

## Summary Statistics for Comparison of Key Variables between 1996/97 and 2003/04<sup>(a)</sup>

Serial No.	Variable (b)	Base Population	1996/97 (c)				2003/04 (d)				P-Value (e)
			Estimate	Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval Limits		Estimate	Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval Limits		
					Lower	Upper			Lower	Upper	
<b>Chapter 3 - Demographic Features</b>											
1	Household Size (No. of Individuals)	All households	4.61	0.019	4.57	4.65	4.31	0.015	4.28	4.34	0.000
2	Spending Units per Household (No.)	All households	1.08	0.004	1.07	1.09	1.11	0.003	1.10	1.12	0.000
3	Income Receivers per Household (No.)	All households	1.64	0.009	1.62	1.66	1.59	0.007	1.58	1.61	0.000
4	Income Dependency Ratio (Non income Receivers:Income Receivers)	All individuals	1.81	0.015	1.78	1.84	1.71	0.012	1.69	1.73	0.000
5	Age Dependency Ratio (Non Economically Active Age:Economically Active Age)	All individuals	53.7	0.58	52.5	54.8	50.2	0.48	49.3	51.2	0.000
6	Sex Ratio (Males per 100 Females)	All individuals	93.7	0.75	92.3	95.2	90.7	0.62	89.5	91.9	0.001
7	Age at Marriage (Years)	Ever married individuals	24.4	0.04	24.3	24.5	24.2	0.03	24.1	24.2	0.000
8	Internal Migrants per Household	All households	0.015	0.002	0.010	0.020	0.029	0.002	0.026	0.032	0.000
9	External Migrants per Household	All households	0.063	0.003	0.057	0.068	0.060	0.002	0.056	0.065	0.278
<b>Chapter 4 - Education and Health</b>											
10	Literacy Rate (%)	All individuals age 5 years and above	91.8	0.14	91.5	92.1	92.5	0.12	92.2	92.7	0.000
11	Educational Attainment - No schooling (%)	All individuals age 5 years and above	8.6	0.15	8.3	8.9	7.9	0.12	7.6	8.1	0.000
12	Educational Attainment - Primary(%)	All individuals age 5 years and above	35.2	0.25	34.8	35.7	29.9	0.21	29.5	30.3	0.000
13	Educational Attainment - Secondary(%)	All individuals age 5 years and above	35.5	0.25	35.0	36.0	41.1	0.23	40.6	41.5	0.000
14	Educational Attainment - Post Secondary(%)	All individuals age 5 years and above	20.7	0.21	20.3	21.1	21.2	0.19	20.8	21.6	0.037
15	Attendance in Formal Education (%)	All individuals in age group 5 -24 years	64.4	0.38	63.7	65.2	63.8	0.35	63.1	64.5	0.112
16	School Avoidance (%)	All eligible individuals in age group 5-14 years	3.3	0.21	2.9	3.7	2.1	0.15	1.8	2.4	0.000
17	Monthly Expenditure on Tuition for Formal Education per Student (Rs.)	All students attending tuition for formal education	175	5	166	184	384	8	368	400	0.000
18	Hours Spent on Tuition for Formal Education per Student	All students attending tuition for formal education	7.3	0.08	7.1	7.5	7.0	0.07	6.9	7.1	0.005
19	Tuition for Formal Education - In Primary Level (%)	All students attending primary education	23.9	0.58	22.8	25.1	41.7	0.63	40.5	42.9	0.000
20	Tuition for Formal Education - In Secondary Level (%)	All students attending secondary education	43.7	0.82	42.1	45.3	54.0	0.76	52.5	55.5	0.000
21	Tuition for Formal Education - In Post Secondary Level (%)	All students attending post secondary education	63.7	1.53	60.7	66.8	70.1	1.21	67.7	72.5	0.001
22	Tuition for Formal Education - All Education Levels (%)	All students attending formal education	35.0	0.48	34.0	35.9	49.6	0.46	48.7	50.5	0.000
23	Aesthetic Studies as Extra Curricular Activities (%)	All students attending formal education	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.4	0.11	1.2	1.6	n.a.
24	Sports as Extra Curricular Activities (%)	All students attending formal education	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.5	0.07	0.4	0.6	n.a.
25	Languages as Extra Curricular Activities(%)	All students attending formal education	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.3	0.25	7.8	8.8	n.a.
26	Computer Studies as Extra Curricular Activities (%)	All students attending formal education	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.7	0.12	1.4	1.9	n.a.
27	Persons in Ill Health During Last 14 Days (%)	All individuals	13.2	0.17	12.8	13.5	13.3	0.15	13.0	13.6	0.301
28	Man Days Sick During Last 14 Days per Individual	All individuals	0.95	0.015	0.92	0.98	0.99	0.013	0.96	1.01	0.051
29	Man Days Absent From Daily Activities due to Illness per Individual	All individuals	0.59	0.011	0.56	0.61	0.53	0.009	0.52	0.55	0.000
30	Mental Disability (%)	All individuals	0.83	0.045	0.74	0.92	0.64	0.035	0.57	0.71	0.000
31	Physical Disability (%)	All individuals	1.48	0.060	1.36	1.60	1.66	0.057	1.55	1.77	0.013
32	Mental or Physical Disability (%)	All individuals	2.31	0.075	2.16	2.46	2.30	0.067	2.17	2.43	0.460
<b>Chapter 5 - Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment</b>											
33	Labor Force Participation Rate - Male (%)	All males	53.0	0.36	52.3	53.7	54.3	0.32	53.6	54.9	0.004
34	Labor Force Participation Rate - Female (%)	All females	27.3	0.31	26.7	27.9	24.9	0.27	24.4	25.5	0.000
35	Labor Force Participation Rate - Overall (%)	All individuals	39.7	0.24	39.2	40.2	38.9	0.22	38.5	39.3	0.006
36	Unemployment Rate - Male (%)	All males in labour force	6.4	0.24	5.9	6.9	6.3	0.21	5.8	6.7	0.313
37	Unemployment Rate -Female (%)	All females in labour force	17.5	0.51	16.5	18.5	14.2	0.43	13.3	15.0	0.000
38	Unemployment Rate - Overall (%)	All individuals in labour force	10.4	0.24	9.9	10.8	8.9	0.20	8.5	9.3	0.000
39	Underemployment Rate - Male (%)	All males in labour force	22.0	0.41	21.2	22.8	21.5	0.36	20.8	22.2	0.184
40	Underemployment Rate - Female (%)	All females in labour force	21.1	0.54	20.0	22.2	21.8	0.51	20.8	22.8	0.169
41	Underemployment Rate - Overall (%)	All individuals in labour force	21.7	0.33	21.0	22.3	21.6	0.29	21.0	22.2	0.439
42	Employment - Overall (%)	All individuals in labour force	89.6	0.24	89.2	90.1	91.1	0.20	90.7	91.5	0.000
43	Employment - Agriculture (%)	All employed individuals	37.7	0.41	36.9	38.5	32.8	0.35	32.1	33.5	0.000
44	Employment - Industry (%)	All employed individuals	25.5	0.37	24.8	26.3	26.0	0.33	25.3	26.6	0.189
45	Employment - Services (%)	All employed individuals	36.7	0.40	35.9	37.5	41.2	0.37	40.5	41.9	0.000
46	Number of Days Worked per Week (per Employee)	All employed individuals	5.1	0.02	5.1	5.1	4.9	0.02	4.9	4.9	0.000
47	Number of Hours Worked per Week (per Employee)	All employed individuals	40.0	0.17	39.7	40.3	39.1	0.16	38.8	39.4	0.000

## Summary Statistics for Comparison of Key Variables between CFS 1996/97 and CFS 2003/04<sup>(a)</sup> (Contd.)

Serial No.	Variable (b)	Base Population	1996/97 (c)				2003/04 (d)				P-Value (e)
			Estimate	Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval Limits		Estimate	Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval Limits		
					Lower	Upper			Lower	Upper	
<b>Chapter 6 - Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership</b>											
48	Living in Own House (%)	All households	89.5	0.33	88.9	90.2	89.2	0.29	88.6	89.8	0.227
49	Household Ownership of Land (%)	All households	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	91.0	0.26	90.5	91.6	N.A
50	Separate Water Seal Toilet (%)	All households	66.1	0.51	65.1	67.1	76.5	0.39	75.8	77.3	0.000
51	No Toilet (%)	All households	6.5	0.26	6.0	7.0	5.6	0.21	5.2	6.0	0.003
52	Pipe Borne Water - Inside House (%)	All households	16.3	0.40	15.6	17.1	30.8	0.43	30.0	31.6	0.000
53	Own Well (%)	All households	30.5	0.49	29.5	31.5	31.1	0.43	30.2	31.9	0.199
54	Availability of Electricity (%)	All households	57.1	0.53	56.1	58.1	74.9	0.40	74.1	75.7	0.000
55	Firewood for Cooking (%)	All households	86.6	0.37	85.9	87.3	82.8	0.35	82.1	83.5	0.000
56	LP Gas for Cooking (%)	All households	10.8	0.33	10.2	11.5	14.6	0.33	14.0	15.3	0.000
57	Availability of TV (%)	All households	50.6	0.54	49.5	51.6	70.8	0.42	69.9	71.6	0.000
58	Availability of Radio (%)	All households	73.6	0.47	72.7	74.6	78.3	0.38	77.5	79.0	0.000
59	Availability of Mobile/Land Phones (%)	All households	4.5	0.22	4.0	4.9	24.5	0.40	23.7	25.3	0.000
60	Availability of Bicycles (%)	All households	40.5	0.53	39.4	41.5	46.6	0.46	45.7	47.5	0.000
61	Availability of Motorised Transport (%)	All households	14.7	0.38	14.0	15.5	22.3	0.38	21.6	23.1	0.000
62	Availability of Refrigerator (%)	All households	16.8	0.40	16.0	17.6	29.7	0.42	28.9	30.6	0.000
<b>Chapter 7 - Income</b>											
63	Monthly Income per Income Receiver (Rs.)	All income receivers	5,760	75	5,613	5,907	10,754	128	10,503	11,005	0.000
64	Monthly Income per Income Receiver - Male (Rs.)	All male income receivers	6,556	97	6,365	6,747	12,218	174	11,877	12,558	0.000
65	Monthly Income per Income Receiver - Female (Rs.)	All female income receivers	4,025	104	3,821	4,229	7,617	143	7,336	7,898	0.000
66	Monthly Income per Household (Rs.)	All households	9,439	131	9,182	9,695	17,109	213	16,691	17,527	0.000
67	Monthly per Capita Income (Rs.)	All individuals	2,048	28	1,992	2,103	3,968	50	3,870	4,065	0.000
68	Income share by type - cash (%)	All income receivers	82.0	0.29	81.5	82.6	84.1	0.22	83.6	84.5	0.000
69	Income share by type - kind (%)	All income receivers	18.0	0.29	17.4	18.5	15.9	0.22	15.5	16.4	0.000
70	Income share by source - Occupation (%)	All income receivers	63.3	0.58	62.2	64.5	64.2	0.49	63.2	65.1	0.128
71	Income share by source - Property (%)	All income receivers	18.6	0.35	17.9	19.3	17.6	0.32	17.0	18.2	0.014
72	Income share by source - Transfers (%)	All income receivers	17.6	0.54	16.5	18.6	17.5	0.40	16.7	18.3	0.450
73	Income share by source - Other (%)	All income receivers	0.5	0.05	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.13	0.5	1.0	0.03
<b>Chapter 8 - Expenditure and Consumption</b>											
74	Monthly per Capita Expenditure (Rs.)	All individuals	2,012	31	1,951	2,073	3,936	49	3,840	4,033	0.000
75	Monthly Expenditure per Household (Rs.)	All households	9,275	144	8,993	9,557	16,974	212	16,558	17,390	0.000
76	Monthly Expenditure on Food per Household (Rs.)	All households	4,077	21	4,035	4,118	5,843	26	5,792	5,894	0.000
77	Monthly Expenditure on Housing per Household (Rs.)	All households	1,347	23	1,302	1,393	2,540	37	2,466	2,613	0.000
78	Expenditure Share - Food (%)	All households	44.0	0.62	42.7	45.2	34.4	0.38	33.7	35.2	0.000
79	Expenditure Share - Housing (%)	All households	14.5	0.25	14.0	15.0	15.0	0.38	14.2	15.7	0.172
80	Expenditure Share - Clothing & Footwear (%)	All households	5.9	0.14	5.6	6.2	6.6	0.10	6.3	6.8	0.000
81	Expenditure Share - Transport (%)	All households	7.1	1.02	5.1	9.1	9.8	0.68	8.4	11.1	0.011
82	Expenditure Share - Communication (%)	All households	0.6	0.07	0.4	0.7	2.2	0.06	2.1	2.3	0.000
83	Monthly per Capita Alcohol Consumption (ml.)	All households	215	10	196	234	164	8	148	180	0.000
84	Monthly per Capita Cigarettes Consumption (Number)	All households	5.2	0.16	4.9	5.5	3.9	0.13	3.7	4.2	0.000
85	Per Capita Daily Calorie Intake (Calories)	All individuals	2,336	8	2,319	2,352	2,325	7	2,311	2,339	0.176
86	Per Capita Daily Protein Intake (grams)	All individuals	61.3	0.24	60.8	61.8	64.8	0.22	64.4	65.3	0.000
<b>Chapter 9 - Savings, Investments and Borrowings</b>											
87	Households with Positive Savings (%)	All households	54.4	0.54	53.3	55.4	53.2	0.46	52.3	54.1	0.045
88	Households with Positive Investment (%)	All households	62.3	0.52	61.3	63.3	66.6	0.44	65.7	67.4	0.000
89	Households with Borrowings (%)	All households	42.5	0.53	41.5	43.6	49.1	0.46	48.2	50.0	0.000
90	Average Number of Loans per Household (No.)	All households	0.21	0.005	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.005	0.24	0.26	0.000
91	Average Size of Loan per Household (Rs.)	All households	1,987	450	1,105	2,868	2,939	240	2,468	3,409	0.335
92	Savings Rate, % of Income	All households	10.40	0.94	8.56	12.24	11.13	0.86	9.44	12.82	0.276
93	Net Investment Rate, % of Income	All households	22.74	5.60	11.76	33.72	24.93	3.52	18.03	31.83	0.371
94	Borrowing Rate, % of Income	All households	25.18	4.75	15.87	34.49	22.07	1.41	19.31	24.83	0.265

(a) The sample was treated as simple random for compilation of population and strata estimates, where the sample was self-weighted with probability proportional to strata sizes.

(b) Definitions of variables are given in the relevant sections of Chapters 2 to 9

(c) Excludes Eastern and Northern provinces

(d) Excludes Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts

(e) Probability of no significant difference between the two survey periods

n.a. – not available