

SPECIAL STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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REAL SECTOR											TABLE 1	
Population and Labour Force												
Year	Mid Year Population ('000)	Birth Rate (per '000)	Death Rate (per '000)	Life Expectancy at Birth (a)		Literacy Rate % (a)	Labour Force Participation Rate % (b)(c)			Unemployment Rate (%) (c)		
				Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1950	7,544	40.5	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951	7,742	40.5	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	7,940	39.5	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953	8,098	39.4	10.9	58.8	57.5	69.0	37.0	53.1	18.9	-	-	-
1954	8,385	36.2	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	8,589	37.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956	8,929	36.4	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957	9,165	36.5	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958	9,388	35.8	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959	9,625	37.0	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	9,896	36.6	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961	10,168	35.8	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962	10,443	35.5	8.5	61.9	61.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963	10,582	34.1	8.5	-	-	77.0	32.7	49.8	14.2	16.6	15.3	20.0
1964	10,903	33.2	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965	11,164	33.1	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1966	11,439	32.3	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1967	11,703	31.6	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	11,992	32.0	7.9	-	-	-	38.6	57.3	19.5	14.3	11.2	20.1
1969	12,252	30.4	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970	12,514	29.4	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	12,690	30.4	7.7	64.2	67.1	78.5	35.4	50.7	19.1	18.7	14.3	31.1
1972	12,861	30.0	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	13,091	28.0	7.7	-	-	80.8	34.4	48.5	20.2	18.3	13.7	26.8
1974	13,284	27.5	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	13,496	27.8	8.5	-	-	-	36.6	50.2	22.1	19.7	14.3	33.1
1976	13,717	27.8	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	13,942	27.9	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	14,190	28.5	6.6	-	-	-	38.0	50.4	26.2	14.8	9.2	24.9
1979	14,472	28.9	6.5	-	-	86.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980	14,747	28.4	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1981	14,847	28.2	5.9	67.7	72.1	87.2	33.8	49.4	17.1	17.9	13.3	31.0
1982	15,196	26.9	6.1	-	-	-	34.3	49.7	19.4	11.7	7.8	21.3
1983	15,417	26.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	15,603	25.1	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985	15,842	24.6	6.2	-	-	-	38.9	52.7	25.4	14.1	10.8	20.8
1986	16,127	22.4	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	11.3	23.6
1987	16,373	21.8	6.0	-	-	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	16,599	20.7	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989	16,825	21.6	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1990	17,015	20.8	6.0	-	-	-	51.9	67.7	36.2	15.9	11.8	23.4
1991	17,267	21.7	5.8	69.5	74.2	86.6	49.8	65.2	31.1	14.7	10.2	23.0
1992	17,426	20.5 (d)	5.6 (d)	-	-	-	48.2	64.3	31.1	14.6	10.7	22.9
1993	17,646	19.9 (d)	5.5 (d)	-	-	-	49.1	65.3	33.1	13.8	9.7	21.7
1994	17,891	19.9 (d)	5.6 (d)	-	-	90.1	48.7	65.4	32.0	13.1	9.7	20.1
1995	18,136	18.9 (d)	5.8 (d)	-	-	-	47.9	64.4	31.7	12.3	9.0	18.7
1996	18,336	18.6 (d)	6.7 (d)	70.7	75.4	-	48.6	65.9	31.6	11.3	8.2	17.7
1997	18,568 (d)	17.9 (d)	6.2 (d)	-	-	91.8	48.7	65.7	32.0	10.5	7.7	16.1
1998	18,784 (d)	17.2 (d)	6.0 (d)	-	-	-	51.7	67.3	36.4	9.2	6.5	14.0
1999	19,056 (d)	17.3 (d)	6.1 (d)	-	-	-	50.7	67.7	34.1	8.9	6.7	13.0
2000	19,102	18.2 (d)	6.1 (d)	-	-	-	50.3	67.2	33.9	7.6	5.8	11.0
2001	18,797 (e)	19.1 (d)(e)	6.0 (d)(e)	71.7	76.4	90.7	48.8 (f)	66.2 (f)	31.9 (f)	7.9 (f)	6.2 (f)	11.5 (f)
2002	18,921 (d)	19.4 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	-	50.3	67.9	33.6	8.8	6.6	12.9
2003	19,173 (d)	19.3 (d)	6.0 (d)	-	-	-	48.9 (g)	67.2 (g)	31.4 (g)	8.4 (g)	6.0 (g)	13.2 (g)
2004	19,435 (d)	18.8 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	92.5	48.6 (h)	66.7 (h)	31.5 (h)	8.3 (h)	6.0 (h)	12.8 (h)
2005	19,644 (d)	18.9 (d)	6.7 (d)	75.6	67.9	90.7	49.3 (i)(i)	67.3 (i)(i)	32.6 (i)(i)	7.2 (i)(i)	5.3 (i)(i)	10.7 (i)(i)
2006	19,858 (d)	18.8 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	-	51.2 (i)	68.1 (i)	35.7 (i)	6.5 (i)	4.7 (i)	9.7 (i)
2007	20,039 (d)	19.3 (d)	5.9 (d)	70.3	77.9	91.1	49.8 (i)	67.8 (i)	33.4 (i)	6.0 (i)	4.3 (i)	9.0 (i)
2008	20,217 (k)	18.8 (k)	5.9 (k)	-	-	91.3	49.5 (l)	67.8 (l)	33.2 (l)	5.4 (l)	3.7 (l)	8.4 (l)
2009	20,450 (k)	18.4 (k)	5.9 (k)	-	-	91.4	48.7 (l)	66.6 (l)	32.8 (l)	5.8 (l)	4.3 (l)	8.6 (l)
2010	20,653 (k)	17.6 (k)	6.2 (k)	-	-	91.9	48.1 (l)	67.1 (l)	31.2 (l)	4.9 (l)	3.5 (l)	7.7 (l)
2011	20,869 (k)	17.4 (k)	5.9 (k)	-	-	92.2	47.8 (f)(m)	66.2 (f)(m)	31.2 (f)(m)	4.2 (f)(m)	2.7 (f)(m)	7.0 (f)(m)
2012	20,328 (k)(n)	17.5 (k)	6.0 (k)	-	-	95.6	52.6 (f)(m)	75.0 (f)(m)	32.9 (f)(m)	4.0 (f)(m)	2.9 (f)(m)	6.2 (f)(m)
2013 (k)	20,483 (n)	-	-	-	-	-	53.8 (m)	74.9 (m)	35.6 (m)	4.4 (m)	3.2 (m)	6.6 (m)

(a) Data available only in census years and some survey years.

(b) From 1990, based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) of the DCS. Up to 1989, based on other surveys in which the definition may differ.

(c) Data up to 2011 for household population aged 10 and above while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 and above.

(d) Revised based on Statistics on Vital Events 2000-2010 published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.

(e) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(f) Average of three quarters

(g) Up to 2002, QLFS data excluding both Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from the 1st Quarter 2003, Eastern Province was included and only the Northern Province was excluded from the survey.

(h) Data excluding both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts.

(i) Data excluding both Northern and Eastern provinces.

(j) QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

(k) Provisional

(l) Data excluding the Northern Province.

(m) Data covers the entire island

(n) Based on Census of Population and Housing 2012, covering the entire island

Sources: Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

REAL SECTOR

TABLE 2

National Output (a)

Year	GDP at Current Market Prices (Rs. mn)	GDP at Current Market Prices (US\$ mn)	Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices (Rs.)	Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices (US\$)	GDP Growth Rate (%)	Share of GDP (at Current Factor Cost Prices)			Share of GDP (at Current Market Prices)			GDP Deflator (1996=100) (c)	
						Agriculture (%)	Industry (%)	Services (%)	Con-sumption (%)	Investment (%)	National Savings (%)	Annual Index	Annual Change (%)
1950						46.3	19.6	36.9					
1951					6.2	45.8	20.2	36.8					
1952					4.6	45.5	17.0	39.5				4.1	
1953					1.9	45.2	18.3	38.7				4.3	
1954					2.7	46.5	17.9	38.1				4.4	
1955					5.9	45.9	16.5	39.6				4.4	
1956					0.7	43.0	17.6	40.9				4.5	
1957					1.5	39.6	18.0	42.9				4.7	
1958					2.9	39.2	16.9	44.0				4.9	
1959	6,416	1,348	667	140	1.5	38.8	17.3	43.8	85.1	17.3	13.4	5.0	
1960	6,711	1,410	678	142	6.7	37.8	16.8	45.4	88.4	14.6	10.6	5.0	
1961	6,875	1,444	676	142	2.1	38.7	16.8	44.5	84.9	16.0	14.2	4.9	
1962	6,970	1,464	667	140	4.6	36.5	17.3	46.2	85.9	15.5	13.1	4.8	
1963	7,382	1,551	698	147	2.8	38.0	16.9	45.2	86.0	15.7	13.0	4.9	
1964	7,793	1,637	715	150	6.4	36.4	16.6	47.0	87.8	14.3	11.3	4.9	
1965	8,084	1,698	724	152	2.3	33.6	17.4	49.0	87.1	12.5	12.5	4.9	
1966	8,337	1,751	729	153	3.8	33.8	16.7	49.6	89.1	14.3	10.1	4.9	
1967	9,037	1,859	772	159	5.1	35.3	16.6	48.1	87.6	15.2	11.1	5.0	
1968	10,718	1,801	894	150	8.2	37.2	17.9	44.9	87.1	15.9	12.3	5.5	
1969	11,695	1,966	955	160	4.8	34.4	19.4	46.2	87.0	19.3	12.1	5.7	
1970	13,664	2,296	1,092	184	4.3	28.3	23.8	47.9	84.2	18.9	15.0	5.9	
1971	14,050	2,365	1,107	186	0.2	27.1	24.7	48.2	84.9	17.1	14.7	6.2	3.7
1972	15,247	2,554	1,186	199	3.2	26.3	24.2	49.5	84.3	17.3	14.8	6.4	4.1
1973	18,404	2,876	1,406	220	3.7	27.3	25.4	47.3	87.5	13.7	11.5	7.5	17.6
1974	23,771	3,575	1,789	269	3.2	33.2	25.1	41.8	91.8	15.7	7.5	9.5	25.9
1975	26,577	3,791	1,969	281	2.8	30.4	26.4	43.2	91.9	15.6	7.4	10.2	7.5
1976	30,203	3,591	2,202	262	3.0	29.0	27.1	43.9	86.1	16.2	13.1	10.8	5.9
1977	36,407	4,105	2,611	294	4.2	30.7	28.7	40.6	81.9	14.4	17.7	12.8	18.8
1978	42,665	2,733	3,007	193	8.2	30.5	27.2	42.3	84.7	20.0	15.5	13.8	7.8
1979	52,387	3,365	3,620	232	6.3	26.9	28.2	44.8	86.2	25.8	14.8	16.0	15.8
1980	66,527	4,025	4,511	273	5.8	27.6	29.6	42.8	88.8	33.8	14.0	18.9	18.1
1981	85,005	4,416	5,725	297	5.8	27.7	28.0	44.3	88.3	27.8	14.3	22.8	20.6
1982	99,238	4,769	6,531	314	5.1	26.4	26.3	47.3	88.1	30.8	15.4	25.1	9.9
1983	121,601	5,168	7,887	335	5.0	28.3	26.3	45.4	86.2	28.9	16.4	28.7	14.6
1984	153,746	6,043	9,854	387	5.1	28.7	26.3	45.0	80.1	25.8	22.2	33.6	17.1
1985	162,375	5,978	10,250	377	5.0	27.7	26.2	46.1	88.1	23.8	14.2	33.9	0.9
1986	179,474	6,405	11,129	397	4.3	27.1	26.6	46.3	88.0	23.7	14.5	35.9	5.8
1987	196,723	6,680	12,015	408	1.5	27.0	27.4	45.6	87.2	23.3	15.3	38.4	7.0
1988	221,982	6,978	13,373	420	2.7	26.3	26.7	47.0	88.0	22.8	14.2	42.8	11.5
1989	251,891	6,987	14,971	415	2.3	25.6	26.8	47.6	87.8	21.7	14.6	46.9	9.6
1990	321,784	8,033	18,912	472	6.2	26.3	26.0	47.7	85.7	22.2	16.8	56.3	20.0
1991	372,345	9,000	21,564	521	4.6	26.8	25.6	47.7	87.2	22.9	15.2	62.5	11.0
1992	425,283	9,703	24,405	557	4.3	25.9	25.6	48.5	85.0	24.3	17.9	68.8	10.0
1993	499,565	10,354	28,310	587	6.9	24.6	25.6	49.8	84.0	25.6	20.2	75.3	9.5
1994	579,084	11,718	32,367	655	5.6	23.8	26.2	50.1	84.8	27.0	19.1	82.3	9.3
1995	667,772	13,030	36,820	718	5.5	23.0	26.5	50.5	84.7	25.7	19.5	89.2	8.4
1996	768,128	13,898	41,892	758	3.8	22.4	26.4	51.1	84.7	24.2	19.0	100.0	12.1
1997	890,272	15,092	47,947	813	6.3	21.9	26.9	51.2	82.7	24.4	21.5	108.6	8.6
1998	1,017,986	15,761	54,194	839	4.7	21.1	27.5	51.4	80.9	25.1	23.4	117.8	8.4
1999	1,105,963	15,711	58,038	824	4.3	20.7	27.3	52.0	80.5	27.3	23.5	123.1	4.4
2000	1,257,636	16,596	65,838	869	6.0	19.9	27.3	52.8	82.6	28.0	21.5	131.3	6.7
2001	1,407,398	15,750	74,874	838	-1.5	20.1	26.8	53.1	84.2	22.0	20.3	147.6	12.4
2002	1,581,885	16,536	83,605	874	4.0	20.5	26.3	53.2	85.6	21.2	19.5	160.0	8.4
2003	1,822,468	18,882	94,664	981	5.9	13.2	28.4	58.3	84.0	22.0	21.5	168.2	5.1
2004	2,090,841	20,663	107,432	1,062	5.4	12.5	28.6	58.8	83.6	25.3	22.0	183.0	8.8
2005	2,452,782	24,406	124,709	1,241	6.2	11.8	30.2	58.0	82.1	26.8	23.8	202.1	10.4
2006	2,938,680	28,267	147,776	1,421	7.7	11.3	30.6	58.0	83.0	28.0	22.3	224.9	11.3
2007	3,578,688	32,350	178,845	1,617	6.8	11.7	29.9	58.4	82.4	28.0	23.3	256.4	14.0
2008	4,410,682	40,714	218,167	2,014	6.0	13.4	29.4	57.2	86.1	27.6	17.8	298.3	16.3
2009	4,835,293	42,066	236,445	2,057	3.5	12.7	29.7	57.6	82.1	24.4	23.7	315.8	5.9
2010	5,604,104	49,565	271,346	2,400	8.0	12.8	29.4	57.8	80.7	27.6	25.3	338.9	7.3
2011	6,543,313	59,181	313,542	2,836	8.2	12.1	29.9	58.0	84.6	29.9	22.1	365.5	7.9
2012(d)	7,578,554	59,391	372,814	2,922	6.3	11.0	31.5	57.5	83.1	30.6	24.0	398.1	8.9
2013(e)	8,673,870	67,182	423,467	3,280	7.3	10.8	32.5	56.8	80.0	29.6	25.7	424.8	6.7

(a) The Central Bank began publishing National Accounts estimates in 1959. Estimates for the period 1950 - 1958 have been computed using the growth rates in "Estimates of Sri Lanka's Gross National Product from 1950 - 1981", T. Savundranayagam, Staff Studies Vol. 12 No.2 September 1982 and Vol. 13 No.1 and 2 April - September, 1983. Therefore, from 1950-1958 the sum of sectoral shares does not add to 100%. National Accounts data from 2003 onwards based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) with base year 2002. National Accounts estimates were revised in 1970, 1982, and 1996 by the Central Bank and DCS in 2002. The GDP and GNP estimates before the revisions are given below.

1970: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 11,705 mn, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 12,671 mn
 1982: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 91,943 mn, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 89,609 mn
 1996: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 695,934 mn, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 684,676 mn
 GDP and GNP estimates of DCS after the 2002 base year revision are given below.

2002: GDP (current market prices) = Rs. 1,636,037 mn, GNP (current market prices) = Rs. 1,611,994 mn

(b) Estimates updated with latest population figures.

(c) This series has been computed by splicing several series of implicit GDP deflators obtained with different base years. Hence, it would differ from a series compiled using the current and constant values of GDP.

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

REAL SECTOR									TABLE 3
Prices									
Year	Annual Average Price Index				Annual Average Price Change %				
	CCPI (1952=100) (a)	CCPI (2002=100) (b)	CCPI (2006/07=100) (b)(c)	WPI (1974=100)	CCPI (1952=100) (a)	CCPI (2002=100) (b)	CCPI (2006/07=100) (b)(c)	WPI (1974=100)	
1953	101.6				1.6				
1954	101.1				-0.5				
1955	100.5				-0.6				
1956	100.2				-0.3				
1957	102.8				2.6				
1958	105.0				2.1				
1959	105.2				0.2				
1960	103.5				-1.6				
1961	104.8				1.3				
1962	106.3				1.4				
1963	108.8				2.4				
1964	112.2				3.1				
1965	112.5				0.3				
1966	112.3				-0.2				
1967	114.8				2.2				
1968	121.5				5.8				
1969	130.5				7.4				
1970	138.2				5.9				
1971	141.9				2.7				
1972	150.9				6.3				
1973	165.4				9.6				
1974	185.8			100.0	12.3				
1975	198.3			103.4	6.7			3.4	
1976	200.7			111.9	1.2			8.2	
1977	203.2			135.5	1.2			21.1	
1978	227.8			156.7	12.1			15.6	
1979	252.3			171.6	10.8			9.5	
1980	318.2			229.5	26.1			33.7	
1981	375.4			268.5	18.0			17.0	
1982	416.1			283.3	10.8			5.5	
1983	474.2			354.1	14.0			25.0	
1984	553.1			444.7	16.6			25.6	
1985	561.2			377.1	1.5			-15.2	
1986	606.0			366.0	8.0			-2.9	
1987	652.8			414.9	7.7			13.4	
1988	744.1			488.7	14.0			17.8	
1989	830.2			532.9	11.6			9.0	
1990	1,008.6			651.1	21.5			22.2	
1991	1,131.5			710.8	12.2			9.2	
1992	1,260.4			773.0	11.4			8.8	
1993	1,408.4			831.8	11.7			7.6	
1994	1,527.4			873.4	8.4			5.0	
1995	1,644.6			950.3	7.7			8.8	
1996	1,906.7			1,145.1	15.9			20.5	
1997	2,089.1			1,224.3	9.6			6.9	
1998	2,284.9			1,298.7	9.4			6.1	
1999	2,392.1			1,295.3	4.7			-0.3	
2000	2,539.8			1,317.2	6.2			1.7	
2001	2,899.4			1,471.2	14.2			11.7	
2002	3,176.4	100.0		1,629.0	9.6			10.7	
2003	3,377.0	105.8		1,679.1	6.3			3.1	
2004	3,632.8	115.3		1,889.0	7.6	9.0		12.5	
2005	4,055.5	128.0		2,105.9	11.6	11.0		11.5	
2006	4,610.8	140.8		2,351.5	13.7	10.0		11.7	
2007	5,416.1	163.1		2,924.4	17.5	15.8		24.4	
2008		199.9	129.2	3,653.6		22.6		24.9	
2009		206.8	133.6	3,500.9		3.4	3.5	-4.2	
2010		219.1	141.9	3,893.0		5.9	6.2	11.2	
2011		226.5 (d)	151.5	4,306.5		6.9 (d)	6.7	10.6	
2012			162.9	4,457.3			7.6	3.5	
2013 (e)			174.2	4,867.9			6.9	9.2	

(a) Represents the consumption basket of low income households in the Colombo Municipality. Compilation of this index was discontinued from May 2008.

(b) Represents the consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo District.

(c) CCPI (2002 = 100) has been replaced since June 2011.

(d) Data for May 2011

(e) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR													TABLE 4	
Balance of Payments													Values in US\$ million	
Year	Current Account						Capital Account (Net)	Financial Account				Overall Balance	Terms of Trade (% change) (g)	
	Exports	Imports	Services & Income (Net)	Transfers (Net) (a)	Current Account Balance	As a % of GDP (b)		Long-term Capital (Net)			Short-term (Net) (e)			Financial Account Balance (f)
								Direct Investment	Other Private (c)	Government (d)				
1950	296.5	246.3	-6.9	-14.5	28.8	3.5	-	-0.4	-5.0	-	0.8	-	35.0	-
1951	387.0	317.9	-34.2	-16.2	18.7	1.9	-	-10.2	-3.3	-	4.9	-	19.6	-10.2
1952	309.3	352.0	-29.2	-21.8	-93.6	-9.9	-	-1.0	-2.5	-	8.8	-	-79.3	-23.8
1953	314.4	342.9	4.8	-9.4	-33.2	-3.5	-	-1.5	-2.9	-0.2	-3.6	-	-44.6	0.0
1954	362.0	290.6	1.9	-9.0	64.3	6.4	-	-2.7	-1.5	14.7	-6.1	-	66.8	23.7
1955	397.5	310.4	-6.5	-12.8	67.8	6.2	-	-5.2	-5.2	1.7	-1.5	-	58.5	17.3
1956	372.1	331.0	-12.4	-11.5	17.2	1.6	-	-5.2	-5.0	1.9	6.1	-	10.9	-5.3
1957	350.5	370.4	-12.8	-8.2	-40.9	-3.8	-	-8.0	-0.6	4.8	0.6	-	-46.2	-15.0
1958	341.0	359.7	-8.6	-4.8	-32.1	-2.8	-	-2.5	-0.6	4.4	2.3	-	-32.7	11.1
1959	372.3	411.2	-2.3	-2.5	-43.7	-3.2	-	-1.9	0.6	12.0	2.1	-	-29.8	0.0
1960	377.2	421.3	-6.7	4.6	-46.2	-3.3	-	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.5	-	-40.3	0.0
1961	358.5	376.7	-3.8	2.3	-19.7	-1.4	-	-1.3	-0.4	5.2	2.9	-	-16.5	-5.9
1962	370.2	400.3	-0.6	1.6	-29.1	-2.0	-	-0.4	0.0	9.2	-0.2	-	-14.2	0.0
1963	358.7	392.5	-4.4	2.9	-35.3	-2.3	-	1.0	0.0	16.6	-0.8	-	-16.8	-10.0
1964	371.1	411.6	-1.5	8.4	-33.6	-2.1	-	-0.2	0.4	8.8	-1.9	-	-26.6	-16.7
1965	400.9	403.6	6.5	8.4	12.2	0.7	-	0.0	-0.6	13.2	-3.8	-	19.7	9.1
1966	351.5	423.8	3.6	7.8	-60.9	-3.5	-	-2.9	-0.4	22.9	-3.8	-	-49.0	-6.3
1967	339.4	408.4	5.1	4.5	-59.2	-3.2	-	-1.0	-0.4	35.8	1.6	-	87.9	-6.7
1968	332.0	395.8	1.7	2.5	-59.6	-3.4	-	-2.0	0.2	37.0	-1.2	-	-29.4	27.5
1969	320.7	446.1	-15.1	6.6	-133.9	-7.0	-	-1.8	0.2	78.5	-1.7	-	-53.2	-30.2
1970	338.7	391.8	-17.5	11.8	-58.8	-2.6	-	-0.3	0.0	57.6	-0.7	-	-7.0	-6.3
1971	325.4	373.7	-2.4	14.3	-36.4	-1.5	-	0.3	0.0	74.0	-3.9	-	32.9	-5.8
1972	317.9	360.6	-2.5	12.4	-32.8	-1.3	-	0.3	-0.2	48.6	-6.4	-	69.5	-5.6
1973	366.4	412.9	8.1	13.3	-25.1	-0.9	-	0.5	-0.3	68.9	-1.7	-	45.9	-11.8
1974	511.2	701.1	11.4	42.1	-136.4	-3.8	-	1.4	-0.2	84.6	-2.3	-	-57.0	-11.4
1975	563.4	767.3	12.7	79.9	-111.4	-2.9	-	-0.1	0.0	62.7	-4.3	-	10.4	-19.8
1976	558.8	643.1	13.3	65.1	-5.8	-0.2	-	0.0	-5.7	83.1	-7.1	-	118.3	30.5
1977	767.1	726.2	34.3	69.0	144.1	3.5	-	-1.0	-3.3	51.1	-10.0	-	360.9	31.9
1978	845.1	1,025.4	7.6	79.6	-93.1	-3.4	-	1.5	0.5	157.2	7.3	-	120.1	-1.8
1979	981.4	1,449.4	47.5	192.2	-228.4	-6.8	-	47.0	9.1	156.2	0.1	-	51.9	-28.3
1980	1,064.7	2,051.2	52.0	274.6	-660.0	-16.4	-	42.9	40.3	157.5	157.5	-	-191.9	-19.0
1981	1,065.5	1,876.9	4.3	364.8	-442.3	-10.0	-	50.2	52.9	266.0	31.4	-	19.9	-21.3
1982	1,013.7	1,994.1	-15.1	427.3	-568.1	-11.9	-	63.6	194.5	261.2	7.1	-	-48.0	-5.7
1983	1,064.1	1,921.3	-60.0	444.3	-472.8	-9.1	-	37.5	94.9	281.0	37.6	-	18.0	21.6
1984	1,462.3	1,928.1	-68.2	479.4	-54.7	-0.9	-	32.6	-4.7	341.7	-25.5	-	269.3	22.4
1985	1,315.3	2,044.3	-134.3	443.8	-419.5	-7.0	-	24.4	31.2	273.0	4.4	-	-49.3	-17.8
1986	1,209.7	1,973.2	-129.1	466.4	-426.1	-6.7	-	28.2	18.3	291.7	-13.5	-	-70.3	-4.3
1987	1,395.7	2,075.1	-156.9	492.9	-343.4	-5.1	-	58.2	-13.0	198.0	39.0	-	-67.3	2.4
1988	1,477.2	2,240.2	-153.2	526.9	-389.3	-5.6	-	43.0	-43.0	245.0	16.0	-	-90.7	-10.3
1989	1,547.1	2,226.5	-157.7	518.7	-318.3	-4.6	-	17.9	-50.0	217.0	92.0	-	-88.0	0.5
1990	1,983.9	2,686.4	-97.9	423.4	-377.0	-4.7	117.5	41.6	-44.6	405.3	-5.7	-	118.7	-12.5
1991	2,039.5	3,036.6	-91.2	468.9	-619.4	-6.9	134.6	62.7	-24.4	500.2	184.6	-	290.2	1.1
1992	2,460.8	3,505.4	-32.6	522.6	-554.6	-5.7	121.6	121.1	25.4	266.2	130.1	-	189.6	19.8
1993	2,863.7	4,011.3	39.4	612.7	-495.5	-4.8	108.6	187.2	187.9	264.8	359.7	-	660.9	4.3
1994	3,208.6	4,767.3	17.8	680.6	-860.3	-7.3	113.1	158.2	294.5	252.8	124.3	-	239.7	-0.7
1995	3,806.6	5,311.1	-18.0	736.0	-786.5	-6.0	117.3	53.1	90.7	358.3	79.2	-	51.5	-0.9
1996	4,095.1	5,438.8	-92.3	759.1	-676.9	-4.9	95.9	119.9	1.6	259.2	-17.6	-	-67.8	2.3
1997	4,639.0	5,863.8	-0.4	832.3	-392.9	-2.6	87.1	429.8	47.4	238.6	-200.7	-	162.9	2.3
1998	4,797.8	5,889.5	-34.9	900.7	-225.9	-1.4	79.6	193.0	1.7	203.1	-64.0	-	36.8	13.5
1999	4,610.1	5,979.3	-106.6	912.8	-563.0	-3.6	80.3	176.9	196.0	62.1	-142.4	-	-263.2	-5.0
2000	5,522.3	7,319.8	-267.0	997.8	-1,066.0	-6.4	50.2	176.0	82.1	47.0	88.5	393.2	-521.9	-6.1
2001	4,816.9	5,974.4	-62.6	1,005.2	-215.1	-1.4	197.5	172.0	-257.1	249.0	200.9	364.4	219.8	-1.7
2002	4,699.0	6,105.6	42.5	1,128.0	-236.5	-1.4	65.0	185.0	-21.0	162.0	53.0	379.3	338.0	4.6
2003	5,133.3	6,671.9	227.0	1,241.0	-71.0	-0.4	74.0	201.0	-33.0	554.0	-75.0	648.4	502.0	-7.4
2004	5,757.2	7,999.8	215.0	1,380.0	-648.0	-3.1	64.0	227.0	14.0	439.0	-112.0	567.4	-205.0	-5.2
2005	6,346.7	8,863.2	38.2	1,828.1	-650.2	-2.7	249.8	233.8	10.8	553.5	176.1	974.1	501.4	-4.2
2006	6,882.7	10,253.0	-132.3	2,004.1	-1,498.6	-5.3	290.6	451.1	-35.0	490.5	610.4	1,517.4	203.6	-3.5
2007	7,640.0	11,296.5	-55.5	2,310.6	-1,401.5	-4.3	268.8	548.3	30.6	671.9	577.0	1,828.0	530.5	-1.0
2008	8,110.6	14,091.2	-571.1	2,666.1	-3,885.6	-9.5	290.6	690.5	73.9	252.0	466.2	1,483.2	-1,384.8	3.0
2009	7,084.5	10,206.6	-96.8	3,004.5	-214.3	-0.5	232.9	384.0	79.3	840.3	1,057.6	2,361.3	2,725.3	-2.7
2010	8,625.8	13,450.9	89.8	3,660.3	-1,075.0	-2.2	163.9	435.1	148.7	1,795.5	333.5	2,713.3	921.0	27.4
2011	10,558.8	20,268.8	451.8	4,642.8	-4,615.4	-7.8	164.4	895.9	175.3	2,236.7	790.0	4,098.1	-1,060.6	-8.9
2012 (h)(i)	9,773.5	19,190.2	42.9	5,392.0	-3,981.7	-6.7	130.3	877.2	718.9	992.4	-753.0	4,263.4	151.2	-1.5
2013 (i)(j)	10,394.3	18,002.8	-637.6	5,639.5	-2,606.6	-3.9	70.9	850.5	455.7	821.4	670.8	3,126.0	985.4	6.7

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Replaced with Secondary Income (net) based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(b) Based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices in US dollar terms, from 2003.

(c) Replaced with 'Loans - other sector - long term' under 'Net Incurrence of Liabilities' based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(d) Replaced with 'Loans - government - long term' under 'Net Incurrence of Liabilities' based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(e) Based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(f) Includes net increase/decrease in reserve assets and reserve related liabilities based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(g) Trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year, from 2007.

(h) Revised

(i) Balance of Payments (BOP) compilation conforms as far as possible to the BOP Manual (BPM), 6th edition (2009) of the International Monetary Fund, from 2012.

(j) Provisional

FISCAL SECTOR								TABLE 7		
Government Debt								Values in rupees million		
Year (a)	Domestic Debt					Foreign Debt (b)(c)	Total Debt	As a % of GDP (d)		
	Treasury Bills (b)	Rupee Loans	Treasury Bonds (c)	Other	Total			Domestic	Foreign	Total
1950	79	436	-	14	529	125	654	13.7	3.2	16.9
1951	30	582	-	14	626	125	751	13.6	2.7	16.3
1952	93	684	-	75	852	192	1,044	18.9	4.3	23.2
1953	184	731	-	129	1,044	205	1,249	23.2	4.6	27.8
1954	105	782	-	66	953	211	1,164	20.1	4.4	24.5
1955	60	829	-	-	889	232	1,121	17.0	4.4	21.4
1956	68	882	-	-	950	258	1,208	18.6	5.1	23.7
1957	65	962	-	105	1,132	278	1,410	21.8	5.3	27.1
1958	140	1,007	-	91	1,238	293	1,531	22.5	5.3	27.9
1959	320	1,102	-	138	1,560	307	1,867	24.3	4.8	29.1
1960	550	1,217	-	170	1,937	345	2,282	28.9	5.1	34.0
1961	750	1,397	-	198	2,345	407	2,752	34.1	5.9	40.0
1962	1,000	1,515	-	179	2,694	412	3,106	38.7	5.9	44.6
1963	1,125	1,684	-	222	3,031	489	3,520	41.1	6.6	47.7
1964	1,250	1,909	-	216	3,375	549	3,924	43.3	7.0	50.4
1965	1,300	2,150	-	246	3,696	739	4,435	45.7	9.1	54.9
1966	1,425	2,475	-	295	4,195	1,074	5,269	50.3	12.9	63.2
1967	1,500	2,785	-	298	4,583	1,376	5,959	50.7	15.2	65.9
1968	1,750	3,118	-	329	5,197	1,578	6,775	48.5	14.7	63.2
1969	1,750	3,409	-	354	5,513	1,800	7,313	47.1	15.4	62.5
1970	1,950	3,925	-	420	6,295	2,394	8,689	46.1	17.5	63.6
1971	2,025	4,512	-	446	6,983	2,795	9,778	49.7	19.9	69.6
1972	2,325	5,103	-	498	7,926	2,936	10,862	52.0	19.3	71.2
1973	2,250	5,812	-	522	8,584	3,705	12,289	46.6	20.1	66.8
1974	2,250	6,591	-	604	9,445	2,859	12,304	39.7	12.0	51.8
1975	2,350	7,560	-	949	10,859	3,705	14,564	40.9	13.9	54.8
1976	2,700	9,001	-	990	12,691	4,968	17,659	42.0	16.4	58.5
1977	2,500	10,391	-	1,501	14,392	10,593	24,985	39.5	29.1	68.6
1978	2,635	12,049	-	1,684	16,368	14,583	30,951	38.4	34.2	72.5
1979	3,000	14,929	-	1,705	19,634	15,840	35,474	37.5	30.2	67.7
1980	9,800	17,611	-	1,659	29,070	22,276	51,346	43.7	33.5	77.2
1981	13,920	20,025	-	1,573	35,518	29,172	64,690	41.8	34.3	76.1
1982	17,320	25,800	-	2,147	45,267	35,267	80,534	45.6	35.5	81.2
1983	17,400	31,953	-	2,416	51,769	46,688	98,457	42.6	38.4	81.0
1984	14,860	33,228	-	3,564	51,652	53,681	105,333	33.6	34.9	68.5
1985	22,280	36,570	-	3,761	62,611	67,673	130,284	38.6	41.7	80.2
1986	26,173	39,130	-	4,196	69,499	86,208	155,707	38.7	48.0	86.8
1987	29,850	44,957	-	4,190	78,997	111,812	190,809	40.2	56.8	97.0
1988	43,700	49,797	-	5,099	98,596	125,657	224,253	44.4	56.6	101.0
1989	57,246	54,217	-	6,099	117,562	156,298	273,860	46.7	62.0	108.7
1990	67,968	54,677	-	11,251	133,896	176,883	310,779	41.6	55.0	96.6
1991	72,968	66,823	-	12,328	152,119	214,579	366,698	40.9	57.6	98.5
1992	87,096	69,180	-	13,744	170,020	235,539	405,559	40.0	55.4	95.4
1993	97,196	105,707	-	10,782	213,685	270,224	483,909	42.8	54.1	96.9
1994	98,896	137,554	-	12,669	249,119	301,812	550,931	43.0	52.1	95.1
1995	113,771	157,928	-	17,711	289,410	346,286	635,696	43.3	51.9	95.2
1996	124,996	205,975	-	25,731	356,703	359,685	716,388	46.4	46.8	93.3
1997	114,996	239,475	10,000	23,269	387,740	376,331	764,071	43.6	42.3	85.8
1998	119,996	250,570	48,915	43,945	463,426	461,273	924,699	45.5	45.3	90.8
1999	124,996	262,056	104,867	51,546	543,465	507,866	1,051,331	49.1	45.9	95.1
2000	134,996	263,888	204,124	73,652	676,660	542,040	1,218,700	53.8	43.1	96.9
2001	170,995	292,813	229,174	122,983	815,965	636,741	1,452,706	58.0	45.3	103.3
2002	210,995	287,701	347,128	102,562	948,386	721,957	1,670,343	60.0	45.6	105.6
2003	219,295	248,414	483,107	69,153	1,019,969	843,882	1,863,851	56.0	46.3	102.3
2004	243,886	164,758	643,349	91,396	1,143,389	996,138	2,139,527	54.7	47.6	102.3
2005	234,174	140,563	751,569	139,415	1,265,722	956,620	2,222,341	51.6	39.0	90.6
2006	257,732	116,713	885,972	218,813	1,479,230	1,103,418	2,582,648	50.3	37.5	87.9
2007	307,012	131,509	1,018,852	257,825	1,715,198	1,326,487	3,041,685	47.9	37.1	85.0
2008	402,600	130,009	1,281,978	325,641	2,140,228	1,448,734	3,588,962	48.5	32.8	81.4
2009	441,032	112,292	1,513,512	334,119	2,400,955	1,760,467	4,161,422	49.7	36.5	86.2
2010	514,442	87,709	1,643,887	319,624	2,565,662	2,024,583	4,590,245	45.8	36.1	81.9
2011	590,885	61,961	1,819,251	331,988	2,804,085	2,329,280	5,133,365	42.9	35.6	78.5
2012 (e)	629,070	58,386	2,095,054	450,304	3,232,813	2,767,299	6,000,112	42.7	36.5	79.2
2013 (f)	700,137	55,518	2,452,360	624,811	3,832,825	2,960,424	6,793,249	44.2	34.1	78.3

(a) From 1950 to 1973, outstanding position as at end September and since then as at end December.

(b) Rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to the Sri Lanka diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(c) Rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(d) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Excludes government bonds of Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013.

(f) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY SECTOR

TABLE 9

Interest Rates										
Per cent per annum										
End Period	Bank Rate (a)	Government Securities			Rupee Securities	Inter-bank Call Money rates (b)	Commercial Banks			
		Primary Market					Deposit Rates		Lending Rates on Loans Secured by	
		91-day Treasury Bill Yield	182-day Treasury Bill Yield	364-day Treasury Bill Yield			Savings	12-month Fixed Deposits	Stock in Trade	Immovable Property
1951	2.50	0.40	-	-	3.00	0.50	1.00-2.50	0.50-2.75	3.00-8.00	3.00-12.00
1952	2.50	0.92	-	-	2.25-3.00	0.50	1.00-2.00	0.75	3.00-8.00	4.00-7.00
1953	3.00	2.48	-	-	3.00-3.50	1.00-2.00	1.00-2.00	2.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1954	2.50	0.87	-	-	3.00-3.25	0.50	1.00-2.00	1.25	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1955	2.50	0.76	-	-	2.75-3.00	0.50	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1956	2.50	0.64	-	-	2.50-3.25	0.50	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1957	2.50	1.22	-	-	2.50-3.25	1.50	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1958	2.50	1.76	-	-	2.50-3.50	1.25	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1959	2.50	2.02	-	-	2.25-3.50	1.50	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1960	4.00	2.60	-	-	2.50-3.50	2.00	2.00	2.50	4.50-8.00	5.50-8.00
1961	4.00	2.68	-	-	3.00-4.25	2.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	5.50-8.00	5.50-8.00
1962	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.25-4.25	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1963	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.50-4.50	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1964	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.75-4.75	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1965	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50
1966	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50
1967	5.00	3.20	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	3.00-3.25	6.00-9.00	6.50-9.50
1968	5.50	3.64	-	-	5.50	3.50	3.00-3.25	3.25-3.50	7.00-9.50	7.00-9.50
1969	5.50	4.10	-	-	5.50	4.00	3.75	3.75-4.00	7.50-11.00	7.00-10.00
1970	6.50	4.76	-	-	5.50-6.50	4.50	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1971	6.50	5.00	-	-	6.50-9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1972	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1973	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1974	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.50	8.00-12.00
1975	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-13.00	8.50-12.00
1976	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-14.00	8.50-14.00
1977	10.00	9.00	-	-	9.00-10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00
1978	10.00	9.00	-	-	10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00
1979	10.00	9.00	-	-	10.00	9.00-11.00	5.00-9.00	14.00-15.00	13.00-20.00	13.00-19.00
1980	12.00	13.00	-	-	10.00-16.00	21.50-25.00	10.00-14.00	20.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00
1981	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.00-18.00	10.00-14.00	20.00-22.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00
1982	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.75-18.50	10.00-14.50	15.00-22.00	16.00-30.00	16.00-30.00
1983	13.00	12.00	-	-	12.00-16.00	20.00-37.00	10.00-15.00	16.00-25.00	13.00-30.00	18.00-28.00
1984	13.00	14.00	-	-	14.00-16.00	14.00-15.50	10.00-15.00	14.00-22.00	13.00-30.00	16.00-30.00
1985	11.00	11.50	-	-	14.00-16.00	11.00-14.00	10.00-13.50	12.00-18.00	13.00-28.00	11.00-30.00
1986	11.00	11.31	-	-	12.00	12.00-12.75	6.00-12.00	8.50-14.00	12.00-30.00	12.00-30.00
1987	10.00	10.77	-	-	12.00	11.00-14.00	6.00-11.00	8.50-14.00	14.00-30.00	12.00-30.00
1988	10.00	18.86	-	-	11.00-12.00	16.00-21.00	5.00-11.00	9.00-15.50	10.00-28.00	9.00-26.00
1989	14.00	18.10	18.20	19.10	11.00-13.00	13.00-25.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-20.50	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00
1990	15.00	17.41	18.02	18.36	13.00	10.00-32.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-21.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-28.00
1991	17.00	16.33	16.38	17.43	14.00-18.00	14.00-19.00	6.50-14.00	10.00-20.00	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00
1992	17.00	17.67	18.05	18.99	15.00-17.00	13.00-27.00	6.50-14.00	13.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-30.00
1993	17.00	18.09	18.47	19.38	16.00-18.50	16.50-28.00	5.50-14.00	13.50-17.50	16.50-30.00	16.50-28.00
1994	17.00	18.73	19.29	19.43	14.00-16.00	14.00-28.00	5.50-13.00	10.00-17.00	15.00-30.00	16.50-28.00
1995	17.00	19.26	18.91	18.97	14.00	16.00-102.00	5.00-13.00	10.00-17.00	17.00-30.00	17.00-28.00
1996	17.00	17.45	17.40	17.38	13.00-15.00	13.00-31.00	4.50-13.00	12.00-17.75	15.00-30.00	15.00-28.00
1997	17.00	9.97	10.09	10.21	11.25-14.50	9.00-20.00	3.00-11.00	8.50-15.25	14.00-28.00	14.00-29.00
1998	17.00	12.01	12.34	12.59	11.25-12.25	11.25-16.50	2.00-10.00	9.00-13.00	7.70-30.00	7.50-33.00
1999	16.00	11.79	12.29	12.77	12.00-12.50	9.75-14.25	2.00-10.00	9.00-12.50	12.00-28.00	13.00-29.00
2000	25.00	17.77	17.90	18.22	11.00-12.00	20.25-32.00	2.00-11.00	9.00-15.00	14.00-28.50	10.00-29.00
2001	18.00	12.92	13.27	13.74	13.00-15.00	12.25-13.50	4.00-12.00	9.50-14.50	12.00-26.50	12.00-30.00
2002	18.00	9.92	9.89	9.91	13.00	10.13-11.25	3.50-11.00	7.50-11.00	12.00-25.00	10.00-29.00
2003	15.00	7.35	7.30	7.24	8.00-13.00	7.35-8.50	2.10-7.25	5.00-7.75	7.00-23.00	7.00-29.00
2004	15.00	7.25	7.65	7.65	8.90	7.75-11.00	3.00-7.75	5.50-9.75	9.00-23.00	8.00-22.00
2005	15.00	10.10	10.32	10.37	8.90-11.00	9.90-11.13	3.00-10.25	5.50-11.50	9.00-23.00	10.00-22.50
2006	15.00	12.76	12.78	12.96	10.60	11.50-15.38	3.00-10.50	5.50-14.00	8.36-27.00	7.86-27.00
2007	15.00	21.30	19.99	19.96	11.00-19.00	12.50-40.00	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00
2008	15.00	17.33	18.57	19.12	-	12.25-20.30	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.25	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00
2009	15.00	7.73	8.73	9.33	14.00	7.00-9.50	1.50-10.50	7.25-19.00	9.50-30.00	9.15-30.00
2010	15.00	7.24	7.35	7.55	-	7.00-8.35	1.50-9.50	5.05-17.00	8.20-25.00	8.00-28.00
2011	15.00	8.68	8.71	9.31	-	8.00-9.75	1.00-8.50	5.55-11.00	5.15-24.00	4.50-26.00
2012	15.00	10.00	11.32	11.69	-	9.50-10.60	0.75-10.50	5.00-17.00	9.50-25.00	4.50-26.00
2013	15.00	7.54	7.85	8.29	-	7.50-7.80	0.75-9.14	6.00-16.00	8.50-23.00	5.00-26.00

(a) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort.

(b) Minimum and maximum rates of average weighted call money rate (AWCMR) during the month of December each year.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS								TABLE 10	
Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys									
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(a)	2003/04(b)
Household Characteristics									
Number of Individuals per Household									
Urban	n.a.	5.97	5.78	5.67	5.50	5.17	4.89	4.40	4.44
Rural	n.a.	5.70	5.63	5.49	5.20	5.09	4.56	4.24	4.28
Estate	n.a.	5.80	5.24	4.73	4.80	4.78	4.74	4.56	4.56
All	n.a.	5.75	5.62	5.46	5.20	5.10	4.61	4.27	4.31
Number of Spending Units per Household									
Urban	n.a.	1.21	1.09	1.20	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.26	1.23
Rural	n.a.	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.10
Estate	n.a.	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.04
All	n.a.	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.11
Number of Income Receivers per Household									
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.63	1.60	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.73
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	1.54	1.50	1.51	1.59	1.56	1.55
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.39	2.06	1.87	1.87
All	n.a.	n.a.	1.40	1.64	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.60	1.59
Population Distribution									
By Gender, %									
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.7	47.6
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.3	52.4
By Age Groups, %									
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	23.4	24.2
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	9.9	10.0
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0	12.0
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.6
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	14.1	13.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.7	12.5
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	14.1	13.8
Education and Health									
Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above									
Literacy Rate, %									
Male	n.a.	79.4	80.8	86.2	85.4	88.6	91.8	93.0	92.5
Female	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.9	94.5
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	91.3	90.6
Educational Attainment, %									
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.4	7.9
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.1	29.9
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	42.2	41.0
Post Secondary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.3	21.2
Health									
Persons in ill Health, % of Population									
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.5	9.3	10.9	12.8	12.3	12.2
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.8	13.7
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	11.4	8.8	8.5	10.1	10.1
All	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.2	13.4	13.3
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (c)									
Labour Force, % of Population									
Male	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	40.2	38.9
Female	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	55.4	54.3
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	26.3	24.9
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed									
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8	32.8
Industry	n.a.	10.0	11.7	20.9	19.5	21.6	25.6	26.8	26.0
Services	n.a.	37.0	33.8	30.8	29.3	30.7	36.7	40.4	41.2
Unemployment, % of Labour Force Aged 14 and above									
By Gender									
Male	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4	9.0	8.9
Female	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.5	6.3
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	13.9	14.2
By Age Groups									
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	36.7	35.3
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.9	28.6
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	6.9	7.0
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
By Education Level									
No Schooling - Illiterate	16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
No Schooling - Literate		5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	-	1.6	1.5
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	2.0	1.9
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	11.4	8.9	8.7
Passed GCE (O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	18.9	13.8	13.8
Passed GCE (A/L)/HSC	2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	27.8	18.8	19.3
Graduate			16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	11.9	12.4

(contd.)

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS							TABLE 10 (Contd.)			
Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys										
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(a)	2003/04(b)	
By Sector										
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4	9.0	8.8	
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2	9.0	8.9	
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9	9.2	9.2	
Housing and Household Amenities										
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.0	12.5	
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4	55.4	
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.6	14.5	
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.7	77.9	
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	4.5	5.6	
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.5	58.6	
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	76.1	74.9	
Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households										
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	41.4	38.9	
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	92.1	90.1	
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5	n.a.	14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.5	4.4	
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	3.4	5.6	
Availability of Household Equipment,										
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	79.9	78.3	
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	73.4	70.8	
Telephone /Cellular Phone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	25.5	24.5	
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	43.1	46.6	
Motor Cycle/Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.1	16.3	
Motor Car/Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	6.2	5.8	
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	31.4	29.7	
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	45.8	43.6	
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	8.0	7.6	
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.9	0.9	
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.4	4.1	
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. Per Month										
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,624	15,400	
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,907	10,754	
Income Shares by Deciles of Income										
1st Decile	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	
2nd Decile	3.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	
3rd Decile	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	
4th Decile	4.4	4.6	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	
5th Decile	5.7	5.6	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.8	
6th Decile	6.3	6.8	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	
7th Decile	7.9	9.0	10.6	9.1	8.5	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.7	
8th Decile	10.4	11.5	12.7	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.2	
9th Decile	14.2	16.0	15.9	15.4	14.9	15.4	15.7	15.3	15.4	
10th Decile	42.5	39.2	30.0	38.7	41.9	41.4	37.3	39.4	39.7	
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.46	
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.50	
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,405	15,278	
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	4,032	3,936	
Expenditure Shares, %										
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.0	37.9	
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.1	8.3	
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	11.2	10.7	
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.4	
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.0	
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	9.0	8.8	
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.4	
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	9.1	8.9	
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.2	13.1	
Savings and Borrowings										
Savings Rate, % of income										
	n.a.	n.a.	18.4	13.0	11.7	13.0	10.4	12.0	11.1	
Distribution of Number of Loans, %										
Institutional Sources	n.a.	7.6	11.5	10.7	9.7	16.6	43.1	45.0	44.4	
Non-Institutional Sources	n.a.	92.4	88.5	89.3	90.3	83.4	56.9	55.0	55.6	

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

(c) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (self-employed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed only for CFS 2003/04.

n.a. - Not available

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS										Table 11
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04 Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey										
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.27	4.35	4.49	4.74	4.61	4.08	4.10	4.35	4.22	4.31
Number of Spending Units per Household	1.21	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.08	1.11
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.72	1.59	1.60	1.65	1.43	1.54	1.41	1.39	1.64	1.59
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	46.7	48.5	47.2	45.7	46.4	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.6	47.6
Female	53.3	51.5	52.8	54.3	53.6	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
By Age Group, %										
0 - 4 Years	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.2	10.3	8.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.6	7.6	9.0	10.4	11.2	7.6	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.2
10 - 14 Years	8.2	10.0	11.3	10.8	12.3	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	10.0
15 - 18 Years	6.7	8.1	8.8	8.0	9.0	7.8	8.2	10.2	8.1	8.0
19 - 24 Years	10.2	10.8	9.9	12.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	9.6	10.8	10.5
25 - 34 Years	15.4	13.5	12.4	12.3	13.3	14.2	15.0	11.6	13.7	13.9
35 - 44 Years	14.4	13.3	13.0	10.2	13.3	13.9	14.2	15.1	13.5	13.7
45 - 54 Years	12.5	13.7	12.1	11.8	9.9	13.6	12.7	11.8	13.4	12.6
55 - 64 Years	9.0	7.9	7.7	8.9	5.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.0
Over 64 Years	8.1	7.0	9.1	8.3	4.5	7.0	5.6	5.3	7.4	7.3
Migration, Persons per 1,000 Households										
Internal, within last 12 months	15.6	19.6	32.5	91.7	82.6	19.9	27.5	25.5	30.6	29.0
External, within last 24 months	62.5	47.7	34.5	72.2	118.1	105.6	68.1	24.3	22.3	60.5
Education and Health										
Education, % of Population										
Aged 5 years and above										
Literacy Rate, %	96.4	89.3	92.7	92.5	86.6	93.5	92.6	88.3	91.5	92.5
Male	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.5	90.0	95.3	94.5	91.4	94.3	94.5
Female	95.4	86.1	91.4	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.8	85.5	88.9	90.6
Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary	45.5	39.6	38.3	31.8	31.3	42.4	44.4	38.7	43.1	41.0
Post Secondary	27.0	17.7	22.4	28.5	17.0	20.6	17.3	13.8	17.2	21.2
Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal Education										
Primary	55.7	32.9	41.5	56.7	41.9	36.0	29.4	30.5	37.3	41.7
Secondary	63.2	46.1	53.8	71.1	57.2	51.9	40.3	50.3	49.6	54.0
Post Secondary	72.0	72.3	70.8	65.4	61.4	67.8	73.0	77.1	68.5	70.1
All	60.4	42.1	50.3	62.8	48.6	46.2	38.1	42.2	45.7	49.6
Extra Curricular Activities, % of Students in Formal Education										
	24.2	8.0	8.0	3.7	3.4	14.4	5.1	9.2	7.9	11.8
Health										
Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population										
0 - 14 Years	17.7	10.8	17.1	6.6	9.1	14.5	13.6	15.1	13.7	14.2
15 - 34 Years	9.7	6.4	9.7	6.5	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.7	6.5	8.7
35 - 54 Years	15.0	10.7	13.3	16.3	17.6	16.5	11.5	15.2	12.2	14.1
55 - 64 Years	22.1	11.3	15.3	24.5	20.7	19.3	18.4	19.6	15.0	18.4
Over 64 Years	23.2	13.5	21.2	31.2	22.3	26.6	20.1	30.2	19.1	22.1
All	15.2	9.6	14.1	12.3	12.4	14.7	12.2	14.2	11.5	13.3
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (b)										
Labour Force, % of Population										
Aged 10 and above	47.2	47.4	46.7	32.9	37.2	46.1	48.3	48.1	51.4	46.4
Male	67.2	65.3	62.2	51.9	59.2	67.9	68.2	64.0	68.1	65.3
Female	30.0	30.8	33.2	17.5	18.2	26.5	28.8	33.4	35.7	29.5
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	43.8	39.8	25.9	36.1	28.5	50.9	63.7	44.9	32.8
Industry	35.9	19.1	24.1	17.7	16.6	32.5	15.6	9.2	27.4	26.0
Services	54.8	37.1	36.1	56.4	47.3	39.0	33.5	27.2	27.8	41.2
Unemployment, % of Labour Force										
By Gender	8.5	10.8	11.7	5.8	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.1	7.1	8.9
Male	6.6	6.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
By Age Groups										
15 - 18 Years	34.1	46.0	45.1	-	25.6	33.3	32.7	40.3	24.2	36.0
19 - 24 Years	28.2	34.5	37.3	14.6	32.6	28.3	26.5	31.3	25.2	30.0
25 - 34 Years	8.0	9.3	13.0	13.4	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	8.1	8.9
35 - 44 Years	1.9	3.2	3.8	-	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.5	2.4	2.1
45 - 54 Years	1.3	0.7	1.4	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
55 - 64 Years	0.6	0.4	0.4	-	1.1	0.5	-	0.9	0.4	0.5
Over 64 Years	0.6	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3

(contd.)

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS											Table 11 (Contd.)
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04 Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey											
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island	
Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership											
Housing Conditions, % of Households											
Own House	90.5	76.4	94.9	63.3	91.5	95.1	97.6	85.4	90.6	89.2	
Brick/Cement Block /Cabook /Stone Wall	90.4	86.2	85.1	83.7	77.1	82.1	80.1	81.7	80.1	84.6	
Cement/Terrazo/Tiled Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8	
Tiles/Asbestos /Concrete Roof	90.9	62.9	91.6	78.1	77.2	78.5	77.7	72.4	79.2	81.1	
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9	
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households											
Pipe Borne Water to House	51.7	29.8	34.1	3.1	17.4	15.5	15.2	21.3	25.1	30.8	
Own Well	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1	
Separate Water Seal Toilet	84.6	69.6	86.4	42.8	42.6	83.2	71.7	72.7	79.3	76.5	
Without Toilet	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6	
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households	93.0	77.8	95.3	82.2	95.7	96.5	97.5	85.2	89.5	91.0	
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households											
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3	
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8	
Telephone/Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5	
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6	
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3	
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8	
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7	
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6	
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6	
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1	
Income											
Mean Income, Rs. Per Month											
Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,201	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109	
Per Person	5,999	3,222	3,060	3,208	2,905	3,872	3,814	2,570	2,894	3,968	
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754	
Median Income, Rs. Per Month											
Per Household	17,810	9,835	10,550	10,430	8,500	11,322	10,395	7,800	8,923	11,350	
Per Income Receiver	9,475	5,976	6,177	6,500	5,908	7,173	6,820	5,362	5,271	6,975	
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %											
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1	
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2	
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8	
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7	
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2	
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4	
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7	
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income											
Household	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.46	
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46	
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50	
Expenditure and Consumption											
Expenditure, Rs. per Month											
Per Household	25,274	13,449	14,461	15,425	14,461	16,365	12,943	11,152	11,796	16,974	
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,255	3,136	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,793	3,936	
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %											
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	27.2	39.7	38.4	42.9	42.4	34.4	40.3	43.3	42.2	34.4	
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	
Clothing and Footwear	6.0	8.3	6.0	4.5	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.6	
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	19.2	15.1	11.9	10.6	10.3	10.9	11.0	12.2	12.2	15.0	
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.5	5.9	4.9	5.8	
Health	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4	
Transport	10.8	6.5	8.5	9.2	7.1	14.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	9.8	
Communication	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.2	
Recreation and Culture	7.6	7.0	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.7	6.5	8.1	8.4	7.6	
Education	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	
Restaurants and Hotels	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.7	6.2	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.6	6.3	6.9	7.8	
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	
Nutritional Intake											
Energy, calories	2,262	2,317	2,259	2,426	2,274	2,465	2,468	2,349	2,329	2,325	
Protein, grams	66	64	60	72	66	70	70	58	61	65	
Savings and Borrowings											
Savings Rate, % of Household Income	11.5	10.5	6.4	7.6	-0.9	14.5	26.2	8.2	11.4	11.1	
Net Investment Rate, % of Household Income	20.0	18.8	10.5	37.4	30.2	28.6	83.2	21.5	22.0	24.9	
Borrowing Rate, % of Household Income	19.1	18.4	31.3	39.0	43.6	22.3	14.2	21.3	14.7	22.1	

a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

b) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self employed) or unpaid family workers during the reference period were considered as being employed.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS										TABLE 12
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province -2009/10 Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey										
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern ^(a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of individuals per household	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Number of income receivers per household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.2	46.3	47.3	47.3	48.6	48.0	48.0	47.4	48.1	47.4
Female	52.8	53.7	52.7	52.7	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.6
By Age Group, %										
0 - 14 years	23.3	27.3	25.6	27.9	32.5	26.0	27.7	27.7	24.9	26.0
15 - 59 years	62.4	60.3	60.1	61.1	60.6	62.6	63.8	62.4	62.3	61.8
Over 59 years	14.3	12.5	14.2	11.0	6.9	11.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No schooling	2.6	6.2	4.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.9	7.9	5.1	4.2
Up to grade 5	18.9	28.1	25.6	28.9	35.1	26.8	25.4	28.3	26.1	25.1
Grade 6 - 10	43.4	42.8	42.1	52.0	41.2	46.3	51.4	44.7	47.5	44.6
Passed G.C.E(O/L)	19.4	12.2	15.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	14.7
Passed G.C.E(A/L) and above	15.4	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.5	7.0	9.9	11.2
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. Per Month										
Per household	47,118	31,895	32,514	23,712	23,922	35,586	35,577	28,717	36,173	36,451
Per person	11,561	8,040	8,035	5,515	5,663	9,352	9,280	7,343	9,132	9,104
Per income receiver	24,149	17,865	18,035	14,936	15,739	21,566	21,803	17,112	19,418	20,427
Median Income, Rs. Per Month										
Per household	30,600	21,410	23,253	16,710	18,030	20,961	24,993	19,761	21,676	23,746
Per person	7,250	5,251	5,637	3,857	4,202	5,295	6,340	4,961	5,445	5,803
Per income receiver	15,000	10,743	12,236	11,500	12,390	12,000	14,837	10,900	10,893	12,500
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.3	53.4	48.5	49.2	47.5	58.7	50.2	51.9	57.9	54.1
Poorest 20%	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.7	42.2	45.8	45.8	47.7	37.3	44.3	43.3	38.0	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini coefficient (households)	0.47	0.48	0.42	-	0.42	0.54	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.49
Gini coefficient (per person)	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.54	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.49
Gini coefficient (income receivers)	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. Per Month										
Per household	42,399	28,308	28,809	25,656	25,265	25,927	29,480	23,547	25,583	31,331
Household Expenditure Share,%										
All Food										
Cereal	35.4	44.8	43.8	58.9	57.4	47.0	41.0	46.8	46.4	42.3
Prepared Foods	5.6	10.7	8.5	13.6	11.3	9.7	9.5	12.3	11.1	8.5
Pulses	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.5
Vegetables	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7
Meat	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.2
Fish	1.5	1.7	0.7	3.7	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7
Dried Fish	3.5	2.2	4.3	7.1	7.7	4.4	3.7	2.4	2.4	3.7
Coconut	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.3	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6
Condiments	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.4
Milk and Milk Products	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.9
Fat and Oil	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	0.7	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.0
Fruits	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Other	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other	3.4	4.9	4.2	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.2
All Non Food										
Housing	64.6	55.2	56.2	41.1	42.6	53.0	59.0	53.2	53.6	57.7
Fuel and Light	14.5	10.4	9.4	4.2	7.2	8.7	7.5	8.8	8.8	11.0
Personal Care and Health Expenses	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.1
Transport	5.6	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.6
Communication	7.8	7.5	6.9	4.0	4.7	7.0	8.8	6.6	8.9	7.4
Education	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	4.0	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2
Non Durable Household Goods and Services	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2
Durable Household Goods	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.9
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	3.8	4.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
Other Rare Expenses	10.9	8.3	10.7	5.3	5.8	8.2	10.5	9.0	8.8	9.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.6	3.4	4.7	6.8	6.4	4.6	5.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.1

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitive districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 13

**Key Socio-economic Indicators by Sector
Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/2007, 2009/2010 & 2012**

Item	2006/07(a)				2009/10(b)				2012(c)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8
Population Distribution												
By Gender, %												
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.2	47.1	47.7	47.2
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.8	52.9	52.3	52.8
By Age Group, %												
0 - 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	25.8	28.6	25.7
15 - 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.0	61.2	59.1	61.1
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.0	12.3	13.3
By Educational Attainment, %												
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.6	3.9	12.1	4.0
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.5	24.5	41.6	24.4
Grade 6 - 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	37.6	44.8	38.7	43.2
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	20.5	15.9	5.6	16.3
Passed G.C.E (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	19.7	10.9	2.1	12.0
Income												
Mean Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	68,336	42,184	31,895	46,207
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,150	11,003	7,719	11,932
Median Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	41,958	28,921	25,664	30,400
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,167	7,617	6,047	7,871
Income Shares by Deciles of Households,												
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.5	3.1	6.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.0	4.1	9.2	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.0
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.1	10.2	4.9	4.5	5.2	6.1	5.0
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	3.7	6.3	10.7	6.0	5.6	6.3	7.5	6.0
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	5.7	7.3	11.4	7.1	6.9	7.5	8.7	7.2
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	7.7	8.9	9.3	8.7	8.4	9.1	10.0	8.8
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	9.9	11.1	8.9	10.8	10.4	11.3	12.1	11.1
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.7	14.6	8.3	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.8	14.8
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	50.3	37.7	22.0	39.5	41.7	37.0	29.5	38.7
Income Shares by Households, %												
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.4	51.9	45.3	53.5
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.5	4.4
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.5	43.6	49.2	42.1
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income												
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.39	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.45	0.54
Expenditure, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	59,001	37,561	29,779	40,887
Household Expenditure Share, %												
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	31.4	39.1	49.6	37.6
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	16.6	9.5	4.7	11.1
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.4	3.8	4.5	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.4
Transport and Communication	11.7	10.3	5.0	10.5	9.5	10.1	6.3	9.8	13.4	10.3	8.9	11.0
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.5	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Non Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.3
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.7
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	7.8	10.7	9.4	10.0
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	5.9	7.2	4.5	6.8
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	0.9	2.0	5.4	1.8

(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee district in Eastern Province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(c) Based of provisional data published in Preliminary Report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13

Source: Department of Census and Statistics