3.6	4.3	6.4	100.0
2005 (a)	50.8	8.5	8.9	3.0	4.7	8.9	4.3	4.5	6.4	100.0
2006	50.1	8.8	10.0	2.8	4.9	9.1	4.0	4.3	6.1	100.0
2007	46.5	9.6	10.5	2.9	5.2	9.9	4.0	4.9	6.4	100.0
2008 (b)	45.4	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.6	9.9	4.7	4.5	6.4	100.0
2009 (c)	45.1	9.6	10.2	3.3	5.8	10.3	4.8	4.6	6.3	100.0
GDP By Sector (Rs. Mn.)										
2004 (a)										
Agriculture	27,172	55,116	54,401	14,586	32,020	36,079	28,665	40,104	32,379	320,523
Industry	297,919	32,170	31,996	3,496	17,899	46,973	5,395	9,687	36,371	481,906
Services	599,984	78,223	73,803	34,905	37,450	69,873	31,467	26,896	45,721	998,322
Total	925,075	165,509	160,199	52,988	87,368	152,925	65,527	76,686	114,471	1,800,751
2005 (a)										
Agriculture	29,767	60,457	58,780	15,847	27,627	45,091	40,269	45,762	39,198	362,797
Industry	341,365	34,223	41,681	3,981	24,609	57,354	11,676	15,115	39,015	569,020
Services	694,022	82,859	86,995	43,235	47,003	84,041	38,781	34,185	55,065	1,166,187
Total	1,065,154	177,539	187,456	63,063	99,239	186,487	90,727	95,063	133,278	2,098,004
2006										
Agriculture	24,730	55,546	45,488	16,453	25,542	53,220	33,638	39,847	38,674	333,137
Industry	488,168	67,818	102,792	5,232	49,753	79,364	23,837	28,640	54,874	900,479
Services	959,168	136,465	144,220	60,292	68,228	134,519	60,374	56,923	84,877	1,705,064
Total	1,472,065	259,829	292,500	81,978	143,523	267,103	117,848	125,410	178,425	2,938,680
2007										
Agriculture	48,595	58,083	63,652	18,647	28,444	58,593	28,743	67,654	45,695	418,104
Industry	531,248	99,293	113,243	8,871	70,127	114,664	37,041	32,887	63,363	1,070,737
Services	1,083,915	186,428	200,574	76,706	86,903	180,413	76,824	76,456	121,626	2,089,847
Total	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008 (b)										
Agriculture	62,076	88,556	81,510	27,837	54,452	86,836	62,779	63,859	62,208	590,114
Industry	634,274	122,246	138,869	10,496	84,509	139,005	44,326	41,946	79,798	1,295,470
Services	1,306,706	219,777	244,343	100,668	107,475	212,765	99,643	94,297	139,425	2,525,099
Total	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009 (c)										
Agriculture	62,187	90,124	88,447	29,127	64,072	86,907	67,986	65,197	59,647	613,694
Industry	696,585	131,488	152,090	12,040	95,803	161,791	50,377	46,289	88,239	1,434,701
Services	1,423,455	244,276	252,756	117,511	121,935	248,188	113,986	108,839	155,951	2,786,897
Total	2,182,227	465,888	493,292	158,678	281,810	496,886	232,349	220,325	303,837	4,835,293

(a) 2004 and 2005 estimates are based on current factor cost prices compiled by the CBSL.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.12

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2008^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	62,076	88,556	81,510	27,837	54,452	86,836	62,779	63,859	62,208	590,114
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	42,080	88,366	62,896	24,660	40,582	77,511	60,720	63,357	62,007	522,180
1.1 Tea	2,319	16,912	17,859	–	–	–	–	5,152	15,257	57,500
1.2 Rubber	8,142	669	2,406	–	–	387	–	730	15,695	28,029
1.3 Coconut	11,353	2,824	7,933	4,185	2,719	25,832	2,745	2,710	4,950	65,251
1.4 Minor Export Crops	1,160	2,440	7,571	–	2	212	4	217	2,871	14,477
1.5 Paddy	3,093	4,133	9,321	5,420	20,597	15,290	28,639	7,452	6,070	100,013
1.6 Livestock	7,108	4,038	2,349	4,218	4,768	14,110	5,108	2,464	1,558	45,721
1.7 Other Food Crops	5,205	44,340	10,959	9,271	8,664	12,323	17,154	34,931	9,538	152,383
1.8 Plantation Development	1,383	1,293	1,787	265	172	1,662	174	545	2,276	9,557
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	564	8,932	509	536	2,490	4,235	5,150	7,107	1,499	31,022
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	1,752	2,784	2,202	765	1,170	3,461	1,747	2,050	2,296	18,226
2. Fishing	19,996	191	18,614	3,176	13,870	9,325	2,059	502	201	67,934
Industry	634,274	122,246	138,869	10,496	84,509	139,005	44,326	41,946	79,798	1,295,470
3. Mining & Quarrying	9,690	6,876	2,563	323	2,152	20,592	5,708	2,763	21,100	71,768
4. Manufacturing	470,793	53,001	61,029	2,665	27,899	88,025	17,359	22,072	49,054	791,898
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	4,284	5,570	6,889	419	273	2,706	275	2,041	9,804	32,261
4.2 Factory Industry	454,758	43,442	51,334	1,580	24,718	76,197	12,460	18,852	37,638	720,979
4.3 Cottage Industry	11,751	3,989	2,806	665	2,909	9,123	4,624	1,179	1,612	38,658
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	33,635	44,206	7,854	615	4,985	3,530	3,136	3,618	3,087	104,666
5.1 Electricity	22,549	42,801	6,278	320	4,046	2,671	2,703	3,266	2,482	87,116
5.2 Gas	8,099	1,119	1,118	276	785	778	270	237	477	13,158
5.3 Water	2,987	287	458	20	153	80	162	115	128	4,391
6. Construction	120,155	18,162	67,424	6,893	49,473	26,858	18,124	13,492	6,557	327,138
Services	1,306,706	219,777	244,343	100,668	107,475	212,765	99,643	94,297	139,425	2,525,099
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	560,553	73,795	105,505	4,423	22,905	77,536	26,585	27,979	50,091	949,372
7.1 Import Trade	186,070	22,564	32,148	3,352	18,131	39,063	11,156	12,378	18,392	343,254
7.2 Export Trade	74,117	14,920	18,711	493	4,086	13,743	2,226	5,401	15,102	148,799
7.3 Domestic Trade	300,366	36,311	54,645	578	688	24,730	13,203	10,200	16,597	457,319
8. Hotels and Restaurants	8,579	3,177	7,098	–	104	1,074	443	68	68	20,611
9. Transport and Communication	233,432	61,425	53,679	14,001	18,123	55,958	27,007	29,115	38,240	530,980
9.1 Transport	196,389	54,297	46,206	8,589	12,516	49,537	21,242	24,812	33,089	446,677
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	20,468	–	196	–	921	–	–	–	–	21,585
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	16,575	7,127	7,277	5,412	4,685	6,421	5,765	4,303	5,152	62,718
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	302,681	22,685	17,241	7,674	8,767	22,878	11,610	7,883	11,903	413,322
11. Ownership of Dwellings	72,357	15,375	14,449	2,090	5,660	11,560	5,733	5,439	9,129	141,794
12. Government Services	84,981	37,501	37,524	68,334	46,038	36,574	25,015	20,422	24,375	380,765
13. Private Services	44,124	5,818	8,847	4,145	5,878	7,185	3,250	3,391	5,618	88,255
Gross Domestic Product	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
Per cent of GDP Contribution	45.4	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.6	9.9	4.7	4.5	6.4	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	347,873	163,843	190,227	118,601	162,664	191,114	171,008	154,998	147,655	218,167

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2009(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	62,187	90,124	88,447	29,127	64,072	86,907	67,986	65,197	59,647	613,694
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	42,791	89,923	64,571	24,189	48,699	75,426	64,970	64,391	59,181	534,140
1.1 Tea	2,783	18,861	19,536	–	–	–	–	5,156	18,140	64,476
1.2 Rubber	6,693	605	1,303	–	–	524	–	787	9,366	19,278
1.3 Coconut	9,903	2,654	6,656	4,607	1,801	18,223	2,563	2,051	4,127	52,585
1.4 Minor Export Crops	872	2,559	7,000	–	2	142	4	378	2,128	13,086
1.5 Paddy	4,012	4,281	9,977	3,290	25,094	16,601	26,975	5,239	7,308	102,776
1.6 Livestock	7,635	4,057	2,807	3,897	5,951	16,836	6,003	3,209	2,018	52,412
1.7 Other Food Crops	6,326	43,259	12,100	10,757	10,892	12,426	21,576	36,095	9,844	163,276
1.8 Plantation Development	1,587	1,812	2,252	377	148	1,536	210	655	2,591	11,169
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	1,048	8,874	607	523	3,396	5,585	5,688	8,741	1,398	35,861
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	1,931	2,962	2,331	738	1,416	3,554	1,950	2,079	2,261	19,222
2. Fishing	19,397	201	23,876	4,938	15,373	11,481	3,017	806	467	79,554
Industry	696,585	131,488	152,090	12,040	95,803	161,791	50,377	46,289	88,239	1,434,701
3. Mining & Quarrying	10,271	7,337	2,670	306	2,295	23,498	6,320	2,971	23,535	79,204
4. Manufacturing	513,296	60,608	65,065	3,164	32,424	102,926	19,944	23,927	54,207	875,562
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	4,838	7,706	8,732	581	227	2,499	324	2,510	10,937	38,354
4.2 Factory Industry	496,050	48,693	53,037	1,765	29,100	89,444	14,696	20,164	42,083	795,032
4.3 Cottage Industry	12,407	4,209	3,296	818	3,097	10,983	4,924	1,254	1,187	42,176
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	38,498	43,209	8,869	853	5,696	5,298	3,823	4,286	3,155	113,687
5.1 Electricity	27,588	41,789	7,346	565	4,734	4,467	3,357	3,923	2,552	96,321
5.2 Gas	7,488	1,050	1,034	268	756	721	257	214	437	12,224
5.3 Water	3,421	370	489	21	207	110	210	148	166	5,142
6. Construction	134,520	20,334	75,485	7,717	55,387	30,068	20,290	15,105	7,341	366,248
Services	1,423,455	244,276	252,756	117,511	121,935	248,188	113,986	108,839	155,951	2,786,897
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	555,572	83,472	89,914	4,521	21,031	81,438	29,088	30,754	52,634	948,425
7.1 Import Trade	148,636	18,965	26,386	3,096	15,771	34,657	9,788	10,324	15,305	282,929
7.2 Export Trade	67,776	14,490	17,141	559	3,998	13,387	2,220	4,926	14,453	138,950
7.3 Domestic Trade	339,161	50,017	46,386	866	1,261	33,395	17,080	15,504	22,877	526,546
8. Hotels and Restaurants	10,178	4,383	7,950	–	290	1,248	738	100	100	24,988
9. Transport and Communication	264,070	64,431	61,868	13,036	19,051	72,436	28,746	33,278	43,018	599,934
9.1 Transport	238,516	62,091	59,434	11,217	16,518	70,343	26,905	31,868	41,314	558,206
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	20,430	–	73	–	985	–	–	–	–	21,488
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	5,124	2,339	2,360	1,820	1,548	2,092	1,842	1,410	1,703	20,240
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	359,205	25,116	22,973	8,163	12,093	30,422	15,239	10,960	15,133	499,304
11. Ownership of Dwellings	82,313	17,533	16,459	2,385	6,478	13,165	6,545	6,214	10,393	161,485
12. Government Services	98,579	42,265	42,844	84,361	55,817	40,752	29,673	23,401	27,852	445,543
13. Private Services	53,537	7,076	10,748	5,045	7,176	8,728	3,957	4,131	6,822	107,219
Gross Domestic Product	2,182,227	465,888	493,292	158,678	281,810	496,886	232,349	220,325	303,837	4,835,293
Per cent of GDP Contribution	45.1	9.6	10.2	3.3	5.8	10.3	4.8	4.6	6.3	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	375,340	175,146	199,714	133,680	183,113	214,175	189,673	168,315	157,756	236,445

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Area, Hectares (c)	188,971	187,971	187,971	210,621	221,969	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000
High Grown	52,272	52,410	52,410	40,302	41,137	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Medium Grown	56,863	61,386	61,386	69,529	71,018	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Low Grown	79,836	74,175	74,175	100,790	109,814	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,018	1,029	939	1,245	1,351	1,293	1,442	1,385	1,126	1,274
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	182	185	168	178	178	165	157	132	188	n.a.
Factories, No. (d)	708	823	840	657	681	661	643	864	876	702
High Grown	180	197	197	157	170	161	146	202	205	172
Medium Grown	144	190	196	132	143	129	120	193	183	117
Low Grown	384	437	447	368	368	371	377	469	488	413
Production, Mn. Kgs.	295.1	310.0	303.2	308.1	317.2	310.8	305.2	318.7	291.0	329.0
High Grown	75.1	87.0	81.6	74.6	80.4	74.7	73.9	84.4	73.0	78.0
Medium Grown	53.8	54.0	54.0	49.7	55.1	51.5	50.9	49.0	45.0	55.0
Low Grown	166.2	169.0	167.7	183.9	181.8	184.6	180.4	185.3	173.0	196.0
Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.	121.57	124.06	135.58	157.34	168.41	188.40	236.50	262.60	269.01	313.17
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.	143.96	149.30	149.05	180.74	185.84	198.87	279.01	301.63	360.85	371.54
High Grown	135.56	135.65	138.31	171.78	170.85	205.14	256.02	269.01	325.39	340.68
Medium Grown	122.63	125.45	126.18	157.96	161.37	174.88	242.16	260.68	317.75	331.68
Low Grown	154.50	163.19	160.86	189.80	198.59	203.44	297.16	325.64	384.99	393.48
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.	279.0	311.4	304.4	270.3	273.5	266.5	242.4	266.7	270.8	317.4
High Grown	68.6	83.9	81.8	59.1	61.1	56.8	52.6	61.8	57.5	71.1
Medium Grown	50.9	53.1	50.5	41.7	43.8	43.8	38.3	42.7	42.7	51.2
Low Grown	159.5	174.4	172.1	169.6	168.6	165.9	151.7	162.0	170.6	195.1
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	61,602	61,105	65,936	74,897	81,483	91,667	113,565	137,600	136,171	155,376
Quantity, Mn. Kgs.	294.9	291.8	298.3	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7	314.3
F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.	208.89	216.26	222.01	249.38	263.81	279.97	364.28	430.40	470.11	494.39
Export Volume by Different Type Mn. Kgs.										
Bulk Tea	176.1	188.1	176.3	186.6	177.8	200.7	182.9	179.9	167.5	100.8
Packeted Tea	99.2	83.5	98.4	84.1	89.1	79.4	74.1	83.9	75.7	112.4
Tea Bags	13.1	14.1	15.5	17.8	18.0	19.1	22.1	20.5	23.8	14.0
Other	6.5	6.1	8.1	11.8	24.0	28.2	32.7	35.4	22.7	87.1
Total	294.9	291.8	298.3	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.7	289.7	314.3
Export Value by Different Type Rs. Mn.										
Bulk Tea	30,407	32,954	31,097	37,979	40,875	48,182	59,163	69,613	70,735	44,420
Packeted Tea	21,817	20,292	22,987	22,357	21,371	21,042	25,858	34,738	34,660	59,583
Tea Bags	6,133	6,944	7,778	9,256	9,816	10,659	13,372	14,851	17,814	9,965
Other	3,245	2,915	4,075	5,305	9,419	11,784	15,172	18,405	12,963	41,408
Total	61,602	63,105	65,937	74,897	81,481	91,667	113,565	137,600	136,171	155,376
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
Domestic Consumption (e)	26.2	26.6	26.8	26.6(f)	26.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(d) Registered in the Tea Commissioners Division.

(e) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(f) Estimation based on the Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Rubber 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation (b)	157	157	115	115	116	120	120	122	124	126
Under Tapping (b)	132	125	87	89	91	97	94	94	95	95
Area Replanted, Hectares	557	712	564	820	1,257	2,372	5,192	6,105	1,002	1,493
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	141	225	450	518	1,032	922	2,034	2,436	715	1,537
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. Mn.	69.8	69.9	61.9	34.1	77.65	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	9,129	6,924	8,398	9,222	9,758	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277	n.a.
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	653	724	1,068	1,064	1,144	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,607
Cost of Production (c), Rs. / kg.	48.00	54.00	63.30	73.40	76.12	97.20	112.69	114.00	115.50	119.83
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	86.0	90.5	92.0	94.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0
Smoked Sheet	30.3	42.8	50.0	46.5	50.1	52.5	48.9	55.0	54.6	59.2
Sole Crepe	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.4	6.7
Scrap Crepe	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.8
Latex Crepe	26.1	20.8	17.1	12.5	12.9	20.2	21.8	21.0	31.7	52.5
Latex	19.5	20.5	1.2	26.0	29.8	28.1	31.2	35.6	29.9	24.3
Technically Specified Rubber	3.7	1.2	18.4	3.8	5.9	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.8	8.3
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	53.9	54.4	56.8	54.4	72.8	63.1	73.9	80.1	84.9	107.2
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.7	11.0	11.5	7.4	1.7
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	2,129	2,552	3,718	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,089	13,538	11,327	19,256
Volume, Mn. kgs.	32.1	36.5	35.3	40.5	31.9	47.3	51.6	48.7	56.0	51.5
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	66.35	69.53	105.25	127.26	147.98	204.70	234.48	278.20	202.23	373.87
Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)										
European Union	9.2	10.0	9.6	10.5	9.0	11.2	9.9	8.1	5.0	7.1
India	1.1	0.8	0.2	2.3	1.7	4.3	9.2	7.0	14.1	10.4
Japan	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.8
Hong-Kong	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Pakistan	8.7	7.9	9.0	9.3	7.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.5	7.7
USA	1.8	4.6	4.3	5.1	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.6
Other Countries	8.2	10.6	9.5	10.5	7.4	12.8	14.3	15.4	22.5	21.3

(a) Provisional

(b) Under cultivation has been revised from 2002 on the basis of Agriculture Census - 2002.

(c) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

Sources: Rubber Development Department
Sri Lanka Customs
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,769	2,392	2,562	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,317
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	113.0	59.0	36.6	37.1	17.0	19.0	14.0	13.0	8.6	1.0
Coconut Oil	64.3	30.1	12.5	25.0	20.0	38.0	76.0	59.0	75.5	65.1
Desiccated Coconut	51.0	30.7	46.2	54.9	37.0	45.0	43.0	38.0	38.1	28.8
Poonac	32.2	15.1	6.3	12.5	10.0	19.0	37.0	30.0	37.8	32.6
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	3.65	3.85	4.90	7.50	7.50	7.00	10.25	12.47	9.53	11.27
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	29,331	38,452	38,941	33,648	32,847	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853	n.a.
Export Volume										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	516	328	461	538	377	456	406	360	367	247
Copra, MT '000	15.0	13.3	17.5	15.1	16.9	18.7	16.8	13.3	4.8	0.5
Coconut Oil, MT '000	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	49.9	28.6	42.2	54.1	33.4	41.6	37.0	36.3	42.4	28.9
Fresh Nuts, Mn. Nuts	27.5	23.7	34.5	41.4	40.6	48.1	46.6	32.3	46.0	29.2
Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.2	6.6	19.6	10.8
Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000	27.0	33.8	23.7	38.4	23.7	170.7	153.1	203.6	274.0	290.5
Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000	6.4	3.3	2.9	5.5	3.4	3.6	1.2	–	–	–
Export Value, Rs. Mn.										
Three Major Coconut Products	3,639	3,957	4,604	5,936	4,916	5,509	6,692	8,923	6,683	6,244
Copra	612	944	1,121	1,050	1,406	1,353	1,553	1,486	427	59
Coconut Oil	193	222	204	188	142	174	194	426	508	823
Desiccated Coconut	2,834	2,791	3,275	4,698	3,375	3,983	4,945	7,011	5,749	5,362
Fresh Nuts	459.6	523.5	690.8	910.7	1,010.3	1,293.6	1,286.9	1,349.8	1,794.1	1,270.8
Coir Fibre Bristle	153.2	168.0	146.6	146.6	145.2	110.4	198.9	324.9	802.3	555.3
Coir Fibre Mattress	382.5	502.1	409.4	710.9	467.2	4,709.5	4,813.6	6,764.4	8,037.1	10,333.2
Coconut Shell Charcoal	137.2	76.3	73.4	136.1	97.5	90.4	31.8	–	–	–
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra	40.69	75.55	63.87	69.76	83.40	72.44	92.24	111.61	88.98	116.73
Coconut Oil	56.03	85.86	82.82	89.55	93.80	98.63	140.76	280.24	262.25	363.73
Desiccated Coconut	56.83	97.55	77.56	86.85	101.11	95.66	133.57	193.34	135.43	185.70
Fresh Nuts, Rs. per Nut	16.70	22.11	20.00	22.00	25.00	26.90	27.60	41.78	38.99	43.52
Coir Fibre Bristle	44.30	67.44	45.87	48.63	45.20	31.20	47.80	49.50	40.90	51.60
Coir Fibre Mattress	14.16	14.85	17.21	18.54	19.80	27.60	31.40	33.20	29.33	35.58
Coconut Shell Charcoal	21.30	23.27	25.73	24.73	30.00	25.40	25.70	–	–	–
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	41.81	69.51	58.19	63.47	77.18	65.50	96.74	137.10	88.22	123.71
Coconut Oil	61.08	63.17	68.55	86.87	97.06	67.50	151.89	214.34	166.98	217.52
Desiccated Coconut	52.41	90.20	71.36	85.63	92.25	87.33	125.70	176.00	122.73	172.19
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail–Medium), Rs.	8.51	14.12	12.86	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.88	23.02	30.48
Value Added, % of GDP (b)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Domestic Consumption (c), Mn. Nuts	1,786	1,815	1,834	1,853	1,872	1,901	1,900	1,798	1,779	1,447

(a) Provisional
(b) In growing and processing only.
(c) Estimated household consumption.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Minor Export Crops 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	5,031	4,848	4,239	2,908	2,866	2,422	2,354	2,689	2,742	2,729
Cinnamon	24,568	25,355	26,110	25,086	26,102	25,615	25,756	27,857	28,086	28,864
Cardamoms	4,044	3,844	3,899	2,834	2,638	2,505	1,854	1,382	1,447	1,526
Cloves	9,541	9,368	9,178	8,063	7,972	7,740	7,251	7,416	7,337	7,298
Pepper	28,472	29,100	30,029	31,325	31,150	30,494	30,517	35,821	36,180	37,344
Production, MT										
Cocoa	3,412	3,275	2,889	1,967	1,880	1,555	1,443	1,716	1,752	1,725
Cinnamon	12,615	12,920	13,018	12,805	13,382	12,994	13,362	14,055	14,599	15,792
Cardamoms	1,006	1,014	1,053	747	709	685	500	455	479	572
Cloves	4,126	4,035	3,761	3,269	3,262	3,136	3,066	3,989	3,789	3,774
Pepper	17,091	17,697	17,856	18,561	18,292	18,601	19,393	24,474	25,302	26,622
Exports – Quantity, MT										
Cocoa	99	106	19	51	78	26	89	64	292	1,466
Cardamoms	3	3	4	5	11	10	2	–	9	7
Pepper	2,161	7,915	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,015	6,376	6,644	12,219
Cloves	1,964	4,043	2,489	3,428	5,517	2,975	2,326	7,404	2,915	8,329
Cinnamon	10,444	10,837	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,138	12,273	12,106	11,779
Coffee	7	18	214	94	131	106	61	86	60	157
Cashew Nuts	167	66	62	125	255	140	125	206	195	319
Nutmeg and Mace	1,139	1,665	1,830	1,369	1,934	1,669	1,771	1,771	1,610	2,197
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,830	2,098	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	989
Exports – Value, Rs. Mn.										
Cocoa	6	12	3	7	5	1	9	9	18	466
Cardamoms	5	6	8	5	15	16	5	–	15	31
Pepper	532	1,479	1,234	934	1,227	1,774	3,508	2,892	2,396	4,825
Cloves	1,160	2,703	576	1,412	1,763	1,307	1,019	3,576	1,379	4,227
Cinnamon	3,784	4,303	4,335	4,728	5,855	6,879	8,380	8,948	8,513	9,370
Coffee	2	10	44	17	152	17	16	26	15	38
Cashew Nuts	87	43	42	78	164	119	112	153	127	247
Nutmeg and Mace	346	544	615	487	742	656	852	1,000	938	1,804
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,152	3,586	3,592	4,016	3,525	3,671	4,452	4,280	3,856	3,686
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg.										
Cocoa	60.61	113.21	157.89	137.25	64.10	54.42	98.68	141.99	63.11	317.68
Cardamoms	1,666.67	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,000.00	1,363.64	1,580.71	1,969.04	–	1,549.07	4,429.12
Pepper	246.18	186.86	159.43	192.54	150.92	216.60	389.15	453.60	360.67	394.86
Cloves	590.63	668.56	231.42	411.90	319.56	439.32	437.89	482.97	473.18	507.55
Cinnamon	362.31	397.07	393.20	415.06	473.51	557.70	637.83	729.09	703.23	795.48
Coffee	285.71	555.56	205.61	180.85	117.20	163.54	255.29	301.03	254.75	241.93
Cashew Nuts	520.96	651.52	677.42	624.00	643.14	849.39	895.18	742.94	651.06	773.03
Nutmeg and Mace	303.78	326.73	336.07	355.73	383.66	393.03	480.88	564.77	582.77	821.22
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,722.40	1,709.25	1,897.52	2,441.34	2,205.88	2,624.50	2,821.21	3,347.93	5,616.78	3,726.20

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Paddy 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	798	852	983	779	937	910	816	1,053	978	1,065
Maha	479	510	602	521	581	591	525	582	632	646
Yala	319	342	381	258	357	319	291	471	345	419
Irrigated Area	597	638	982	779	—	—	—	—	—	—
Major	437	462	516	439	857	830	461	560	490	561
Minor	160	176	227	142	289	280	173	260	240	247
Rain-fed Area	201	215	239	198	317	260	181	234	248	255
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	765	820	911	720	915	900	796	1,033	943	1,060
Maha	471	499	560	469	570	586	512	568	605	643
Yala	294	321	351	251	345	314	284	465	338	416
Production, MT '000	2,695	2,859	3,071	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301
Maha	1,613	1,774	1,895	1,670	2,012	2,136	1,973	2,125	2,384	2,630
Yala	1,082	1,085	1,177	958	1,233	1,206	1,158	1,750	1,268	1,671
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	3,953	3,893	3,761	4,086	3,963	4,137	4,389	4,187	4,336	4,528
Maha	3,860	3,990	3,794	4,002	3,955	4,069	4,299	4,181	4,421	4,583
Yala	4,102	3,742	3,708	4,244	3,976	4,263	4,543	4,195	4,186	4,444
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	285	357	283	301	353	418	389	602	423	n.a.
Credit Granted for Paddy										
Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	517	591	893	1,031	1,364	990	1,030	1,605	1,918	2,541
Maha	251	234	301	527	833	552	559	788	1,158	1,402
Yala	170	315	263	285	531	438	471	816	760	1,139
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	271	271	271	271	334	344	355	605	605	605
Open Market Price	266	295	271	349	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	658	676	598
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	13	12	19	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collected, Rs. Mn.	9	10	18	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	8	6	7	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice Imports, MT '000	52	95	35	222	52	12	88	84	52	126
Import Price (C & F), Rs. per MT	18,647	18,215	23,677	27,908	30,035	48,083	48,420	56,868	50,023	53,597
Value Added, Rs. Mn.	26,223	32,173	34,566	29,567	36,541	37,608	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377
Percent of GDP	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Paddy Marketing Board
Hector Kobbekaduwa Agrarian Research
and Training Institute
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Subsidiary Food Crops 2001 – 2010

Crop	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Area, Hectares										
Big Onions	2,815	2,906	2,770	3,075	4,552	6,814	6,988	4,090	5,081	4,158
Black Gram	6,361	6,484	7,180	4,740	6,210	6,804	6,813	8,318	7,868	9,808
Chillies	17,353	16,287	15,918	13,748	17,308	14,890	14,083	14,803	13,554	13,262
Cowpea	10,792	11,776	13,836	9,665	11,360	10,650	10,634	12,151	11,439	10,870
Gingelly	6,839	6,582	8,804	6,983	9,649	9,337	9,260	9,512	10,881	18,397
Green Gram	11,065	11,248	12,016	8,607	9,643	8,700	8,766	9,356	8,569	10,283
Ground Nuts	9,682	9,115	11,383	9,980	10,918	11,662	10,418	10,272	9,002	9,481
Kurakkan	5,636	5,477	7,358	5,113	6,207	5,910	5,407	6,079	5,902	6,565
Maize	25,712	23,413	27,060	23,421	28,401	32,002	34,181	51,608	50,857	57,618
Manioc	27,301	26,380	26,278	23,138	23,457	23,563	22,561	23,934	23,864	23,445
Meneri	100	92	194	131	78	60	65	52	28	30
Potatoes	4,246	6,605	6,314	5,495	5,601	5,294	5,336	4,869	4,139	3,844
Red Onions	5,124	4,968	4,897	4,391	5,790	6,228	5,610	4,878	4,498	5,228
Soya Beans	647	1,257	2,547	1,294	3,080	3,062	2,856	1,226	1,654	4,500
Production, MT										
Big Onions	31,966	31,560	32,301	37,508	55,552	73,616	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930
Black Gram	5,127	5,094	5,941	4,959	6,923	7,470	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991
Chillies	49,042	46,349	46,190	40,474	52,870	52,897	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003
Cowpea	9,839	10,436	12,900	9,157	11,176	10,114	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609
Gingelly	4,205	4,070	5,486	4,348	6,161	5,969	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947
Green Gram	9,716	10,324	10,605	7,808	8,997	7,975	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703
Ground Nuts	6,461	5,737	6,587	7,936	9,034	9,822	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354
Kurakkan	4,196	4,071	5,269	4,669	6,447	6,296	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307
Maize	28,755	26,417	29,645	35,201	41,804	47,521	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694
Manioc	233,579	224,986	228,838	220,781	223,212	226,074	219,933	240,731	277,847	282,759
Meneri	67	69	128	101	58	45	47	30	20	17
Potatoes	57,681	88,709	71,744	81,274	79,445	78,484	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933
Red Onions	36,863	35,334	35,513	39,453	53,729	60,754	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811
Soya Beans	622	1,156	2,957	1,890	4,990	5,177	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Principal Crops by Province 2006 – 2010

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Tea										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2006	18.5	94.5	90.4	–	–	–	–	35.5	71.9	310.8
2007	14.5	92.4	89.1	–	–	–	–	39.0	69.5	305.2
2008	21.7	96.9	91.0	–	–	–	–	40.1	68.7	318.4
2009	11.9	92.0	81.6	–	–	–	–	26.8	78.8	291.1
2010 (a)	15.0	102.9	94.5	–	–	–	–	34.5	82.5	329.4
No. of Tea Factories registered										
2006	20	225	243	–	–	–	–	89	112	689
2007	47	227	219	–	–	–	–	88	111	692
2008	50	233	224	–	–	–	–	87	113	707
2009	51	215	219	–	–	–	–	79	107	671
2010 (a)	31	219	225	–	–	–	–	68	131	674
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2006	39.1	2.8	8.7	–	–	2.1	–	1.9	54.5	109.2
2007	42.1	3.0	9.4	–	–	2.3	–	2.0	58.7	117.6
2008	49.2	2.4	11.5	–	–	1.8	–	2.4	61.9	129.2
2009	46.5	4.2	10.4	–	–	3.4	–	8.7	63.6	136.9
2010 (a)	52.0	4.7	11.6	–	–	3.8	–	9.8	71.1	153.0
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2002), '000 Ha.	61.69	19.23	47.67	10.27	10.73	179.66	20.77	13.42	31.38	394.83
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2006	515	115	376	69	84	1,227	153	86	234	2,859
2007	490	118	349	72	86	1,207	159	97	221	2,798
2008	461	132	334	75	95	1,242	170	146	214	2,871
2009	479	128	305	74	92	1,265	175	143	191	2,853
2010 (a)	392	140	317	65	60	932	128	87	194	2,317
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2006	1,062.25	1,098.06	1,142.50	2,076.33	1,304.46	1,020.34	1,002.70	556.25	1,084.36	1,198.20
2007	1,513.27	1,438.68	1,540.93	3,555.83	1,598.58	1,406.39	1,252.58	1,478.07	1,508.72	1,686.63
2008	2,231.09	2,101.85	2,196.09	3,473.51	2,390.85	2,078.10	1,892.11	1,988.71	2,171.31	2,274.78
2009	1,733.92	1,736.26	1,779.80	3,391.02	1,690.12	1,484.12	1,493.79	1,481.63	1,771.21	1,836.05
2010 (a)	2,311.77	2,280.24	2,472.03	2,558.96	2,779.37	2,221.78	2,283.11	2,602.27	2,310.67	2,379.03
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2006	103.7	149.7	279.7	184.0	839.4	442.8	916.8	213.8	212.1	3,341.9
2007	93.6	148.0	313.2	146.0	649.6	424.9	898.8	256.8	200.1	3,131.1
2008	133.1	193.4	362.1	139.3	830.1	587.8	1,102.7	294.3	232.3	3,875.2
2009	153.0	167.9	368.9	65.4	916.9	579.1	937.1	193.4	269.8	3,651.7
2010 (a)	157.2	209.4	384.3	110.6	1,067.0	576.2	1,182.3	323.0	290.7	4,300.6
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2006	34.2	41.4	67.1	52.7	198.1	121.7	190.6	51.3	50.6	807.8
2007	29.6	38.7	72.0	42.2	140.0	107.0	178.5	59.4	46.6	713.9
2008	43.2	51.8	88.7	42.5	179.2	165.7	230.9	70.6	53.0	925.5
2009	48.2	45.3	88.1	18.1	197.6	152.5	188.7	44.4	59.0	842.0
2010 (a)	48.7	51.4	91.2	25.8	226.5	144.5	225.1	74.1	62.6	949.8
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2006	59	70	81	68	82	71	93	81	81	80
2007	61	74	84	67	90	77	98	84	83	85
2008	60	72	79	64	90	69	93	81	85	81
2009	62	72	81	70	90	74	96	84	89	84
2010 (a)	63	79	82	83	91	77	102	85	90	88
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2006	3,035	3,615	4,166	3,490	4,237	3,638	4,809	4,168	4,193	4,137
2007	3,162	3,826	4,349	3,458	4,640	3,973	5,036	4,326	4,298	4,386
2008	3,084	3,733	4,084	3,278	4,633	3,547	4,775	4,170	4,387	4,187
2009	3,173	3,709	4,186	3,613	4,640	3,796	4,966	4,356	4,572	4,337
2010 (a)	3,232	4,070	4,215	4,291	4,711	3,987	5,253	4,358	4,644	4,528

(a) Provisional

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Coconut Research Institute
Dept. of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2009

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg/ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2008/09	3,711	23.46	22.00	13.26	6,363	44,490
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2008/09	622	25.70	19.92	14.84	21,938	41,246
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2008/09	231	43.88	36.56	1.47	10,309	59,731
Potato	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2008/09	2,394	60.41	49.87	45.20	153,968	222,150
Potato	RF	Badulla	Maha 2008/09	2,158	51.72	46.55	33.53	68,081	239,630
Pole Bean	RF	Badulla	Maha 2008/09	1,639	45.17	30.31	18.28	148,715	269,084
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2008/09	972	45.02	35.85	22.56	54,411	133,172
Green Gram	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2008/09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2008/09	163	79.98	75.88	40.01	4,082	39,805
Cowpea	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2008/09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2008/09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2008/09	331	71.16	44.23	22.04	54,372	99,166
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2008/09	1,326	72.91	45.08	40.20	225,200	264,733
Chilli	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2008/09	706	102.68	49.52	18.44	229,104	363,012
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2008/09	3,795	31.15	11.13	5.56	463,673	592,655
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2008/09	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2008/09	2,859	42.06	20.53	9.69	375,698	564,826
Tomato	RF	Kandy	Maha 2008/09	1,971	65.86	24.81	18.69	493,928	567,562
Cabbage	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2008/09	3,733	19.31	14.54	10.52	108,756	200,237
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2008/09	1,667	80.04	38.77	22.78	419,882	582,506
Soya Bean	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2009	2,703	83.86	35.70	17.40	130,190	179,659
Potato	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2009	15,987	76.23	45.43	36.69	492,413	632,118
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2009	12,740	53.34	42.28	29.10	140,876	308,849
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2009	10,171	49.78	30.81	18.41	192,941	319,050
Bush Bean	IRR	Matale	Yala 2009	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cowpea	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2009	759	82.03	100.64	22.24	-14,119	45,359
Red onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2009	9,417	55.10	36.77	33.11	172,649	207,114
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2009	21,358	36.39	14.08	8.92	476,384	586,578
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2009	17,425	41.69	22.57	13.31	333,094	494,498
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2009	17,398	40.97	19.83	11.08	290,371	442,849
Tomato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2009	9,968	24.21	13.80	5.06	99,901	189,441
Cabbage	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2009	21,955	20.25	15.33	10.47	108,108	214,804
Capsicum	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2009	11,129	52.41	31.60	20.81	231,638	351,687
Carrot	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2009	13,010	50.35	28.81	21.80	280,176	371,371

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2010

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	4,918	26.52	21.10	13.97	26,634	61,703
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2009/10	4,426	31.10	21.89	12.48	40,750	82,421
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	1,307	54.20	45.41	4.57	11,481	64,847
Potato	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2009/10	15,778	74.34	47.33	41.08	426,149	524,828
Potato	RF	Badulla	Maha 2009/10	14,037	60.73	44.05	35.55	234,139	353,403
Pole Bean	RF	Badulla	Maha 2009/10	9,502	63.78	32.49	17.66	297,309	438,225
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2009/10	7,170	71.17	32.00	19.43	280,859	370,977
Green Gram	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2009/10	951	164.00	79.60	52.65	80,258	105,889
Blackgram	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	1,077	125.51	56.58	37.76	74,228	94,497
Cowpea	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	1,005	120.73	65.16	13.15	55,862	108,146
Ground Nut	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2009/10	1,998	89.56	49.06	18.88	80,932	141,235
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2009/10	9,524	62.24	38.47	35.28	226,417	256,729
Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	3,658	108.12	64.05	22.80	161,229	312,104
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	24,620	34.03	12.66	7.82	526,051	645,253
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2009/10	14,850	37.82	24.19	13.34	202,421	363,567
Tomato	RF	Kandy	Maha 2009/10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cabbage	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2009/10	22,274	27.18	15.07	10.41	269,724	373,513
Carrot	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2009/10	12,385	70.16	30.47	21.60	491,577	601,368
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2009/10	11,021	90.45	33.69	20.30	625,523	773,150
Pumpkin	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2009/10	12,441	18.10	9.53	5.27	106,618	159,594
Mukunuwenna	RF	Colombo	Maha 2009/10	297,227	9.67	2.52	1.14	2,125,092	2,536,287
Soya Bean	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2010	n.a.*					
Potato	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2010						
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2010						
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2010						
Bush Bean	IRR	Matale	Yala 2010						
Cowpea	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2010						
Red onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2010						
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2010						
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2010						
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2010						
Tomato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2010						
Cabbage	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2010						
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2010						
Carrot	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2010						

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

n.a. * – Data analysis has not been completed.

Fish and Livestock 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Fish Production, MT	284,760	302,890	284,960	286,370	163,230	251,270	291,050	319,120	339,730	381,630
Coastal	167,530	176,250	163,850	154,470	63,690	121,360	150,110	165,320	180,410	201,400
Deep Sea and Off-shore	87,360	98,510	90,830	95,720	66,710	94,620	102,560	109,310	112,760	128,840
Inland	29,870	28,130	30,280	33,180	32,830	35,290	38,380	44,490	46,560	51,390
Import of Fish Products										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	37	51	52	43	50	50	99	48	49	49
– Other	61	24	24	24	26	27	35	29	27	34
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	4,419	3,925	3,744	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607
– Other	1,941	2,359	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,103	7,071
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,153	1,113	1,148	1,167	1,188	1,185	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170
Slaughtered, '000 (b)	201	205	216	207	215	188	186	164	n.a.	n.a.
Production of Milk, Litres Mn. (c)	153	153	157	160	162	165	170	172	184	192
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	290	282	280	302	308	314	318	319	372	423
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	30	30	30	31	31	32	32	36	49	56
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	504	442	424	417	405	395	405	387	385	381
Sheep	12	10	9	11	10	14	16	10	8	8
Goats	493	432	415	405	395	382	389	377	377	373
Slaughtered, '000	79	81	70	72	75	68	64	58	n.a.	n.a.
Pigs										
Population, '000	68	82	67	79	85	92	94	89	81	84
Slaughtered, '000	27	26	30	29	30	31	32	21	n.a.	n.a.
Poultry										
Population, '000	n.a.	n.a.	9,788	11,058	11,652	13,133	13,795	14,350	13,631	14,031
Duck	n.a.	n.a.	16	16	16	16	16	18	15	13
Chicken	10,667	11,564	9,772	11,042	11,636	13,117	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018
Production of Eggs, '000	946,057	890,700	884,880	874,596	864,552	901,176	915,600	1,039,813	1,142,239	1,139,940

(a) Provisional

(b) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed hiuses are included here.

(c) The annual estimates have been revised from 1998 on the basis of Census of Agriculture 2002.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Livestock Statistics by District 2009

District	Cattle			Buffalos			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffalos	Cow Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	12,130	3,034	7,281	5,080	1,316	2,631	896,340	4,415	1,530	4,721	3,060
Gampaha	30,830	6,470	19,410	8,830	1,104	2,208	1,260,540	4,375	1,723	20,060	10,910
Kalutara	18,800	3,984	7,968	8,340	2,068	3,309	559,120	4,503	595	3,060	9,690
Kandy	26,590	9,245	44,824	8,250	239	319	832,900	3,932	1,278	580	16,920
Matale	20,850	4,232	18,679	9,990	420	649	244,840	1,400	293	2,180	9,830
Nuwara Eliya	29,560	10,388	91,418	3,750	161	242	162,670	912	390	500	9,420
Galle	16,900	4,753	9,772	8,190	2,277	4,554	213,840	1,670	457	990	4,350
Matara	13,940	4,181	8,241	7,930	2,474	4,788	131,100	1,305	108	190	3,270
Hambantota	43,160	13,301	12,286	41,420	13,586	16,789	83,060	905	159	1,120	8,450
Jaffna	66,150	15,877	15,877	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	443,440	3,643	365	n.a.	77,970
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar	24,530	6,095	6,610	600	137	137	76,580	614	808	30	8,470
Vavuniya	42,970	12,462	11,575	1,190	250	250	125,550	809	513	390	12,450
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	65,740	19,723	22,959	28,280	8,880	13,108	226,320	1,323	707	60	25,750
Ampara	97,830	25,015	32,122	26,090	7,488	14,522	406,100	2,530	771	400	17,180
Trincomalee	56,070	11,819	14,468	20,840	5,231	7,846	153,350	1,104	946	320	14,290
Kurunegala	138,340	15,638	46,914	56,680	3,571	10,713	4,991,100	47,443	2,182	13,460	34,910
Puttalam	69,640	9,053	18,105	12,780	2,045	3,067	984,360	6,772	941	20,960	33,500
Anuradhapura	146,500	29,958	41,941	54,770	13,145	19,410	589,680	1,497	333	5,920	37,480
Polonnaruwa	45,940	8,268	15,650	19,830	2,618	7,086	260,540	1,188	180	2,310	13,120
Badulla	66,880	10,032	40,128	3,800	165	382	217,490	1,492	254	900	16,180
Moneragala	75,140	9,016	13,075	29,640	8,873	22,183	98,090	710	53	990	3,520
Ratnapura	17,430	2,615	4,436	8,510	1,804	2,526	298,670	1,458	281	780	6,360
Kegalle	10,940	2,517	7,551	7,000	61	90	359,610	1,185	377	1,390	8,380
Total	1,136,860	237,676	511,291	371,790	77,912	136,809	13,615,290	95,187	15,244	81,311	385,460

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2010

District	Cattle			Buffalos			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffalos	Cow Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	10,850	2,770	6,510	8,750	2,180	4,270	957,550	4,670	1,470	8,865	3,415
Gampaha	31,890	6,830	20,900	10,470	1,260	2,470	1,543,920	5,305	1,705	20,765	11,110
Kalutara	19,360	4,180	8,530	18,510	4,410	6,920	649,270	5,176	585	1,925	9,500
Kandy	26,480	9,390	45,530	7,490	170	220	845,900	3,954	895	475	17,255
Matale	21,830	4,520	20,350	9,400	240	360	243,730	1,380	180	2,510	9,915
Nuwara Eliya	29,820	10,690	95,960	3,580	150	220	219,400	1,218	500	390	9,380
Galle	16,450	4,720	9,800	12,580	3,360	6,590	214,450	1,658	630	1,010	4,375
Matara	12,710	3,890	7,670	8,060	2,410	4,570	114,940	1,132	55	95	3,055
Hambantota	43,120	13,300	12,290	46,880	14,760	17,870	66,300	715	175	810	6,565
Jaffna	61,700	15,110	15,110	90	n.a.	n.a.	430,790	3,043	380	n.a.	73,345
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Mannar	36,190	7,820	8,650	770	170	170	95,550	759	1,145	35	9,870
Vavuniya	61,320	18,140	17,190	2,370	480	470	147,890	752	515	195	10,045
Mullaitivu	21,180	4,320	4,410	4,760	950	930	32,290	144	5	n.a.	520
Batticaloa	69,610	21,300	25,290	27,750	8,370	12,110	229,510	1,329	770	40	29,705
Ampara	79,590	20,760	26,920	26,320	7,250	13,780	383,530	2,365	695	300	17,090
Trincomalee	61,890	13,310	16,620	26,380	6,360	9,350	150,960	1,076	830	245	18,045
Kurunegala	136,530	15,740	47,690	45,510	2,750	8,090	4,842,380	45,569	795	12,935	30,720
Puttalam	73,170	9,700	19,790	12,330	1,890	2,780	1,219,060	8,302	820	20,085	34,415
Anuradhapura	140,850	29,380	41,540	62,160	14,320	20,720	534,880	1,345	290	6,450	36,785
Polonnaruwa	45,860	8,420	16,260	20,860	2,640	7,000	249,030	1,125	195	2,275	13,515
Badulla	64,840	9,920	40,080	3,650	150	340	168,060	1,142	225	1,295	15,765
Moneragala	75,340	9,220	13,640	44,750	12,860	31,510	94,680	678	65	1,190	4,410
Ratnapura	18,620	2,850	4,930	13,370	2,720	3,730	257,780	1,093	245	910	5,940
Kegalle	10,470	2,460	7,450	5,860	50	70	326,470	1,065	315	985	6,635
Total	1,169,670	248,740	533,110	422,650	89,900	154,540	14,018,320	94,995	13,485	83,785	381,375

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2009

Table 5.13

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	36.50	45.39	9.68	33,632.48	28,793.04	22,812.50	7,208.64	6,983.33	201.40
	Gampaha	31.43	36.70	9.37	24,643.45	26,408.33	23,574.98	8,103.75	6,498.20	296.88
	Kalutara	33.35	35.47	9.86	31,171.77	27,965.43	25,856.72	8,356.57	7,808.33	245.98
Central	Kandy	30.77	n.a.	9.11	24,567.86	35,054.08	18,654.83	5,723.74	n.a.	299.95
	Matale	32.69	35.00	9.79	26,168.86	31,999.99	22,052.78	6,456.62	11,958.33	298.72
	Nuwara Eliya	28.72	34.50	9.52	15,625.00	19,077.87	11,250.00	8,678.08	n.a.	305.26
Southern	Galle	47.60	64.56	10.45	29,082.67	30,833.25	17,444.25	9,658.25	15,250.00	283.12
	Matara	37.63	46.39	10.09	21,846.66	19,382.33	15,620.59	7,597.92	n.a.	266.35
	Hambantota	36.51	48.65	10.16	22,654.87	17,166.67	15,975.73	5,848.96	12,625.00	265.84
Northern	Jaffna	47.13	40.00	14.69	n.a.	26,883.61	20,401.76	10,916.63	n.a.	486.57
	Vavuniya	36.51	58.73	11.30	30,972.00	24,472.11	15,299.16	6,801.61	12,333.33	439.72
	Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	45.01	48.98	10.85	30,093.16	27,432.87	21,621.21	7,225.41	n.a.	356.97
	Trincomalee	40.29	42.46	11.25	36,384.72	34,833.33	22,025.99	7,033.77	8,458.33	379.78
	Ampara	34.66	42.12	9.86	41,065.02	32,145.87	26,989.32	8,633.13	n.a.	319.07
North Western	Kurunegala	33.18	38.67	9.57	21,776.03	34,289.81	17,510.35	6,917.55	9,641.99	259.39
	Puttalam	33.28	39.52	9.74	34,100.13	42,193.12	22,351.87	7,007.22	9,754.15	307.34
North Central	Anuradhapura	32.68	35.22	9.93	28,256.42	37,806.28	20,103.82	7,139.18	11,059.93	272.73
	Polonnaruwa	35.44	39.94	9.61	31,397.85	33,177.75	25,537.92	3,859.06	4,766.61	272.80
Uva	Badulla	30.32	n.a.	10.48	19,525.02	27,061.02	16,943.71	4,699.31	9,502.11	364.76
	Monaragala	33.15	42.93	10.97	27,567.42	26,091.65	16,313.89	7,244.05	9,166.67	310.32
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	39.86	47.84	9.47	22,569.44	21,097.22	19,726.04	6,861.08	6,750.00	275.24
	Kegalle	36.09	n.a.	9.53	22,611.06	27,397.90	19,545.99	5,839.64	5,000.00	299.18
Average Price		36.04	43.32	10.24	27,414.85	28,707.43	19,891.52	7,173.19	9,222.27	309.43

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2010^(a)

Table 5.14

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	36.87	44.90	13.25	35,077.08	28,687.50	23,492.69	8,603.27	9,125.42	218.94
	Gampaha	32.79	32.50	11.85	27,395.83	25,583.04	24,245.94	8,420.71	6,676.38	360.35
	Kalutara	36.80	41.56	12.82	35,835.49	34,170.55	30,954.59	9,018.21	13,877.78	286.20
Central	Kandy	31.71	n.a.	11.64	28,729.17	36,977.77	21,684.03	6,601.46	n.a.	332.74
	Matale	33.29	n.a.	13.10	25,859.56	33,192.07	21,418.06	6,730.21	11,938.19	359.73
	Nuwara Eliya	31.69	n.a.	12.69	n.a.	24,624.94	10,000.00	9,903.94	n.a.	344.28
Southern	Galle	45.56	69.27	13.21	38,211.04	32,394.64	19,515.05	10,125.00	10,000.00	329.80
	Matara	40.24	47.53	13.38	22,466.38	25,000.00	17,615.06	7,142.07	n.a.	284.62
	Hambantota	38.39	51.93	13.29	23,348.86	19,500.00	16,557.57	5,250.00	15,000.00	315.22
Northern	Jaffna	46.28	43.63	15.97	n.a.	20,500.00	17,603.33	9,879.76	5,500.00	477.71
	Vavuniya	34.25	49.79	14.73	40,000.00	54,500.00	22,750.00	8,488.19	n.a.	436.25
	Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	48.82	50.27	14.11	35,083.22	31,265.63	27,414.95	8,223.03	n.a.	662.38
	Trincomalee	40.25	43.12	13.82	33,229.15	38,000.00	23,800.95	6,060.63	8,500.00	407.33
	Ampara	40.60	50.04	12.63	43,205.77	35,113.80	29,582.24	7,715.52	n.a.	389.64
North Western	Kurunegala	34.05	39.73	12.60	22,715.90	35,770.66	19,103.03	7,630.48	9,817.78	291.36
	Puttalam	33.66	40.38	12.82	36,783.83	43,400.96	23,459.79	6,964.82	10,490.34	315.33
North Central	Anuradhapura	33.49	36.77	12.72	31,251.58	48,610.04	22,749.84	8,649.65	12,075.51	313.37
	Polonnaruwa	34.81	39.39	13.40	36,826.99	41,133.23	31,099.88	4,171.56	5,002.00	297.33
Uva	Badulla	30.44	n.a.	13.94	17,875.00	30,439.71	18,434.30	4,727.29	n.a.	339.60
	Monaragala	34.72	46.13	14.31	26,670.45	27,679.27	16,614.32	7,934.64	8,666.67	329.40
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	41.71	48.43	12.61	18,201.39	21,562.50	18,229.17	10,750.00	9,362.50	323.57
	Kegalle	38.13	n.a.	12.39	25,009.42	31,547.75	21,620.65	8,099.23	n.a.	320.65
Average Price		37.21	45.61	13.24	30,188.81	32,711.55	21,724.79	7,776.80	9,716.61	351.63

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Fish Production by Province – 2006 - 2010

Metric Tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2006	Marine Fish	60,180	–	69,600	25,890	26,680	33,630	–	–	–	215,980
	Inland fish	730	600	1,710	200	6,540	10,620	12,240	1,890	760	35,290
	Total	60,910	600	71,310	26,090	33,220	44,250	12,240	1,890	760	251,270
2007	Marine Fish	76,170	–	87,270	15,250	32,670	41,310	–	–	–	252,670
	Inland fish	500	650	2,230	290	7,090	10,800	13,800	2,160	860	38,380
	Total	76,670	650	89,500	15,540	39,760	52,110	13,800	2,160	860	291,050
2008	Marine Fish	78,430	–	85,460	14,840	54,880	41,020	–	–	–	274,630
	Inland fish	640	1,260	4,110	1,360	8,640	7,620	16,700	2,870	1,290	44,490
	Total	79,070	1,260	89,570	16,200	63,520	48,640	16,700	2,870	1,290	319,120
2009	Marine Fish	71,420	–	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	–	–	–	293,170
	Inland fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	2,340	46,560
	Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	2,340	339,730
2010(a)	Marine Fish	72,700	–	80,070	33,600	92,250	51,620	–	–	–	330,240
	Inland fish	410	1,130	3,380	810	9,320	10,010	19,820	4,210	2,300	51,390
	Total	73,110	1,130	83,450	34,410	101,570	61,630	19,820	4,210	2,300	381,630

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type – 2006 - 2010

Numbers

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
In board Engine – Multi Day											
2006		720	–	1,230	–	59	385	–	–	–	2,394
2007		726	–	1,224	–	102	408	–	–	–	2,460
2008		516	–	1,071	2	1,001	108	–	–	–	2,698
2009		1,067	–	1,151	–	572	144	–	–	–	2,934
2010 (a)		1,114	–	1,255	14	744	219	–	–	–	3,346
In board Engine – Single Day											
2006		176	–	184	52	495	–	–	–	–	907
2007		164	–	165	107	624	–	–	–	–	1,060
2008		167	–	180	509	791	40	–	–	–	1,687
2009		149	–	168	52	377	212	–	–	–	958
2010 (a)		165	–	160	234	373	45	–	–	–	977
In board Engine – Fibre Glass											
2006		1,955	–	2,301	3,246	2,654	3,704	–	–	–	13,860
2007		2,181	–	2,106	3,733	3,397	3,783	–	–	–	15,200
2008		2,263	–	1,814	2,391	4,003	2,403	–	–	–	12,874
2009		2,681	–	2,206	4,311	3,377	4,618	–	–	–	17,193
2010 (a)		2,680	–	2,530	4,940	4,170	4,450	–	–	–	18,770
Traditional Mechanized											
2006		1	–	642	747	373	79	–	–	–	1,842
2007		3	–	609	690	262	116	–	–	–	1,680
2008		449	–	657	719	786	174	–	–	–	2,785
2009		24	–	668	776	423	235	–	–	–	2,126
2010 (a)		130	–	610	1,190	360	390	–	–	–	2,680
Traditional Non-Mechanized											
2006		2,398	–	1,472	4,162	5,822	2,493	–	–	–	16,347
2007		2,377	–	1,527	4,394	5,767	2,575	–	–	–	16,640
2008		2,418	–	1,674	4,071	7,371	2,644	–	–	–	18,178
2009		2,386	–	1,617	3,579	7,143	3,518	–	–	–	18,243
2010 (a)		2,810	–	1,980	3,690	7,210	3,500	–	–	–	19,190
Total Craft											
2006		5,250	–	5,829	8,207	9,403	6,661	–	–	–	35,350
2007		5,451	–	5,631	8,924	10,152	6,882	–	–	–	37,040
2008		5,813	–	5,396	7,692	13,952	5,369	–	–	–	38,222
2009		6,307	–	5,810	8,718	11,892	8,727	–	–	–	41,454
2010 (a)		6,899	–	6,535	10,068	12,857	8,604	–	–	–	44,963

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a)
(Position as at End of December)

Table 5.17

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1982 / 83	148	27	175	130	24	154	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983 / 84	172	42	214	144	35	179	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984 / 85	122	38	160	104	31	136	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985 / 86	203	92	295	175	81	256	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986 / 87	269	68	337	229	60	289	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987 / 88	242	86	328	200	78	279	82.6	0.9	84.7
1988 / 89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989 / 90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990 / 91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 00	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	965	90.8	89.2	90.2
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,129	1,096	787	1,883	94.6	81.1	88.4
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha (b)	1,402	857	2,260	1,280	734	2,015	91.3	85.6	89.2
2010 Yala (c)	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Incomplete data.

(c) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon
People's Bank
Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.
Hatton National Bank
Sampath Bank
Seylan Bank Ltd.
SANASA Development Bank
Regional Development Banks
Lankaputra Development Bank

Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2001 – 2009

Category \ Year		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
Manpower										
JEDB	Staff Grades	427	467	478	446	376	430	416	393	375
	Labour Grades	8,290	8,113	7,322	7,953	6,917	6,684	6,402	6,055	5,693
SLSPC	Staff Grades	466	466	395	366	393	404	362	331	317
	Labour Grades	8,483	8,180	6,799	6,560	6,515	6,152	5,607	5,564	5,424
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	13,959	13,491	13,295	13,186	13,279	12,811	12,266	12,888	12,162
	Labour Grades	256,740	249,807	239,050	233,697	233,046	231,845	218,841	217,035	200,439
Total	Staff Grades	14,852	14,424	14,168	13,998	14,048	13,645	13,044	13,612	12,854
	Labour Grades	273,513	266,100	253,171	248,210	251,040	244,681	230,850	228,654	211,556
	% of Labour	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	94
Total Extent and Manpower										
Total Land Extent (ha.)	JEDB	10,712	10,704	10,038	10,029	10,029	11,851	11,762	11,742	11,792
Managed by	SLSPC	13,402	13,345	10,350	8,722	9,698	9,658	9,696	9,696	9,690
	Plantation Companies	236,137	235,863	235,565	232,582	230,593	232,511	219,471	230,550	230,655
Average extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	595	595	627	627	627	697	692	691	694
	SLSPC	957	953	941	793	808	805	808	808	808
	Plantation Companies	575	578	579	570	575	568	566	575	580
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	484	477	488	525	456	418	401	379	357
	SLSPC	639	619	654	630	576	546	498	491	478
	Plantation Companies	654	644	657	605	614	598	573	573	547
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	4,471	4,472	4,218	4,308	4,240	4,209	4,137	4,147	4,146
	SLSPC	4,888	4,806	3,788	3,639	4,011	3,949	4,025	3,997	3,523
	Plantation Companies	81,721	79,264	78,606	78,772	78,027	78,572	70,346	73,862	72,955
Rubber	JEDB	—	—	449	466	458	447	416	396	396
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	65	65
	Plantation Companies	39,623	37,055	36,716	36,542	36,780	36,349	36,005	35,303	33,950
Coconut	JEDB	—	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Plantation Companies	9,904	9,856	9,383	9,844	9,628	9,553	5,432	9,568	9,601
Production (*000 mt)										
Made Tea	JEDB	3.9	3.8	2.5	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.8	3.2
Production by	SLSPC	4.3	4.3	3.3						
	Other State Agencies	9.2	8.6	13.0	15.1	5.6	14.2			
	Plantation Companies	140.0	149.7	143.9	134.1	139.8	128.3	76.4	79.1	66.5
	Private	137.7	143.6	138.5	155.3	166.5	163.0	224.8	235.9	221.4
	Total	295.1	310.0	303.2	309.4	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	291.1
Rubber Production by	JEDB	—	—	4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.1	0.1
	Plantation Companies	38.4	34.8	33.6	32.8	34.8	34.5	37.8	33.8	32.5
	Private	47.8	55.2	58.0	62.4	69.3	74.4	79.5	95.1	104.1
	Total	86.2	90.5	92.0	95.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9
Coconut Mn/Nuts	Plantation Companies	44	32	36	39	32	40	40	38	41
Production by	Private	2,725	2,360	2,556	2,552	2,483	2,745	2,829	2,871	2,812
	Total	2,769	2,392	2,592	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853
Yield (kg./ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	889	843	714	579	647	565	581	686	591
	SLSPC	896	887	867	784	707	670	669	769	517
	Plantation Companies	1,441	1,450	1,413	1,312	1,392	1,312	1,283	1,357	1,506
	National	1,562	1,649	1,613	1,461	1,418	1,386	1,356	1,421	1,312
Rubber	JEDB	—	747	1,017	802	695	704	755	708	542
	SLSPC	—	—	—	—	—	—	244	889	824
	Plantation Companies	923	887	867	838	892	833	1,048	958	919
	National	549	702	911	1,064	1,171	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies	4,502	3,251	3,819	3,977	3,177	4,082	4,203	3,962	4,501
	National	6,259	5,407	5,791	6,486	6,370	7,054	7,266	8,795	9,166

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board
SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

Fertilizer 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)
Local Production										
Phosphate, MT	35,085	35,769	37,664	37,586	38,336	39,437	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Imports										
Quantity, MT	559,030	460,309	536,943	514,081	509,521	528,896	633,000	569,346	772,508	500,735
Value, Rs. Mn.	6,059	6,047	7,259	8,457	10,902	13,552	17,036	21,422	62,420	22,215
Issues (wholesale), MT	592,531	579,473	657,125	595,848	609,897	607,854	726,647	663,350	817,400	686,671
Paddy	262,362	284,488	356,174	283,299	300,509	353,176	417,644	389,062	602,068	422,968
Tea	200,254	182,033	185,059	167,711	178,490	178,245	165,359	157,215	131,988	187,787
Rubber	13,801	9,129	6,924	8,398	9,222	9,758	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277
Coconut	33,942	29,531	38,452	38,941	33,648	32,847	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853
Minor Export Crops	8,704	8,711	8,321	9,873	10,307	8,704	8,278	9,733	5,786	4,228
Minor Food Crops	40,467	34,320	42,035	61,906	51,996	49,340	47,378	37,269	25,801	28,150
Tobacco	3,204	2,525	2,577	3,085	3,530	1,763	2,078	133	89	2,493
Other	29,797	28,770	30,675	22,635	18,665	18,424	23,664	27,191	16,044	15,915
Issues in NPK										
Nutrients (b), MT '000	249.7	247.9	273.2	252.6	257.9	280.8	336.7	316.0	375.1	305.5
Paddy	121.7	133.2	155.7	132.7	141.6	166.0	201.6	188.5	292.6	198.6
Tea	79.2	72.2	70.0	63.8	68.2	70.0	75.2	72.8	54.0	81.8
Rubber	5.5	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	8.3	7.3	4.0	2.9
Coconut	13.9	11.9	14.6	16.5	13.9	13.3	20.4	18.8	9.8	6.5
Minor Export Crops	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.5	1.8	1.4
Minor Food Crops	14.6	12.4	15.0	23.4	18.8	18.2	18.0	14.3	8.1	8.8
Tobacco	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.9
Other	10.5	10.9	11.6	8.2	6.3	5.6	8.3	9.7	4.7	4.7
Use of Subsidy, Rs. Mn.	1,775	3,649	2,449	2,487	3,572	6,846	11,867	11,000	26,450	26,935

(a) Provisional

(b) Estimates

Sources : National Fertilizer Secretariat
Sri Lanka Customs

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Settlements (Families)										
System B (LB)	354	–	–	–	1,082	–	2,217	1,049	396	1,360
System C	828	–	–	–	361	10	25	253	107	1,612
System G	357	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	101
System H	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	–	–
System L	120	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	569	485
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	–	–	–	–	506	2,005	2,374	2,931	354	167
Victoria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26
Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	52,513	47,406	54,458	45,922	65,029	68,897	70,455	67,529	49,964	67,838
Paddy	41,046	41,502	42,843	34,991	48,566	48,767	44,156	51,263	36,729	50,508
Other Crops	11,467	5,904	11,615	10,931	16,463	20,130	26,299	16,266	13,235	17,330
System C	43,860	43,243	43,471	44,413	43,319	44,540	45,622	46,685	35,813	46,617
Paddy	41,833	40,227	41,165	41,733	41,309	42,294	43,187	43,184	31,949	44,702
Other Crops	2,027	3,016	2,306	2,680	2,010	2,246	2,435	3,501	3,864	1,915
System B	30,019	31,547	34,224	34,734	35,637	32,559	34,451	35,920	33,024	41,222
Paddy	29,285	31,036	33,226	34,095	33,980	31,512	31,269	33,875	30,370	38,512
Other Crops	734	511	998	639	1,657	1,047	3,182	2,045	2,654	2,710
System G	10,108	9,391	10,453	9,092	10,774	11,022	11,123	11,223	8,496	11,522
Paddy	9,353	8,588	9,518	8,131	9,497	9,580	9,235	9,727	7,641	10,132
Other Crops	755	803	935	961	1,277	1,442	1,888	1,496	855	1,390
System L	735	527	1,136	1,177	1,218	1,258	1,265	953	1,436	2,167
Paddy	585	297	861	936	1,038	1,160	951	777	1,121	1,557
Other Crops	150	230	275	241	180	98	314	176	315	610
Udawalawe	–	–	–	33,314	29,482	34,738	36,564	39,059	40,394	43,339
Paddy	–	–	–	17,154	16,208	19,388	18,911	20,147	21,583	27,081
Other Crops	–	–	–	16,160	13,274	15,350	17,653	18,912	18,811	16,258
Total	137,235	132,114	143,742	168,652	185,459	193,014	199,480	201,369	169,127	212,704
Paddy	122,102	121,650	127,613	137,040	150,598	152,701	147,709	158,973	129,393	172,492
Other Crops	15,133	10,464	16,129	31,612	34,861	40,313	51,771	42,396	39,734	40,212

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank
RB – Right Bank

Industrial Production 2005 – 2010

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	315,276	333,372	355,611	373,215	385,927	414,925
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	147,353	155,842	166,101	174,794	185,142	197,731
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	75,843	78,870	84,603	87,215	87,762	92,293
Wood and Wood Products	985	1,026	1,061	1,085	1,125	1,193
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,301	1,385	1,503	1,598	1,635	1,742
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	47,899	51,714	55,140	58,650	59,706	66,990
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	12,341	13,687	14,547	15,306	14,794	16,328
Basic Metal Products	885	906	930	958	965	1,028
Fabricated Metal Products Machinery and Transport Equipment	27,214	28,378	30,011	31,702	32,794	35,482
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	1,455	1,564	1,715	1,907	2,004	2,138
Value Added in Industry (Current Price)	434,970	516,372	605,544	720,979	795,032	916,407
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	202,785	241,854	282,843	348,359	397,244	458,151
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	103,198	113,956	131,522	147,822	155,409	172,726
Wood and Wood Products	1,143	1,245	1,353	1,447	1,585	1,786
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	2,963	3,998	4,883	5,798	6,631	7,653
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	72,089	95,346	112,915	135,447	142,935	170,000
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	15,805	17,930	20,352	22,776	24,653	27,865
Basic Metal Products	1,061	1,292	1,521	1,638	1,659	1,826
Fabricated Metal Products Machinery and Transport Equipment	34,480	38,872	47,947	55,185	62,013	72,990
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	1,446	1,879	2,208	2,508	2,903	3,410

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Sugar 2001 – 2010

Table 6.2

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	7,557	7,873	7,308	8,240	8,445	8,831	7,544	7,294	7,320	7,372
Area Harvested, Ha.	6,045	5,903	5,395	6,655	6,432	8,390	6,185	6,271	6,200	5,988
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	368	255	442	375	375	462	264	348	287	274
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	55	43	82	56	58	56	48	56	47	51
Sugar Production, MT	47,934	37,661	61,020	63,151	53,376	56,020	29,544	39,378	32,168	31,335
Sevanagala	19,536	13,769	18,609	23,000	14,235	18,609	12,184	10,978	8,718	8,601
Pelwatta	28,398	23,892	42,441	40,151	39,141	37,410	17,360	28,400	23,450	22,734
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.										
Sevanagala	30.72	33.00	28.00	30.00	30.93	41.00	48.00	58.32	63.00	65.00
Pelwatta	36.20	41.10	32.28	35.09	38.80	44.00	44.56	83.66	96.36	93.80
Sugar Imports										
Volume, MT '000	420	554	509	438	418	525	481	575	467	559
Value, Rs. Mn.	10,289	12,634	11,199	11,048	13,303	23,256	17,055	22,350	25,119	41,117
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	24,511	22,809	21,982	25,227	31,825	44,297	35,474	38,869	53,830	73,540
Sugar Availability, MT '000	589.57	612.11	577.54	558.43	498.31	579.57	506.15	608.66	494.42	n.a.
Per Capita, Kg.	30.69	31.35	28.52	27.76	24.26	27.89	25.29	30.11	24.18	n.a.

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not availableSources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs

Milk and Milk Products 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000	79,599	77,628	70,689	81,442	70,613	84,902	87,847	87,845	91,844	99,382
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	41,352	42,606	40,408	46,409	48,018	53,460	54,040	53,590	54,870	55,502
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	1,277	1,321	697	834	736	–	–	–	–	–
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)(d)	10,252	9,031	8,560	10,543	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	26,718	24,670	21,024	23,656	21,859	31,442	33,807	34,255	36,974	43,880
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	11,638	12,651	21,515	14,160	13,547	13,562	15,091	13,585	13,837	23,190
Pasteurised Milk	6,666	7,137	10,272	8,620	8,286	7,922	8,943	8,692	8,217	7,427
Sterilised Milk	4,972	5,514	11,243	5,540	5,261	5,640	6,148	4,893	5,620	15,763
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	3,044	2,673	4,730	2,597	–	–	–	4,031	3,637	4,743
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000	25,580	25,032	29,203	26,327	28,601	31,916	35,531	7,886	8,379	9,511
Highland	3,590	3,568	6,589	3,331	3,595	4,131	3,919	3,714	3,900	4,088
Nestle (e)	21,990	21,464	22,614	22,996	25,006	24,820	30,918	4,172	4,479	5,423
Imports of Milk Products										
Infant Milk Food, MT	728	679	844	1,123	641	1,866	1,423	1,343	1,443	911
Other Milk Food, MT '000	55	66	68	59	56	73	66	66	65	76

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL.

(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO.

(d) Closed in 2005.

(e) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007. From 2008 onwards, only domestic production is included.

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)
Nestle Lanka Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs

Textiles 2001 – 2010

Item		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Exports											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	14	11	10	7	8	8	27	9	10	8
	Rs. Mn.	2,410	2,434	2,197	2,158	2,320	2,435	3,992	2,959	3,089	3,483
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	13	13	11	8	10	9	15	11	19	12
	Rs. Mn.	5,350	6,489	6,826	6,170	4,940	6,200	6,336	6,584	5,880	6,830
Garments	Mn. kgs.	408	423	446	456	554	634	683	721	678	740
	Rs. Mn.	208,624	214,895	231,652	268,573	276,144	303,263	347,670	355,995	358,374	374,041
Total Exports	Rs. Mn.	227,360	232,027	248,574	285,172	291,088	320,829	369,463	376,024	376,146	395,403
Export Markets											
(% of Value of Garment Exports)											
USA		64.3	63.3	61.3	58.0	59.4	56.0	49.9	45.2	41.2	41.0
Germany		3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.4
U.K.		19.2	19.9	20.5	23.4	22.0	23.4	24.9	26.4	27.1	25.3
France		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Netherlands		1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.3
Canada		1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7
Italy		1.1	1.7	3.1	4.1	5.1	5.9	8.8	9.9	11.2	10.9
Imports											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	50	49	48	51	53	55	57	67	61	71
	Rs. Mn.	12,902	13,699	14,395	17,889	17,997	20,348	23,490	28,135	25,026	35,800
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	174	176	192	199	208	211	211	201	181	197
	Rs. Mn.	104,777	109,915	116,347	133,969	134,833	136,918	151,538	152,278	137,177	155,780
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	10	13	11	9	8	8	9	8	8	7
	Rs. Mn.	1,288	1,611	1,456	1,510	1,465	1,833	2,457	2,441	2,131	2,282
Total Value of Imports,	Rs. Mn.	132,662	136,705	132,416	153,476	153,957	160,987	180,699	184,404	165,717	195,549

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Industrial Development (Textiles Division)
Sri Lanka Customs

Petroleum 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Crude Oil Imports (b)										
Quantity, MT '000	1,954	2,300	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	31,619	40,404	41,628	61,434	77,795	106,699	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180
Refined Products Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	1,665	1,609	1,503	1,644	1,823	1,810	2,314	2,386	2,154	2,873
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	33,571	35,224	39,180	61,298	88,767	108,469	163,315	221,125	137,243	221,127
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol	189	226	196	203	161	193	163	164	179	158
Kerosene	179	196	154	144	142	144	97	111	83	93
Furnace Oil	687	774	721	786	624	766	772	731	781	686
Auto Diesel	614	202	612	657	559	628	445	453	485	442
Marine and Heavy Diesel	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	45	72	96	126	114	131	171	154	195	126
Liquid Petroleum Gas	16	18	15	16	13	–	16	16	24	22
Asphalts (Bitumen)	89	34	41	50	52	–	40	45	42	33
Naptha (Chemical)	105	108	95	7	113	–	92	100	105	84
Solvents	2	2	3	4	4	–	5	3	17	2
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exports (c), Rs. Mn.	6,053	7,003	6,299	10,133	13,170	19,580	18,693	27,551	15,484	24,403

(a) Provisional

(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC PLC., and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.

(c) Excluding export earnings on lighterage and services.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC.
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

Minerals 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	5,397.6	5,873.2	6,244.1	9,071.0	8,313.3	10,067.3	10,647.1	10,228.7	7,383.5	7,625.1
Gem Exports	5,176.1	5,663.5	5,989.1	8,809.4	8,004.7	9,853.2	10,444.3	10,066.7	7,225.8	7,488.6
Geuda Exports	221.5	209.7	255.0	261.6	208.6	214.1	202.8	161.7	157.7	136.5
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	595.2	671.6	1,094.9	1,936.6	1,326.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Graphite, Production, MT	4,897	2,526	2,966	5,373	5,196	7,956	6,152	6,136	n.a.	n.a.
Exports – Quantity,	4,630	3,170	3,517	4,470	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,027
– Value, Rs. Mn.	170	112	169	254	276	297	420	378	260	434
– Average Price, Rs./MT	36,717	37,096	48,048	56,768	65,309	58,629	81,606	73,055	86,011	143,223
Local Sales – Quantity, MT	38	37	43	51	52	93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Value, Rs.'000	697	835	1,124	1,594	1,439	2,279	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ilmenite, Production, MT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8115	31,763	26,098	70,728	56,824	31,967	57,455
Exports – Quantity, MT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20	25,243	77,286	35,480	16,731	74,074	40,831
– Value, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	158	508	270	214	414	410
Rutile, Production, MT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,055	2,964	4,607	3,405	2,390	2,859
Exports – Quantity, MT	3,443	893	n.a.	324	1,697	1,559	5,393	6,090	6,661	2,334
– Value, Rs. Mn.	114	51	n.a.	18	91	97	265	231	163	181

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

Cement 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	809	763	852	953	1,037	1,544	1,637	1,572	1,453	1,740
Holcim										
Puttalam	509	493	542	569	660	711	839	832	773	941
Ruhunu	300	270	310	384	377	410	412	358	260	363
Tokyo	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	423	386	382	420	436
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	1,024	1,211	1,393	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,725	2,012
Value, Rs. Mn.	3,465	4,339	5,302	3,496	7,615	11,796	14,976	16,854	14,375	14,856
Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	3,384	3,584	3,807	4,329	5,217	6,378	7,075	8,409	8,335	7,385
Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.)										
Holcim										
Puttalam	6,900	7,040	7,840	9,360	8,144	8,903	10,027	11,672	12,433	11,126
Ruhunu	6,840	7,040	7,840	9,360	8,144	8,903	10,027	11,672	12,433	11,126
Tokyo	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6,948	7,681	9,003	10,125	8,455

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited
Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.8

Electricity 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Available Capacity, MW	1,999	2,230	2,243	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817
Installed Capacity, MW	1,901	1,930	2,223	2,329	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817
CEB										
Hydro	1,137	1,137	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207
Thermal	563	563	618	573	548	548	548	548	548	548
Other	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private										
Hydro - Small	24	34	40	73	84	107	117	138	172	175
Thermal (b)	174	193	355	452	567	567	567	737	742	842
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	42
Emergency Power (c)	98	300	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maximum Demand, MW	1,445	1,422	1,516	1,563	1,748	1,893	1,842	1,922	1,868	1,955
Units Generated, GWh.	6,627	6,951	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714
CEB										
Hydro	3,045	2,589	3,190	2,755	3,173	4,290	3,603	3,700	3,356	4,988
Thermal	1,896	1,953	2,193	2,507	2,162	1,669	2,336	2,083	2,091	1,394
Other	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
Private										
Hydro - Small	65	103	120	206	277	345	344	428	525	648
Thermal (b)	1,170	1,248	1,711	2,064	3,152	3,082	3,528	3,680	3,883	3,601
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	23	80
Emergency Power (c)	341	913	394	509	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self Generation	105	141	–	115	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales, GWh	5,238	5,502	6,208	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268
Domestic and Religious	1,798	1,821	2,030	2,204	2,444	2,622	2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186
Industrial	1,719	1,866	2,159	2,266	2,446	2,605	2,627	2,678	2,518	2,870
Small Units	136	135	147	157	166	178	195	202	219	232
Medium Units	1,005	1,050	1,174	1,240	1,323	1,419	1,384	1,386	1,316	1,473
Large Units	578	681	838	869	957	1,014	1,049	1,090	983	1,165
General Purpose and Hotel	859	921	1,042	1,132	1,254	1,395	1,626	1,703	1,768	1,903
LECO	802	811	894	981	1,027	1,111	1,144	1,130	1,120	1,201
Street Lighting	60	83	83	83	83	98	108	108	108	108

(a) Provisional

(b) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP)

(c) Emergency power plants were terminated from end June 2003, and from end October 2004, except Chunnakam (20 MW)

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2008 and 2009

	Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
CEB	Generation in 2008, Gwh														
	Hydro														
	Kelani River Complex														
	Canyon	60.00	11.11	8.96	8.18	16.53	19.12	9.99	7.61	10.62	14.87	13.83	11.91	13.08	145.80
	Old Laxapana	50.00	15.37	11.66	25.58	32.72	32.85	24.37	20.49	19.33	22.35	19.64	15.57	15.99	255.91
	New Laxapana	100.00	32.56	26.91	26.10	54.56	61.55	39.72	35.09	36.68	49.22	48.66	41.64	42.68	495.37
	Wimalasurendra	50.00	6.61	5.22	11.56	13.83	14.52	8.39	5.73	7.01	8.59	7.29	5.37	6.25	100.36
	Samanala	75.00	23.37	19.86	26.33	45.04	49.48	36.26	32.16	29.63	37.48	35.70	28.91	28.87	393.09
	Sub Total	335.00	89.01	72.61	97.75	162.67	177.52	118.73	101.08	103.27	132.51	125.12	103.39	106.86	1,390.53
	Mahaweli River Complex														
	Ukuwela	40.00	3.90	12.57	4.19	2.94	19.22	20.16	20.94	18.71	10.13	14.07	16.84	9.18	152.86
	Bowetanne	40.00	9.50	2.70	7.81	2.62	5.64	3.54	3.71	4.31	2.31	2.01	3.91	5.01	53.07
	Victoria	210.00	71.77	51.37	42.57	67.85	96.29	54.79	50.65	53.20	31.30	40.71	14.29	17.78	592.57
	Kotmale	201.00	16.83	25.99	14.41	25.85	42.40	23.62	18.77	32.22	31.94	11.53	26.24	10.71	280.51
	Randenigala	122.00	10.78	21.83	30.84	40.20	47.79	35.67	31.60	33.70	1.71	24.59	24.50	13.97	317.18
	Rantambe	49.00	13.32	10.99	19.85	23.27	22.89	16.85	14.74	17.58	0.02	12.89	14.80	12.50	179.70
	Sub Total	662.00	126.10	125.45	119.67	162.73	234.24	154.64	140.41	159.72	77.40	105.79	100.59	69.16	1,575.90
	Samanalawewa	120.00	20.90	22.77	30.53	57.72	53.47	12.49	8.47	10.64	24.62	28.25	18.32	23.73	311.92
	Kukule	70.00	20.80	20.16	35.76	46.33	39.98	40.56	36.92	16.57	19.49	29.69	29.26	33.80	369.31
	Mini Hydro (CEB)														
	Inginiyagala	11.25	2.98	1.59	1.06	5.84	6.27	6.06	5.60	0.88	0.39	2.18	3.35	2.45	38.64
	Uda Walawe	6.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	1.39	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.84	1.74	5.12
	Nilambe	3.20	1.24	0.36	1.56	1.47	0.64	0.28	0.55	0.22	0.27	0.69	0.67	1.15	9.09
	Sub Total	20.45	4.49	1.95	2.62	7.30	6.90	7.21	7.54	1.11	0.66	2.86	4.86	5.34	52.84
	Total Hydro	1,207.45	261.30	242.94	286.32	436.75	512.11	333.63	294.42	291.32	254.68	291.71	256.43	238.88	3,700.49
	Wind Power	3.00	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.13	0.46	0.34	0.50	0.45	0.45	0.18	0.10	0.18	3.24
	Thermal														
	Kelanitissa Steam														
	Gas	100.00	16.49	4.91	0.99	0.72	1.52	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.00	24.81
	Gas (New)	115.00	0.05	22.17	21.42	0.27	6.61	0.00	0.14	0.16	25.45	17.75	0.00	0.00	94.02
	Combined Cycle	165.00	114.97	104.25	109.11	62.44	0.00	87.51	115.79	104.02	111.67	81.81	54.06	97.91	1,043.54
	Sapugaskanda	80.00	33.58	29.46	37.69	31.91	27.75	27.22	29.13	31.33	29.90	29.13	38.23	38.14	383.45
	Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	44.79	41.87	44.73	45.51	44.45	43.00	44.33	44.05	43.03	45.53	43.02	42.94	527.24
	Chunnakam	8.00	0.56	0.62	0.72	0.63	0.59	0.80	1.00	0.93	1.23	1.31	1.02	1.04	10.44
	Total Thermal	548.00	210.44	203.28	214.67	141.46	80.91	158.53	190.46	180.48	211.27	175.56	136.40	180.02	2,083.49
	Total CEB	1,758.45	471.91	446.38	501.10	578.35	593.49	492.50	485.38	472.25	466.40	467.46	392.93	419.08	5,787.22
	Private														
	Mini Hydro (Private)	–	21.08	18.81	33.09	42.99	35.32	41.81	42.63	33.07	34.39	39.94	37.60	48.21	428.93
	NRE (a)	–	0.09	0.30	0.06	0.28	0.23	0.13	0.31	0.00	0.50	0.76	1.36	1.71	5.72
	Thermal	–	351.33	331.00	315.38	171.20	235.77	282.38	309.79	328.83	327.63	319.69	363.80	342.85	3,679.63
	Total Private	–	372.49	350.10	348.53	214.46	271.33	324.31	352.73	361.90	362.51	360.40	402.75	392.76	4,114.28
	Grand Total	–	844.40	796.49	849.63	792.80	864.81	816.81	838.11	834.15	828.91	827.86	795.68	811.84	9,901.49
CEB	Generation in 2009, Gwh														
	Hydro														
	Kelani River Complex														
	Canyon	60.00	9.51	5.91	11.88	12.80	9.43	9.47	16.53	12.55	20.34	23.20	15.33	11.07	158.02
	Old Laxapana	50.00	10.99	11.15	15.44	41.10	18.97	40.28	26.34	28.56	22.47	30.67	26.67	32.57	305.20
	New Laxapana	100.00	29.59	17.85	36.82	16.13	41.81	27.35	52.30	47.04	63.77	61.41	50.13	36.09	480.28
	Wimalasurendra	50.00	4.92	5.07	6.93	6.85	5.15	9.19	9.21	10.97	6.64	19.14	15.04	15.53	114.63
	Samanala	75.00	19.98	14.75	25.00	27.98	33.22	39.12	40.56	42.26	47.55	46.60	40.38	36.61	414.00
	Sub Total	335.00	75.00	54.74	96.06	104.85	108.58	125.40	144.94	141.37	160.76	181.02	147.54	131.86	1,472.12
	Mahaweli River Complex														
	Ukuwela	40.00	14.56	10.76	6.03	5.88	5.00	20.49	25.15	21.15	17.09	16.19	14.62	4.56	161.47
	Bowetanne	40.00	3.99	2.17	1.50	0.26	0.22	3.66	4.95	3.89	5.16	4.04	6.24	5.13	41.20
	Victoria	210.00	25.11	42.90	26.91	16.97	17.81	30.92	53.60	45.37	34.36	24.18	47.11	62.84	428.06
	Kotmale	201.00	29.04	22.21	7.24	11.71	5.86	23.76	58.62	59.47	43.66	48.47	20.80	53.14	383.98
	Randenigala	122.00	16.06	15.11	9.65	1.32	4.47	20.49	19.53	14.23	10.96	5.11	9.91	7.00	133.85
	Rantambe	49.00	10.23	8.33	5.80	1.79	2.57	10.97	12.03	8.38	5.85	3.45	7.99	11.91	89.28
	Sub Total	662.00	98.99	101.48	57.12	37.92	35.92	110.29	173.88	152.48	117.08	101.44	106.67	144.57	1,237.84
	Samanalawewa	120.00	13.66	18.11	34.24	28.46	35.53	2.63	31.54	8.91	10.74	12.49	34.23	55.09	285.62
	Kukule	70.00	7.53	4.00	17.14	23.16	24.21	44.41	30.30	35.28	38.79	30.24	34.37	36.48	325.91
	Mini Hydro (CEB)														
	Inginiyagala	11.25	4.04	1.83	2.63	0.89	3.43	2.69	0.28	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.38	16.22
	Uda Walawe	6.00	1.90	0.79	0.00	1.21	1.87	1.43	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.83	9.19
	Nilambe	3.20	0.20	0.02	0.34	0.25	0.63	0.55	0.45	0.38	0.56	1.40	1.83	2.12	8.71
	Sub Total	20.45	6.14	2.64	2.97	2.34	5.93	4.67	0.82	0.38	0.61	1.40	1.90	4.33	34.12
	Total Hydro	1,207.45	201.31	180.96	207.54	196.74	210.16	287.40	381.48	338.42	327.97	326.58	324.72	372.33	3,355.60
	Wind Power	3.00	0.28	0.21	0.08	0.22	0.43	0.51	0.52	0.47	0.41	0.21	0.07	0.08	3.50
	Thermal														
	Kelanitissa Steam														
	Gas	100.00	6.37	14.89	32.11	20.82	19.38	0.06	0.96	0.37	0.57	0.99	0.76	1.20	98.48
	Gas (New)	115.00	0.00	0.00	28.36	32.57	40.48	0.56	2.71	2.03	2.10	8.73	14.98	4.77	137.28
	Combined Cycle	165.00	97.48	87.61	47.21	96.96	102.90	67.13	70.70	70.27	77.40	61.98	62.64	77.92	920.20
	Sapugaskanda	80.00	35.43	37.97	37.33	32.32	33.89	33.50	30.79	33.51	40.19	33.78	21.56	22.81	393.08
	Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	45.61	40.34	49.27	46.10	45.81	43.84	43.85	45.94	42.18	43.14	43.60	45.15	534.81
	Chunnakam	8.00	0.98	0.84	0.97	0.98	0.87	0.45	0.56	0.43	0.33	0.39	0.22	0.13	7.14
	Total Thermal	548.00	185.87	181.65	195.25	229.74	243.33	145.54	149.57	152.55	162.76	149.01	143.74	151.99	2,090.99
	Total CEB	1,758.45	387.46	362.82	402.87	426.70	453.92	433.44	531.57	491.44	491.14	475.81	468.53	524.40	5,450.08
	Private														
	Mini Hydro (Private)	–	15.94	6.28	17.54	32.09	32.17	60.67	53.49	46.48	60.72	56.38	68.20	75.53	525.49
	NRE (a)	–	0.10	1.42	0.92	1.11	2.03	2.70	1.92	2.11	2.92	2.56	2.98	2.25	23.01
	Thermal	–	402.83	360.49	404.59	315.76	345.28	323.09	266.25	305.38	287.16	321.70	282.14	268.88	3,883.54
	Total Private	–	418.87	368.19	423.05	348.96	379.48	386.46	321.66	353.97	350.80	380.63	353.32	346.66	4,432.05
	Grand Total	–	806.34	731.01	825.91	775.66	833.40	819.90	853.22	845.40	841.94				

Electricity Sales by Provinces 2006 – 2009

Province & Type of Sale	Units in Gwh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009
Colombo City												
Domestic	245.68	252.53	242.74	242.47	2,780.01	3,872.97	4,819.09	4,747.63	111,288	114,346	117,342	120,142
Religious	7.53	7.39	6.71	6.69	47.06	68.00	143.10	76.86	712	727	750	767
Industrial	227.92	156.12	151.64	148.73	2,121.91	1,513.22	1,882.27	1,757.02	558	411	394	376
Commercial	584.33	691.51	700.84	712.36	7,839.62	10,486.09	13,212.75	14,057.34	27,890	28,540	28,842	29,659
Street Lighting	9.38	9.71	9.74	9.71	82.11	115.34	215.50	239.85	—	—	—	—
Total	1,074.84	1,117.26	1,111.65	1,119.96	12,870.70	16,055.62	20,272.71	20,878.70	140,448	144,024	147,328	150,944
Western Province												
Domestic	813.60	847.05	831.03	862.36	6,016.08	8,194.46	9,361.09	9,155.60	810,750	848,015	884,046	912,356
Religious	8.18	8.22	7.77	8.08	47.79	66.44	124.50	74.15	3,467	3,675	3,866	4,040
Industrial	1,335.18	1,425.04	1,464.88	1,333.10	12,432.76	13,618.88	17,713.28	15,577.52	9,748	10,054	10,348	10,657
Commercial	328.41	364.65	380.60	386.56	4,408.52	5,696.05	7,380.24	7,884.79	91,169	96,615	101,190	104,057
Street Lighting	36.39	39.23	39.46	39.35	320.17	465.97	872.21	972.40	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	1,020.36	1,049.62	1,035.02	1,022.83	7,255.09	9,805.24	12,580.40	12,775.80	31	31	32	31
Total	3,542.13	3,733.80	3,758.76	3,652.27	30,480.42	37,847.04	48,031.72	46,440.25	915,165	958,390	999,482	1,031,141
Central Province												
Domestic	295.54	319.57	330.11	339.59	1,883.79	2,481.15	2,866.93	2,734.81	438,290	463,642	490,876	510,747
Religious	4.90	4.99	5.01	5.08	28.34	39.07	70.74	41.79	3,147	3,265	3,481	3,630
Industrial	133.56	132.03	140.39	136.15	1,272.97	1,309.15	1,782.47	1,631.27	2,942	2,962	3,241	3,275
Commercial	108.71	132.44	140.96	146.57	1,497.30	2,074.08	2,704.30	2,969.85	52,203	54,766	57,235	58,899
Street Lighting	6.62	6.25	6.27	6.25	57.39	74.27	138.77	154.45	—	—	—	—
Total	549.33	595.29	622.73	633.64	4,739.79	5,977.71	7,563.20	7,532.16	496,582	524,635	554,833	576,551
Southern Province												
Domestic	285.09	303.82	307.59	324.49	1,787.85	2,299.27	2,593.43	2,527.48	427,605	461,014	490,906	512,128
Religious	4.47	4.52	4.20	4.52	25.84	35.50	61.68	38.58	2,205	2,329	2,512	2,706
Industrial	214.34	207.20	206.29	178.33	2,011.06	1,996.82	2,506.14	2,187.03	2,659	2,671	2,974	3,280
Commercial	74.64	100.63	110.48	114.64	1,037.51	1,537.29	2,061.39	2,245.06	42,158	44,844	47,549	48,464
Street Lighting	8.52	10.50	10.53	10.50	76.13	124.75	233.09	259.42	—	—	—	—
Local Authority & LECO	91.03	94.56	94.83	97.09	649.88	885.16	1,143.15	1,180.57	6	6	6	6
Total	678.08	721.23	733.92	729.57	5,588.27	6,878.79	8,598.88	8,438.13	474,633	510,864	543,947	566,584
Northern Province												
Domestic	66.59	68.31	69.30	78.70	403.57	549.55	608.08	671.18	102,551	105,218	109,268	114,283
Religious	2.52	2.59	2.60	2.83	14.09	20.95	35.18	22.60	2,168	2,255	2,373	2,485
Industrial	5.89	4.41	4.69	5.45	61.33	51.83	67.92	70.76	1,580	1,636	1,744	1,931
Commercial	32.26	31.17	33.68	40.28	433.24	520.18	669.97	839.75	13,351	13,340	13,502	13,632
Street Lighting	1.10	1.63	1.63	1.63	10.09	19.35	36.16	40.25	—	—	—	—
Total	108.36	108.11	111.91	128.88	922.32	1,161.86	1,417.31	1,644.54	119,650	122,449	126,887	132,331
Eastern Province												
Domestic	152.18	162.05	174.71	194.23	1,004.32	1,317.68	1,637.61	1,710.31	200,577	217,637	240,121	260,887
Religious	3.14	3.13	3.16	3.39	18.62	25.19	46.69	28.52	1,782	1,880	1,990	2,107
Industrial	109.41	110.83	107.09	108.84	975.60	1,028.25	1,274.87	1,215.20	2,866	3,069	3,279	3,511
Commercial	45.37	52.42	57.53	65.77	621.34	826.84	1,144.61	1,381.13	21,378	23,076	25,085	27,586
Street Lighting	4.73	4.86	4.48	4.86	41.34	57.66	107.74	119.91	—	—	—	—
Total	314.83	333.28	346.97	377.08	2,661.22	3,255.62	4,211.51	4,455.08	226,603	245,662	270,475	294,091
North Western Province												
Domestic	292.79	319.83	329.64	349.65	1,885.28	2,540.60	2,969.88	2,927.05	409,831	443,195	469,474	493,157
Religious	4.53	4.65	4.64	4.93	24.77	33.90	58.25	37.93	3,410	3,626	3,782	3,899
Industrial	292.53	314.38	317.74	331.82	2,688.97	2,982.00	3,883.57	3,872.66	8,243	9,207	10,217	11,032
Commercial	78.58	92.94	103.02	111.77	1,079.76	1,494.66	2,032.10	2,349.84	49,884	53,241	56,361	58,697
Street Lighting	24.09	27.37	27.44	27.37	213.13	325.07	607.38	675.99	—	—	—	—
Total	692.52	759.17	782.49	825.54	5,891.91	7,376.24	9,551.19	9,863.47	471,368	509,269	539,834	566,785
North Central Province												
Domestic	122.09	131.22	140.41	148.23	740.17	958.29	1,152.00	1,126.09	195,599	212,246	225,874	243,019
Religious	2.35	2.36	2.38	3.09	13.40	18.22	34.74	28.66	1,290	1,362	1,441	1,542
Industrial	67.50	62.59	58.25	62.24	642.42	633.01	798.75	783.91	4,238	4,435	4,795	5,040
Commercial	44.27	54.18	59.47	63.81	610.00	852.05	1,161.96	1,307.05	22,793	24,612	25,855	27,144
Street Lighting	2.10	1.91	1.92	1.91	18.12	22.73	42.47	47.27	—	—	—	—
Total	238.31	252.27	262.44	279.28	2,024.11	2,484.30	3,189.92	3,292.98	223,920	242,655	257,965	276,745
Uva Province												
Domestic	141.87	153.20	154.42	158.51	869.56	1,113.14	1,178.50	1,151.11	254,301	270,905	286,586	301,659
Religious	2.75	2.92	2.75	2.62	15.01	21.62	38.59	20.95	1,789	1,949	2,082	2,215
Industrial	89.88	85.59	90.59	84.27	853.35	847.87	1,121.02	1,016.21	1,608	1,702	1,811	1,862
Commercial	47.73	53.29	61.97	70.35	659.13	862.64	1,251.17	1,470.64	26,027	27,555	28,415	29,186
Street Lighting	1.21	1.25	1.25	1.25	10.56	14.84	27.73	30.86	—	—	—	—
Total	283.44	296.25	310.99	316.99	2,407.61	2,860.11	3,617.00	3,689.77	283,725	302,111	318,894	334,922
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	163.18	170.48	177.17	185.21	992.93	1,264.28	1,434.74	1,390.98	252,257	273,222	293,854	313,296
Religious	2.45	2.34	2.41	2.49	13.67	17.51	30.79	19.46	1,604	1,736	1,873	2,028
Industrial	129.00	128.94	136.31	129.51	1,240.39	1,286.74	1,719.90	1,575.73	989	1,123	1,227	1,270
Commercial	51.17	52.38	54.25	55.02	715.44	870.37	1,137.88	1,196.99	29,297	30,846	32,300	33,479
Street Lighting	4.01	5.38	5.39	5.38	36.22	63.88	119.35	132.83	—	—	—	—
Total	349.81	359.53	375.54	377.60	2,998.66	3,502.78	4,442.67	4,315.99	284,147	306,927	329,254	350,073
Grand Total	7,831.64	8,276.18	8,417.39	8,440.80	70,585.01	87,400.06	110,896.10	110,551.05	3,636,242	3,866,987	4,088,900	4,280,168

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

INDUSTRY

Table 6.11

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2007 – 2010

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western																
Domestic	516,537	546,675	575,852	599,846	112.0	117.0	119.3	123.4	2,392.4	2,547.2	3,668.1	4,076.2	2,370.3	2,478.1	3,456.7	4,041.1
Government	3,118	3,217	3,164	3,483	20.9	21.1	21.2	22.1	1,020.3	909.2	1,304.5	1,417.3	1,048.5	965.7	1,250.3	1,413.2
Industry	350	345	334	333	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	53.8	37.5	64.0	80.4	53.4	37.7	65.5	77.6
Other	47,367	50,033	48,505	50,646	41.2	40.4	37.9	37.9	1,833.5	1,863.1	2,339.7	2,565.3	1,863.6	1,834.4	2,203.1	2,540.5
Total	567,372	600,270	627,855	654,308	175.2	179.3	179.5	184.6	5,300.0	5,356.9	7,376.3	8,139.2	5,695.7	5,315.8	6,975.7	8,072.5
Central																
Domestic	118,141	128,583	138,691	153,567	19.5	21.5	22.8	24.1	252.8	295.5	473.0	561.0	231.3	302.6	453.1	576.0
Government	822	830	846	913	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	26.6	30.9	53.2	55.5	25.8	28.4	49.8	54.6
Industry	83	75	75	72	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6
Other	8,983	9,926	8,858	9,707	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.8	174.4	187.3	277.7	302.1	155.6	193.4	268.9	303.3
Total	128,029	139,414	148,470	164,259	29.1	31.3	32.4	33.8	455.2	514.7	804.7	919.1	414.1	525.4	772.6	934.5
Southern																
Domestic	141,299	159,621	176,588	191,281	23.4	27.4	29.4	31.6	346.9	421.6	664.4	772.7	337.1	421.6	593.3	771.4
Government	1,437	1,556	1,600	1,669	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	114.8	232.7	143.8	162.2	109.8	115.3	139.1	165.6
Industry	97	93	92	98	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.7	4.7	5.1	6.7	4.7	5.2	5.3	6.5
Other	10,716	11,393	10,270	10,772	4.0	4.8	4.8	5.2	141.7	162.7	250.1	298.9	143.5	172.5	240.8	314.8
Total	153,549	172,663	188,550	203,820	29.9	34.7	36.6	39.3	608.0	821.7	1,063.5	1,240.5	595.1	714.5	978.4	1,258.4
Northern																
Domestic	3,736	4,004	4,589	5,465	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	9.0	14.6	19.0	23.0	8.6	9.0	15.2	22.7
Government	146	141	147	153	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.9	8.8	11.7	15.0	6.3	8.4	7.8	13.4
Industry	2	3	2	4	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...
Other	1,199	1,287	893	834	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	10.2	12.0	14.5	11.6	8.4	10.2	12.1	12.0
Total	5,083	5,435	5,631	6,456	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	27.2	35.5	45.2	49.7	23.4	27.7	35.0	48.2
Eastern																
Domestic	49,689	69,199	81,024	90,681	8.3	10.1	12.3	13.4	98.5	126.5	252.1	294.3	112.0	113.1	223.9	289.2
Government	676	728	791	871	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	78.5	84.7	105.1	119.7	83.5	83.4	100.9	124.0
Industry	31	18	18	18	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	8.5	6.8	12.3	13.1	8.8	8.1	11.8	13.4
Other	4,601	4,997	3,228	3,599	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	52.8	57.1	80.9	90.1	53.5	57.3	83.8	86.9
Total	54,997	74,942	85,061	95,169	11.8	13.8	15.6	16.9	238.3	275.1	450.3	517.1	257.7	262.0	420.4	513.5

(Contd....)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2007 – 2010 (Contd.)

Province \ Year		No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010
North Western	Domestic	24,603	28,544	32,449	36,685	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.6	56.9	64.3	118.5	132.3	55.7	63.3	109.8	131.5
	Government	376	394	417	448	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	17.5	19.3	28.2	31.5	17.6	19.2	26.5	29.6
	Industry	163	149	117	101	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
	Other	3,328	3,597	3,364	3,713	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	58.4	59.0	91.2	102.5	58.2	59.3	90.0	104.1
	Total	28,470	32,684	36,347	40,947	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.3	134.1	144.2	239.9	269.1	132.7	143.3	228.2	267.9
North Central	Domestic	33,040	42,669	50,044	56,539	5.9	6.7	8.6	9.4	85.3	104.7	196.9	223.4	96.2	119.6	227.3	256.1
	Government	675	717	752	809	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	94.6	96.7	143.7	155.8	90.1	87.8	113.8	166.2
	Industry	3	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...
	Other	6,133	6,637	4,870	5,225	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	75.5	89.3	115.2	121.9	75.5	82.0	108.9	124.8
	Total	39,851	50,026	55,669	62,579	10.2	10.8	13.1	14.0	255.3	290.7	455.8	501.0	261.8	289.4	450.0	547.1
Uva	Domestic	38,803	43,561	48,018	51,906	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.7	75.4	82.2	147.9	169.2	74.0	84.1	139.6	165.4
	Government	719	748	787	827	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	77.9	78.9	107.8	121.7	74.9	77.4	93.6	119.8
	Industry	0	0	1	1	0	0	...	0.1	0	0	1.1	4.2	0	0	0.7	4.5
	Other	4,656	4,848	3,818	4,037	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	44.2	45.7	65.5	77.5	45.0	47.3	67.9	74.7
	Total	44,178	49,157	52,624	56,771	9.2	9.9	10.3	11.1	197.6	206.8	322.4	372.6	193.9	208.8	301.8	364.4
Sabaragamuwa	Domestic	50,707	55,322	59,381	62,206	8.5	8.9	9.6	9.9	112.7	124.3	216.0	237.0	107.6	160.2	192.1	243.1
	Government	582	605	634	640	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	29.8	34.5	46.7	54.6	30.9	62.5	48.8	56.3
	Industry	95	91	100	105	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.7
	Other	5,979	6,322	6,006	6,313	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	63.0	70.1	97.1	113.9	64.7	79.4	97.0	120.0
	Total	57,363	62,340	66,121	69,264	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.3	206.3	229.9	361.2	407.3	204.2	303.9	339.4	421.0
Total	Domestic	976,555	1,078,178	1,166,636	1,248,176	188.8	203.8	215.3	225.9	3,429.9	3,780.8	5,755.9	6,488.9	3,392.6	3,751.6	5,411.0	6,496.7
	Government	8,551	8,936	9,138	9,813	30.1	30.7	31.5	32.8	1,467.8	1,495.8	1,944.6	2,133.3	1,487.4	1,448.2	1,830.5	2,142.6
	Industry	824	777	742	738	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	70.7	52.7	86.9	109.6	70.6	55.4	87.4	107.1
	Other	92,962	99,040	89,812	94,846	65.3	65.4	61.5	62.3	2,453.6	2,546.2	3,331.9	3,683.8	2,467.8	2,535.7	3,172.5	3,681.1
	Total	1,078,892	1,186,931	1,266,328	1,353,573	285.6	300.9	309.6	322.6	7,422.0	7,875.5	11,119.3	12,415.6	7,418.4	7,790.9	10,501.5	12,427.5

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2001 – 2010

Industrial Category	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	15,112	14,448	13,485	14,173	14,570	13,560	13,189	13,227	13,195	12,755
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	257,515	280,234	301,309	302,814	275,888	271,508	296,332	302,304	307,912	296,644
Wood and Wood Products	1,857	1,950	2,024	2,385	2,106	1,551	1,519	1,338	1,771	2,118
Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	1,605	2,065	2,135	1,714	1,587	1,652	1,655	1,703	1,730	1,730
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	31,880	31,716	27,696	27,617	27,983	27,564	26,341	26,494	23,382	23,318
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	12,598	13,547	10,166	11,005	9,925	10,132	6,882	6,239	9,082	8,947
Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment	4,466	5,793	6,740	7,850	6,876	7,199	7,606	6,441	6,866	7,091
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	32,449	32,443	30,448	29,223	25,179	25,493	29,423	31,348	27,164	25,989
Services (includes Agriculture)	28,552	34,560	37,047	40,917	46,737	62,612	68,987	69,071	86,428	83,221
Total	388,034	416,756	431,050	437,698	410,851	421,270	451,934	458,165	477,530	461,813
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	12,907	13,609	15,381	18,144	33,879	35,505	51,464	38,136	35,277	30,296
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	174,701	192,096	207,051	238,304	239,004	200,522	230,170	260,179	278,120	295,741
Wood and Wood Products	421	756	1,385	2,511	2,677	2,675	4,092	3,678	2,268	4,852
Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	845	1,266	1,822	2,548	1,668	1,943	4,104	3,875	3,586	4,158
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	30,299	28,621	33,282	42,364	55,850	64,608	80,647	80,953	52,383	76,668
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9,614	8,997	9,126	14,125	15,236	14,761	15,917	16,195	9,679	13,114
Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment	2,402	9,809	17,199	22,471	27,726	24,455	18,094	18,493	13,385	17,267
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	20,389	18,983	21,766	23,128	23,259	25,581	43,344	39,625	35,089	43,209
Services and Infrastructure	23,924	24,618	29,593	26,745	34,345	17,880	33,608	36,537	22,085	31,174
Total	275,502	298,755	336,605	390,340	433,644	391,930	481,440	497,671	454,617	519,635

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.1

Consumer Price Indices 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100) (a)										
All Items (Average)	2,899.4	3,176.4	3,377.0	3,632.8	4,055.5	4,610.8	5,416.1	–	–	–
Percentage Change	14.2	9.6	6.3	7.6	11.6	13.7	17.5	–	–	–
Sub Indices										
Food	3,244.7	3,589.9	3,798.4	4,096.2	4,590.6	5,198.7	6,143.3	–	–	–
Clothing	909.6	950.5	974.4	984.0	1,026.7	1,067.2	1,115.7	–	–	–
Fuel and Light	5,328.9	5,795.8	6,674.6	7,315.3	8,303.0	10,641.8	13,338.6	–	–	–
Rent	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	–	–	–
Miscellaneous	3,131.1	3,327.9	3,497.5	3,726.4	4,098.4	4,482.7	4,978.3	–	–	–
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100) (b)										
All Items (Average)	–	100.0	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1
Percentage Change	–	100.0	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	–	100.0	102.6	111.9	124.7	135.8	163.4	213.3	219.2	234.2
Clothing and Footwear	–	100.0	106.8	112.1	117.9	127.7	140.7	154.8	165.3	176.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	–	100.0	112.0	123.1	146.4	174.2	206.6	226.8	227.5	235.3
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routing Maintenance of the House	–	100.0	104.7	109.5	117.6	124.7	134.4	154.1	168.0	176.4
Health	–	100.0	107.1	107.1	108.0	113.1	115.5	163.2	194.8	227.8
Transport	–	100.0	106.7	125.4	141.2	156.7	178.1	240.3	238.8	240.7
Communication	–	100.0	107.8	121.6	121.4	120.5	119.8	100.0	107.0	109.4
Recreation and Culture	–	100.0	101.7	107.0	113.1	113.6	119.5	128.3	161.8	168.7
Education	–	100.0	107.9	114.1	119.7	126.3	133.7	141.0	152.0	171.3
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	–	100.0	111.6	119.3	124.5	131.3	140.5	156.3	168.5	180.7

(a) Discontinued from May 2008.

(b) Introduced in November 2007.

Sources : Dept.of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.2

Wholesale Price Index 2001 – 2010

1974=100

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
All Items (Average)	1,471.2	1,628.9	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0
Percentage Change	11.7	10.7	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2
Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	1,343.1	1,526.5	1,493.0	1,674.3	1,844.2	1,937.3	2,547.4	3,263.1	3,281.8	3,612.4
Alcoholic Drinks	1,881.5	1,896.1	1,955.5	2,171.9	2,462.6	2,733.5	3,053.3	3,629.4	4,151.8	4,577.0
Textile & Footwear	642.4	645.0	645.9	654.1	667.4	678.3	696.8	768.0	800.7	781.5
Paper Products	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,109.6	1,022.8	1,077.8	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,101.3	1,106.9	1,126.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	926.8	1,007.1	1,136.8	1,221.4	1,392.9	1,309.8	1,436.8	2,093.9	2,167.1	1,872.1
Petroleum Products	2,277.2	2,395.4	2,608.0	2,987.2	3,684.8	4,685.6	5,929.1	7,797.7	6,023.6	6,161.6
Non-Metallic Products	2,865.1	2,942.6	3,344.1	3,869.3	5,608.7	7,537.1	7,801.4	8,200.5	8,387.4	8,443.9
Metal Products	795.5	820.9	922.0	971.8	972.5	984.0	1,118.8	1,405.6	1,298.5	1,284.4
Transport Equipment	1,015.3	977.4	1,023.9	1,087.1	1,242.8	1,479.8	1,787.2	2,232.0	2,397.8	2,579.2
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	953.4	1,006.7	995.8	1,010.0	1,068.5	1,247.0	1,542.2	1,608.3	1,592.2	1,586.5
Machinery	747.4	815.7	847.3	869.8	896.6	941.9	1,006.2	1,105.1	1,225.8	1,281.0
Fuel & Light	2,929.4	2,998.1	3,441.7	3,483.5	3,525.2	3,525.2	3,525.2	4,001.5	5,226.2	5,315.1
Miscellaneous	2,796.3	3,156.1	3,869.4	4,735.3	4,831.3	6,412.6	7,477.2	8,454.2	6,392.0	9,698.2
Sector-wise Sub Indices										
Domestic	1,305.0	1,373.1	1,426.2	1,572.8	1,689.4	1,874.2	2,134.3	2,612.6	2,703.6	2,785.2
Import	1,222.9	1,244.5	1,391.8	1,525.7	1,797.9	2,192.1	2,737.5	3,682.9	3,282.6	3,254.3
Export	2,142.1	2,664.7	2,591.1	3,033.8	3,407.9	3,610.0	4,914.3	5,942.6	5,545.0	7,138.0
Consumer	1,418.4	1,594.0	1,579.1	1,747.4	1,922.1	2,019.8	2,592.0	3,275.3	3,360.5	3,693.0
Intermediate	1,640.6	1,752.8	2,010.5	2,365.7	2,627.2	3,293.6	3,951.5	4,942.5	3,865.9	4,548.7
Investment	1,589.3	1,649.8	1,854.1	2,099.9	2,855.6	3,701.2	3,867.8	4,139.8	4,238.2	4,276.9

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change (%)	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.7
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.3

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2001 – 2010

Rupees

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	32.36	26.26	35.07	40.93	41.80	41.15	50.98	76.19	74.97	75.56
Par Boiled (Highest)	25.98	29.39	27.70	34.28	31.80	31.48	44.45	64.64	63.24	61.37
Kekulu (Highest)	26.06	32.00	28.02	35.41	32.85	31.19	44.56	64.21	61.65	59.41
Up Country Vegetables, kg.										
Beans	46.07	49.89	56.62	57.18	69.36	75.99	83.51	102.53	90.45	114.91
Carrot	45.82	51.74	55.81	59.98	67.77	73.43	79.96	91.55	90.61	108.24
Beet Root	43.43	44.67	49.73	47.26	52.00	62.44	62.62	87.79	81.79	94.92
Cabbage	36.90	37.84	39.49	41.18	46.61	52.13	54.41	65.52	61.57	76.12
Leeks	39.09	45.70	47.31	47.88	64.00	65.14	71.48	78.71	79.65	101.09
Low Country Vegetables, kg.										
Pumpkin	26.10	25.06	24.34	24.57	27.86	32.55	37.93	45.14	48.03	52.45
Brinjals	29.11	30.94	34.63	36.53	42.10	47.67	52.12	62.99	54.42	65.32
Capsicum	51.95	54.56	62.41	60.75	71.26	79.96	91.15	127.49	115.61	142.38
Limes	50.40	67.00	58.55	56.45	76.34	73.79	86.60	102.60	102.10	131.70
Leafy Vegetables										
Spinach (Nivithi) (b)	25.60	24.35	25.26	25.70	29.23	32.70	38.00	45.11	46.17	48.52
Mukunuwenna (b)	23.53	22.55	6.73	6.59	7.62	8.72	11.26	13.81	15.16	16.00
Kan-kun (b)	21.70	20.37	6.32	6.21	7.06	8.14	10.51	12.92	14.10	14.67
Gotukola (b)	34.39	34.83	7.89	7.11	7.89	8.93	11.24	13.43	14.60	15.43
Katuru Murunga (b)	25.95	24.05	7.60	7.14	7.94	8.92	11.33	13.87	14.89	15.10
Yams, kg.										
Potatoes	63.29	62.96	62.72	65.98	71.70	72.09	78.52	80.15	89.81	96.12
Manioc	13.33	14.42	14.66	16.04	20.76	22.70	28.10	35.81	35.71	37.25
Sweet Potatoes	20.58	22.02	23.40	24.45	28.84	31.06	38.14	44.24	46.63	51.08
Meat and Eggs, kg.										
Beef (without bones)	134.64	144.71	158.21	173.18	209.68	242.88	292.37	330.67	365.14	395.96
Mutton (with bones)	267.81	288.98	310.36	320.16	381.61	429.25	532.93	623.07	694.21	737.39
Pork	141.86	152.59	164.10	175.04	215.57	260.73	233.14	309.87	–	–
Chicken (Ordinary)	147.25	160.00	159.77	177.68	220.24	228.56	286.35	302.99	332.38	398.70
Eggs (Farm)	4.47	4.84	5.23	5.54	7.26	7.06	9.31	10.05	10.08	14.45
Sea Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	322.36	317.57	346.86	356.86	387.58	456.58	582.36	678.75	722.10	728.45
Trevally - Parawa	219.14	220.62	243.12	257.63	282.38	328.99	426.79	484.64	520.41	541.10
Skip Jack - Balaya	159.82	154.88	178.00	188.45	211.80	239.27	320.21	367.34	407.04	426.47
Tuna - Kelawalla	200.47	204.79	222.68	238.25	264.75	308.14	407.10	473.67	519.24	548.30
Shark - Mora	153.54	204.66	175.18	187.52	214.88	254.27	334.63	371.95	408.60	434.21
Sardine - Salaya	64.67	68.91	75.34	76.94	86.97	101.37	129.45	144.34	150.34	156.62
Dried Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	297.89	306.17	328.48	357.76	400.28	455.64	568.63	666.60	738.95	772.39
Shark - Mora	184.89	204.66	227.22	248.72	279.62	333.95	416.85	487.41	543.70	594.39
Skip Jack - Balaya	145.87	161.67	182.69	198.56	229.58	250.56	337.13	407.84	451.81	486.28
Queen Fish - Kattawa	260.59	268.97	288.19	308.68	360.30	420.67	521.76	611.22	688.23	704.76
Sprats	133.02	118.37	158.71	171.38	220.02	216.83	239.08	309.84	330.62	316.24
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	49.61	63.29	68.30	71.86	88.27	105.76	114.01	160.51	199.14	193.94
Tinned Fish (Captain)	49.66	60.96	67.45	71.16	86.36	106.86	115.16	160.51	199.14	196.50
Tinned Fish (CWE)	47.84	49.11	63.78	67.51	81.02	103.20	111.65	154.12	198.16	172.62
Pulses, kg.										
Green Gram	77.58	73.65	66.89	73.55	84.61	109.09	125.55	134.00	132.86	205.81
Dhal - Mysore	58.21	57.75	58.57	69.49	76.51	75.49	103.80	189.99	201.42	164.28
Dhal - Kadala (c)	50.84	53.97	61.24	66.98	69.53	70.34	91.80	130.43	124.86	112.54
Barley	90.60	90.57	93.37	99.30	109.08	121.29	132.44	–	–	–
Cowpea (Best)	58.39	61.70	56.28	60.97	71.34	90.22	117.18	124.22	130.38	171.47
Kurakkan Seeds	38.35	38.72	38.26	40.49	43.50	46.45	74.06	–	–	–
Ulundu Seeds	–	76.16	72.52	71.49	82.86	115.31	136.79	–	–	–
Condiments, kg.										
Dried Chillies	119.12	138.81	157.44	148.47	131.42	177.63	203.29	214.57	214.79	202.22
Pepper	323.44	271.25	223.78	225.33	217.01	236.38	415.23	492.40	482.40	498.00
Tamarind	48.97	51.63	62.02	64.52	79.35	91.43	105.50	119.40	113.80	136.20
Coriander	78.15	83.94	92.44	101.65	102.78	107.62	178.63	313.50	297.70	294.10
Turmeric (Dried)	119.40	122.50	133.10	149.47	157.46	168.42	219.24	285.70	342.20	763.10
Garlic	81.20	76.90	58.56	71.88	92.97	138.46	138.86	100.60	109.60	286.30
Washed Salt (Pkt)	11.78	13.53	13.04	13.11	15.07	17.77	22.16	32.89	34.49	33.22
Chillie Powder (100g)	17.35	19.23	20.43	20.58	20.08	23.17	30.08	32.14	33.41	35.18
Raw Ginger	114.26	169.91	167.66	182.60	163.05	172.83	256.68	265.60	293.90	311.00
Spices, kg.										
Red Onion	67.38	60.17	52.41	54.81	62.24	66.37	81.78	99.37	101.85	99.81
Cumin Seed	335.30	321.40	256.99	245.98	265.37	274.82	342.57	478.20	473.90	521.00
Fennel Seed	139.20	141.30	135.12	134.34	140.06	156.84	240.46	292.30	291.90	310.60
Mathe Seed	85.30	90.00	90.68	94.06	101.03	110.47	159.37	197.90	213.40	230.80
Cinnamon Quills	420.70	446.00	448.44	468.30	332.91	315.96	693.36	863.20	906.60	972.70
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	8.51	14.32	12.86	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.68	22.03	30.48
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	43.49	70.42	60.28	68.90	77.16	83.44	133.41	185.70	139.50	173.44

(Contd.)

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2001 – 2010 (Contd.)

Rupees

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Fruits, each										
Pineapple (Murusi) (1 kg.)	36.51	43.31	43.61	45.43	46.47	51.80	74.82	85.35	87.56	106.51
Banana - Kolikuttu (d)	5.68	6.42	6.49	6.67	7.01	7.62	88.94	95.93	101.41	128.36
Banana - Ambul (d)	2.32	2.53	2.43	2.39	2.45	2.60	43.38	45.56	46.25	56.41
Papow (kg.)	30.59	31.81	31.53	32.37	35.30	37.96	43.05	42.21	51.80	51.41
Milk Foods and Beverages, kg.										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	19.43	21.13	23.81	25.48	27.95	31.43	39.09	49.90	52.77	54.44
Tea (BOP)	210.30	214.63	223.79	249.14	277.87	306.90	461.25	592.50	648.20	729.90
Coffee Powder (kg)	328.40	338.40	332.45	338.25	351.76	389.83	678.42	99.71	105.75	111.36
Lakspray (500g)	101.47	117.94	120.85	132.55	145.58	155.77	179.35	268.61	243.39	227.43
Anchor (400g)	106.62	127.15	128.49	137.24	156.26	160.55	189.32	274.15	258.60	234.46
Lactogen (half) (400g)	121.42	149.01	157.12	165.04	177.76	202.13	226.59	301.26	315.27	316.65
Lactogen (full) (400g)	121.72	150.80	157.33	162.03	163.01	179.68	210.03	274.72	275.21	278.54
Nespray (400g)	98.10	120.16	124.14	133.66	149.88	160.66	184.95	274.45	257.25	233.00
Milk Maid (397g)	–	66.50	72.11	74.72	82.08	94.46	107.26	122.16	128.66	133.18
Ice-Cream (Highland) 1 Litre	–	93.67	94.35	99.82	107.50	118.52	128.51	143.53	145.53	168.27
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco - Jaffna	–	–	22.43	24.08	25.69	31.41	54.19	52.70	55.25	55.55
Cigarettes – Bristol	6.49	6.52	6.70	7.21	8.07	9.28	10.50	12.69	13.97	14.88
Clothing										
Poplin - Local, 1 metre	55.25	53.37	–	–	–	–	67.06	76.25	79.61	85.76
Sarongs, each	198.48	172.12	182.17	189.38	204.56	215.94	229.43	268.76	282.98	302.19
Sarees, each	453.16	390.90	397.51	413.81	453.17	497.51	505.36	762.35	820.10	875.31
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	12.89	14.93	15.44	16.73	18.96	20.50	22.45	26.20	27.05	27.00
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	54.88	60.19	63.51	65.00	74.87	80.82	99.80	162.88	186.82	180.59
Rexona/Lux (each)	14.36	16.39	19.11	19.84	20.62	21.53	22.07	29.80	32.00	32.22
Signal Toothpaste - med. (65g)	23.96	28.51	31.23	32.56	33.22	35.68	38.89	31.14	34.09	52.71
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	19.63	21.02	25.04	26.52	29.85	42.50	59.85	73.29	51.19	51.38
Fire Wood, 50 kg.	136.17	139.59	150.47	164.69	192.71	233.67	269.22	317.99	314.12	349.78
Safety Matches, Each	2.00	2.18	2.44	2.45	2.48	2.63	2.64	2.90	3.37	3.89
LP Gas (Cylinder - 13 kg.)	526.24	530.88	629.27	707.99	844.40	997.58	1,141.87	1,762.78	1,510.32	1,689.10
Batteries (Each)										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	19.10	18.36	22.67	22.72	23.16	25.66	38.69	41.44	42.80	47.27
Batteries (Eveready)	19.81	22.53	22.95	23.75	25.84	29.10	41.42	43.49	45.80	50.54
Candles (each)	–	2.29	2.12	2.14	2.41	2.72	3.04	3.66	4.01	4.41
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	8.62	11.15	13.25	13.70	16.08	19.06	29.64	37.40	37.44	40.16
Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)										
Hopper (each)	–	3.31	3.63	3.94	4.48	5.12	6.13	8.41	9.05	9.47
String Hopper (each)	–	1.14	1.18	1.30	1.38	1.53	2.07	2.28	2.35	2.60
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (kg.)	18.48	21.86	25.21	25.89	28.99	34.22	55.36	73.70	71.40	69.75
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	69.18	66.42	31.04	31.88	33.63	34.83	27.69	–	–	60.00
Rice Flour (400g)	–	22.51	21.36	23.89	25.19	28.19	29.97	39.39	39.39	45.96
Fats & Oil										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (Ltr)	149.12	211.79	183.65	185.38	196.41	208.42	292.04	443.57	491.82	515.21
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	46.49	55.76	58.79	61.84	64.21	69.66	80.23	103.01	118.54	121.35
Butter (Anchor)	65.64	86.54	97.02	103.76	127.32	129.73	142.82	217.55	248.57	259.61
Butter (Milco)	50.35	61.66	72.76	79.38	93.90	106.85	111.00	144.55	152.09	162.30
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle										
Sugar (White) (kg.)	37.19	35.16	34.27	37.55	41.93	60.20	54.30	63.19	78.61	93.79
Jaggery - Sugarcane (kg.)	56.15	56.85	59.53	65.54	70.01	83.31	165.75	–	–	–
Jaggery - Kitul (kg.)	144.79	150.66	165.46	176.40	181.27	208.33	273.21	–	–	–
Jaggery - Coconut (kg.)	70.62	75.80	81.55	88.43	89.97	106.52	–	–	–	–
Preserved Food										
Papadam (Pkt)	11.45	12.38	11.20	11.23	11.77	13.48	17.56	21.45	22.75	26.73
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	67.15	88.38	92.73	93.09	100.97	111.58	127.19	149.26	164.74	187.60
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	–	82.74	85.27	84.34	94.71	101.76	121.16	152.45	175.98	178.20
Marmite (115g)	81.89	105.97	116.55	120.71	130.18	135.59	150.60	179.45	200.44	203.77
Dates (kg.)	46.56	48.71	51.59	56.53	73.35	91.58	128.13	160.65	192.47	206.04
Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)	149.12	211.79	25.30	27.52	30.98	32.93	35.99	40.18	44.15	45.67
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400ml)	11.85	16.12	17.79	18.21	20.12	22.23	24.38	27.47	29.36	29.88
Fanta (300ml)	11.84	15.22	17.74	17.79	20.03	22.30	24.25	27.52	30.15	30.01
Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)	111.43	140.52	149.24	150.59	164.08	181.16	200.72	241.96	274.58	304.97
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	–	3.92	4.28	4.78	5.36	6.23	7.30	9.61	10.23	10.73

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Unit of these items was changed from kg. to bundles in 2003 to reflect the market conditions.

(c) From 1996 average price replaced with Dhal Local (Yellow).

(d) Unit of these items was changed from fruit each to kg. in 2007.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.5

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2009 and 2010

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2009										
Ash Plantains	65.62	60.45	64.48	64.48	55.95	52.88	49.17	54.95	52.88	58.03
Beans	93.09	84.31	109.32	109.32	93.30	85.32	92.31	93.88	83.65	91.36
Cabbage	67.26	54.98	82.13	82.13	63.95	57.55	58.86	66.02	54.03	62.96
Carrot	91.96	84.80	90.00	90.00	89.60	86.57	92.59	94.66	89.07	90.74
Pumpkin	49.56	47.13	46.39	46.39	45.27	47.91	41.87	55.20	45.32	48.01
Snake gourd	56.62	47.08	49.93	49.93	49.60	43.88	43.18	48.16	46.69	49.43
Brinjals	60.39	53.07	94.74	94.74	58.45	48.18	49.00	51.12	51.91	56.74
Tomatoes	90.42	73.61	123.96	123.96	73.74	73.94	71.73	84.89	73.86	82.31
Rice Samba	73.62	73.03	95.93	95.93	74.84	77.99	70.01	80.34	78.24	76.22
Rice Kekulu	64.53	61.28	93.23	93.23	60.22	59.31	62.64	56.38	59.32	63.28
Red Onions	105.97	102.87	80.57	80.57	104.02	99.77	98.95	96.67	103.43	100.59
Big Onions	72.87	70.27	93.51	93.51	72.99	73.00	68.66	67.83	71.39	71.94
Potatoes	93.28	88.78	99.13	99.13	86.32	36.00	85.58	89.62	91.73	90.21
Dried Chillies	214.11	213.27	259.54	259.54	226.13	212.14	213.47	212.86	218.53	217.84
Dhal (a)	198.67	202.88	158.57	158.57	203.82	200.97	201.11	203.82	203.99	199.09
Eggs (Each)	10.17	10.81	13.54	13.54	11.58	10.03	10.61	10.76	11.41	10.87
Coconut	23.32	22.25	29.16	29.16	20.83	21.13	19.32	24.98	20.21	22.40
Kelawalla	540.54	504.23	186.25	186.25	268.61	525.55	509.78	540.17	545.81	516.21
Balaya	419.92	401.55	191.07	190.00	337.76	376.80	379.46	447.75	435.48	147.88
Salaya	145.44	163.05	122.39	122.39	143.79	146.96	125.47	164.43	172.46	147.88
2010										
Ash Plantains	77.37	74.96	68.19	54.11	65.89	68.21	63.03	62.94	62.63	68.08
Beans	119.11	102.54	121.82	126.13	111.40	119.09	119.27	101.03	108.84	114.91
Cabbage	80.41	65.61	91.69	79.58	74.16	74.82	75.64	61.91	71.57	76.12
Carrot	108.20	99.97	114.60	112.86	104.50	111.15	119.09	101.57	100.57	108.24
Pumpkin	56.20	52.97	58.40	46.94	50.37	50.91	86.62	52.31	51.41	52.45
Snake gourd	63.38	53.01	55.87	53.73	57.21	57.60	45.84	51.92	48.86	55.52
Brinjals	69.27	64.25	60.59	85.13	66.64	63.43	59.12	60.33	57.39	65.32
Tomatoes	104.76	86.00	96.76	94.60	84.64	99.57	86.62	84.23	85.71	93.14
Rice Samba	75.44	72.75	81.63	81.63	76.42	69.19	69.76	78.42	76.20	75.56
Rice Kekulu	62.12	59.37	69.83	69.83	57.49	61.10	58.78	54.80	56.90	59.41
Red Onions	109.79	99.92	91.95	91.95	104.54	99.98	97.57	103.92	108.63	102.30
Big Onions	89.99	86.19	75.98	75.98	86.11	85.35	77.32	81.19	95.41	84.33
Potatoes	100.35	96.90	97.75	76.88	91.34	95.98	91.39	101.48	98.67	96.12
Dried Chillies	196.13	198.88	196.98	208.11	215.60	198.99	208.60	204.31	203.08	202.22
Dhal (a)	163.06	166.33	162.12	155.95	169.96	163.09	164.23	167.26	166.26	164.28
Eggs (Each)	13.75	14.77	14.52	15.10	14.86	13.98	14.22	15.56	18.48	14.82
Coconut	30.73	30.69	31.84	30.13	33.23	27.19	29.97	31.09	28.42	30.48
Kelawalla	600.56	535.02	562.53	308.13	379.07	541.31	519.65	586.56	540.19	548.36
Balaya	453.52	427.99	446.99	296.11	360.58	409.20	389.19	442.67	442.37	426.46
Salaya	160.99	165.19	178.70	110.77	149.58	155.02	141.77	187.24	156.71	156.75

(a) Yellow Imported

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.6

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2001 – 2010

Rupees

Commodity	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Paddy, kg.	11.75	14.07	12.05	15.98	14.36	13.35	18.57	32.99	34.37	31.55
Up-Country Vegetables, kg.										
Beans	25.90	30.13	31.47	36.23	43.77	46.18	48.71	59.41	58.79	69.67
Carrot	25.02	30.28	30.28	36.11	42.56	44.24	48.94	52.70	55.63	65.42
Beet Root	23.26	24.23	25.28	26.58	30.78	36.42	36.80	50.03	50.49	58.43
Low-Country Vegetables, kg.										
Pumpkin (Red)	13.12	12.03	11.36	12.11	14.22	16.40	18.56	21.72	24.92	27.30
Brinjals	15.30	16.63	17.75	21.00	24.72	28.08	29.54	38.65	36.58	37.61
Curry Chillies	37.12	32.99	37.24	38.79	46.49	51.52	57.86	77.01	78.21	95.01
Lime	21.20	28.39	23.72	25.30	34.71	33.17	39.64	47.83	63.86	59.24
Yams, kg.										
Potatoes	45.45	44.37	47.28	50.09	56.36	52.50	55.56	50.60	67.48	67.56
Manioc	7.57	8.26	8.51	9.56	13.08	13.17	15.46	20.45	22.27	21.53
Sweet Potatoes	12.31	13.08	13.70	14.77	18.78	18.10	21.24	24.57	26.16	29.19
Eggs, each	3.79	4.15	4.44	4.78	6.55	6.76	8.65	9.61	10.62	13.63
Sea Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	217.29	207.63	234.03	240.67	255.34	290.33	360.86	420.19	439.74	449.98
Trevally - Parawa	146.83	141.50	148.80	160.09	175.04	209.98	283.82	317.87	323.31	351.59
Skip Jack - Balaya	103.05	103.54	116.38	124.15	134.77	146.86	199.48	234.67	258.54	268.19
Tuna - Kelawalla	137.01	139.21	146.72	157.88	173.65	185.95	252.55	283.23	302.32	325.60
Shark - Mora	104.70	120.60	124.52	141.40	163.67	157.02	235.81	246.83	258.88	269.75
Sardine - Salaya	34.03	38.56	39.32	42.77	49.92	49.59	62.38	69.53	73.90	78.84
Dried Fish, kg.										
Seer - Thora	235.00	272.78	288.08	277.29	278.93	297.24	438.20	553.47	551.67	518.86
Shark - Mora	104.70	156.81	163.67	174.00	202.30	205.00	267.93	317.74	355.98	414.15
Skip Jack - Balaya	103.05	135.58	143.67	160.80	179.07	194.52	247.98	308.58	342.88	358.86
Queen Fish - Kattawa	209.36	207.99	219.03	235.90	271.76	309.50	418.40	488.86	493.33	514.05
Sprats	60.36	112.41	115.45	130.65	182.42	181.95	189.33	249.15	261.90	244.17
Pulses, kg.										
Green Gram	56.01	51.55	41.85	49.45	57.03	66.15	80.71	96.53	106.06	154.68
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	39.45	36.61	35.40	41.40	46.97	54.34	74.97	85.41	99.15	121.26
Sorghum	n.a.	50.00	50.00	49.63	48.81	53.62	77.18	50.61	64.08	66.90
Curry Stuff, kg.										
Dried Chillies	103.73	107.91	121.31	120.13	105.13	140.27	163.29	178.81	183.97	171.48
Pepper	232.76	176.51	154.55	160.11	136.80	163.43	277.79	322.56	305.33	329.44
Turmeric (Dried)	91.15	90.22	98.40	94.83	129.70	116.89	123.59	120.30	136.70	299.72
Spices, kg.										
Red Onion	43.59	39.64	33.67	33.82	40.48	38.30	43.08	58.62	60.74	64.11
Cloves	558.42	614.75	308.87	374.17	360.23	452.87	448.47	465.79	457.26	504.23
Cardamom	1,810.71	1,134.30	1,730.91	1,363.10	1,155.56	1,000.00	993.24	1,342.59	1,753.85	3,038.98
Cinnamon Quills	298.48	315.95	324.00	339.49	334.42	357.46	530.73	614.20	581.41	666.73
Coconut										
Coconut, each	5.90	10.94	9.75	9.97	12.60	11.81	17.13	22.99	18.43	23.82
Copra, 250 kg.	6,876.71	10,859.00	9,748.82	10,334.14	12,961.35	12,440.96	17,047.97	23,201.22	19,835.54	26,472.00
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg.	395.12	516.84	646.33	685.46	887.73	896.64	945.38	1,090.41	1,222.62	1,386.10
Fruits, 50 kg.										
Pineapple	929.72	1,084.40	1,195.93	1,288.60	1,367.11	1,357.56	1,963.67	2,118.27	2,164.39	2,681.14
Banana - Kolikuttu	1,291.98	1,558.80	1,585.34	1,581.63	1,734.70	1,863.72	2,455.83	2,745.85	3,152.49	3,627.08
Banana - Ambul	722.85	809.74	836.14	844.09	895.11	974.08	1,218.01	1,202.64	1,408.59	1,550.12
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	345.82	271.58	247.30	334.68	371.80	430.90	696.94	717.16	723.89	810.30
Arecanut (Seasoned)	852.24	724.01	698.54	694.85	982.97	1,012.39	1,489.44	1,134.53	1,016.98	1,320.27
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg.	n.a.	65.70	66.57	69.75	71.11	80.96	110.90	145.71	150.51	144.46
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg.	n.a.	27.81	28.68	28.50	39.92	46.26	51.82	63.28	64.45	90.42
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml.	88.17	68.61	69.40	75.19	87.22	89.95	110.78	142.73	177.12	201.09
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml.	n.a.	21.82	21.03	23.18	26.27	28.00	26.20	41.75	50.45	61.64
Coffee Seed, kg.	55.16	53.25	56.28	58.99	67.05	84.82	168.77	225.33	212.03	218.22
Cocoa, kg.	50.80	57.41	63.04	63.08	72.19	78.30	87.92	133.87	185.22	258.23
Tea Leaves, kg.	19.82	21.44	21.64	25.11	28.85	27.09	58.22	95.72	80.90	55.23
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	1,814.60	1,921.30	1,994.66	2,296.94	2,998.79	3,461.96	4,183.31	4,921.60	5,319.82	5,693.01
Sand, cube	708.42	842.56	944.87	1,282.34	1,937.87	2,475.37	3,168.31	3,632.82	3,681.88	3,630.87
Metal 3/4", cube	2,741.05	2,775.40	2,838.70	2,978.94	3,472.48	3,899.65	4,575.26	4,932.82	5,248.48	5,195.31

(a) Provisional
n.a. - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.7

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2009 and 2010

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2009										
Ash Plantains	33.75	40.26	32.32	34.44	33.24	34.44	29.76	30.32	29.52	32.21
Pumpkins	28.05	26.84	29.39	26.92	25.35	26.92	20.25	22.89	28.05	24.92
Snake gourd	30.00	28.72	23.96	29.97	28.40	29.97	23.08	25.37	27.96	27.05
Brinjals	34.50	38.06	27.48	70.63	33.09	70.63	27.92	30.91	30.76	36.58
Beans	–	–	55.47	40.00	–	40.00	76.00	–	35.00	58.79
Cabbages	–	–	29.16	45.83	–	45.83	34.76	–	45.23	33.35
Carrot	–	–	52.00	83.86	–	83.89	65.00	–	65.63	55.63
Tomatoes	–	41.64	59.00	50.69	41.64	50.69	32.45	39.85	68.79	41.39
Dried Chillies	180.00	181.03	–	213.70	181.03	213.70	164.25	196.11	182.89	183.97
Potatoes	–	71.27	–	71.50	–	71.50	60.00	62.73	–	67.48
Red Onions	–	50.57	60.00	51.49	61.00	51.49	–	70.00	83.00	60.74
Big Onions	–	55.00	–	47.67	55.00	47.67	43.59	–	–	53.85
Eggs (100 Nos)	1,103.72	987.76	980.19	990.85	1,079.44	990.85	1,010.34	1,136.94	1,137.50	1,062.93
Paraw	423.48	–	319.27	277.73	304.32	277.73	–	–	–	323.31
Balaya	288.38	–	263.75	220.00	245.65	220.00	–	–	–	258.54
Kelawalla	348.39	–	309.68	280.00	210.11	280.00	–	–	–	302.32
Salaya	74.47	–	78.33	58.38	77.50	58.38	–	–	–	73.90
2010										
Ash Plantains	37.58	49.50	42.44	29.35	37.81	34.89	36.99	33.60	33.57	36.71
Pumpkins	40.00	30.29	29.29	27.42	26.55	23.99	23.60	26.18	32.20	27.30
Snake gourd	33.67	31.65	33.68	31.69	29.51	34.89	23.92	28.40	28.63	29.11
Brinjals	38.36	42.60	31.88	60.02	39.49	32.34	28.27	33.14	31.14	37.60
Beans	–	–	–	145.00	–	80.00	77.14	67.78	–	69.67
Cabbages	35.00	–	–	54.44	–	33.64	37.08	35.29	59.76	40.13
Carrot	–	–	–	90.00	–	–	–	59.86	74.29	65.42
Tomatoes	37.50	41.36	65.00	53.23	41.36	52.90	46.27	47.92	69.87	50.84
Dried Chillies	175.00	140.24	181.67	175.31	186.97	168.28	162.78	178.33	176.00	171.10
Potatoes	–	72.85	–	57.14	–	–	–	67.37	55.00	67.56
Red Onions	–	63.75	60.00	60.28	56.00	66.29	51.44	53.00	88.15	64.11
Big Onions	–	58.72	–	60.29	53.33	–	49.25	60.00	–	58.21
Eggs (100 Nos)	1,436.74	1304.25	1,400.00	1,239.14	1,348.72	1,357.76	1,268.52	1,488.85	1,417.14	1,362.59
Paraw	466.54	–	372.23	274.42	340.59	323.15	–	–	–	351.59
Balaya	293.47	–	267.99	202.50	251.00	249.72	–	–	–	268.19
Kelawalla	357.87	–	343.78	246.67	231.93	242.88	–	–	–	325.60
Salaya	80.96	–	80.69	61.96	81.73	88.36	–	–	–	78.84

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.8

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2009

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	74.50	77.43	73.44	71.11	70.57	70.79	71.02	70.38	70.50	71.40	72.13	77.22	72.43
	Kandy	75.86	77.34	70.82	70.08	69.77	69.76	69.13	68.35	69.74	70.00	72.13	78.75	71.39
	Matara	92.50	97.50	89.38	79.23	74.22	77.69	78.57	78.28	80.07	80.00	83.75	92.33	83.47
	Anuradhapura	71.23	71.45	70.18	67.92	68.37	69.26	69.06	68.96	70.01	70.38	71.14	76.78	70.38
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	66.33	67.29	65.13	62.52	62.51	63.69	64.14	64.30	63.76	64.51	63.89	66.67	64.52
	Kandy	64.60	64.40	61.94	59.60	60.02	61.03	61.83	60.02	61.47	61.54	63.18	67.47	62.18
	Matara	59.43	58.07	53.41	51.31	52.13	57.57	55.00	53.03	55.17	56.97	59.47	61.23	55.96
	Anuradhapura	64.54	63.90	61.82	58.75	59.46	60.94	60.85	59.55	58.84	60.53	62.04	65.13	61.38
Beans	Colombo	81.26	83.82	81.67	95.97	89.07	117.08	110.29	91.43	78.66	90.98	109.55	110.86	94.44
	Kandy	71.14	83.16	80.28	80.68	84.71	118.84	109.65	80.35	76.37	85.94	108.16	96.65	88.86
	Matara	85.95	79.50	79.31	101.50	95.63	128.33	114.06	100.58	93.53	98.29	124.69	119.67	101.31
	Anuradhapura	76.38	80.93	74.53	81.91	85.07	120.50	106.25	88.89	82.25	92.35	123.33	105.12	93.18
Cabbage	Colombo	59.05	61.54	58.11	61.17	64.31	75.28	76.70	75.96	64.06	69.78	75.86	81.35	68.33
	Kandy	50.44	53.87	48.83	49.55	57.56	69.03	64.33	60.00	53.84	58.48	65.53	74.10	58.70
	Matara	62.35	57.60	54.06	60.63	65.83	85.00	83.88	74.65	71.20	69.58	80.06	90.19	71.00
	Anuradhapura	51.29	49.80	47.50	54.31	57.50	67.00	70.63	60.57	57.00	61.12	65.29	72.95	59.67
Brinjals	Colombo	62.55	51.85	45.88	56.64	57.50	69.72	59.46	56.55	54.28	62.40	68.03	83.45	60.39
	Kandy	57.98	40.55	39.17	55.43	50.90	67.18	60.45	53.58	59.28	58.64	64.73	82.86	57.31
	Matara	48.83	38.86	38.16	55.00	56.25	69.40	55.31	55.95	60.71	61.89	66.56	71.00	56.49
	Anuradhapura	49.60	34.40	39.13	53.19	54.48	61.71	56.13	44.92	57.37	59.95	71.98	77.98	55.18
Pumpkins	Colombo	47.39	52.88	56.15	50.86	47.43	51.42	49.46	43.17	35.45	39.33	47.61	55.16	47.80
	Kandy	45.48	49.63	50.61	49.42	45.65	52.74	48.68	40.00	39.29	41.88	51.55	51.79	46.93
	Matara	54.50	59.93	63.00	57.33	57.89	59.33	57.19	56.75	53.21	51.84	56.25	60.00	57.11
	Anuradhapura	40.27	48.64	48.82	47.92	46.67	48.38	46.63	34.72	32.37	35.37	48.90	51.21	43.60
Red Onion	Colombo	113.96	108.57	105.31	107.81	117.02	117.64	95.67	79.68	83.56	82.23	114.55	127.67	104.14
	Kandy	115.66	117.65	105.61	118.42	122.38	121.84	99.25	72.60	74.21	79.96	115.73	132.21	105.38
	Matara	109.00	105.60	96.41	101.41	113.88	114.33	90.87	68.63	70.57	77.16	116.00	135.33	99.26
	Anuradhapura	111.17	107.95	104.50	104.44	118.33	121.03	92.25	68.31	72.50	81.76	112.92	139.00	101.75
Big Onion	Colombo	83.89	79.19	79.84	70.72	72.82	76.88	71.67	67.14	59.81	69.62	102.58	104.69	77.78
	Kandy	75.06	70.75	74.75	73.13	75.60	70.50	69.50	63.95	60.58	66.39	103.80	117.14	75.04
	Matara	81.20	77.00	72.50	70.00	71.00	68.33	69.25	62.38	53.33	64.22	115.75	130.00	72.74
	Anuradhapura	76.18	80.31	77.00	65.83	72.50	73.75	77.00	62.58	53.00	64.27	93.89	107.35	73.45
Potatoes	Colombo	82.48	79.54	80.63	90.71	93.59	104.70	108.56	90.57	76.74	84.07	116.36	117.81	93.21
	Kandy	78.67	80.72	81.06	86.41	89.93	109.92	112.90	107.58	73.32	84.58	113.45	104.38	94.19
	Matara	80.78	74.27	77.34	89.27	92.24	111.33	112.66	100.63	77.17	82.37	116.67	106.07	93.22
	Anuradhapura	79.48	69.68	78.37	84.92	88.33	103.47	101.73	88.15	70.28	84.98	107.76	101.59	88.06
Dried Chillies	Colombo	213.10	208.53	210.43	209.03	207.93	207.92	209.66	214.87	216.88	223.37	218.41	207.93	212.52
	Kandy	213.50	218.25	219.17	206.75	202.50	199.47	210.00	214.38	219.47	230.20	228.38	222.78	215.40
	Matara	214.75	215.17	200.31	214.06	209.25	216.50	213.13	218.00	223.67	226.67	225.00	228.83	216.94
	Anuradhapura	218.10	211.79	210.00	209.71	213.33	211.25	217.63	214.56	216.18	223.42	227.19	226.98	217.18
Kelawalla	Colombo	505.00	495.89	468.09	500.29	544.90	576.43	529.50	542.30	533.16	537.50	517.42	531.83	524.07
	Kandy	497.21	448.44	423.75	452.78	482.35	515.33	470.71	485.97	515.36	499.74	490.36	472.14	479.22
	Matara	506.33	527.69	516.43	556.67	580.00	610.00	558.18	566.43	556.15	463.57	485.00	510.91	534.74
	Anuradhapura	498.16	512.67	500.45	566.36	539.00	597.31	566.43	483.13	485.31	467.40	455.95	511.82	507.79
Hurulla	Colombo	269.21	278.96	261.61	303.00	330.00	336.25	300.34	275.59	264.62	235.75	227.42	262.68	278.09
	Kandy	276.19	281.18	275.17	280.00	290.83	312.97	301.91	284.89	263.06	237.05	248.08	243.18	275.37
	Matara	289.71	273.00	252.86	267.14	297.50	262.50	256.11	273.44	279.00	242.94	243.33	274.55	267.21
	Anuradhapura	235.38	232.37	225.79	240.71	239.64	280.53	259.72	243.33	220.28	205.26	224.66	239.44	235.69
Eggs (each)	Colombo	10.42	9.07	8.11	8.39	9.82	11.55	11.30	9.70	11.16	12.86	11.49	13.99	10.63
	Kandy	10.71	10.48	9.42	9.37	9.65	12.08	12.13	10.62	10.99	12.02	11.80	13.88	11.03
	Matara	11.54	10.70	9.61	10.28	10.28	12.14	12.75	10.93	11.42	13.58	12.17	14.54	11.63
	Anuradhapura	10.96	10.63	9.25	9.53	10.19	11.66	12.40	10.71	11.44	12.55	12.13	14.42	11.35
Coconut (each)	Colombo	26.16	24.60	24.80	23.40	23.73	23.60	22.11	21.31	22.50	22.92	25.72	28.13	24.00
	Kandy	22.42	23.18	23.84	23.45	23.02	23.45	22.63	21.93	21.84	23.44	24.90	28.62	23.46
	Matara	27.29	26.97	26.16	26.38	25.30	26.50	26.13	25.35	25.70	26.17	29.84	30.88	26.75
	Anuradhapura	19.48	18.75	18.63	18.91	19.21	20.33	18.95	17.39	18.73	19.98	23.13	26.33	19.96

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2010

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	89.07	88.70	76.66	74.87	77.22	76.28	72.24	68.96	69.67	69.34	72.59	71.05	75.67
	Kandy	86.83	82.75	75.20	70.70	70.72	70.30	66.82	63.70	64.05	64.08	69.29	68.61	70.85
	Matara	95.31	94.58	91.11	87.50	86.71	84.38	85.20	82.93	86.33	85.74	81.18	80.64	86.57
	Anuradhapura	87.17	82.70	72.32	66.17	65.95	64.85	65.21	62.00	65.21	66.07	66.30	71.45	69.61
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	72.81	71.79	64.26	61.69	61.34	60.67	56.58	55.16	53.36	55.66	58.70	59.36	60.97
	Kandy	74.59	70.63	63.27	58.55	59.80	59.50	56.80	55.60	52.75	53.06	55.14	58.29	59.78
	Matara	64.53	66.38	55.45	50.87	50.10	47.47	45.43	43.30	42.63	46.35	50.96	51.82	51.33
	Anuradhapura	73.89	69.61	60.51	56.82	56.58	57.21	55.53	51.61	51.34	50.94	54.49	56.97	58.10
Beans	Colombo	111.43	100.28	89.80	89.66	129.88	129.22	112.72	112.36	103.40	118.32	121.43	121.76	112.27
	Kandy	96.88	92.75	83.47	80.03	117.20	114.60	94.80	95.53	103.78	111.61	110.00	116.79	102.09
	Matara	125.26	111.56	105.40	106.56	137.89	132.81	119.00	111.67	123.00	127.11	128.21	134.64	122.59
	Anuradhapura	101.90	87.25	83.75	93.30	135.86	152.92	119.37	117.39	116.88	130.37	128.95	119.21	116.66
Cabbage	Colombo	83.83	70.44	68.40	64.73	74.82	90.48	80.00	78.92	73.26	78.30	77.91	78.79	76.81
	Kandy	96.88	92.75	83.47	80.03	117.20	114.60	94.80	95.53	103.78	111.61	110.00	116.79	102.09
	Matara	86.65	75.88	75.50	509.06	81.89	105.00	79.80	77.53	79.33	80.00	81.79	90.07	118.54
	Anuradhapura	73.57	67.45	60.94	58.09	66.17	107.71	81.27	73.66	70.52	71.20	75.16	86.18	74.43
Brinjals	Colombo	84.07	53.53	57.72	58.31	70.33	71.39	54.33	53.58	58.83	64.10	59.73	77.56	63.86
	Kandy	85.19	52.15	52.03	57.08	65.68	66.40	54.10	54.98	62.80	67.78	61.89	89.17	64.67
	Matara	85.00	55.31	54.50	61.25	69.72	75.31	52.25	48.67	51.79	63.75	60.36	81.43	63.89
	Anuradhapura	76.62	43.57	48.28	50.72	62.74	72.42	49.08	45.38	57.42	62.31	54.97	81.89	59.21
Pumpkins	Colombo	53.12	40.61	44.70	42.76	47.59	47.10	54.09	46.97	55.25	59.02	55.88	53.37	50.52
	Kandy	48.58	47.64	48.53	45.40	48.30	49.50	53.66	55.20	55.18	57.52	54.50	51.57	51.39
	Matara	57.50	57.81	58.50	57.67	58.95	62.81	57.25	55.33	59.64	63.61	64.64	59.29	59.37
	Anuradhapura	42.76	34.46	42.44	39.57	42.97	50.60	49.88	45.07	52.39	54.46	54.74	49.63	46.54
Red Onion	Colombo	124.11	95.60	82.65	74.71	93.59	99.19	95.94	85.47	89.73	108.01	147.37	197.17	109.16
	Kandy	108.19	95.21	75.64	67.92	81.35	99.09	98.30	74.86	81.28	98.90	136.64	170.39	99.47
	Matara	120.00	96.15	74.57	78.92	82.31	90.96	97.00	76.50	78.67	107.35	143.04	186.15	103.69
	Anuradhapura	113.07	86.85	72.33	76.36	81.98	109.92	91.09	73.26	79.52	104.68	125.36	172.50	96.17
Big Onion	Colombo	98.50	76.94	76.36	69.78	63.75	70.96	65.90	78.41	77.92	88.93	125.43	162.39	89.21
	Kandy	76.63	85.00	-	66.00	69.38	64.00	60.20	71.08	69.92	79.57	124.82	157.86	93.83
	Matara	93.33	72.50	60.00	70.00	52.00	63.75	52.00	72.50	69.58	87.14	117.50	175.00	77.54
	Anuradhapura	88.42	80.00	63.17	66.39	66.50	80.00	73.57	73.91	71.50	76.29	105.94	140.00	76.10
Potatoes	Colombo	92.38	79.45	78.89	84.86	91.08	99.91	97.82	93.43	93.11	100.52	113.26	114.33	96.00
	Kandy	98.66	81.38	74.69	88.78	90.26	98.94	107.42	94.10	93.98	94.13	109.68	109.32	96.81
	Matara	92.13	80.57	79.40	100.47	101.83	111.83	105.88	100.33	92.83	101.03	111.96	107.31	99.27
	Anuradhapura	86.35	79.09	68.79	83.75	85.62	103.17	86.29	90.15	90.38	96.41	107.04	113.65	90.44
Dried Chillies	Colombo	213.49	209.23	200.29	193.11	191.25	191.56	195.38	193.83	186.81	190.45	195.83	198.70	196.73
	Kandy	212.50	214.00	195.33	186.75	190.40	185.25	182.80	184.25	186.63	188.75	191.58	194.55	192.71
	Matara	225.75	223.91	201.67	184.84	185.38	181.25	188.25	187.33	186.00	189.84	187.86	191.46	194.75
	Anuradhapura	222.33	222.91	213.47	210.54	205.92	208.02	207.65	208.41	210.00	204.91	197.37	203.82	209.81
Kelawalla	Colombo	546.13	509.86	513.13	542.27	617.56	597.02	579.65	581.88	584.86	608.56	597.23	593.59	574.51
	Kandy	510.97	532.50	480.42	507.86	538.68	568.44	522.86	521.15	568.39	553.50	588.39	593.39	541.28
	Matara	550.63	539.58	498.89	629.58	664.64	669.09	585.67	621.67	592.27	560.71	596.00	600.00	592.86
	Anuradhapura	458.80	483.50	479.09	509.00	527.39	522.50	550.29	529.69	576.47	563.75	525.67	606.92	524.33
Hurulla	Colombo	276.10	277.12	264.09	270.16	295.48	300.43	301.95	302.67	278.64	279.52	272.07	295.00	284.84
	Kandy	260.66	289.69	291.15	255.94	285.88	296.97	299.67	274.38	265.29	278.81	286.94	302.36	282.75
	Matara	308.42	307.33	282.75	322.50	325.38	375.56	313.93	300.67	309.23	320.63	320.91	338.18	318.39
	Anuradhapura	249.04	265.79	263.53	256.88	263.41	287.14	281.90	289.58	281.67	270.80	258.42	290.28	271.62
Eggs (each)	Colombo	12.58	12.22	14.10	13.19	13.29	12.95	12.36	12.53	14.55	13.89	13.37	15.31	13.30
	Kandy	13.61	13.58	15.75	15.20	14.26	13.96	13.77	13.70	15.05	14.89	14.22	15.57	14.42
	Matara	13.63	13.77	16.05	15.68	15.38	15.22	14.00	13.50	15.20	15.47	15.62	16.05	14.85
	Anuradhapura	13.08	13.76	15.18	15.28	14.53	14.57	14.52	14.11	15.19	15.20	14.83	15.38	14.59
Coconut (each)	Colombo	29.92	30.32	29.25	26.05	26.12	25.83	25.89	26.04	28.66	34.21	40.07	45.61	30.59
	Kandy	29.38	29.95	28.97	28.73	28.48	27.63	26.82	27.88	28.40	33.91	37.08	42.60	30.75
	Matara	30.65	30.63	31.45	30.59	29.68	28.44	27.33	27.03	28.60	36.44	40.35	47.71	31.83
	Anuradhapura	26.76	29.11	31.17	29.77	28.78	26.60	25.66	26.68	28.94	33.26	38.00	43.47	30.20

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.10

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1959 – 2010

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1959	23.0	33.7	—	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1960	23.0	33.6	—	24.0	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1961	23.1	33.6	—	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1962	23.3	33.8	—	24.4	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1963	23.6	34.2	—	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	—	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	—	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	—	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	—	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	—	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	—	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	—	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	—	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	—	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	—	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,057.6	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.9	3,215.3
2010(a)	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.11

Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2001 – 2010

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	260.39	291.58	313.40	348.20	384.06	429.29	509.44	628.68	656.90	735.36
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	243.89	266.65	296.57	310.44	333.49	365.23	428.12	527.87	576.11	630.27
Sowing	M	253.07	272.16	294.66	327.93	334.00	–	–	529.38	574.34	599.01
Transplanting (b)	M	239.45	264.75	285.77	304.31	324.63	354.41	405.42	508.16	554.49	619.41
	F	219.11	222.57	229.49	254.33	257.00	281.63	329.21	405.04	444.78	488.72
Manuring	M	244.98	268.22	287.64	316.25	328.00	360.75	425.00	518.53	572.85	587.95
Spraying	M	278.06	305.59	326.41	372.49	372.04	401.17	472.06	577.38	635.00	652.63
Weeding	M	233.48	254.70	274.24	301.25	375.00	–	–	–	–	–
	F	193.54	210.47	221.01	253.33	260.17	284.15	330.73	405.54	444.69	–
Harvesting	M	241.32	263.96	278.82	305.84	300.00	300.00	–	–	–	–
	F	204.98	223.96	236.27	275.71	250.00	–	–	–	–	–
Threshing	M	248.08	270.65	293.73	352.16	358.00	379.41	444.36	577.20	598.73	–
Winnowing	M	258.75	277.54	302.64	336.23	335.00	365.14	423.08	544.26	581.17	620.85
	F	193.84	206.75	239.13	255.06	252.88	285.40	310.98	388.33	423.98	248.75
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	302.06	323.94	331.47	336.43	348.22	396.04	458.72	565.01	625.90	664.00
Planting	M	266.43	281.33	292.94	314.89	315.83	356.68	430.77	529.87	588.31	630.37
	F	202.08	226.99	236.42	242.44	219.63	259.21	304.78	370.29	419.25	–
Manuring	M	272.16	286.93	297.49	319.26	350.00	–	–	–	–	–
	F	200.16	227.13	231.77	240.40	219.63	259.21	304.78	370.58	419.25	–
Plucking	M	401.07	419.49	410.12	464.74	457.11	481.63	568.61	726.54	815.53	854.60
Collecting Nuts	M	241.05	255.11	269.11	285.53	282.10	317.25	369.47	455.39	502.82	541.15
	F	185.81	202.84	208.47	220.05	212.90	238.25	274.76	335.39	368.16	340.47
Husking	M	308.84	323.60	337.87	365.77	377.21	405.58	487.25	590.23	652.43	686.64
Tea											
Preparation Land	M	233.29	247.75	276.02	290.14	289.38	322.04	369.26	436.12	478.61	531.89
Planting	M	230.21	250.36	281.13	307.38	289.97	324.63	365.98	428.79	470.32	525.00
	F	174.94	189.50	210.26	225.28	220.68	240.58	268.73	312.50	354.94	282.11
Manuring	M	233.99	249.68	267.06	297.69	289.39	322.50	370.96	430.34	486.11	544.83
Weeding	M	216.91	234.95	258.68	290.07	281.00	312.30	357.71	422.06	468.33	523.15
	F	169.80	178.45	197.91	222.03	215.00	232.87	265.77	312.16	355.71	332.04
Pruning	M	283.54	292.44	311.74	346.15	332.87	374.23	418.33	499.09	551.90	627.96
Plucking	M	187.95	198.89	221.35	254.02	253.00	273.55	314.39	361.28	395.90	263.43
	F	162.38	176.89	186.15	199.07	252.63	273.00	314.55	360.91	394.56	353.38
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	254.94	278.99	287.12	311.17	301.77	323.14	375.65	471.23	500.68	540.09
Planting	M	265.60	277.78	285.87	317.14	318.75	340.93	378.13	477.50	519.27	566.13
Planting of Creepers	M	261.97	276.44	291.00	320.75	318.75	340.93	378.13	477.50	519.27	–
	F	210.91	213.19	247.79	272.30	300.00	–	–	–	–	–
Pruning	M	259.25	279.72	281.61	315.69	302.27	332.61	385.80	510.26	496.36	552.80
Manuring	M	253.11	278.26	281.45	312.72	314.02	344.05	411.97	525.25	572.88	633.53
Spraying	M	267.95	285.90	282.14	312.96	325.00	–	–	–	–	–
Tapping	M	145.87	160.73	184.63	207.24	230.53	265.17	305.39	399.93	416.94	475.31
	F	125.97	146.28	169.02	192.53	203.58	231.64	268.50	354.37	372.88	484.22
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	402.10	439.64	473.92	505.80	543.77	615.40	708.67	827.57	922.13	1,002.26
Skilled Helper	M	303.18	328.16	357.18	385.39	393.89	440.69	508.37	601.63	666.00	732.41
Unskilled Helper	M	245.65	266.57	286.96	311.54	314.57	354.19	408.15	487.31	539.47	580.12
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	396.95	432.96	465.42	499.15	539.34	608.19	704.05	820.21	912.33	995.02
Skilled Helper	M	297.42	324.04	353.29	380.25	393.16	435.15	500.08	600.15	668.16	740.20
Unskilled Helper	M	244.78	268.21	285.74	312.89	316.37	353.65	407.26	493.87	555.03	593.06

M – Male F – Female

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Daily wages for transplanting after 2004 are the average of both daily wages of transplanting and harvesting.

n.a. - Not available

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.12

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Workers in Agriculture		Workers in Industry and Commerce		Workers in Services		Workers in Wages Boards Trades	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)	Nominal(b)	Real Wage(c)
2009	January	2,349.4	84.4	2,054.0	73.8	1,545.8	55.6	2,171.3	78.0
	February	2,349.3	84.5	2,054.0	73.9	1,545.8	55.6	2,171.3	78.1
	March	2,349.3	84.9	2,054.0	74.2	1,545.8	55.9	2,171.3	78.5
	April	2,349.3	85.3	2,054.0	74.6	1,545.8	56.1	2,171.3	78.9
	May	2,349.3	83.6	2,054.0	73.1	1,545.8	55.0	2,171.3	77.3
	June	2,349.4	82.5	2,054.0	72.2	1,545.8	54.3	2,171.4	76.3
	July	2,349.5	82.2	2,054.0	71.8	1,545.8	54.1	2,171.4	76.0
	August	2,349.5	82.4	2,054.0	72.1	1,545.8	54.2	2,171.5	76.2
	September	2,349.5	82.2	2,054.0	71.9	1,545.8	54.1	2,171.5	76.0
	October	2,349.5	81.9	2,054.0	71.6	1,545.8	53.9	2,171.5	75.7
	November	2,349.6	81.3	2,054.0	71.1	1,545.8	53.5	2,171.5	75.1
	December	2,349.6	80.3	2,054.0	70.2	1,545.8	52.9	2,171.5	74.2
2010	January	3,319.5	112.0	2,054.0	69.3	1,545.8	52.1	2,113.6	94.9
	February	3,319.8	111.7	2,054.0	69.1	1,545.8	52.0	2,813.8	94.7
	March	3,319.9	112.8	2,054.0	69.8	1,545.8	52.5	2,813.9	95.6
	April	3,319.6	114.0	2,054.0	70.5	1,545.8	53.1	2,813.7	96.6
	May	3,319.4	112.2	2,054.0	69.4	1,545.8	52.3	2,813.6	95.1
	June	3,319.8	111.3	2,054.0	68.9	1,545.8	51.8	2,813.8	94.4
	July	3,335.2	111.9	2,054.0	68.9	1,545.8	51.9	2,824.0	94.7
	August	3,335.2	111.4	2,402.1	80.2	1,851.8	61.8	2,935.2	98.0
	September	3,335.2	110.3	2,402.1	79.5	1,851.8	61.3	2,935.2	97.1
	October	3,335.5	109.0	2,402.1	78.5	1,851.8	60.5	2,935.4	96.0
	November	3,335.8	107.8	2,402.1	77.7	1,851.8	59.9	2,935.6	94.9
	December	3,336.1	106.7	2,402.1	76.8	1,851.8	59.2	2,935.7	93.9

- (a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978.
 (b) The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.
 (c) Based on Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) - (2002 = 100).

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.13

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Non-Executive Officers		Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees(b)		Government School Teachers	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)	Nominal(c)	Real Wage(d)
2009	January	4,056.8	145.8	4,909.0	176.4	4,473.1	160.8	3,194.0	114.8
	February	4,056.8	146.0	4,909.0	176.6	4,473.1	160.9	3,194.0	114.9
	March	4,056.8	146.6	4,909.0	177.4	4,473.1	161.7	3,194.0	115.4
	April	4,056.8	147.3	4,909.0	178.3	4,473.1	162.5	3,194.0	116.0
	May	4,056.8	144.4	4,909.0	174.7	4,473.1	159.2	3,194.0	113.7
	June	4,056.8	142.5	4,909.0	172.5	4,473.1	157.1	3,194.0	112.2
	July	4,056.8	141.9	4,909.0	171.7	4,473.1	156.5	3,194.0	111.7
	August	4,056.8	142.3	4,909.0	172.2	4,473.1	156.9	3,194.0	112.0
	September	4,056.8	142.0	4,909.0	171.8	4,473.1	156.5	3,194.0	111.8
	October	4,056.8	141.4	4,909.0	171.1	4,473.1	155.9	3,194.0	111.3
	November	4,210.4	145.7	5,116.1	177.0	4,651.6	160.9	3,321.7	114.9
	December	4,210.4	144.0	5,116.1	174.9	4,651.6	159.0	3,321.7	113.6
2010	January	4,210.4	142.0	5,116.1	172.6	4,651.6	156.9	3,321.7	112.1
	February	4,210.4	141.7	5,116.1	172.2	4,651.6	156.6	3,321.7	111.8
	March	4,210.4	143.1	5,116.1	173.9	4,651.6	158.1	3,321.7	112.9
	April	4,210.4	144.6	5,116.1	175.7	4,651.6	159.7	3,321.7	114.1
	May	4,210.4	142.4	5,116.1	173.0	4,651.6	157.3	3,321.7	112.3
	June	4,210.4	141.2	5,116.1	171.6	4,651.6	156.0	3,321.7	111.4
	July	4,210.4	141.2	5,116.1	171.6	4,651.6	156.6	3,321.7	111.4
	August	4,210.4	140.6	5,116.1	170.8	4,651.6	155.3	3,321.7	110.9
	September	4,210.4	139.3	5,116.1	169.2	4,651.6	153.9	3,321.7	109.9
	October	4,210.4	137.6	5,116.1	167.3	4,651.6	152.1	3,321.7	108.6
	November	4,210.4	136.1	5,116.1	165.4	4,651.6	150.4	3,321.7	107.4
	December	4,210.4	134.6	5,116.1	163.6	4,651.6	148.7	3,321.7	106.2

- (a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Salaries and Wages in the Public Administration Circulars.
 (b) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.
 (c) The Wage Rates used in the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.
 (d) Based on Colombo Price Index - CCPI - (2002 = 100).

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.14

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2009^(a)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	463	462	470	479	491	475	476	464	500	487	488	495
	Plucking	Female	289	304	298	310	315	325	333	333	356	340	329	344
Rubber	Planting	Male	500	500	495	495	523	527	520	527	530	540	550	545
	Tapping	Male	394	410	385	412	406	410	404	394	461	446	443	457
		Female	358	371	348	361	366	367	363	338	425	408	402	407
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	584	610	611	613	618	605	630	669	676	627	640	642
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	778	797	768	847	850	802	791	816	808	853	850	866
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	565	563	557	584	582	562	539	580	619	573	604	594
	Transplanting and	Male	559	552	551	564	545	540	546	567	558	552	584	563
	Harvesting (b)	Female	441	465	435	466	444	405	440	461	450	423	457	451
Housing Construction (c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter		895	893	889	905	919	926	933	930	935	957	956	967
	Skilled Helper		644	647	645	657	660	665	660	666	685	701	682	699
	Unskilled Helper		520	523	531	529	532	543	541	551	540	564	557	561
Masonry	Master Mason		885	880	887	893	908	916	921	914	947	934	946	956
	Skilled Helper		644	645	652	654	664	672	675	672	684	695	684	695
	Unskilled Helper		529	533	536	536	539	546	545	552	661	567	571	569

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

Table 7.15

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2010^(a)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	503	514	529	516	515	541	543	538	538	536	558	547
	Plucking	Female	341	350	337	347	347	370	351	322	364	364	368	373
Rubber	Planting	Male	575	555	575	559	541	573	566	544	575	578	568	583
	Tapping	Male	446	468	506	459	442	446	463	503	488	467	480	533
		Female	411	425	463	438	429	693	437	396	750	452	430	478
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	689	653	612	666	652	678	644	667	676	687	663	675
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	800	831	809	840	842	858	846	889	909	828	862	908
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	575	635	579	615	623	678	642	666	640	600	654	647
	Transplanting and	Male	600	607	603	618	606	635	646	631	630	635	616	600
	Harvesting (b)	Female	485	495	475	469	492	476	493	456	489	466	487	581
Housing Construction (c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter		966	972	995	1,001	1,002	998	1,005	1,009	1,012	1,015	1,022	1,028
	Skilled Helper		704	726	720	715	722	730	730	737	741	747	758	758
	Unskilled Helper		563	569	550	567	574	580	569	575	599	588	610	616
Masonry	Master Mason		972	976	987	989	991	994	996	1,002	1,003	1,010	1,009	1,012
	Skilled Helper		695	724	701	724	706	726	721	737	813	818	762	756
	Unskilled Helper		572	578	557	579	571	589	643	592	598	601	620	621

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer. Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Sources : Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Daily wages up to December 2004 are the average of daily wage for the two activities. From January 2005 onwards, the daily wages cover both activities under the single category following the restructuring of data collection schedules.

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on both daily payment and contractual basis. The series on contractual basis in previous bulletin publications has been replaced by the series on daily payment basis from the monthly bulletin of December 2005 onwards for the comparison with wages in other sectors.

Cost Indices for Construction 2001 – 2010

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2001	1st Quarter	195.2	248.7	198.5	186.2	183.6	190.4
	2nd Quarter	194.2	248.5	197.6	185.5	183.8	189.9
	3rd Quarter	206.6	259.9	209.9	197.3	192.9	200.9
	4th Quarter	209.9	264.4	213.3	200.2	195.0	203.7
2002	1st Quarter	212.0	267.0	215.4	201.7	195.5	205.1
	2nd Quarter	214.7	269.6	218.1	205.0	197.8	207.8
	3rd Quarter	216.3	270.7	219.6	207.0	199.4	209.4
	4th Quarter	219.2	272.5	222.5	210.2	201.5	212.1
2003	1st Quarter	221.7	272.7	224.8	213.3	204.3	214.7
	2nd Quarter	225.4	278.2	228.7	218.0	209.6	219.3
	3rd Quarter	226.4	278.1	229.6	220.8	213.6	221.8
	4th Quarter	232.8	285.6	236.1	225.8	216.2	226.5
2004	1st Quarter	232.3	291.5	235.9	227.5	220.1	228.2
	2nd Quarter	240.5	300.6	244.2	237.3	228.9	237.0
	3rd Quarter	254.4	316.6	258.3	248.6	237.0	248.2
	4th Quarter	276.5	330.8	279.9	268.4	252.6	267.2
2005	1st Quarter	288.7	340.0	291.9	279.3	260.7	277.5
	2nd Quarter	298.6	353.6	302.0	286.9	266.0	285.3
	3rd Quarter	313.8	361.8	316.8	296.5	270.0	294.9
	4th Quarter	326.4	378.5	329.6	305.8	277.0	304.8
2006	1st Quarter	349.9	406.3	353.4	325.4	292.1	324.5
	2nd Quarter	362.9	424.3	366.7	336.8	306.5	337.9
	3rd Quarter	375.7	458.0	380.8	348.0	318.7	350.7
	4th Quarter	389.6	490.1	395.9	360.6	327.3	362.8
2007	1st Quarter	396.2	511.9	403.4	368.0	334.6	370.2
	2nd Quarter	404.3	538.7	412.7	380.6	349.1	382.1
	3rd Quarter	414.9	557.0	423.7	394.4	364.9	395.5
	4th Quarter	423.1	568.2	432.1	403.5	369.9	402.7
2008	1st Quarter	438.8	593.1	448.4	423.5	390.4	421.4
	2nd Quarter	451.7	622.9	462.3	447.8	414.1	441.1
	3rd Quarter	464.4	642.3	475.5	468.7	434.0	458.4
	4th Quarter	471.5	666.6	483.6	462.9	427.6	458.2
2009(a)	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7
2010(b)	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	351.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	353.2	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	353.6	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	354.3	469.8

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

Summary of External Trade 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn.	430,372	449,850	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	937,737
Agricultural Exports	83,253	89,682	93,069	107,951	116,046	134,481	166,945	200,739	194,206	230,586
Tea	61,602	63,105	65,936	74,897	81,482	91,667	113,565	137,600	136,171	155,376
Rubber	2,129	2,552	3,717	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,089	13,538	11,327	19,256
Coconut Products	7,348	8,009	8,926	11,453	11,400	12,898	15,636	18,532	19,091	19,593
Other	12,174	16,016	14,490	16,446	18,439	20,242	25,655	31,069	27,616	36,361
Industrial Exports	331,686	347,657	383,833	457,175	497,695	562,450	660,389	667,187	609,513	696,653
Textiles and Garments	227,360	232,027	248,574	285,172	291,088	320,829	369,463	376,024	376,146	395,403
Petroleum Products	6,053	7,003	6,300	10,133	13,169	19,580	18,693	27,551	15,484	24,403
Other	98,273	108,627	128,959	161,870	193,438	222,041	272,233	263,611	217,882	276,847
Gems	7,276	8,173	7,601	10,939	12,088	10,714	11,665	8,260	7,912	7,945
Other	8,157	4,338	10,923	7,902	12,448	8,934	6,684	2,312	2,280	2,526
Imports, Rs. Mn.	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,526,604
Consumer Goods	100,276	113,754	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	195,480	236,572	196,718	295,204
Intermediate Goods	306,305	346,784	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	747,489	943,750	681,261	875,991
Investment Goods	96,185	112,046	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	297,266	330,272	281,441	335,410
Unclassified	30,198	11,907	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	10,152	15,111	13,198	19,999
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-102,592	-134,641	-148,323	-227,171	-253,082	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-588,867
Export / Import Ratio	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.69	0.61
Export Indices (1990/1997 = 100) (b)										
Unit Value Index	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6	182.4	200.5	207.5	219.2	238.9
Volume Index	112.4	116.2	120.1	129.4	138.0	143.3	153.8	154.4	135.4	143.2
Value Index	156.9	164.1	180.7	213.0	232.8	261.3	308.4	320.4	296.8	342.0
Import Indices (1990 / 1997 = 100) (b)										
Unit Value Index	139.9	138.2	136.3	157.1	168.6	188.7	213.1	250.1	212.6	244.9
Volume Index	110.1	122.2	136.5	148.8	152.8	163.4	169.5	176.3	159.4	180.1
Value Index	154.0	168.9	186.0	233.7	257.6	308.3	361.4	440.9	338.9	441.2
Terms of Trade (b) (1997 = 100)	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.7	94.0	83.0	103.1	97.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Exports 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	295	292	298	300	309	327	312	320	290	314
Rubber, MT '000	32	37	35	41	32	47	52	49	56	52
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	516	328	461	538	377	456	406	360	367	243
Vegetables, MT	9,248	10,240	9,437	12,190	14,071	11,005	12,487	19,398	14,863	11,528
Coffee, MT	7	18	214	94	131	106	61	86	60	157
Cinnamon, MT	10,444	10,837	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,138	12,273	12,106	11,779
Pepper, MT	2,161	7,915	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,015	6,376	6,644	12,219
Betel Leaves and Arecanuts, MT	1,506	2,929	3,098	3,477	3,646	4,465	6,353	6,052	4,013	4,232
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	8	7	743	2,628	949	2,059	1,170	272	1,425	8,416
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	1,830	2,098	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	989
Selected Other Exports, MT										
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	66,118	97,108	110,363	128,005	123,004	118,942	–	–	–	–
Naptha	81,839	59,587	–	–	–	41,363	–	–	–	–
Diesel (b)	45,908	37,708	5,775(c)	4,381	801	–	–	–	–	–
Textiles and Garments, Mn.kgs.	432	422	446	501	554	674	757	766	732	791
Mineral Exports (d)	7,607	8,628	3,833	4,814	4,229	–	5,393	5,176	3,018	3,027
Precious Stones, '000 kgs.	11,372	13,029	12,824	13,461	13,806	18,892	31,089	34,027	18,961	20,686

(a) Provisional

(c) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd., by CPC.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) Auto, Heavy and Marine Diesel

(d) Graphite only

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.3

Selected Imports 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	52	95	35	222	52	12	88	84	52	126
Sugar	420	554	509	438	418	525	481	575	467	559
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (b)	52	61	64	54	53	73	66	67	65	76
Infant Milk Food, MT	728	511	621	813	355	1,866	1,423	1,343	1,443	911
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (c)	37	51	52	43	50	50	99	48	49	49
Fish Other	61	24	24	24	26	27	35	29	27	34
Wheat Grain	760	993	919	993	864	1,200	952	919	1,026	1,052
Pharmaceutical Products, MT '000										
	9	10	10	11	14	14	16	17	15	16
Fertilizer, MT '000										
	460	537	514	510	529	633	569	773	501	649
Crude Oil, MT '000										
	1,954	2,300	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819
Cement, MT '000										
	1,024	1,211	1,393	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,725	2,012
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (d)	28,382	47,257	74,772	78,853	75,750	104,786	94,978	76,178	38,496	147,396
Motor Cycles	37,546	70,749	117,301	150,742	201,428	209,635	177,193	153,191	117,913	226,426
Tractors	8,592	12,591	16,383	15,288	26,106	23,120	23,629	28,181	12,874	18,617

(a) Provisional.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports by Major Categories 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Category	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Consumer Goods	100,276	113,754	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	195,480	236,572	196,718	295,204
Food and Drink	48,683	54,112	54,459	60,447	61,410	78,854	91,853	123,203	113,329	156,673
Rice	969	1,732	819	6,186	1,554	576	4,621	4,785	2,616	6,741
Flour	122	226	194	99	3,200	321	321	111	195	61
Sugar	10,289	12,634	11,196	11,048	13,303	23,256	17,055	22,350	25,119	41,117
Milk and Milk Products	10,223	10,488	11,540	12,338	13,401	17,761	20,688	32,042	19,013	29,235
Fish Dried	4,419	3,925	3,744	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607
Fish Other	1,941	2,359	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,103	7,071
Food Other	20,720	22,748	24,620	24,928	22,963	27,294	37,603	51,292	52,414	64,841
Other Consumer Goods	51,593	59,642	75,198	85,626	89,611	106,607	103,627	113,369	83,388	138,531
Motor Cars and Cycles	8,887	15,311	25,767	26,746	24,363	37,635	36,472	41,542	18,021	61,253
Radio Receivers and Compounds	2,929	3,517	4,195	4,495	3,741	11,117	15,203	12,212	6,118	9,854
Tyres and Tubes	1,658	2,198	2,434	3,100	3,310	4,810	5,568	6,197	6,090	8,973
Medical and										
Pharmaceutical Products	8,411	10,098	10,210	11,952	13,461	16,279	17,144	21,315	21,547	22,439
Other	29,708	28,518	32,591	39,333	44,736	36,765	29,239	32,102	31,613	36,013
Intermediate Goods	306,305	346,784	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	747,489	943,750	681,261	875,991
Fertilizer	6,047	7,259	8,457	10,902	13,552	17,036	21,422	62,420	22,215	27,175
Petroleum	65,190	75,627	80,807	122,732	166,562	215,168	276,889	364,284	248,959	341,307
Chemical Elements and										
Compounds	12,647	14,792	16,363	20,898	24,988	27,122	31,127	39,132	35,900	44,057
Dyeing, Tanning &										
Colouring Materials	3,386	3,987	4,784	5,809	6,360	7,433	8,560	9,324	8,725	11,101
Paper and Paper Boards	14,369	15,887	17,654	20,887	21,853	25,685	31,131	34,667	29,096	38,111
Wheat and Meslin	9,783	12,427	13,255	18,536	14,200	20,679	25,891	40,563	29,769	29,120
Textiles	117,993	126,438	132,415	153,476	153,957	160,987	180,689	184,404	165,717	195,549
Other	76,890	90,367	107,195	136,448	147,533	166,701	171,769	208,956	140,879	189,572
Investment Goods	96,185	112,046	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	297,266	330,272	281,441	335,410
Building Materials	22,144	26,013	31,677	40,709	50,967	56,822	86,414	102,060	82,020	91,491
Transport Equipment	11,469	14,449	19,869	26,008	32,743	37,928	40,292	47,699	50,038	72,538
Machinery and Equipment	54,287	61,296	67,330	86,709	86,567	110,853	138,033	144,147	116,373	136,154
Other	8,285	10,288	8,487	15,670	17,785	28,035	32,527	36,366	33,010	35,226
Unclassified Imports	30,198	11,907	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	10,152	15,111	13,198	19,999
Total Imports	532,964	584,491	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,526,604

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Exports^(a) 2006 – 2010

Rs. Million

Country	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010(b)	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	208,494	29.1	217,925	25.8	202,510	23.0	181,154	22.2	198,332	21.1
United Kingdom	91,497	12.8	112,618	13.3	118,125	13.4	117,655	14.4	115,389	12.3
India	50,885	7.1	57,002	6.7	45,320	5.2	37,004	4.5	52,686	5.6
Italy	26,824	3.7	43,683	5.2	48,215	5.5	50,286	6.2	52,295	5.6
Germany	34,184	4.8	48,437	5.7	43,903	5.0	39,869	4.9	45,156	4.8
Belgium - Luxembourg	37,430	5.2	44,276	5.2	46,085	5.2	41,799	5.1	45,000	4.8
United Arab Emirates	18,169	2.5	23,139	2.7	27,370	3.1	24,294	3.0	27,865	3.0
Russia	19,564	2.7	22,412	2.7	23,913	2.7	22,116	2.7	27,440	2.9
Netherlands	12,632	1.8	16,715	2.0	17,044	1.9	17,964	2.2	20,879	2.2
Singapore	7,766	1.1	8,871	1.0	8,189	0.9	9,943	1.2	20,766	2.2
Other Export Destinations										
Australia	6,791	0.9	8,845	1.0	10,058	1.1	9,405	1.2	11,569	1.2
Austria	1,217	0.2	1,472	0.2	1,875	0.2	1,607	0.2	2,146	0.2
Azerbaijan	374	0.1	650	0.1	1,408	0.2	1,755	0.2	4,899	0.5
Bangladesh	1,942	0.3	2,517	0.3	2,499	0.3	3,002	0.4	4,018	0.4
Brazil	1,263	0.2	1,963	0.2	2,438	0.3	1,842	0.2	2,594	0.3
Canada	8,016	1.1	8,678	1.0	9,693	1.1	8,520	1.0	10,670	1.1
Chile	1,849	0.3	2,286	0.3	2,877	0.3	2,603	0.3	3,004	0.3
China	2,641	0.4	3,784	0.4	5,072	0.6	6,418	0.8	8,579	0.9
Denmark	2,191	0.3	2,558	0.3	3,304	0.4	1,986	0.2	2,741	0.3
Egypt	1,914	0.3	2,060	0.2	2,306	0.3	1,998	0.2	2,468	0.3
Finland	1,574	0.2	3,227	0.4	2,768	0.3	2,243	0.3	1,316	0.1
France	16,020	2.2	19,463	2.3	19,465	2.2	16,455	2.0	17,704	1.9
Hong Kong	7,477	1.0	7,279	0.9	11,306	1.3	7,938	1.0	10,522	1.1
Indonesia	4,917	0.7	5,357	0.6	4,307	0.5	5,207	0.6	10,432	1.1
Iran	8,669	1.2	12,959	1.5	16,738	1.9	16,739	2.1	17,133	1.8
Iraq	2,529	0.4	2,926	0.3	4,602	0.5	4,301	0.5	5,879	0.6
Ireland, Republic of	2,220	0.3	2,865	0.3	2,664	0.3	2,404	0.3	2,829	0.3
Israel	4,092	0.6	4,896	0.6	7,157	0.8	4,181	0.5	5,255	0.6
Japan	17,004	2.4	17,660	2.1	17,225	2.0	16,008	2.0	19,027	2.0
Jordan	2,746	0.4	2,351	0.3	5,650	0.6	6,216	0.8	7,885	0.8
Korea, South	2,650	0.4	3,177	0.4	3,488	0.4	3,870	0.5	3,403	0.4
Kuwait	1,327	0.2	1,487	0.2	3,239	0.4	4,225	0.5	5,021	0.5
Libya	1,177	0.2	2,542	0.3	2,324	0.3	2,819	0.3	3,969	0.4
Malaysia	2,572	0.4	3,942	0.5	4,795	0.5	5,375	0.7	8,077	0.9
Maldives	3,082	0.4	5,630	0.7	5,166	0.6	3,855	0.5	4,285	0.5
Mexico	4,872	0.7	6,942	0.8	6,998	0.8	6,760	0.8	6,896	0.7
New Zealand	1,299	0.2	1,385	0.2	1,637	0.2	1,631	0.2	1,983	0.2
Pakistan	6,067	0.8	6,133	0.7	7,729	0.9	6,374	0.8	6,827	0.7
Philippines	637	0.1	510	0.1	374	0.0	2,369	0.3	1,292	0.1
Poland	2,802	0.4	3,777	0.4	4,126	0.5	3,511	0.4	3,122	0.3
Saudi Arabia	2,964	0.4	5,684	0.7	5,795	0.7	4,607	0.6	4,952	0.5
Slovak Republic	186	0.0	840	0.1	1,456	0.2	2,270	0.3	2,142	0.2
South Africa	1,633	0.2	2,003	0.2	1,753	0.2	1,794	0.2	2,355	0.3
Spain	5,662	0.8	6,944	0.8	7,149	0.8	5,034	0.6	5,912	0.6
Sweden	3,812	0.5	6,365	0.8	6,426	0.7	4,477	0.5	6,590	0.7
Switzerland	5,540	0.8	5,767	0.7	7,471	0.9	5,672	0.7	7,018	0.7
Syrian Arab Republic	8,588	1.2	9,966	1.2	12,160	1.4	15,156	1.9	13,510	1.4
Taiwan	1,785	0.2	1,630	0.2	1,873	0.2	2,422	0.3	4,107	0.4
Thailand	4,025	0.6	4,944	0.6	8,110	0.9	7,570	0.9	8,334	0.9
Turkey	5,463	0.8	8,200	1.0	12,618	1.4	12,919	1.6	18,449	2.0
Ukraine	3,113	0.4	3,879	0.5	6,392	0.7	4,819	0.6	6,328	0.7
Other	43,426	6.1	44,540	5.3	53,488	6.1	43,885	5.4	58,180	6.2
European Union (c)	241,311	33.7	318,046	37.6	328,662	37.4	313,500	38.5	329,200	35.0
Asian Clearing Union (d)(e)	67,947	9.5	78,653	9.3	72,326	8.2	67,013	8.5	85,043	9.1
SAARC/SAFTA (f)	62,347	8.7	71,452	8.5	60,734	6.9	50,654	6.2	67,929	7.2
Middle East (e)(g)	43,040	6.0	76,551	9.1	101,725	11.6	98,824	10.9	112,985	12.0
APTA (h)	58,118	8.1	66,628	7.9	56,379	6.4	50,294	6.2	68,686	7.3
BIMST-EC (i)	57,231	8.0	64,692	7.7	55,969	6.4	47,609	5.8	65,133	6.9
C.I.S. Countries (j)	24,182	3.4	29,050	3.4	35,338	4.0	31,248	3.8	41,884	4.5

(a) The countries which are not mentioned here are having a negligible amount of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) Revised

(f) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(g) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(h) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(i) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(j) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (C.I.S.) are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Imports^(a) 2006 – 2010

Rs. Million

Country	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010(b)	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Largest Import Origins										
India	225,895	21.2	288,742	23.1	373,449	24.5	209,179	17.8	290,523	19.0
Singapore	103,208	9.7	123,736	9.9	134,952	8.8	122,486	10.4	177,133	11.6
China	81,063	7.6	102,195	8.2	120,737	7.9	118,268	10.1	140,210	9.2
Iran	78,900	7.4	93,388	7.5	129,381	8.5	103,106	8.8	102,475	6.7
Japan	46,739	4.4	45,706	3.7	46,147	3.0	25,739	2.2	66,042	4.3
Hong Kong	68,516	6.4	80,181	6.4	75,248	4.9	59,448	5.1	65,539	4.3
United Arab Emirates	22,828	2.1	36,862	2.9	46,273	3.0	46,909	4.0	53,251	3.5
Malaysia	46,243	4.3	31,359	2.5	38,842	2.5	33,083	2.8	43,487	2.8
Thailand	21,100	2.0	25,533	2.0	32,353	2.1	31,107	2.7	35,676	2.3
Pakistan	15,238	1.4	19,696	1.6	20,847	1.4	22,592	1.9	31,857	2.1
Canada	22,348	2.1	8,786	0.7	41,092	2.7	31,733	2.7	31,515	2.1
Other Import Origins										
Australia	10,833	1.0	11,588	0.9	21,379	1.4	16,825	1.4	22,553	1.5
Austria	2,294	0.2	1,881	0.2	8,392	0.5	3,362	0.3	2,578	0.2
Belgium - Luxembourg	25,090	2.4	24,370	2.0	36,114	2.4	29,503	2.5	29,311	1.9
Brazil	3,263	0.3	653	0.1	1,309	0.1	5,618	0.5	6,530	0.4
Chile	2,300	0.2	3,178	0.3	2,514	0.2	2,575	0.2	1,748	0.1
Colombia	144	0.0	126	0.0	8	0.0	2,036	0.2	1,887	0.1
Denmark	2,562	0.2	2,740	0.2	4,086	0.3	3,167	0.3	3,067	0.2
Egypt	928	0.1	1,250	0.1	4,741	0.3	2,530	0.2	1,052	0.1
Finland	2,873	0.3	4,139	0.3	2,840	0.2	1,750	0.1	2,251	0.1
France	14,568	1.4	17,101	1.4	19,818	1.3	11,619	1.0	17,062	1.1
Germany	23,160	2.2	25,385	2.0	30,490	2.0	28,372	2.4	28,592	1.9
Indonesia	23,374	2.2	27,292	2.2	30,993	2.0	23,501	2.0	23,612	1.5
Israel	4,688	0.4	6,123	0.5	7,687	0.5	4,685	0.4	5,093	0.3
Italy	16,388	1.5	22,643	1.8	24,907	1.6	19,219	1.6	22,613	1.5
Maldives	2,452	0.2	1,710	0.1	1,531	0.1	1,979	0.2	1,379	0.1
Netherland	7,989	0.7	8,292	0.7	11,176	0.7	8,382	0.7	13,434	0.9
New Zealand	14,257	1.3	17,328	1.4	26,715	1.7	9,796	0.8	8,045	0.5
Qatar	4,621	0.4	5,347	0.4	4,646	0.3	4,141	0.4	4,516	0.3
South Africa	1,727	0.2	1,820	0.1	2,627	0.2	3,174	0.3	2,005	0.1
South Korea	19,356	1.8	20,259	1.6	22,948	1.5	23,362	2.0	30,414	2.0
Spain	3,020	0.3	3,838	0.3	3,693	0.2	2,506	0.2	2,163	0.1
Saudi Arabia	15,355	1.4	16,770	1.3	19,298	1.3	14,667	1.3	30,935	2.0
Sweden	11,807	1.1	12,577	1.0	11,469	0.8	3,798	0.3	5,605	0.4
Switzerland	12,934	1.2	19,326	1.5	16,961	1.1	13,861	1.2	17,329	1.1
Taiwan	28,572	2.7	29,160	2.3	27,220	1.8	23,158	2.0	29,858	2.0
Turkey	3,073	0.3	5,151	0.4	6,588	0.4	3,862	0.3	3,428	0.2
United Kingdom	31,539	3.0	25,423	2.0	27,086	1.8	29,171	2.5	30,154	2.0
United States of America	20,860	2.0	45,592	3.6	30,239	2.0	29,776	2.5	18,998	1.2
Vietnam	1,568	0.1	2,317	0.2	3,039	0.2	8,084	0.7	4,952	0.3
Other	22,252	2.1	30,035	2.4	56,714	3.7	35,070	3.0	118,819	7.8
European Union (c)	146,522	13.7	154,375	12.4	190,639	12.5	147,434	12.6	173,157	11.3
Asian Clearing Union (d)(e)	379,358	32.3	403,653	32.3	525,770	34.4	339,547	28.9	428,426	28.0
SAARC/SAFTA (f)	244,422	22.9	311,360	24.9	397,233	26.0	236,157	20.1	325,325	21.3
Middle East (e)(g)	111,448	10.5	174,010	13.9	222,301	14.6	182,877	15.3	213,163	14.0
APTA (h)	327,144	30.7	412,405	33.0	518,115	33.9	352,484	30.0	462,573	30.3
BIMST-EC (i)	248,127	23.3	316,106	25.3	407,894	26.7	242,935	20.7	328,392	21.5
C.I.S. Countries (j)	4,160	0.4	2,920	0.2	8,418	0.6	1,382	0.1	3,217	0.2

(a) The countries which are not mentioned here are having a negligible amount of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, India, Bhutan, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) Revised

(f) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(g) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(h) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(i) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(j) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (C.I.S.) are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.7

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume 2001 – 2010

(1997 = 100)

Category	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Total Exports	112.4	116.2	120.1	129.4	138.0	143.3	153.8	154.4	135.4	143.2
Agricultural Exports	103.5	103.8	109.6	112.9	116.1	122.3	125.9	130.3	122.7	134.5
Tea	109.5	108.3	112.0	113.8	117.3	124.0	122.1	125.4	114.8	127.9
Rubber	55.6	61.7	58.1	65.6	53.9	77.0	85.8	80.7	89.0	83.8
Coconut Products	99.4	78.1	96.5	112.8	102.3	112.4	124.1	123.0	119.2	104.1
Other Agricultural Products	102.6	125.5	135.9	134.6	155.6	146.8	167.9	187.8	182.8	219.5
Industrial Products	116.0	120.6	124.1	135.4	145.4	150.3	163.0	162.4	139.7	146.3
Textiles and Garments	114.1	115.6	118.5	127.7	134.4	141.2	150.8	154.6	148.4	141.6
Petroleum Products	56.4	61.7	45.8	59.4	54.4	64.9	57.5	62.9	55.0	68.2
Other	125.6	136.9	143.2	158.9	177.1	177.6	198.6	187.9	129.0	163.4
Mineral Products	80.6	93.4	91.5	96.1	115.1	120.7	135.0	134.2	122.4	126.1
Precious and Semi-precious										
Stones	82.4	94.4	92.9	96.2	115.7	119.9	126.3	124.3	111.8	114.7
Other	56.4	79.6	72.2	94.5	114.1	130.3	249.5	264.3	262.1	276.1
Total Imports	110.1	122.2	136.5	148.8	152.8	163.4	169.5	176.3	159.4	180.1
Consumer Goods	111.3	135.5	152.4	158.4	159.8	175.9	167.2	194.7	185.2	223.3
Food and Drink	88.7	107.5	105.4	102.5	101.3	108.7	116.8	156.2	140.7	157.3
Other Consumer Goods	144.2	176.1	220.7	239.5	244.9	273.7	240.4	250.6	249.7	319.2
Intermediate Goods	114.2	122.2	127.3	135.7	139.3	146.2	147.5	154.2	133.0	150.2
Refined Petroleum	117.3	109.0	102.5	110.3	132.5	143.5	187.4	202.3	128.3	182.4
Fertilizer	117.7	137.5	131.6	130.4	135.7	162.1	145.8	197.8	135.8	160.5
Chemicals	118.7	130.7	143.4	150.6	143.2	144.2	154.4	181.3	176.6	199.6
Wheat	96.4	125.9	116.3	125.8	109.5	152.1	120.6	116.4	130.0	132.6
Textiles and Clothing	110.1	109.6	114.2	125.0	131.8	133.7	138.7	143.6	132.5	131.7
Investment Goods	99.2	111.4	145.9	172.8	180.0	195.0	225.3	215.1	202.9	217.8
Machinery and Equipment	110.7	129.5	173.1	205.5	204.4	230.3	257.3	244.6	243.9	267.6
Transport Equipment	45.1	37.2	82.1	93.7	104.8	101.3	99.5	99.2	98.0	109.4
Building Materials	115.0	130.9	145.0	169.0	190.9	197.3	259.9	246.3	186.9	183.9

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value 2001 – 2010

(1997 = 100)

Category	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Total Exports	156.9	164.1	180.7	213.0	232.8	261.3	308.4	320.4	296.8	342.0
Agricultural Exports	132.8	143.1	148.5	172.3	185.2	214.6	266.4	320.3	309.9	368.0
Tea	144.8	148.4	155.0	176.1	191.6	215.5	267.0	323.5	320.2	365.3
Rubber	45.9	55.0	80.1	111.1	101.8	208.5	260.5	291.8	244.1	415.0
Coconut Products	105.9	115.4	128.6	165.0	164.3	185.9	225.3	267.1	275.1	282.3
Other	142.3	187.2	169.4	192.2	215.5	236.6	299.9	363.2	322.8	425.1
Industrial Products	163.3	171.2	189.0	225.1	245.0	276.1	325.1	328.5	300.1	343.0
Textiles and Garments	169.1	172.6	184.9	212.1	216.5	238.6	274.8	279.7	279.8	294.1
Petroleum Products	105.4	121.9	109.7	176.4	229.3	340.9	325.5	479.6	269.6	424.9
Other	156.2	172.6	205.0	257.3	307.4	350.2	432.7	419.0	346.3	440.0
Mineral Products	145.4	163.7	153.1	229.6	273.2	268.3	268.2	200.5	193.3	198.6
Precious and Semi-precious										
Stones	148.5	166.8	155.2	223.3	246.7	253.2	238.1	168.6	161.5	162.2
Other	104.8	122.1	125.7	312.8	621.9	466.2	664.0	620.9	612.2	678.2
Total Imports	154.0	168.9	186.0	233.7	257.6	308.3	361.4	440.9	338.9	441.2
Consumer Goods	156.8	177.9	202.8	228.5	236.2	290.1	305.8	370.0	307.7	461.7
Food and Drink	128.6	142.9	143.8	159.6	162.2	208.2	242.6	325.4	299.3	413.7
Other	197.9	228.8	288.5	328.5	343.8	409.0	397.5	434.9	319.9	531.5
Intermediate Goods	160.5	181.7	199.4	256.5	287.6	335.7	391.6	494.4	356.9	458.9
Petroleum	206.7	216.8	241.2	377.4	546.6	667.8	1,005.4	1,361.3	844.9	1,361.3
Fertilizer	154.4	185.4	216.0	278.4	346.1	435.1	547.1	1594.0	567.3	694.0
Chemicals	157.6	184.4	203.9	260.5	311.4	338.0	387.9	487.7	447.4	549.1
Wheat	120.4	152.9	163.1	228.0	174.7	254.4	318.5	499.0	366.2	358.3
Textiles and Clothing	144.2	154.5	161.8	187.6	188.2	196.8	220.8	225.4	202.5	239.0
Investment Goods	122.9	143.2	162.8	216.1	240.4	298.6	380.0	422.3	359.8	428.7
Machinery and Equipment	123.8	139.8	153.5	197.7	197.4	252.8	314.8	328.7	265.4	310.5
Transport Equipment	93.4	117.7	161.9	211.9	266.7	309.0	328.2	388.6	407.6	590.9
Building Materials	138.1	162.3	197.6	254.0	317.9	354.5	539.1	636.7	511.7	570.8

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.9

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value 2001 – 2010

(1997 = 100)

Category	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Total Exports	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6	182.4	200.5	207.5	219.2	238.9
Agricultural Exports	128.4	137.8	135.6	152.5	159.4	175.4	211.6	245.8	252.7	273.5
Tea	132.2	137.0	138.4	154.8	163.4	173.8	218.7	258.1	278.9	285.5
Rubber	82.6	89.2	137.9	169.4	188.9	270.9	303.6	361.3	274.4	495.0
Coconut Products	106.6	147.8	133.3	146.3	160.6	165.4	181.6	217.1	230.8	271.3
Other	138.7	149.2	124.6	142.9	138.6	161.2	178.6	193.4	176.6	193.6
Industrial Products	140.7	141.9	152.3	166.2	168.6	183.6	199.5	202.3	214.8	234.5
Textiles and Garments	148.2	149.3	156.1	166.1	161.1	169.0	182.2	180.9	188.5	207.7
Petroleum Products	186.7	197.8	239.6	296.9	421.7	525.7	566.2	762.5	489.8	623.0
Other	124.4	126.1	143.1	161.9	173.6	197.2	217.9	222.9	268.5	269.3
Mineral Products	180.5	175.3	167.4	238.9	236.5	222.4	198.7	149.4	157.9	157.6
Precious and Semi-precious										
Stones	180.2	176.7	167.0	232.1	213.3	211.2	188.5	135.6	144.5	141.4
Other	185.8	153.4	174.2	331.0	544.9	357.7	266.1	234.9	233.6	245.6
Total Imports	139.9	138.2	136.3	157.1	168.6	188.7	213.1	250.1	212.6	244.9
Consumer Goods	140.9	131.3	133.1	144.3	147.8	164.9	182.9	190.1	166.2	206.7
Food and Drink	145.0	132.9	136.5	155.7	160.1	191.6	207.7	208.3	212.7	263.0
Other	137.3	129.9	130.7	137.1	140.4	149.6	165.4	173.6	128.1	166.5
Intermediate Goods	140.5	148.6	156.7	189.0	206.4	229.6	265.6	320.6	268.4	305.5
Petroleum	176.1	198.9	235.3	342.1	412.5	465.4	536.5	673.0	658.4	746.1
Fertilizer	131.2	134.8	164.1	213.4	255.0	268.4	375.3	806.0	417.9	432.4
Chemicals	132.8	141.1	142.2	172.9	217.5	234.5	251.2	269.1	253.4	275.1
Wheat	124.9	121.5	140.2	181.2	159.6	167.2	264.0	428.6	281.6	270.1
Textiles and Clothing	131.0	141.0	141.7	150.1	142.8	147.1	159.2	156.9	152.9	181.5
Investment Goods	124.0	126.3	111.6	125.1	133.5	153.2	168.6	196.3	177.3	196.9
Machinery and Equipment	111.9	107.9	88.7	96.2	96.6	109.8	122.3	134.4	108.8	116.0
Transport Equipment	207.0	181.9	197.2	226.1	254.5	305.1	329.7	391.7	416.0	540.0
Building Materials	120.1	135.9	136.3	150.3	166.6	179.6	207.4	258.5	273.7	310.4
Terms of Trade	99.8	102.5	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.7	94.0	83.0	103.1	97.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.10

Exchange Rates – Year End 2001 – 2010

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Australia	Dollar	47.56	54.72	72.49	81.54	74.70	85.22	95.58	78.05	101.99	112.88
Canada	Dollar	58.62	61.39	74.75	86.87	87.75	92.83	111.01	92.76	109.29	110.90
Denmark	Kroner	11.07	13.65	16.33	19.13	16.21	18.98	21.49	21.40	22.00	19.79
European Union	Euro	82.27	101.38	121.60	142.32	120.96	141.58	160.27	159.45	163.72	147.56
Hongkong	Dollar	11.95	12.40	12.46	13.45	13.17	13.86	13.94	14.60	14.75	14.26
India	Rupee	1.93	2.02	2.12	2.40	2.27	2.44	2.77	2.36	2.46	2.48
Japan	Yen	0.71	0.82	0.90	1.02	0.87	0.91	0.97	1.25	1.24	1.36
Kuwait	Dinar	303.30	323.05	328.16	354.92	349.56	372.50	398.05	409.56	398.27	394.12
Malaysia	Ringgit	24.52	25.45	25.46	27.53	27.02	30.49	32.87	32.58	33.33	35.98
New Zealand	Dollar	38.68	50.91	63.48	75.26	69.80	76.02	84.21	65.39	81.85	85.63
Norway	Kroner	10.35	13.91	14.44	17.27	15.07	17.15	20.13	16.13	19.64	18.86
Pakistan	Rupee	1.53	1.65	1.69	1.77	1.71	1.76	1.77	1.44	1.36	1.29
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	24.84	25.79	25.79	27.89	27.23	28.72	28.99	30.15	30.49	29.59
Singapore	Dollar	50.35	55.78	56.86	63.98	61.32	70.21	75.37	78.60	81.32	86.14
South Africa	Rand	7.79	11.20	14.56	18.51	16.13	15.43	15.98	12.07	15.39	16.74
Sweden	Kroner	8.84	11.06	13.39	15.78	12.85	15.66	17.01	14.59	15.83	16.45
Switzerland	Franc	55.61	69.74	77.97	92.19	77.69	88.14	96.75	106.94	110.08	118.51
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	25.36	26.34	26.34	28.48	27.80	29.33	29.60	30.80	31.14	30.21
United Kingdom	Pound	135.06	155.12	172.20	201.37	175.94	211.29	217.15	163.28	181.75	171.41
United States of America	Dollar	93.16	96.75	96.74	104.61	102.12	107.71	108.72	113.14	114.38	110.95

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments^(a) 2001 – 2010

Rs. million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(b)
Trade Balance	-102,592	-134,706	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-588,867
Exports	430,372	449,855	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	937,737
Imports	532,964	584,561	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,526,604
Services (net)	14,692	28,224	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	33,357	43,557	44,780	78,760
Receipts	120,937	121,340	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	278,959
Payments	106,246	93,115	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	200,199
Income (net)	-23,843	-24,167	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,814	-64,650
Receipts	9,584	7,201	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508
Payments	33,427	31,368	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	101,158
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-111,743	-130,648	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-410,401	-708,681	-369,740	-574,757
Current Transfers (net)	89,762	107,962	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885
Private Transfers (net)	87,837	104,980	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967
Receipts	103,180	123,183	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166
Payments	15,343	18,202	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199
Official Transfers (net)	1,925	2,982	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918
Current Account	-21,980	-22,686	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-160,872
Capital and Financial Account	49,077	40,639	69,723	60,539	123,866	190,768	230,978	193,713	299,381	322,022
Capital Account	17,766	6,219	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521
Capital Transfers (net)	17,766	6,219	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521
Receipts	18,241	6,782	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599
Payments	475	563	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078
Financial Account	31,311	34,420	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309	162,258	272,550	303,501
Long-term (net)	14,337	28,911	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,214
Direct Investment	15,271	17,716	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008
Foreign Direct Investment	7,310	17,281	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008
Privatisation Proceeds	7,961	435	2,893	878	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private, Long-term (net)	-22,918	-2,039	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,555
Inflows	4,016	11,007	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934
Outflows	26,934	13,046	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,379
Government, Long-term (net)	21,984	13,233	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650
Inflows	51,193	51,843	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582
Outflows	29,209	38,610	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932
Short-term	16,974	5,509	-7,145	-14,240	18,366	65,387	61,256	53,084	122,777	35,287
Portfolio Investment (net)	-1,025	2,443	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010
Private, Short-term (net)	-3,798	6,548	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	2,867	6,893	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net)	18,929	-10,375	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356
Government Short-term (net)	22,245	8,900	—	—	—	—	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252
Allocations of SDRs (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,353	—
Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Errors and Omissions	-19,578	9,197	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-73,176
Overall Balance (d)	29,765	36,051	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974
Monetary Movements (d)	-29,765	-36,051	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06
Ratio to GDP in percentages (e)										
Trade Account	-7.3	-8.5	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-10.5
Current Account	-1.6	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.9
Current Account without Grants	-1.7	-1.6	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-3.0

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Provisional

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) US dollar values are converted into rupee values using period average exchange rates.

(e) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2001 – 2010

US dollars million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(b)
Trade Balance	-1,157	-1,406	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-5,205
Exports	4,817	4,699	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,307
Imports	5,974	6,106	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,512
Services (net)	204	295	399	419	338	257	302	401	391	698
Receipts	1,355	1,268	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,468
Payments	1,151	974	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,770
Income (net)	-267	-252	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488	-572
Receipts	108	75	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323
Payments	375	328	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	895
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,220	-1,364	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,503	-3,712	-6,552	-3,219	-5,079
Current Transfers (net)	1,006	1,128	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660
Private Transfers (net)	984	1,097	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608
Receipts	1,155	1,287	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116
Payments	172	190	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508
Official Transfers (net)	22	31	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52
Current Account	-215	-236	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,418
Capital and Financial Account	562	444	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	1,773	2,594	2,876
Capital Account	198	65	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164
Capital Transfers (net)	198	65	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164
Receipts	203	71	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182
Payments	5	6	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19
Financial Account	364	379	648	567	974	1,517	1,828	1,483	2,361	2,713
Long-term (net)	163	326	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379
Direct Investment	172	185	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435
Foreign Direct Investment	82	181	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435
Privatisation Proceeds	90	5	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private, Long-term (net)	-257	-21	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149
Inflows	44	115	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580
Outflows	301	136	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431
Government, Long-term (net)	249	162	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796
Inflows	575	542	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460
Outflows	326	380	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665
Short-term	201	53	-75	-112	176	610	577	466	1,058	334
Portfolio Investment (net)	-11	25	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230
Private, Short-term (net)	-42	68	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	183	104	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net)	71	-145	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369	531
Allocations of SDRs (c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-127	38	-148	-189	-72	-105	-165	728	346	-537
Overall Balance (d)	220	338	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921
Monetary Movements (d)	-220	-338	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	1,385	-2,725	-921
Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06
Ratio to GDP in percentages (e)										
Trade Account	-7.4	-8.5	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-10.5
Current Account	-1.4	-1.4	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.9
Current Account without Grants	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-3.0

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Provisional

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) US dollar values are converted into rupee values using period average exchange rates.

(e) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Financing of the External Resource Gap 2006 – 2010

Category	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
	US dollars million					Rs. million				
Foreign Receipts	10,980	12,365	13,001	12,423	15,215	1,142,515	1,368,959	1,408,637	1,427,658	1,718,370
Exports	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,307	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	937,737
Services	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,468	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	278,959
Income	311	449	-32	116	323	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508
Current Private Transfers	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166
Foreign Payments	14,104	16,265	20,758	16,868	21,604	1,474,619	1,800,776	2,253,654	1,939,181	2,435,318
Imports	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,512	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,526,604
Services	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,770	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	200,199
Income	700	807	940	603	895	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	101,158
Current Private Transfers	257	288	353	403	508	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199
Private Capital Transfers	8	10	12	14	19	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078
Capital Repayments	1,480	1,735	3,420	3,303	4,058	154,234	192,396	371,309	379,285	458,080
Investment Outflows	333	377	550	401	1,091	34,840	41,608	59,308	46,145	123,343
Commercial Banks	-297	281	-210	435	-249	-23,789	31,352	-17,889	51,298	-33,343
Progress Payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External Resources Gap	-3,124	-3,900	-7,757	-4,445	-6,390	-332,104	-431,817	-845,016	-511,523	-716,948
Financing of Resources Gap	3,124	3,900	7,757	4,445	6,390	332,104	431,817	845,016	511,523	716,948
Government	1,313	2,115	1,950	3,871	3,842	137,506	234,979	210,828	444,757	432,845
Grants	382	356	381	298	203	39,816	39,272	41,222	34,385	22,909
Project Aid	703	660	604	673	517	73,268	73,121	65,500	77,271	58,350
Other Long-term	229	630	455	1,107	1,943	24,422	71,025	49,158	127,164	218,232
Short-term	-	469	509	1,791	1,178	-	51,560	54,948	205,937	133,354
Private Sector	1,958	2,457	3,596	2,833	3,928	212,796	270,170	396,797	327,964	436,406
Direct Investment	480	603	752	404	478	50,034	66,828	81,503	46,411	53,817
Portfolio Investment	355	423	548	375	819	37,168	46,798	59,101	43,061	92,524
Commercial Borrowings and Suppliers' Credits	139	199	264	390	579	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934
Short-term	692	868	2,216	1,762	1,237	71,839	95,765	239,357	202,533	139,774
Commercial Banks	293	364	-185	-98	815	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356
Other	-42	-507	1,485	-2,604	-843	-16,369	-57,072	156,857	-301,281	-79,127
IMF Darwings (b)	-	-	-	658	658	-	-	-	75,447	74,325
Allocations of SDRs (c)	-	-	-	508	-	-	-	-	58,353	-
Private Capital Transfers	18	19	23	26	32	1,878	2,140	2,480	2,999	3,608
External Official Assets	-101	-672	1,107	-3,465	-1,839	-26,246	-75,872	111,244	-400,989	-185,671
Asian Clearing Union	35	134	360	-320	326	5,345	14,912	42,965	-35,540	34,487
Other	6	11	-6	-13	-20	2,655	1,747	167	-1,552	-5,877
Balancing Items	-106	-165	728	346	-537	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-73,176
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-106	-165	728	346	-537	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-73,176
Pressure on Balance of Payments (d)										
With Aid Imports	28.5	31.5	59.7	35.8	42.0	29.1	31.5	60.0	35.8	41.7
Adjusted for Aid imports	21.4	24.6	51.4	29.5	35.3	22.0	24.6	51.8	29.6	35.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes receipts under the Stand-by Arrangement facility of International Monetary Fund (IMF) in 2009 and 2010. Sri Lanka rupee and US dollar values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate.

(c) Includes general and special allocations of Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) by IMF.

(d) Index indicating pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows :

$$\frac{\text{External Resources Gap}}{\text{Foreign Receipts}} \times 100$$

Workers' Remittances 2001 – 2010

Region	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Rs. million										
Middle East	62,680	75,579	77,579	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688
European Union	14,045	19,660	24,364	28,987	35,914	42,686	55,346	56,901	69,287	81,905
North America	7,022	8,297	8,691	10,643	12,734	12,356	11,623	12,329	14,546	15,823
Other European Countries	5,198	6,280	10,315	12,301	12,618	13,704	13,836	12,645	15,695	18,615
South East Asia	1,905	2,349	2,588	3,204	3,883	5,392	8,302	9,800	11,484	16,288
Far East Asia	5,353	6,001	6,634	7,696	8,736	11,458	14,943	18,967	23,351	27,922
South Asia	603	860	1,134	1,294	1,941	2,247	2,767	3,477	4,594	6,515
Australia and New Zealand	1,201	1,266	1,581	2,319	2,912	2,921	3,597	6,006	6,508	9,307
Eastern Europe	381	479	614	702	971	1,123	1,107	1,264	1,340	1,396
South & Central America	1,042	1,180	1,391	1,501	1,941	2,247	2,214	2,529	3,254	3,956
Other	996	1,232	1,547	1,772	2,427	2,247	2,491	3,161	3,445	3,956
Total	100,426	123,183	136,438	158,290	195,256	224,663	276,728	316,118	382,801	465,372
US dollars million										
Middle East	703	770	804	868	1,089	1,234	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474
European Union	190	220	253	286	355	411	500	525	603	724
North America	81	87	90	105	125	119	105	114	127	140
Other European Countries	60	66	107	122	125	132	125	117	137	165
South East Asia	22	24	27	32	38	52	75	90	100	144
Far East Asia	61	63	69	76	86	110	135	175	203	247
South Asia	7	11	12	13	19	22	25	32	40	58
Australia and New Zealand	14	14	16	23	29	28	33	55	57	82
Eastern Europe	4	5	6	7	10	11	10	12	12	12
South & Central America	12	13	14	15	19	22	20	23	28	35
Other	11	14	16	18	24	22	23	29	30	35
Total	1,165	1,287	1,414	1,564	1,918	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116
Percentage Share										
Middle East	60.3	59.8	56.9	55.5	56.8	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1
European Union	16.3	17.1	17.9	18.3	18.5	19.0	20.0	18.0	18.1	17.6
North America	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4
Other European Countries	5.2	5.1	7.6	7.8	6.5	6.1	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
South East Asia	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5
Far East Asia	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0
South Asia	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Australia and New Zealand	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0
Eastern Europe	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
South & Central America	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Other	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tourism 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	336,794	393,174	500,642	566,202	549,308	559,603	494,008	438,475	447,890	654,476
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	211,049	208,374	265,802	298,776	236,481	242,666	220,021	196,627	196,433	292,378
Asia	89,732	143,064	177,351	198,068	223,351	242,132	202,480	173,042	174,534	244,124
North America	15,983	19,869	25,110	29,759	46,457	35,323	28,355	24,311	24,948	40,216
Australasia (b)	13,105	13,209	22,965	26,540	29,738	25,127	22,924	21,839	26,068	37,290
Middle East	5,544	6,492	6,789	10,463	10,236	10,345	13,554	16,776	23,741	37,540
Africa	952	1,611	1,991	1,855	2,340	3,235	2,712	2,141	1,549	2,308
Latin America & Caribbeans	429	555	634	741	705	775	3,962	3,739	617	620
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	300,545	335,898	404,327	442,534	382,321	392,766	331,238	321,079	358,188	516,538
Business	22,677	36,793	45,558	59,961	92,879	96,981	52,116	37,261	38,473	83,270
Other	13,572	20,480	50,553	63,707	74,108	69,856	110,654	80,135	51,229	54,668
Excursionist Arrivals	60,084	63,560	82,066	115,095	119,618	128,719	98,432	87,695	89,526	112,497
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	11,236	6,228	16,446	22,231	5,223	5,116	8,489	12,915	5,451	15,863
Establishments Providing Accommodation	414	455	498	585	626	749	758	834	871	783
Graded Establishments	211	222	233	240	223	241	245	256	242	253
Rooms	13,626	13,818	14,137	14,322	13,162	14,218	14,604	14,793	14,461	14,714
Beds	25,595	25,968	26,511	26,818	24,740	27,117	27,500	28,698	28,344	28,978
Supplementary Establishments	199	230	265	345	415	508	513	578	629	530
Rooms	2,011	2,500	2,836	3,318	3,962	4,989	5,030	5,319	5,946	5,895
Beds	3,479	4,250	4,820	5,640	6,537	8,232	8,299	9,712	11,654	11,210
Annual Room Occupancy Rate (c), %	42.1	43.1	53.2	59.3	45.4	47.8	46.2	43.9	48.4	70.1
Employment in Tourist Industry	80,904	93,170	112,226	129,038	125,004	133,558	145,238	123,134	124,970	132,055
Direct Employment	33,710	38,821	46,761	53,766	52,085	55,649	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023
Estimated Indirect Employment	47,194	54,349	65,465	75,272	72,919	77,909	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	18,808	34,758	42,549	52,126	43,151	42,586	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018
US \$ Mn.	213	363	441	513	429	410	385	342	350	575

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and Fiji Islands.

(c) In graded establishments only.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2001 – 2010

Rs. million

Category	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
External Debt										
Medium and Long-term Debt	730,245	844,709	978,556	1,119,155	1,091,644	1,222,175	1,400,883	1,543,952	1,780,313	2,088,449
Government	634,255	721,956	852,433	996,203	955,207	1,103,418	1,272,846	1,424,729	1,574,933	1,783,729
Public Corporations and										
Private Sector	76,527	94,966	90,570	95,930	97,500	92,441	96,054	100,145	123,178	159,311
With Government Guarantee	53,324	66,663	58,251	52,986	57,912	50,065	37,501	28,429	12,608	57,398
Without Government Guarantee	23,203	28,303	32,319	42,944	39,588	42,376	58,553	71,715	110,570	101,913
IMF Drawings	19,463	27,787	35,552	27,023	38,937	26,316	27,933	19,079	82,201	145,410
Short-term Debt	49,648	58,116	59,935	67,726	67,759	68,286	120,748	165,207	354,341	290,150
Total Debt Outstanding	779,893	902,825	1,038,491	1,186,881	1,159,403	1,290,461	1,521,581	1,709,159	2,134,654	2,378,599
% of GDP	55.4	57.0	59.0	56.8	47.3	43.9	42.5	38.8	44.1	42.5
Debt Service Payments	72,584	74,704	73,125	85,318	62,577	112,670	136,521	165,511	195,727	184,610
Amortization	49,883	54,006	50,502	59,990	42,075	79,227	87,731	116,702	154,713	129,121
Interest Payments	22,701	20,698	22,623	25,328	20,502	33,443	48,790	48,809	41,014	55,490
Earnings from Exports of										
Merchandise and Services	551,309	571,195	631,549	738,714	793,153	885,380	1,041,932	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,216,697
Receipts from Exports of										
Merchandise and Services,										
Income and Private Transfers	664,073	701,579	784,408	912,817	994,751	1,142,515	1,368,959	1,408,637	1,427,658	1,718,370
Debt Service Ratio (b)										
Debt Service as a % of										
Exports and Services	13.2	13.1	11.6	11.5	7.9	12.7	13.1	15.1	19.0	15.2
Debt Service as a % of Exports,										
Services, Income and Private Transfers	10.9	10.6	9.3	9.3	6.3	9.9	10.0	11.7	13.7	10.7
Government Debt Service Payments										
(As a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	55.0	67.0	66.3	57.4	43.0	56.2	65.9	69.8	68.5	56.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Debt service ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

Reserve Money 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,436	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652
Public	65,536	75,292	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549
Commercial Banks	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	35,952	38,086	42,642	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086	104,853
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	9	17	20	7	12	8	3	15	22	6
Total (Reserve Money)	112,522	126,410	141,446	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	84,346	117,376	164,596	151,693	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463
Foreign Assets	156,192	208,588	278,446	284,612	334,461	360,566	440,334	325,452	685,683	862,533
Less: Foreign Liabilities	71,846	91,212	113,849	132,919	137,536	130,707	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	84,535	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894
Gross Credit	88,836	71,135	42,718	108,667	75,343	114,290	102,492	218,582	111,331	79,977
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	58,709	40,102	11,514	73,876	35,597	65,275	41,813	142,274	37,451	2,098
Advances	30,127	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	4,301	201	569	523	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	150	30	30	30	2,468	2,487	2,094	21,150	1,137	2,460
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-56,507	-61,929	-65,328	-88,899	-75,883	-105,425	-131,679	-118,234	-218,807	-224,306
Other Assets	43,221	13,243	12,415	13,591	14,218	14,944	16,998	19,443	17,722	22,037
Less: Other Liabilities	99,730	75,173	77,744	102,491	90,102	120,370	148,677	137,677	236,528	246,343
Total (Reserve Money)	112,522	126,410	141,446	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money Supply 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency in Circulation	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,436	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652
Held by the Government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–
Held by Commercial banks	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104
Held by the Public	65,536	75,291	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,019	147,182	155,023	181,840	216,549
Demand Deposits	170,801	179,352	218,277	263,803	308,283	338,041	366,164	386,520	428,429	593,437
Held by the Government	29,286	13,040	15,375	17,628	24,666	32,045	35,812	24,527	22,722	37,690
Held by Commercial Banks	84,840	102,243	126,867	157,390	166,985	181,330	210,942	239,693	250,837	365,104
Held by the Public	56,675	64,070	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,666	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	122,210	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192
Quasi-Money (b)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	328,516	371,034	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	426,928	483,134	556,219	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216
Broad Money Supply (M_2) (c)	450,726	510,395	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b})(d)	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	80,019	101,717	129,487	129,153	167,147	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284
Domestic Credit	513,323	548,578	602,897	734,605	864,392	1,138,805	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515
Net Credit to Government	161,602	153,171	143,444	181,111	168,048	256,553	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804
By Central Bank	84,535	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894
By Commercial Banks (e)	77,067	82,237	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911
Public Corporations	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927
Co-operatives	1,577	1,349	1,365	1,148	1,256	1,135	1,464	1,948	1,830	1,829
Other Private	327,211	366,048	429,210	525,088	679,437	855,706	1,028,528	1,093,468	1,041,952	1,331,955
Gross Credit to Private Sector	328,788	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784
Other items (Net) (e)	-142,615	-139,899	-151,638	-175,793	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,657	-497,799
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	450,726	510,395	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000
Reserve Money	112,522	126,411	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	112,656	127,463	147,059	173,515	212,448	239,142	260,587	270,541	284,673	362,717
M_2	415,016	479,199	541,608	628,826	753,613	901,941	1,070,029	1,212,736	1,400,494	1,662,475
M_{2b}	507,723	587,098	664,682	778,412	933,945	1,105,268	1,308,878	1,465,236	1,665,465	1,920,181
Money Multiplier (f) :										
of M_1	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.08	1.01	1.03	1.11	1.13
of M_2	4.01	4.04	4.11	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03
of M_{2b}	4.88	4.92	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80
Velocity of Money (g)										
of M_1	12.49	12.41	12.39	12.05	11.55	12.29	13.73	16.30	16.99	15.45
of M_2	3.39	3.30	3.36	3.32	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37
of M_{2b}	2.77	2.69	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

(b) Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public with Commercial Banks.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks).

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(f) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(g) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Table 9.3

Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	122,210	139,361	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192
Currency	65,536	75,292	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549
Demand Deposits	56,674	64,069	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643
Quasi Money (QM)	426,928	483,134	556,219	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216
Domestic Banking Units	395,071	445,741	506,951	619,778	734,769	884,291	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421
Foreign Currency Banking Units	31,856	37,393	49,269	50,413	56,807	60,574	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796
Broad Money Supply M_{2b} (M_1 +QM)	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408
Monetary Survey (M_{2b})										
Net Foreign Assets	74,130	110,643	167,093	170,218	201,330	171,191	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442
Monetary Authorities	84,346	117,376	164,596	151,694	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463
Commercial Banks (b)	-10,216	-6,733	2,497	18,523	4,405	-58,669	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021
Domestic Banking Units	-1,117	-6,658	-11,764	4,029	-13,926	-29,455	-16,602	-14,534	-6,768	-66,558
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-9,099	-76	14,261	14,495	18,330	-29,214	-48,333	-55,923	-3,555	-61,464
Net Domestic Assets	475,009	511,852	550,760	688,427	820,948	1,033,360	1,176,027	1,445,076	1,404,288	1,713,966
Domestic Credit	638,876	680,396	731,872	895,942	1,067,385	1,382,003	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861
Claims on Government (Net)	201,311	192,994	176,236	220,462	249,565	357,289	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185
Monetary Authorities	84,535	70,934	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894
Commercial Banks	116,776	122,060	134,087	112,318	175,141	244,347	273,022	365,556	531,321	550,291
Domestic Banking Units	77,067	82,237	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911
Foreign Currency Banking Units	39,709	39,823	32,792	39,351	81,516	100,736	112,446	111,068	126,483	132,380
Credit to Public Corporations	40,811	43,031	36,192	41,171	16,672	31,555	49,167	46,991	73,233	141,521
Domestic Banking Units	22,934	28,010	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927
Foreign Currency Banking Units	17,877	15,021	7,313	13,912	1,021	6,145	37,508	31,905	0	49,595
Credit to Private Sector	396,754	444,371	519,444	634,310	801,149	993,159	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,494,155
Domestic Banking Units	328,788	367,397	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784
Foreign Currency Banking Units	67,966	76,974	88,869	108,074	120,456	136,317	154,526	172,185	150,406	160,371
Other Items (Net) (b)	-163,867	-168,544	-181,112	-207,515	-246,438	-348,644	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-79,270	-74,194	-87,144	-82,097	-81,921	-195,233	-254,104	-262,838	-304,379	-352,808
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-84,597	-94,350	-93,967	-125,419	-164,517	-153,410	-177,655	-189,585	-199,080	-196,087
Total = Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	549,138	622,495	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

Interest Rates 2001 – 2010

Per centum per annum

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	18.0	18.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Repo Overnight	12.00	9.75	7.00	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25
Reverse Repo Overnight	14.00	11.75	8.50	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00
Inter-bank Call Loans	12.25-13.50	10.13-11.25	7.35-8.50	7.75-11.00	9.90-11.13	11.50-15.38	12.50-40.00	12.25-20.30	7.00-9.50	7.00-8.35
Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)										
Primary Market										
3 Months	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24
6 Months	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35
12 Months	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	14.94	11.86	7.57	8.25(Dec)	10.69(Nov)	12.92(Nov)	15.50(Nov)	20.53(Dec)	9.55(Dec)	8.27(Aug)
3 Year Bonds	14.50	11.13	7.64	8.60(Nov)	11.22(Dec)	12.16(Oct)	15.99(Oct)	20.54(Dec)	12.83(Jul)	8.15(Dec)
4 Year Bonds	–	10.85	7.66	8.75(Oct)	11.25(Dec)	12.25(Oct)	14.32(Apr)	20.34(Dec)	9.78(Dec)	8.60(Dec)
5 Year Bonds	–	11.02	7.69	8.06(May)	11.10(Dec)	12.36(Oct)	15.55(Nov)	17.00(Sep)	10.32(Oct)	8.76(Sep)
6 Year Bonds	–	11.06	7.73	–	–	–	16.05(Nov)	–	9.92(Oct)	8.93(Sep)
Secondary Market										
3 Months	12.22	9.91	7.27	7.21	10.04	12.70	20.37	–	7.78	7.26
6 Months	13.26	9.90	7.20	7.33	10.22	12.73	20.13	18.36	8.78	7.36
12 Months	13.25	10.61	7.19	7.59	10.31	13.07	20.11	19.03	9.58	7.55
Rupee Securities Rate	13.00-15.00	13.00	8.00-13.00	8.90	8.90-11.00	9.54	9.90-17.10	–	12.60	–
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	4.00-12.00	3.50-11.00	2.10-7.25	3.00-7.75	3.00-10.25	3.00-10.50	3.00-16.50	3.00-16.50	1.50-10.50	1.50-10.50
AWDR	10.78	7.47	5.27	5.31	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	7.50-14.00	6.50-10.50	4.00-7.13	4.00-9.25	5.00-13.00	5.75-14.00	8.50-19.50	9.50-20.00	3.00-19.00	4.75-19.00
6 Months	8.00-14.25	7.00-10.50	5.00-7.25	4.50-9.50	5.50-11.25	6.00-13.75	6.50-19.25	13.00-19.00	6.00-18.00	5.00-18.00
12 Months	9.50-14.50	7.50-11.00	5.00-7.75	5.50-9.75	5.50-11.50	5.50-14.00	8.50-20.00	8.50-20.25	7.25-19.00	5.05-18.00
AWFDR	13.47	10.17	7.11	7.67	9.25	11.50	15.49	16.89	10.91	8.20
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	8.40	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	12.60	9.80	6.50	7.80	8.80	11.25	15.50	15.50	8.50	7.50
12 Months	13.00	10.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	14.25	12.17	8.95	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27
Loans Secured by Government Securities	15.00-23.50	12.00-23.50	6.75-20.00	7.00-20.00	10.00-22.50	12.5-27.00	13.00-30.00	13.00-30.00	9.00-24.00	9.00-22.00
Unsecured Loans	12.00-33.00	8.00-30.00	7.00-30.00	7.00-30.00	7.00-33.00	6.00-33.00	6.00-37.43	6.00-39.00	6.00-40.80	6.00-36.00
Bills Purchased and Discounted	13.00-24.00	10.00-23.00	7.00-19.00	7.50-20.75	7.00-31.00	7.10-20.50	7.10-25.50	6.00-26.50	4.58-24.00	5.25-20.00
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits										
Overnight	3.98	1.75	1.19	1.40	3.25	5.02	5.15	2.31	0.23	0.23
7-Days	3.95	1.76	1.20	1.44	3.30	5.05	5.19	2.55	0.28	0.26
1-Month	3.88	1.76	1.21	1.50	3.38	5.09	5.25	2.67	0.33	0.27
3-Months	3.78	1.79	1.22	1.62	3.56	5.19	5.30	2.91	0.69	0.34
6-Months	3.73	1.87	1.23	1.79	3.76	5.27	5.25	3.05	1.12	0.52
1-Year	3.86	2.19	1.36	2.12	4.02	5.32	5.12	3.08	1.57	0.92
LIBOR on Three-Months Deposits										
Euro	4.26	3.32	2.33	2.11	2.18	3.08	4.28	4.63	1.23	0.81
Japanese Yen	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.30	0.79	0.92	0.48	0.23
Swiss Franc	2.94	1.18	0.33	0.47	0.80	1.52	2.55	2.58	0.38	0.19
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	5.04	4.06	3.73	4.64	4.76	4.85	6.00	5.51	1.21	0.70
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	3.45	1.61	1.01	1.37	3.15	4.72	4.41	1.46	0.16	0.13

Note : Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Source : International Financial Statistics, August 2008, IMF

Government Debt Market 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	248,012	342,673	342,847	469,973	485,769	627,866	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069
Purchased by Central Bank	119,531	93,848	49,380	135,257	107,909	164,863	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823
Others	128,481	248,826	293,467	334,716	377,860	463,003	594,327	595,849	630,885	866,246
Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	96.87	97.58	98.20	98.22	97.54	96.91	94.94	95.85	98.12	98.22
6 Months	93.78	95.29	96.48	96.43	95.09	93.99	90.91	91.54	95.86	96.45
12 Months	87.92	90.98	93.25	92.89	90.60	88.51	83.36	83.98	91.47	92.98
Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End										
3 Months	12.92	9.92	7.35	7.25	10.11	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.67	7.24
6 Months	13.27	9.89	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.49	8.65	7.35
12 Months	13.74	9.91	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.98	19.96	19.08	9.32	7.55
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	16.09	12.69	9.13	8.46	10.07	10.65	16.61	18.54	11.43	7.84
6 Months	17.32	12.90	9.04	8.44	9.40	10.68	16.81	18.45	12.18	8.41
12 Months	18.34	13.84	9.02	8.55	9.88	10.89	16.23	18.89	12.76	8.42
Overall Average	17.37	13.23	9.07	8.49	9.96	10.69	16.57	18.59	12.25	8.31
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	21,688	46,471	3,037	2,266	36,972	34,800	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	764	1,129	–	6,270	–	–	–	8,038	–	–
Outstanding Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Central Bank	64,842	44,923	13,365	78,162	38,951	69,370	44,964	163,584	37,451	2,993
Commercial Banks	11,092	28,895	44,637	40,681	39,151	52,805	68,818	87,869	160,081	220,358
Employees' Provident Fund	3,112	2,953	5,198	5,000	5,659	4,793	5,208	1	420	5,969
Other Provident Funds	0	816	906	805	0	42	166	55	0	15
Savings Institutions	13,889	22,645	36,534	31,513	39,938	33,456	32,046	20,791	42,677	52,541
Insurance & Finance Companies	7,576	9,179	7,742	562	18,034	5,963	8,623	10,988	7,192	12,072
Departments & Other Official Funds	547	3,040	6,898	9,957	19,574	28,173	29,481	16,431	21,452	20,636
Other	69,937	98,544	104,016	77,206	72,867	63,131	117,707	102,882	171,757	199,858
Total	170,995	210,995	219,295	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442
Treasury Bonds										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	47,100	207,123	214,797	217,198	229,550	310,148	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	19.82	14.88	10.75	9.78	10.62	12.47	15.21	18.95	16.32	9.46
3 Year Bonds	15.60	14.29	9.69	9.83	11.19	10.96	15.36	18.44	17.01	9.01
4 Year Bonds	–	14.54	9.97	9.61	11.08	11.01	13.88	17.87	14.29	9.65
5 Year Bonds	–	14.69	10.97	10.31	10.83	11.05	15.28	17.00	11.20	9.31
6 Year Bonds	–	14.83	9.56	9.30	–	10.90	15.44	–	12.09	9.43
7 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.19
8 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.15
10 Year Bonds	–	–	8.72	11.11	11.63	–	–	–	13.39	9.59
15 Year Bonds	–	–	9.01	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 Year Bonds	–	–	6.66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rupee Securities										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	42,211	50,910	38,419	50,363	43,679	23	23,592	–	1,904	–
Rate of Interest, %	11-12	13-15	13	8-13	9-11	10-11	10-19	–	14	–
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Commercial Banks	44,068	44,068	43,981	43,481	41,481	22,088	15,870	15,870	17,252	17,615
Employees' Provident Fund	156,309	177,157	171,609	130,319	56,068	56,068	68,921	68,539	56,583	40,921
Other Provident Funds	6,006	6,351	7,019	7,144	6,105	6,132	12,320	12,327	11,417	10,369
Savings Institutions	46,377	53,123	51,695	47,906	25,418	20,938	19,938	18,820	18,820	12,168
Other	13,029	12,114	13,397	19,564	11,490	11,488	14,460	14,452	8,221	6,636
Total	263,888	292,813	287,701	248,414	140,562	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Share Market Indicators 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	13,905	30,183	73,837	59,022	114,599	105,154	104,985	110,453	142,463	570,327
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	58	127	308	246	482	436	436	464	594	2,396
No. of Trades	158,627	280,681	481,267	645,083	1,100,451	952,382	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	747	1,220	2,255	2,752	5,128	3,912	2,952	3,189	4,929	18,489
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	11.1	21.7	27.6	27.6	24.4	17.0	11.5	11.9	17.3	45.3
Turnover as a % of GDP	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.8	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	10.2
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	11.2	18.6	28.1	15.4	19.6	12.6	12.8	22.6	13.0	25.8
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	-1,025	2,442	210	1,106	6,145	5,377	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335
Purchases	2,112	7,478	13,944	11,276	27,712	37,167	46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426
Sales	3,137	5,036	13,734	10,172	21,568	31,790	35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (c)	6,701	5,617	8,171	9,966	20,276	22,956	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791
Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.	67,012	50,964	76,555	85,966	110,587	–	–	–	–	–
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. (c)	124.0	162.6	262.8	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1092.1	2,210.5
Rate of Market Capitalization, %	84.8	95.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	8.8	10.3	14.4	18.3	23.8	28.4	22.9	11.1	22.6	39.5
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	0.1	244	273	298	1,079	349	0	377	45	455
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (d)	105	3,637	4,420	3,878	9,698	500	0	2,006	1,219	4,347
No. of New Issues	1	7	8	5	6	3	0	3	3	8
No. of Listed Companies	238	238	244	242	239	237	235	235	231	241
CSE All Share Price Index (Base, 1985 = 100)	621.3	815.1	1,062.1	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9
CSE Milanka Price Index (e) (31.12.1998 = 1,000)	1,031.0	1,374.6	1,897.8	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (c)	7.5	12.1	11.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2
Market Dividend Yield (c), %	6.8	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (c)	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn. (f)	1,407,398	1,581,885	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,602,321

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in January 1999 replacing the Sensitive Price Index

(f) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by Dept. of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Issues 2007 – 2010

Issue and Sector	2007			2008			2009			2010 (a)		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listing (b)												
Banks, Insurance & Finance	–	–	–	2	369,415	1,518,354	1	3,100	55,800	1	5,200	114,400
Investment and Trusts	–	–	–	1	7,500	487,500	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beverages, Food and Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	200,000	470,000
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	16,700	250,500
Power & Energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	31,300	626,000	2	162,000	2,855,000
Closed End Funds	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	10,751	537,560	–	–	–
IT	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	57,233	629,566
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	14,000	28,000
Total	–	–	–	3	376,915	2,005,854	3	45,151	1,219,360	8	455,133	4,347,466
Right Issues												
Banks, Insurance & Finance	5	106,068	9,504,919	3	46,520	1,136,240	3	67,611	845,458	6	822,860	2,613,169
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	1	6,300	113,400	–	–	–	2	33,500	1,375,000	3	20,800	1,059,965
Chemicals	–	–	–	1	3,000	75,000	–	–	–	2	144,428	382,285
Hotels & Travels	4	680,575	3,411,991	–	–	–	2	20,421	153,421	4	407,206	7,114,054
Land & Property	1	5,810	116,195	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	290,070	4,751,950
Manufacturing	4	406,719	1,004,844	2	19,464	104,640	–	–	–	6	137,119	821,614
Motors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1,014	50,691
Trading	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	900	9,000	1	108,639	3,585,096
Diversified	3	185,581	13,829,272	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	12,500	912,500
Investment Trust	–	–	–	1	1,367	27,333	4	124,203	2,484,051	1	69,544	2,086,330
Healthcare	1	67,120	1,006,795	2	76,503	1,335,856	2	2,352	118,432	–	–	–
Stores & Supplies	1	216,000	87,572	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecommunication	1	740,343	15,547,213	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
IT	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	39,822	757,573
Power & Energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	54,110	216,439
Total	21	2,414,516	44,622,202	9	146,854	2,679,069	14	248,987	4,985,362	31	2,108,112	24,351,666
Bonus Issues (c)												
Banks, Insurance & Finance	5	226,639	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	132,432	1,324,320
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals	1	42,120	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	2	18,742	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	1	14,973	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	–	–	–	1	47,250	1,984,500	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	1	3,259	32,589	–	–	–	–	–	–
Diversified	1	78,960	–	1	4,584	557,117	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healthcare	2	141,149	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	1	3,279	39,353	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	12	522,584	–	4	58,372	2,613,559	–	–	–	1	132,432	1,324,320

(a) Provisional

(b) No New Listings in 2007.

(c) No Bonus Issues in 2008 and 2009.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter		Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Shares Traded, '000								
2009	1st Quarter	108,935	15,769	1,752	9,838	63,061	1,155	30,191
	2nd Quarter	272,998	44,480	3,991	28,425	94,069	1,721	163,873
	3rd Quarter	336,454	26,088	7,193	33,215	70,417	9,279	185,512
	4th Quarter	409,817	42,819	4,667	87,151	124,708	13,436	69,133
2010	1st Quarter	649,216	150,422	5,630	62,094	273,707	9,774	311,629
	2nd Quarter	868,850	240,630	19,477	37,191	161,331	21,137	466,005
	3rd Quarter	1,743,337	199,151	5,135	400,858	258,191	51,911	797,167
	4th Quarter	1,489,124	203,490	12,487	110,398	316,578	20,619	181,614
Turnover, Rs. '000								
2009	1st Quarter	4,141,410	886,714	83,150	176,318	3,771,337	36,251	627,543
	2nd Quarter	10,059,369	1,893,424	263,800	1,070,458	8,957,667	84,422	2,998,404
	3rd Quarter	10,639,852	1,385,712	761,177	1,204,471	8,495,258	337,229	4,042,904
	4th Quarter	20,388,533	2,288,457	759,926	1,300,819	16,448,813	556,487	2,574,980
2010	1st Quarter	23,895,128	3,955,967	919,578	1,922,263	20,106,944	789,093	8,906,258
	2nd Quarter	34,181,181	5,717,337	3,074,621	1,331,426	21,001,471	2,759,596	14,246,617
	3rd Quarter	53,154,835	12,556,993	464,669	3,773,591	37,114,213	2,790,928	17,052,813
	4th Quarter	57,352,443	12,658,698	3,285,037	1,767,657	38,531,591	902,008	5,518,339
No. of Trades								
2009	1st Quarter	26,552	8,675	1,776	6,531	11,814	787	14,175
	2nd Quarter	71,498	19,320	4,044	13,025	27,235	1,274	50,259
	3rd Quarter	87,311	15,749	5,685	14,081	18,813	2,738	73,935
	4th Quarter	97,256	24,275	3,264	13,536	22,681	3,237	30,511
2010	1st Quarter	111,496	31,299	8,118	15,920	47,235	9,592	81,751
	2nd Quarter	178,284	41,504	7,086	11,234	44,962	20,444	89,462
	3rd Quarter	302,105	56,256	4,553	26,566	75,804	39,865	141,679
	4th Quarter	196,100	58,364	7,084	15,002	69,009	20,006	58,545
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.								
2009	1st Quarter	92.0	72.5	4.4	5.7	87.2	2.6	42.6
	2nd Quarter	139.7	97.6	7.7	8.5	160.8	3.4	73.0
	3rd Quarter	179.1	117.2	11.7	11.0	191.9	3.5	99.2
	4th Quarter	195.3	130.7	17.6	13.0	239.0	3.3	108.1
2010	1st Quarter	216.6	158.8	21.6	14.5	265.7	3.7	135.6
	2nd Quarter	306.7	201.5	21.6	16.7	310.4	5.9	157.5
	3rd Quarter	530.1	273.5	21.9	27.2	526.4	11.5	217.1
	4th Quarter	489.1	271.2	28.2	25.3	476.4	9.9	204.6

Table 9.8

Business Sector 2009 – 2010

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
1,196	43,994	78,447	383	22,656	15,458	1,006	1,764	15,770
2,861	61,128	178,031	1,074	92	30,624	514	240	42,173
4,294	77,300	266,462	1,011	263	23,199	50	449	61,274
3,163	75,707	299,244	1,741	182	12,703	217	96	131,509
28,622	142,208	299,964	5,288	256	44,598	159	23,878	89,319
32,860	233,060	532,207	3,530	242	54,070	144	11,568	133,769
86,436	333,791	1,559,075	4,015	203	68,545	1,290	11,644	210,045
28,158	72,543	647,585	2,857	188	36,913	330	15,915	84,067
37,707	564,020	851,961	30,954	4,585,952	276,390	1,582	106,868	162,545
152,205	823,345	2,504,358	76,491	44,028	674,046	5,831	19,468	708,295
622,377	1,414,010	3,388,063	78,283	149,331	620,159	5,526	53,657	1,325,512
379,619	905,816	3,949,099	204,473	221,750	339,951	44,262	16,304	1,962,533
3,857,658	3,939,544	6,248,729	654,255	279,124	1,448,474	21,639	167,268	3,666,992
1,703,991	4,617,653	10,190,901	811,407	306,442	2,293,596	20,881	101,174	1,773,193
8,711,031	8,472,330	23,752,231	1,043,322	673,227	3,912,772	878,308	210,422	3,334,632
2,249,588	1,840,961	20,283,894	1,645,127	888,764	1,750,151	86,580	174,006	3,086,203
1,828	18,310	25,489	912	444	14,381	247	286	8,838
4,114	29,143	47,711	2,000	616	29,156	201	745	18,793
6,021	32,582	56,340	1,675	1,021	20,118	173	671	41,226
5,460	27,155	59,513	2,904	1,494	10,302	225	291	32,395
60,203	52,667	69,031	5,097	1,291	30,987	643	6,136	38,474
56,331	66,022	102,371	4,277	1,616	29,281	407	3,070	16,702
127,931	108,678	206,547	4,880	2,229	50,239	1,327	3,726	30,201
42,191	42,402	106,108	4,299	2,279	28,420	1,665	4,211	17,256
4.9	11.7	34.1	13.7	13.8	12.1	2.3	1.4	5.3
7.6	17.5	42.4	5.3	18.4	17.6	2.1	1.9	8.7
12.6	19.1	51.6	5.9	28.4	19.7	2.4	2.9	16.1
17.5	19.4	64.3	10.2	43.6	19.0	3.0	2.8	21.1
38.6	19.7	75.2	12.5	42.4	22.1	4.4	4.0	13.3
35.7	30.2	87.8	18.7	56.6	28.7	6.5	4.9	18.5
68.1	32.6	117.8	33.4	98.2	45.6	12.2	8.2	35.1
64.6	31.1	120.4	34.6	106.4	41.0	12.5	7.7	35.4

(Contd.)

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Price Index – High							
2009 1st Quarter	3,639.9	3,167.5	915.2	2,563.9	472.7	586.6	1,275.2
2nd Quarter	4,998.7	4,072.3	1,409.2	3,569.6	769.3	679.2	1,986.0
3rd Quarter	6,276.6	4,809.9	2,227.4	4,485.3	913.3	692.1	2,704.4
4th Quarter	6,594.7	5,362.8	3,205.6	5,302.2	1,132.8	732.7	2,842.9
2010 1st Quarter	7,282.3	6,463.0	4,409.7	6,210.9	1,256.8	772.9	3,801.7
2nd Quarter	10,330.0	8,262.7	4,185.5	6,983.6	1,484.7	1,209.8	4,119.5
3rd Quarter	17,595.1	11,042.3	4,164.1	10,852.0	2,478.7	1,466.3	5,476.4
4th Quarter	18,000.5	11,184.0	4,545.6	11,142.0	2,561.2	1,476.0	5,664.4
Price Index – Low							
2009 1st Quarter	2,872.3	2,632.0	702.5	2,129.9	370.9	473.8	982.4
2nd Quarter	3,109.5	3,016.3	799.9	2,309.3	411.9	484.7	1,107.4
3rd Quarter	4,692.4	3,920.5	1,424.7	3,203.7	731.3	611.5	1,841.0
4th Quarter	5,987.0	4,700.2	2,148.8	4,387.1	872.2	582.2	2,361.5
2010 1st Quarter	6,642.6	5,588.2	3,607.6	5,245.1	1,149.4	629.3	2,962.9
2nd Quarter	7,356.6	6,480.5	3,688.4	5,883.3	1,257.1	703.8	3,379.6
3rd Quarter	9,793.6	8,068.3	3,512.2	6,554.3	1,417.0	992.1	3,859.5
4th Quarter	15,403.3	10,395.8	3,869.3	9,133.6	2,163.7	1,116.0	4,742.3
Price Index – Average							
2009 1st Quarter	3,272.2	2,990.4	833.5	2,351.0	420.6	525.2	1,145.0
2nd Quarter	4,016.8	3,631.6	1,095.3	2,834.9	578.4	603.2	1,475.7
3rd Quarter	5,301.2	4,360.9	1,714.3	3,605.9	794.3	640.2	2,208.6
4th Quarter	6,310.8	5,008.9	2,469.6	4,741.6	947.5	631.9	2,573.7
2010 1st Quarter	7,043.8	6,148.4	4,055.7	5,881.0	1,207.7	716.9	3,430.0
2nd Quarter	8,942.3	7,608.8	3,936.8	6,558.2	1,369.4	920.0	3,927.5
3rd Quarter	12,078.8	9,380.7	3,752.1	8,000.9	1,813.4	1,248.8	4,617.5
4th Quarter	16,385.3	10,797.4	4,167.5	9,772.7	2,266.3	1,214.1	5,139.4
Market Dividend Yield, %							
2009 1st Quarter	5.1	6.0	5.0	7.5	5.3	10.0	3.0
2nd Quarter	4.2	5.0	6.6	5.3	1.8	8.4	2.5
3rd Quarter	3.2	4.5	4.4	4.1	1.5	10.6	1.9
4th Quarter	2.9	4.1	2.9	3.5	1.2	11.8	1.8
2010 1st Quarter	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.2	1.1	12.9	1.3
2nd Quarter	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	1.0	10.4	1.1
3rd Quarter	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.6	0.6	8.9	0.8
4th Quarter	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.8
Marker Price Earning Ratio							
2009 1st Quarter	4.4	7.0	3.9	3.4	5.7	4.1	18.7
2nd Quarter	7.1	9.6	5.2	6.3	12.7	6.4	44.6
3rd Quarter	9.3	13.5	7.6	7.9	17.8	9.8	66.8
4th Quarter	10.5	15.0	11.5	10.3	22.4	9.2	72.8
2010 1st Quarter	11.6	18.2	14.0	11.4	24.9	10.2	91.3
2nd Quarter	14.4	21.3	9.7	13.0	29.6	16.3	105.3
3rd Quarter	21.0	22.3	10.2	14.8	35.5	28.1	110.1
4th Quarter	19.4	22.1	13.1	13.8	31.3	23.3	103.8
Market Price to Book Value							
2009 1st Quarter	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
2nd Quarter	0.9	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.4
3rd Quarter	1.2	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.8
4th Quarter	1.3	2.9	3.7	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.9
2010 1st Quarter	1.5	3.5	4.5	1.3	2.3	0.6	2.4
2nd Quarter	1.9	4.2	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.0	2.7
3rd Quarter	3.1	5.3	3.4	2.3	4.0	2.1	3.3
4th Quarter	2.9	5.2	4.4	2.2	3.4	1.7	3.1

Table 9.8

Business Sector 2009 – 2010 (Contd.)

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
9,945.8	249.0	1,109.3	3,448.0	14,410.3	516.4	9,215.8	6,610.3	1,442.3
13,933.9	313.5	1,345.3	3,892.0	18,002.6	638.7	9,215.8	7,769.3	2,062.5
23,710.7	350.4	1,620.2	4,258.5	27,093.3	676.6	9,813.2	11,257.1	2,984.4
32,250.4	358.8	2,030.2	7,214.8	41,597.9	656.9	12,068.3	11,980.4	3,878.5
39,288.6	393.2	2,458.1	9,011.3	45,383.0	837.7	18,014.6	14,588.5	9,382.0
28,472.3	539.2	2,745.8	13,256.8	58,815.1	937.8	26,752.5	18,437.2	11,883.9
41,618.5	587.3	3,588.0	24,185.3	96,289.4	1,488.0	51,743.4	30,179.7	21,754.7
38,829.6	572.7	3,612.6	26,759.1	103,051.2	1,483.9	54,204.1	34,189.5	23,666.0
7,824.8	178.9	962.9	3,241.6	12,067.8	372.4	7,476.3	5,125.5	1,187.0
8,980.8	209.5	975.7	3,243.2	12,746.3	397.4	7,601.8	5,362.9	1,211.8
13,414.2	294.0	1,290.8	3,472.3	17,051.0	569.5	8,123.9	7,381.0	1,892.3
22,162.7	307.2	1,591.2	4,070.9	24,931.9	555.1	8,660.0	8,617.0	2,860.4
26,478.2	349.6	2,041.7	7,361.4	39,430.8	633.6	11,060.0	11,123.5	3,845.3
23,594.2	359.0	2,344.3	8,733.3	40,490.9	725.7	17,942.7	13,933.6	8,187.9
21,282.5	490.0	2,681.8	13,205.3	51,548.3	938.9	26,266.4	17,321.0	11,214.6
30,919.5	466.9	3,118.5	23,545.8	85,382.1	1,148.3	43,540.3	27,058.3	21,223.8
8,996.2	221.4	1,023.1	3,324.2	13,101.9	440.1	8,862.5	5,669.2	1,300.1
11,578.0	259.8	1,179.0	3,526.3	14,723.4	501.1	8,974.5	6,605.0	1,564.7
17,869.9	314.7	1,441.3	3,746.7	21,738.7	624.2	8,655.4	8,700.6	2,396.1
24,574.9	333.9	1,750.6	5,529.9	29,150.5	603.7	10,251.4	10,239.6	3,230.7
35,118.8	371.8	2,263.1	8,350.4	41,936.8	756.2	14,040.6	12,891.7	7,252.1
25,663.3	410.3	2,575.1	10,361.3	51,624.2	871.9	22,095.0	16,493.7	10,013.7
32,245.1	533.9	2,997.1	20,013.1	74,512.0	1,125.6	31,256.2	23,483.5	15,926.3
34,586.9	505.0	3,353.2	24,743.6	94,644.3	1,266.9	48,793.6	28,839.9	21,803.3
2.5	6.8	6.8	3.1	1.9	8.2	2.6	9.0	11.3
1.6	4.3	4.7	3.9	1.9	6.0	2.9	9.2	6.5
2.6	3.8	4.1	4.0	2.7	5.0	2.5	6.0	4.6
1.8	3.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	4.9	0.4	6.1	6.5
1.9	3.6	2.6	1.3	2.7	3.6	0.3	4.9	6.5
2.3	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.9	0.2	3.9	1.3
1.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.1	2.3	1.2
1.2	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.1	2.4	1.2
7.9	3.6	7.3	9.7	3.3	3.1	4.9	5.3	6.6
11.2	5.4	11.8	6.1	4.5	7.0	4.3	7.7	11.8
11.8	6.4	15.5	7.3	31.8	12.2	4.0	20.2	22.2
16.3	6.7	19.4	36.7	48.8	11.7	11.0	20.4	28.6
35.4	6.8	22.6	51.4	47.5	13.6	16.4	28.6	18.4
12.6	10.8	25.5	77.3	54.9	26.3	24.3	35.2	29.0
25.5	14.7	21.6	59.8	30.7	23.2	51.3	28.5	27.8
24.1	13.7	21.8	63.1	33.2	20.8	50.5	1.7	26.9
0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4
0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7
1.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.3
1.5	0.6	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.9
3.2	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.2
2.1	1.0	2.4	3.1	4.0	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.7
3.6	1.0	2.6	4.3	5.1	2.4	1.6	4.3	2.4
3.4	1.0	2.7	4.4	5.5	2.2	1.7	4.1	2.3

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter	Lanka Milk Foods. Ltd.	Ceylon Cold Stores.	Caltex Ltd.	Comm. Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Distilleries Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co., Ltd.	DFCC Bank	Colombo Dockyard Ltd.	Ceylon Grain Elevators Ltd.
No. of Trades									
2008 1st Quarter	1,033	44	1,208	1,056	1,264	596	475	2,540	2,400
2nd Quarter	1,002	91	2,419	899	1,467	407	378	815	470
3rd Quarter	350	74	1,584	560	1,356	405	385	952	395
4th Quarter	215	25	981	959	981	452	607	1,291	381
2009 1st Quarter	173	158	458	2,026	977	520	716	1,232	721
2nd Quarter	911	279	825	4,975	5,361	450	2,991	2,613	1,152
3rd Quarter	867	222	1,033	3,524	1,681	1,002	2,681	3,764	1,913
4th Quarter	1,957	142	3,688	3,308	4,136	446	3,954	2,412	1,447
2010 1st Quarter	1,494	84	4,584	2,719	3,882	814	2,375	3,197	4,199
2nd Quarter	1,339	186	2,292	5,218	1,471	484	3,123	1,198	9,714
3rd Quarter	3,279	204	2,823	7,304	8,960	414	6,667	1,297	16,259
4th Quarter	1,449	189	1,723	5,251	5,854	298	6,612	2,425	13,794
Turnover, Rs.'000									
2008 1st Quarter	93,659	1,093	116,147	73,291	641,930	18,573	104,668	236,334	46,773
2nd Quarter	87,168	3,986	202,429	95,859	569,616	84,091	230,142	154,244	5,923
3rd Quarter	20,880	4,620	270,298	35,364	724,437	52,739	60,466	132,896	6,090
4th Quarter	16,196	93,932	256,978	29,703	1,133,535	94,312	381,740	83,207	3,072
2009 1st Quarter	3,641	506,015	66,756	361,121	85,728	79,109	691,636	78,620	9,533
2nd Quarter	32,177	11,125	224,118	1,474,235	823,284	104,703	729,318	241,681	23,053
3rd Quarter	53,232	22,167	209,192	1,688,076	334,439	227,763	675,912	703,763	69,900
4th Quarter	157,749	11,883	687,366	3,077,725	651,152	95,737	2,912,853	732,714	44,539
2010 1st Quarter	140,413	6,961	1,475,470	2,203,267	1,986,312	142,385	1,216,669	614,999	194,665
2nd Quarter	282,982	13,283	1,204,215	6,291,764	2,498,126	123,878	1,218,498	2,803,485	764,371
3rd Quarter	576,122	34,639	1,636,090	6,151,210	5,822,164	157,992	3,549,572	297,807	1,734,360
4th Quarter	223,084	32,149	289,137	5,871,583	4,431,178	134,921	2,254,273	3,174,704	1,742,118
No. of Shares Traded, '000									
2008 1st Quarter	1,981	8	1,281	942	6,558	306	841	3,823	4,751
2nd Quarter	1,652	30	1,962	1,134	5,428	1,310	1,836	2,398	558
3rd Quarter	449	40	2,497	461	8,165	695	530	2,003	653
4th Quarter	470	698	2,523	494	21,228	1,425	4,691	1,410	417
2009 1st Quarter	97	4,414	663	4,437	1,291	987	10,075	1,274	1,027
2nd Quarter	717	117	1,923	13,373	9,554	938	6,239	2,776	2,219
3rd Quarter	1,088	155	1,490	11,241	3,864	1,508	4,722	5,346	5,220
4th Quarter	2,544	71	4,010	17,272	6,555	532	20,356	3,973	3,069
2010 1st Quarter	1,903	40	9,118	11,397	16,854	612	6,894	2,108	11,281
2nd Quarter	3,002	61	7,152	25,872	19,888	421	5,296	10,117	28,698
3rd Quarter	4,831	90	9,925	30,839	38,155	472	10,550	1,150	38,164
4th Quarter	1,957	68	1,767	21,867	25,257	371	6,203	11,457	26,281
Price – High									
2008 1st Quarter	51.00	149.75	98.25	84.75	103.00	64.75	129.75	70.00	11.25
2nd Quarter	57.00	140.00	113.50	89.50	112.00	70.00	130.00	69.50	11.25
3rd Quarter	54.25	124.00	118.25	82.50	98.00	80.00	122.00	78.00	10.00
4th Quarter	41.25	120.00	115.00	70.00	71.25	75.00	100.00	72.25	8.75
2009 1st Quarter	42.00	119.75	106.25	99.75	74.00	100.00	87.00	66.75	11.00
2nd Quarter	54.00	130.00	124.25	142.00	106.00	123.00	145.00	108.75	12.00
3rd Quarter	58.00	168.00	155.00	179.00	92.50	193.00	159.00	173.00	15.50
4th Quarter	73.00	171.00	233.00	192.00	112.00	187.00	168.00	248.50	16.00
2010 1st Quarter	87.50	185.00	193.75	203.00	122.00	270.00	183.50	320.25	19.75
2nd Quarter	105.00	255.00	180.00	285.00	133.00	335.00	325.00	304.75	37.00
3rd Quarter	154.90	513.00	180.00	295.00	195.00	399.90	550.00	290.00	63.00
4th Quarter	127.00	550.00	176.00	295.00	188.00	379.00	500.00	315.00	75.50
Prices – Low									
2008 1st Quarter	40.25	122.00	81.75	69.50	92.00	53.00	115.50	50.00	8.25
2nd Quarter	48.00	117.00	97.25	80.00	98.00	62.75	110.25	60.50	9.00
3rd Quarter	40.25	109.75	100.25	70.00	68.25	65.75	100.00	60.00	8.25
4th Quarter	27.50	76.00	89.00	48.00	50.00	63.00	52.00	48.25	5.00
2009 1st Quarter	32.00	69.50	93.00	66.00	53.00	69.00	56.25	50.00	6.75
2nd Quarter	34.50	68.00	105.50	76.75	65.00	96.00	67.00	57.25	7.50
3rd Quarter	41.50	115.00	119.00	126.00	80.00	112.50	126.50	105.50	10.25
4th Quarter	52.00	154.00	120.00	166.00	86.00	170.00	137.50	160.00	12.25
2010 1st Quarter	65.00	162.00	141.00	185.00	104.00	191.00	164.50	249.75	12.75
2nd Quarter	82.25	150.00	157.00	178.00	117.00	249.00	180.25	253.00	17.00
3rd Quarter	84.00	250.00	150.00	175.00	122.50	300.00	245.00	241.00	24.30
4th Quarter	95.00	352.10	151.00	225.00	155.00	272.00	188.00	260.00	54.00
Market Capitalization, Rs. Mn.									
2008 1st Quarter	–	–	5,880	32,645	29,400	11,755	16,401	–	–
2nd Quarter	–	–	6,015	29,386	29,475	12,223	15,742	–	–
3rd Quarter	–	–	6,750	23,853	20,925	14,049	13,073	–	–
4th Quarter	952	2,030	5,520	15,630	15,150	12,363	6,929	3,422	129
2009 1st Quarter	–	–	6,330	18,488	19,500	17,983	8,890	3,901	–
2nd Quarter	–	–	7,320	31,260	26,325	21,355	17,901	7,254	–
3rd Quarter	–	–	9,180	40,010	25,500	33,718	19,986	11,001	–
4th Quarter	1,942	3,499	17,010	44,308	31,575	34,655	22,104	16,750	855
2010 1st Quarter	2,460	3,715	20,400	47,254	35,400	46,831	23,894	19,282	1,020
2nd Quarter	2,805	5,400	19,590	62,875	38,775	56,712	35,452	19,026	1,905
3rd Quarter	5,040	9,677	20,424	100,041	53,880	67,624	65,433	18,478	3,630
4th Quarter	4,520	11,437	19,140	91,824	53,370	66,500	53,027	18,820	4,440

Table 9.9

Major Company (Milanka) 2008 – 2010

Hatton National Bank Ltd.	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Hayleys Ltd.	Balangoda Plantation Ltd.	Nestle Lanka Ltd.	National Develop- ment Bank	Seylan Bank Ltd.	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Aitken Spence & Co., Ltd.	Vanik Incorpo- ration Ltd.
2,790	1,511	222	6,501	62	270	247	336	241	675
1,381	1,301	817	2,833	161	351	242	300	274	1,110
954	3,100	1,801	1,988	228	229	238	345	128	1,245
1,368	3,911	526	1,651	153	486	421	312	159	18
545	6,930	278	1,561	204	379	2,843	519	145	–
1,251	15,587	764	3,737	219	7,950	2,079	2,828	983	–
969	7,771	749	2,470	211	3,097	2,312	3,759	534	–
1,219	7,903	1,065	1,439	207	2,509	3,377	1,950	465	–
1,470	6,304	1,331	3,273	211	2,256	4,345	2,230	502	–
2,114	5,216	1,585	3,409	308	2,195	7,561	3,649	566	–
2,332	7,984	2,224	6,714	285	3,466	9,373	6,069	4,274	–
3,081	10,328	1,492	2,866	249	3,945	5,237	10,489	9,212	–
193,650	2,021,225	2,180	309,845	10,388	186,369	8,705	464,703	212,117	12,352
107,346	1,325,217	13,855	162,428	15,767	72,705	9,817	26,445	357,822	20,601
43,659	1,847,241	46,385	72,858	171,299	57,618	6,136	64,897	57,876	18,069
42,395	1,410,611	4,955	29,298	43,251	58,100	10,100	19,317	39,666	92
49,798	3,513,875	16,541	28,688	40,859	286,471	112,760	91,389	57,086	–
263,565	7,660,396	74,087	98,160	121,187	3,227,982	97,066	685,579	533,856	–
185,292	7,096,114	232,921	94,669	178,522	835,786	118,627	1,041,485	242,959	–
5,136,893	14,016,587	257,566	48,402	33,672	2,423,663	327,323	639,174	573,834	–
6,044,374	14,230,677	310,461	123,276	47,135	2,467,406	652,710	1,007,594	797,706	–
3,996,343	12,637,810	1,326,265	206,212	45,361	1,579,236	1,150,320	3,122,363	1,426,452	–
4,081,496	18,219,713	1,938,861	484,065	61,724	2,469,829	1,538,320	4,982,307	6,272,329	–
13,008,651	20,161,673	2,142,707	173,365	100,344	1,997,532	2,884,789	11,589,595	10,500,967	–
3,604	16,814	76	9,966	41	1,134	274	4,197	515	7,202
2,135	11,516	392	4,139	59	427	322	247	668	13,076
908	18,302	1,218	2,195	506	411	223	681	118	18,827
1,088	22,348	226	1,460	158	613	423	238	122	115
611	56,996	179	1,720	136	2,994	2,962	1,347	164	–
2,455	71,339	625	4,848	356	29,859	2,609	6,733	991	–
1,317	50,053	1,643	4,126	497	5,033	3,554	7,616	327	–
30,724	90,780	1,584	2,166	82	13,017	8,388	3,429	604	–
33,748	81,172	1,533	3,931	103	11,445	14,334	4,491	614	–
16,303	65,743	4,517	5,584	70	7,064	18,073	10,570	937	–
13,114	69,893	5,887	9,119	91	8,547	17,356	13,656	2,427	–
32,383	66,295	6,210	3,060	150	5,334	28,477	39,824	51,826	–
57.50	128.00	33.00	38.00	260.00	170.00	34.00	117.75	430.00	1.90
52.00	122.00	38.75	43.75	283.00	176.00	34.00	120.00	560.00	2.30
51.00	110.00	43.00	37.00	360.00	150.00	30.00	101.00	525.00	1.20
45.75	88.00	32.50	31.75	315.75	130.00	29.50	92.00	430.00	0.90
98.00	74.50	104.00	20.00	325.00	105.00	47.00	80.00	400.00	–
129.00	145.00	136.00	24.50	360.00	158.00	41.50	117.00	675.00	–
168.00	157.00	154.50	24.75	440.00	200.00	38.50	177.50	920.00	–
175.00	180.00	182.50	24.25	425.00	208.00	49.25	205.00	1,350.00	–
189.50	189.75	240.00	39.75	490.00	225.00	52.00	260.00	1,450.00	–
300.00	207.00	315.50	42.25	800.00	253.75	94.00	395.00	1,650.00	–
390.00	330.00	360.00	72.20	749.00	380.00	125.00	550.00	3,400.00	–
445.00	360.00	394.40	72.20	750.00	415.00	116.00	535.00	3,500.00	–
47.00	115.50	25.00	22.25	245.00	154.25	30.00	106.00	385.25	1.50
46.75	110.00	26.00	28.50	250.00	142.50	27.00	95.00	430.00	1.10
45.25	80.50	28.50	25.00	300.00	130.00	25.50	90.00	430.00	0.80
31.00	49.25	12.75	10.00	240.00	86.00	15.75	65.00	305.00	0.80
68.00	48.25	85.00	11.50	262.00	88.00	27.00	65.00	309.00	–
72.00	62.50	86.00	13.00	275.00	88.25	32.50	66.00	311.50	–
116.00	127.75	130.00	20.00	251.00	152.50	28.25	101.00	610.00	–
150.00	135.00	145.25	18.25	365.00	169.50	33.00	170.00	850.00	–
168.00	162.00	172.00	23.50	425.00	200.00	36.50	201.00	1,015.00	–
185.00	177.00	223.00	29.00	479.00	206.00	47.00	222.00	1,340.00	–
270.00	197.00	292.00	36.00	615.00	228.00	63.00	330.00	1,500.00	–
380.00	289.00	325.00	45.00	615.00	336.00	88.00	215.00	164.50	–
22,672	76,001	7,331	–	13,485	13,588	–	7,974	11,639	–
18,744	69,960	10,181	–	15,043	11,869	–	6,682	14,210	–
18,744	55,021	9,675	–	16,964	10,784	–	6,200	11,639	–
13,206	30,529	6,450	284	13,969	7,040	1,241	4,684	8,418	52
14,768	38,362	6,750	–	14,775	7,285	–	4,822	8,526	52
22,530	83,616	9,900	–	18,804	12,483	–	7,509	17,539	52
31,145	92,471	11,550	–	21,759	15,532	–	11,711	23,081	52
32,256	105,128	12,881	567	22,296	16,862	4,810	14,070	35,863	52
35,704	113,980	16,875	685	26,325	17,190	6,078	16,822	37,182	52
53,526	127,123	22,875	910	33,310	20,055	10,595	27,223	43,516	52
73,788	205,062	25,890	1,690	35,996	31,010	14,690	39,272	89,368	52
76,491	185,944	25,875	1,350	35,620	28,694	12,610	41,548	68,979	52

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Summary of Fiscal Operations 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Revenue and Grants (b)	239,796	268,967	284,421	320,154	412,387	507,901	595,559	686,481	725,566	835,129
Revenue	234,296	261,888	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	818,220
Tax Revenue	205,840	221,839	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	725,671
Income Tax	34,636	37,437	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623
Taxes on Goods and Services	136,633	148,914	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,429
Taxes on International Trade	26,156	31,842	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	131,682
Other	8,415	3,646	3,611	4,489	10,449	15,051	31,216	40,335	69,732	102,937
Non Tax Revenue	28,456	40,050	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,549
Property Income	17,406	27,760	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147
Fees and Charges	3,811	4,477	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,764
Other	7,239	7,813	15,618	7,981	8,132	9,798	22,196	25,724	13,399	14,638
Grants	5,500	7,079	7,956	8,681	32,640	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909
Expenditure and Net Lending	386,518	402,990	417,673	476,907	584,783	713,646	841,604	996,126	1,201,927	1,280,205
Current Expenditure	303,361	330,847	334,694	389,679	443,350	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094
Expenditure on Goods and Services	143,747	139,892	138,661	164,530	194,860	253,025	292,632	360,328	379,731	388,286
o/w ; Salaries and Wages	78,056	88,804	91,784	106,187	138,603	175,031	214,160	239,078	271,229	300,558
Interest Payments	94,307	116,514	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592
Domestic	84,560	105,897	113,540	105,878	113,164	133,787	161,370	182,198	273,978	297,127
Foreign	9,747	10,617	11,586	13,904	6,995	16,990	21,311	30,277	35,698	55,464
Transfer Payments	65,307	74,441	70,907	105,367	128,331	144,157	147,445	170,908	190,168	196,216
Capital Expenditure	67,902	58,595	75,089	83,807	140,154	162,214	206,162	232,607	277,416	302,087
Acquisition of Real Assets	36,115	26,501	36,580	40,449	88,141	88,209	111,510	128,605	143,590	158,488
Capital Transfers	31,787	32,094	38,509	43,359	52,013	74,005	94,651	104,002	133,826	143,599
Lending minus Repayments	15,254	13,547	7,890	3,420	1,279	3,473	12,684	19,809	44,936	41,025
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-69,065	-68,959	-58,229	-78,206	-63,603	-70,127	-57,707	-88,450	-179,931	-118,874
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-146,722	-134,022	-133,251	-156,752	-172,396	-205,745	-246,045	-309,644	-476,361	-445,076
Financing of Budget Deficit	146,722	134,022	133,251	156,752	172,396	205,745	246,045	309,644	476,361	445,076
Foreign Financing	14,538	1,978	43,117	37,071	47,773	41,942	100,908	-4,645	230,807	243,788
Domestic Financing	123,595	126,351	79,910	117,243	123,604	163,805	145,137	314,287	245,554	201,288
Market Borrowings	122,848	127,167	79,830	112,563	119,304	163,805	127,077	309,669	234,274	191,999
Bank	48,554	-4,836	-20,905	43,289	26,195	80,008	15,769	195,233	49,027	-1,892
Non-Bank	74,294	132,003	100,735	69,274	93,109	83,797	111,308	114,437	185,247	193,891
Other Borrowings	747	-816	80	4,680	4,300	-	18,060	4,619	11,280	9,289
Privatisation Proceeds	8,589	5,693	10,223	2,437	1,020	-	-	-	-	-
Public Debt Outstanding	1,452,706	1,670,342	1,863,851	2,139,527	2,222,343	2,582,648	3,041,685	3,588,962	4,161,422	4,590,245
Domestic	815,965	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662
Foreign	636,741	721,956	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583
As a Percentage of GDP										
Revenue and Grants	17.0	17.0	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	27.5	25.5	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9
Current Expenditure	21.6	20.9	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-4.9	-4.4	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-10.4	-8.5	-7.3	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.9

(a) Provisional.

(b) Foreign grants are classified as a revenue item.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.2

Functional Classification of Current Expenditure 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
General Public Services	82,149	80,970	86,361	95,443	105,628	133,105	162,102	207,348	224,281	228,136
Civil Administration	14,944	17,473	24,755	23,196	25,027	29,912	31,481	36,150	37,123	37,895
Defence	54,242	49,163	47,005	56,341	61,498	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243
Public Order and Safety	12,963	14,334	14,601	15,906	19,103	21,950	28,765	36,487	42,274	44,998
Social Services	87,968	106,097	104,812	138,820	188,651	204,635	226,271	240,768	260,071	267,636
Education	23,448	31,162	31,673	33,792	50,697	61,144	72,592	77,141	82,414	85,195
Health	14,785	20,234	22,073	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506
Welfare	44,635	47,503	45,849	73,571	92,909	86,753	91,747	94,789	105,017	107,690
Community Services	5,100	7,198	5,217	5,538	10,933	12,669	10,191	12,963	13,852	14,245
Economic Services	15,839	17,190	14,417	22,100	28,725	50,612	49,573	80,303	85,188	85,440
Agriculture & Irrigation	7,967	7,635	7,002	8,876	13,500	22,173	22,849	41,579	43,967	44,081
Energy and Water Supply	565	385	9	112	1,008	2,766	3,647	3,323	3,429	3,492
Transport & Communication	5,350	6,749	4,614	8,560	11,303	19,038	18,983	29,587	31,068	31,246
Other	1,957	2,421	2,792	4,552	2,914	6,635	4,094	5,814	6,724	6,621
Other	117,405	126,591	129,104	133,315	120,285	159,609	184,812	215,291	310,035	355,882
<i>Of which : Interest Payments</i>	94,307	116,515	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592
Total Current Expenditure	303,362	330,847	334,693	389,678	443,288	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.3

Capital Expenditure and Lending 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
General Public Services	6,564	4,713	5,203	7,191	9,901	21,356	32,143	34,404	20,094	21,510
Civil Administration	5,478	4,075	4,826	5,986	8,537	18,109	28,438	29,675	18,686	20,212
Public Order and Safety	1,085	638	377	1,205	1,364	3,247	3,705	4,728	1,409	1,298
Social Services	14,559	15,690	19,190	28,996	35,992	48,386	54,986	60,236	53,938	56,205
Education	4,838	6,048	7,443	8,548	12,860	17,200	19,948	22,942	18,092	19,053
Health	3,987	4,713	5,403	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329
Housing	3,270	3,505	3,249	6,796	3,657	4,021	4,481	4,826	5,291	5,489
Community Services	2,464	1,424	3,095	5,152	8,737	13,197	13,596	13,794	17,891	18,334
Economic Services	54,906	51,678	58,742	61,271	77,540	106,789	141,244	168,879	256,411	278,803
Agriculture & Irrigation	6,034	6,936	8,420	8,207	10,041	12,615	14,736	17,681	22,105	24,865
Energy and Water Supply	14,758	17,732	23,801	22,283	19,234	26,376	47,850	48,783	59,983	66,569
Transport & Communication	21,464	18,916	20,238	22,198	31,765	37,988	50,995	82,916	139,104	165,505
Other	12,650	8,094	6,283	8,583	16,500	29,810	27,663	19,499	35,219	21,804
Other	6,463	96	4,276	173	25,152	912	900	341	5	1
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	82,491	72,177	87,409	97,631	148,585	177,443	229,273	263,860	330,448	356,519

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.4

Government Revenue 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Tax Revenue	205,840	221,839	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	725,671
Taxes on Foreign Trade	26,156	31,842	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	131,682
Imports	26,156	28,345	34,184	41,096	45,390	52,657	55,987	63,844	79,560	64,369
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other (b)	–	3,497	5,483	7,559	10,969	21,150	28,419	48,492	57,700	67,313
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	136,633	148,914	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,429
Turnover Tax	1,119	678	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
GST / VAT	45,900	66,692	97,230	120,382	138,660	164,555	187,452	203,646	171,510	220,168
Domestic	26,940	34,320	50,949	55,523	65,300	71,877	85,490	102,805	103,891	120,024
Imports	18,961	32,372	46,281	64,859	73,360	92,678	101,962	100,841	67,620	100,144
Excise Tax	44,978	52,114	50,972	65,790	76,978	93,529	96,675	100,970	97,604	129,749
Liquor	9,795	10,235	10,735	13,512	16,085	20,661	23,723	27,434	28,525	36,654
Tobacco / Cigarettes	19,475	20,579	20,055	23,457	26,692	30,067	31,437	37,288	37,601	40,675
Petroleum	12,948	16,708	13,251	14,817	18,041	18,234	17,126	18,977	23,018	28,038
Other	2,760	4,593	6,931	14,004	16,160	24,567	24,389	17,271	8,460	24,382
National Security Levy	43,065	28,859	79	240	35	–	–	–	–	–
Licence Fees	1,570	571	641	624	1,812	1,743	2,030	1,793	3,269	5,512
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	34,636	37,437	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623
Corporate	18,673	13,769	15,095	16,663	25,002	37,207	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208
Non-Corporate	12,203	12,156	10,073	13,435	15,251	21,821	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993
Save the Nation Contributions	1,027	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxes on Interest	2,733	11,512	14,229	11,274	12,282	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other (c)	8,415	2,331	–	–	4,748	8,796	24,030	31,925	61,696	92,094
Debit Tax	–	1,315	3,611	4,489	5,701	6,255	7,187	8,410	8,036	10,843
Non-Tax Revenue	28,456	40,050	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,549
Current Revenue	28,349	38,443	44,362	29,814	42,839	48,942	55,559	69,521	80,633	92,309
Property Income	17,406	27,760	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147
Rent	630	620	607	1,163	1,155	1,294	1,709	2,050	1,425	2,048
Interest	7,626	13,232	7,963	8,673	8,642	10,320	9,242	9,305	9,043	8,017
Profits and Dividends	3,507	3,055	5,380	4,357	5,929	6,951	7,682	7,365	11,982	31,285
National Lottery	643	853	800	300	–	–	1,234	603	1,542	1,797
Central Bank Profit Transfers	5,000	10,000	10,000	1,000	5,000	–	4,000	8,000	20,000	15,000
Social Security Contributions	2,667	2,930	3,037	3,444	4,910	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120
Fees and Admin. Charges	3,811	4,477	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,764
Other	4,466	3,276	12,075	4,430	3,142	2,815	12,874	18,815	2,156	3,278
Capital Revenue (d)	107	1,607	506	107	80	513	545	118	78	241
Total	234,296	261,888	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	818,220

(a) Provisional

(b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.5

Government Domestic Debt 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans	292,813	287,701	248,414	164,758	140,563	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709
Treasury Bills (b) (c)	170,995	210,995	219,295	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442
SLDBs	14,749	24,177	8,816	26,083	25,519	62,469	86,459	158,805	168,079	173,877
Central Bank Advances	30,127	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879
Treasury Bonds (b) (d)	229,174	347,128	483,107	643,349	751,569	885,972	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887
Other (e)	78,107	47,352	29,133	30,522	74,151	107,329	110,687	90,528	92,160	67,869
Total	815,965	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	256,808	248,243	228,411	272,981	298,411	395,470	415,318	657,425	705,765	691,716
Central Bank	92,871	76,342	44,587	113,017	78,364	117,624	104,817	239,248	109,593	78,376
Commercial Banks	163,937	171,901	183,824	159,965	220,047	277,846	310,501	418,177	596,172	613,340
Non-Bank Sector	559,157	700,143	791,557	870,409	967,311	1,083,760	1,299,879	1,482,804	1,695,189	1,873,945
Savings Institutions	94,976	116,632	138,939	151,158	169,590	166,457	192,413	204,067	257,084	286,514
Insurance Funds	21,449	26,853	24,828	27,398	20,704	13,234	21,012	25,976	34,490	32,839
Provident and Pension Funds	245,028	292,081	333,289	369,205	423,283	480,731	595,807	698,192	835,402	884,279
Official Funds	27,052	32,612	40,739	46,341	65,825	95,988	107,480	107,234	132,485	167,374
Private Business and										
Individuals	162,178	224,242	246,209	264,119	272,045	313,066	372,876	442,984	426,077	495,161
Sinking Fund	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Other	8,374	7,623	7,453	12,088	15,764	14,183	10,191	4,251	9,551	7,678
Total	815,965	948,386	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662

(a) Provisional

(b) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce from 2009.

(d) Excludes government bonds of Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce from 2009.

(e) Includes outstanding defence loans.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Government Foreign Debt 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
By Type										
Project Loans	542,942	640,354	769,559	914,232	865,494	978,356	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729
Non-Project Loans	93,799	81,603	74,323	81,906	91,126	125,062	239,128	187,430	397,661	562,854
Commodity	67,000	68,050	68,891	73,835	69,116	69,021	68,665	66,499	62,304	54,653
Other	26,799	13,553	5,431	8,070	22,011	56,041	170,463	120,931	335,357	508,201
Total	636,741	721,957	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583
Ownership										
Multilateral	289,686	341,326	405,156	477,079	459,837	534,356	580,719	618,181	665,040	674,936
A.D.B.	136,064	164,017	195,895	235,741	230,510	269,211	292,151	317,763	344,661	358,872
E.I.B.	–	–	599	3,545	4,838	9,345	15,326	18,010	20,463	18,792
I.B.R.D.	521	379	204	221	220	228	231	240	–	–
I.D.A.	146,853	169,336	199,782	226,926	213,916	242,940	258,748	267,475	284,074	281,217
I.F.A.D.	5,532	6,381	7,116	7,886	7,109	7,997	8,719	9,052	10,309	11,032
O.P.E.C.	136	464	538	1,329	1,582	2,098	2,357	2,355	2,173	1,913
Nordic Development Fund	580	749	1,023	1,431	1,662	2,537	3,188	3,285	3,360	3,110
Bilateral	305,511	349,007	398,925	465,513	433,382	486,530	564,500	666,533	684,750	739,213
Canada	6,582	6,626	7,746	8,521	8,635	8,753	9,852	7,718	8,488	8,134
France (b)	6,439	7,596	8,735	10,177	8,726	9,714	10,255	12,424	15,021	18,427
Germany	32,953	39,545	46,657	56,301	49,374	61,644	65,977	61,528	58,279	50,263
India	1,855	2,786	6,702	10,311	10,118	12,382	14,843	15,294	17,902	17,292
Japan	185,081	217,151	255,277	301,434	277,882	305,897	327,711	426,936	426,767	478,931
Kuwait	2,497	2,884	2,939	3,388	3,573	3,794	3,855	4,649	5,103	5,237
Netherlands	2,453	2,610	2,645	2,574	2,196	2,080	1,455	751	291	87
People's Republic of China	3,219	3,373	3,115	3,342	3,604	5,121	22,668	29,688	46,641	56,459
Saudi Arabian Fund	63	–	–	–	43	327	749	1,217	2,328	2,338
U.S.A.	58,064	57,937	55,229	57,078	55,341	57,310	52,797	50,708	46,952	42,414
Other	6,305	8,498	9,881	12,387	13,892	19,508	54,339	55,619	56,978	59,633
Financial Markets	41,544	31,624	39,801	53,547	63,401	82,533	181,268	164,020	410,676	610,433
Riggs National Bank	3,754	3,831	3,746	3,980	3,769	3,843	3,746	3,674	3,476	3,140
Indo-Suez Bank (France & Stockholm)	179	144	129	108	82	48	16	–	–	–
Bankers' Trust Co. France	977	948	877	876	786	754	685	634	560	466
Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)	837	158	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Citi Bank / NEXI	923	868	774	739	627	560	462	374	270	157
Other (c)	–	–	9,635	10,433	18,082	27,122	24,637	11,314	–	–
Total	636,741	721,957	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(c) Includes outstanding defence loans since 2001, rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to foreign investors (in 2007, 2008 and 2009), Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce (in 2009) and proceeds from the international sovereign bonds issued in 2007 and 2009.

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North-Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Revenue and Expenditure										
Receipts	2008									
Grant from the Central Govt.	9,406	15,145	12,129	8,920	9,608	14,625	8,920	9,490	11,083	98,733
Revenue	12,772	1,742	2,351	26	31	1,359	661	549	813	20,307
Total	22,178	16,887	14,480	8,946	9,639	15,984	9,581	10,039	11,896	119,040
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	20,808	12,334	10,789	6,351	7,692	12,131	6,015	7,007	8,272	91,339
Capital Expenditure	1,065	301	440	85	258	306	154	105	273	2,987
Total	21,873	12,635	11,229	6,436	7,950	12,437	6,169	7,112	8,545	94,326
Receipts	2009									
Grant from the Central Govt.	5,228	14,295	11,309	9,163	10,302	13,136	7,964	9,110	10,100	90,606
Revenue	18,145	2,700	2,507	51	74	2,630	1,011	861	1,420	29,399
Total	23,373	16,995	13,816	9,214	10,376	15,766	8,975	9,971	11,519	120,004
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	25,269	14,787	13,000	7,821	9,882	14,406	7,397	8,801	9,972	111,334
Capital Expenditure	3,310	2,027	1,613	1,545	1,367	1,549	1,585	2,071	1,663	16,729
Total	28,579	16,814	14,613	9,365	11,249	15,954	8,981	10,872	11,635	128,064
Receipts	2010 (a)									
Grant from the Central Govt.	8,507	15,000	12,160	10,186	11,330	13,906	9,231	10,120	10,559	100,998
Revenue	20,612	2,675	2,628	55	732	2,624	1,030	856	1,368	32,580
Total	29,119	17,675	14,788	10,241	12,062	16,530	10,261	10,976	11,927	133,578
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	24,487	14,218	12,171	7,781	9,776	13,546	7,087	8,797	9,243	107,106
Capital Expenditure	628	980	817	882	730	1,039	1,127	1,209	737	8,147
Total	25,115	15,198	12,988	8,663	10,506	14,584	8,214	10,006	9,980	115,253
Analysis of Revenue Collection										
2008										
Turnover Tax	10,713	1,295	1,949	—	—	882	471	364	592	15,310
Excise Duty on Liquor	—	42	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	54
Licence Fee – Liquor	65	27	37	—	—	14	—	21	10	143
Licence Fee – Vehicles	1,487	211	198	—	—	332	109	64	95	2,337
Licence Fee – Others	28	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	29
Profit and Dividends	2,057	69	48	16	18	170	44	33	48	2,422
Other	792	185	379	21	27	246	101	87	146	1,751
Sub Total	15,142	1,829	2,611	37	45	1,644	738	573	892	22,046
Stamp Duty	3,828	377	591	—	—	565	23	65	165	5,384
Total	18,970	2,206	3,202	37	45	2,209	761	638	1,057	27,430
2009										
Turnover Tax	10,248	1,511	1,402	—	—	1,009	516	454	691	15,831
Excise Duty on liquor	—	27	—	—	—	1	18	14	—	61
Licence Fee – Liquor	188	76	50	—	—	29	—	11	26	381
Licence Fee – Vehicles	1,594	315	282	—	—	502	178	144	248	3,262
Licence Fee – Others	81	—	2	—	—	—	4	12	—	99
Profit and Dividends	1,511	77	68	19	31	215	152	45	70	2,187
Other	887	288	354	32	44	313	95	113	203	2,328
Sub Total	14,509	2,296	2,157	51	74	2,068	963	793	1,239	24,149
Stamp Duty	3,637	404	350	—	—	562	48	69	181	5,250
Total	18,145	2,700	2,507	51	74	2,630	1,011	862	1,420	29,400
2010 (a)										
Turnover Tax	12,276	1,569	1,538	—	446	1,035	518	501	731	18,613
Excise Duty on liquor	—	43	—	—	—	1	17	—	—	60
Licence Fee – Liquor	85	48	1	—	—	24	—	18	10	186
Licence Fee – Vehicles	1,639	309	297	—	69	426	193	106	200	3,239
Licence Fee – Others	90	—	15	—	—	—	3	4	—	112
Profit and Dividends	723	66	60	18	50	199	101	46	72	1,336
Other	1,811	203	272	37	76	328	161	95	129	3,112
Sub Total	16,623	2,238	2,184	55	642	2,012	993	770	1,142	26,658
Stamp Duty	3,989	437	445	—	91	612	37	86	226	5,922
Total	20,613	2,675	2,628	55	732	2,624	1,030	855	1,368	32,580

(a) As at end November 2010.

Source: Ministry of Provincial Councils

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.1

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
ASSETS	247,512	304,152	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407
International Reserves	111,912	208,573	278,426	284,609	334,304	360,564	440,327	345,012	685,659	862,534
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury Bills)	40,406	63,042	84,595	146,646	154,873	117,507	174,044	177,766	232,705	243,672
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	71,428	90,382	134,262	66,146	118,931	175,626	194,107	94,721	376,411	547,591
Special Drawing Rights	78	227	60	20	155	292	740	221	2,286	273
IMF Related Assets	–	54,362	59,426	67,158	60,182	66,984	71,159	72,179	74,223	70,926
Receivable	–	560	83	4,639	164	156	277	125	33	72
Loans and Advances	42,974	31,063	31,234	34,821	41,815	51,502	62,773	77,885	75,017	80,339
To Government	42,824	31,033	31,204	34,791	39,346	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879
To Others	150	30	30	30	2,469	2,487	2,094	1,577	1,137	2,460
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	58,256	40,102	11,514	73,876	35,389	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098
Other Assets and Accounts	34,371	24,414	33,409	20,707	29,089	15,508	17,022	33,199	23,746	40,436
LIABILITIES	247,512	304,152	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
Currency Issue	76,561	88,308	98,785	115,909	132,436	157,239	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652
Notes in Circulation	73,465	85,024	95,282	112,174	128,492	152,919	168,782	181,307	212,173	249,977
Coins in Circulation	3,096	3,283	3,503	3,735	3,944	4,320	4,582	4,792	5,257	5,675
Deposits	90,755	130,260	157,838	188,958	204,149	214,684	239,879	260,859	361,918	465,017
Government	4,301	201	569	523	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083
Commercial Banks	35,952	38,086	42,642	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086	104,853
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	9	17	20	7	12	8	3	15	22	6
International Organisations, Foreign Government & Foreign Banking Institutions	47,516	91,211	113,849	132,919	137,535	130,706	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069
Other	2,976	745	758	459	199	7	2	7	3	6
Securities Outstanding	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,800	95,055
Borrowings Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Liabilities and Accounts	79,196	84,584	96,960	108,145	103,011	119,927	147,693	126,413	138,725	144,683

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks 2006 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Profit and Loss Account					
Turnover	187,541	268,004	333,023	348,464	316,521
Total Interest Income	156,200	231,778	286,560	299,073	264,985
Other Income	31,341	36,226	46,463	49,391	51,536
Total Interest Expense	84,777	143,502	183,570	184,793	139,072
Net Interest Income / Net Income from Banking Activities*	71,423	88,276	102,989	114,280	125,913
Other Expenses	59,891	67,454	79,561	85,770	92,191
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for					
Possible Credit - Losses / Bad and Doubtful Debt	33,324	45,591	55,241	61,651	63,615
Provisions for Credit Losses / Bad and Doubtful Debt	3,022	8,007	10,869	20,898	-6,879
Profit before Taxation	30,302	37,584	44,373	40,753	70,494
Provision for Taxation	11,341	15,788	19,199	19,934	26,705
Profit after Taxation	18,961	21,796	25,174	20,819	43,789
Balance Sheet Items					
Assets					
Cash and Short-term Funds	73,368	92,776	108,153	131,539	156,956
Balances with Central Bank	88,424	95,238	87,163	89,253	108,185
Placements with Banks	125,690	124,030	88,806	166,160	108,583
Treasury Bills	61,143	92,297	87,325	201,095	261,571
Investments	245,722	268,081	380,451	466,242	516,200
Total Loans and Advances	1,104,720	1,317,986	1,399,026	1,341,091	1,704,557
Bills of Exchange	28,402	52,008	50,399	42,809	38,103
Loans and Advances	1,024,525	1,204,920	1,294,097	1,255,416	1,615,162
Lease Rentals Receivable	51,794	61,058	54,530	42,866	51,292
Fixed Assets	32,414	35,280	38,752	38,932	40,531
Other Assets	49,456	68,815	67,683	69,810	67,721
Total Assets	1,786,949	2,098,279	2,259,914	2,506,585	2,966,109
Liabilities					
Deposits	1,235,537	1,456,701	1,560,247	1,850,591	2,154,198
Borrowings	338,013	373,853	400,130	334,610	438,764
Other Liabilities	83,654	106,015	120,487	132,724	138,455
Total Liabilities	1,657,205	1,936,569	2,080,864	2,317,925	2,731,417
Shareholders' Funds					
Share Capital / Assigned Capital	34,628	56,434	59,705	67,937	76,263
Reserve Funds	7,388	8,312	8,963	10,141	10,336
Other Reserves	87,728	96,964	110,383	110,581	148,092
Total	129,744	161,710	179,050	188,660	234,691
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	1,786,949	2,098,279	2,259,914	2,506,585	2,966,109
Commitments and Contingencies	694,009	1,137,724	1,179,123	1,128,041	1,338,473
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets (Only DBU)	302,073	377,450	425,620	635,116	641,888
Liquidity Ratio % – DBU (c)	23.9	24.8	25.6	33.0	29.4
Capital Adequacy					
Capital Base	131,292	165,040	197,077	209,717	225,027
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	116,831	144,260	158,771	175,336	189,249
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (d)					
For Tier I Capital	11.3	11.9	11.1	12.9	11.8
For Capital Base	12.7	13.6	13.8	15.4	14.1
Net Loans and Advances	1,104,720	1,317,986	1,399,026	1,341,091	1,704,557
Total Loans and Advances	1,180,693	1,394,858	1,488,095	1,445,367	1,797,706
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	46,440	48,468	57,577	65,888	55,544
Interest in Suspense	23,521	24,628	28,937	35,927	35,801
Interest Receivable on Performing Advances	6,012	3,776	2,555	2,461	1,804
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.6	3.1
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	1,036,611	1,214,846	1,426,645	1,359,096	1,598,292
% of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies	38.8	54.2	52.2	45.0	45.1
Cash and Short-term Funds, % of Total Assets	4.11	4.42	4.79	5.25	5.29

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Revised (b) Provisional n.a. – Not available * Net Interest Income

(c) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(d) Capital funds as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.3

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2001 – 2010

Rs. Million

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	11,025	13,016	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104
Due from Central Bank	38,735	40,218	37,899	54,664	69,114	85,716	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705
Due from Domestic Banks	14,584	16,167	15,309	11,125	21,698	26,250	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474
Cash Items in Process of Collection	24,710	13,685	11,279	10,573	11,579	12,289	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	99,958	103,413	100,181	157,960	178,518	196,688	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240
Investments	60,126	101,918	142,548	118,293	145,497	176,863	211,247	249,665	476,507	538,474
Treasury bills	9,694	25,921	41,562	38,234	39,561	49,195	62,049	75,642	144,393	205,405
Government Securities	23,493	46,562	67,495	47,966	68,778	89,172	105,029	144,093	221,798	198,195
Other	26,939	29,435	33,491	32,093	37,157	38,497	44,170	29,930	110,316	134,874
Loans and Advances	378,236	383,926	432,683	528,677	672,561	880,878	1,030,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619
Bills Purchased and Discounted	25,498	24,875	14,442	16,013	15,950	16,769	26,422	36,081	30,376	29,574
Overdrafts	139,724	111,756	119,728	135,048	165,572	221,295	246,872	286,702	246,205	338,357
Loans	213,014	247,296	298,512	377,616	491,039	642,814	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687
Fixed and Other Assets	113,782	115,683	131,967	130,529	158,181	159,116	187,051	204,254	210,022	218,055
Total	741,156	788,026	885,050	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737
LIABILITIES										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	44,520	51,770	75,197	77,220	110,928	136,834	168,506	183,183	191,017	237,814
Demand Deposits	84,373	80,376	94,122	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981
Inter-Banks	553	1,855	650	1,142	1,272	2,594	3,009	3,068	5,124	6,920
Govt. of Sri Lanka	24,985	12,839	14,806	17,106	23,746	30,697	34,399	23,297	20,396	34,607
Residents	56,665	64,052	76,014	88,777	116,620	124,657	119,407	122,285	154,849	190,637
Non-Residents	2,169	1,630	2,651	3,876	3,444	3,188	2,946	5,037	3,914	3,817
Time and Savings Deposits	434,448	492,852	557,102	681,617	800,493	960,266	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996
Govt. of Sri Lanka	1,321	1,671	1,604	2,667	3,288	2,728	4,347	4,087	7,063	14,851
Residents	328,516	371,033	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808
Non-Residents	104,611	120,148	136,386	179,440	204,975	223,958	262,104	247,923	281,495	298,337
Borrowings	62,732	43,746	41,166	41,528	71,735	127,429	101,751	124,942	103,329	112,825
Domestic Inter-Banks	57,816	40,920	36,183	33,946	60,224	104,694	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473
Foreign	4,916	2,826	4,983	7,583	11,511	22,735	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351
Other Liabilities	115,083	119,282	117,464	116,793	147,277	174,354	213,081	229,247	263,124	261,121
Total	741,156	788,026	885,050	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.4

Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2006 – 2010

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	12.82	10.73	9.31	9.43	10.43
Savings Deposits	558,771	599,552	607,228	730,780	882,833	44.46	40.28	36.80	37.39	39.01
Commercial Banks	475,926	513,021	521,673	634,261	766,085	37.87	34.46	31.61	32.45	33.86
National Savings Bank	72,435	74,840	72,447	81,238	95,635	5.76	5.03	4.39	4.16	4.23
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	9,211	10,497	11,560	13,646	16,944	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.75
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	1,199	1,194	1,548	1,635	4,077	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.18
Time Deposits	697,901	889,060	1,042,868	1,223,915	1,379,902	55.54	59.72	63.20	62.61	60.98
Commercial Banks	489,758	639,807	740,147	859,091	957,436	38.97	42.98	44.85	43.95	42.31
National Savings Bank	139,823	160,464	187,095	231,750	259,728	11.13	10.78	11.34	11.86	11.48
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	9,444	11,382	14,201	17,100	21,005	0.75	0.76	0.86	0.87	0.93
Registered Finance Companies	58,275	76,823	100,842	115,332	141,046	4.64	5.16	6.11	5.90	6.23
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	602	585	602	642	687	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Total (b)	1,256,672	1,488,612	1,650,096	1,954,695	2,262,735	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Savings & Time Deposits.

Table 11.5

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2006 – 2010

Rs. Million

Ownership	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	30,697	2,728	34,399	4,347	23,297	4,087	20,396	7,063	34,607	14,851
Financial Institutions (a)	8,451	7,038	9,080	9,210	13,774	14,709	14,439	19,549	14,455	29,851
Plantation	1,695	1,478	1,269	2,357	930	2,717	1,643	2,465	1,794	3,307
Trading	9,376	14,557	9,919	15,145	7,255	15,728	10,059	18,264	13,480	23,154
Manufacturing	5,213	7,842	6,485	11,124	5,845	12,171	10,881	16,374	9,812	15,551
Other Business Institutions	22,706	35,698	27,328	60,914	30,849	74,167	46,630	83,702	68,447	109,244
Non-Business Institutions	9,427	24,558	10,403	31,727	16,340	49,287	20,755	76,141	24,103	77,370
Individuals	71,768	636,133	54,902	735,610	51,754	833,505	60,473	1,035,922	70,829	1,169,339
Local Government and Provincial Councils	5,397	2,698	5,748	3,946	4,131	5,669	5,412	6,998	11,214	8,090
Certificates of Deposits	–	17,181	–	18,438	–	18,161	–	23,018	–	7,967(b)
Foreign Currency Deposits (c)	1,106	197,314	2,364	221,204	3,444	225,974	6,157	299,285	10,042	318,049
Total	165,835	947,224	161,897	1,114,021	157,618	1,256,174	196,845	1,588,781	258,782	1,776,772

(a) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(b) Prior to 2010 all Certificates of Deposits were categorised together under the category Certificates of Deposits. However, in 2010 deposits classified under other categories may also include Certificate of Deposits.

(c) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.6

Loans and Advances of Commercial Banks by Purpose 2000 – 2009^(a)

Rs. Million

Purpose of Loan/Advance	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(b)
Agricultural	15,220 (4.8)	15,427 (4.7)	17,685 (4.7)	19,119 (4.5)	19,822 (3.8)	28,146 (4.3)	32,175 (3.9)	40,563 (4.0)	116,479 (9.2)	129,854 (10.8)
Traditional Plantation (c)	6,322	5,364	7,782	8,690	8,579	13,009	11,179	15,276	20,645	23,423
Paddy	2,524	2,457	2,747	3,004	3,222	3,928	5,329	5,934	6,135	7,209
Other Agriculture	6,374	7,606	7,156	7,425	8,021	11,209	15,667	19,353	89,699	99,222
Commercial	134,939 (42.5)	132,165 (40.5)	141,788 (37.7)	157,303 (36.8)	186,118 (35.7)	213,443 (32.6)	240,053 (29.1)	307,280 (30.6)	396,115 (31.2)	307,690 (25.7)
Export Trading	31,192	36,964	35,948	38,444	50,505	48,462	46,338	72,311	128,082	113,421
Import Trading	53,257	40,243	48,378	57,345	63,698	65,770	74,887	93,338	121,642	79,119
Other	50,490	54,958	57,462	61,514	71,916	99,211	118,828	141,631	146,392	115,150
Industrial	35,317 (11.1)	34,289 (10.5)	43,682 (11.6)	46,718 (10.9)	52,306 (10.0)	63,388 (9.7)	72,691 (8.8)	82,542 (8.2)	122,696 (9.7)	120,583 (10.1)
Mechanical Processing of Tea, Rubber and Coconut	3,000	2,394	3,347	3,121	3,463	3,867	2,901	3,428	3,928	10,504
Other Manufacturing	27,331	27,863	33,567	35,051	40,169	49,587	59,393	69,363	50,948	30,211
Engineering and Building Trade	3,595 (1.1)	2613 (0.8)	5,009 (1.3)	6,724 (1.6)	6,519 (1.3)	7,250 (1.1)	7,314 (0.9)	6,207 (0.6)	9,543 (0.8)	5,735 (0.5)
Mining	330 (0.1)	261 (0.1)	383 (0.1)	389 (0.1)	497 (0.1)	647 (0.1)	910 (0.1)	1,204 (0.1)	1,732 (0.1)	766 (0.1)
Mechanical Process of Other Agri. Products	1,062	1,159	1,376	1,433	1,659	2,037	2,174	2,340	1,922	2,715
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54,622	70,652
Financial	14,695 (4.6)	10,283 (3.2)	12,353 (3.3)	17,849 (4.2)	24,970 (4.8)	33,990 (5.2)	50,724 (6.1)	65,088 (6.5)	68,296 (5.4)	48,282 (4.0)
Tourism	4,073 (1.3)	4,311 (1.3)	5,075 (1.4)	5,821 (1.4)	7,028 (1.3)	9,886 (1.5)	12,381 (1.5)	11,934 (1.2)	34,291 (2.7)	40,903 (3.4)
Housing and Property Development	41,281 (13.0)	45,767 (14.0)	52,804 (14.1)	59,984 (14.0)	74,409 (14.3)	94,444 (14.4)	133,640 (16.2)	166,599 (16.6)	170,391 (13.4)	167,805 (14.0)
Consumption	32,648 (10.3)	37,737 (11.6)	47,017 (12.5)	60,396 (14.1)	84,967 (16.3)	113,413 (17.3)	160,370 (19.4)	207,222 (20.6)	202,586 (15.9)	234,070 (19.5)
Other Loans	39,269 (12.3)	46,394 (14.2)	55,321 (14.7)	59,900 (14.0)	71,146 (13.7)	98,599 (15.0)	123,767 (15.0)	123,869 (12.3)	160,528 (12.6)	150,117 (12.5)
Total	317,443	326,373	375,725	427,090	520,767	655,309	825,802	1,005,098	1,271,382	1,199,303

(a) Advances of off-shore banking units are also included since 2008.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Provisional

(c) Tea, Rubber and Coconut

Note: Percentage share of the total loans and advances is given within parenthesis.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.7

Number of Bank Branches by Province 2009 – 2010

Numbers

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2009										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	134	58	55	36	41	47	40	37	45	49
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	96	16	19	6	3	13	4	5	10	172
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	28	11	12	0	2	6	5	2	7	73
Hatton National Bank PLC	86	19	16	9	10	15	6	10	9	180
National Development Bank PLC	30	1	2	1	3	4	1	1	2	45
Nations Trust Bank PLC	34	2	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	41
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	26	3	2	2	0	3	1	0	2	39
People's Bank	203	90	83	32	53	72	44	45	57	679
Sampath Bank Ltd.	66	12	10	5	15	10	4	6	8	136
Seylan Bank PLC	59	13	7	2	5	6	5	5	12	114
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	10	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	15
Foreign Banks	147	23	15	0	0	15	2	3	9	214
Total	919	249	224	94	132	195	112	115	161	2,201
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DFCC Bank	6	1	2	0	2	1	2	2	1	17
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	6	3	3	0	2	2	1	2	2	21
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	73	10	25	18	8	10	6	5	9	164
Sanasa Development Bank	8	6	9	2	5	7	5	2	6	50
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	13
All Regional Development Banks	29	32	51	0	11	29	23	26	29	230
Total	131	54	94	20	29	52	38	37	49	504
All Banks	1,050	303	318	114	161	247	150	152	210	2,705
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2010 (a)										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	142	60	56	37	46	50	41	38	47	517
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	99	16	19	10	5	14	4	5	11	183
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	38	15	18	1	7	14	10	9	16	128
Hatton National Bank PLC	89	20	16	12	11	16	7	10	9	190
National Development Bank PLC	31	1	2	2	4	5	1	1	2	49
Nations Trust Bank PLC	34	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	43
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	26	4	3	3	1	4	1	0	3	45
People's Bank	203	90	83	32	53	72	44	45	57	679
Sampath Bank Ltd.	71	13	11	5	16	12	5	6	9	148
Seylan Bank PLC	59	13	7	2	5	6	5	5	12	114
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	10	1	1	4	0	2	0	0	0	18
Foreign Banks	147	23	15	1	1	15	2	3	9	216
Total	949	258	233	110	150	212	120	123	175	2,330
Licensed Specialised Banks										
Ceylinco Savings Bank Ltd.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DFCC Bank	6	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	19
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	6	3	3	0	2	2	1	2	2	21
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	78	14	28	21	10	12	9	7	14	193
Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	9	6	12	4	11	7	9	3	8	69
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	15
Regional Development Banks	30	33	52	0	11	30	26	27	34	243
Total	138	59	101	27	39	55	48	41	61	569
All Banks	1,087	317	334	137	189	267	168	164	236	2,899

Note : Consider bank branches and extension offices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.8

Banking Density by District 2010^(a)

District	Domestic Commercial Banks												Licenced Specialised Banks										Foreign Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (c)
	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank PLC	Commercial Bank of Sri Ceylon PLC	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	DFCC Bank	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank	MBSL Savings Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	Sri Lanka Saving Bank	Regional Development Bank							
Ampara	15	23	7	2	8	3	0	0	0	5	1	1	6	4	0	0	1	0	0	11	1	88	644	7,318	14		
Anuradhapura	29	30	6	2	3	2	0	1	0	4	1	1	6	7	0	0	1	0	0	15	1	109	830	7,615	13		
Badulla	21	33	6	4	4	4	0	0	1	5	1	2	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	18	2	106	886	8,358	12		
Batticaloa	18	17	1	2	7	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	3	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	63	543	8,619	12		
Colombo	89	119	61	65	47	33	8	23	25	21	23	4	4	45	2	1	3	1	1	4	98	677	2,553	3,771	27		
Galle	23	36	6	10	5	3	0	2	1	8	1	1	6	11	1	0	1	0	0	19	9	143	1,084	7,580	13		
Gampaha	35	56	23	26	15	17	2	2	8	8	6	1	2	25	2	0	2	0	0	9	37	276	2,177	7,888	13		
Hambantota	15	16	7	3	2	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	3	7	1	0	1	1	0	15	3	82	571	6,963	14		
Jaffna	19	23	9	8	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	91	611	6,714	15		
Kalutara	18	28	5	8	9	9	0	1	1	9	2	1	3	8	2	0	1	0	0	17	12	134	1,135	8,470	12		
Kandy	24	44	10	11	9	6	1	3	2	7	1	1	3	6	1	0	1	1	0	18	19	168	1,431	8,518	12		
Kegalle	22	30	2	3	3	8	0	1	0	5	1	0	6	8	1	0	1	1	0	17	4	113	818	7,239	14		
Kilinochchi	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	156	22,286	4		
Kurunegala	32	48	9	8	9	2	1	1	2	8	2	1	4	7	1	0	1	0	0	19	7	162	1,563	9,648	10		
Mannar	6	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	104	7,429	13		
Matale	19	19	3	3	2	2	0	1	0	6	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	7	2	69	497	7,203	14		
Matara	18	31	3	6	4	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	3	10	1	0	1	0	0	18	3	109	839	7,697	13		
Monaragala	17	12	4	1	2	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	4	0	0	1	0	0	9	1	58	440	7,586	13		
Mullaitivu	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	148	37,000	3		
Nuwara Eliya	17	27	7	2	2	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	6	0	0	1	0	0	8	2	80	761	9,513	11		
Polonnaruwa	12	14	1	2	2	3	0	0	0	6	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	11	1	59	410	6,949	14		
Puttalam	18	24	7	6	3	4	1	3	0	6	3	0	3	5	1	0	1	1	0	11	8	105	779	7,419	13		
Ratnapura	25	27	7	8	6	4	0	2	0	11	1	1	2	6	0	0	1	0	0	17	5	123	1,125	9,146	11		
Trincomalee	13	13	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	374	9,842	10		
Vavuniya	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	174	8,286	12		
Overseas	3	0	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	-	-	-		
Total	520	679	192	190	148	114	18	45	43	128	49	19	69	193	15	1	21	7	1	243	216	2,911	20,653	7,095	14		

Note : Consider bank branches and extension offices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Banks – Citi Bank,N.A.,Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Bank Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India, Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(c) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.9

Bank Branch Network^(a) 2001 – 2010

Name of Bank	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(b)	2010(c)
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,121	1,229	1,287	1,352	1,627	1,737	1,934	2,071	2,214	2,343
Domestic Banks	1,084	1,194	1,249	1,313	1,585	1,675	1,758	1,857	2,000	2,127
Bank of Ceylon	346	354	361	370	390	399	408	455	496	520
Main Branches	280	282	284	294	298	304	307	309	310	310
Other	66	72	77	76	92	95	101	146	186	210
People's Bank	344	389	396	408	602	632	640	653	679	679
Commercial Bank of Ceylon	100	109	116	125	140	157	169	177	179	190
Hatton National Bank	124	138	139	143	150	153	169	177	182	192
Sampath Bank	47	55	64	72	84	97	106	115	137	149
Seylan Bank	90	96	106	110	114	116	116	114	114	114
Other (d)	33	53	67	85	105	121	150	166	213	283
Foreign Banks	37	35	38	39	42	62	176	214	214	216
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	188	190	196	198	221	205	219	220	227	243
National Savings Bank	101	103	127	128	130	130	136	163	177	206
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,507	1,554	1,594	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,933
Other (e)	27	32	54	56	61	69	90	102	110	133
Total	2,944	3,108	3,258	3,273	3,689	3,749	4,007	4,319	4,533	2,911
Population	18,797	19,007	19,252	19,462	19,668	19,886	20,010	20,217	20,450	20,653
Population per Bank Branch	6,385	6,116	5,909	5,946	5,332	5,304	4,994	4,681	4,511	7,095
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.9	8.3	8.7	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.3
All Branches	15.7	16.4	16.9	16.8	18.8	18.9	20.0	21.4	22.2	14.1

(a) Includes main branches and other banking offices except Pawning Centres, Student Savings Units and Mobile Banks.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo Ltd, Pan Asia Banking Corporation Ltd, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC and DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd. (Merk Bank has changed its name as DFCC Vardhana Bank).

(e) Includes DFCC Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank, Lankaputhra Development Bank, MBSL Savings Bank, Sri Lanka Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.10

Registered Finance Companies 2003 – 2010

(Financial Years)

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Number of Registered Companies	26	27	28	29	32	34	35	37
ASSETS	53,980	66,231	87,494	113,099	142,518	175,635	185,407	233,565
Cash and Bank Balances	2,057	1,867	3,142	4,479	5,948	8,435	8,929	6,836
Cash in Hand	373	324	439	481	979	537	697	1,075
Demand, Time & Savings								
Deposits with Com. Banks	1,675	1,398	2,626	3,997	4,942	7,638	7,949	5,464
Deposits with Other Institutions	9	146	77	1	27	259	283	298
Investments	6,379	7,120	8,034	9,102	11,780	14,641	15,236	20,701
Shares in Subsidiaries, Associated, Other & Related Companies	1,779	1,799	2,162	1,921	2,110	2,245	2,563	3,618
Shares Trading Investments & Debentures	242	334	275	790	814	952	1,793	4,037
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities, Treasury Bills & Other Commercial Paper & Other Investments	4,264	4,960	5,544	6,361	8,826	11,442	10,779	12,856
	93	27	53	30	30	2	102	190
Loans & Advances	37,125	46,555	62,271	80,053	106,211	128,378	133,525	156,198
Hire Purchase	3,321	8,307	15,678	24,821	34,780	42,773	42,911	55,542
Leasing	21,150	22,815	26,147	30,608	35,580	35,431	34,985	47,312
Real Estate	4,395	6,306	7,720	8,797	9,306	10,778	8,357	7,128
Other Loans and Advances	8,260	9,126	12,726	15,827	26,545	39,396	27,272	46,216
Fixed Assets	4,788	5,960	7,062	10,334	12,017	14,509	14,400	14,088
Other Assets	3,632	4,729	6,985	9,131	6,562	9,672	33,317	35,743
LIABILITIES	53,980	66,231	87,494	113,099	142,518	175,635	185,407	233,565
Capital Account	7,205	8,956	12,763	16,430	21,627	25,301	20,635	21,624
Paid up Capital	1,072	1,418	1,891	2,598	4,441	5,443	6,430	11,295
Reserve	4,225	5,927	6,697	9,157	13,731	16,552	18,448	19,912
Other	0	-55	1,344	277	327	243	50	50
Undistributed Profit	1,908	1,665	2,831	4,398	3,128	3,064	-4,293	-9,634
Deposits	33,893	38,431	47,136	58,808	78,202	103,477	119,797	146,120
Fixed & Savings Deposits	32,608	37,201	46,074	57,750	77,340	102,567	118,954	145,270
Certificate of Deposits	1,285	1,230	1,062	1,058	862	910	843	850
Borrowings from	4,067	5,732	12,241	19,256	26,224	26,237	19,201	34,220
Central Banks & Com. Banks	2,835	3,803	8,958	16,185	20,318	20,624	10,892	23,400
Other	1,232	1,929	3,283	3,071	5,906	5,613	8,309	10,820
Provision for Bad & Doubtful Debts	2,581	3,174	2,207	2,484	3,121	3,508	5,797	8,351
Other	419	602	792	1,046	1,282	2,058	2,743	2,687
Other Liabilities	5,815	9,337	12,354	15,075	12,062	15,053	17,236	20,564

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.11

Unit Trusts 2006 – 2010^(a)

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010*(b)
Income, Rs. '000	854,489	816,213	813,208	943,709	783,004
Interest	130,616	181,249	522,897	688,817	436,286
Dividend	106,172	91,422	111,660	116,449	71,106
Profit on Disposal of Shares	546,953	544,380	133,476	86,688	1,233,785
Profit on Trade of Units	70,748	(839)	45,175	51,756	40,807
Other	(180,447)	(74,949)	(30,172)	(772,170)	1,942,474
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	489,272	585,903	599,838	131,852	3,607,869
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000					
Profit Brought Forward	826,058	976,704	1,160,723	1,248,801	560,843
Profit for the Year	489,697	587,172	599,709	133,410	3,607,869
Less : Income Distribution	(339,052)	(403,153)	(238,507)	(193,014)	59,154
Total : Profit carried forward	976,703	1,160,723	1,248,801	808,121	3,496,596
Investments, Rs. '000					
Shares (Market Value)	3,306,768	3,598,544	3,674,312	2,796,544	6,929,906
Treasury Bills (cost)	490,538	201,627	308,206	849,847	1,235,341
Debentures (Market Value)	36,129	48,472	554,269	546,734	355,082
Other	571,975	921,215	1,775,481	1,772,474	1,524,286
Total	4,405,410	4,769,858	6,312,268	5,965,599	10,568,565
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000					
Current Assets	418,719	402,171	438,082	1,704,817	1,395,156
Current Liabilities	(176,538)	(191,165)	(153,932)	(94,458)	(147,786)
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	3,717,727	4,230,374	6,020,590	7,388,408	10,640,464
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	9,593,510	11,990,788	15,981,129	14,971,130	8,303,181
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	3,166,870	2,985,870	2,103,070	4,005,560	1,762,400
Manufacturing	36,808,734	13,804,035	39,746,719	36,305,065	12,235,099
Hotels & Travels	12,119,243	17,731,918	15,011,065	21,313,665	21,867,211
Footwear & Textiles	75,000	75,000	–	–	76,500
Trading	1,468,938	2,419,505	886,733	382,433	871,933
Motors	–	40,800	–	–	–
Chemicals	344,525	180,800	50,000	410,700	877,200
Other	36,928,708	44,516,345	47,207,651	54,022,779	85,228,583
Total	100,505,528	93,745,061	120,986,367	131,411,332	131,222,107
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	589,193	472,145	523,945	247,747	634,883
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	169,328	272,959	299,109	247,525	265,370
Manufacturing	577,046	619,551	608,479	452,761	982,632
Hotels & Travels	643,120	557,026	492,120	600,168	1,962,040
Footwear & Textiles	3,900	3,731	–	–	–
Trading	162,343	164,681	61,051	42,762	117,918
Motors	–	3,264	–	–	–
Chemicals	31,705	10,728	1,688	17,667	99,445
Other	1,130,133	1,494,460	1,687,920	1,187,913	2,545,202
Total	3,306,768	3,598,545	3,674,312	2,796,543	6,607,490
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	2,523,770	2,769,014	2,871,701	3,085,745	4,187,250
Units in Issue (No.)	300,654,182	325,500,282	478,667,837	617,816,722	566,489,227
Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Ave.)	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.5	1.2
Unit Holders (No.)	20,229	19,957	19,645	22,817	19,664
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (c)	–	10.8	11.4	12.5	102.1
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (c)	–	11.2	11.8	12.9	105.3

(a) Data of CT Fund Mgt. & Namal National Assets Mgt. Companies' as at 31st March of each year.

(b) Provisional

(c) Average Price for the year.

* Without data of Ceylon Assets Management Company and NDB Aviva Wealth Management Ltd.

Sources : Namal National Assets Management Ltd.
CT Fund Management (Pvt) Ltd.
Unit Trust Management Company (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylinco Assets Management Company
NDB Aviva Wealth Management Company Fund Management Co., Ltd.
First Capital Assets Management Ltd.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.12

Summary of Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
No. of Banks	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	1
Branches	191	193	197	198	202	204	218	219	226	230
Staff	1,628	1,605	1,581	1,579	1,653	1,885	1,921	1,931	1,946	1,946
Deposits.										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	4,757.1	6,329.7	7,693.8	10,255.1	14,230.4	18,760.2	21,986.1	25,926.0	30,914.5	37,950.0
Savings	3,196.4	4,075.0	4,942.0	6,206.3	7,589.0	9,211.0	10,497.4	11,559.8	13,646.2	16,944.0
Time & Other	1,560.7	2,254.7	2,751.8	4,048.9	6,641.3	9,549.2	11,488.7	14,368.9	17,268.3	21,005.0
Loans										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	6,272.0	7,279.4	9,705.3	13,211.7	16,712.8	20,374.2	23,395.9	27,263.4	29,121.0	38,116.0
Investments, Rs. Mn.	1,177.4	2,173.7	1,597.6	1,096.0	892.2	3,481.4	2,383.4	2,453.5	3,251.0	4,747.0
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	9,076.4	11,321.6	13,459.0	17,498.3	23,228.2	27,609.0	31,618.5	36,397.3	39,114.0	51,279.0

(a) Revised data.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 11.13

Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,507	1,554	1,594	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,933
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	16,576	18,687	20,052	22,277	23,570	25,312	32,010	33,042	103,877	122,329
Savings Deposits	4,390	5,211	5,681	5,850	16,784	17,419	21,218	24,451	63,989	83,932
Time Deposits	12,186	13,477	14,371	16,207	6,786	7,892	10,792	8,591	39,886	38,397
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	5,907	4,827	5,995	8,145	12,636	13,872	14,619	15,318	71,602	43,679
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	5,663	3,326	4,205	6,859	8,248	8,999	9,321	9,795	4,175	7,560
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	1,100	951	403	489	3,104	3,200	3,450	3,277	4,315	3,012
Small Industries	302	280	138	926	469	506	509	618		2,220
Housing, Electrification & Water	6	185	1,887	3,179	3,909	3,204	3,402	3,509	43,150	16,154
Commerce & Other Projects			396	373	308	312	325	399		3,728
Other	1,270	1,910	1,381	1,892	458	1,722	1,636	1,973	19,959	18,585
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,470	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	4,539	4,902	4,490	3,731	3,731	3,936	3,870	3,565	4,483	4,764
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	2,996	3,176	2,921	2,770	2,770	2,525	2,584	3,105	3,093	3,205
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	697	738	563	496	496	562	635	755	955	1,037
Small Industries	59	62	249	815	815	172	192	208	265	273
Housing, Electrification & Water	1,170	1,233	1,080	470	470	993	913	1,001	732	695
Commerce & Other Projects	270	285	302	312	312	369	501	503	796	865
Other	801	705	727	677	677	429	343	638	345	335

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Foundation

Road Network 1993 – 2010

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
1993	4,220	6,722	8,961	5,296	381	25,580
1994	4,220	6,854	8,765	5,300	381	25,520
1995	4,220	6,908	8,457	5,346	554	25,485
1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	25,503
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	771	24,461
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	891	24,359
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	1,076	26,288
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	1,735	25,962
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	1,662	26,826
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	1,700	27,154
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	1,913	27,823
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	1,935	27,860
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	1,968	28,319
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565(a)	5,412(a)	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575(a)	5,418(a)	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552(a)	5,546(a)	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,429	6,185	–	29,634

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

Table 12.2

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2010

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Total
Western	374	1,209	998	954	–	3,536	Eastern	620	551	722	376	–	2,269
Colombo	166	258	211	193	–	828	Batticaloa	206	61	254	131	–	652
Gampaha	128	610	370	515	–	1,623	Ampara	273	282	256	155	–	966
Kalutara	80	341	417	247	–	1,085	Trincomalee	141	209	211	90	–	651
Central	409	1,331	1,665	578	–	3,982	North Western	353	971	1,261	938	–	3,523
Kandy	184	555	920	352	–	2,011	Kurunegala	197	638	819	734	–	2,388
Matale	105	283	303	177	–	868	Puttalam	156	333	442	203	–	1,135
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	443	49	–	1,103	North Central	495	699	1,282	756	–	3,231
Southern	347	1,019	1,026	803	–	3,194	Anuradhapura	353	468	740	716	–	2,277
Galle	97	393	389	272	13	1,150	Polonnaruwa	143	230	542	40	–	955
Matara	135	252	300	248	–	934	Uva	471	693	1,559	180	–	2,903
Hambantota	115	374	337	283	–	1,109	Badulla	267	432	1,001	180	–	1,880
Northern	734	524	1,524	436	–	3,219	Monaragala	204	261	558	–	–	1,023
Jaffna	381	277	482	90	–	1,230	Sabaragamuwa	416	804	1,392	1,165	–	3,777
Kilinochchi	–	–	253	28	–	281	Kegalle	144	365	656	632	–	1,797
Mannar	113	92	280	52	–	537	Ratnapura	272	440	736	533	–	1,980
Mullaitivu	113	102	201	151	–	567							
Vavuniya	128	54	307	115	–	604							

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

“A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

“B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).

“C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).

“D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

“E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2006										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	354	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,192	1,311	988	524	528	919	649	693	749	7,553
Class C	998	1,665	1,009	–	722	1,092	1,251	1,568	1,260	9,565
Class D	845	578	775	–	376	1,065	709	171	892	5,412
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,410	3,962	3,119	1,259	2,246	3,429	3,105	2,903	3,317	26,750
Year 2007										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	354	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,311	1,019	524	528	919	649	693	804	7,655
Class C	998	1,665	1,009	–	722	1,092	1,261	1,568	1,260	9,575
Class D	845	578	775	–	376	1,065	715	171	892	5,418
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,427	3,962	3,150	1,259	2,246	3,429	3,120	2,903	3,371	26,867
Year 2008										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	354	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,311	1,019	524	528	934	649	693	804	7,670
Class C	998	1,665	996	–	722	1,091	1,260	1,559	1,260	9,552
Class D	924	578	775	–	376	1,065	756	180	892	5,546
Class E	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,506	3,963	3,137	1,259	2,246	3,443	3,160	2,903	3,371	26,988
Year 2009										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	494	469	416	4,216
Class B	1,209	1,316	1,019	524	528	962	649	693	804	7,704
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,458	722	1,261	1,282	1,559	1,260	11,231
Class D	924	578	803	502	376	845	756	180	892	5,855
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,506	3,967	3,194	3,219	2,246	3,421	3,181	2,901	3,372	29,006
Year 2010										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,524	722	1,261	1,282	1,559	1,392	11,429
Class D	954	578	803	436	376	938	756	180	1,165	6,185
Class E	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,536	3,982	3,194	3,219	2,269	3,523	3,231	2,903	3,777	29,634

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2008 (b) (c)										
Omnibuses	6,493	1,191	4,385	307	481	815	339	359	860	15,230
Private Coaches	11,290	3,551	2,243	354	301	3,036	676	947	1,469	23,867
Dual Purpose Vehicles	102,613	18,699	13,809	771	2,384	16,512	4,992	4,581	6,848	171,209
Private Cars	183,687	21,936	17,403	1,202	1,507	15,323	3,794	4,384	7,599	256,835
Land Vehicles	14,969	4,125	15,429	2,567	9,355	14,024	5,566	5,980	3,287	75,302
Goods Transport Vehicles	82,254	20,111	16,890	911	4,192	22,489	8,374	6,810	10,393	172,424
Motor Cycles	421,324	61,976	151,512	31,089	72,237	185,942	78,512	37,209	60,296	1,100,097
Threewheelers	148,183	38,060	48,300	2,122	8,609	31,801	14,237	15,806	36,847	343,965
Others	1,974	425	53	417	829	312	81	98	5	4,194
Total	972,787	170,074	270,024	39,740	99,895	290,254	116,571	76,174	127,604	2,163,123
Year 2009 (d) (e)										
Omnibuses	6,419	1,145	1,388	441	455	1,196	257	320	693	12,314
Private Coaches	10,925	3,708	1,856	291	363	3,546	602	1,243	1,859	24,393
Dual Purpose Vehicles	100,840	19,749	14,054	817	2,550	23,825	4,595	5,337	8,438	180,205
Private Cars	182,078	25,009	15,925	1,329	1,755	19,715	3,535	3,834	8,123	261,303
Land Vehicles	14,396	4,388	15,736	2,985	9,632	13,676	6,022	6,771	1,487	75,093
Goods Transport Vehicles	82,192	20,741	17,966	1,291	4,308	30,252	7,965	8,867	11,454	185,036
Motor Cycles	416,527	68,699	161,631	36,835	79,643	219,524	82,659	44,358	49,032	1,158,908
Threewheelers	154,582	44,544	55,692	2,587	11,191	40,995	15,212	19,269	35,134	379,206
Others	1,378	348	27	455	863	267	125	78	7	3,548
Total	969,337	188,331	284,275	47,031	110,760	352,996	120,972	90,077	116,227	2,280,006
Year 2010 (f) (g)										
Omnibuses	6,916	1,257	1,916	485	543	774	441	547	670	13,549
Private Coaches	12,090	4,332	2,421	534	752	3,641	858	1,003	2,334	27,965
Dual Purpose Vehicles	105,831	24,683	15,502	1,380	4,291	21,418	6,974	5,524	9,306	194,909
Private Cars	200,986	28,987	17,924	1,630	3,056	19,572	5,247	4,842	9,738	291,982
Land Vehicles	88,570	22,817	19,255	1,929	8,171	28,301	11,009	8,231	12,804	201,087
Goods Transport Vehicles	15,404	4,607	15,836	4,653	16,019	12,124	7,994	5,754	2,915	85,306
Motor Cycles	464,435	82,297	182,996	47,330	131,577	218,461	115,579	46,667	70,873	1,360,215
Threewheelers	179,124	56,912	63,203	4,235	26,886	46,728	25,637	24,114	53,233	480,072
Others	1,743	425	341	568	965	390	151	100	79	4,762
Total	1,075,099	226,317	319,394	62,744	192,260	351,409	173,890	96,782	161,952	2,659,847

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern, North Western, Uva and Sabaragamuwa provinces are not included.

(c) Excluding Mullaitivu and Vavuniya districts.

(d) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern, North Western, Uva, Sabaragamuwa and Central provinces are not included.

(e) Revised

(f) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern and Eastern provinces are not included.

(g) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.5

New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2001 – 2010

Number

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Passenger Transport	54,129	89,070	146,214	189,546	191,133	252,016	250,816	222,173	179,286	316,022
Buses and Coaches	1,310	1,429	1,949	2,167	2,069	3,346	2,637	1,180	739	2,491
Private Cars	8,426	12,003	21,184	19,116	17,283	27,578	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072
Motor Cycles	34,119	54,762	86,877	124,474	130,696	156,626	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811
Three Wheelers	10,274	20,876	36,204	43,789	41,085	64,466	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648
Goods Transport	11,877	16,718	24,282	21,439	21,037	27,681	23,601	16,894	9,697	23,557
Lorries	5,919	7,827	10,787	10,410	13,838	19,775	17,994	13,588	8,016	10,803
Dual Purpose Vehicles	5,864	8,591	13,268	10,736	6,851	7,245	5,193	2,856	1,280	11,712
Others	94	300	227	293	348	661	414	450	401	1,042
Land Vehicles	6,546	7,524	10,862	12,857	17,423	20,825	23,476	26,132	15,092	19,664
Tractors	6,239	864	1,166	1,952	2,980	3,959	3,432	3,339	2,286	4,389
Hand Tractors	307	6,214	8,838	9,530	12,480	15,081	17,914	20,724	11,473	12,974
Others	–	446	858	1,375	1,963	1,785	2,130	2,069	1,333	2,301
Others	82	39	194	65	72	–	–	–	–	–
Total	72,634	113,351	181,512	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,893	265,199	204,075	359,243

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6

SLTB/Regional Bus Companies 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	1,336	1,324	960	940	860	852	920	910	918	925
Buses Scheduled (Average Daily), No.	6,745	6,685	6,746	6,750	6,994	7,008	7,110	7,112	7,134	7,129
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	6,190	4,988	4,336	4,133	3,828	3,885	4,127	4,246	4,482	4,444
Operated Kilometres	n.a.	375	336	296	259	262	305	313	332	342
Passenger Kilometres (b), Mn.	21,204	20,436	17,446	14,537	12,670	12,871	14,594	15,080	15,131	16,274
Seat Kilometres (c), Mn.	14,560	19,500	16,775	14,250	12,451	12,829	15,039	15,569	15,780	16,334
Average Passenger Journey, km.	13.2	14.8	13.6	13.2	15.1	15.1	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.1
Load Factor (d), %	97.0	102.0	104.0	84.8	102.0	99.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	96.0
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	50	50	50	50	50	n.a.	50	52	52	52
Average Vehicle Utilization (e), km. Operated	203	205	200	187	185	n.a.	202	201	199	211
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	7,770	7,294	6,642	6,300	6,938	n.a.	n.a.	18,083	21,530	21,685
Way Bill Collection	7,409	7,037	6,338	6,030	6,621	n.a.	10,695	12,973	13,443	14,752
Sales of Season Tickets	361	257	304	270	317	n.a.	359	528	536	564

(a) Provisional

Source : National Transport Commission

(b) Total Revenue/Average Fare per Kilometre.

(c) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

(d) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(e) Per Bus per Day.

n.a.– Not available

Sri Lanka Railways 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	200	202	202	202	202	178*	178*	187	187	170
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	9	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1,045	1,045	1,045	1,152	1,152	750**	750**	800	800	800
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	26	26	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2,090	2,168	2,168	2,135	2,135	1,245**	1,245**	1,200	1,200	1,200
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,390	1,390	1,390	1,128	1,127	1,143	1,143	1,143	1,150	1,362
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	59	59	59	59	—	—	—	—	—
Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	160	160	160	142	151	172	172	172	172	172
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	9	9	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	144	146	147	130	144	161	161	161	162	163
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	15	14	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	54	58	62	64	59	44	48	53	54	52
Season Ticket Passengers	39	51	51	50	55	61	62	52	48	49
Passenger Kilometres (d), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,314	2,470	2,473	3,170	2,767	1,875	2,147	2,932	2,964	2,813
Season Ticket Passengers (e)	1,577	1,631	2,132	1,510	1,589	1,744	1,773	1,749	1,604	1,539
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	680	758	776	994	1,148	1,385	1,586	2,024	2,495	2,136
Season Ticket Passengers	188	200	201	271	331	441	447	699	777	692
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.8	9.0	—	—
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.7
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.	109	131	129	134	135	138	133	121	114	163
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	174	225	211	260	270	393	314	364	337	420
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	1,200	1,362	1,365	1,678	1,958	2,491	2,999	3,671	4,020	4,018
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	3,020	3,328	3,383	4,328	5,512	6,472	7,297	8,225	8,788	7,192
Personnel Strength, No.	17,697	17,460	16,957	17,173	16,360	16,761	15,829	15,168	15,273	15,603

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.).

(d) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

* Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos)

** Maintainable Stock

TRANSPORTATION

Table 12.8

Aviation – Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airlines 2002 – 2010

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Scheduled Services									
Kilometres Flown, '000	43,324	34,505	42,075	42,279	45,357	47,644	46,798	38,012	40,451
Hours Flown	41,970	47,120	61,790	63,700	67,255	69,184	67,796	54,228	62,694
Passengers Carried, No.	1,744,931	1,961,695	2,412,889	2,807,920	3,121,565	3,210,636	2,969,687	2,435,479	2,807,889
Freight Tons Carried, No.	53,344	64,508	78,559	89,826	98,070	97,735	87,381	69,106	83,147
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	6,180,366	6,926,148	8,315,689	8,545,296	9,356,000	9,841,000	9,168,854	7,851,363	9,399,619
Available Seat Kilometres, '000	8,107,776	9,155,708	11,340,275	11,610,625	12,297,060	12,461,735	12,337,859	10,382,321	12,076,114
Passenger Load Factor, %	76.2	75.6	73.3	73.6	76.1	79.0	74.3	75.6	77.8
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	941,242	855,717	1,040,983	1,079,361	1,114,903	1,224,232	1,145,858	976,052	1,154,213
Passengers									
(Including Excess Baggage)	753,080	625,543	751,312	779,125	793,177	886,493	819,692	699,448	835,680
Freight & Mail	188,162	230,174	289,671	300,236	321,726	337,740	326,165	276,604	318,533
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,083,162	1,213,810	1,502,257	1,521,553	1,681,102	1,717,548	1,714,940	1,477,005	1,716,252
Weight Load Factor, %	44.0	50.3	55.1	58.1	59.0	60.0	66.8	66.1	56.4
Employment, No.	3,944	4,122	4,510	5,376	5,362	5,213	4,874	4,664	4,969

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lankan Airlines

Table 12.9

Port Services 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,014	4,062	4,032	3,883	4,139	4,469	4,710	4,814	4,456	4,067
Colombo (b)	3,570	3,787	3,838	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910
Galle	117	76	73	88	114	100	87	68	32	48
Trincomalee	327	199	121	107	96	141	297	322	310	109
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	17,705	18,713	19,959	22,069	24,145	27,038	28,621	30,451	29,284	36,585
Colombo (b)	15,697	16,869	17,830	19,688	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307
Galle	661	524	482	581	655	735	626	458	166	318
Trincomalee	1,347	1,320	1,647	1,800	1,950	2,218	1,884	1,907	1,904	1,960
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	9,358	9,599	10,541	11,893	13,155	15,623	17,723	20,132	19,494	24,655
Colombo	9,044	9,404	10,368	11,611	12,932	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461
Galle	1	2	0	0	0	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4
Trincomalee	313	193	173	282	173	280	331	256	334	194
Total Cargo Handled (b)										
(Port of Colombo), MT '000	24,741	26,273	28,198	31,299	34,522	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768
Containerised	18,373	19,459	21,564	24,542	27,344	31,947	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426
Break Bulk	1,560	1,648	1,458	1,139	1,123	1,060	1,048	838	649	627
Dry Bulk	1,199	1,328	1,611	1,521	2,015	2,188	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556
Liquid Bulk	3,609	3,837	3,565	4,097	4,040	4,233	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159
Container Throughput										
(Port of Colombo), TEU	1,726,606	1,764,694	1,959,336	2,220,525	2,455,297	3,079,085	3,381,242	3,687,338	3,464,297	4,137,441
Domestic	531,559	546,197	589,217	689,422	739,252	748,896	803,076	813,271	751,992	932,244
Transshipment	1,157,893	1,147,762	1,287,469	1,461,435	1,646,501	2,249,500	2,468,661	2,785,422	2,633,055	3,095,589
Re-Stowing	37,154	70,735	82,650	69,668	69,544	80,689	109,505	88,645	79,250	109,608
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	16,387	15,667	16,356	17,861	20,552	23,004	25,913	25,143	23,331	28,280
Colombo	15,624	15,105	15,856	17,263	19,789	22,318	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724
Galle	389	332	314	393	449	465	361	314	178	277
Trincomalee	374	230	186	205	312	221	256	268	337	279
Employees	18,561	17,910	13,418	13,233	13,527	13,660	13,667	13,715	13,367	12,828
Colombo	16,744	16,157	12,522	11,888	12,217	12,382	12,470	12,548	12,263	11,747
Galle	737	752	638	634	622	615	577	553	513	480
Trincomalee	1,080	1,001	776	711	688	663	620	614	591	601

(a) Provisional.

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

(b) Including South Asia Gateway Terminal Ltd., that commenced Cargo Handling at the QEQ with effect from 5 September 1999.

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2007	4.7	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	9.7
2008	4.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.3
2009	4.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.7
2010(a)	4.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.8
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2007	3,306.1	295.1	362.4	84.6	133.5	234.4	146.0	80.8	127.0	4,766.8
2008	3,222.4	324.9	355.1	25.0	134.8	250.2	165.0	67.9	136.1	4,681.3
2009	3,186.9	336.2	305.8	32.3	159.2	208.7	152.2	96.0	117.5	4,594.8
2010(a)	2,782.2	283.7	232.0	165.9	208.3	254.6	189.5	98.6	138.0	4,352.8
Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.										
2007	28.9	33.7	0.8	1.5	16.2	31.1	2.5	16.2	2.7	133.2
2008	31.3	4.9	5.9	0.1	16.5	49.0	9.5	2.3	1.1	120.6
2009	27.4	5.7	5.0	1.9	11.9	47.8	9.4	2.9	1.8	113.8
2010(a)	45.7	9.1	6.8	3.4	22.5	51.8	15.4	4.9	3.1	162.7
Private Bus Services										
Private Operator Buses										
2007	7,728	2,733	1,786	414	406	1,715	571	716	1,662	17,731
2008	7,405	2,705	1,765	652	455	2,111	873	1,259	1,440	18,665
2009	7,256	2,676	1,768	660	588	2,106	761	1,075	1,775	18,665
2010(a)	6,901	3,087	1,800	661	650	2,307	1,019	1,163	2,217	19,805
Buses Operated										
2007	5,564	1,940	1,285	248	276	1,217	399	501	1,180	12,610
2008	5,250	1,900	1,270	231	390	1,475	611	881	1,108	13,116
2009	5,079	1,873	1,238	462	412	1,474	533	753	1,243	13,066
2010(a)	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
Seating Capacity										
2007	270,480	95,655	62,510	14,490	14,210	60,025	19,985	28,840	58,170	624,365
2008	259,175	94,675	61,775	22,820	15,925	73,885	30,555	44,065	50,400	653,275
2009	228,564	93,660	61,880	23,100	20,580	73,710	26,635	37,625	62,125	653,275
2010(a)	249,057	111,410	64,962	23,855	23,459	83,260	36,776	41,973	80,012	714,762
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2007	268.0	93.4	61.9	11.9	13.3	58.6	19.2	24.1	56.8	607.2
2008	252.9	91.5	61.2	11.1	18.8	71.1	29.4	42.4	53.4	631.8
2009	244.7	90.2	59.6	22.3	19.8	71.0	25.7	36.3	59.9	629.5
2010(a)	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2007	14,459.0	5,103.2	3,278.9	781.2	759.3	3,184.6	1,058.5	1,339.6	3,136.0	33,100.3
2008	13,279.6	4,805.9	3,212.4	584.3	986.5	3,730.9	1,545.5	2,228.4	2,802.6	33,176.1
2009	12,847.6	4,738.4	3,130.4	1,168.6	1,041.3	3,728.9	1,347.4	1,903.4	3,142.8	33,048.8
2010(a)	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies										
Buses Operated										
2007	1,170	686	323	134	202	464	256	407	487	4,129
2008	1,190	699	346	129	225	471	266	421	497	4,244
2009	1,243	726	380	152	221	519	285	477	527	4,530
2010(a)	1,197	692	384	169	228	503	289	458	521	4,441
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2007	3,981.8	2,392.4	1,304.6	297.2	793.5	1,840.3	1,062.3	1,539.9	1,515.3	14,727.3
2008	3,881.0	2,251.3	1,563.7	298.4	1,062.9	1,742.3	1,221.6	1,439.8	1,626.5	15,087.5
2009	4,048.5	1,609.5	2,177.1	281.1	894.2	1,816.8	1,297.3	1,496.8	1,510.1	15,131.4
2010(a)	4,029.3	2,324.9	1,797.2	484.7	944.6	2,016.4	1,338.6	1,562.8	1,775.3	16,273.8
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2007	83.6	43.8	28.6	8.9	17.7	39.0	22.2	30.2	30.6	304.6
2008	83.9	45.2	31.5	8.0	19.6	39.7	23.2	30.8	31.3	313.2
2009	85.2	45.8	36.8	8.7	19.3	41.1	27.5	31.0	37.1	332.5
2010(a)	87.5	47.4	36.3	14.2	21.2	42.0	25.3	35.7	32.6	342.2

(a) Provisional

Sources: National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Railways

Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions 1953 – 2003/04

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04 (b)
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %								
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.6
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.4
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	24.2
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.0
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.6
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	13.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.5
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	13.8
Literacy Rate (Aged 5 Years and Above), %	n.a.	79.4	80.8	86.2	85.4	88.6	91.8	92.5
Male	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.5
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	90.6
Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.9
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.9
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	41.0
Tertiary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.2
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment								
Labour Force, % of Population	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	38.9
Male	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	54.3
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	24.9
Employment by Industrial Sector, %								
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	n.a.	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2
Manufacturing	n.a.	7.3	9.3	13.8	12.4	13.4	16.8	17.3
Construction	n.a.	1.9	1.8	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.8	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	n.a.	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	n.a.	7.9	7.0	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.3	15.9
Public Administration, Defence and Other Personal Services	n.a.	29.1	26.8	21.1	18.6	18.8	23.4	25.3
Unemployment, % of Labour Force								
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.3
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	14.2
Total	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4	8.9
By Age Groups								
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	35.3
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.6
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	7.0
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	1.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
By Education Level								
No Schooling - Illiterate	} 16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8
No Schooling - Literate		5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.5
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	1.9
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	11.4	8.7
Passed GCE(O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	18.9	13.8
Passed GCE(A/L)/HSC	} 2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	27.8	19.3
Graduate			16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	12.4
By Sector								
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4	8.8
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2	8.9
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9	9.2

(Contd.)

Sri Lanka Socio-Economic Conditions 1953 – 2003/04 (Contd.)

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(b)
Income Distribution								
Average Income Per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Reciever	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %								
1 st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2 nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3 rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4 th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.19
5 th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6 th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7 th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8 th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9 th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10 th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
Gini Coefficient (Spending Units)	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	74.9
Housing Conditions, % of Households								
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.5
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.5
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.9
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	5.6
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.6
Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households								
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	38.9
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	90.1
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5	n.a.	14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.4
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	5.6
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households								
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	78.3
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	43.6
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	29.7
Telephone / Mobile Phone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	24.5
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.3
Motor Car / Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	5.8
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	70.8
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	7.6
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.9
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.1
Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,278
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar districts.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio-Economic Conditions by Province 2003/04

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Population Distribution by Sex and Age Groups, %										
Male	46.7	48.5	47.2	45.7	46.4	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.6	47.6
Female	53.3	51.5	52.8	54.3	53.6	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
13 Years and Below	21.9	23.6	24.8	26.1	31.9	22.9	24.3	26.7	23.1	24.2
14 - 18 Years	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.4	11.0	9.8	10.5	12.6	10.1	10.0
19 - 25 Years	11.9	12.4	11.3	13.4	12.0	12.2	13.2	10.7	12.6	12.0
26 - 35 Years	15.0	13.2	12.0	11.9	13.5	14.1	14.1	12.0	13.1	13.6
36 - 45 Years	14.6	13.9	13.6	10.1	12.6	13.7	14.5	15.0	13.6	13.9
46 - 55 Years	12.4	13.2	12.0	12.1	9.9	13.7	12.6	11.7	13.4	12.5
Above 55 Years	15.8	13.4	15.2	16.1	9.3	13.6	10.8	11.2	14.0	13.8
Literacy Rate, %										
Male	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.5	90.0	95.3	94.5	91.4	94.3	94.5
Female	95.4	86.1	91.4	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.8	85.5	88.9	90.6
Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary	45.5	39.6	38.3	31.8	31.3	42.4	44.4	38.7	43.1	41.0
Tertiary	27.0	17.7	22.4	28.5	17.0	20.6	17.3	13.8	17.2	21.2
Labour Force, % of Population										
Male	67.2	65.3	62.2	51.9	59.2	67.9	68.2	64.0	68.1	65.3
Female	30.0	30.8	33.2	17.5	18.2	26.5	28.8	33.4	35.7	29.5
Employment by Sector, %										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	43.8	39.8	25.9	36.1	28.5	50.9	63.7	44.9	32.8
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	6.1	1.2
Manufacturing	26.9	12.1	16.8	8.5	11.3	21.4	8.8	6.1	12.5	17.3
Construction	7.5	6.1	6.1	7.8	4.2	10.3	5.2	2.4	8.6	6.9
Electricity, Gas and Water	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	20.6	14.1	14.0	19.3	20.1	15.8	11.6	9.9	12.0	15.9
Transport, Storage and Communication	11.0	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.9	6.9	4.9	4.0	4.2	7.0
Other Services	23.2	17.3	16.6	31.2	20.2	16.3	17.1	13.3	11.5	18.3
Unemployment, % of Labour Force										
Male	6.6	6.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
Unemployment by Age Groups										
14 - 18 Years	12.5	18.2	14.7	—	11.5	16.1	15.6	22.7	10.1	14.6
19 - 25 Years	60.5	59.4	56.7	51.9	67.7	60.9	62.4	56.4	65.2	60.2
26 - 35 Years	18.6	15.0	18.3	48.1	18.8	19.3	14.7	16.4	16.5	17.9
36 - 45 Years	5.0	5.9	7.4	—	1.0	2.6	6.4	1.8	6.3	5.0
46 - 55 Years	2.8	1.0	2.2	—	—	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.7
Above 55 Years	0.6	0.3	0.6	—	1.0	0.5	—	0.9	0.6	0.6
Availability of Electricity, % of Household										
	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wattle and Daub Walls	5.9	12.6	5.9	9.4	14.8	12.9	19.8	18.0	18.6	12.5
Brick/Cement Block Walls	79.5	68.5	79.2	81.1	76.9	81.4	79.2	73.7	67.8	76.5
Clay Floor	2.4	22.3	13.1	15.6	13.2	13.5	30.0	33.6	18.6	14.5
Cement/Terrazo/Tiles Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Thatched Roof	2.4	1.8	4.6	2.2	5.4	3.1	3.1	1.8	3.0	3.0
Tiles/Asbestos Roof	86.1	59.3	91.2	75.8	76.5	78.0	76.0	71.0	77.7	78.7
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households										
Pipe Borne Water	57.2	51.2	40.4	11.4	19.6	17.6	16.4	37.3	36.6	38.9
Separate Toilets	92.8	87.5	94.3	80.8	68.1	92.0	91.4	92.3	94.0	90.1
Common Toilets	6.2	7.5	2.3	4.7	2.7	3.4	1.3	3.1	3.2	4.4
Without Toilets	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6

(Contd.)

Socio-Economic Conditions by Province 2003/04 (Contd.)

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Income Distribution										
Average Income per Month, Rs.										
Spending Units	21,143	12,963	12,422	14,251	12,908	14,790	14,539	10,765	11,352	15,400
Income Receivers	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %										
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7
Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)										
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households										
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7
Telephone / Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1
Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.										
Per Spending Unit	20,872	12,427	13,081	14,461	13,935	15,326	12,045	10,740	10,954	15,278
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,254	3,135	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,792	3,936
Consumer Expenditure Shares, %										
Food	30.6	43.4	41.6	46.4	47.1	37.7	43.7	46.5	45.6	37.9
Rice	4.2	8.7	8.5	5.9	8.0	7.4	9.9	11.4	11.4	6.9
Wheat Flour	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
Bread	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Meat	1.4	1.9	0.7	2.2	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5
Condiments	2.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.3
Coconut	1.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.5
Milk	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.7
Sugar	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.5	10.2	7.6	6.7	10.6	7.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.3
Housing	14.7	10.7	8.0	4.8	5.5	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.2	10.7
Medical	4.1	2.7	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Education	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.7	3.0
Transport and Communication	10.5	7.8	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.4	7.9	6.4	7.6	8.8
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.6	4.0	6.3	5.1	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.4
Consumer Durables	8.4	5.7	9.3	8.1	5.8	16.3	9.0	7.2	7.0	8.9
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
Other	30.4	29.8	31.9	34.5	34.4	30.0	32.8	31.7	30.6	31.0

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mullaitivu and Mannar districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 2003/04
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04

Item	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Rice											
Samba	Grams	3,005	1,142	363	195	312	2,749	1,038	210	650	1,523
Par Boiled	Grams	1,241	4,695	89	5,230	6,015	6,201	5,465	637	4,150	3,163
Kekulu Red	Grams	1,632	835	5,002	260	194	158	444	2,771	2,742	1,757
Kekulu White	Grams	999	2,139	3,786	238	1,987	367	3,595	6,648	2,754	2,215
Other	Grams	536	49	88	5	11	56	54	90	115	193
Flour, Flour based products and Grains											
Wheat Flour	Grams	348	1,876	224	3,688	605	537	580	1,228	584	783
Rice Flour	Grams	49	44	27	996	221	43	42	43	19	86
Kurakkan Flour	Grams	7	6	29	16	28	24	37	52	18	20
Ulundu Flour	Grams	8	3	0	19	4	3	1	7	2	4
Bread - Standard Loaf	Grams	2,642	1,420	1,726	1,433	1,550	1,278	1,076	979	1,263	1,719
Bread - Special Loaf	Grams	67	47	4	36	23	40	13	16	17	37
Biscuits	No.	131	81	103	89	102	91	73	77	93	101
Kurakkan	Grams	2	3	2	1	6	3	30	29	4	6
Maize	Grams	0	7	18	0	61	1	7	102	5	16
Barley	Grams	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
Papadam	Grams	20	14	11	24	11	16	10	10	11	15
Noodles / Pasta	Grams	48	30	36	7	23	32	14	18	29	33
Sago	Grams	2	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	1	1
Processed Cereals (Corn Flakes etc.)	Grams	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Triposha/Samaposha	Grams	8	2	18	1	6	11	8	7	12	9
Other	Grams	2	15	1	29	3	0	0	2	1	4
Vegetables											
Cabbage	Grams	172	322	141	146	223	223	231	261	241	214
Beans	Grams	357	448	245	66	234	256	207	369	352	314
Leeks	Grams	122	118	75	34	95	112	82	111	128	106
Carrot	Grams	172	130	132	92	178	96	49	123	91	131
Beetroot	Grams	154	172	99	64	79	157	132	90	137	133
Tomato	Grams	36	79	44	132	110	58	117	81	41	63
Capsicum	Grams	60	74	88	30	29	37	70	102	58	63
Raddish	Grams	73	92	96	3	18	114	79	66	110	81
Knolkhol	Grams	31	54	24	0	5	41	24	41	47	33
Ash Plantains	Grams	76	65	108	93	59	118	112	93	88	88
Ridge Gourd	Grams	62	81	53	7	92	138	127	59	90	80
Ladies Fingers (Bandakka)	Grams	79	92	91	127	181	130	167	121	93	108
Snake Gourd (Pathola)	Grams	73	75	106	40	49	89	64	59	73	75
Bitter Gourd (Karawila)	Grams	69	61	91	68	54	70	85	89	95	75
Long Beans	Grams	90	122	171	183	235	274	413	163	154	173
Brinjals	Grams	145	337	260	542	371	277	392	393	235	274
Murunga (Drumsticks)	Grams	45	70	46	136	115	70	86	63	39	63
Ash Pumpkin(Puhul)	Grams	3	2	8	56	41	8	12	6	3	10
Cucumber	Grams	54	34	37	17	22	54	21	30	24	39
Golden Melon (Kekiri)	Grams	32	24	7	3	25	177	123	6	70	51
Kohila Root	Grams	43	10	27	3	4	29	18	8	39	26
Pumpkin	Grams	149	260	215	48	95	223	400	379	223	212
Batana	Grams	6	4	7	0	1	4	10	4	13	6
Wing Bean (Dambala)	Grams	45	49	34	3	18	43	48	29	54	40
Talanabatu	Grams	57	42	33	1	13	45	72	60	41	44
Tibbatu	Grams	6	10	4	2	4	32	46	19	18	14
Plantain Flowers (Kehelmuwa)	Grams	36	58	44	21	26	63	94	86	84	54
Ambarella	Grams	41	11	28	0	4	33	19	10	24	25
Mushrooms	Grams	7	5	7	0	3	9	16	16	6	7
Raw Cashew	Grams	2	0	3	0	2	23	0	0	1	4
Other	Grams	22	20	24	4	19	44	39	31	25	26
Frozen Vegetables and Products	Grams	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Tinned Vegetables and Products	Grams	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

(Contd.)

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04 (Contd.)

Item	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Leafy Vegetables											
Mukunuwenna	Grams	219	180	369	49	99	146	170	174	140	196
Kankun	Grams	107	25	38	1	32	28	49	33	31	51
Katurumurunga	Grams	70	29	41	8	24	37	47	32	24	42
Gotukola	Grams	145	91	103	30	45	142	102	97	77	108
Sarana/Thampala	Grams	26	7	11	0	4	13	15	15	12	15
Nivithi	Grams	34	11	28	0	8	31	28	16	21	24
Cabbage Leaves	Grams	10	46	4	5	5	26	13	62	10	19
Kohila Leaves	Grams	26	10	17	0	5	23	10	12	23	18
Salad Leaves	Grams	4	3	1	0	1	2	1	3	1	2
Onion Leaves	Grams	21	10	6	12	4	19	12	14	13	14
Other Leafy Vegetable	Grams	42	104	27	240	111	126	137	252	60	92
Potatoes and Yam											
Potatoes	Grams	303	288	275	428	278	346	324	305	259	302
Manioc	Grams	59	87	145	308	358	117	102	231	102	131
Sweet Potatoes	Grams	32	24	54	0	17	32	36	32	36	32
Innala	Grams	10	2	10	0	1	1	1	3	8	6
Kiri Ala	Grams	10	9	20	0	2	9	5	19	24	12
Other	Grams	10	9	5	25	7	13	5	7	24	11
Fruits											
Kolikuttu	No.	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
Anamalu/Ambun	No.	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
Ambul	No.	8	6	8	10	11	6	6	6	5	7
Other	No.	2	2	2	5	1	1	2	2	2	2
Papaw	No.	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Pineapple	No.	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mangoes	No.	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1
Grapes	Grams	8	4	3	4	2	5	5	2	3	5
Jak Fruits	Grams	4	5	19	164	51	15	33	28	16	21
Dates	Grams	8	11	5	6	27	21	6	4	4	10
Sultanas	Grams	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Other	Grams	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meat and Egg											
Beef	Grams	100	121	23	89	375	157	91	38	32	109
Mutton	Grams	6	11	3	83	29	4	3	4	2	10
Chicken	Grams	327	198	105	178	131	222	133	100	143	201
Pork	Grams	26	9	6	1	8	33	56	18	5	19
Other	Grams	4	2	13	3	12	5	29	20	2	8
Egg	No.	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	3
Fresh Fish											
Thora	Grams	20	9	1	0	12	2	1	3	4	9
Parawa	Grams	87	10	14	45	53	29	1	5	10	37
Balaya	Grams	55	53	183	23	105	55	46	41	47	72
Kelawalla	Grams	124	17	99	29	91	39	9	18	25	66
Mullet (Galmalu)	Grams	33	6	24	326	105	13	0	3	3	34
Kumbalawa	Grams	19	1	7	128	128	33	2	1	2	25
Shark	Grams	16	5	8	12	15	7	2	1	5	9
Thalapath	Grams	68	12	5	4	5	11	6	4	9	24
Prawns	Grams	29	0	2	22	38	28	1	1	2	15
Sprats	Grams	36	0	17	19	20	17	1	3	4	17
Hurulla	Grams	124	45	118	99	133	201	61	49	66	107
Cuttle Fish	Grams	14	1	8	66	30	9	1	1	1	11
Salaya	Grams	169	28	41	28	54	122	30	11	36	81
Other Sea Fish	Grams	145	44	242	384	154	210	46	37	34	137
Fresh Water Fish (All varieties)	Grams	15	54	83	105	504	191	879	89	23	151

(Contd.)

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04 (Contd.)

Item	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Dried Fish											
Thora	Grams	2	2	2	0	14	1	1	0	3	3
Parawa	Grams	5	3	1	2	4	6	1	1	6	4
Balaya	Grams	21	47	65	0	15	37	67	46	70	41
Katta	Grams	41	7	6	0	3	8	8	4	7	16
Thalapath	Grams	9	1	1	0	1	3	1	1	2	4
Koduwa	Grams	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Shark	Grams	18	24	7	2	5	22	23	7	27	17
Anguluwa	Grams	15	5	33	0	3	39	28	24	9	18
Kumbalawa	Grams	1	1	0	3	7	1	1	0	0	1
Keeramin	Grams	33	21	5	3	12	23	15	10	20	20
Hurulla	Grams	9	12	10	3	6	23	14	14	15	12
Dried Sprats	Grams	120	104	103	13	45	145	128	96	150	111
Dried Prawns	Grams	3	3	3	0	1	3	2	1	4	3
Bombeli	Grams	1	2	4	0	0	2	3	1	1	2
Other	Grams	20	19	33	17	18	69	34	16	16	28
Fresh Water Fish Dried	Grams	1	3	1	3	35	13	30	6	1	7
Fish Other											
Salted Fish	Grams	0	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	1
Maldiva Fish	Grams	24	6	15	1	18	21	13	7	8	16
Tinned Fish	Grams	39	50	24	17	28	40	40	29	33	36
Other Processed Fish Products	Grams	4	1	0	0	1	3	3	2	5	3
Condiments											
Chillies Dried	Grams	44	18	63	39	21	78	61	38	33	45
Chillies Green	Grams	116	111	138	178	202	172	154	120	131	138
Chilly Powder	Grams	100	113	77	174	155	76	101	106	98	103
Turmeric / Turmeric Powder	Grams	20	26	23	11	16	31	29	24	28	24
Curry Powder (Sarakku)	Grams	42	67	42	16	29	36	47	60	59	46
Curry Powder (Other)	Grams	24	11	10	8	9	16	26	10	5	15
Red Onions	Grams	288	144	278	643	260	217	144	145	255	247
Big Onions	Grams	691	504	763	98	322	496	488	505	426	552
Garlic	Grams	93	95	93	108	84	97	96	80	74	91
Salt	Grams	305	343	325	370	403	414	391	373	301	345
Pepper	Grams	28	15	30	8	10	23	29	21	15	22
Lime	Grams	88	56	57	94	76	101	88	72	66	77
Vinegar	M.Litre	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Tamarind	Grams	21	11	2	166	64	29	15	11	5	24
Coriander Seeds	Grams	9	6	11	30	13	29	13	7	9	13
Cummin Seed (Suduru)	Grams	4	7	7	16	17	10	5	4	4	7
Fennel Seed (Maduru)	Grams	2	2	4	20	15	7	4	3	3	5
Mathe Seed (Uluhal)	Grams	13	11	10	51	29	20	17	10	13	16
Raw Ginger	Grams	11	2	1	5	30	9	3	1	1	7
Mustard	Grams	6	10	8	6	6	10	12	11	7	8
Cinnamon	Grams	4	2	4	0	2	4	4	2	4	3
Goraka	Grams	33	13	43	1	32	31	29	17	22	28
Cardamom	Grams	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	1
Cloves	Grams	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Rampe / Sera / Karapincha	Grams	70	58	48	23	33	71	74	48	79	61
Other	Grams	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1

(Contd.)

Socio-Economic Conditions : Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Selected Food Items 2003/04 (Contd.)

Item	Unit	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Milk and Milk Powder											
Fresh Unprocessed	M.Litre	16	90	23	184	38	64	87	57	17	47
Pasteurised	M.Litre	8	7	2	0	0	5	0	0	3	4
Sterilised	M.Litre	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Fresh Milk (Goat)	M.Litre	2	8	2	923	158	1	4	0	0	45
Infant Milk Powder (Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	39	35	37	13	26	26	13	14	25	30
Milk Powder – Full Cream (Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	385	240	241	128	162	190	159	186	197	251
Milk Powder – Non-Fat (Tinned or Pktd)	Grams	41	16	13	76	51	29	22	13	10	28
Cheese	Grams	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Curd	M.Litre	30	14	81	11	70	15	38	25	14	34
Yoghurt	M.Litre	42	11	18	1	7	15	21	11	8	21
Butter	Grams	21	4	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	7
Liquor and Tobacco Products											
Toddy	M.Litre	12	140	42	422	32	5	0	170	101	66
Arrack	M.Litre	37	50	27	21	45	22	18	15	24	32
Beer/Stout	M.Litre	15	16	2	2	5	6	1	3	13	9
Whisky/Brandy/Gin/Wine etc.	M.Litre	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Kasippu	M.Litre	59	18	62	17	0	125	97	10	67	56
Cigarettes	No.	6	3	4	1	3	4	3	2	2	4
Cigars	No.	0	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1
Beedi	No.	2	9	2	9	18	7	15	9	4	6
Other											
Coconuts	No.	7	8	9	8	7	11	10	7	9	8
Coconut Milk Powder	Grams	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Coconut Oil	M.Litre	326	386	211	193	279	329	383	418	303	318
Vegetable Oil	M.Litre	19	8	3	144	41	6	2	2	1	16
Soyabean / Sunflower / Corn Oil	M.Litre	3	0	0	5	1	2	0	0	0	1
Tea Dust / Leaves	Grams	115	131	113	103	103	101	96	131	116	114
Coffee Seed / Powder	Grams	10	1	2	10	3	6	1	1	1	5

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey 2003/04
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Socio-Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Energy Intake for Selected Food Items by Province
1996/97(a) and 2003/04(b)

Calories

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coconut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condi-ments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	878.1	45.9	338.3	266.8	191.3	115.8	35.7	47.6	57.4	343.0	2,319.9
	2003/04	856.1	40.4	221.3	251.8	183.9	118.9	76.4	48.8	62.1	402.2	2,261.7
Central	1996/97	1,019.6	250.7	193.8	267.2	173.7	70.5	23.5	49.9	52.6	284.7	2,386.2
	2003/04	1,026.5	217.6	119.8	262.3	149.1	70.5	47.5	49.9	52.5	320.9	2,316.5
Southern	1996/97	1,059.7	28.1	221.5	292.4	198.8	86.7	23.5	52.3	59.9	254.9	2,277.7
	2003/04	1,075.8	26.0	141.3	302.6	178.0	84.6	47.7	47.1	60.3	295.7	2,259.2
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	688.9	427.8	119.9	263.3	245.5	77.0	58.0	28.6	75.3	441.7	2,426.1
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	988.7	70.2	128.5	235.7	228.3	128.1	42.4	38.9	60.3	353.1	2,274.2
North Western	1996/97	1,094.4	70.9	178.6	355.4	180.3	118.2	16.3	48.0	53.0	271.9	2,387.0
	2003/04	1,105.5	62.2	107.7	383.8	177.7	132.6	39.9	55.0	63.9	337.0	2,465.3
North Central	1996/97	1,150.5	89.7	167.9	279.7	162.1	105.7	13.8	47.2	63.2	305.2	2,385.1
	2003/04	1,227.5	67.3	89.0	338.5	155.6	125.6	33.1	54.2	61.4	315.9	2,468.1
Uva	1996/97	1,143.5	174.0	136.8	212.4	141.5	57.8	19.4	47.3	51.1	303.8	2,287.6
	2003/04	1,194.9	142.4	81.2	229.5	145.6	57.0	34.8	49.4	52.7	361.5	2,349.0
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	1,139.5	98.1	173.5	292.1	158.8	72.4	19.3	46.3	52.2	275.6	2,327.6
	2003/04	1,204.9	67.7	104.6	321.6	134.8	69.4	36.6	47.0	52.4	290.3	2,329.2
Average	1996/97	1,023.7	96.8	232.4	281.5	178.8	94.7	24.9	48.5	55.8	298.5	2,335.5
	2003/04	1,023.9	91.2	143.4	286.1	174.0	100.1	51.6	48.2	59.4	347.4	2,325.3

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Socio-Economic Conditions : Per Capita Daily Protein Intake for Selected Food Items by Province
1996/97(a) and 2003/04(b)**

(Grams)

Province	Survey Period	Rice	Wheat Flour	Bread	Coconut	Sugar	Meat/Fish	Milk	Vegetables	Condiments	Other	Group Total
Western	1996/97	18.2	1.5	10.1	2.7	0.5	14.0	2.9	2.8	2.2	9.0	63.8
	2003/04	16.8	1.3	7.1	2.6	0.5	14.3	5.8	3.0	2.4	12.4	66.1
Central	1996/97	22.4	7.9	5.8	2.7	0.4	7.8	1.7	3.2	2.1	8.0	62.1
	2003/04	22.2	6.9	3.8	2.7	0.4	8.0	3.6	3.3	2.2	10.5	63.6
Southern	1996/97	19.7	0.9	6.6	3.0	0.5	10.3	1.7	3.6	2.4	7.7	56.4
	2003/04	20.0	0.8	4.6	3.1	0.4	10.5	3.7	3.4	2.4	11.3	60.2
Northern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	16.3	13.5	3.8	2.7	0.6	11.4	3.6	2.2	3.2	14.1	71.6
Eastern	1996/97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2003/04	22.4	2.2	4.2	2.4	0.6	14.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	11.1	66.3
North Western	1996/97	25.1	2.2	5.3	3.6	0.5	13.1	1.3	3.7	2.3	7.0	64.1
	2003/04	24.7	2.0	3.5	3.9	0.4	14.5	3.0	4.2	2.6	11.3	70.2
North Central	1996/97	24.9	2.8	5.0	2.9	0.4	11.9	1.2	4.4	2.5	8.1	64.2
	2003/04	26.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	0.4	13.1	2.5	5.3	2.6	10.8	69.5
Uva	1996/97	22.2	5.5	4.1	2.2	0.4	6.0	1.7	2.9	2.2	8.4	55.4
	2003/04	22.5	4.5	2.6	2.4	0.4	6.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	11.5	58.3
Sabaragamuwa	1996/97	23.9	3.1	5.2	3.0	0.4	8.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	8.3	58.9
	2003/04	25.1	2.1	3.4	3.3	0.3	7.8	2.9	3.3	2.2	10.6	61.0
Average	1996/97	21.4	3.1	6.9	2.9	0.4	10.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	8.2	61.3
	2003/04	21.1	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.4	11.6	3.9	3.4	2.4	11.5	64.8

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Key Socio - Economic Indicators by Sector – 2006/07 and 2009/10

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b) (c)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics								
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	48.7	47.1	45.1	47.2
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	51.3	52.9	54.9	52.8
By Age Group, %								
0 – 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	24.4	24.9	30.7	25.1
15 – 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	63.3	63.1	59.6	62.9
60 and Above	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.3	12.0	9.8	11.9
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.7	4.4	8.8	4.4
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.0	24.0	43.2	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	39.3	44.7	38.1	43.5
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	21.0	15.8	5.9	16.0
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	15.8	11.0	4.2	11.3
Income								
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	46,196	34,329	25,649	35,495
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,143	8,744	5,978	8,931
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,312	23,641	17,879	24,106
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	7,472	5,860	4,242	5,863
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.7
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.1
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.3
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.4
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.0
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	11.6	11.4	11.0	11.3
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.4	15.1	13.3	15.2
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	35.6	36.6	36.3	36.8
Income Share by Households, %								
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	51.1	51.7	49.6	52.1
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.7	4.7
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	43.7	43.6	44.7	43.2
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.41	0.49	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.47
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. Per Month								
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,845	30,805	25,662	32,446
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	34.4	40.6	49.5	39.8
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	17.8	9.6	4.3	10.9
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.9	3.9
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	8.5	4.5	3.2	5.2
Transport and Communication	11.7	10.3	5.0	10.5	10.0	10.2	7.1	10.0
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.4	3.3	1.7	3.4
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.0
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footware	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.3
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	1.6	3.1	4.5	2.9
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	7.8	9.7	8.7	9.3
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	3.9	6.5	5.3	5.9
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.2	2.1	5.2	2.1

(a) Excluding Northern province and Trincomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Jaffna, Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(c) Based on provisional data published in preliminary report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

General Education 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,552	10,508	10,473	10,501	10,461	10,461	10,430	10,117	10,205	10,492
Government Schools	9,891	9,829	9,790	9,765	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,675
Primary	2,617	2,590	2,580	2,538	2,509	2,482	2,449	2,469	2,363	2,463
Secondary	7,274	7,239	7,210	7,227	7,218	7,232	7,229	7,193	7,047	7,212
Other Schools	661	679	683	736	738	747	752	783	795	817
Pirivena Schools	583	599	598	651	653	654	658	691	697	719
Private Schools	78	80	85	85	85	93	94	92	98	98
Classification of Govt. Schools (b)	9,891	9,829	9,790	9,765	9,727	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,675
1A & B Schools	600	602	606	621	646	659	680	698	702	713
1C Schools	1,767	1,745	1,752	1,774	1,810	1,854	1,884	1,937	1,944	2,013
Type 2 Schools	4,190	4,249	4,267	4,274	4,237	4,225	4,204	4,166	4,043	4,084
Type 3 Schools	3,334	3,233	3,165	3,096	3,034	2,976	2,910	2,861	2,721	2,865
Total No. of Pupils	4,330,233	4,179,217	4,098,465	4,028,186	4,315,449	4,000,714	4,111,022	4,101,509	4,037,896	4,112,175
Government Schools	4,187,146	4,027,075	3,941,685	3,870,628	3,942,077	3,837,548	3,942,185	3,930,374	3,864,824	3,932,722
Other Schools	143,087	152,142	156,780	157,558	373,372	163,166	168,837	171,135	173,072	179,453
Pirivena Schools	52,906	54,968	55,733	56,875	55,173	55,292	54,953	56,065	58,098	62,091
Private Schools	97,206	97,174	101,047	100,683	106,262	107,874	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362
New Admissions (c)	330,316	324,611	316,344	303,269	319,078	322,431	332,200	326,466	329,832	331,995
Total No. of Teachers (Govt. & Other Schools)	189,485	186,999	201,580	197,344	199,715	217,366	206,671	217,788	225,951	227,776
Government Schools (d)	189,485	186,999	186,695	187,337	189,234	206,559	195,590	206,590	214,307	215,692
Science Graduates	5,806	5,847	6,110	6,240	51,929	7,887	7,486	8,830	8,089	8,898
Arts & Other Graduates	46,500	46,348	46,930	46,917	n.a.	60,815	48,194	56,976	68,159	69,532
Diploma (Science & Maths)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,497	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Trained Teachers	119,388	119,609	124,205	128,202	127,936	130,978	130,583	129,701	127,772	127,187
Others	17,791	15,195	9,450	6,010	7,474	10,810	7,830	11,083	10,287	10,075
Private Schools	8,925	9,408	9,902	4,801	5,465	5,282	5,414	5,454	5,701	5,994
Pirivena Schools			4,983	5,206	4,820	5,525	5,667	5,744	5,943	6,090
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	21.9	21.3	20.8	20.4	20.5	18.4	19.9	20.0	17.9	18.1

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- 1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- 1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes
- Type 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 10 or 6–9 / year 1–11
- Type 3 – Schools having classes up to Grade 1–5 / year 6

(c) Government schools only.

(d) Teachers in functioning & temporarily closed schools.

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

n.a. – Not available

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.8

Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2003 – 2010

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Province / District	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	38	863	37	856	38	879	41	858	42	895	41	898	41	904	40	916
Colombo	15	348	15	345	15	354	16	344	17	359	16	356	16	358	16	362
Gampaha	14	320	13	319	14	328	15	321	16	334	15	338	15	340	15	344
Kalutara	9	195	9	192	9	197	10	193	10	202	10	204	10	206	10	210
Central	26	530	27	514	27	520	30	504	32	519	32	518	31	518	31	522
Kandy	15	277	15	269	15	273	16	262	17	271	16	269	16	268	16	270
Matale	5	97	5	93	5	93	6	91	6	94	6	94	6	94	6	95
Nuwara Eliya	6	156	7	152	7	154	8	151	9	155	9	155	9	156	9	156
Southern	27	520	26	510	25	513	28	495	29	508	30	506	30	502	29	504
Galle	11	220	10	216	10	219	11	212	11	217	11	216	11	216	11	218
Matara	9	168	9	165	9	165	10	159	10	164	10	163	10	160	10	160
Hambantota	7	132	7	129	6	129	7	124	8	127	8	127	8	126	8	126
Northern	11	260	11	257	11	266	13	266	13	268	12	261	11	175	13	240
Jaffna	6	136	6	135	6	137	7	132	7	129	7	122	7	117	7	130
Kilinochchi	1	28	1	29	1	32	2	34	1	37	1	36	—	—	1	26
Mannar	1	25	1	24	1	26	1	27	1	27	1	28	1	21	1	28
Mullaitivu	1	27	2	27	1	28	1	31	2	42	1	41	—	—	3	43
Vavuniya	2	44	1	42	2	43	2	42	1	34	2	34	2	37	1	12
Eastern	15	365	15	364	16	377	17	372	18	379	18	378	20	380	20	385
Batticaloa	4	117	4	117	5	122	5	123	6	130	6	129	6	130	6	131
Ampara	7	154	7	153	7	156	8	153	8	156	8	154	9	154	9	155
Trincomalee	4	94	4	94	4	98	4	96	4	93	4	96	5	96	5	99
North Western	24	470	25	460	25	469	27	457	27	469	27	469	28	469	27	473
Kurunegala	18	312	18	305	18	310	20	301	20	309	20	309	20	310	20	313
Puttalam	6	158	7	155	7	159	7	156	7	160	7	160	7	159	7	160
North Central	12	262	12	255	12	256	12	248	13	253	14	252	14	253	14	248
Anuradhapura	9	179	9	175	9	176	9	171	9	174	10	173	11	174	11	176
Polonnaruwa	3	83	3	80	3	80	3	77	3	79	4	79	4	79	4	72
Uva	15	290	15	285	15	288	16	277	17	282	17	280	19	277	18	277
Badulla	10	186	10	183	10	186	11	179	11	183	12	183	13	181	12	182
Moneragala	5	104	5	102	5	101	5	98	5	99	5	97	6	96	6	95
Sabaragamuwa	19	382	19	369	19	374	21	362	22	369	22	366	22	365	22	368
Ratnapura	10	222	10	213	10	216	11	208	12	210	12	208	12	208	12	209
Kegalle	9	160	9	156	9	158	10	154	10	159	10	158	10	157	10	159
Total	187	3,942	187	3,871	189	3,942	207	3,838	211	3,942	213	3,930	214	3,865	216	3,933

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Source : Ministry of Education

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.9(A)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2009

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	227	600	229	118	56	43	26	18	23	1,340
Colombo	41	174	69	43	23	18	14	8	13	403
Gampaha	69	253	109	49	19	15	10	6	4	534
Kalutara	117	173	51	26	14	10	2	4	6	403
Central	493	667	184	64	24	11	10	3	5	1,461
Kandy	192	299	83	31	11	7	9	2	5	639
Matale	118	137	28	13	6	2	1	1	0	306
Nuwara Eliya	183	231	73	20	7	2	0	0	0	516
Southern	306	527	131	57	24	25	9	7	12	1,098
Galle	122	189	51	24	13	12	3	3	8	425
Matara	94	181	47	17	7	8	5	1	2	362
Hambantota	90	157	33	16	4	5	1	3	2	311
Northern	223	261	82	17	6	6	0	1	0	596
Jaffna	125	197	55	14	3	3	0	0	0	397
Kilinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannar	27	26	12	1	2	0	0	0	0	68
Mullaitivu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya	71	38	15	2	1	3	0	1	0	131
Eastern	255	471	174	48	24	11	3	0	0	986
Batticaloa	86	142	68	15	10	3	1	0	0	325
Ampara	108	194	58	23	10	5	2	0	0	400
Trincomalee	61	135	48	10	4	3	0	0	0	261
North Western	384	567	155	51	30	12	8	6	6	1,219
Kurunegala	314	395	93	30	15	10	7	4	5	873
Puttalam	70	172	62	21	15	2	1	2	1	346
North Central	298	341	87	22	12	8	3	2	3	776
Anuradhapura	202	247	61	15	5	5	3	2	2	542
Polonnaruwa	96	94	26	7	7	3	0	0	1	234
Uva	277	385	111	27	15	12	2	2	0	831
Badulla	200	262	72	17	8	8	1	2	0	570
Moneragala	77	123	39	10	7	4	1	0	0	261
Sabaragamuwa	433	471	118	45	11	7	10	3	5	1,103
Ratnapura	206	251	70	30	9	3	4	1	3	577
Kegalle	227	220	48	15	2	4	6	2	2	526
Total	2,896	4,290	1,271	449	202	135	71	42	54	9,410

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.9(B)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2010

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	225	605	222	117	56	39	28	18	28	1,338
Colombo	40	179	64	44	23	15	13	11	14	403
Gampaha	70	254	107	47	20	14	11	4	7	534
Kalutara	115	172	51	26	13	10	4	3	7	401
Central	497	670	178	63	25	14	9	3	6	1,465
Kandy	198	293	78	33	11	10	7	2	6	638
Matale	121	136	29	11	6	3	1	1	0	308
Nuwara Eliya	178	241	71	19	8	1	1	0	0	519
Southern	321	520	120	59	24	23	12	7	13	1,099
Galle	127	189	43	26	13	12	4	2	9	425
Matara	104	170	46	16	8	7	6	2	2	361
Hambantota	90	161	31	17	3	4	2	3	2	313
Northern (a)	328	363	101	32	8	7	0	1	0	840
Jaffna	116	208	50	23	2	5	0	0	0	404
Kilinochchi	23	39	15	3	1	0	0	0	0	81
Mannar	37	48	10	2	3	0	0	0	0	100
Mullaitivu	114	48	17	4	2	2	0	1	0	188
Vavuniya	38	20	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	67
Eastern	283	465	170	40	25	14	5	0	0	1,002
Batticaloa	93	143	63	12	10	5	1	0	0	327
Ampara	109	197	57	18	11	5	4	0	0	401
Trincomalee	81	125	50	10	4	4	0	0	0	274
North Western	379	573	155	46	32	12	9	3	9	1,218
Kurunegala	315	395	93	22	19	10	8	3	6	871
Puttalam	64	178	62	24	13	2	1	0	3	347
North Central	301	335	88	22	10	8	2	3	3	772
Anuradhapura	211	236	65	15	5	6	2	3	2	545
Polonnaruwa	90	99	23	7	5	2	0	0	1	227
Uva	283	394	104	27	13	11	4	2	1	839
Badulla	204	266	67	18	7	8	1	2	1	574
Moneragala	79	128	37	9	6	3	3	0	0	265
Sabaragamuwa	428	482	105	49	11	6	10	5	6	1,102
Ratnapura	208	255	64	33	7	3	5	1	4	580
Kegalle	220	227	41	16	4	3	5	4	2	522
Total	3,045	4,407	1,243	455	204	134	79	42	66	9,675

Source : Ministry of Education

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2009

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Other	Total
Western	16,968	22,996	417	177	40,558
Colombo	7,059	8,476	141	66	15,742
Gampaha	6,067	8,751	83	58	14,959
Kalutara	3,842	5,769	193	53	9,857
Central	9,664	18,695	2,000	662	31,021
Kandy	5,448	9,866	588	43	15,945
Matale	2,155	3,672	256	12	6,095
Nuwara Eliya	2,061	5,157	1,156	607	8,981
Southern	11,689	17,532	297	37	29,555
Galle	4,183	7,069	122	21	11,395
Matara	4,007	6,074	104	11	10,196
Hambantota	3,499	4,389	71	5	7,964
Northern	4,154	6,128	242	125	10,649
Jaffna	3,155	3,767	117	30	7,069
Kilinochchi	—	—	—	—	—
Mannar	318	702	68	89	1,177
Mullaitivu	—	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya	681	1,659	57	6	2,403
Eastern	5,886	12,989	646	340	19,861
Batticaloa	2,333	3,624	149	137	6,243
Ampara	2,500	6,046	352	132	9,030
Trincomalee	1,053	3,319	145	71	4,588
North Western	9,741	16,590	653	691	27,675
Kurunegala	7,627	12,107	379	195	20,308
Puttalam	2,114	4,483	274	496	7,367
North Central	4,435	8,865	259	925	14,484
Anuradhapura	3,164	6,504	155	683	10,506
Polonnaruwa	1,271	2,361	104	242	3,978
Uva	6,043	10,680	1,155	716	18,594
Badulla	3,896	7,469	812	366	12,543
Moneragala	2,147	3,211	343	350	6,051
Sabaragamuwa	7,625	13,141	626	295	21,687
Ratnapura	4,173	6,842	321	187	11,523
Kegalle	3,452	6,299	305	108	10,164
Total	76,205	127,616	6,295	3,968	214,084

Note : (1) Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

(2) Teachers in functioning schools only.

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2010

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Other	Total
Western	17,697	22,152	399	212	40,460
Colombo	7,320	8,099	139	78	15,636
Gampaha	6,323	8,442	81	54	14,900
Kalutara	4,054	5,611	179	80	9,924
Central	9,960	18,287	2,297	69	30,613
Kandy	5,710	9,536	549	37	15,832
Matale	2,175	3,586	231	7	5,999
Nuwara Eliya	2,075	5,165	1,517	25	8,782
Southern	11,593	17,433	287	27	29,340
Galle	4,186	7,000	110	17	11,313
Matara	3,988	5,974	110	10	10,082
Hambantota	3,419	4,459	67	0	7,945
Northern	4,808	7,800	237	557	13,402
Jaffna	3,090	3,754	84	394	7,322
Kilinochchi	395	920	37	12	1,364
Mannar	418	878	47	87	1,430
Mullaitivu	680	1,717	57	57	2,511
Vavuniya	225	531	12	7	775
Eastern	5,915	13,391	551	360	20,217
Batticaloa	2,327	3,753	129	116	6,325
Ampara	2,517	6,189	295	152	9,153
Trincomalee	1,071	3,449	127	92	4,739
North Western	9,774	16,106	601	733	27,214
Kurunegala	7,620	11,695	334	241	19,890
Puttalam	2,154	4,411	267	492	7,324
North Central	4,730	8,623	233	842	14,428
Anuradhapura	3,396	6,475	164	646	10,681
Polonnaruwa	1,334	2,148	69	196	3,747
Uva	6,114	10,361	1,099	666	18,240
Badulla	3,962	7,331	732	343	12,368
Moneragala	2,152	3,030	367	323	5,872
Sabaragamuwa	7,821	13,000	658	245	21,724
Ratnapura	4,182	6,848	341	152	11,523
Kegalle	3,639	6,152	317	93	10,201
Total	78,412	127,153	6,362	3,711	215,638

Note : Teachers in functioning schools only.

Source : Ministry of Education

Students and New Admissions in Government Schools 2010

Number

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	36,045	34,821	70,866	3,260	3,442	6,702	0	0	0	39,305	38,263	77,568
Colombo	13,547	13,015	26,562	1,462	1,471	2,933	0	0	0	15,009	14,486	29,495
Gampaha	14,300	13,976	28,276	705	764	1,469	0	0	0	15,005	14,740	29,745
Kalutara	8,198	7,830	16,028	1,093	1,207	2,300	0	0	0	9,291	9,037	18,328
Central	14,427	14,242	28,669	8,151	7,975	16,126	0	0	0	22,578	22,217	44,795
Kandy	8,349	8,392	16,741	2,769	2,827	5,596	0	0	0	11,118	11,219	22,337
Matale	3,515	3,349	6,864	837	794	1,631	0	0	0	4,352	4,143	8,495
Nuwara Eliya	2,563	2,501	5,064	4,545	4,354	8,899	0	0	0	7,108	6,855	13,963
Southern	20,821	19,916	40,737	636	610	1,246	0	0	0	21,457	20,526	41,983
Galle	8,949	8,759	17,708	194	239	433	0	0	0	9,143	8,998	18,141
Matara	6,462	6,049	12,511	311	257	568	0	0	0	6,773	6,306	13,079
Hambantota	5,410	5,108	10,518	131	114	245	0	0	0	5,541	5,222	10,763
Northern	87	95	182	8,979	8,949	17,928	0	0	0	9,066	9,044	18,110
Jaffna	0	0	0	4,633	4,609	9,242	0	0	0	4,633	4,609	9,242
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	1,153	1,130	2,283	0	0	0	1,153	1,130	2,283
Mannar	0	0	0	1,082	1,104	2,186	0	0	0	1,082	1,104	2,186
Mullaitivu	87	95	182	1,644	1,710	3,354	0	0	0	1,731	1,805	3,536
Vavuniya	0	0	0	467	396	863	0	0	0	467	396	863
Eastern	3,317	3,149	6,466	12,392	12,015	24,407	0	0	0	15,709	15,164	30,873
Batticaloa	0	0	0	5,242	5,165	10,407	0	0	0	5,242	5,165	10,407
Ampara	2,316	2,251	4,567	4,040	3,835	7,875	0	0	0	6,356	6,086	12,442
Trincomalee	1,001	898	1,899	3,110	3,015	6,125	0	0	0	4,111	3,913	8,024
North Western	17,717	17,113	34,830	3,126	3,040	6,166	0	0	0	20,843	20,153	40,996
Kurunegala	12,573	11,980	24,553	1,199	1,234	2,433	0	0	0	13,772	13,214	26,986
Puttalam	5,144	5,133	10,277	1,927	1,806	3,733	0	0	0	7,071	6,939	14,010
North Central	9,967	9,630	19,597	1,043	1,058	2,101	0	0	0	11,010	10,688	21,698
Anuradhapura	6,906	6,688	13,594	771	805	1,576	0	0	0	7,677	7,493	15,170
Polonnaruwa	3,061	2,942	6,003	272	253	525	0	0	0	3,333	3,195	6,528
Uva	9,654	9,426	19,080	2,408	2,367	4,775	0	0	0	12,062	11,793	23,855
Badulla	5,681	5,469	11,150	2,172	2,166	4,338	0	0	0	7,853	7,635	15,488
Moneragala	3,973	3,957	7,930	236	201	437	0	0	0	4,209	4,158	8,367
Sabaragamuwa	13,628	13,404	27,032	2,543	2,542	5,085	0	0	0	16,171	15,946	32,117
Ratnapura	7,819	7,794	15,613	1,330	1,369	2,699	0	0	0	9,149	9,163	18,312
Kegalle	5,809	5,610	11,419	1,213	1,173	2,386	0	0	0	7,022	6,783	13,805
Total	125,663	121,796	247,459	42,538	41,998	84,536	0	0	0	168,201	163,794	331,995

Source : Ministry of Education

Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2009 & 2010

Type of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
Year 2009							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	702	7.5	1,326,025	34.5	57,356	26.8	23
GCE(A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,944	20.7	1,255,747	32.7	69,041	32.2	18
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,043	43.0	923,584	24.0	67,268	31.4	14
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	2,721	28.9	338,053	8.8	20,419	9.5	17
All Schools	9,410	100.0	3,864,824	100.0	214,084	100.0	18
Year 2010							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	713	7.4	1,373,909	34.9	58,518	27.1	24
GCE(A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	2,013	20.8	1,279,102	32.5	69,203	32.1	19
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,084	42.2	917,003	23.3	66,694	30.9	14
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	2,865	29.6	362,708	9.2	21,223	9.8	17
All Schools	9,675	100.0	3,932,722	100.0	215,638	100.0	18

Note : (1) Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

(2) Teachers in functioning schools only.

Table 13.13

University Education 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
No. of Universities	13	13	13	13	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions	–	–	–	14	16	16	16	17(b)	17(b)	17(b)
No. of Students (Undergraduates)	48,661	48,666	59,740	60,350	66,386	65,206	66,996	66,891	82,375	80,455
No. of Lecturers	3,110	3,225	3,543	3,611	3,875	4,016	4,312(c)	4,452(c)	4,735(c)	4,918(c)
New Admissions for basic Degrees	11,962	12,144	25,471(d)	13,396	14,520	16,585	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547
No. Graduated (e)	8,484	9,027	9,890	10,477	8,659	11,713	12,005	12,958	13,952	n.a.
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	3,214	3,288	3,373	3,366	2,410	4,405	5,142	4,012	4,830	n.a.
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	1,854	2,018	2,121	3,091	2,357	2,198	2,301	2,547	2,705	n.a.
Law L.L.B.	182	170	188	166	345	327	208	345	425	n.a.
Science B.Sc.	1,335	1,159	1,726	1,323	1,402	2,348	1,492	2,274	2,504	n.a.
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	653	1,060	629	984	755	809	894	1,114	1,157	n.a.
Medicine M.B.B.S.	801	754	1,273	964	593	896	901	1,294	943	n.a.
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	71	75	74	84	74	123	70	125	71	n.a.
Agriculture B.Sc.	225	377	394	388	554	430	484	510	513	n.a.
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	70	68	61	42	74	64	57	80	39	n.a.
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	79	58	51	69	95	13	132	116	200	n.a.
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	–	–	–	–	–	100	107	303	382	n.a.
Food Science	–	–	–	–	–	–	83	68	69	n.a.
Indigenous Medicine	–	–	–	–	–	–	134	170	114	n.a.
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	6,384	6,309	6,707	7,622	8,178	12,607	12,281	13,825	13,692	14,915
Capital Expenditure	1,439	1,097	1,173	1,384	2,133	2,816	3,129	3,233	2,648	3,500
Recurrent Expenditure	4,945	5,212	5,534	7,622	6,045	9,791	11,775	10,592	11,044	11,415

n.a. – Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes 7 postgraduate institutes and 10 other higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these 17 institutions only 4 institutions namely IIM, UCSC, GWA1 and SVIA admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.

(c) As at 1st of January in the year.

(d) Qualified Students from two GCE (A/L) Examinations held in August 2001 (12,431) and April 2002 (13,040) were admitted to Universities in this Year.

(e) Excluding External degree courses.

Note: Number graduated can be different from year to year, because of some Universities have not been held their exams.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.14
Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education – 2004/05 - 2009/10

		2004 / 2005			2005 / 2006			2006 / 2007		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	15,186	1,275	8.4	15,331	1,535	10.0	14,717	1,330	9.0
	Female	36,576	3,259	8.9	38,245	4,039	10.6	38,865	4,519	11.6
	Total	51,762	4,534	8.7	53,576	5,568	10.4	53,582	5,849	10.9
Commerce	Male	15,444	1,510	9.8	16,091	1,566	9.7	17,222	1,499	8.7
	Female	18,895	1,490	7.9	21,037	1,667	7.9	22,536	1,753	7.8
	Total	34,339	3,000	8.9	37,128	3,233	8.7	39,758	3,252	8.2
Science	Male	13,110	4,066	31.0	14,080	4,797	34.1	13,371	4,642	34.7
	Female	12,514	2,920	23.3	13,986	3,689	26.4	13,244	3,453	26.1
	Total	25,624	6,986	27.2	28,066	8,486	30.2	26,615	8,095	30.4
Total	Male	43,740	6,851	15.7	45,505	7,843	17.4	45,310	7,471	16.5
	Female	67,985	7,669	11.3	73,268	9,337	12.8	74,645	9,725	13.0
	Total	111,725	14,520	13.5	118,770	17,287	14.6	119,955	17,196	14.3

		2007 / 2008			2008 / 2009			2009 / 2010		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	15,057	1,453	9.7	17,279	1,514	8.8	16,430	1,481	9.0
	Female	41,860	4,854	11.6	47,956	5,179	10.8	46,246	5,360	11.6
	Total	56,917	6,307	11.1	65,235	6,693	10.3	62,676	6,841	10.9
Commerce	Male	16,535	1,928	11.7	16,492	1,949	11.8	15,054	2,062	13.7
	Female	21,326	2,429	11.4	20,215	2,388	11.8	18,148	2,521	13.9
	Total	37,861	4,357	11.5	36,707	4,337	11.8	33,202	4,583	13.8
Science	Male	12,761	5,104	40.0	13,603	5,366	39.5	13,601	5,473	40.2
	Female	13,882	4,301	31.0	14,691	4,450	30.3	15,805	4,650	29.4
	Total	26,643	9,405	35.3	28,294	9,816	34.7	29,406	10,123	34.4
Total	Male	44,353	8,485	19.1	47,374	8,829	18.6	45,085	9,016	20.0
	Female	77,068	11,584	15.0	82,862	12,017	14.5	80,199	12,531	15.6
	Total	121,421	20,069	16.5	130,236	20,846	16.0	125,284	21,547	17.2

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

University Admission by Province and District – 2002/03 - 2009/10

Province / District	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
Western	3,698	3,707	3,974	4,650	4,285	5,157	5,230	5,512
Colombo	2,229	2,238	2,350	2,694	2,496	2,749	2,874	2,861
Gampaha	879	877	980	1,124	1,075	1,462	1,454	1,627
Kalutara	590	592	644	832	714	946	902	1,024
Central	1,314	1,359	1,465	1,844	1,756	2,008	2,107	2,111
Matale	179	196	206	294	284	306	320	357
Kandy	861	877	916	1,170	1,121	1,291	1,341	1,290
Nuwara Eliya	274	286	343	380	351	411	446	464
Southern	2,153	2,168	2,382	2,805	2,764	3,146	3,385	3,553
Galle	984	991	1,086	1,297	1,289	1,471	1,561	1,585
Matara	758	734	828	915	890	1,054	1,157	1,243
Hambantota	411	433	468	593	585	621	667	725
Northern	856	893	1,042	1,396	1,379	1,469	1,456	1,532
Jaffna	538	533	623	868	869	961	960	967
Kilinochchi	82	70	91	120	109	86	92	98
Mannar	56	67	89	114	113	118	135	141
Mullaitivu	89	109	106	141	116	91	84	96
Vavuniya	91	114	133	153	172	213	185	230
Eastern	710	814	897	1,099	1,135	1,217	1,232	1,308
Trincomalee	166	175	190	239	233	251	291	276
Batticaloa	234	254	261	385	391	416	408	467
Ampara	310	385	446	475	511	550	533	565
North Western	1,304	1,423	1,433	1,828	1,820	2,140	2,240	2,226
Puttalam	308	293	304	430	422	518	573	586
Kurunegala	996	1,130	1,129	1,398	1,398	1,622	1,667	1,640
North Central	566	596	598	715	729	866	893	879
Anuradhapura	413	436	421	511	525	623	622	619
Polonnaruwa	153	160	177	204	269	243	271	260
Uva	593	648	665	809	794	866	957	1,005
Badulla	410	235	464	556	525	567	623	647
Moneragala	183	213	201	253	269	299	334	358
Sabaragamuwa	974	1,035	2,064	1,358	1,468	1,843	1,840	1,985
Kegalle	432	460	496	583	611	766	780	816
Ratnapura	542	575	693	775	857	1,077	1,060	1,169
Special Intake (a)	872	763	875	795	1,066	1,357	1,506	1,436
Total	13,040	13,406	15,395	17,299	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547

(a) Students admitted under Special Intake where district has not been taken into account for selection.

Source : University Grants Commission

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2008/2009

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	181	106	417	268	27	22	490	261	158	77	10	7	17	5
Gampaha	261	26	128	229	15	19	96	228	28	67	0	6	0	4
Kalutara	194	14	66	119	8	10	95	116	11	35	4	3	0	2
Matale	83	8	11	53	1	4	6	54	4	15	0	1	0	1
Kandy	262	16	111	150	8	12	212	147	54	43	3	4	0	3
Nuwara Eliya	65	24	10	98	1	8	0	95	2	28	0	2	0	2
Galle	414	14	237	116	16	9	176	109	36	33	6	3	12	2
Matara	295	29	112	90	9	7	134	85	36	25	6	2	0	2
Hambantota	192	6	42	75	2	6	41	87	13	21	2	2	0	2
Jaffna	313	80	20	93	2	7	41	98	7	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	5	25	0	22	0	2	0	6	0	6	0	1	0	1
Mannar	21	21	1	22	0	1	0	25	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	10	23	0	22	0	2	0	1	0	6	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	37	18	11	25	0	2	4	28	1	6	0	1	0	1
Trincomalee	82	16	2	49	2	4	0	40	1	14	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	97	25	7	68	2	6	4	65	7	20	0	2	0	1
Ampara	98	69	6	83	5	7	5	83	9	24	0	2	0	2
Puttalam	161	18	28	99	1	8	5	95	5	30	0	2	0	2
Kurunegala	518	20	153	164	10	13	153	162	30	48	8	4	0	3
Anuradhapura	173	13	31	107	4	9	3	103	9	31	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	49	6	18	54	1	4	0	54	1	15	0	1	0	1
Badulla	144	11	25	113	1	9	4	121	7	33	0	3	0	2
Moneragala	109	5	10	57	1	5	1	59	3	16	0	1	0	1
Kegalle	255	10	28	87	9	7	56	85	15	25	0	2	0	2
Ratnapura	323	16	104	145	3	12	15	142	18	41	0	4	0	3
Special Intake (c)	0	1,301	0	28	0	3	0	83	0	18	0	1	0	3
Total	4,342	1,920	1,578	2,436	128	198	1,541	2,432	455	711	39	63	29	52
	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey		Com. Sc/ MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses (d)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	39	68	197	86	36	25	133	64	113	67	1,818	1,056	2,874	
Gampaha	15	58	21	75	4	23	6	56	30	59	604	850	1,454	
Kalutara	20	29	15	38	0	10	11	28	44	30	468	434	902	
Matale	3	14	1	18	2	4	1	13	7	16	119	201	320	
Kandy	31	38	38	49	6	15	17	38	45	36	787	554	1,341	
Nuwara Eliya	0	24	5	32	0	4	2	19	6	19	91	355	446	
Galle	48	28	55	36	12	7	67	26	73	26	1152	409	1,561	
Matara	38	23	53	29	17	8	42	21	72	22	814	343	1,157	
Hambantota	37	19	9	24	2	7	2	17	40	19	382	285	667	
Jaffna	41	28	30	34	16	4	14	19	61	18	545	415	960	
Kilinochchi	0	4	1	8	0	2	0	3	0	6	6	86	92	
Mannar	0	6	0	7	0	3	1	7	0	13	23	112	135	
Mullaitivu	0	3	0	8	0	1	0	3	0	3	10	74	84	
Vavuniya	0	7	4	9	0	3	1	10	2	15	60	125	185	
Trincomalee	2	12	1	16	2	3	8	13	7	15	107	184	291	
Batticaloa	9	18	3	23	0	4	4	16	11	16	144	264	408	
Ampara	12	20	3	27	4	4	5	19	26	20	173	360	533	
Puttalam	0	24	1	32	0	8	2	20	11	21	214	359	573	
Kurunegala	41	41	45	54	11	15	24	41	69	40	1062	605	1,667	
Anuradhapura	4	26	1	34	0	8	2	22	11	26	238	384	622	
Polonnaruwa	1	15	2	18	0	3	0	13	1	14	73	198	271	
Badulla	6	28	14	36	0	7	1	26	7	25	209	414	623	
Moneragala	0	15	1	19	0	3	0	11	2	15	127	207	334	
Kegalle	34	21	8	28	5	8	13	21	40	21	463	317	780	
Ratnapura	14	36	5	47	1	9	8	36	43	35	534	526	1,060	
Special Intake (c)	0	7	0	17	0	4	0	21	0	20	0	1,506	1,506	
Total	395	612	513	804	118	192	364	583	721	617	10,223	10,623	20,846	

A – Merit B – Other

(Contd.)

- (a) 1. Arts - Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.
 2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94.
- (b) Includes Physical Science and Biological Science.
- (c) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the 'Special Intake' at the end of listing of districts.
- (d) Other Courses – Surveying Science, Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies, Food Science/Animal Science, Fisheries and Marine Science.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2009/2010* (Contd.)

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	177	107	433	279	25	23	478	294	151	77	11	7	18	5
Gampaha	304	25	178	238	11	20	113	252	29	66	0	6	0	4
Kalutara	280	14	78	123	8	10	108	130	14	35	0	3	0	2
Matale	94	6	14	55	3	5	15	61	4	15	1	1	0	1
Kandy	203	38	101	157	7	13	189	167	39	43	3	4	0	3
Nuwara Eliya	98	7	8	102	0	9	0	103	1	28	0	2	0	2
Galle	430	14	228	118	18	10	201	124	41	33	5	3	0	2
Matara	329	11	89	93	12	8	178	98	48	25	6	2	5	2
Hambantota	219	7	25	78	2	6	58	96	18	21	1	2	5	2
Jaffna	264	91	25	86	0	7	68	109	10	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	6	40	1	23	0	2	0	2	0	6	0	1	0	1
Mannar	22	21	0	19	0	1	0	35	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	6	43	0	23	0	2	0	3	0	6	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	63	30	12	27	1	2	0	35	2	6	0	1	0	1
Trincomalee	47	26	5	51	1	4	1	57	2	14	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	135	33	18	72	1	6	2	77	4	20	0	2	0	1
Ampara	145	50	13	86	2	7	6	94	3	24	0	2	0	2
Puttalam	149	15	29	104	5	9	10	104	1	29	0	2	0	2
Kurunegala	486	23	148	171	8	14	159	183	38	47	5	4	0	3
Anuradhapura	145	17	31	111	3	9	16	114	7	31	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	33	21	7	55	0	5	0	61	1	15	0	1	0	1
Badulla	145	14	21	118	7	10	13	136	9	33	0	3	0	2
Moneragala	127	5	5	60	0	5	0	64	6	16	0	1	0	1
Kegalle	258	14	49	91	6	8	71	96	10	25	6	2	0	2
Ratnapura	364	16	123	151	18	13	37	162	18	42	0	4	0	3
Special Intake (c)	0	1,088	0	89	0	7	0	121	0	19	0	1	0	4
Total	4,529	1,776	1,641	2,580	138	215	1,723	2,778	456	710	38	63	28	53
	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey		Com. Sc./ MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses (d)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	35	67	156	89	31	26	143	71	112	46	1,770	1,091	2,861	
Gampaha	26	59	27	78	5	22	13	63	52	36	758	869	1,627	
Kalutara	19	29	9	39	6	12	20	29	37	19	579	445	1,024	
Matale	5	14	2	18	0	4	1	16	12	10	151	206	357	
Kandy	42	39	48	50	6	14	25	42	31	26	694	596	1,290	
Nuwara Eliya	0	24	3	32	0	4	0	23	4	14	114	350	464	
Galle	57	28	54	37	14	8	48	28	65	19	1,161	424	1,585	
Matara	42	23	67	29	14	7	49	24	69	13	908	335	1,243	
Hambantota	30	19	19	25	1	6	10	18	45	12	433	292	725	
Jaffna	41	28	44	34	17	4	18	22	53	12	540	427	967	
Kilinochchi	0	2	0	6	0	3	0	3	0	2	7	91	98	
Mannar	0	7	1	7	0	3	1	10	0	7	24	117	141	
Mullaitivu	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	3	0	2	7	89	96	
Vavuniya	0	7	6	9	1	3	0	10	7	7	92	138	230	
Trincomalee	0	13	4	17	1	3	2	15	3	8	66	210	276	
Batticaloa	7	18	1	23	0	4	9	18	3	12	180	286	466	
Ampara	7	20	3	27	1	4	17	21	18	12	215	349	564	
Puttalam	3	25	3	33	2	7	5	24	11	14	218	368	586	
Kurunegala	36	42	42	55	7	16	27	44	56	27	1,012	629	1,641	
Anuradhapura	1	27	6	35	0	8	2	24	10	17	221	398	619	
Polonnaruwa	0	14	1	18	0	3	0	14	1	9	43	217	260	
Badulla	1	28	10	37	1	6	1	28	6	18	214	433	647	
Moneragala	2	15	1	19	0	4	0	14	4	9	145	213	358	
Kegalle	36	22	9	29	4	7	4	24	30	14	483	334	817	
Ratnapura	10	37	7	49	3	9	8	40	31	24	619	550	1,169	
Special Intake (c)	0	27	0	21	0	8	0	24	0	27	0	1,436	1,436	
Total	400	636	524	818	114	196	403	652	660	416	10,654	10,893	21,547	

A – Merit B – Other

* Provisional

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) 1. Arts - Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.

2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94.

(b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(c) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the 'Special Intake' at the end of listing of districts.

(d) Other Courses – Surveying Science, Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies.

University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity 2006/2007 – 2009/2010

Ethnicity		Arts		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (a)		Medicine		Dentistry	
		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Sinhalese	2006/07	3,381	509	1,071	1,506	75	104	999	1,568	374	526	28	40
	2007/08	3,507	619	1,455	2,009	89	121	1,341	1,853	401	558	26	35
	2008/09	3,391	1,089	1,459	1,949	114	161	1,599	2,282	414	571	28	39
	2009/10 (b)	3,491	980	1,492	2,073	125	169	1,577	2,246	402	558	25	42
Tamils	2006/07	633	521	71	275	5	16	70	284	44	99	2	10
	2007/08	580	637	53	307	6	22	78	282	41	86	3	7
	2008/09	569	642	80	335	10	24	93	330	29	91	1	6
	2009/10 (b)	587	644	88	341	7	32	100	326	37	90	2	7
Moors	2006/07	393	101	44	135	5	11	27	118	15	44	0	2
	2007/08	376	192	40	128	5	7	34	128	11	52	1	7
	2008/09	377	178	38	146	4	12	50	164	12	48	0	7
	2009/10 (b)	445	147	58	158	6	13	46	203	16	62	1	4
Others	2006/07	3	13	1	4	0	0	4	3	0	1	0	0
	2007/08	6	5	6	5	0	1	4	3	0	1	0	0
	2008/09	5	8	1	6	0	1	3	2	0	1	0	0
	2009/10 (b)	6	5	3	8	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0
Total	2006/07	4,410	1,144	1,187	1,920	85	131	1,100	1,973	433	670	30	52
	2007/08	4,469	1,453	1,554	2,449	100	151	1,457	2,266	453	697	30	49
	2008/09	4,342	1,917	1,578	2,436	128	198	1,745	2,778	455	711	29	52
	2009/10 (b)	4,529	1,776	1,641	2,580	138	215	1,723	2,778	456	710	28	53

Ethnicity		Veterinary Science		Agriculture		Engineering Quan. Survey. (c)		Architecture MIT/IT/ICT (d)		Computer Sc.		Other (e)		Total	
		A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C	A	B & C
Sinhalese	2006/07	27	40	261	427	424	574	86	168	203	279	421	319	7,350	6,060
	2007/08	35	50	304	490	437	624	99	162	284	389	512	424	8,490	7,334
	2008/09	39	50	324	483	442	634	92	161	307	466	374	216	8,583	8,101
	2009/10 (b)	37	49	331	506	438	664	90	160	331	493	511	332	8,850	8,272
Tamils	2006/07	2	10	60	89	43	127	18	30	15	45	84	73	1,047	1,579
	2007/08	3	10	80	92	55	104	10	23	48	110	100	89	1,057	1,769
	2008/09	0	11	57	82	59	114	18	20	32	66	75	28	1,023	1,749
	2009/10 (b)	1	11	55	84	73	108	22	24	32	93	89	49	1,093	1,809
Moors	2006/07	0	1	11	28	6	39	1	10	6	24	39	28	547	541
	2007/08	0	2	16	39	9	46	3	8	32	53	63	44	590	706
	2008/09	0	2	14	47	12	49	8	11	24	50	67	29	606	743
	2009/10 (b)	0	1	12	45	13	46	2	11	39	66	59	34	697	790
Others	2006/07	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	9	26
	2007/08	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	1	1	0	18	20
	2008/09	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	1	0	11	23
	2009/10 (b)	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	14	22
Total	2006/07	29	51	333	545	473	742	94	161	224	348	544	421	8,953	8,206
	2007/08	38	62	400	621	501	777	112	194	365	553	676	557	10,155	9,829
	2008/09	39	63	395	612	513	801	118	192	364	583	517	273	10,223	10,616
	2009/10 (b)	38	63	400	636	524	818	114	196	403	652	660	416	10,654	10,893

A – 40 % Merit Quota B – 55 % District Quota
 C – 05 % Educationally Disadvantaged District Quota

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses from 2008/09. Up to 2007/08 includes only Biological Science & Physical Science.

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management.

(d) Includes the Computation and Management Programme at University of Peradeniya.

(e) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design/Transport and Logistic Management.

Technical Colleges 2001 – 2010

Course	Year	College of Technology (a)		Technical Colleges		Total	
		Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment
Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 & 6)	2009	393	393	–	–	393	393
	2010 (b)	507	588	–	–	507	588
National Diploma	2001	–	–	83	170	83	170
	2002	–	–	93	157	93	157
	2003	–	–	101	186	101	186
	2004	–	–	108	191	108	191
	2005	–	–	252	407	252	407
	2006	–	–	188	339	188	339
	2007	9	22	55	190	64	212
	2008	453	495	94	152	547	647
	2009	–	–	99	177	99	177
	2010 (b)	16	16	49	54	65	70
National Certificate	2001	–	–	8,009	11,182	8,009	11,182
	2002	–	–	8,515	12,040	8,515	12,040
	2003	–	–	8,657	12,611	8,657	12,611
	2004	–	–	7,788	12,021	7,788	12,021
	2005	–	–	8,011	12,328	8,011	12,328
	2006	–	–	15,260	19,635	15,260	19,635
	2007	3,620	6,667	6,217	10,589	9,837	17,256
	2008	4,884	7,719	9,083	13,803	13,967	21,522
	2009	3,171	4,940	6,221	9,784	9,392	14,724
	2010 (b)	1,292	1,634	2,835	3,981	4,127	5,615
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	2001	–	–	2,931	3,980	2,931	3,980
	2002	–	–	3,354	4,418	3,354	4,418
	2003	–	–	3,308	4,426	3,308	4,426
	2004	–	–	3,025	4,043	3,025	4,043
	2005	–	–	3,252	4,279	3,252	4,279
	2006	–	–	4,974	6,010	4,974	6,010
	2007	1,124	1,592	1,936	2,837	3,060	4,429
	2008	1,978	2,332	3,709	4,147	5,687	6,479
	2009	1,383	1,653	2,853	3,285	4,236	4,938
	2010 (b)	774	908	1,093	1,235	1,867	2,143
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	2001	–	–	894	894	894	894
	2002	–	–	1,153	1,153	1,153	1,153
	2003	–	–	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042
	2004	–	–	849	849	849	849
	2005	–	–	852	852	852	852
	2006	–	–	1,487	1,487	1,487	1,487
	2007	165	165	762	762	927	927
	2008	219	219	619	619	838	838
	2009	151	151	443	443	594	594
	2010 (b)	53	53	174	174	227	227
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)	2001	–	–	37	37	37	37
	2002	–	–	82	82	82	82
	2003	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2004	–	–	96	96	96	96
	2005	–	–	87	87	87	87
	2006	–	–	75	75	75	75
	2007	–	–	70	70	70	70
	2008	13,318	13,318	720	720	14,038	14,038
	2009	524	524	274	285	798	809
	2010 (b)	237	237	10	10	247	247
Total	2001	–	–	11,377	16,263	11,377	16,263
	2002	–	–	13,197	17,850	13,197	17,850
	2003	–	–	13,108	18,265	13,108	18,265
	2004	–	–	11,866	17,200	11,866	17,200
	2005	–	–	12,454	17,953	12,454	17,953
	2006	–	–	21,984	27,546	21,984	27,546
	2007	4,918	8,446	9,040	14,448	13,958	22,894
	2008	20,852	24,083	14,225	19,441	35,077	43,524
	2009	5,622	7,661	9,890	13,974	15,512	21,635
	2010 (b)	2,879	3,436	4,161	5,454	7,040	8,890

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) Nine Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes “Waddakil Vasantham Programmes” under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

(b) Provisional.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Health Services 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Medicine (a)										
Hospitals (b)	585	605	606	598	606	604	619	619	555	568
Primary Healthcare Units	389	385	387	375	397	397	387	411	475	476
Doctors (c)	8,565	8,754	9,631	10,025	10,330	11,800	12,686	14,255	14,831	15,283(d)
Hospital Beds	58,833	59,781	61,808	60,328	61,937	62,749	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501
Nurses	15,061	16,139	16,711	17,316	20,332	20,912	20,088	22,996	25,549	27,494
Attendants	7,163	6,955	6,880	6,696	6,701	7,129	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189
In Patients Treated, '000	4,092	4,032	3,993	4,242	4,345	4,463	4,609	4,898	n.a.	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	43,350	45,681	43,765	43,392	42,483	41,429	43,073	45,382	n.a.	n.a.
Midwives	7,377	7,613	7,473	7,192	7,267	7,635	8,995	8,337	8,943	8,726
Hospital	2,723	2,794	3,154	2,668	2,371	2,555	2,828	3,016	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health	4,654	4,819	4,319	4,524	4,896	5,080	6,167	5,321	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health Inspectors	1,401	1,470	1,420	1,397	1,512	1,535	1,740	1,475	n.a.	n.a.
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	229,790	250,984	222,068	211,271	166,184(e)	222,355	248,897	267,133	245,013	149,161(f)
Loops	32,437	39,385	37,045	34,693	29,341	41,018	55,941	58,770	52,141	31,727(f)
Oral Pills	47,501	49,972	44,998	44,057	34,977	47,403	54,725	53,594	50,454	30,957(f)
Sterilizations	14,587	14,949	11,158	10,970	7,720	11,613	15,234	23,480	22,091	14,032(f)
Injectables	133,995	145,202	127,440	119,606	92,470	121,544	120,679	120,004	110,966	66,311(f)
Norplants	1,270	1,476	1,427	1,945	1,696	777	2,318	11,285	9,361	6,134(f)
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	18,772	24,946	27,476	34,419	44,851	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835
Current Expenditure	14,785	20,233	22,073	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506
Capital Expenditure	3,987	4,713	5,403	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	8,411	10,098	10,210	11,952	13,461	16,279	17,144	21,315	21,547	22,439

(a) Public Sector

(b) Includes Maternity Homes

(c) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(d) Including Intern Medical Officers

(e) End September 2005

(f) Upto August

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau

Selected Public Health Personnel 1982 – 2008

Year	Medical Officers (a)	Dental Surgeons (b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1982	2,035	275	911	6,931	241	962	2,296	1,512
1984	1,951	288	984	7,400	209	916	3,001	1,538
1986	2,217	318	1,047	8,019	189	966	3,102	1,463
1988	2,316	355	1,100	8,317	154	977	3,209	1,531
1990(d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008(e)	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Excludes the Northern province.

(e) Provisional.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of
Healthcare & Nutrition

Public Health Personnel by District 2008^(a)

District	Medical Officers (b)				Dental Surgeons (c)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses	Public Health		
	Curative Services	Administrative/ Preventive Services	Health (MOH)	Total				Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives
Colombo	173	43	3,149	3,365	169	126	7,761	42	159	277
Gampaha	87	6	1,160	1,253	65	110	2,523	25	111	520
Kalutara	51	8	480	539	55	71	1,362	38	85	411
Kandy	179	10	1,197	1,386	77	146	2,509	19	73	446
Matale	24	2	237	263	12	25	418	6	39	113
Nuwara Eliya	15	1	172	188	22	20	291	4	29	160
Galle	60	6	794	860	51	76	2,407	5	77	322
Matara	8	2	350	360	28	55	1,003	5	53	239
Hambantota	21	1	184	206	10	13	688	4	39	162
Jaffna	0	1	246	247	17	37	392	2	75	94
Mannar	0	1	34	35	4	4	55	1	17	32
Vavuniya	7	2	77	86	5	4	120	1	16	36
Batticaloa	11	2	252	265	29	36	974	28	114	488
Ampara	26	0	180	206	13	7	650	6	32	92
Trincomalee	14	1	186	201	7	6	257	1	25	93
Kalmunai	8	1	181	190	12	18	402	6	52	135
Kurunegala	47	6	587	640	67	133	2,488	30	82	427
Puttalam	25	3	247	275	28	30	419	7	42	184
Anuradhapura	27	3	311	341	39	40	1,037	7	87	15
Polonnaruwa	17	0	174	191	15	13	315	4	40	120
Badulla	17	5	388	410	34	42	1,293	6	41	209
Moneragala	13	1	187	201	27	10	319	4	34	174
Ratnapura	35	1	335	371	42	45	1,555	10	82	311
Kegalle	26	3	371	400	30	67	825	9	71	271
Total	891	109	11,479	12,479	858	1,134	30,063	270	1,475	5,331

(Contd.)

Public Health Personnel by District 2008 (Contd.)

Table 13.21

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacist	Dispensers	Medical Technologists	Radio-graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
Colombo	262	234	81	314	155	99	80	20	49
Gampaha	183	95	69	75	31	35	19	4	39
Kalutara	193	41	41	46	31	7	10	2	35
Kandy	215	80	80	72	52	22	21	5	33
Matale	72	22	23	18	4	3	5	1	10
Nuwara Eliya	74	11	18	11	4	1	3	0	3
Galle	192	36	53	57	31	14	14	2	23
Matara	156	39	37	28	8	5	9	0	24
Hambantota	117	22	20	15	5	1	3	0	8
Jaffna	86	19	43	3	11	4	1	2	0
Mannar	18	5	8	3	2	1	20	0	0
Vavuniya	19	11	11	9	3	1	1	0	2
Batticaloa	206	33	72	22	10	3	8	1	6
Ampara	49	18	13	20	6	2	1	6	2
Trincomalee	51	14	17	15	5	3	3	0	2
Kalmunai	156	15	24	19	5	1	11	0	2
Kurunegala	277	62	87	62	15	10	13	2	33
Puttalam	49	21	30	23	2	1	4	1	10
Anuradhapura	135	28	59	33	18	6	5	1	2
Polonnaruwa	46	17	14	14	5	2	4	0	7
Badulla	81	40	43	38	16	10	10	1	6
Moneragala	78	17	30	12	4	1	3	0	4
Ratnapura	128	42	39	38	13	8	6	3	16
Kegalle	173	37	37	26	8	3	3	0	19
Total	3,016	959	949	973	444	243	257	51	335

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Specialists and Interns.

(c) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Healthcare & Nutrition

Activities of Health Campaigns 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	9.4	13.3	14.1	14.8	15.8	15.9	15.7	16.8	17.2	13.7
Positive Cases, '000	5.7	8.4	8.1	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	8.3
Personnel Strength – Doctors	26	25	19	23	25	26	26	26	30	37
Others	97	96	98	86	93	128	128	128	98	99
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	25.0	19.2	30.4	27.3	29.1	39.0	53.5	51.8	58.7	69.4
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	1,353.4	1,390.9	1,192.2	1,198.2	974.7	1,076.1	1,044.4	1,047.1	909.6	1,001.1
Positive Cases, '000	66.5	41.4	10.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7
Personnel Strength – Doctors	15	11	12	21	19	18	19	27	29	23
Others	3,049	3,308	3,105	2,991	2,866	2,675	2,403	2,192	2,051	1,823
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	404.1	278.7	148.9	411.8	387.3	898.4	150.0	207.0	204.0	335.0
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	19.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Personnel Strength – Doctors	8	8	9	10	9	10	10	10	8	7
Others	126	104	115	105	100	97	69	71	60	63
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	13.4	20.2	21.3	31.5	32.6	41.0	40.0	35.8	37.9	42.1
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	342.0	378.5	404.8	393.0	456.6	n.a.	149.4	56.2	96.4	41.7
Positive Cases, '000	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	9.0	9.1	9.3
Personnel Strength – Doctors	73	77	86	75	75	100	100	115	81	102
Others	467	461	458	460	498	476	476	505	487	496
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	94.8	114.2	280.7	138.6	177.8	n.a.	n.a.	332.3	469.0	486.3
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	675.9	622.5	716.5	595.1	525.1	514.5	559.3	513.4	494.7	482.9
Positive Cases, '000	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Personnel Strength – Doctors	5(b)	5(b)	5(b)	5(b)	5(b)	5(b)	5(b)	12(c)	12(c)	11(c)
Others	26(b)	24(b)	23(b)	24(b)	24(b)	26(b)	30(b)	240(c)	232(c)	225(c)
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	3.7	4.9	5.7	5.7	8.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes only Central government staff

(c) Includes Central government and Provincial staff

n.a. – Not available

Sources : STD/AIDS Control Programme
Anti-Malaria Campaign
Anti-Leprosy Campaign
Respiratory Disease Control Programme
Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

Postal Services 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Main Post Offices (No.)	602	614	622	630	633	636	641	643	643	648
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,440	3,432	3,428	3,419	3,408	3,407	3,412	3,410	3,410	3,410
Agency Post Offices (No.)	514	570	580	662	663	684	684	684	684	684
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,103	4,102	4,084	4,100	4,100	4,167	4,252	4,311	4,311	4,312
Letters Per Inhabitant	26	25	24	24	25	25	23	21	21	21
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	323,725	337,340	339,415	338,745	304,626	479,322	306,248	238,400	236,852	291,294
Post Cards	19,225	18,089	19,824	26,786	24,718	24,423	16,503	11,531	12,250	14,742
Newspapers	80,640	83,010	84,115	76,948	71,021	21,962	63,311	82,711	79,525	14,773
Express	248	261	246	233	217	366	222	198	212	95
Insured	377	204	209	371	386	185	201	162	281	28
Registered	34,569	31,920	32,832	28,313	34,213	32,309	33,651	32,413	59,426	19,149
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	395	422	409	1,000	1,095	1,536	712	1,210	1,194	438
Parcels (Ordinary) Other	359	253	284							
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	93	99	86	91	77	82	73	72	69	76
Post Cards	38	40	41	39	33	36	31	29	34	19
Newspapers & Magazines	30	41	32	36	30	37	29	27	31	56
Small Packets	27	24	30	32	29	33	31	26	27	28
Parcels	15	17	16	8	6	7	6	7	11	5
Air										
Letters	31,358	33,669	32,422	32,816	27,915	31,751	30,740	24,997	27,356	4,526
Post Cards	3,376	3,705	3,614	3,912	3,328	3,629	3,115	3,025	3,451	6,631
Newspapers & Magazines	823	812	794	835	710	1,066	924	917	840	134
Small Packets	331	346	354	388	330	444	391	388	367	86
Parcels	41	43	36	15	23	24	16	18	20	8
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	78	80	70	84	71	72	68	65	67	62
Post Cards	53	45	49	56	47	49	46	43	40	31
Newspapers & Magazines	70	68	61	68	57	58	56	59	57	43
Small Packets	37	35	28	34	29	30	31	29	26	33
Parcels	18	18	19	10	13	18	17	19	22	65
Air										
Letters	29,865	31,305	29,617	30,835	26,225	27,852	28,258	20,745	22,498	19,315
Post Cards	2,444	2,787	2,511	3,141	2,670	2,841	2,540	2,420	2,765	2,165
Newspapers & Magazines	1,486	1,423	1,610	1,723	1,473	1,570	1,518	1,492	1,623	1,456
Small Packets	461	412	436	462	395	399	391	389	398	386
Parcels	72	68	64	18	20	22	20	19	24	24

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

Telecommunication Services 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	829	883	934	991	1,244	1,884	2,742	3,446	3,436	3,571
Fixed Access Services ('000)	708	769	818	860	919	910	932	934	872	897
Wireless Access Services ('000)	121	114	116	131	325	974	1,810	2,513	2,564	2,674
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.1	25.5	51.4	45.5	25.7	-0.3	3.9
Telephone Density (b)										
(Telephones per 100 persons)	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	6.3	9.5	13.7	17.1	16.8	17.3
Turnover (b) (Rs.Mn.)	26.0	29.0	30.0	31.9	49.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	668	932	1,393	2,211	3,362	5,412	7,983	11,083	14,264	17,247
Turnover of Cellular Operators (Rs.Mn.)	68	63	57	53	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons	5	7	12	15	17	27	40	55	70	84
Public Pay Phone Booths	7,281	6,681	6,440	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	7,054
Radio Paging Subscribers	6,535	5,516	2,851	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
E-Mail and Internet Subscribers	61,532	70,082	85,500	93,300	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	430,000(c)

(a) Provisional

(b) Include Fixed Access Services and Wireless Services only.

(c) Including mobile broadband services.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 13.25

Mass Media 2001 – 2010

Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009(a)	2010(b)
Circulation of Newspapers (c)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	143,036	146,508	151,811	165,730	177,792	155,650	173,579	161,579	164,547	170,240
Sinhala	95,849	100,685	103,585	113,810	120,859	116,426	118,721	117,136	123,245	126,730
Tamil	19,792	18,610	19,704	20,570	23,442	6,823	23,520	12,927	9,347	8,884
English	27,395	27,213	28,522	31,350	33,491	32,400	31,338	31,516	31,955	34,627
Copies per										
Thousand Persons per Day, No.	24	25	25	27	35	25	28	26	26	26
Weekly Newspapers, '000	104,656	106,347	112,132	120,134	120,941	77,322	98,267	88,696	82,801	80,295
Sinhala	84,110	84,026	89,002	96,997	97,723	56,299	69,537	66,178	62,096	62,948
Tamil	10,215	10,596	10,426	10,413	10,129	8,445	14,376	8,007	7,071	3,233
English	10,331	11,725	12,704	12,724	13,089	12,579	14,353	14,511	13,635	14,115
Copies per										
Thousand Persons per week, No.	107	108	112	119	118	75	94	84	78	75
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	9	9	9	9	9	9	14	18	20	20
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	21	21	21	21	21	21	39	56	48	48

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(b) Includes only national newspapers from 2006.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Ministry of Mass Media and Information
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

Prisoners 2000 – 2009

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Admission of Youthful Offenders to Training Schools	53	44	64	101	42	55	32	22	36	26
Youthful Offenders in Training School (Daily Average)	110	120	124	161	178	177	125	90	75	69
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	154	172	152	254	172	264	284	321	124	108
Attempted Murder	178	177	156	137	95	121	133	144	166	121
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	278	326	295	307	203	221	246	241	529	335
Kidnapping	30	45	44	37	43	45	19	12	2	11
Rape	104	111	113	134	95	95	174	235	319	227
Simple & Grievous Hurt	463	385	385	353	382	407	289	267	290	317
Criminal Force & Intimidation	37	45	72	61	76	73	60	64	46	31
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	98	11	39	54	35	21	31	24	65	163
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	15	15	15	18	4	0	10	14	2	0
Burglary & Robbery	575	730	683	618	734	875	990	948	894	1,130
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	260	426	473	431	426	558	531	615	550	868
Extortion & Looting	405	500	407	406	492	586	615	597	583	519
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	312	257	268	277	322	368	299	321	344	321
Theft	618	871	1,124	1,236	1,172	1,320	1,217	1,191	1,216	1,268
Other Offences	15,025	18,168	20,797	23,358	22,647	28,080	23,834	26,312	28,436	32,453
Total	18,715	22,239	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	1,149	1,130	1,083	1,845	2,096	3,229	2,302	2,616	2,440	3,034
One Month to Six Months	7,104	7,735	10,328	11,913	11,569	12,297	11,544	11,812	13,647	12,973
Seven Month to One Year	4,160	5,712	5,032	5,756	4,614	5,085	4,535	5,285	6,895	8,566
One Year to Two Years	3,624	4,664	5,412	4,987	6,177	9,703	7,849	8,410	7,103	9,375
Three Years to Five Years	1,962	2,166	2,229	2,308	1,737	1,938	1,675	2,057	2,377	3,105
Six Years to Ten Years	446	489	553	475	422	449	434	580	576	453
Over Ten Years	270	346	386	397	283	333	393	546	528	366
Total	18,715	22,239	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	72	67	69	102	68	113	165	176	128	108
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	72	67	69	102	68	113	165	176	128	108
Total	144	134	138	204	136	226	330	352	256	216
Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	97	119	132	144	138	168	145	157	166	185

Source : Prison Department

Prisoners by District 2005 – 2009

District	2005			2006			2007			2008			2009		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	13,415	271	13,686	10,965	286	11,251	13,112	273	13,385	14,201	313	14,514	13,592	465	14,057
Gampaha	2,413	74	2,487	2,187	91	2,278	2,613	101	2,714	2,560	117	2,677	3,346	77	3,423
Kalutara	1,875	31	1,906	1,747	90	1,837	2,196	125	2,321	1,947	126	2,073	2,358	84	2,442
Kandy	2,044	59	2,103	1,525	55	1,580	1,406	49	1,455	1,404	20	1,424	1,887	33	1,920
Matale	1,001	32	1,033	780	26	806	585	18	603	696	18	714	907	14	921
Nuwara Eliya	303	6	309	211	8	219	176	17	193	224	3	227	479	11	490
Galle	1,238	39	1,277	1,651	41	1,692	1,640	52	1,692	1,631	48	1,679	2,043	71	2,114
Matara	688	3	691	642	11	653	707	7	714	660	29	689	797	26	823
Hambantota	403	16	419	370	8	378	543	7	550	536	6	542	427	8	435
Jaffna	218	17	235	111	9	120	156	32	188	180	32	212	396	88	484
Mannar	210	4	214	186	6	192	135	2	137	9	9	18	111	8	119
Vavuniya	345	10	355	282	2	284	34	8	42	249	4	253	176	7	183
Mullaitivu	60	0	60	50	2	52	4	2	6	2	–	2	7	1	8
Kilinochchi	34	2	36	29	0	29	4	6	10	1	–	1	8	1	9
Batticaloa	215	19	234	212	27	239	151	5	156	244	19	263	319	44	363
Ampara	645	18	663	478	25	503	554	16	570	655	14	669	651	32	683
Trincomalee	368	19	387	271	8	279	686	59	745	512	23	535	720	52	772
Kurunegala	2,029	71	2,100	1,834	88	1,922	1,594	53	1,647	2,171	44	2,215	1,966	66	2,032
Puttalam	307	16	323	283	17	300	266	35	301	497	51	548	736	42	778
Anuradhapura	808	48	856	780	51	831	594	13	607	1,039	49	1,088	1,932	65	1,997
Polonnaruwa	606	18	624	613	37	650	722	20	742	677	20	697	967	20	987
Badulla	370	17	387	274	7	281	306	11	317	454	10	464	341	9	350
Monaragala	496	9	505	370	5	375	302	15	317	331	7	338	487	7	494
Ratnapura	857	23	880	935	38	973	1,483	29	1,512	966	27	993	1,004	28	1,032
Kegalle	1,210	54	1,264	969	39	1,008	323	59	382	712	19	731	933	23	956
Total	32,158	876	33,034	27,755	977	28,732	30,292	1,014	31,306	32,558	1,008	33,566	36,590	1,282	37,872

Source : Prison Department

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2006 – 2009

Item	2006			2007			2008			2009		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	3	1	4	5	8	13	12	0	12	11	0	11
16 to 40 years	20,957	638	21,595	23,281	690	23,971	24,753	692	25,445	27,799	923	28,722
41 to 60 years	6,227	311	6,538	6,332	286	6,618	7,183	288	7,471	7,790	311	8,101
Above 60 years	568	27	595	674	30	704	610	28	638	990	48	1,038
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	3,556	249	3,805	4,263	118	4,381	2,386	148	2,532	1,908	164	2,072
Grade 1–5	8,711	362	9,073	9,359	443	9,802	9,152	400	9,552	11,805	699	12,504
Passed Grade 8	9,116	215	9,331	9,302	323	9,625	9,254	280	9,534	7,715	262	7,977
Passed GCE (O/L)	5,569	115	5,684	6,420	98	6,518	9,790	125	9,915	10,999	110	11,109
Passed GCE (A/L)	777	30	807	925	29	954	1,959	52	2,011	4,125	43	4,168
Graduates	21	3	24	21	0	21	17	5	22	24	4	28
Other	5	3	8	2	3	5	0	0	0	14	0	14
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	8,551	142	8,693	10,048	299	10,347	9,068	180	9,248	6,261	137	6,398
Married	17,306	714	18,020	18,153	618	18,771	21,639	728	22,367	28,412	985	29,397
Widowed	438	49	487	466	62	528	450	37	487	351	71	422
Divorced	466	37	503	675	20	695	674	45	719	1,001	56	1,057
Legally Separated	994	35	1,029	950	15	965	727	18	745	565	33	598
Prisoners by Ethnicity												
Sinhalese	18,491	716	19,207	19,971	531	20,502	22,809	758	23,567	26,171	916	27,087
Tamil	4,317	161	4,478	4,666	220	4,886	4,714	184	4,898	5,044	279	5,323
Moor	4,829	95	4,924	5,500	252	5,752	4,938	39	4,977	5,251	67	5,318
Malay	60	0	60	63	1	64	47	10	57	49	9	58
Burgher	9	0	9	78	3	81	39	11	50	62	9	71
Other	49	5	54	14	7	21	11	6	17	13	2	15
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	16,109	602	16,711	17,126	364	17,490	20,021	546	20,567	22,221	695	22,916
Hindu	3,770	122	3,892	4,250	189	4,439	4,058	152	4,210	5,088	229	5,317
Muslim	4,887	96	4,983	5,591	253	5,844	4,953	99	5,052	5,316	150	5,466
Roman Catholic	2,334	139	2,473	2,523	160	2,683	2,096	105	2,201	3,148	123	3,271
Other Christians	593	14	607	720	40	760	1,203	102	1,305	786	82	868
Others	62	4	66	82	8	90	227	4	231	31	3	34
Total Convicted Prisoners	27,755	977	28,732	30,292	1,014	31,306	32,558	1,008	33,566	36,590	1,282	37,872

M – Male
F – Female

Source : Prison Department

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	16.3	17.6	109.0	0.5	835.0	0.2	18.2	109.7
	2007	20.0	24.5	140.6	0.7	1,134.0	0.3	26.0	159.6
	2008	20.2	25.0	142.4	0.7	1,150.0	0.3	26.6	162.4
	2009	20.5	25.5	144.2	0.7	1,165.9	0.3	27.2	165.2
Population Growth, %	2007	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.8
	2008	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.7
	2009	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.7
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2009	65.6	652.1	130.2	47.0	2,973.2	0.3	143.0	770.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2009	326.1	38.3	1,093.7	14.9	386.8	1,333.3	197.2	213.5
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 - 14 Years	2008	27	46	32	31	32	28	37	37
15 - 64 Years	2008	67	52	64	64	64	67	59	59
65 Years & Above	2008	6	2	3	5	5	4	4	4
Urban Population, %	2008	15	24	27	31	29	35(b)	17	36
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2008	18.8	46.5	21.4	21.5	22.8	18.7	25.4	28.1
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2008	5.8	19.6	6.6	7.1	7.4	4.6	6.4	6.9
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2008	2.3	6.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.9	4.0
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2009	13	134	41	52	50	11	39	71
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2008	58	1,800	570	440	450	120	830	320
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2010	74	45	67	67	64	72	68	67

(a) Population / Total land area.

(b) Data refer to 2006.

Sources : World Development Indicators 2010

World Bank Report 2010

Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB

Human Development Report 2010

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.2

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	179.4	18.1	60.9	42.9	3.0	55.8
	2007	225.6	27.2	88.7	48.5	4.6	66.0
	2008	228.5	27.7	90.5	48.6	4.8	66.5
	2009	231.4	28.3	92.2	48.7	5.0	66.9
Population Growth, %	2007	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.3	4.3	0.7
	2008	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.3	5.5	0.7
	2009	1.2	2.1	2.0	0.3	3.1	0.6
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2008	1,811.6	328.6	298.2	98.7	0.7	510.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2008	126.1	84.4	303.5	492.4	6,914.3	130.2
Population by Age Groups, %							
0 - 14 Years	2008	27	30	34	17	17	22
15 - 64 Years	2008	67	65	62	72	74	71
65 Years & Above	2008	6	5	4	10	9	7
Urban Population, %	2008	43.1(b)	63.4	n.a.	80.8(b)	100.0	32.9
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2008	19	20	25	9	10	15
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2008	6	5	5	5	4	9
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2008	2.2	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.3	1.8
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2009	30	6	26	5	2	12
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2008	420	62	230	14	14	110
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2010	72	75	72	80	81	69

(a) Population / Total land area.

(b) Data refer to 2006.

Sources : World Development Indicators 2010

World Bank Report 2010

Human Development Report 2010

Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross National Product (GNP) (a)									
Mn US \$	1990	7,974	n.a.	32,296	266	301,628	146	3,587	41,130
	2007	31,998	9,659	73,689	1,219	1,100,986	1,054	10,328	143,203
	2008	39,744	11,709	84,196	1,389	1,206,684	1,261	12,283	164,557
	2009	41,581	13,318	92,121	1,473	1,242,640	1,343	13,140	166,513
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	1990	473	n.a.	294	554	361	685	198	366
	2007	1,617	352	464	1,767	942	3,056	377	905
	2008	2,014	416	521	1,789	1,017	3,654	444	1,022
	2009	2,057	461	559	1,881	1,033	3,893	471	1,017
GDP Per Capita ppp, US\$	2009	4,763	870	1,470	5,793	2,932	4,842	1,197	2,671
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	1990	6.4	n.a.	5.9	2.4	5.6	16.9	4.7	4.5
	2007	6.8	16.4	6.4	21.4	8.7	7.2	3.3	6.8
	2008	6.0	n.a.	6.2	n.a.	6.7	5.8	5.3	4.1
	2009	3.5	22.5	5.4	6.3	5.7	-3.0	4.7	2.0
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)									
Agriculture	2006	11.3	38.8	19.6	23.0	18.1	-0.7	33.6	20.4
	2007	11.7	37.5	19.2	19.3	18.0	-17.5	32.5	20.5
	2008	13.4	31.6	19.0	19.5	17.2	-1.6	31.7	20.3
	2009	12.7	n.a.	18.7	18.3	17.1	n.a.	32.6	21.6
Industry	2006	30.6	26.6	27.9	37.2	29.0	10.6	16.7	26.9
	2007	29.9	24.9	28.4	45.4	19.1	9.9	16.6	26.9
	2008	29.4	26.3	28.5	42.6	28.4	8.3	16.8	26.8
	2009	29.7	n.a.	28.7	43.6	28.2	n.a.	15.8	24.3
Services	2006	58.0	34.5	52.5	39.8	52.9	23.8	49.7	52.8
	2007	58.4	37.6	52.4	35.2	52.9	8.6	50.9	52.6
	2008	57.2	42.1	52.5	37.8	54.4	5.8	51.5	52.9
	2009	57.6	n.a.	52.6	38.2	54.6	n.a.	51.6	54.2
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)									
Private Consumption	2007	67.2	98.1	74.1	22.1	55.0	n.a.	81.0	75.5
	2008	70.0	97.9	74.4	38.6	54.7	n.a.	80.3	76.5
	2009	64.4	n.a.	74.6	n.a.	57.3	n.a.	79.5	80.5
Government Consumption	2007	15.3	10.6	5.5	19.1	10.4	n.a.	9.2	9.2
	2008	16.2	10.0	5.3	19.2	11.7	n.a.	9.9	12.5
	2009	17.6	n.a.	5.3	n.a.	12.3	n.a.	10.7	8.1
Gross Capital Formation	2007	28.0	30.6	24.5	36.6	37.7	n.a.	28.7	22.5
	2008	27.6	27.6	24.2	40.5	34.9	n.a.	30.3	22.1
	2009	24.4	n.a.	24.4	n.a.	35.0	n.a.	31.9	10.0
Domestic Savings	2007	17.6	-8.7	20.4	42.7	36.4	n.a.	9.8	15.4
	2008	13.9	-7.9	20.3	42.3	32.5	n.a.	9.8	11.0
	2009	17.9	n.a.	20.1	n.a.	30.4	n.a.	9.7	11.4
National Savings	2007	23.3	n.a.	28.7	55.9	39.4	n.a.	28.6	24.6
	2008	17.8	n.a.	30.2	55.4	35.7	n.a.	33.2	21.0
	2009	23.7	n.a.	29.6	n.a.	31.9	n.a.	36.1	21.3

(a) Estimates at current prices.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB
World Economic Outlook Database, October 2010
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross National Product (GNP) (a)							
Mn US \$	1990	109,197	42,229	44,072	263,577	37,908	84,256
	2007	432,060	186,110	144,043	1,049,239	166,950	246,053
	2008	511,765	221,606	166,909	929,124	181,939	273,313
	2009	514,931	207,350	158,702	800,294	163,132	266,434
GDP Per Capita (a)(b), US\$	1990	609	2,333	724	6,144	12,428	1,509
	2007	1,914	6,933	1,624	21,653	36,384	3,742
	2008	2,239	8,118	1,845	19,136	38,972	4,116
	2009	2,224	7,469	1,721	16,450	34,346	3,973
GDP Per Capita ppp, US\$	2009	4,149	13,551	3,536	27,791	49,433	7,998
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	1990	9.0	9.0	3.0	9.2	9.2	11.2
	2007	6.3	6.3	7.2	5.0	7.7	4.8
	2008	6.1	4.6	3.8	2.2	1.1	2.6
	2009	4.5	-1.7	0.9	0.2	-2.0	-2.3
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	1990	19.4	15.2	21.9	8.0	0.4	12.5
	2007	13.7	9.9	14.2	2.9	0.1	10.7
	2008	14.5	10.0	14.9	2.7	0.1	11.6
	2009	15.3	9.3	14.8	2.6	0.0	11.6
Industry	1990	39.1	42.2	34.5	37.3	32.5	37.2
	2007	46.8	46.6	31.8	37.1	29.0	44.7
	2008	48.1	47.3	31.7	36.5	26.0	44.2
	2009	47.6	43.4	30.2	36.7	26.3	43.3
Services	1990	41.5	44.2	43.6	54.6	67.2	50.3
	2007	39.5	43.5	54.2	60.0	71.0	44.6
	2008	37.4	42.7	53.4	60.8	74.0	44.2
	2009	37.1	47.3	55.0	60.7	73.7	45.1
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2007	63.5	45.6	69.4	54.4	36.0	53.4
	2008	60.6	45.2	71.3	54.7	39.1	55.1
	2009	58.6	49.9	73.9	54.3	40.9	55.0
Government Consumption	2007	8.3	12.2	9.8	14.7	9.7	12.2
	2008	8.4	12.5	9.4	15.3	10.7	12.4
	2009	9.6	14.1	10.5	16.0	11.5	13.3
Gross Capital Formation	2007	24.9	21.6	15.4	29.4	21.2	26.4
	2008	27.8	19.3	15.3	31.2	29.9	28.9
	2009	31.0	14.5	14.5	25.9	27.2	21.8
Domestic Savings	2007	28.1	42.1	20.9	30.9	53.0	34.4
	2008	31.0	42.3	19.3	30.0	50.6	32.5
	2009	31.8	36.0	15.6	29.7	48.3	31.7
National Savings	2007	25.4	37.5	30.2	30.6	46.8	32.4
	2008	28.2	36.6	30.8	30.9	45.7	30.4
	2009	29.2	31.3	n.a.	30.1	45.0	29.0

(a) Estimates at current prices.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB
World Economic Outlook Database, October 2010

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1990 2007	13.9 15.0	12.1 13.1	70.2 61.7	2.8 3.3	54.8 53.4	13.3 13.3	16.0 16.4	26.6 27.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1990 2005	36.4 29.9	2.0 1.3	6.8 6.7	64.6 68.0	21.5 22.8	3.0 3.0	33.7 25.4	3.3 2.5
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1990 2007	15.5 14.7	0.2 0.2	2.3 3.7	0.5 0.7	2.2 3.6	13.3 26.7	0.5 0.8	0.6 1.0
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1990 2005	0.1 0.1	n.a. n.a.	0.1 0.1	0.2 0.3	0.2 0.2	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.1	0.2 0.1
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	2008 2009	12.1 12.0	31.6 n.a.	19.0 18.7	19.5 18.3	17.2 17.1	n.a. n.a.	31.7 32.6	20.3 21.6
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100)	2005	106	n.a.	110	102	123	92	113	113
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (a), %	2005	0.7	n.a.	5.7	0.01	20.0	n.a.	1.0	1.1
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	1990 2000	3,064 3,177	n.a. n.a.	2,565 3,348	1,654 1,667	2,612 3,008	n.a. n.a.	2,407 2,600	2,315 3,027
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000 2006	153 168	n.a. n.a.	270 315	65 70	122 122	n.a. n.a.	173 163	50 52
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1995 2007	15.7 19.0	n.a. 15.0	16.7 18.0	11.3 n.a.	17.4 22.0	6.2 n.a.	9.5 8.0	17.1 19.0
Index of Manufacturing	2006	n.a.	n.a.	327(b)	n.a.	162.8(c)	n.a.	104.7(d)	187.1(e)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, Kwh	1990 2007	153 417	n.a. n.a.	44 144	n.a. n.a.	276 542	n.a. n.a.	35 80	217 474
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990 2005	90 369	n.a. n.a.	55 17	n.a. 961	226 612	141 426	14 78	223 398

(a) World Paddy Production : 628 M.T.
(d) 1996/97 = 100

(b) 1988/89 = 100
(e) 1999/2000 = 100

(c) 1993/94

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB
World Development Indicators 2010

Kgoe - Kilogram of Oil Equipment

Table 14.6

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agricultural), % of Total Land Area	1990 2007	11.2 12.1	5.2 5.5	18.4 17.1	19.8 16.5	1.5 0.9	34.2 29.8
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	1990 2005	64.3 48.8	68.1 63.6	35.5 24.0	64.5 63.5	3.4 3.4	31.2 28.4
Permanent Crops, % of Cropped Land	1990 2007	6.5 8.6	16.0 17.6	14.8 16.4	1.6 1.9	1.5 0.3	6.1 7.3
Cropped Land per Capita, Hectares	1990 2005	0.2 0.2	0.4 0.3	0.2 0.1	0.1 0.0	n.a. n.a.	0.4 0.3
Share of Agriculture in GDP, %	2008 2009	14.5 15.3	10.0 9.3	14.9 14.8	2.7 2.6	n.a. n.a.	11.6 11.6
Index of Agricultural Production (1999-2001 = 100)	2005	123	126.5	114.1	95.4	124.2	105.3
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (a), %	2000	8.5	0.3	2.1	1.2	n.a.	3.9
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	1990 2000	4,302 4,426	2,769 2,941	2,979 3,075	6,206 6,592	n.a. n.a.	1,956 2,329
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000 2006	245 245	91 81	163 176	154 131	n.a. n.a.	426 449
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, %	1990 1995 2007	20.7 24.1 27.0	24.2 33.1 28.0	24.8 23.0 22.0	28.8 29.4 28.0	27.1 24.7 25.0	27.5 28.2 35.0
Index of Manufacturing	2006	116.2(b)	134.5(b)	306.6(c)	148.1(b)	139.5(d)	167.1(c)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, Kwh	1990 2007	162 566	1,178 3,667	376 586	2,373 8,502	4,983 8,514	708 2,055
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (Kgoe)	1990 2000	358 451	1,051 1,949	280 244	1,945 2,149	4,260 6,534	524 1,002

Kgoe - Kilogram of Oil Equipment

(a) World Paddy Production : 628 M.T. (b) 2000 = 100 (c) 1978 = 100 (d) 2003 = 100

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2009, ADB
World Development Indicators 2010

Inflation^(a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
SAARC Countries								
Sri Lanka (b)	9.6	6.3	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4
Afghanistan	5.1	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.1	13.0	33.2	-9.6
Bangladesh	3.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	9.9	6.7
Bhutan	2.5	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4
India	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.4	8.0	6.1
Maldives	0.9	-2.8	6.3	2.5	3.6	7.4	12.3	4.0
Nepal	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.4	7.7	13.2
Pakistan	2.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	20.8
East Asian Countries (Selected)								
Indonesia	11.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.0	9.8	4.8
Malaysia	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6
Philippines	2.9	3.5	6.0	7.7	6.2	2.8	9.3	3.2
Republic of Korea	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8
Singapore	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.5	0.6
Thailand	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.9
Industrial Countries (Selected)								
Japan	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	1.4	-1.4
United Kingdom	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2
United States	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) New Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002=100) was used from 2004.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific - 2010
World Economic Outlook - IMF - Oct. 2010
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2007	7,640 (11.0)	454 (9.1)	12,211 (19.0)	674 (62.6)	158,619 (25.7)	228 (1.2)	894 (8.0)	17,107 (3.9)
	2008	8,111 (6.2)	545 (20.0)	14,111 (15.6)	519 (-22.9)	193,254 21.8	331 (4.2)	850 (-5.0)	17,642 3.1
	2009	7,085 (-12.6)	403 (-26.1)	15,512 (9.9)	n.a. -	172,556 (-10.7)	163 (-50.7)	867 (2.1)	17,202 (-2.5)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2007	382	19	89	857	140	772	35	114
	2008	403	22	99	829	138	255	64	95
	2009	346	14	94	n.a.	745	473	31	105
Imports, Mn. US \$	2007	11,296 (10.2)	3,022 (10.1)	17,204 (19.6)	480 (14.3)	244,842 (32.0)	1,096 (18.3)	2,932 (22.7)	30,492 (7.4)
	2008	14,091 (24.7)	3,020 (-0.1)	21,629 (25.7)	560 (16.7)	315,924 (29.0)	1,388 (26.6)	3,181 (8.5)	35,689 (17.0)
	2009	10,207 (-27.6)	3,336 (10.5)	22,429 (3.7)	n.a. -	272,323 (-13.8)	967 (-30.3)	3,670 (15.4)	33,351 (-6.5)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2007	565	123	123	686	202	3,119	11	204
	2008	693	121	158	800	266	1,068	290	257
	2009	499	115	136	n.a.	1,176	2,803	131	204
Export / Import Ratio	2007	0.68	0.15	0.72	1.25	0.69	0.25	3.18	0.56
	2008	0.58	0.18	0.63	1.04	0.52	0.24	0.22	0.37
	2009	0.69	0.12	0.69	n.a.	0.63	0.17	0.24	0.52
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2007	-3,656	-2,568	-4,994	194	-86,223	-868	-2,038	-13,385
	2008	-5,981	-2,475	-7,483	-41	-111,148	-1,057	492	-16,064
	2009	-3,122	-2,933	-6,918	n.a.	-99,767	-804	-2,803	-16,149
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2007	-1,402	83	814	99	-11,285	-438	-49	-6,878
	2008	-3,886	-192	1,621	8	-26,621	-651	-385	-13,735
	2009	-214	-125	1,980	-46	-27,491	-390	552	-8,551
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2007	3,515	n.a.	5,183	699	266,988	308	n.a.	14,044
	2008	2,563	n.a.	5,689	764	247,419	240	n.a.	7,194
	2009	4,616	n.a.	10,219	n.a.	265,182	261	n.a.	11,318
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2007	13,989	1,974	21,859	775	204,992	576	3,602	40,737
	2008	15,107	2,200	23,644	n.a.	230,611	987	3,685	49,337
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2007	10.0	n.a.	4.8	n.a.	14	5.6	5	8.9
	2008	11.7	n.a.	3.9	n.a.	9	6.2	4	8.7
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2007	110.62	49.96	68.88	41.35	41.31	12.80	66.42	60.74
	2008	108.33	50.25	68.60	43.51	43.51	12.80	69.76	70.41
	2009	114.94	50.23	69.04	48.41	48.41	12.80	77.55	81.77

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2010, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2007	114,100 (13.3)	175,793 (9.5)	50,466 (6.4)	371,489 (14.1)	299,003 (10.1)	150,999 (18.2)
	2008	137,020 (20.1)	198,899 (13.1)	49,077 (-2.8)	422,007 (13.6)	336,968 (12.7)	175,038 (15.9)
	2009	116,510 (15.0)	156,985 (-21.1)	38,435 (-21.7)	363,534 (-13.9)	268,900 (-20.2)	150,494 (-14.0)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2007	525	6,485	557	7,814	65,830	2,280
	2008	610	6915	542	8,683	69,001	2,522
	2009	503	4550	417	7,472	56,611	2,244
Imports, Mn. US \$	2007	74,473 (21.9)	146,047 (11.5)	57,996 (7.2)	356,846 (15.3)	262,743 (10.2)	138,279 (9.0)
	2008	129,244 (73.5)	156,366 (7.1)	62,418 (7.6)	435,275 (22.0)	318,684 (21.3)	174,990 (26.5)
	2009	96,829 (-25.1)	123,405 (-21.1)	45,877 (-26.5)	323,085 (-25.8)	244,962 (-23.1)	130,952 (-25.2)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2007	378	5,113	650	7,208	55,142	2,104
	2008	508	5,347	672	8,795	65,118	2,632
	2009	418	3,577	497	6,641	51,571	1,953
Export / Import Ratio	2007	1.53	1.20	0.87	1.04	1.14	1.09
	2008	1.06	1.27	0.79	0.97	1.06	1.00
	2009	1.20	1.27	0.84	1.13	1.10	1.15
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2007	39,627	29,746	-7,530	14,643	36,260	12,720
	2008	7,776	42,533	-13,341	-13,268	18,284	48
	2009	19,681	33,580	-7,442	40,449	23,938	19,542
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2007	10,495	28,670	7,119	5,876	39,209	14,049
	2008	279	39,638	4,227	6,406	26,983	-178
	2009	4,534	27,834	5,070	26,979	20,501	1,294
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2007	54,976	101,019	30,211	262,150	162,957	85,221
	2008	49,597	91,149	33,193	201,144	174,193	108,661
	2009	63,563	95,432	33,183	269,933	187,803	135,483
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2007	142,638	61,567	65,910	377,944	n.a.	61,738
	2008	150,851	66,182	64,850	401,922	n.a.	64,798
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2007	16.3	4.0	13.0	n.a.	n.a.	8.2
	2008	14.4	4.8	15.5	n.a.	n.a.	7.7
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2007	9,141.00	3.44	46.15	929.30	1.51	34.52
	2008	9,699.00	3.46	44.32	1,102.10	1.41	33.31
	2009	10,390.00	3.52	47.68	1,276.90	1.46	34.29

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2010, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB
World Economic Indicators - 2010

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2007	1,595	1,379	7,335	320	195,388	340	1,835	16,599
	2008	1,645	n.a.	8,697	335	n.a.	425	2,022	18,305
	2009	2,653	n.a.	10,187	n.a.	n.a.	481	2,544	19,589
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2007	2,452	2,297	7,354	404	276,582	344	1,908	67,341
	2008	2,451	2,941	9,390	361	n.a.	475	2,082	41,967
	2009	2,655	3,943	10,879	n.a.	n.a.	582	2,712	45,798
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2007	10,577	2,401	30,779	652	967,905	779	5,952	72,554
	2008	11,333	2,907	47,407	489	965,969	963	7,923	55,474
	2009	13,436	4,149	56,604	n.a.	n.a.	1,065	10,667	64,253
% of GDP	2007	32.1	n.a.	45.3	n.a.	24.5	73.8	54.4	50.6
	2008	29.7	24.8	56.3	35.2	79.8	76.4	n.a.	33.7
	2009	33.1	n.a.	48.2	70.8	89.5	72.3	63.8	41.7
Composition of Broad Money (%)									
Currency	2009	14.2	45.76	9.19	15.87	n.a.	11.39	15.80	23.87
Demand Deposits	2009	19.8	59.39	7.75	56.21	n.a.	43.29	8.88	47.41
Quasi-Money	2009	81.4	6.78	58.68	67.68	n.a.	45.32	54.79	26.91
% Change of Money (a)									
Narrow Money	2007	1.7	64.0	17.5	77.1	28.9	18.6	21.5	2.0
	2008	0.1	28.0	27.7	-10.6	n.a.	38.1	9.1	9.1
	2009	8.3	34.1	15.9	n.a.	n.a.	22.5	30.3	9.1
Broad Money	2007	14.7	49.3	17.1	40.8	29.9	23.7	24.7	18.2
	2008	7.4	21.1	54.0	-25.0	-0.2	23.6	33.1	23.5
	2009	18.6	42.74	19.4	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	34.6	15.8
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2009	3,306	4,763	6,851	837	273,145	105	2,962	10,748
Domestic Credit	2009	16,627	402	41,656	393	1,103,580	1,656	7,416	68,426
Net Other Items	2009	5,351	659	5,704	290	181,444	487	1,902	16,084
Money Multiplier (b)									
for Narrow Money	2007	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	4.1
	2008	1.5	n.a.	1.1	n.a.	n.a.	1.1	n.a.	n.a.
	2009	1.0	n.a.	1.1	n.a.	n.a.	1.2	1.1	2.3
for Broad Money	2007	6.6	1.7	4.2	2.0	5.0	2.3	3.2	4.4
	2008	6.9	n.a.	5.5	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	n.a.	n.a.
	2009	5.1	n.a.	5.6	n.a.	n.a.	2.2	4.2	3.3
Income Velocity of Money (c)									
of Narrow Money	2007	13.3	n.a.	10.0	2.3	4.1	n.a.	5.8	2.2
	2008	16.2	4.0	9.0	3.8	n.a.	2.7	n.a.	n.a.
	2009	15.9	3.4	8.5	4.4	n.a.	2.3	4.8	3.6
of Broad Money	2007	3.1	n.a.	2.4	1.4	1.2	n.a.	1.9	2.0
	2008	3.5	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.2	1.3	n.a.	n.a.
	2009	3.1	3.2	1.6	n.a.	n.a.	1.3	1.2	2.6
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2009	14.9	n.a.	11.1	18.4	10.6	44.6	12.1	14.6
Total Expenditure	2009	22.6	n.a.	15.5	29.2	16.6	64.0	17.3	22.4
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2009	-9.9	n.a.	-5.3	n.a.	-6.0	-13.6	-2.0	-7.6

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2010
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2007	47,949	18,575	25,818	51,000	18,619	26,049
	2008	n.a.	19,801	17,000	n.a.	23,713	n.a.
	2009	n.a.	16,028	n.a.	n.a.	25,904	n.a.
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2007	50,404	49,129	19,185	340,464	42,425	29,084
	2008	42,591	52,889	22,547	262,504	52,601	29,835
	2009	54,875	58,748	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35,252
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2007	179,723	231,664	66,988	1,370,506	197,438	240,947
	2008	173,136	265,849	76,056	1,132,106	231,664	285,114
	2009	227,807	290,225	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	318,466
% of GDP	2007	41.5	124.2	46.5	141.3	122.4	98.0
	2008	33.8	119.9	45.6	121.8	127.3	104.3
	2009	38.1	145.6	50.6	147.4	140.0	117.2
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2009	10.6	4.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.0
Demand Deposits	2009	13.5	15.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.1
Quasi-Money	2009	75.9	79.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	88.9
% Change of Money (a)							
Narrow Money	2007	27.8	27.8	28.3	12.4	29.0	18.1
	2008	15.5	14.8	13.5	17.4	24.0	2.6
	2009	28.8	11.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	18.2
Broad Money	2007	19.1	18.4	23.0	13.9	19.6	55.1
	2008	3.7	14.8	13.5	17.4	17.3	18.3
	2009	31.6	9.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2009	70,599	103,586	52,699	211,107	210,425	136,942
Domestic Credit	2009	212,121	272,659	85,491	1,548,620	172,508	300,546
Net Other Items	2009	54,913	78,820	30,382	414,214	118,351	119,058
Money Multiplier (b)							
for Narrow Money	2007	1.1	2.6	0.7	5.6	3.1	1.1
	2008	n.a.	2.7	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2009	n.a.	3.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
for Broad Money	2007	3.7	12.5	2.6	22.6	14.5	9.2
	2008	n.a.	13.4	4.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2009	n.a.	17.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2007	6.7	3.7	8.2	2.9	3.7	8.2
	2008	12.0	4.2	7.4	3.5	3.5	9.2
	2009	9.4	3.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.6
of Broad Money	2007	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.0
	2008	3.0	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.0
	2009	2.3	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2009	15.5	23.3	14.6	24.0	n.a.	16.6
Total Expenditure	2009	17.8	30.3	18.4	15.5	n.a.	20.7
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2009	-2.3	-7.0	-3.9	-1.7	n.a.	-4.1

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GNP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2010
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010, ADB

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2010	0.658	n.a.	0.469	n.a.	0.519	0.602	0.428	0.490
Literacy Rate, % Male	1999-2007	92.7	43.1	58.7	65.0	76.9	97.0	70.3	67.7
(15 Years and over) Female		89.1	12.6	48.0	38.7	54.5	97.1	43.6	39.6
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
Male	2008	66.8(b)	85.5	65.5	71.9	84.5	76.5	81.9	86.7
Female		32.8(b)	33.3	61.4	54.1	38.7	58.3	65.9	21.8
Population below the Poverty Line,%	2000-2008 2009/10	22.7	42.0	40.0	n.a.	28.6	n.a.	30.9	n.a.
		8.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Physicians per 100,000 population	2009	6	2	3	0.5	6	9	2	8
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2009	31	n.a.	4	17	9	26	50	6
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	2003	56	n.a.	50	n.a.	63	109	65	64
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Kilo Calories	2003	2,390	n.a.	2,200	n.a.	2,470	2,600	2,430	2,320
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	2007	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	71	n.a.	n.a.	50
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2004	117	n.a.	59	n.a.	83	n.a.	8	150
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2004	215	n.a.	49	n.a.	120	n.a.	39	105
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2009	170	5	9	38	31	158	38	22
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2009	697	426	311	469	438	1,479	697	570

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2009

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010
World Development Indicators 2010
Human Development Report 2010
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.13

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2010	0.600	0.744	0.638	0.877	0.848	0.654
Literacy Rate, % Male	1999-2007	95.2	94.2	93.1	n.a.	97.3	95.9
(15 Years and over) Female		88.8	89.6	93.7	n.a.	91.6	92.6
Labour Force, % Male	2008	86.2	82.6	50.2	75.6	81.3	85.0
Female		56.3	46.7	80.6	54.5	60.6	70.7
Population below the Poverty Line,%	1990-2004	27.1	15.5	36.8	4.0	n.a.	13.6
Physicians per 100,000 population	2009	1	7	12	17	15	3
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2009	6	18	5	86	32	22
Daily Per Capita Protein Supply, Grams	2003	67	82	60	101	n.a.	60
Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply, Kilo Calories	2003	2,890	2,880	2,490	3,030	n.a.	2,400
Daily News Papers per 1,000 Persons	2007	n.a.	109	79	n.a.	361	n.a.
Television Sets per 1,000 Persons	2004	153	210	182	458	303	300
Radios per 1,000 Persons	2004	159	420	161	1,034	672	235
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2009	148	157	45	399	391	104
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2009	693	1,106	810	992	1,104	1,226

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

Note : If estimates for the reference year available, data refer to most recent year.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2010
World Development Indicators 2010
Human Development Report 2010

Doing Business Ranking - 2011 : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Overall Rank	102	167	107	142	134	85	116	83
Starting a business	34	25	79	84	165	50	96	85
Dealing with construction permits	169	149	116	123	177	9	130	98
Registering property	155	170	172	48	94	147	25	126
Getting credit	72	128	72	176	32	152	89	65
Protecting investors	74	183	20	132	44	74	74	28
Paying taxes	166	53	93	94	164	1	123	145
Trading across borders	72	183	112	161	100	138	164	81
Enforcing contracts	137	162	179	33	182	92	123	155
Closing a business	43	183	101	183	134	125	107	67

Source : Doing Business Ranking - 2011

Table 14.15

Doing Business Ranking - 2011 : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Overall Rank	121	21	148	16	1	19
Starting a business	155	113	156	60	4	95
Dealing with construction permits	60	108	156	22	2	12
Registering property	98	60	102	74	15	19
Getting credit	116	1	128	15	6	72
Protecting investors	44	4	132	74	2	12
Paying taxes	130	23	124	49	4	91
Trading across borders	47	37	61	8	1	12
Enforcing contracts	154	59	118	5	13	25
Closing a business	142	55	153	13	2	46

Source : Doing Business Ranking - 2011

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2001 – 2009

Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Production (Mn.kgs.)									
Sri Lanka	296.3	310.6	303.3	308.1	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	289.8
Bangladesh	56.8	53.6	58.3	55.6	60.6	53.3	58.0	58.8	59.2
China	701.7	745.4	768.1	835.2	934.8	1,028.1	1,140.0	1,257.6	1,358.6
India	853.9	838.5	878.1	893.0	945.0	981.8	986.4	980.8	979.0
Indonesia	166.9	162.2	169.8	164.8	156.3	146.8	137.2	137.5	136.5
Total Asia	2,500.0	2,531.7	2,646.5	2,738.7	2,864.2	2,982.4	3,119.4	3,244.9	3,302.1
Kenya	294.6	287.1	293.7	324.6	323.5	310.6	369.6	345.8	314.2
Malawi	36.8	39.2	41.7	50.1	37.9	45.0	48.1	41.6	52.6
Total Africa	466.6	462.5	477.2	505.8	488.5	482.6	562.2	520.5	515.9
Total CIS / USSR	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.3	8.4	8.6	9.1	9.5
Total South America	75.7	75.7	76.6	74.4	89.7	97.9	97.1	82.1	100.2
Total Oceania	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4
Total World	3,058.5	3,086.4	3,217.1	3,334.9	3,457.9	3,579.6	3,795.6	3,865.0	3,936.1
Land Area ('000 ha.)									
Sri Lanka	189.0	188.2	188.2	188.5	188.5	188.6	188.6	188.3	188.2
Bangladesh	49.3	49.5	50.0	51.3	52.3	52.4	53.4	54.1	54.7
China	1,141.0	1,134.0	1,207.3	1,262.3	1,351.9	1,431.3	1,613.3	1,719.4	1,845.5
India	510.0	515.8	519.6	521.4	555.6	567.0	578.5	578.5	n.a.
Indonesia	151.0	151.0	143.6	142.1	138.6	135.6	133.7	127.7	127.4
Total Asia	2,316.0	2,305.0	2,379.0	2,406.0	2,155.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kenya	124.3	130.3	131.5	136.7	141.3	147.1	149.2	157.7	158.2
Malawi	18.8	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.6
Total Africa	213.0	250.0	243.0	243.0	253.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total CIS / USSR	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.8	42.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total South America	45.0	45.0	45.6	45.9	45.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total Oceania	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total World	2,620.0	2,645.0	2,713.4	2,741.2	2,501.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
Sri Lanka	20.5	19.9	20.8	18.6	19.0	19.9	18.7	18.1	17.8
Bangladesh	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
China	17.8	17.5	18.6	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.1	19.2
India	12.8	13.8	12.2	12.4	12.4	13.6	11.1	12.1	12.0
Indonesia	7.1	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.9
Taiwan	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Turkey	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Vietnam	4.9	5.3	4.3	6.3	5.6	6.6	7.1	6.3	6.0
Other Asia	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total Asia	65.0	65.8	64.7	63.8	63.7	65.9	62.6	62.2	62.6
Kenya	19.3	18.9	19.3	21.4	22.2	19.8	21.8	23.4	21.8
Malawi	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.2	2.8
Ruwanda	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.4
Tanzaniya	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4
Uganda	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.0
Zimbabwe	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5
Other Africa	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Total Africa	29.7	29.1	29.9	30.9	31.0	28.6	31.7	32.2	32.0
Argentina	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.4
Other South America	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Total Others	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total World Exports (Mt '000)									
	1,397.8	1,436.7	1,391.8	1,559.0	1,566.3	1,578.6	1,579.0	1,653.1	1,574.4

(Contd.)

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2001 – 2009 (Contd.)

Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
World Tea Imports for Consumption ('000 kgs.)									
Europe									
France	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.1	14.1	13.4	15.3	15.1	13.9
Germany	20.5	22.3	27.0	21.8	19.6	21.3	24.4	23.8	19.0
Ireland (Republic)	10.0	11.2	13.6	10.5	9.9	8.8	8.9	9.9	10.7
Other CIS	58.3	57.2	57.0	61.0	61.9	69.0	72.0	82.3	84.4
Other Europe	37.2	n.a.	39.5	41.4	40.4	43.3	43.1	48.9	40.2
Poland	33.1	31.0	30.8	32.1	31.0	27.1	28.1	31.0	28.7
Russian Fed./USSR	153.7	162.6	165.7	166.2	173.0	166.2	174.4	175.0	175.2
United Kingdom	136.6	136.5	125.3	128.8	128.2	135.4	131.2	129.8	120.1
Sub Total	452.7	472.5	475.8	476.2	478.2	484.5	497.4	515.8	492.2
North America and Caribbean									
Canada	18.6	18.7	20.4	18.2	18.1	17.0	17.5	15.2	15.7
USA	96.7	93.5	94.2	99.5	100.1	107.6	109.4	116.7	110.9
Other Countries	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Sub Total	116.7	113.6	116.0	119.2	119.7	126.2	128.6	133.6	128.2
Latin America									
Chile	15.1	15.3	16.0	20.2	17.9	19.1	19.6	22.4	18.0
Other Countries	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.4
Sub Total	18.5	18.6	19.5	24.0	21.7	23.1	23.7	26.5	21.4
Asia									
Afghanistan	31.1	35.0	48.0	41.0	34.0	34.0	44.0	40.3	46.9
Dubai	29.8	30.8	48.8	43.4	53.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	54.0
Jordan	12.5	12.0	14.5	16.4	14.2	11.0	9.0	13.7	11.8
Iran	42.2	38.5	30.4	40.0	43.0	49.6	56.1	61.6	50.5
Iraq	62.0	82.0	37.8	51.0	58.0	67.0	32.0	39.5	43.8
Pakistan	106.8	97.8	118.3	120.0	139.3	116.8	106.4	99.1	85.7
Saudi Arabia	15.0	13.5	14.0	14.2	15.2	12.2	14.7	15.4	13.5
Syria	24.5	30.6	29.0	30.6	29.2	31.0	27.9	26.8	28.6
Yemen	10.2	11.4	10.1	12.1	10.4	7.0	14.3	14.3	14.4
Other Asian Countries	54.7	50.3	-248.4	52.7	55.2	58.2	62.3	59.4	64.4
Sub Total	388.8	401.9	102.5	421.4	451.5	442.8	424.7	430.1	413.6
Africa									
Egypt	56.4	78.9	49.9	71.8	73.5	78.5	69.0	107.0	77.6
Libya	18.5	10.3	18.5	7.4	17.5	14.5	9.5	9.0	9.5
Morocco	37.7	43.8	44.9	45.7	50.1	50.6	52.5	48.2	53.7
South Africa	13.9	15.2	14.8	16.6	18.6	18.8	18.2	19.3	19.5
Sudan	15.5	13.5	13.5	17.0	20.0	17.5	23.0	21.4	23.2
Tunisia	12.2	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.3	11.3	9.3	11.7	7.8
Other African Countries	70.8	73.8	81.1	82.1	84.6	83.5	90.7	89.6	88.4
Sub Total	225.0	246.2	232.9	251.1	273.6	274.7	272.2	306.2	279.7
Oceania									
Australia	14.2	14.3	13.1	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.5
Other Oceanian Countries	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8
Sub Total	19.0	19.3	18.1	19.4	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.5	18.3
Major Producing Countries									
	101.1	101.9	87.6	119.9	105.3	117.3	126.0	123.3	106.7
Total Imports	1,332.0	1,372.8	1347.6	1,427.7	1,469.1	1,487.7	1,492.0	1,513.8	1,465.1

n.a. – Not available

Source : Annual Statistic Bulletin - 2010, International Tea Committee

Growth of Real GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Industrial Countries	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.6	-3.2
Australia	1.9	3.5	4.2	3.0	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.4	1.3
Canada	-0.2	2.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.5	0.4	-2.6
Denmark	1.0	3.1	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.5	3.9	1.6	-1.2	-5.1
France	2.5	2.4	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.3	-2.2
Germany	5.7	1.9	—	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.5	1.2	-5.0
Greece	-0.6	2.1	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	2.9	-2.0
Japan	4.8	1.4	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	-0.7	-5.2
Italy	2.0	2.8	0.5	—	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.6	-1.0	-5.0
New Zealand	-0.8	3.9	4.9	4.1	4.5	2.7	1.9	3.2	0.2	-1.6
Sweden	1.4	3.9	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	2.6	-0.2	-4.4
United Kingdom	0.6	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.9	2.9	2.6	0.7	-4.9
United States	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.4	-2.4
Developing Countries	4.2	6.0	4.6	6.2	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.3	6.1	2.4
Africa	2.5	2.5	6.2	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.2	2.1
Botswana	5.5	3.2	5.3	6.3	6.0	1.6	5.1	4.4	2.9	-6.0
Ethiopia	-4.1	6.2	1.2	-3.5	9.8	12.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	9.9
Ghana	3.3	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.7	7.3	3.5
Kenya	4.2	4.4	0.3	2.8	4.6	5.9	6.4	7.1	1.7	2.1
Nigeria	8.2	2.2	21.2	10.3	10.6	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.0	5.6
South Africa	-0.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.3	-1.8
Tanzania	4.5	—	7.2	6.9	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	5.5
Uganda	6.2	8.8	8.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	10.8	8.4	9.0	7.1
Zimbabwe	7.0	0.2	-4.4	-10.4	-3.6	-4.0	-6.3	-6.9	-14.1	4.0
Asia	5.6	8.2	6.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.8	10.6	7.6	6.6
Bangladesh	6.6	4.9	4.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.4
Bhutan	—	7.5	10.9	7.2	6.8	7.0	8.8	21.4	7.6	6.3
China	3.8	9.0	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	13.0	9.0	8.7
Fiji	4.7	2.5	3.2	1.0	5.5	0.7	3.3	-6.6	0.2	-2.5
India	5.7	7.3	4.6	6.9	7.9	9.1	9.8	9.4	7.3	5.7
Indonesia	7.2	8.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	4.5
Korea	9.0	9.1	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	n.a	n.a
Malaysia	9.0	9.8	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	4.0	-1.7
Maldives	16.2	7.3	6.5	8.5	9.5	-4.6	18.0	7.2	5.8	-3.0
Myanmar	2.8	7.0	12.0	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.1	11.9	4.0	4.8
Nepal	4.6	2.7	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.1	3.7	3.2	4.7	4.7
Pakistan	4.5	5.1	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	5.6	2.0	2.0
Papua New Guinea	-3.0	-3.5	-0.2	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.6	6.5	7.0	4.5
Philippines	3.0	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.4	5.0	5.4	7.2	3.8	0.9
Singapore	9.0	8.0	4.2	3.5	9.0	7.3	8.2	7.7	n.a	n.a
Sri Lanka	6.2	5.5	4.0	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5
Thailand	11.2	9.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	2.6	-2.3
Europe	-2.0	7.9	4.2	4.8	7.3	6.0	6.6	5.5	3.0	-3.7
Hungary	-3.5	1.5	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9	1.2	0.6	-6.3
Lithuania	—	3.3	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.9	7.9	8.9	3.0	-15.0
Romania	-5.6	7.1	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.2	7.1	-7.1
Turkey	9.3	7.2	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.9	-4.7
Middle East	8.4	3.3	3.8	7.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.4	2.4
Bahrain	4.4	3.9	5.2	7.2	5.6	7.9	6.5	8.1	6.1	2.9
Egypt	5.7	4.6	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7
Iran	11.7	2.6	7.5	7.2	5.1	4.7	5.8	7.8	2.5	1.8
Israel	5.8	7.1	-0.6	1.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	n.a	n.a
Jordan	1.0	6.2	5.8	4.2	8.6	8.1	8.0	8.9	7.9	2.8
Kuwait	-8.4	1.4	3.0	17.3	10.7	11.4	5.1	2.5	6.3	-2.7
Saudi Arabia	10.7	0.2	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.0	4.4	-0.9	0.1
Western Hemisphere	2.3	1.6	0.5	2.2	6.1	4.7	5.7	5.7	4.2	-1.8
Argentina	-1.8	-2.9	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.8	0.9
Brazil	0.4	4.2	2.7	1.1	5.7	3.2	3.8	5.7	5.1	-0.2
Chile	3.7	10.6	2.2	4.0	6.0	5.6	4.3	4.7	3.2	-1.5
Colombia	4.3	5.2	2.5	4.6	4.7	5.7	6.8	7.5	2.5	0.1
Jamaica	5.5	2.5	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.5	-1.0	-2.8
Mexico	5.1	-6.2	0.8	1.7	4.0	3.1	4.9	3.3	1.3	-6.5
Panama	8.1	1.8	2.2	4.2	7.5	7.2	8.5	11.5	9.2	2.4
Paraguay	3.1	4.7	—	3.8	4.1	2.9	4.3	6.8	5.8	-4.5
Peru	-3.7	8.6	5.0	4.0	5.1	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.8	0.9
Uruguay	0.3	-1.5	-11.0	2.2	11.8	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.9	2.9
World	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.6	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.2	3.0	-0.6

Source : World Economic Outlook, April 2010

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Percentage

Region / Country	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Industrial Countries	5.2	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	-0.9
Australia	7.3	4.6	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.4	1.8
Canada	4.8	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3
Denmark	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3
Euro Area	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.2
France	3.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.8	0.1
Germany	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.6	0.3
Greece	20.4	8.9	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.9	4.2	1.2
Japan	3.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.1	1.4	-1.4
Italy	6.5	5.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.3	0.8
New Zealand	6.1	3.8	2.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.4	1.8	3.9	1.9
Sweden	10.5	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	-0.3
United Kingdom	9.5	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	4.3	4.0	-0.6
United States	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.4
Developing Countries	77.1	25.2	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.4	6.3	9.7	5.5
Africa	16.5	38.4	9.0	8.6	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.7	12.5	8.3
Algeria	16.6	32.2	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.5	3.5	4.4	5.7
Botswana	11.4	10.5	8.0	9.2	7.0	8.6	11.6	7.1	12.7	8.0
Ethiopia	5.2	10.0	-7.2	15.1	8.6	6.8	12.3	17.2	44.4	8.5
Ghana	37.3	74.3	14.8	26.7	12.6	15.1	10.2	10.7	16.5	19.3
Kenya	15.6	0.8	2.0	9.8	11.6	10.3	14.5	9.8	26.2	9.2
Nigeria	7.4	72.8	11.3	7.2	4.1	2.3	5.1	5.4	11.6	11.5
South Africa	14.4	8.6	9.2	5.8	1.4	3.4	4.7	6.1	11.5	7.1
Tanzania	35.8	29.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	7.3	7.0	10.3	12.1
Uganda	33.1	8.6	-2.0	5.7	5.0	8.0	6.6	6.1	11.6	13.5
Zambia	107.0	34.2	22.2	21.4	18.0	18.3	9.0	10.7	12.4	13.4
Zimbabwe	17.4	22.6	133.2	365.0	350.0	302.1	1,096.7	24,411.0	n.a.	n.a.
Asia	6.5	11.3	2.1	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.2	5.4	7.8	3.1
Bangladesh	8.1	5.8	3.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	9.1	8.9	5.4
Bhutan	10.0	9.5	2.5	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.4	4.4
China	3.1	16.9	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7
Fiji	8.2	2.2	0.8	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	4.8	7.7	3.7
Hongkong	9.7	9.0	-3.0	-2.6	-0.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.6
India	9.0	10.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.4	8.4	10.9
Indonesia	7.8	9.0	11.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.3	10.1	6.4
Korea	8.6	4.5	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8
Malaysia	2.6	5.3	1.8	0.9	1.5	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6
Maldives	3.6	5.4	0.9	-2.8	6.3	3.3	3.5	6.8	12.0	4.5
Myanmar	17.6	25.2	58.1	24.9	3.8	10.7	25.7	35.0	26.8	1.5
Nepal	8.2	7.6	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.1	10.9	11.6
Pakistan	9.1	12.3	2.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.6	20.3	13.7
Papua New Guinea	7.0	17.3	11.8	14.7	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.8	7.0
Philippines	14.1	8.1	2.9	3.5	6.0	7.7	6.2	2.8	9.3	3.2
Singapore	3.5	1.7	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.5	0.6
Sri Lanka (b)	21.5	7.7	9.6	6.3	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4
Thailand	6.0	5.8	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.9
Europe	153.8	50.6	16.4	10.1	6.3	9.2	7.7	8.0	12.1	8.4
Hungary	29.0	28.3	5.3	4.6	6.8	3.6	3.9	7.9	6.1	4.2
Lithuania	n.a.	39.7	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.7	10.9	4.5
Poland	555.4	26.8	1.9	0.8	3.5	2.1	1.0	2.4	4.3	3.8
Romania	4.2	32.2	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.0	6.6	4.8	7.8	5.6
Russia	n.a.	197.4	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7
Turkey	60.3	88.1	45.1	25.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3
Ukraine	n.a.	376.7	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2	15.9
Middle East	10.9	19.3	5.3	6.1	7.1	7.2	8.3	9.8	17.1	8.3
Bahrain	0.9	2.7	-0.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.3	3.5	2.8
Egypt	16.8	15.7	2.4	3.2	8.1	8.8	4.2	9.3	18.3	11.8
Iran	7.6	49.6	15.7	15.6	15.3	10.4	11.9	17.2	25.5	13.5
Israel	17.2	10.0	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3
Jordan	16.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3	5.4	14.9	-0.7
Kuwait	9.8	2.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.5	10.6	4.0
Lebanon	62.7	n.a.	1.8	1.3	1.7	-0.7	5.6	4.1	n.a.	n.a.
Saudi Arabia	2.1	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.2	9.9	5.1
Western Hemisphere	503.5	44.2	8.7	10.5	6.6	6.3	5.3	5.4	7.8	6.1
Argentina	2,314.0	3.4	25.9	13.4	4.4	9.6	10.9	8.8	8.6	6.3
Brazil	2,947.7	66.0	8.4	14.8	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9
Chile	26.0	8.2	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	1.5
Colombia	29.1	21.0	6.3	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.3	6.5	7.0	4.2
Jamaica	22.0	19.9	7.0	10.1	13.5	15.1	8.5	9.3	22.0	9.6
Mexico	26.7	35.0	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3
Panama	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	2.4
Paraguay	38.2	13.4	10.5	14.2	4.3	6.8	9.6	8.1	10.2	2.6
Peru	7,481.7	11.1	0.2	2.3	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.8	3.0
Uruguay	112.5	42.2	14.0	19.4	9.2	4.7	6.4	8.1	7.9	7.1
World	29.4	11.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	5.9	2.2

(a) Per centage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, January 2011, IMF
World Economic Outlook, October 2008(b) New Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 =100) was used from 2004
n.a. – Not available.

Exports

US \$ Million

Region / Country	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Industrial Countries	3,990,500	4,593,600	6,402,900	7,007,260	7,903,120	8,992,510	9,975,620	7,818,370
Australia	65,033	71,546	86,420	105,832	123,293	141,099	186,965	153,884
Canada	252,394	272,739	304,528	359,431	389,531	416,654	452,162	314,007
Denmark	56,304	65,267	75,620	83,562	91,708	101,954	116,069	92,843
France	311,871	365,718	424,761	443,578	490,681	550,452	608,442	476,043
Germany	615,446	751,679	911,582	977,881	1,122,070	1,323,820	1,451,390	1,127,640
Greece	10,315	13,195	14,996	15,511	20,180	23,472	25,231	19,808
Italy	254,097	299,412	353,434	372,928	416,188	499,944	544,963	406,685
Japan	416,726	471,817	565,675	594,905	649,931	714,211	782,049	580,719
New Zealand	14,380	16,505	20,344	21,926	22,867	28,122	30,905	24,860
Sweden	81,324	102,405	123,295	130,885	147,904	168,979	183,907	131,043
United Kingdom	276,299	304,185	341,596	371,377	427,650	434,957	469,388	356,308
United States	693,103	724,771	818,520	907,158	1,038,270	1,162,980	1,301,110	1,056,750
Developing Countries	2,438,000	2,907,600	2,736,370	3,454,290	4,236,130	4,870,720	6,049,820	4,571,490
Africa	120,670	148,800	194,190	261,740	301,810	353,460	468,870	315,880
Botswana	2,319	3,024	3,513	4,434	4,509	5,310	5,040	3,590
Central African Rep.	147	128	126	129	158	195	185	110
Congo	2,280	2,680	1,850	2,190	2,320	2,600	3,950	3,200
Ethiopia	480	500	678	903	1,036	1,287	1,500	1,490
Kenya	2,116	2,411	2,684	3,293	3,437	4,080	4,972	4,463
Nigeria	15,107	19,887	31,148	55,145	57,444	65,133	80,615	52,500
South Africa	29,723	36,482	46,146	51,626	58,175	69,784	84,637	62,614
Tanzania	902	1,129	1,474	1,675	1,736	2,022	2,674	2,367
Uganda	443	562	884	821	970	1,555	2,180	3,560
Zimbabwe	1,400	1,670	1,887	1,840	2,020	2,050	2,150	1,700
Asia	1,300,040	1,540,230	1,958,000	1,319,840	1,628,960	1,976,750	2,326,280	1,952,760
Bangladesh	4,566	5,263	6,615	7,233	9,103	10,233	11,777	14,442
Bhutan	113	133	183	320	562	765	879	280
China	325,591	437,899	593,326	761,953	969,380	1,217,790	1,428,660	1,201,790
Fiji	549	670	693	701	679	755	908	650
Hongkong	200,092	224,000	259,260	289,337	316,816	344,509	362,675	318,510
India	49,250	59,000	76,649	99,620	121,806	149,951	121,806	164,937
Indonesia	60,164	64,107	70,767	86,721	103,493	118,014	139,606	119,483
Korea	162,471	193,817	253,845	284,419	325,465	371,489	422,007	361,614
Malaysia	93,265	99,369	125,744	140,870	160,571	176,028	209,673	152,068
Maldives	90	113	122	103	135	108	126	76
Mongolia	524	616	870	1,065	1,543	1,889	2,539	1,902
Myanmar	3,046	2,483	2,380	3,813	4,585	6,317	6,950	6,731
Nepal	568	662	772	822	828	894	849	867
Pakistan	9,913	11,930	13,379	16,051	16,930	17,838	20,323	17,523
Papua New Guinea	1,641	2,207	2,552	3,313	4,198	4,681	5,713	4,394
Philippines	36,502	36,200	39,680	39,879	47,416	50,270	49,205	38,308
Singapore	125,177	144,182	198,637	229,649	271,807	299,272	338,176	269,832
Sri Lanka	4,699	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085
Thailand	68,108	80,333	96,248	110,178	130,803	153,124	172,860	152,008
Vietnam	16,530	20,176	26,485	31,726	39,605	48,313	62,685	57,096
Europe	396,550	498,950	568,030	699,680	854,850	1,038,970	1,377,990	947,840
Poland	41,010	53,537	73,792	89,347	109,584	136,360	169,537	136,641
Romania	13,876	17,619	23,485	27,730	32,336	40,042	49,539	40,621
Russia	107,301	135,929	183,207	243,799	303,926	354,403	471,765	303,388
Turkey	34,561	46,576	61,683	73,476	85,535	107,272	132,027	102,143
Ukraine	17,957	23,080	32,666	34,228	38,368	49,296	66,954	39,703
Middle East	286,400	347,540	451,980	625,770	796,250	764,780	1,026,750	697,550
Bahrain	5,794	6,364	7,556	10,160	11,563	13,394	18,865	12,050
Egypt	4,708	6,311	7,530	10,652	13,694	16,200	26,246	23,062
Israel	29,347	31,784	38,618	42,770	46,789	54,065	60,825	47,934
Jordan	2,770	3,082	3,922	4,302	5,175	5,725	7,788	6,531
Kuwait	15,369	20,677	28,599	44,869	56,016	62,700	87,464	50,328
Saudi Arabia	72,453	93,245	125,997	180,711	211,306	233,329	313,427	188,500
United Arab Emirates	52,163	65,826	90,997	117,287	142,505	154,000	231,550	175,000
Western Hemisphere	342,540	372,100	460,920	559,000	668,320	758,180	884,680	674,950
Argentina	25,650	29,566	34,576	40,351	46,568	55,779	70,588	56,065
Brazil	60,362	73,084	96,678	118,529	137,807	160,649	197,942	152,995
Chile	18,180	21,524	32,520	41,267	58,680	67,665	66,456	51,962
Guyana	493	510	593	553	588	679	794	762
Jamaica	1,114	1,180	1,402	1,499	1,874	2,069	2,542	1,235
Mexico	160,682	165,396	189,084	213,891	250,441	272,055	291,827	229,683
Panama	846	864	940,944	1,018	1,093	1,164	1,247	948
Paraguay	951	1,242	1,627	1,688	1,906	2,817	4,463	3,167
Peru	7,714	9,091	12,617	17,367	23,830	27,881	31,529	26,885
Uruguay	1,861	2,198	2,931	3,405	3,953	4,485	6,421	5,417
World	6,428,600	7,501,200	9,122,880	10,437,300	12,107,200	13,826,000	15,975,200	12,325,900

Sources : International Financial Statistics, January 2011, IMF
International Financial Statistics, August 2009, IMF

Imports

US \$ Million

Region / Country	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Industrial Countries	4,262,180	4,946,700	6,858,190	7,657,060	8,667,020	9,740,670	10,885,100	8,269,240
Australia	72,690	89,084	109,384	125,281	139,253	165,336	200,273	165,471
Canada	227,499	245,021	279,931	331,553	357,649	389,314	417,364	329,906
Denmark	48,887	56,217	66,886	74,259	85,103	97,323	109,158	81,926
France	311,966	370,698	442,918	490,566	546,482	631,436	714,696	556,105
Germany	489,949	604,613	718,045	780,444	922,343	1,056,000	1,186,680	93,132
Greece	31,164	44,375	51,559	49,817	59,121	75,100	77,831	59,293
Italy	337,194	382,930	454,542	514,922	579,574	619,737	762,631	550,530
Japan	246,496	297,348	355,158	384,802	440,783	509,944	563,437	414,725
New Zealand	15,047	18,565	23,195	26,854	26,667	31,475	34,036	25,259
Sweden	66,387	84,222	100,782	111,581	127,652	153,463	168,993	120,256
United Kingdom	335,438	380,712	451,680	482,783	546,602	620,824	642,880	484,923
United States	1,200,230	1,303,050	1,525,680	1,735,060	1,918,080	2,020,400	2,169,490	1,605,300
Developing Countries	2,313,140	2,734,680	2,532,620	3,046,730	3,622,550	4,426,410	5,418,470	4,265,540
Africa	113,460	140,390	181,560	217,970	257,260	311,720	384,150	322,710
Botswana	1,927	245,000	3,231	3,232	3,085	4,066	5,210	4,704
Central African Rep.	120	120	152	173	203	230	310	300
Congo	700	860	900	1,501	1,909	2,987	2,850	2,700
Ethiopia	1,666	2,120	3,087	4,127	4,805	5,310	7,600	7,310
Kenya	3,245	3,725	4,553	6,149	7,311	8,989	11,074	10,206
Nigeria	7,547	10,853	14,164	21,314	26,760	37,576	42,378	39,000
South Africa	29,267	41,084	53,466	62,304	78,715	88,450	101,077	73,172
Tanzania	1,660	2,125	2,726	3,287	4,246	5,337	7,081	6,296
Uganda	1,111	1,251	2,023	1,895	2,505	3,466	4,800	4,410
Zimbabwe	1,720	1,710	2,204	2,330	2,250	2,420	2,900	2,900
Asia	1,221,510	1,464,260	1,052,190	1,268,480	1,495,700	1,782,300	2,186,680	1,829,580
Bangladesh	7,914	9,516	12,599	12,881	14,964	17,263	22,473	20,630
Bhutan	197	249	411	514	601	771	941	550
China, People's Rep.	295,171	413,062	561,229	659,953	791,605	956,254	1,131,620	1,004,170
Fiji	898	1,210	1,446	1,607	1,802	1,801	2,246	1,470
Hongkong	207,644	232,000	271,074	299,533	334,681	367,647	388,505	347,311
India	56,517	71,238	99,775	142,842	178,474	228,686	320,785	256,398
Indonesia	38,310	42,243	54,877	75,630	80,658	93,100	127,451	92,672
Korea	152,126	178,827	224,463	261,238	309,383	356,846	435,275	322,843
Malaysia	79,869	81,948	105,298	114,410	131,085	146,767	164,410	123,693
Maldives	392	471	642	745	927	1,096	1,388	967
Mongolia	691	801	1,021	1,184	1,486	2,117	3,616	2,131
Myanmar	2,348	2,091	2,196	1,927	2,564	3,280	4,299	4,392
Nepal	1,419	1,754	1,939	2,094	2,388	2,931	3,181	3,669
Pakistan	11,233	13,038	17,949	25,357	29,825	32,590	42,329	31,648
Papua New Guinea	1,235	1,356	1,681	1,728	2,289	2,950	3,550	3,480
Philippines	37,180	39,502	42,345	46,964	54,081	57,708	60,485	45,734
Singapore	116,441	127,934	163,854	200,047	238,710	263,155	319,780	245,785
Sri Lanka	6,106	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207
Thailand	64,645	75,805	94,410	118,158	128,723	140,795	178,770	134,832
Vietnam	19,000	24,863	31,969	36,408	44,410	60,697	80,714	69,948
Europe	422,140	527,490	578,250	694,110	865,530	1,119,480	1,395,750	947,930
Hungary	37,788	47,602	59,637	65,783	77,206	94,397	106,380	78,034
Poland	55,113	68,004	87,909	100,903	124,647	159,541	206,075	149,570
Romania	17,862	24,003	32,664	40,463	51,106	69,602	82,965	54,256
Russia	67,063	83,677	107,120	137,977	181,161	245,837	321,170	210,984
Turkey	49,663	65,637	96,368	116,774	139,576	170,063	201,964	140,928
Ukraine	16,977	23,021	28,997	36,136	45,039	60,618	85,535	45,435
Middle East	210,200	237,280	280,530	347,330	389,260	486,010	570,290	493,050
Bahrain	5,013	5,700	7,385	8,790	8,944	11,293	12,530	6,100
Egypt	12,552	11,139	12,859	19,815	20,722	27,063	48,775	44,946
Israel	35,517	36,303	42,864	47,142	50,334	59,039	67,656	49,278
Jordan	35,517	5,743	8,128	10,506	11,447	13,511	16,764	14,533
Kuwait	5,020	10,987	12,631	15,801	17,242	21,352	24,874	17,920
Oman	9,001	6,572	8,865	8,827	10,915	15,978	22,925	17,865
Saudi Arabia	6,005	36,915	44,744	59,459	69,800	90,215	115,133	89,539
United Arab Emirates	42,652	52,074	72,082	84,654	97,864	121,100	158,900	140,000
Western Hemisphere	356,074	370,090	452,970	531,550	633,980	756,090	918,040	687,070
Argentina	8,990	13,834	22,445	28,693	34,158	44,707	57,413	39,104
Brazil	49,723	50,706	66,433	77,628	95,837	126,645	182,377	133,673
Chile	17,196	19,381	24,794	32,735	38,406	47,163	61,903	41,364
Colombia	12,738	13,892	16,746	21,204	26,046	33,164	39,320	32,897
Guyana	563	580	651	788	889	1,059	1,312	1,160
Jamaica	3,533	3,642	3,940	4,460	5,314	6,394	7,734	5,085
Mexico	176,607	178,503	206,623	231,821	268,169	296,578	325,157	246,104
Paraguay	1,700	2,220	3,097	3,790	6,090	5,859	9,033	6,940
Peru	8,900	9,900	11,775	14,501	17,876	23,496	29,889	20,944
Uruguay	1,964	2,206	3,114	3,879	4,757	5,726	8,943	6,208
World	6,570,620	7,681,400	9,375,280	10,682,000	12,261,400	14,128,200	16,250,400	12,491,400

Source : International Financial Statistics, January 2011, IMF

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2010

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2010	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (PPP 2008 \$)	Mean Years of Schooling 2010	Expected Years of schooling 2010	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank 2010	Non-Income HDI Value 2010
Very High Human Development	0.878	–	80.3	37,225	11.3	15.9	–	0.902
Australia	0.937	2	81.9	38,692	12.0	20.5	11	0.989
Canada	0.888	8	81.0	38,668	11.5	16.0	6	0.913
Finland	0.871	16	80.1	33,872	10.3	17.1	8	0.897
France	0.872	14	81.6	34,341	10.4	16.1	9	0.898
Germany	0.885	10	80.2	35,308	12.2	15.6	9	0.915
Hong Kong	0.862	21	82.5	45,090	10.0	13.8	-11	0.860
Iceland	0.869	17	82.1	22,917	10.4	18.2	20	0.928
Japan	0.884	11	83.2	34,692	11.5	15.1	11	0.915
Netherlands	0.890	7	80.3	40,658	11.2	16.7	4	0.911
New Zealand	0.907	3	80.6	25,438	12.5	19.7	30	0.979
Norway	0.938	1	81.0	58,810	12.6	17.3	2	0.954
Rep. of Korea	0.877	12	79.8	29,518	11.6	16.8	16	0.918
Singapore	0.846	27	80.7	48,893	8.8	14.4	-19	0.831
Spain	0.863	20	81.3	29,661	10.4	16.4	6	0.897
Sweden	0.885	9	81.3	36,936	11.6	15.6	8	0.911
United Arab Emirates	0.815	32	77.7	58,006	9.2	11.5	-28	0.774
United Kingdom	0.849	26	79.8	35,087	9.5	15.9	-6	0.860
USA	0.902	4	79.6	47,094	12.4	15.7	5	0.917
High Human Development	0.717	–	72.6	12,286	8.3	13.8	–	0.749
Algeria	0.677	84	72.9	8,320	7.2	12.8	-6	0.716
Lithuania	0.783	44	72.1	14,824	10.9	16.0	7	0.832
Malaysia	0.744	57	74.7	13,927	9.5	12.5	-3	0.775
Mexico	0.750	56	76.7	13,971	8.7	13.4	-3	0.785
Peru	0.723	63	73.7	8,424	9.6	13.8	14	0.788
Romania	0.767	50	73.2	12,844	10.6	14.8	13	0.820
Saudi Arabia	0.752	55	73.3	24,726	7.8	13.5	-20	0.742
Turkey	0.679	83	72.2	13,359	6.5	11.8	-26	0.679
Medium Human Development	0.592	–	69.3	5,134	6.3	11.0	–	0.634
Botswana	0.633	98	55.5	13,204	8.9	12.4	-38	0.613
Cambodia	0.494	124	62.2	1,868	5.8	9.8	12	0.566
China	0.663	89	73.5	7,258	7.5	11.4	-4	0.707
Egypt	0.620	101	70.5	5,889	6.5	11.0	-8	0.657
Fiji	0.669	86	69.2	4,315	11.0	13.0	21	0.771
India	0.519	119	64.4	3,337	4.4	10.3	-6	0.549
Indonesia	0.600	108	71.5	3,957	5.7	12.7	2	0.663
Maldives	0.602	107	72.3	5,408	4.7	12.4	-11	0.636
Pakistan	0.490	125	67.2	2,678	4.9	6.8	-4	0.523
Philippines	0.638	97	72.3	4,002	8.7	11.5	12	0.726
Sri Lanka	0.658	91	74.4	4,886	8.2	12.0	10	0.738
Syrian Arab Republic	0.589	111	74.6	4,760	4.9	10.5	-9	0.627
Thailand	0.654	92	69.3	8,001	6.6	13.5	-11	0.683
Vietnam	0.572	113	74.9	2,995	5.5	10.4	7	0.646
Low Human Development	0.393	–	56.0	1,490	4.1	8.2	–	0.445
Angola	0.403	146	48.1	4,941	4.4	4.4	-47	0.353
Bangladesh	0.469	129	66.9	1,587	4.8	8.1	12	0.543
Ethiopia	0.328	157	56.1	992	1.5	8.3	-2	0.357
Myanmar	0.451	132	62.7	1,596	4.0	9.2	8	0.511
Nepal	0.428	138	67.5	1,201	3.2	8.8	12	0.506
Nigeria	0.423	142	48.4	2,156	5.0	8.9	-12	0.436
Papua New Guinea	0.431	137	61.6	2,227	4.3	5.2	-10	0.447
Uganda	0.422	143	54.1	1,224	4.7	10.4	5	0.491
World	0.624	–	69.3	10,631	7.4	12.3	–	0.663

Source : Human Development Report 2010, UNDP

Human Development Index 1980 – 2010

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	HDI Rank 2010
Very High Human Development	0.753	0.797	0.827	0.851	0.867	0.875	0.878	–
Australia	0.791	0.819	0.887	0.914	0.925	0.935	0.937	2
Canada	0.789	0.845	0.857	0.867	0.880	0.886	0.888	8
Finland	0.745	0.782	0.810	0.825	0.863	0.869	0.871	16
France	0.711	0.766	0.807	0.834	0.856	0.869	0.872	14
Germany	–	0.782	0.820	–	0.878	0.883	0.885	10
Hong Kong	0.693	0.774	0.797	0.800	0.842	0.857	0.862	21
Iceland	0.747	0.792	0.815	0.849	0.881	0.869	0.869	17
Italy	0.703	0.764	0.795	0.825	0.838	0.851	0.854	23
Japan	0.768	0.814	0.837	0.855	0.873	0.881	0.884	11
Korea, Rep. of	0.616	0.725	0.776	0.815	0.851	0.872	0.877	12
Netherlands	0.779	0.822	0.853	0.868	0.877	0.888	0.890	7
New Zealand	0.786	0.813	0.846	0.865	0.896	0.904	0.907	3
Norway	0.788	0.838	0.869	0.906	0.932	0.937	0.938	1
Singapore	–	–	–	–	0.826	0.841	0.846	27
Spain	0.680	0.729	0.789	0.828	0.848	0.861	0.863	20
Sweden	0.773	0.804	0.843	0.889	0.883	0.884	0.885	9
Switzerland	0.800	0.824	0.836	0.859	0.870	0.872	0.874	13
United Arab Emirates	0.627	0.693	0.732	0.756	0.794	0.812	0.815	32
United Kingdom	0.737	0.770	0.824	0.823	0.845	0.847	0.849	26
USA	0.810	0.857	0.873	0.893	0.895	0.899	0.902	4
High Human Development	0.556	0.633	0.634	0.659	0.692	0.712	0.717	–
Algeria	0.443	0.537	0.564	0.602	0.651	0.671	0.677	84
Lithuania	–	0.709	0.677	0.730	0.775	0.782	0.783	44
Malaysia	0.541	0.616	0.659	0.691	0.726	0.739	0.744	57
Mexico	0.581	0.635	0.660	0.698	0.727	0.745	0.750	56
Peru	0.560	0.608	0.644	0.675	0.695	0.718	0.723	63
Romania	–	0.688	0.674	0.690	0.733	0.764	0.767	50
Russian Federation	–	0.692	0.644	0.662	0.693	0.714	0.719	65
Saudi Arabia	0.556	0.620	0.649	0.690	0.732	0.748	0.752	55
Turkey	0.467	0.552	0.583	0.629	0.656	0.674	0.679	83
Venezuela								
(Bolibarian Republic of)	0.611	0.620	0.633	0.637	0.666	0.696	0.696	75
Medium Human Development	0.361	0.440	0.480	0.510	0.555	0.586	0.592	–
Botswana	0.431	0.576	0.589	0.572	0.593	0.627	0.633	98
Cambodia	–	–	0.385	0.412	0.466	0.489	0.494	124
China	0.368	0.460	0.518	0.567	0.616	0.655	0.663	89
Egypt	0.393	0.484	0.523	0.566	0.587	0.614	0.620	101
Fiji	0.551	0.612	0.636	0.651	0.667	0.667	0.669	86
India	0.320	0.389	0.415	0.440	0.482	0.512	0.519	119
Indonesia	0.390	0.458	0.508	0.500	0.561	0.593	0.600	108
Maldives	–	–	–	0.513	0.560	0.595	0.602	107
Philippines	0.523	0.552	0.569	0.597	0.619	0.635	0.638	97
South Africa	–	0.601	0.634	–	0.587	0.594	0.597	110
Sri Lanka	0.513	0.558	0.584	–	0.635	0.653	0.658	91
Thailand	0.483	0.546	0.581	0.600	0.631	0.648	0.654	92
Viet Nam	–	0.407	0.457	0.505	0.540	0.566	0.572	113
Low Human Development	0.271	0.310	0.324	0.332	0.366	0.388	0.393	–
Angola	–	–	–	0.349	0.376	0.399	0.403	146
Bangladesh	0.259	0.313	0.350	0.390	0.432	0.463	0.469	129
Ethiopia	–	–	–	0.250	0.287	0.324	0.328	157
Myanmar	–	–	–	–	0.406	0.444	0.451	132
Nepal	0.210	0.316	0.344	0.375	0.400	0.423	0.428	138
Nigeria	–	–	–	–	0.402	0.419	0.423	142
Papua New Guinea	0.295	0.349	0.386	–	0.408	0.426	0.431	137
Uganda	–	0.281	0.312	0.350	0.380	0.416	0.422	143

Source : Human Development Report 2010, UNDP